Begin Oct. 1, 1956.

30.24-8477

A64
SECOND NIGHT LEAD SUEZ ROUNDUP (A29) (140)
BY ARTHUR GAVSHON
LONDON, OCT. 1 (AP)--THE SUEZ CANAL USERS ASSN. (SCUA) WAS SET UP TODAY AMID REPORTS OF WESTERN BIG THREE DISAGREEMENT ON WHETHER EGYPT MAY BE EITHER PERSUADED OR FORCED TO ACCEPT INTERNATIONAL CONTROL.

FIFTEEN OF THE 18 NATIONS INVITED TO LONDON JOINED SCUA AT ONCE. JAPAN, PAKISTAN AND ETHIOPIA REMAINED ON THE FENCE.

FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD OF BRITAIN ONCE MORE REFUSED TO RULE OUT FORCE AS A FINAL SOLUTION.

LLOYD TOLD NEWSMEN JUST BEFORE LEAVING BY PLANE FOR NEW YORK AND THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL DEBATE ON SUEZ:

"WE DISLIKE THE USE OF FORCE, BUT WE INTEND TO STAND BY OUR RIGHTS AND THE RIGHTS OF OTHER NATIONS."

LLOYD SAID HE WAS CONFIDENT THE U.N. "WILL SEE THE JUSTICE OF OUR CASE."

LLOYD AND FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU OF FRANCE WILL MEET WITH SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AHEAD OF THE U.N. DEBATE IN AN EFFORT TO PRESENT A UNITED FRONT BEFORE THE SECURITY COUNCIL.

THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE SPONSORED THE FORMATION OF SCUA AS A STOPGAP GROUP TO PRESS EGYPT PEACEFULLY TO GIVE UP SOLE CONTROL OF THE WATERWAY.

THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL IS DUE TO DEBATE THE CRISIS ON FRIDAY. INFORMED DIPLOMATS HERE SAYS THE UNITED STATES FAVORS A SOFTER, MORE FLEXIBLE APPROACH TO EGYPT THAN BRITAIN AND FRANCE.

THE AMERICANS REPORTEDLY WOULD LIKE TO GET EGYPT INTO TALKS.

THE BRITISH AND FRENCH, WHOSE INTERESTS ARE MORE DIRECTLY AT STAKE IN THE OUTCOME, WOULD LIKE TO CHART COURSES THAT WOULD COMPEL THE REGIME OF PRESIDENT NASSER TO COME TO ACCEPTABLE TERMS.

BRITISH AND FRENCH OFFICIALS EMPHASIZED THAT DULLES HAS GIVEN THEM NO REASON TO DOUBT THAT THE UNITED STATES WANTS ANYTHING LESS THAN THEY DO -- A SETTLEMENT BASED ON SOME FORM OF INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF SUEZ.

BUT DIFFERENCES HAVE COME UP RELATING TO TACTICS AND METHODS OF REACHING THE SAME END RESULT.

WHILE BRITAIN AND FRANCE ARE THE PRIME MOVERS OF THE CASE FOR PRESENTATION TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL, THE UNITED STATES HAS CAUTIONED AGAINST A RESOLUTION CONDEMNING THE NASSER REGIME THAT WOULD TEND TO ALIENATE ASIAN OPINION AND GIVE AN OPENING TO RUSSIANS TO CASH IN WITH A CERTAIN VETO.

THE FIRST ORGANIZATIONAL MEETING OF SCUA WAS ATTENDED BY THE ENVOYS OF 18 POWERS, REPRESENTING 90 PER CENT OF THE SHIPPING THAT PASSED THROUGH SUEZ. ALL HAVE SUPPORTED THE IDEA OF AN INTERNATIONAL REGIME TO CONTROL THE CANAL.

A30
JAPAN, PAKISTAN AND ETHIOPIA WERE REPRESENTED BY OBSERVERS. THEY HAVE NOT YET DECIDED WHETHER TO JOIN SCUA.

THE 15 MEMBERS ARE AUSTRALIA, DENMARK, FRANCE, WEST GERMANY, ITALY, IRAN, THE NETHERLANDS, NEW ZEALAND, NORWAY, PORTUGAL, SPAIN, SWEDEN, TURKEY, THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN.

SCUA'S ANNOUNCED PURPOSES INCLUDE SEEKING THE COOPERATION OF NASSER IN COLLECTION OF CANAL TOLLS THAT MIGHT BE WITHHELD FROM EGYPT WHILE EFFORTS ARE MADE TOWARD SETTLING THE DISPUTE.

ORIGINALLY BRITISH AND FRENCH LEADERS HAD HOPED TO GIVE SCUA A SHARE IN THE CONTROL OF SUEZ TRAFFIC WITH OR WITHOUT EGYPTIAN ASSENT.

SCUA WILL START WORKING IN ABOUT TWO WEEKS.

THE 90-MINUTE INAUGURAL MEETING WOUND UP WITH THE APPOINTMENT OF EXPERT COMMITTEES THAT WILL WORK OUT ORGANIZATIONAL ARRANGEMENTS, OPERATIONAL RELATIONS WITH THE EGYPTIANS AND FINANCIAL MATTERS.

THE FINDINGS OF THE EXPERTS WILL BE SET BEFORE A SECOND SESSION OF THE CONFERENCE OF AMBASSADORS PROBABLY WEDNESDAY. THESE WILL INCLUDE THE APPOINTMENT OF AN ADMINISTRATOR. THE EUROPEAN MEMBER COUNTRIES WOULD LIKE AN AMERICAN, THE AMERICANS REPORTEDLY PREFER A EUROPEAN.

THE QUESTION OF BROADENING SCUA'S MEMBERSHIP TO OTHER COUNTRIES -- LIKE PANAMA, LIBERIA AND BELGIUM -- WILL BE CONSIDERED.

WHILE SCUA'S EXACT ROLE WAS NOT ENTIRELY CLEAR, REPORT FROM PORT SAID AT THE NORTHERN END OF THE CANAL SAID THE EGYPTIANS ARE MANAGING THE JOB OF HANDLING SHIPS SMOOTHLY.

THE EGYPTIAN ADMINISTRATORS OF SUEZ CLAIMED 1,~~592~~ 192 SHIPS HAD PASSED THROUGH THE WATERWAY DURING SEPTEMBER -- ONLY FIVE LESS THAN IN SEPTEMBER, 1955 WHEN THE CANAL WAS UNDER MANAGEMENT OF THE OLD COMPANY.

AMONG THE SHIPS WERE THE BRITISH PASSENGER LINER KENYA CASTLE BOUND FOR CAPETOWN AND A FRENCH TROOP TRANSPORT WITH 265 SOLDIERS ABOARD ON ITS WAY TO MARSEILLES. BOTH WERE GUIDED BY EGYPTIAN PILOTS.

THE BRITISH PRESS ASSN. REPORTED THAT THE GOVERNMENT INTENDS TO RESUME SHORTLY THE TRANSPORTATION OF TROOPS TO THE FAR EAST. THESE MOVEMENTS HAD BEEN INTERRUPTED BY THE CANAL CRISIS WHICH WAS FOLLOWED BY A PEACETIME BUILDUP OF BRITISH FORCES IN THE MEDITERRANEAN. AT LEAST ONE TROOPSHIP WILL RESUME ROUTINE DUTIES IN CARRYING TROOPS TO THE FAR EAST, THE AGENCY SAID.

TD412PED

A84 (LX WX FW)
PORT SAID, EGYPT, OCT. 1 (AP)-THE NORTHBOUND CONVOY IN THE SUEZ CANAL WAS DELAYED MORE THAN TWO HOURS TONIGHT WHEN A TANKER DEVELOPED ENGINE TROUBLE. FIFTY-ONE SHIPS USED THE CANAL TODAY, THE LARGEST NUMBER SINCE THE EGYPTIANS TOOK OVER CANAL OPERATIONS SEPT. 14-15.

TWO MORE AMERICANS ARRIVED TODAY TO START TRAINING AS PILOTS. THEY ARE JOHN JACOBSEN OF 1390 EL CAMINO REAL, MILLBRAE, CALIF., AND FRANK AMUISCA OF 18017 BELTON AVE., GARDENIA, CALIF., WHO HAS BEEN THROUGH THE CANAL 30 TIMES.

K755PED

A99
HAIFA, ISRAEL, OCT. 1 (AP)-EGYPT WAS REPORTED TODAY TO HAVE RELEASED MENACHEM KAVALKIN, AN ISRAELI SAILOR ARRESTED JULY 8 WHILE THE SWEDISH FREIGHTER BIRKALAND WAS PASSING THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL.

INFORMED SOURCES SAID KAVALKIN WAS PUT ABOARD A CYPRUS-BOUND NORWEGIAN FREIGHTER AT PORT SAID TWO DAYS AGO AND WAS NOW IN CONTACT WITH THE ISRAELI CONSUL AT NICOSIA.

THE SOURCES SAID THE ISRAELI FOREIGN MINISTRY HAD ASKED THE SWEDISH GOVERNMENT AND THE U.N. PALESTINE TRUCE ORGANIZATION TO INTERVENE WITH EGYPTIAN AUTHORITIES ON KAVALKIN'S BEHALF.

RP919AED

A102
WITH SUEZ (340)
BY THOMAS OCHILTREE
BLACKPOOL, ENGLAND, OCT. 1 (AP)-LABOR LEADER HUGH GAITSKELL ACCUSED BRITAIN'S CONSERVATIVE GOVERNMENT TODAY OF RECKLESSLY AND ILLEGALLY THREATENING TO USE FORCE IN THE SUEZ CANAL DISPUTE WITH EGYPT.

HE TOLD A WILDLY CHEERING LABOR PARTY CONFERENCE:

"EVEN NOW WE HAVE HAD NO CLEAR UNDERTAKING FROM THE GOVERNMENT THAT IT WOULD ONLY RESORT TO FORCE IN THIS DISPUTE IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE PROVISIONS OF THE CHARTER OF THE UNITED NATIONS."

GAITSKELL, MAKING HIS FIRST APPEARANCE BEFORE THE PARTY'S ANNUAL CONFERENCE AS ITS TOP LEADER, SUGGESTED IT WOULD BE "EASY TO FIND A HALFWAY HOUSE" FOR A SETTLEMENT OF THE SUEZ DISPUTE."

HE DID NOT DEFEND EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT NASSER'S NATIONALIZATION OF THE CANAL TWO MONTHS AGO, BUT SAID THAT BRITAIN IN ANY CASE MUST RELY ONLY ON THE UNITED NATIONS AND THE INTERNATIONAL COURT IN SEEKING A SETTLEMENT.

GAITSKELL SUGGESTED THAT THE CANAL COULD BE RUN BY AN EGYPTIAN NATIONAL BOARD WITH A USERS' BODY SET UP TO NEGOTIATE ON CHARGES AND CANAL IMPROVEMENTS WITH THE EGYPTIAN AUTHORITIES.

"WE COULD HANDLE THIS DISPUTE ON THE LINES, IF YOU LIKE, OF AN INDUSTRIAL DISPUTE," HE SAID. GAITSKELL SAID ANY FINAL SETTLEMENT OF THE SUEZ CANAL ISSUE "CANNOT IGNORE THE RIGHTS OF ISRAEL AND ISRAEL SHIPPING." EGYPT FOR SEVERAL YEARS HAS BARRED ISRAELI SHIPS FROM THE CANAL.

HE SUGGESTED TOO THAT OUT OF THIS, THE WESTERN POWERS MIGHT HAVE THE OPPORTUNITY "TO CREATE A REAL SETTLEMENT BETWEEN ISRAEL AND THE ARAB STATES."

THE CONFERENCE SHOUTED APPROVAL OF AN EMERGENCY RESOLUTION, CRITICIZING PRIME MINISTER SIR ANTHONY EDEN'S HANDLING OF THE CANAL CRISIS. THE RESOLUTION COMPLIMENTED LABOR'S PARLIAMENTARY DELEGATION FOR COOLING DOWN THE CRISIS ATMOSPHERE IN BRITAIN AND INSISTING THAT THE DISPUTE SHOULD GO TO THE UNITED NATIONS.

THE RESOLUTION AND THE DEBATE HAD THE EFFECT OF BREAKING THE TRADITIONAL BRITISH BIPARTISAN APPROACH TO FOREIGN POLICY.

RP931AED

1956

332WX (Q)
(400) TANKERS
WASHINGTON, OCT. 1 (AP)-THE MARITIME ADMINISTRATION TODAY TOOK THE FIRST STEP TO READY TANKERS FROM THE RESERVE FLEET FOR EMERGENCY USE IF THEY ARE NEEDED AS A RESULT OF THE SUEZ CANAL CRISIS.

IT ASKED TWO STEAMSHIP LINES TO ARRANGE FOR SEVEN LAID UP TANKERS TO BE TOWED TO SHIPYARDS FOR A SURVEY AS TO THE COST, EXTENT OF REPAIRS AND LENGTH OF TIME NEEDED TO GET THEM READY FOR ACTIVE USE.

A MARITIME SPOKESMAN DESCRIBED THE ACTION AS "PURELY PRECAUTIONARY." HE SAID THE DIRECTIVE FOR THE MOVE CAME FROM THOMAS WILSON, DEPUTY UNDERSECRETARY OF COMMERCE FOR TRANSPORTATION.

IT FOLLOWS A RECENT STATEMENT BY SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES THAT ARRANGEMENTS WOULD BE MADE TO HAVE THE TANKERS READY FOR DUTY IN EVENT PRESENT SHIPMENTS OF OIL THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL ARE SHUT OFF.

MARINE TRANSPORT LINES, INC. OF NEW YORK WAS ASKED TO ARRANGE FOR TOWING FOUR TANKERS FROM THE RESERVE FLEET IN THE JAMES RIVER OF VIRGINIA TO NEARBY SHIPYARDS.

PACIFIC FAR EAST LINES WILL HANDLE A TOWING JOB FOR THREE TANKERS NOW IN "MOTHBALLS" IN SUISUN BAY, CALIF.

THE MARITIME SPOKESMAN SAID THE SHIPYARDS HAD NOT BEEN SELECTED. HE SAID THAT WOULD DEPEND ON WHICH ONES HAVE FACILITIES AVAILABLE TO MAKE THE SURVEY.

THE SEVEN TANKERS ARE OF THE T-2 TYPE AND WERE BUILT DURING WORLD WAR II. THEY HAVE A CAPACITY OF 141,000 BARRELS OF OIL. THERE ARE 18 SUCH TANKERS IN THE RESERVE. THERE ARE TWO OTHERS IN THE JAMES RIVER, FIVE AT WILMINGTON, N.C., AND FOUR AT BEAUMONT, TEX.

"WE DO NOT YET KNOW WHAT WILL BE DONE WITH THE TANKERS," A MARITIME SPOKESMAN SAID. "THIS IS PREPAREDNESS ACTIVITY. WE WANT TO BE PREPARED TO ACT IN EVENT AN ORDER SHOULD COME TO PUT THE TANKERS INTO ACTIVE USE."

UNDER THE LAW, THE 18 TANKERS COULD BE OPERATED ONLY BY THE GOVERNMENT. THERE HAS BEEN SPECULATION THAT THEY MIGHT BE TURNED OVER TO THE MILITARY SEA TRANSPORTATION SERVICE WHICH WOULD DESIGNATE LINES TO OPERATE THEM FOR THE GOVERNMENT.

THERE HAVE BEEN ESTIMATES THAT THE COST OF READYING EACH TANKER FOR USE WOULD BE ABOUT $350,000. THIS WOULD NOT INCLUDE THE COST OF LAYING THEM UP AGAIN. MARITIME HAS ESTIMATED THAT TWO TANKERS COULD BE READIED IN FOUR WEEKS TIME AND THE OTHERS AT A RATE OF ONE OR TWO A WEEK IF THEY ARE ORDERED TO USE.

THE NAVY RECENTLY TOOK 17 TANKERS FROM THE RESERVE FLEET AND HAS THEM READY FOR DUTY ALONG WITH 15 OTHERS, MARITIME SAID. THE GOVERNMENT HAS SAID THE PRIMARY USE FOR THE TANKERS WOULD BE TO HAUL OIL FROM THE MIDDLE EAST AROUND THE CAPE OF GOOD HOPE TO EUROPE IF THE SUEZ CANAL IS CLOSED.

MC&EG649PED

1956

395 Q (210)
NEWPORT NEWS, VA., OCT. 1 (AP)-THE GOVERNMENT HAS MOVED TOWARD ACTIVATION OF ALL SIX GOVERNMENT-OWNED T-2 TYPE TANKERS IN THE JAMES RIVER RESERVE FLEET.

TWO TANKERS WERE WITHDRAWN TODAY AND DELIVERED TO HAMPTON ROADS SHIPYARDS. FOUR OTHERS WILL HAVE BEEN WITHDRAWN BY WEDNESDAY.

SOURCES HERE SAID THE WITHDRAWALS MAY MARK THE LAUNCHING OF A GOVERNMENT PROGRAM TO PROVIDE ADDITIONAL TANKER TONNAGE IN THE EVENT OF A SLOWDOWN OR STOPPAGE IN THE SUEZ CANAL.

TUGS OF THE CURTIS BAY TOWING CO. TOOK THE ESSO LYNCHBURG TO THE NORFOLK SHIPBUILDING AND DRYDOCK CORP. TODAY AND THE ESSO ROANOKE TO THE NEWPORT NEWS SHIPBUILDING AND DRYDOCK CO. IT WAS PRESUMED THEY WILL BE ACTIVATED.

TWO MORE TANKERS--THE ESSO CUMBERLAND AND THE ESSO PARKERSBURG--WILL BE MOVED TO BALTIMORE. ON WEDNESDAY, THE TANKERS BULL RUN AND PEOTROLITE ARE TO LEAVE FOR NEW YORK.

SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES HAS SAID TANKERS WOULD BE BROUGHT OUT OF THE NATION'S IDLE FLEETS TO HELP COMBAT ANY SHORTAGES PRECIPITATED BY THE SUEZ CRISIS. THE NAVY ALREADY HAS BEGUN A PROGRAM TO ACTIVATE 17 FLEET TANKERS TO AID IN SUPPLYING PETROLEUM TO MILITARY INSTALLATIONS AND UNITS. THESE VESSELS WILL BRING TO 50 THE NUMBER OF NAVY TANKERS IN OPERATION THROUGHOUT THE WORLD. NAVY SPOKESMEN HAVE DENIED ANY CONNECTION BETWEEN THIS REACTIVATION AND THE SUEZ SITUATION.

SN1212AED

A78
LONDON, OCT. 1 (AP)-SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV AND YUGOSLAV PRESIDENT TITO TODAY WENT SHOOTING IN THE CRIMEAN HILLS, MOSCOW RADIO REPORTED.

THE MOSCOW BROADCAST IN RUSSIAN STILL EMPHASIZED THE SOCIAL SIDE OF TITO'S VISIT TO THE SOVIET UNION. OFFICIAL YUGOSLAV SPOKESMEN IN BELGRADE HAVE UNDERSCORED THE IMPORTANCE OF THEIR POLITICAL TALKS.

TD731PED

A47
LONDON, OCT. 1 (AP)-THE CHINESE EMBASSY IN MOSCOW THREW A PARTY TONIGHT CELEBRATING THE SEVENTH ANNIVERSARY OF THE COMMUNIST REGIME IN CHINA. MOSCOW RADIO BROADCAST THE REPORT OF IT.
RJ508PED

1956

30.24-8479

B58 Q 160
PARIS, OCT.1 (AP)-GEN.ALFRED M.GRUENTHER, SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER IN EUROPE, PRESENTED A SCROLL OF APPRECIATION TODAY TO MARSHAL ALPHONSE JUIN OF FRANCE AT A FAREWELL CEREMONY AT SUPREME HEADQUARTERS. THE 67-YEAR-OLD MARSHAL IS RETIRING AS COMMANDER OF ALLIED FORCES, CENTRAL EUROPE, AT HIS OWN REQUEST AFTER SERVING FIVE YEARS.
GEN.GRUENTHER ALSO READ A LETTER OF PRAISE FOR JUIN FROM PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, THE FIRST SUPREME COMMANDER, WHICH SAID IN PART:
"YOUR ILLUSTRIOUS ACCOMPLISHMENTS AND PERSONAL SACRIFICE IN TWO GREAT WARS AND DURING THE PERILOUS TIME IN WHICH NATO BECAME OUR GREATEST BULWARK FOR PEACE HAVE ASSURED YOU OF A PLACE OF HONOR AND RESPECT NOT ALONE IN THE HEARTS OF YOUR OWN COUNTRYMEN BUT IN AMERICA'S AS WELL."
MARSHAL JUIN DECLARED NATO FORCES "ARE NOW STRONG ENOUGH TO DISCOURAGE ANY WILL OF AGGRESSION. THE PRESENCE OF ANGLO-SAXON FORCES IN EUROPE IS THE BEST CEMENT OF THE EUROPEAN DEFENSE COMMUNITY."
AMONG THOSE PRESENT WAS GEN.JEAN VALLUY OF FRANCE, WHO WILL SUCCEED JUIN.
B1020AED

1956

A115
FIRST LEAD DOENITZ (180)
BY SEYMOUR TOPPING
BERLIN, OCT 1 (AP)-FORMER GRAND ADM. KARL DOENITZ CAME OUT OF SPANDAU WAR CRIMES PRISON TODAY AND DODGED ALL QUESTIONS AS TO WHETHER HE WOULD SEEK A NEW POLITICAL ROLE IN A RESURGENT GERMANY.
DOENITZ, WHO TOOK OVER FROM HITLER BRIEFLY AS THE LAST FUEHRER OF DYING NAZI GERMANY, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE:
"SUCH A MAN AS I CAN HAVE ONLY ONE TASK: TO REMAIN SILENT AND TO FEEL HIS WAY BACK INTO THE WORLD AND TO FORM HIS OPINION OF PROBLEMS, OF ALL THE PROBLEMS, FOR THERE IS NO ISOLATED PROBLEM."
NEO-NAZI SPLINTER GROUPS IN GERMANY HAVE CLAMORED FOR DOENITZ TO LEAD A NEW RIGHTWING MOVEMENT. HE MADE NO REFERENCE TO THAT IN REPLYING TO QUESTIONS ABOUT HIS POLITICAL FUTURE.
DOENITZ, NOW 65 AND SUFFERING FROM HIGH BLOOD PRESSURE, WAS RELEASED AFTER COMPLETING A 10-YEAR SENTENCE IMPOSED BY THE ALLIED WAR CRIMES TRIBUNAL AT NUERNBERG.
HE WAS THE FIRST OF SEVEN TOP NAZIS CONVICTED OF WAR CRIMES TO COMPLETE HIS SENTENCE. TWO HAVE BEEN RELEASED BECAUSE OF POOR HEALTH ALTHOUGH SENTENCED TO LONGER TERMS.
DOENITZ MET REPORTERS IN THE GARDEN OF A FRIEND'S HOME IN SUBURBAN WEST BERLIN. AMERICAN OFFICIALS ARRANGED THE CONFERENCE AFTER PROTESTS WERE MADE OVER TREATMENT GIVEN NEWSMEN AND PHOTOGRAPHERS OUTSIDE SPANDAU PRISON EARLY TODAY. MRS. DOENITZ WAS WITH HIM.

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HIS GRAY-HAIRED WIFE, WHO HAS BEEN WORKING AS A NURSE IN HAMBURG, ACCOMPANIED THE FORMER NAZI FLEET COMMANDER THROUGH THE TOWERING PRISON GATES JUST AFTER MIDNIGHT. THEY SPED PAST NEWSMEN IN A BLACK LIMOUSINE TO THE HOME OF FRIENDS IN THE AMERICAN SECTOR OF BERLIN.
THEY WERE EXPECTED TO FLY TODAY TO A SECLUDED RETREAT IN WEST GERMANY.

HIS LAWYER SAID DOENITZ INTENDS TO WRITE HIS MEMOIRS AFTER A THOROUGH EXAMINATION IN A HOSPITAL.
DOENITZ, WHO COMMANDED THE SUBMARINE PACKS THAT SANK 15 MILLION TONS OF ALLIED SHIPPING IN WORLD WAR II, TOOK OVER AS CHIEF OF THE GOVERNMENT AFTER HITLER COMMITTED SUICIDE IN A BERLIN BUNKER. HE NEGOTIATED GERMANY'S SURRENDER.
DOENITZ WAS ACQUITTED AT THE NUERNBERG WAR CRIMES TRIALS OF CONSPIRACY TO WAGE AGGRESSIVE WAR, BUT WAS CONVICTED OF CRIMES AGAINST PEACE AND OF WAR CRIMES. U.S. SUPREME COURT JUSTICE ROBERT JACKSON, AN ALLIED PROSECUTOR AT NUERNBERG, CHARGED THAT HE INSTRUCTED "HIS PACK OF SUBMARINE KILLERS TO CONDUCT WARFARE AT SEA WITH THE ILLEGAL FEROCITY OF THE JUNGLE."
THE FOUR TOP NAZIS STILL IN SPANDAU ARE RUDOLF HESS, 57, FORMER DEPUTY FUEHRER, AND WALTHER FUNK, FORMER ECONOMICS MINISTER, BOTH SENTENCED FOR LIFE, BALDUR VON SCHIRACH, 49, FORMER REICH YOUTH LEADER, AND ALBERT SPEER, 51, FORMER MUNITIONS MINISTER, SENTENCED TO 20 YEARS.
KONSTANTIN VON NEURATH, FORMER FOREIGN MINISTER AND PROTECTOR OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA WHO WAS SENTENCED TO 15 YEARS, WAS RELEASED IN 1954 AFTER A HEART ATTACK AND DIED AUG. 15. FORMER GRAND ADM. ERICH RAEDER, UNDER A LIFE SENTENCE, WAS RELEASED LAST SEPTEMBER.
WEST GERMAN POLICE MANHANDLED SEVERAL NEWSMEN ATTEMPTING TO COVER DOENITZ' RELEASE. A CORDON OF ABOUT 100 ARMED POLICE IN FRONT OF THE PRISON PREVENTED PHOTOGRAPHERS FROM TAKING PICTURES AND REPORTERS FROM FOLLOWING DOENITZ.
THE POLICE ACTION APPARENTLY WAS COORDINATED WITH PRISON OFFICIALS, PLANS TO RELEASE DOENITZ WITH A MINIMUM OF PUBLICITY. U.S., BRITISH, FRENCH AND RUSSIAN MILITARY OFFICIALS RUN THE PRISON.
SC659AED

1956

A154
BERLIN, OCT. 1 (AP)-BRIG. GEN. GEORGE T. DUNCAN OF THOMASVILLE, GA., ASSUMED COMMAND TODAY OF AMERICAN TROOPS IN BERLIN. HE SUCCEEDS MAJ. GEN. HUGH P. HARRIS OF LAWRENCEBURG, TTENN., WHO HAS LEFT FOR AUGSBURG, GERMANY, TO TAKKE COMMAND OF THE 11TH AIRBORNE DIVISION.
DUNCAN HAS BEEN DEPUTY COMMANDER, BERLIN COMMAND, SINCE AUG. 3. HE CAME TO BERLIN FROM FORT MCPHERSON, GA., WHERE HE WAS DEPUTY CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE 3RD ARMY.
MQ1248PED

A144
(220)
~~PRECEDE BONN NIGHT LEAD SAAR (A51)~~
HAMBURG, GERMANY, OCT. 1 (AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER SAID TODAY THE WEST EUROPEAN UNION OFFERED THE BEST ROAD TO FULL EUROPEAN INTEGRATION BECAUSE IT INCLUDES BRITAIN.
ADENAUER, HERE FOR A CONVENTION OF THE WEST GERMAN LABOR FEDERATION, TOLD REPORTERS THE EUROPEAN UNION SHOULD BE ACTIVATED TO LEAD THE WAY IN INTEGRATION. HE SAID EUROPEAN UNITY IN ECONOMIC, POLITICAL AND MILITARY FIELDS FURNISHES THE ONLY POSSIBILITY OF PRESERVING EUROPE'S POSITION IN THE WORLD.
HE ADDED THAT INTEGRATION WOULD NEVER BE DIRECTED AGAINST THE UNITED STATES.
THE CHANCELLOR SAID THAT THE UNION, FORMED IN 1954 TO OPEN THE WAY FOR REARMING WEST GERMANY AS AN ALLY OF THE WEST, CONTAINED ALL THE NECESSARY PROVISIONS TO ACHIEVE POLITICAL AND MILITARY INTEGRATION.

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BUT BRITISH PARTICIPATION WAS PARTICULARLY IMPORTANT, HE SAID, TO AVERT ANY FEELING BY OTHER EUROPEAN COUNTRIES THAT THEY WERE THREATENED BY A CLOSE ALLIANCE BETWEEN FRANCE AND GERMANY. INTEGRATION COULD BE EXPANDED TO INCLUDE OTHER EUROPEAN COUNTRIES "WITH SIMILAR AIMS," HE SAID.

ADENAUER STRESSED HIS AIM OF A EUROPEAN UNION IN A SPEECH LAST WEEK AT BRUSSELS BEFORE A MEETING OF EUROPE'S CATHOLIC STATESMEN.

SHORTLY AFTER THAT HE AND PREMIER GUY MOLLET OF FRANCE AGREED TO THE RETURN OF THE SAAR TO GERMANY AS AN IMPORTANT STEP IN INTEGRATION.

IN BONN, THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT OFFICIALLY SAID IT WOULD URGE ALL WEST EUROPEAN NATIONS TO COORDINATE FOREIGN POLICIES IN THE NEW STEP TOWARD CONTINENTAL UNITY.

DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER WALTER HALLSTEIN UNVEILED THE PLAN AT A NEWS CONFERENCE IN WHICH HE PROPOSED FREQUENT CONSULTATION ON FOREIGN POLICIES AS A PRELIMINARY TO COORDINATION.

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HALLSTEIN'S DECLARATION MADE CLEAR THAT GERMANY IS PRESSING A NEW DRIVE TO WELD WEST EUROPE INTO A POWERFUL FEDERATION IN THE WAKE OF THE SETTLEMENT OF THE SAAR CONTROVERSY WITH FRANCE. GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER AND FRENCH PREMIER GUY MOLLET AGREED IN A WEEKEND CONFERENCE TO RETURN THE SAARLAND TO WEST GERMANY AT THE END OF THE YEAR. WITH THIS OLD SORE POINT IN FRENCH-GERMAN RELATIONS ELIMINATED, THE TWO STATESMEN PLEDGED THAT THEIR NATIONS WILL WORK HAND-IN-HAND FOR EUROPEAN INTEGRATION.

HALLSTEIN SAID WEST GERMANY WILL PRESS ENERGETICALLY FOR THE DEVELOPMENT OF A COMMON EUROPEAN MARKET AND A EUROPEAN ATOMIC COMMUNITY. THE COMMON MARKET WOULD ELIMINATE RESTRICTIONS TO FREE TRADE. THE ATOMIC COMMUNITY WOULD LINK THE ATOMIC EFFORTS OF FRANCE, WEST GERMANY, ITALY, BELGIUM, THE NETHERLANDS AND LUXEMBOURG.

HALLSTEIN EXPRESSED HOPE THAT TREATIES PROVIDING FOR A UNIFIED EUROPEAN EFFORT IN THESE TWO FIELDS WILL BE COMPLETED THIS YEAR.

RJ528PED

519 TAATS ESPY)

BONN, GERMANY, OCT. 1 (AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S GOVERNMENT SAID TODAY IT HAS ASSURED SUPREME ALLIED HEADQUARTERS IN EUROPE (SHAPE) THAT IT WILL FULFILL ITS COMMITMENT TO RAISE A 500,000-MAN ARMED FORCE.

1956

THE DEFENSE MINISTRY INFORMED SHAPE THAT THE DECISION TO LIMIT COMPULSORY MILITARY SERVICE TO 12 INSTEAD OF 18 MONTHS WAS BASED ON POLITICAL CONSIDERATIONS. THIS DECISION, THE MINISTRY SAID, WILL NOT INFLUENCE WEST GERMAN REARMAMENT PLANS.

WEST GERMANY LAST WEEK GAVE A SIMILAR PLEDGE TO THE COUNCIL OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO).

JR351PED

A133 (230)

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, OCT. 1 (AP)-ROBERT D. MURPHY, U.S. DEPUTY UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE, SAID HERE TODAY THE UNITED STATES HAS NO PLANS NOW FOR REDUCING THE NUMERICAL STRENGTH OF ITS ARMED FORCES.

HE TOLD REPORTERS THAT IF THE WEST GERMANS BASED THEIR PLANNED CUT IN THE LENGTH OF SERVICE OF DRAFTEES ON A MANPOWER REDUCTION BY THE UNITED STATES, THEN THE GERMANS MADE A "HASTY ASSUMPTION."

MURPHY ADDED THAT THE UNITED STATES FEELS IT ESSENTIAL TO HAVE A 24-MONTH DRAFT PERIOD, BUT THAT WEST GERMAN PROBLEMS ARE DIFFERENT AND 12 MONTHS MIGHT BE ENOUGH IN THIS COUNTRY.

MURPHY WAS ASKED ABOUT THE "RADFORD" PLAN--THE NAME GIVEN TO A REPORTED PROJECT FOR REDUCTION OF U.S. ARMED FORCES.

THE UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE SAID HE HAD JUST SPOKEN ABOUT U.S. MANPOWER WITH ADM. ARTHUR RADFORD, CHAIRMAN OF THE U.S. JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, AND THAT RADFORD WANTED TO GET IT STRAIGHT THAT SUCH A PLAN "IS PURE FICTION."

MURPHY IS HERE FOR A WEEK'S VISIT. HE DESCRIBED AS "WITHOUT FOUNDATION" RUMORS THAT HE MIGHT SUCCEED JAMES B. CONANT AS U.S. AMBASSADOR TO WEST GERMANY. MURPHY IS AN OLD GERMAN HAND. HE WAS POLITICAL ADVISER HERE TO GEN. LUCIUS D. CLAY WHEN THE LATTER WAS MILITARY GOVERNOR.

MURPHY TOLD REPORTERS ALSO THAT THE UNITED STATES WAS "VERY PLEASED" WITH PROGRESS TOWARD EUROPEAN INTEGRATION AS REFLECTED IN A SETTLEMENT OF THE SAAR PROBLEM AT A WEEKEND CONFERENCE OF FRENCH AND GERMAN LEADERS. MURPHY WAS ACCOMPANIED HERE BY MRS. ELEANOR DULLES, SISTER OF THE U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE AND AN EXPERT IN GERMAN AFFAIRS IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

1956

KS1120AED

A117 (170)

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, OCT. 1 (AP)-THE NEWSPAPER DIE PRESSE SAID TODAY THAT POLITICAL CIRCLES IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA THINK A WITHDRAWAL OF SOVIET TROOPS FROM HUNGARY AND ROMANIA IS TIED UP WITH THE TITO-KHRUSHCHEV TALKS.

THE NEWSPAPER QUOTED A "TRAVELLER FROM PRAGUE" AS A SOURCE OF ITS INFORMATION.

RUSSIA STATIONED TROOPS IN HUNGARY AND ROMANIA TO PROTECT SUPPLY LINES FOR SOVIET OCCUPATION TROOPS IN AUSTRIA. BUT IT MADE NO MOVE TO REMOVE THOSE TROOPS AFTER THE AUSTRIAN INDEPENDENCE TREATY WAS SIGNED LAST YEAR AND ALL BIG FOUR TROOPS WERE WITHDRAWN FROM AUSTRIA.

THE PRESENCE OF ERNO GEROE, HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST CHIEF, AT THE CRIMEA MEETING OF YUGOSLAVIA'S PRESIDENT TITO AND NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, WAS ADDED EVIDENCE A WITHDRAWAL PROJECT WAS IN THE MAKING, THE PAPER SAID.

THE NEWSPAPER SAID A RECENT HUNGARIAN ANNOUNCEMENT THAT RAILROAD SERVICES WOULD BE REDUCED FOR THREE WEEKS BECAUSE OF A FUEL SHORTAGE ACTUALLY COVERED USE OF RAILWAY CARS TO HAUL SOVIET TROOPS OUT OF HUNGARY.

IT ALSO SAID RESERVISTS IN CENTRAL AND EASTERN CZECHOSLOVAKIA, DEMOBILIZED TWO WEEKS AGO, SUDDENLY WERE RECALLED FRIDAY. THEY WERE TO AID SOVIET TROOP MOVEMENTS BACK HOME OVER CZECHOSLOVAK TERRITORY AND ALSO GUARD AGAINST ANY TENSION WITH HUNGARY THAT MIGHT DEVELOP.

JR943PED

1956

30.24-8481

A56
NIGHT LEAD POZNAN (270)

POZNAN, POLAND, OCT. 1 (AP)-DEFENSE ATTORNEYS IN THE POZNAN TRIALS CHARGED TODAY THAT NUMEROUS WITNESSES FOR THE PROSECUTION IN REALITY WERE PRISONERS OF THE COMMUNIST STATE AND THEREFORE SUBJECT TO PRESSURE.

THE CLASH HIGHLIGHTED THE FOURTH DAY OF THE FIRST TWO TRIALS OF POLISH CITIZENS ACCUSED OF VARIOUS CRIMES IN CONNECTION WITH THE VIOLENT "BREAD AND FREEDOM" RIOTS AGAINST THE REGIME JUNE 28. THE RIOTS CAUSED THE DEATH OF 53 PERSONS AND INJURIES TO SEVERAL HUNDRED IN FIGHTS BETWEEN DEMONSTRATORS AND AUTHORITIES.

IN THE FIRST TWO TRIALS, THREE YOUTHS ARE ACCUSED OF THE MURDER OF A SECURITY POLICE CORPORAL DURING THE RIOTS. NINE OTHER DEFENDANTS ARE CHARGED WITH STORMING POZNAN PRISON AND POLICE HEADQUARTERS, STEALING ARMS AND USING THE WEAPONS AGAINST POLICE AND SOLDIERS.

THE DEFENSE ATTORNEYS WHO, WESTERN OBSERVERS SAY, ARE MAKING MORE STRENUOUS EFFORTS ON BEHALF OF THE DEFENDANTS THAN IS CUSTOMARY IN COMMUNIST COUNTRIES, ATTACKED THE OBJECTIVITY OF 32 WITNESSES THE PROSECUTION IS PRESENTING AGAINST THE GROUP OF NINE RIOTERS.

THE PROSECUTION RETORTED THAT ONLY TWO OF THE WITNESSES ACTUALLY WERE IN PRISON. IT PUSHED ITS CONTENTION THAT THE ACCUSED WERE PART OF A CRIMINAL ELEMENT OF HOODLUMS WHICH TURNED A PEACEFUL DEMONSTRATION INTO A STREET FIGHT.

ABOUT 154 POLES IN ALL HAVE BEEN INDICTED.

IN THE TRIAL OF THE THREE ACCUSED OF MURDER, A PSYCHOLOGY PROFESSOR TESTIFIED THE RIOTS MIGHT HAVE BEEN AN EXPLOSION OF "STORED UP HATRED" AGAINST THE SECURITY POLICE. PROF. JOZEF CHALASINSKI OF WARSAW UNIVERSITY SAID THE ACCUSED MAY HAVE BEEN IMPELLED BY A PSYCHOSIS CREATED BY THE ANGRY CROWD.

THE THIRD AND FOURTH TRIALS ARE SCHEDULED TO BEGIN THIS WEEK, WITH 6 AND 10 DEFENDANTS RESPECTIVELY, EVEN BEFORE THE FIRST TWO TRIALS ARE COMPLETED. UNOFFICIAL REPORTS SAID VERDICTS AND SENTENCES IN THE FIRST TWO TRIALS MAY BE HANDED DOWN SATURDAY.

RJ/J605PED

A121
~~PRECEDE LONDON TITO (350)~~

1956

BY BORIS BOSKOVIC

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, OCT.1 (AP)-POLITICAL SOURCES IN BELGRADE PROFESSED TODAY TO SEE EVIDENCE OF A SERIOUS IDEOLOGICAL CLASH INSIDE THE COMMUNIST PARTY FAMILY IN THE YALTA MEETINGS OF SOVIET, YUGOSLAV AND HUNGARIAN LEADERS. THEY SAID THE CLASH MIGHT LEAD TO A NEW CRISIS IN WORLD COMMUNIST PARTY RELATIONS.

THESE QUARTERS READ GREAT SIGNIFICANCE INTO THE NEWS THAT THE BOSS OF HUNGARY'S COMMUNISTS, ERNO GEROE, HAS JOINED THE CONVERSATIONS BETWEEN YUGOSLAVIA'S PRESIDENT TITO AND THE SOVIET COMMUNIST CHIEF, NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV. SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN ALSO IS ATTENDING THE TALKS,

BILLED BY MOSCOW AS A VACATION GATHERING IN THE CRIMEA, BUT VIEWED IN THE WEST AS A CRITICAL STAGE OF A KREMLIN POLITICAL STRUGGLE.

BELGRADE OBSERVERS SPECULATED THAT HUNGARY'S GEROE HASTENED TO THE BLACK SEA RESORT TO GIVE HIS SUPPORT TO KHRUSHCHEV'S POLICY OF DOWNGRADING STALIN AND STALINISM. THE POLICY HAS LED TO IMPORTANT POLITICAL REPERCUSSIONS THROUGHOUT THE COMMUNIST SATELLITE COUNTRIES.

THESE SOURCES, NOTING THAT THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY TASS REPORTED GEROE'S ARRIVAL IN YALTA WITHOUT COMMENT, SAID HIS TRIP COULD NOT BE CONSIDERED ACCIDENTAL. THEY SAID THERE IS NO DOUBT THAT IDEOLOGICAL DIFFERENCES EXIST AMONG COMMUNIST RULERS.

THE YUGOSLAV PRESS IS PAYING PARTICULAR ATTENTION TO A BUDAPEST DISPATCH NOTING THAT HUNGARY HAS CHANGED THE NAMES OF FACTORIES AND INSTITUTIONS WHICH HAD BEEN NAMED FOR MATYAS RAKOSI. RAKOSI, CLOSELY IDENTIFIED WITH STALINISM AND THE VIOLENT DENUNCIATIONS OF TITO DURING THE MOSCOW-BELGRADE ESTRANGEMENT, HAS BEEN OUSTED AS BOSS OF THE HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST PARTY. HIS LOSS OF INFLUENCE IS INTERPRETED HERE TO MEAN THAT A POLICY OF DE-STALINIZATION IS CONTINUING IN HUNGARY.

AS THE EVIDENCE IS PIECED TOGETHER IN BELGRADE, KHRUSHCHEV'S POLICIES RAN INTO OPPOSITION IN THE KREMLIN. THIS, AND AN OUTCROPPING OF DOGMA DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE SOVIET AND YUGOSLAV COMMUNISTS, LED TO KHRUSHCHEV'S VISIT TO YUGOSLAVIA AND TITO'S SUDDEN DECISION TO GO BACK TO THE SOVIET UNION WITH HIM.

ADDED SUPPORT FOR THIS THEORY IS GLEANED FROM THE REVELATION HERE THAT LAST JUNE, DURING TITO'S VISIT TO MOSCOW, THE SIGNING OF A DECLARATION ON RELATIONS BETWEEN THE YUGOSLAV AND SOVIET PARTIES HAD TO BE DELAYED 48 HOURS. THE RUSSIANS WERE REPORTED TO HAVE OPPOSED PARTS OF THE DOCUMENT WRITTEN BY THE YUGOSLAVS.

-- DASH---

1956

DIPLOMATS IN LONDON BELIEVE KHRUSHCHEV HAS ENLISTED TITO'S SUPPORT FOR HIS DESTALINIZATION CAMPAIGN. INFORMED SOURCES SAY THE CAMPAIGN HAS EMBROILED THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS IN A BITTER STRUGGLE WITH OLD BOLSHEVIKS IN THE KREMLIN.

TWO VETERAN STALINISTS--FORMER FOREIGN MINISTER V.M. MOLOTOV AND DEPUTY PREMIER LAZAR KAGANOVICH--ARE SAID TO FEEL KHRUSHCHEV'S SWITCH TO A MORE LIBERAL BRAND OF COMMUNISM HAS WEAKENED MOSCOW'S CONTROL OF THE SATELLITES.

TITO HIMSELF WAS REPORTED DISTURBED OVER A LETTER SOVIET LEADERS SENT THE SATELLITES WARNING THEM AGAINST ESPOUSING TOO HEARTILY TITO'S AVOWED INDEPENDENCE FROM MOSCOW.

SHOULD SOVIET-YUGOSLAV RELATIONS GO SOUR AGAIN, TITO'S GOVERNMENT STANDS TO LOSE MORE THAN HALF A BILLION DOLLARS IN COMMUNIST CREDITS AND GRANTS. SINCE RELATIONS WITH TITO BEGAN IMPROVING THREE YEARS AGO, THE SOVIET BLOC HAS SHOWERED THE YUGOSLAVS WITH ECONOMIC BENEFITS TO COMPENSATE FOR THE 1948 STALIN-INSPIRED BOYCOTT AGAINST BELGRADE.

THE UNCERTAIN STATUS OF SOVIET-YUGOSLAV RELATIONS HAS CAUSED INTENSE INTEREST IN WASHINGTON. JAMES W. RIDDLEBERGER, U.S. AMBASSADOR TO BELGRADE, RETURNED TO THE YUGOSLAV CAPITAL YESTERDAY AFTER A THREE-MONTH VACATION AT HOME. HE IS EXPECTED TO ASK TITO FOR A FILL-IN ON THE YALTA TALKS WHEN THE PRESIDENT GETS BACK FROM THE CRIMEA.

THE WHOLE QUESTION OF CONTINUED U.S. AID TO YUGOSLAVIA IS UNDER REVIEW IN WASHINGTON. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES REPORTEDLY HAS MESSAGED THE YUGOSLAV GOVERNMENT THAT A FULL RETURN TO THE SOVIET CAMP WOULD CUT OFF AMERICAN HELP TO BELGRADE.

WESTERN INFORMANTS BELIEVE KHRUSHCHEV INVITED GEROE TO THE YALTA TALKS TO TRY TO ERASE OLD FRICTION BETWEEN YUGOSLAVIA AND HUNGARY. GEROE ~~WAS VAULTED TO THE PREMIERSHIP~~ LAST JULY AS A SOP TO THE YUGOSLAV PRESIDENT. HE REPLACED MATYAS RAKOSI, GRIM OLD STALINIST WHO PLAYED A KEY ROLE IN DRUMMING TITO OUT OF THE COMINFORM IN 1948.

WESTERN NEWSMEN HAVE BEEN BARRED FROM COVERING THE YALTA MEETING AND THE SOVIET PRESS HAS GIVEN LITTLE HINT AS TO WHAT IS GOING ON. MOSCOW RADIO HAS CONFINED ITSELF TO SOCIAL CHITCHAT ABOUT TITO AND HIS WIFE DINING WITH THE KHRUSHCHEVS AND WALKS ALONG THE SEASHORE BY THE VISITORS AND THEIR RUSSIAN HOSTS.

TODAY'S EDITION OF PRAVDA, THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER, STRESSED THE SOCIAL ASPECTS BUT GAVE NO INDICATION TO ITS READERS OF ANY POLITICAL SIGNIFICANCE ATTACHED TO THE MEETINGS AT YALTA.
MR846AED

A128

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, OCT. 1 (AP)-THE BRITISH LIFTED FOR TWO HOURS TODAY THEIR SEVERE CURFEW ON NICOSIA'S GREEK QUARTER IN ORDER TO ENABLE RESIDENTS TO OBTAIN FOOD AND WATER.

THE CURFEW, NOW IN ITS FOURTH DAY, WAS IMPOSED AFTER TWO BRITISH POLICE SERGEANTS WERE SHOT TO DEATH AND A THIRD WOUNDED LAST FRIDAY. THE BRITISH ATTRIBUTED THE VIOLENCE TO EOKA, THE GREEK CYPRIOT UNDERGROUND. SCHOOLS, BANKS, OFFICES AND SHOPS ARE ALL CLOSED DOWN. ABOUT 25,000 PEOPLE, TWO-THIRDS OF NICOSIA'S TOTAL, LIVE IN THE AREA AFFECTED.

THE SLAYINGS CLIMAXED THE WORST WEEK OF BOMBINGS AND SHOOTINGS SINCE THE UNDERGROUND LAUNCHED ITS ANTI-BRITISH CAMPAIGN 18 MONTHS AGO TODAY. DURING THE WEEK 14 PERSONS WERE KILLED, INCLUDING 9 BRITONS.
KS1104PED

A52
(330)

JERUSALEM, OCT. 1 (AP)-THE ISRAELI DELEGATION TO THE ISRAEL-JORDAN ARMISTICE COMMISSION WALKED OUT OF A MEETING OF THE COMMISSION TODAY JUST AS THE CHAIRMAN WAS ABOUT TO VOTE ON A RESOLUTION PROPOSED BY JORDAN. THE ISRAELIS TOOK THE VIEW THE CHAIRMAN WAS GOING TO VOTE FOR IT, THUS GIVING IT APPROVAL.

THE RESOLUTION ALLEGED THAT AN ATTACK AT RAMAT RACHEL SEPT. 23 WAS CARRIED OUT BY A JORDAN SOLDIER WHO HAD RUN BERSERK.

FOUR ISRAELIS WERE KILLED AND 16 WOUNDED IN THE SHOOTING -- DIRECTED AT A PARTY OF ARCHEOLOGICAL EXCURSIONISTS, THE ISRAELIS CLAIM.

AN ISRAELI FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID THE ISRAELI DELEGATION ASKED THAT THE VOTE BE POSTPONED "IN VIEW OF THE NEED FOR FURTHER DELIBERATIONS." THIS REQUEST WAS REFUSED BY THE U.N. CHAIRMAN, NORWEGIAN COL. CHRISTIAN MOEN, THE SPOKESMAN SAID. VOTES ON THE COMMISSION NUMBER THREE--THE ISRAELI DELEGATE, THE JORDAN DELEGATES AND THE CHAIRMAN.

HE SAID THE WALKOUT WAS INTENDED TO PROTEST WHAT HE CALLED "AN ATTEMPT TO BELITTLE JORDAN'S RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE INCIDENT ITSELF." HE CONTENDED THAT COL. MOEN, BY DECLARING IT "NOT PROVED THAT THE ATTACKERS USED MORE THAN ONE WEAPON WHILE SHOOTING," HAD ACCEPTED JORDAN'S VERSION IN ITS ENTIRETY.

THE SPOKESMAN ADDED THAT THE ISRAELI DELEGATION HAD MADE THE POINT THAT DURING THE INVESTIGATION FOLLOWING THE INCIDENT, JORDAN AUTHORITIES REFUSED TO LET U.N. OBSERVERS SEE THE BERSERK JORDAN SOLDIER IN HOSPITAL OR EVEN TO GIVE HIS NAME.
-DASH-

AFTER THE WALKOUT, MOEN AND THE JORDAN DELEGATE ADOPTED A RESOLUTION SAYING THE ATTACK WAS MADE BY A LONE JORDANIAN SOLDIER WHO HAD SUFFERED A MENTAL BREAKDOWN. MOEN SAID IT WAS NOT ESTABLISHED THAT MORE THAN ONE WEAPON WAS FIRED FROM JORDAN TERRITORY.

A U.N. TRUCE SUPERVISION ORGANIZATION STATEMENT DENIED THE ISRAELI CHARGE THAT JORDAN REFUSED TO LET U.N. OBSERVERS SEE THE SOLDIER. IT SAID JORDAN OFFERED TO HAVE THE SOLDIER EXAMINED BY ANY NEUTRAL PSYCHIATRIST THE ARMISTICE COMMISSION CHOSE BUT THE ISRAELI DELEGATION TURNED THIS DOWN.

THE CHAIRMAN AND THE JORDAN DELEGATE APPROVED AN ISRAELI-PROPOSED SECTION OF THE RESOLUTION DEPLORING THE LOSS OF LIFE.

BUT TWO OTHER ISRAELI PROPOSALS CENSURING JORDAN FOR A SERIOUS ARMISTICE VIOLATION AND ATTACKING JORDAN'S VERSION OF THE SHOOTING WERE VOTED DOWN. THE JORDAN DELEGATE VOTED AGAINST THEM AND MOEN ABSTAINED.

OFFICIALS OF FOUR ARAB STATES CONFERRED IN BEIRUT TODAY TO DRAFT A PROTEST TO THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL ON LAST WEEK'S ISRAEL-JORDAN BORDER CLASH IN WHICH 38 ARABS WERE KILLED IN REPRISAL FOR THE KILLINGS IN THE ARCHEOLOGICAL GROUP.

REPRESENTATIVES OF THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF LEBANON, SYRIA, JORDAN AND EGYPT ATTENDED THE TWO-HOUR MEETING. A SPOKESMAN SAID "JOINT MEASURES TO BE TAKEN TO FACE ISRAELI ATTACKS" WERE DISCUSSED.

THE BORDER CLASH ALSO WAS DISCUSSED IN CAIRO BY THE JORDAN, EGYPTIAN SYRIAN AND LEBANESE CHAIRMAN OF DELEGATIONS ATTACHED TO THE U.N. MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION. RJ535PED

A114
(120)

TEL AVIV, ISRAEL, OCT. 1 (AP)-MENACHEM BEIGIN, NATIONALIST HERUTH (FREEDOM) PARTY HEAD, SAID TODAY THAT IF THERE WERE A NEW ARAB-ISRAEL WAR, ISRAEL WOULD WIN AND THE PEACE TREATY WOULD BE CONCLUDED IN CAIRO.

BEIGIN SPOKE AT THE FOURTH CONVENTION OF HIS OPPOSITION PARTY. HE TOLD DELEGATES "IF ANOTHER ISRAEL-ARAB WAR SHOULD COME, IT WILL NOT END BY ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS IN THE ISLE OF RHODES, LIKE THE FIGHTING IN 1948, BUT WITH A PEACE TREATY CONCLUDED IN CAIRO."

HE VOICED CONFIDENCE ISRAEL WOULD WIN SUCH A WAR "DESPITE HEAVY SACRIFICES."

BEIGIN TOLD THE CONVENTION "IT IS NO SECRET -- AND THE ENEMY KNOWS IT, TOO -- THAT ISRAEL'S ARMAMENT IMPROVED LAST YEAR."

BEIGIN, FREQUENT CRITIC OF GOVERNMENT FOREIGN POLICY, DEMANDED THAT ISRAEL IMPROVE COOPERATION WITH THE UNITED STATES, FRANCE AND BRITAIN.
JR930PED

A61
NIGHT LEAD NORTH AFRICAN (110)

ALGIERS, ALGERIA, OCT. 1 (AP)-GUNMEN SPRAYED SHOTS INTO A BAKERY SHOP IN THE CASBAH TODAY, KILLING ONE FRENCHMAN AND WOUNDING SIX ALGERIANS.

A SECURITY PATROL SHOT DEAD ONE OF THE GUNMEN AND WOUNDED ANOTTER. A THIRD GOT AWAY.

THE DEATH TOLL OF VIOLENCE THAT BEGAN OVER THE WEEKEND INCREASED TO 8 WITH THE DEATH OF A FRENCH WOMAN, ONE OF THE 60 (CQ) INJURED BY TIME-BOMBS SET OFF IN DOWNTOWN CAFES AT THE HEIGHT OF THE SUNDAY RUSH HOUR.

TWENTY-FOUR OF THOSE INJURED IN THE BLASTS WERE STILL ON THE CRITICAL LIST.

AN ALGERIAN NATIONALIST SCHOOL STRIKE WAS REPORTED 95 PER CENT EFFECTIVE IN ALGIERS BUT LESS SUCCESSFUL ELSEWHERE. PARENTS KEPT THEIR CHILDREN HOME ON ORDERS FROM THE REBEL NATIONAL LIBERATION FRONT.
J621PED

30.24-8483

A82

(200)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 1 (AP)-FIFTEEN ARAB AND ASIAN NATIONS ASKED TODAY THAT THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY INQUIRE INTO FRANCE'S RULE IN REBELLIOUS ALGERIA.

THEY SENT A FORMAL REQUEST TO SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD ASKING THAT THE ASSEMBLY INCLUDE A DEBATE ON THE ALGERIAN SITUATION IN ITS WORK PROGRAM. THE ASSEMBLY OPENS HERE NOV. 12.

TWENTY-THREE COUNTRIES FORM THE U.N. ARAB-ASIAN-AFRICAN BLOC. THE ARAB COUNTRIES AND INDIA, PAKISTAN AND INDONESIA ARE AMONG ITS PRINCIPAL MEMBERS. INDIA DID NOT GO ALONG WITH THE GROUP ON THE REQUEST.

AMBASSADOR T. SUDJARWO OF INDONESIA, CHAIRMAN OF THE BLOC FOR OCTOBER, DELIVERED THE REQUEST TO HAMMARSKJOLD.

IT WAS SIGNED BY AFGHANISTAN, BURMA, CEYLON, EGYPT, INDONESIA, IRAN, IRAQ, JORDAN, LEBANON, LIBYA, PAKISTAN, SYRIA, THE PHILIPPINES, SAUDI ARABIA AND YEMEN.

THE GROUP GOT THE DISPUTE INTO THE ASSEMBLY LAST YEAR DESPITE FRANCE'S BITTER CONTENTION THE U.N. CANNOT DEAL WITH IT BECAUSE FRENCH RULE IN ALGERIA IS AN ENTIRELY DOMESTIC MATTER.

WHEN THE QUESTION WAS INTRODUCED ON THE ASSEMBLY FLOOR, THE FRENCH DELEGATION WALKED OUT AND REMAINED AWAY TWO MONTHS UNTIL INDIA'S V. K. KRISHNA MENON ARRANGED A COMPROMISE THAT REMOVED THE ITEM.

THE FRENCH HAVE NOT INDICATED WHAT THEIR COURSE WILL BE THIS TIME. THEY FOUGHT SUCCESSFULLY EARLIER IN THE YEAR TO KEEP THE QUESTION OUT OF THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL.

TD747PED

1956

A118

(140)

DAMASCUS, SYRIA, OCT.1 (AP)-GEN. TAWFIK NIZAMEDDIN, SYRIAN ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, DENIED TODAY THAT THERE ARE EITHER "LEFTISTS OR PRO-WEST OFFICERS" IN THE SYRIAN ARMY.

HE ISSUED A STATEMENT COMMENTING ON AN ASSOCIATED PRESS STORY FRIDAY UNDER A BAGHDAD DATE WHICH SAID LEFTISTS HAD BEEN MOVING INTO KEY POSITIONS IN THE ARMY SINCE THE OVERTHROW OF ADIB SHISHEKLY IN 1954.

NIZAMEDDIN DECLARED THE SYRIAN ARMY WOULD REMAIN "A SOLID ROCK ON WHICH ALL IMPERIALISTIC MEANEUVERS AND CONSPIRACIES WILL BREAK DOWN." HE SAID ALL ITS OFFICERS HAVE "ONE OBJECTIVE, WHICH IS THE MAINTENANCE OF INDEPENDENCE, BREAKING DOWN OF IMPERIALISTIC CONSPIRACIES, AND PROCEEDING IN A PATH WHICH THE COUNTRY CHOSE UNDER HER NATIONAL CHARTER UPON WHICH THE PRESENT NATIONAL GOVERNMENT IS FORMED.

"FURTHERMORE, ANY CHANGE IN LEADERSHIP WILL NOT CHANGE THE PATH OF THE SYRIAN ARMY."

ML1036AED

1956

A57 (AGENCIES OUT)

(250)

(EDITORS: THE FOLLOWING DISPATCH FROM THE RED CHINESE CAPITAL OF PEIPING WAS FILED BY DAVID LANCASHIRE, A TORONTO REPORTER NOW TOURING THE COMMUNIST MAINLAND.)

~~PRECEDE HONG KONG A18~~

BY DAVID LANCASHIRE

PEIPING, OCT. 1 (AP)-RED PEIPING STAGED A DAZZLING DISPLAY OF MILITARY MIGHT AND CIVILIAN DEMONSTRATION TODAY AS MORE THAN HALF A MILLION PARADERS SLOGGED THROUGH HEAVY RAIN IN CELEBRATION OF COMMUNIST CHINA'S SEVENTH ANNIVERSARY.

1956

TANKS, FIELD GUNS, TRUCKS AND ROCKET LAUNCHERS LUMBERED PAST THE GATE OF HEAVENLY PEACE BEFORE CHAIRMAN MAO TZE-TUNG AND OTHER LEADERS ASSEMBLED IN THE CAPITAL FOR THE JUST-CONCLUDED EIGHTH CONGRESS OF THE CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY.

SOME 2,000 FOREIGN DELEGATES FROM 56 NATIONS ALSO WERE ON HAND TO WATCH THE SHOW.

AT THE END OF THE FOUR-HOUR FESTIVAL, THE CROWD SURGED TOWARD THE IMPERIAL PALACE WALLS CHANTING MAOS' NAME.

LINED ALONG THE OUTER WALL OF THE PALACE AND FACING HUGE PORTRAITS OF STALIN, LENIN, MARX AND ENGELS WERE MAO, PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI, MRS. SUN YAT SEN AND OTHER MEMBERS OF THE UPPER ECHELON OF CHINA'S RED REGIME.

RAIN PREVENTED THE FIRST APPEARANCE OF CHINESE-BUILT JET INTERCEPTOR PLANES, BUT A GROUP OF NEW "LIBERATION" TRUCKS APPEARED IN THE PARADE.

REVIEWING THE TROOPS WAS DEFENSE MINISTER MARSHAL PENG TEH-HUAI. THE MARCHERS WERE LED BY GEN. YANG CHENG-WU, GARRISON COMMANDER OF PEIPING.

CIVILIAN MARCHERS INCLUDED STUDENTS, FARMERS, MEMBERS OF RELIGIOUS ORDERS, ARTISTS AND CHILDREN CARRYING LIVE DOVES.

THERE WERE NO SPEECHES AND THE FIREWORKS TRADITIONAL FOR CHINESE CELEBRATIONS WERE MISSING.

PENG SAID IN A SPECIAL ORDER OF THE DAY THAT "LIBERATION" OF FORMOSA IS STILL A "SACRED TASK" OF THE RED ARMY.

-DASH-

1956

"THE AMERICAN AGGRESSORS HAVE NOT GIVEN UP THEIR POLICY OF WAR AND AGGRESSION. THEY STILL LOOK UPON US WITH HOSTILITY. THEY ARE REINFORCING MILITARY BASES NEAR US WITH NEW EQUIPMENT. THEY STILL OCCUPY OUR TERRITORY OF TAIWAN (FORMOSA)."

THE MARSHAL ALSO WARNED THAT "ATTEMPTS OF THE IMPERIALISTS TO VIOLATE EGYPT'S SOVEREIGNTY AND CARRY OUT ARMED AGGRESSION AGAINST HER ARE DOOMED TO FAILURE."

BUT PENG SAID THE FORCES OF PEACE IN THE WORLD ARE GROWING.

ON THE REVIEWING STAND WITH MAO WERE TWO FOREIGN VISITORS, INDONESIAN PRESIDENT SUKARNO AND PRIME MINISTER PRASAD ACHARYA OF NEPAL. MORE THAN 10,000 OTHER PERSONS, INCLUDING DELEGATES TO THE PARTY CONGRESS, FILLED GUEST STANDS ALONG THE ROUTE OF THE PARADE, PEIPING RADIO REPORTED.

THE LARGE COMMUNITIES OF OVERSEAS CHINESE IN SOUTHEAST ASIA'S CITIES ALSO CELEBRATED THE ANNIVERSARY. IN HONG KONG POSTERS ON RED-OWNED BANKS AND FIRMS DEPICTED CHINA'S ECONOMIC ADVANCES. MAO'S PORTRAIT, USUALLY A FIXTURE OF THE DECORATIONS, WAS ABSENT THIS YEAR IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE RECENT CAMPAIGN AGAINST THE CULT OF THE INDIVIDUAL.

WITH ALL LEAVES CANCELED, HONG KONG POLICE STOOD BY FOR EMERGENCY ORDERS SHOULD ANY TROUBLE ARISE. PARADES AND STREET DEMONSTRATIONS ALREADY WERE BANNED UNDER THE BRITISH COLONY'S EMERGENCY REGULATIONS.

THE PARTY CONGRESS, WHICH ENDED A WEEK'S SESSION THURSDAY, GAVE RUBBER-STAMP APPROVAL TO AMBITIOUS ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL PLANS. THIS WAS THE BLUEPRINT OF FUTURE ACTION OUTLINED TO THE MEETING:

INDUSTRY--CONCENTRATE ON HEAVY INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AGAIN IN THE NEXT FIVE-YEAR PLAN STARTING JAN. 1, 1958, WITH THE AIM OF DOUBLING 1957 OUTPUT BY 1962. STEEL PRODUCTION, FOR EXAMPLE, WOULD BE UPPED FROM 4 MILLION TONS IN 1957 TO 10 1/2 MILLION OR MORE. PUSH DEVELOPMENT OF THE SINGKIANG-KANSU OIL FIELDS.

A19

AGRICULTURE--CONSOLIDATE THE COOPERATIVES TO WHICH 91 PER CENT OF CHINA'S FARM FAMILIES NOW BELONG. MANY ARE LOOSELY KNIT AFFAIRS AND SOME MEMBERS ARE GETTING DISCONTENTED. THE REDS PROMISE TO BETTER THE LIVING STANDARDS OF FARMERS WHO WERE THE BACKBONE OF THE REVOLUTION BUT ARE NOW BEGINNING TO WONDER WHETHER IT WAS WORTH IT. GOALS--1957, 190 MILLION TONS OF GRAIN; 1962, 250 MILLION TONS.

LEADERSHIP--MAO, LEADING FIGURE OF THE REVOLUTION, REMAINS FIRMLY IN COMMAND. LIU SHAO-CHI, HIS NO. 1 AIDE, SOLIDIFIED HIS POSITION AS HEIR WITH MANY OF HIS FOLLOWERS PICKING OFF SEATS ON THE ENLARGED RULING PARTY POLITBURO. PARTY LEADERS SAID ONE-MAN RULE WAS NO PROBLEM, THAT MAO HAD ALWAYS PRACTICED COLLECTIVE LEADERSHIP. BUT THE PARTY'S POWERFUL CENTRAL COMMITTEE WAS BROADENED FROM 44 TO 97 MEMBERS AND THE POLITBURO ENLARGED FROM 13 TO 17.

SOVIET-CHINESE RELATIONS--MAO AND OTHERS LAUDED THE RUSSIANS FOR THE BILLION DOLLARS OR MORE IN ECONOMIC AID GIVEN TO HELP THE INDUSTRIALIZATION PROGRAM. BUT THEY PATTED THEMSELVES ON THE BACK FOR ACHIEVING VICTORY IN THE REVOLUTION WITHOUT SOVIET HELP. LEADERS SAID THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS ADAPTED THE TEACHINGS OF MARX AND LENIN TO FIT THEIR OWN PROBLEMS, A TACIT INDICATION THAT THE CHINESE REDS, ALTHOUGH GOOD COMMUNISTS, BALK AT LASHING THEMSELVES TIGHTLY TO MOSCOW.

FOREIGN RELATIONS--THE REDS HID THE SABER THEY HAVE BEEN RATTLING TOWARD FORMOSA AND TALKED ABOUT "PEACEFUL LIBERATION" OF THE NATIONALIST-HELD ISLAND. THEY ALSO SAID THEY WANT FRIENDLY RELATIONS WITH THE UNITED STATES BUT MADE NO SPECIFIC OVERTURES.

UNITED NATIONS--ADMISSION REMAINS ONE OF PEIPING'S PRIME GOALS. MAO INDICATED THE TACK THE REDS WILL TAKE, SAYING RED CHINA SEEKS FRIENDSHIP WITH THE NATIONS OF LATIN AMERICA, AFRICA AND ASIA. THE RED CHAIRMAN TALKED ABOUT COMMON ANTICOLONIAL FEELING AND THE POSSIBILITY OF TRADE WITH RED CHINA. A SWITCH IN THE VOTES OF SOME OF THESE NATIONS COULD GIVE RED CHINA A MAJORITY IN THE U.N. ASSEMBLY AND PUT THE UNITED STATES IN THE EMBARRASSING POSITION OF TRYING TO USE ITS VETO TO KEEP PEIPING OUT.

ED315AED

A130

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, OCT. 1 (AP)-NAVY HEADQUARTERS HERE SAID TODAY TWO NATIONALIST CHINESE WARSHIPS SANK A COMMUNIST GUNBOAT, PROBABLY SANK ANOTHER AND DAMAGED TWO MORE AND ONE SUPPLY CRAFT IN A 15-MINUTE ACTION YESTERDAY WEST OF MATSU.

THE NAVY REPORT SAID COMMUNIST SHORE GUNS JOINED IN THE BATTLE BUT NATIONALIST WARSHIPS EMERGED WITHOUT DAMAGE OR CASUALTIES.

KS1107AED

A52

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, OCT. 1 (AP)-MRS. H.H. KUNG, SISTER OF MRS. CHIANG KAI-SHEK, IS PAYING HER FIRST VISIT TO FORMOSA SINCE THE NATIONALIST GOVEERNMENT SHIFTED FROM THE MAINLAND.

MRS. KUNG ARRIVED YESTERDAY FROM THE UNITED STATES, WHERE SHE AND HER HUSBAND HAVE LIVED FOR THE PAST 10 YEARS. THERE WAS NO INDICATION HOW LONG SHE WOULD REMAIN ON FORMOSA.

ED612AED

A46

TAIPEI, OCT. 1 (AP)-A NEW CODE OF MILITARY JUSTICE WENT INTO EFFECT IN NATIONALIST CHINA TODAY AFTER ITS FINAL APPROVAL BY PRESIDENT CHIANG KAI-SHEK.

THE CODE WAS ADOPTED BY THE LEGISLATIVE YUAN (PARLIAMENT) LAST JUNE 22.

THESE ARE AMONG ITS NEW PROVISIONS:

1. DEFENDANTS MAY CHOOSE COUNSEL FROM A SPECIAL ROSTER.
2. THEY MAY APPEAL WITHIN 10 DAYS OF A VERDICT.
3. FINAL VERDICTS ARE SUBJECT TO REVIEW BY THE MINISTER OF NATIONAL DEFENSE.

RK545AED

A131

(120)

SEOUL, OCT. 1 (AP)-SOUTH KOREA TODAY CELEBRATED ITS FIRST ARMED FORCES DAY AND HEARD PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE ASK FOR "UNITED EFFORTS" TO MAINTAIN A STRONG FORCE.

SPEAKING BEFORE ASSEMBLED ARMY, NAVY, AIR FORCE AND MARINE TROOPS AT SEOUL STADIUM, RHEE SAID "LET US CONTINUE TO BUILD UP OUR MILITARY FORCES DAY BY DAY SO THAT THE ENEMY CAN NOT REPEAT THE AGGRESSION OF JUNE 25 (1950)."

RHEE SAID THE PEACE LOVING NATIONS OF THE FREE WORLD WERE CONTINUING A MILITARY BUILDUP BECAUSE THE AGGRESSOR NATIONS WERE DOING THE SAME THING "WITH A DEFINITE OBJECTIVE."

HE SAID THE UNITED STATES HAS ADOPTED "COEXISTENCE" WITH THE COMMUNISTS, BELIEVING IN PEACE BUT "I DO NOT BELIEVE THAT THE STATUS QUO CAN BE MAINTAINED FOREVER."

HE THANKED GOD AND THE UNITED STATES FOR HELP IN BUILDING UP THE STRENGTH OF THE ROK FORCES. THE ROK ARMY NOW MAINTAINS ABOUT 600,000 MEN AND IS RATED THE FOURTH LARGEST IN THE WORLD.

KS1110AED

392 Q

(110)

SEOUL, TUESDAY, OCT. 2 (AP)-VICE PRESIDENT CHANG MYUN SAID TODAY THE ASSASSINATION ATTEMPT ON HIM LAST WEEK MUST HAVE BEEN POLITICAL AND ITS EFFECT WILL BE TO UNITE HIS OPPOSITION DEMOCRATIC PARTY.

CHANG, MEETING NEWSMEN FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE HE WAS SHOT IN THE HAND, SAID HE DOES NOT KNOW THE GUNMAN WHO WOUNDED HIM AT THE PARTY'S CONVENTION LAST FRIDAY.

THE ASSASSIN, KIM SANG POON, 28, TOLD POLICE HE WAS FROM AN ANTI-CHANG FACTION OF THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY AND WANTED TO GET RID OF CHANG BECAUSE HE WAS PRO-JAPANESE.

"THERE WILL BE NO SPLIT IN THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY," SAID CHANG. "I THINK THE FEW DROPS OF BLOOD FROM MY HAND WILL MEND THE PARTY. A PAINFUL WAY TO DO IT, BUT WORTH IT." X X X

SF1139PED

B79 (130)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 1 (AP)-A U.N. AGENCY REPORTED TODAY SOUTH KOREA'S GENERAL ELECTIONS LAST MAY WERE IN GENERAL "FAIRLY AND FREELY HELD."

THE U.N. COMMISSION FOR THE UNIFICATION AND REHABILITATION OF KOREA (UNCURK) IN ITS ANNUAL REPORT TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY SAID OBSERVER TEAMS RECEIVED COMPLAINTS OF PRESSURE OR INTIMIDATION.

THE COMPLAINTS WERE LODGED BY PARTIES OPPOSED TO PRESIDENT SYMGNAN RHEE, WHO WAS RE-ELECTED ON THE LIBERAL TICKET. AN OPPOSITION CANDIDATE, CHANG MYUN, DEMOCRAT, WAS ELECTED VICE PRESIDENT.

THE REPORT SAID THE OBSERVER TEAMS BELIEVED THE REPORTED PRESSURE AND INTIMIDATION "WERE NOT SUCH AS TO INFLUENCE MATERIALLY THE RESULTS."

THE COMMISSION SAID SOME ECONOMIC PROGRESS HAD BEEN MADE IN SOUTH KOREA BUT THE NATION'S MAJOR ECONOMIC DIFFICULTIES REMAIN SUBSTANTIALLY UNCHANGED. THE REPORT PROPOSED CONTINUED OUTSIDE AID.

JA1035PED

30.24-8485

A91
JAKARTA, INDONESIA, OCT. 1 (AP)-THE U.S. EMBASSY SAID TODAY IT IS INVESTIGATING THE ATTEMPTED PILLAGING LAST WEEK OF THE AMERICAN CARGO SHIP PRESIDENT BUCHANAN AT SURABAJA, EAST JAVA.
EMBASSY OFFICIALS SAID THEY HAD ASKED FOR A REPORT ON THE INCIDENT FROM THE AMERICAN CONSUL AT SURABAJA.
AN OFFICIAL OF THE SHIP'S OWNERS, THE AMERICAN PRESIDENT LINES, SAID A GANG OF VANDALS TWICE SWARMED ABOARD THE SHIP ON SEPT. 24 AND DAMAGED SOME OF THE CARGO BEFORE THE CREW DROVE THEM OFF. CHIEF OFFICER RICHARD HART RECEIVED HEAD INJURIES IN THE FIGHTING.
MR849AED

A100 (180)
TOKYO, OCT. 1 (AP)-TOKYO'S GOVERNOR PROCLAIMED TODAY THAT THE CITY'S REHABILITATION FROM THE ASHES OF WORLD WAR II IS "AT LONG LAST COMPLETED."
GOV. SEIICHIRO YASUI OPENED THE CITY'S 500TH ANNIVERSARY CELEBRATION, TELLING 7,000 JAPANESE LEADERS AND REPRESENTATIVES OF 30 LEADING CITIES OF FIVE CONTINENTS:
"WE WANT TO SHARE AMONG OURSELVES THE REAL JOY IN THE SUCCESSFUL . . . REHABILITATION WHICH WE HAVE AT LONG LAST COMPLETED AFTER AN ELAPSE OF 11 YEARS SINCE THE CLOSE OF THE LAST WAR. TOKYO METROPOLIS AT THAT TIME WAS TURNED INTO A LITERAL SCORED EARTH ON ACCOUNT OF THE BOMBING."
PIERRE RUAIS, PRESIDENT OF THE MUNICIPAL COUNCIL OF PARIS, CONGRATULATED THE JAPANESE CAPITAL ON "EXTRAORDINARY EFFORTS AT RECONSTRUCTION."
THE SPEECHES OPENED 15 DAYS OF PAGEANT AND MERRYMAKING MARKING TOKYO'S RISE FROM A SLEEPY FISHING VILLAGE IN 1456 TO ASIA'S LARGEST CITY, WITH A POPULATION OF MORE THAN 8 MILLION.
THE MAYORS OF LOS ANGELES, SEATTLE, AND MONTREAL WERE AMONG THOSE WHO NAMED SPECIAL REPRESENTATIVES TO ATTEND THE CELEBRATION.
RP922AED

A16
(130)
TOKYO, OCT. 1 (AP)-TOKYO REVERBERATED TO THE NOW-UNFAMILIAR SOUND OF MARCHING FEET AND RUMBLING TANKS TODAY AS JAPAN'S REBORN MILITARY FORCES STAGED THEIR SECOND ANNIVERSARY PARADE.
ADM. FELIX B. STUMP, U.S. PACIFIC COMMANDER IN CHIEF VISITING HERE, JOINED OTHER AMERICAN AND FOREIGN MILITARY AND DIPLOMATIC OFFICIALS ON THE REVIEWING STAND IN DOWNTOWN TOKYO. EMPEROR HIROHITO WAS CONSPICOUSLY ABSENT, EMPHASIZING THE DIFFERENCE THE GOVERNMENT MAKES BETWEEN THE PRESENT "DEFENSE" FORCES AND THE PREWAR IMPERIAL TROOPS.
THE REVIEW STARTED WITH THE RELEASE OF HUNDREDS OF WHITE DOVES, SYMBOL OF THE NEW MILITARY FORCES.
NEARLY 4,000 TROOPS OF THE 140,000-MAN DEFENSE FORCE MARCHED IN THE PARADE. AFTERWARD THE PUBLIC, LOOKED OVER THE FIGHTING EQUIPMENT PUT ON DISPLAY AS PART OF A CAMPAIGN TO POPULARIZE THE NEW FORCES AMONG THE JAPANESE PEOPLE.
ED301AED

B28 (SEC)
(170)
TOKYO, OCT. 1 (AP)-THE PRESIDENT OF THE FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS CLUB OF TOKYO SAID TODAY THAT THE AMERICAN EMBASSY, THE U.S. FAR EAST COMMAND AND THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT HAVE RAISED BARRIERS TO THE REPORTING OF THE NEWS OF JAPAN AND THE U.S.-JAPAN RELATIONS.
MARVIN STONE, FAR EASTERN DIRECTOR OF INTERNATIONAL NEWS SERVICE, SAID FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS IN TOKYO FIND IT INCREASINGLY DIFFICULT TO GET THE INFORMATION THEY NEED.
STONE ADDRESSED 200 JAPANESE JOURNALISTS AT THE NINTH ANNUAL CONVENTION OF THE JAPAN NEWSPAPER PUBLISHERS' AND EDITORS' ASSN.
HE SAID THE U.S. AIR FORCE AND U.S. ARMY COMMANDS HERE "RECENTLY IMPROVED" IN THEIR WILLINGNESS TO RELEASE INFORMATION TO CORRESPONDENTS.
"HOWEVER," STONE SAID, "THERE HAS BEEN ABSOLUTELY NO IMPROVEMENT AT THE MAIN FAR EAST AND UNITED NATIONS COMMAND HEADQUARTERS, AND WORST OF ALL, THE U.S. EMBASSY HAS CONTINUED TO MAINTAIN AN ATTITUDE THAT SEEMS TO BE THAT IF AMERICAN OFFICIALS WILL ONLY HIDE THEIR HEADS IN THE GROUND AND SAY NOTHING, THEN ALL IRRITATING PROBLEMS BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND JAPAN WILL DISAPPEAR."
_FV555AED

A155WX
SUBVERSIVE (300)
WASHINGTON, OCT. 1 (AP)-ATTY.GEN. BROWNELL TODAY ASKED THE SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES CONTROL BOARD (SACB) TO ORDER TWO MORE ORGANIZATIONS TO REGISTER WITH HIM AS COMMUNIST-FRONT GROUPS.
THE NEW PROCEEDINGS BEFORE THE BOARD INVOLVE THE COMMITTEE TO END SEDITION LAWS, HEADQUARTERED AT PITTSBURGH, PA., AND THE CALIFORNIA EMERGENCY DEFENSE COMMITTEE, WHICH MAINTAINS OFFICES IN LOS ANGELES AND SAN FRANCISCO.
BROWNELL CHARGED BOTH ORGANIZATIONS ARE "DIRECTED, DOMINATED AND CONTROLLED" BY THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND HAVE BEEN OPERATED PRIMARILY TO FURTHER PARTY AIMS.
THE SACB HAS ORDERED THE PARTY ITSELF TO REGISTER WITH THE ATTORNEY GENERAL AS A COMMUNIST-ACTION ORGANIZATION, BUT THIS MATTER IS STILL BEING FOUGHT THROUGH THE COURTS.
TODAY'S PETITION SAID THE PITTSBURGH COMMITTEE WAS ORGANIZED TO CAMPAIGN FOR REPEAL OF ALL STATE SEDITION LAWS AND TO RAISE FUNDS FOR THE DEFENSE OF COMMUNIST PARTY LEADERS CONVICTED UNDER THE PENNSYLVANIA SEDITION ACT OF 1939.
STEVE NELSON, ONE-TIME CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY'S WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA DIVISION, WAS CONVICTED UNDER THE PENNSYLVANIA SEDITION STATUTE IN 1952. HOWEVER, THE SUPREME COURT IN APRIL OF THIS YEAR SET THIS ASIDE ON A RULING THAT SEDITION AGAINST THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT COULD BE PROSECUTED ONLY BY FEDERAL AUTHORITIES. NELSON IS ALSO UNDER CONVICTION FOR VIOLATION OF THE FEDERAL SMITH ACT, WHICH PROHIBITS TEACHING VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT.
THE CALIFORNIA COMMITTEE, BROWNELL SAID, WAS ORGANIZED TO OPPOSE PROSECUTION OF COMMUNIST PARTY LEADERS UNDER THE SMITH ACT AND TO ENGAGE IN PROPAGANDA AGAINST THAT ACT AND OTHER ANTI-COMMUNIST LEGISLATION. THE ATTORNEY GENERAL SAID THE COMMUNIST PARTY HAD PLACED SOME OF ITS MEMBERS IN KEY POSITIONS WITHIN THE CALIFORNIA COMMITTEE.
THE PETITION SAID BOTH THE PENNSYLVANIA AND CALIFORNIA GROUPS HAD RECEIVED FINANCIAL SUPPORT FROM THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND THAT BOTH HAD CONSISTENTLY FOLLOWED THE COMMUNIST PARTY LINE.
THE FILINGS RAISED THE TOTAL NUMBER OF REGISTRATION ACTIONS BROUGHT BEFORE SACB BY THE ATTORNEY GENERAL TO 21.
MC1256PED

A94WX
(220) INFORMATION

WASHINGTON, OCT. 1 (AP)-REP.MOSS (D-CALIF), CHAIRMAN OF THE HOUSE GOVERNMENT INFORMATION SUBCOMMITTEE, SAID TODAY THE BUREAU OF CUSTOMS HAS PUT INTO EFFECT A NEW POLICY RELAXING RESTRICTIONS ON INFORMATION INVOLVING IMPORT VIOLATIONS.

MOSS CONGRATULATED THE TREASURY DEPARTMENT FOR BUREAU ACTION DECREEING THAT FINES AND PENALTIES OF MORE THAN $1,000 FOR VIOLATING IMPORT REGULATIONS WILL BE MADE PUBLIC EFFECTIVE THIS MONTH.

"IT IS INDEED ENCOURAGING TO SEE THIS REVISION OF POLICY, MAKING AVAILABLE MORE FACTS ABOUT THE OPERATION OF THE GOVERNMENT," MOSS SAID IN A STATEMENT. "THE PAPER CURTAIN OF GOVERNMENTAL SECRECY HAS BEEN PIERCED AGAIN."

CUSTOMS REGULATIONS WERE REVISED FOLLOWING CORRESPONDENCE BETWEEN THE TREASURY DEPARTMENT, THE SUBCOMMITTEE, THE AMERICAN SOCIETY OF NEWSPAPER EDITORS AND NEWS ORGANIZATIONS.

IN ADDITION TO PUBLIC LISTING OF FINES AND PENALTIES, CUSTOM COLLECTORS ALSO WILL MAKE PUBLIC THE NAMES OF INDIVIDUALS INVOLVED AND INFORMATION IN CASES OF COMPROMISED SETTLEMENTS.

"I HOPE THAT OTHER DEPARTMENTS WILL FOLLOW SUIT IN PERMITTING THE PUBLIC TO INSPECT THE RECORDS OF THE GOVERNMENT'S DAY-TO-DAY BUSINESS ACTIVITIES," MOSS SAID.

THE MOSS SUBCOMMITTEE HAS BEEN INVESTIGATING GOVERNMENT INFORMATIONAL PRACTICES FOR THE PAST YEAR AND A HALF IN AN EFFORT TO OBTAIN MORE PUBLIC INFORMATION ON GOVERNMENT ACTIVITIES.

VX841PED

B69WX
(330) NIGHT LEAD CIVIL DEFENSE-WOMEN

WASHINGTON, OCT. 1 (AP)-WOULD YOU KNOW WHERE TO GO IF YOU HAD A WEEK'S NOTICE OF AN IMPENDING ATOMIC ATTACK?

THAT WAS THE QUESTION POSED TO CIVIL DEFENSE-MINDED WOMEN TODAY BY THE DEAN OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA (UCLA) MEDICAL SCHOOL, DR. STAFFORD WARREN.

DR. WARREN, AN EXPERT ON RADIOLOGICAL DEFENSE--PROTECTION FROM THE DEADLY FALLOUT OF NUCLEAR BOMBS--SUGGESTS THAT WOMEN START FIGURING OUT THE ANSWER IN THEIR OWN COMMUNITIES.

SPEAKING AT THE OPENING SESSION OF A TWO-DAY CONFERENCE OF THE NATIONAL WOMEN'S ADVISORY COMMITTEE OF THE FEDERAL CIVIL DEFENSE ADMINISTRATION (FDCA), HE TOLD THE WOMEN TO GO HOME AND START ASKING QUESTIONS TO SEE IF THEIR COMMUNITY IS PREPARED FOR A POSSIBLE ATOMIC ATTACK.

THE NATION SHOULD BEGIN PLANNING ITS NEW ROADS AND RECREATION AREAS WITH A DUAL PURPOSE--"FOR NORMAL PEACETIME LIVING AND AS A HAVEN OF REFUGE IN CASE OF ATTACK," HE SAID.

DR. WARREN, WHO HEADED THE FIRST AMERICAN TASK FORCE ON THE SCENE AFTER THE ATOM BOMBING OF HIROSHIMA AND NAGASAKI, TOLD 150 WOMEN LEADERS FROM ORGANIZATIONS AND CIVIL DEFENSE GROUPS THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY THAT AN A-BOMB ATTACK MEANS "A RETURN TO PRIMITIVE LIVING." HE URGED SUCH SIMPLE PREPARATORY STEPS AS STOCKING UP THE FAMILY CAR WITH FOOD, WATER AND MEDICAL SUPPLIES AS A POSSIBLE HAVEN.

"A WHOLE FAMILY COULD SURVIVE A LONG TIME IN A CAR," HE SAID.

HE SAID COMMUNITIES SHOULD PREPARE TO SET UP A WHOLE NEW REPRESENTATIVE GOVERNMENT, SHOULD AN ATTACK LEAVE SURVIVORS, WITHOUT ANY OFFICIALS, CAMPED OUTSIDE A DEVASTATED CITY.

DR. WARREN, WHO SAID HE IS DEVOTING MUCH OF HIS TIME TO PLEADING FOR CIVIL DEFENSE AWARENESS AND PREPAREDNESS, SAID LATER IN AN INTERVIEW, HE FEELS THE PROBLEM SO IMPORTANT THE NATION SHOULD EVEN CONSIDER A "CIVIL DEFENSE DRAFT" WITH WOMEN AS WELL AS MEN CALLED UP FOR FULLTIME SERVICE IN THEIR OWN COMMUNITIES.

THE WOMEN PARTICIPATED IN PANEL DISCUSSIONS LED BY DR. GUION GRIFFIS JOHNSON OF CHAPEL HILL, N.C., PRESIDENT OF THE NORTH CAROLINA COUNCIL OF WOMEN'S ORGANIZATIONS; MRS. CECIL D. SNYDER OF KENOSHA, WIS., CHAIRMAN OF THE AMERICAN HOSPITAL ASSN. AUXILIARY; MRS. J. RAYMOND HAYS OF HADDONFIELD, N.J., CIVIL DEFENSE CHAIRMAN OF THE FEDERATED WOMEN'S CLUBS OF NEW JERSEY; AND MRS. THOMAS FORD OF NEW YORK CITY, ADVISER ON FEDERAL RELATIONS FOR THE GIRL SCOUTS OF AMERICA.

EG943PED

1956

B26WX (GEQ)
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M. EST MONDAY, OCT. 1
(140) FCDA WOMEN

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, OCT. 1 (AP)-WOMEN MAKE UP 70 PER CENT OF THE NATION'S CIVIL DEFENSE VOLUNTEERS, MRS. JEAN WOOD FULLER, DIRECTOR OF WOMEN'S ACTIVITIES OF THE FEDERAL CIVIL DEFENSE ADMINISTRATION (FCDA), SAID TODAY.

SHE ESTIMATED HALF A MILLION WOMEN ARE TAKING PART IN THE HOMEFRONT PREPAREDNESS PROGRAM.

MRS. FULLER OUTLINED THE CIVIL DEFENSE ROLE OF WOMEN AS THE FCDA NATIONAL WOMEN'S ADVISORY COMMITTEE ASSEMBLED FOR ITS FOURTH ANNUAL TWO-DAY CONFERENCE.

IT BRINGS TOGETHER ABOUT 150 DELEGATES FROM 60 WOMEN'S ORGANIZATIONS AND STATE CIVIL DEFENSE GROUPS ACROSS THE NATION FOR DISCUSSIONS OF WHAT WOMEN CAN DO IN CIVIL DEFENSE WORK.

THE PROGRAM INCLUDED A WELCOME FROM VAL PETERSON, FDCA ADMINISTRATOR, AND A LUNCHEON ADDRESS BY SECRETARY OF THE NAVY CHARLES S. THOMAS.

ONE OF THE FIRST AMERICAN DOCTORS ON THE SCENE AFTER THE ATOM BOMBING OF HIROSHIMA, DR. STAFFORD WARREN, DEAN OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA MEDICAL SCHOOL, WAS AMONG OPENING SESSION SPEAKERS.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M. EST MONDAY, OCT. 1

GG537AED

1956

A79
(260)

NEW YORK, OCT. 1 (AP)-THE COMMUNIST PARTY SAID TONIGHT IT IS NOT ENDORSING ANY CANDIDATE FOR THE PRESIDENCY. THE PARTY ISSUED A STATEMENT ON ITS POSITION AFTER WHAT IT SAID WAS A WEEKEND MEETING HERE OF 150 COMMUNISTS FROM 36 STATES.

THE STATEMENT EXPRESSED AGREEMENT WITH WHAT IT CALLED LABOR'S MAJOR OBJECTIVE "TO DEFEAT THE CADILLAC CABINET," A NAME SOMETIMES APPLIED TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S CABINET.

BUT WHILE CRITICIZING THE REPUBLICANS, THE COMMUNISTS ALSO DESCRIBED THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY'S CIVIL RIGHTS PLANK AS "GROSSLY INADEQUATE."

THE PARTY SAID THAT, INSTEAD OF ENDORSING CANDIDATES, IT WOULD STRESS ISSUES SUCH AS PEACE, CIVIL RIGHTS, CIVIL LIBERTIES AND ECONOMIC SECURITY.

IN CALLING FOR DEFEAT OF "THE CADILLAC CABINET, AND MCCARTHYITE, DIXIECRAT AND OTHER REACTIONARY CONGRESSMEN," THE PARTY SAID THERE WAS A NEED FOR AN EVENTUAL POLITICAL REALIGNMENT.

"ALREADY," THE STATEMENT SAID, "THE GROWING STRENGTH OF THE LABOR, NEGRO AND FARM MOVEMENTS HAS WON SIGNIFICANT COMMITMENTS FROM

30.24-8487

THE MAJOR CANDIDATES.

"IRRESPECTIVE OF THE OUTCOME OF THE ELECTIONS, THE INDEPENDENT MOVEMENT OF THE PEOPLE WILL HAVE TO WAGE MIGHTY LEGISLATIVE AND POLITICAL STRUGGLES FOR THE NEEDS OF THE PEOPLE AND EVENTUALLY EFFECT A NEW POLITICAL ALIGNMENT IN THE NATION."

IN OTHER YEARS, THE COMMUNISTS HAVE RUN THEIR OWN CANDIDATES FOR PRESIDENT AND VICE PRESIDENT BUT OCCASIONALLY HAVE SUPPORTED NON-COMMUNIST CANDIDATES.

"THUS," SAID THE STATEMENT, "IN 1944 COMMUNISTS SUPPORTED PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT TO HELP WIN THE WAR; IN 1948 WE SUPPORTED HENRY WALLACE AND IN 1952 VINCENT HALLINAN TO HELP THE FIGHT FOR PEACE."

TD737PED

A125

(140)

NEW YORK, OCT.1 (AP)-THIRTEEN WOMEN SURVIVORS OF THE HIROSHIMA A-BOMB BLAST WERE DISCHARGED TODAY FROM MOUNT SINAI HOSPITAL AFTER UNDERGOING AN EXTENSIVE SERIES OF PLASTIC SURGERY OPERATIONS.

THEY ARE LAST OF A GROUP OF 25 BROUGHT TO THIS COUNTRY IN MAY, 1955, FOR THE SURGERY. ELEVEN, THEIR TREATMENT COMPLETED, ALREADY HAVE RETURNED TO JAPAN. ONE DIED HERE OF AN AILMENT NOT CONNECTED WITH THE ATOMIC EXPLOSION.

ALTOGETHER, 140 OPERATIONS WERE PERFORMED.

THE YOUNG WOMEN RELEASED TODAY WILL SPEND TWO WEEKS WITH PRIVATE FAMILIES AND THEN START HOME.

"WE WILL NEVER FORGET YOUR KINDNESS," MISS CHIEKO KIMURA, 19, THE SPOKESMAN FOR THE GROUP, TOLD THE HOSPITAL STAFF.

SEVERAL OF THE GROUP ASKED IF THEY MIGHT TAKE AS A SOUVENIR A BATH TOWEL INSCRIBED WITH THE HOSPITAL'S NAME, AND DIRECTOR MARTIN R. STEINBERG PRESENTED EACH WITH THE DESIRED MEMENTO.

ML11AED

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Oct 1/56

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Begin ——— Oct. 2, 1956

30.24-8489

A56

-95-

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

LONDON, OCT. 2 (AP)-RUSSIA'S NIKITA S.KHRUSHCHEV WAS REPORTED TONIGHT TO HAVE ASKED PRESIDENT TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA TO JOIN A NEW COMINFORM-TYPE ASSOCIATION OF EUROPEAN COMMUNIST COUNTRIES.

WESTERN DIPLOMATS SAID YUGOSLAV REPRESENTATIVES HAVE LET IT BE KNOWN THAT THIS WAS A MAIN PURPOSE OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF'S SURPRISE VISIT WITH TITO AT HIS BRIONI RETREAT LATE LAST MONTH.

KHRUSHCHEV WAS SAID TO HAVE RECEIVED A NEGATIVE OR PERHAPS INCONCLUSIVE RESPONSE FROM TITO.

TITO'S INDEPENDENCE IN THE PAST HAS HAD THE EFFECT OF UNDERMINING SOVIET LEADERSHIP SOMEWHAT IN EAST EUROPE.

THE ISSUES RAISED BY KHRUSHCHEV IN THE BRIONI TALKS WERE REPORTED TO HAVE CENTERED ON DIFFICULTIES AND DANGERS THAT COULD ARISE IN EAST EUROPE (PRESUMABLY ALONG THE LINES OF THE BREAD RIOTS AT POZNAN, POLAND, IN JUNE) THROUGH THE MORE LIBERAL POLICIES THAT HAVE FOLLOWED THE KREMLIN'S DOWNGRADING OF STALIN.

TITO WAS SAID TO HAVE BEEN SUFFICIENTLY IMPRESSED WITH THE IMPORTANCE OF THESE ISSUES TO AGREE TO FLY WITH KHRUSHCHEV AT ONCE TO THE SOVIET UNION. TITO IS THERE NOW, IN DAILY CONFERENCE WITH THE RULERS OF RUSSIA AND POSSIBLY THE SATELLITE COUNTRIES.

THE INFORMANTS SAID THE YUGOSLAVS HAVE NOT DISCLOSED DETAILS OF THE PROPOSED ASSOCIATION.

IT WAS ASSUMED IN LONDON, HOWEVER, THAT IT WOULD INVOLVE SOME SYSTEM OF CONSULTATION AMONG THE RULING COMMUNIST PARTIES OF THE SOVIET UNION, YUGOSLAVIA, AND THE EAST EUROPEAN SATELLITES--POLAND, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, HUNGARY, ROMANIA AND BULGARIA.

THE OLD COMINFORM, DISSOLVED LAST YEAR, ALSO INCLUDED THE COMMUNIST PARTIES OF FRANCE, ITALY, WEST GERMANY AND BRITAIN.

THERE WAS NO OFFICIAL COMMENT HERE ON THE REPORTS FROM EITHER THE RUSSIAN OR YUGOSLAV EMBASSIES.

AT LEAST ONE SATELLITE COMMUNIST CHIEF, ERNO GEROE OF HUNGARY, IS ATTENDING THE MEETINGS NOW IN PROGRESS AT YALTA.

BRITISH SOURCES BELIEVE OTHER EAST EUROPEAN COUNTRIES ARE REPRESENTED. IT IS KNOWN THAT DELEGATIONS FROM SEVERAL WESTERN EUROPEAN COMMUNIST PARTIES, INCLUDING BRITAIN'S, WILL VISIT RUSSIA LATER THIS MONTH.

IT WAS UNDERSTOOD IN LONDON THAT THESE INDICATIONS OF A MAJOR POLICY CONFERENCE HAVE CAUSED THE UNITED STATES TO WITHHOLD A DECISION ON THE ALLOCATION OF NEW AID--INCLUDING WHEAT--TO YUGOSLAVIA, PENDING CLARIFICATION.

KM734PED

A60 (100)

SAARBRUECKEN, OCT.2 (AP)-THE SAAR CABINET TONIGHT VOTED APPROVAL OF THE FRENCH-GERMAN AGREEMENT TO HAND THE SAARLAND OVER TO THE BONN REPUBLIC BY NEXT JAN.1.

BUT A SPOKESMAN SAID THE SAAR GOVERNMENT INSISTS ON THE RETURN OF THE VAST VOELKLINGEN STEEL WORKS TO ITS FORMER OWNERS, THE ROECHLING FAMILY, BEFORE THE PACT GOES INTO EFFECT. THE AGREEMENT WAS REACHED LAST SATURDAY AT BONN BETWEEN FRENCH PREMIER GUY MOLLET AND CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER.

HERMAN ROECHLING, HEAD OF THE STEEL FAMILY, HAD BEEN CONVICTED BY THE FRENCH OF WAR CRIMES IN BOTH WORLD WARS AND FRANCE DID NOT WANT HIS FAMILY TO REGAIN CONTROL OF THE MILLS. HERMANN ROECHLING DIED LAST AUGUST.

QR619PED

A102

BERLIN, OCT. 2 (AP)-COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY TODAY EASED UP ON THE TOUGH BORDER CONTROLS LONG IMPOSED ON TRAINS RUNNING BETWEEN EAST AND WEST GERMANY.

WEST BERLIN RAILROAD OFFICIALS SAID THE COMMUNISTS NONGER INSIST ON GOING THROUGH THE BAGGAGE OF NEARLY EVERY TRAVELER. THE

WEST BERLIN RAILROAD OFFICIALS SAID THE COMMUNISTS NO LONGER INSIST ON GOING THROUGH THE BAGGAGE OF NEARLY EVERY TRAVELER. THE COMMUNISTS HAVE ALSO ELIMINATED THE HOUR WAIT WHICH TRAINS HAD BEEN SUBJECTED TO ON THE EAST-WEST GERMAN BORDER. INSTEAD, THE CHECKS ARE BEING CARRIED OUT WHILE THE TRAINS ARE EN ROUTE TO AND FROM THE BORDER.

MJ936AED

B71 (Q) (170)

BERCHTESGADEN, GERMANY, OCT.2 (AP)-GEN LAURIS NORSTAD, SOON TO SUCCEED GEN. ALFRED GRUENTHER AS SHAPE COMMANDER, SAID TODAY THE SUEZ CANAL CRISIS IS OF GREAT CONVERN TO NATO.

"ANYTHING WHICH THREATENS THE PEACE OF THE WORLD IS OF GREAT CONCERN TO US," HE SAID, CITING THE SUEZ CANAL SITUATION.

NORSTAD MADE THE OPENING ADDRESS AT THE 18TH CONFERENCE OF AMERICAN WOMEN'S ACTIVITIES IN EUROPE. SIX HUNDRED WOMEN FROM EUROPE, NORTH AFRICA AND THE MIDDLE EAST ARE IN ATTENDANCE AT THE THREE DAY MEETING. MOST ARE WIVES OF U.S. SERVICEMEN.

ANSWERING A QUESTION AS TO WHAT EFFECT THE SUEZ CRISIS HAD ON NATO, NORSTAD SAID:

"IT HAS HAD SOME EFFECT. SOME RELATIVELY SMALL ELEMENTS (BRITISH AND FRENCH) HAVE BEEN READIED, BEEN PUT ON A WARNING BASIS FOR THE MIDDLE EAST AREAS."

HE SAID THAT THE SENDING OF THESE ELEMENTS TO THE MIDDLE EAST HAD "DETRACTED SOMEWHAT FROM THE STRENGTH OF NATO BUT NOT SIGNIFICANTLY." HE ADDED:

"AT PRESENT NATO IS SOMEWHAT SHORT OF FULL STRENGTH, BUT EVEN TODAY WE ARE A VERY, VERY SIGNIFICANT PART OF THE OVER-ALL DETERRANT TO ANY ENEMY.

"EVEN IN OUR PRESENT STATE, NATO WOULD GIVE PAUSE TO ANYONE WHO WOULD CONTEMPLATE VIOLATING THE BORDER OF A NATO COUNTRY."

ML1035AED

S37 (170)

BONN, GERMANY, OCT.2 (AP)-RICHARD JAEGER, CHAIRMAN OF PARLIAMENT'S DEFENSE COMMITTEE, SAID TODAY WEST GERMANY'S PLAN TO BUY SEVERAL THOUSAND UNITED STATES TANKS WILL HAVE TO BE SHARPLY REDUCED.

HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE PURCHASES WILL BE LIMITED TO THE ACTUAL NUMBER NEEDED WITH NONE GOING INTO RESERVE STOCKS.

THE TANKS ARE PART OF PURCHASES OF AMERICAN WEAPONS AT A TOTAL COST OF $1,380,000,000.

WITH THE DEVELOPMENT OF ATOMIC WEAPONS, HE SAID, A TANK MUST BE DEVISED THAT CAN PLAY A ROLE IN ATOMIC WARFARE. HE ADDED THAT THE DEFENSE MINISTRY HAD PLANNED TO BUY U.S. TANKS USED DURING THE KOREAN WAR.

THE DEFENSE AND BUDGET COMMITTEES OF PARLIAMENT WILL STUDY THE MINISTRY'S ARMY PURCHASE PLANS THIS WEEK, JAEGER SAID. HE STRESSED, HOWEVER, THAT THERE IS NO DOUBT THE COMMITTEES WILL ORDER A SHARP REDUCTION.

THE OPPOSITION SOCIALISTS LAST WEEK ALSO ASAAILED THE ARMS PURCHASE PLAN. THEY SAID THE AMERICAN TANKS WOULD BE "HOPELESSLY OUTDATED" BY THE TIME THEY WERE DELIVERED.

ML1102AED

1956

S43

BERLIN, OCT.2 (AP)-WEST GERMANY MUST BUILD 15 ATOMIC PLANTS AT A COST OF 900 MILLION DOLLARS BY 1970 TO FILL ITS GROWING DEMAND FOR ELECTRICAL POWER, ATOMIC ENERGY MINISTER FRANZ JOSEF STRAUSS TOLD A CONGRESS OF X-RAY EXPERTS.

STRAUSS SAID THAT WEST GERMANY'S NON-ATOMIC POWER CAPACITY COULD TOTAL 145 BILLION KILOWATTS IN 1970 BUT THAT WOULD BE 25 BILLION SHORT OF REQUIREMENTS. TOTAL OUTPUT IN 1955 WAS 76 BILLIONS.

ML1119AED

A109

~~PRECEDE LONDON SHEPILOV~~

STOCKHOLM, OCT. 2 (AP)-SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRI SHEPILOV PAUSED HERE TODAY EN ROUTE TO NEW YORK TO TAKE PART IN THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL DEBATE ON THE SUEZ CANAL.

1956

SHEPILOV ARRIVED FROM MOSCOW IN A SOVIET AIRLINER 45 MINUTES AFTER FINNISH PRESIDENT URHO KEKKONEN, WHO WAS GREETED BY A ROARING DISPLAY OF 100 JETPLANES OF THE SWEDISH AIR FORCE. KEKKONEN IS ON A STATE VISIT.

SHEPILOV HAS BOOKED A SEAT ON A REGULAR SCANDINAVIAN AIRLINES FLIGHT TONIGHT FOR NEW YORK, AIRLINE OFFICIALS SAID.

SHEPILOV IS EXPECTED IN NEW YORK TOMORROW. BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD LEFT LONDON LAST NIGHT, AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU AND EGYPTIAN FOREIGN MINISTER MAHMOUD FAWZI ALSO ARE DUE IN NEW YORK THIS WEEK.

SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES HAS SAID THAT HE, TOO, WILL ATTEND THE COUNCIL SESSIONS, WHICH START FRIDAY AFTERNOON. BRITAIN AND FRANCE HAVE COMPLAINED AGAINST EGYPT'S NATIONALIZATION OF THE CANAL AND EGYPT HAS COUNTERCHARGED THE BRITISH AND FRENCH WITH ACTIONS AGAINST EGYPT THREATENING TO PEACE.

SC630AED

1956

A75

NIGHT LEAD POZNAN TRIALS (300)

POZNAN, POLAND, OCT. 2 (AP)-A DEFENSE ATTORNEY SAID TODAY UNREST UNDERLYING THE JUNE 28 POZNAN RIOTS WAS "A TURNING POINT IN POLISH POLITICAL AND SOCIAL LIFE" THAT WOULD BRING UNITY TO THE POLISH PEOPLE.

THE ATTORNEY ASKED THE COURT FOR A VERDICT "TO WHICH YOU CAN LOOK BACK WITHOUT SHAME" IN THE CASE OF THREE POLISH YOUTHS CHARGED WITH MURDER IN THE RIOTS.

THE PROSECUTION DEMANDED A SEVERE PENALTY FOR THE DEFENDANTS. THE MINIMUM PENALTY IS 10 YEARS, THE MAXIMUM DEATH. THE PROSECUTION DID NOT SPECIFICALLY ASK FOR THE DEATH PENALTY.

THE ATTORNEY FOR JOZEF FOLTYNOWICZ, 20, ONE OF THE THREE ACCUSED, TOLD THE COURT THERE WERE "HOLES AND CONTRADICTIONS" IN THE EVIDENCE. HE MAINTAINED THE CROWD, NOT THE ACCUSED, KILLED A SECURITY POLICEMAN.

HE SAID THE INCIDENT SHOULD BE REGARDED AGAINST THE BACKGROUND OF UNREST IN POZNAN. IT WAS THEN HE CALLED THE UNREST A TURNING POINT THAT WOULD BRING ABOUT "UNITY AMONG THE POLISH PEOPLE."

THE ATTORNEY APPEALED TO THE COURT TO "PASS A VERDICT ACCORDING TO YOUR CONSCIENCES."

IN ANOTHER COURTROOM, THE DEFENSE CAUSED A SENSATION AT THE TRIAL OF NINE OTHER POLES ACCUSED OF STORMING PUBLIC BUILDINGS AND STEALING ARMS IN THE JUNE RIOTING.

THE DEFENSE ASKED TO BE CALLED AS WITNESSES AN EMPLOYE DELEGATION OF THE ZIPSO WORKS THAT MADE A FUTILE TRIP TO WARSAW LAST JUNE.

THE DELEGATION WAS REFUSED PERMISSION IN WARSAW TO PRESENT ZIPSO WORKERS' GRIEVANCES. THIS PROVOKED A STRIKE AT ZIPSO THAT TOUCHED OFF THE RIOTING.

STATE PROSECUTORS OPPOSED THE DEFENSE MOTION.

MEANWHILE, WESTERN NEWSMEN ATTENDING THE TRIALS FOUND THAT A REPORTED DEMONSTRATION FOR THE POZNAN DEFENDANTS IN PLESZEW ACTUALLY WAS A DRUNKEN SPREE BY REFORM SCHOOL INMATES.

THE REPORTERS WENT TO PLESZEW, 50 MILES SOUTHEAST OF POZNAN. THEY LEARNED THE BOYS LEFT THEIR UNLOCKED SCHOOL BUILDING LAST WEEKEND, GOT DRUNK ON STOLEN WINE AND VODKA AND ROAMED THROUGH THE TOWN SMASHING WINDOWS.

NOBODY JOINED THE TEEN-AGE INMATES ON THEIR MARCH THROUGH THE TOWN. THE PUBLIC WAS OBVIOUSLY DISGUSTED WITH THEM, THE NEWSMEN SAID. EARLIER REPORTS CLAIMED THE INMATES DEMONSTRATED AND SHOUTED DEMANDS OF FREEDOM FOR THE POZNAN DEFENDANTS.

THERE WILL BE NO PROCEEDINGS TOMORROW IN THE TRIAL AGAINST THE THREE ACCUSED OF MURDER. A VERDICT IS EXPECTED FRIDAY.

A TRIAL OF SIX DEFENDANTS ACCUSED OF STEALING WEAPONS AND ATTACKING PUBLIC BUILDINGS WILL BEGIN TOMORROW.

STILL ANOTHER TRIAL AGAINST 10 DEFENDANTS CHARGED WITH ATTACKING MILITIA POSTS WILL OPEN FRIDAY.

RK722PED

1956

30.24-8491

A86
WITH POZNAN (190)
PARIS, OCT. 2 (AP)-THE INFLUENTIAL PARIS NEWSPAPER LE MONDE REPORTED TODAY THAT POLAND IS UNDERGOING A POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC CRISIS AND "THE SITUATION SWEEMS MUCH GRAVER THAN IT WAS BEFORE THE POZNAN EVENTS." THESE EVENTS WERE THE BREAD AND FREEDOM RIOTS OF LAST JUNE 28.

A BRIEF FRONT PAGE STATEMENT SAID WORD OF THE SITUATION HAD REACHED IT BY TELEPHONE FROM ITS SPECIAL CORRESPONDENT IN POLAND, PHILIPPE BEN.

THE INDEPENDENT LE MONDE SAID THE TELEPHONE CONNECTION WITH ITS CORRESPONDENT HAD BEEN CUT FIVE TIMES. IT CONTINUED:

"THE FEW PHRASES WE WERE ABLE TO NOTE REFERRED TO A DESPERATE STRUGGLE IN THE PARTY LEADERSHIP. THE 'DIE-HARDS' LED BY MARSHAL ROKOSSOVSKY...MAINTAIN THAT DEMOCRATIZATION HAS BROUGHT ONLY CHAOS AND IT IS TIME TO THROW THE MACHINE INTO REVERSE. THEY ARE OPPOSED BY THE LIBERALS, LED BY PREMIER CYRANKIEWICZ AND FOREIGN MINISTER RAPACKI, WHO INTEND TO CARRY THE DEMOCRATIZATION PLAN TO AN END, IN RECOGNIZING CRIMES OF THE RECENT PAST.

"IT IS EVIDENT THAT THE REVELATION OF THESE CRIMES OF THE REGIME, MADE DURING THE POZNAN TRIALS, PUBLISHED BY THE PRESS, BROADCAST BY THE RADIO, CANNOT FAIL TO HAVE INCALCULABLE REPERCUSSIONS ON POLISH PUBLIC OPINION," LE MONDE CONCLUDED.

KM801PED

1956

A43 (110)
DAMASCUS, SYRIA, OCT. 2 (AP)-SYRIA, LEBANON, JORDAN AND EGYPT HAVE DECIDED TO ASK THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL TO ORDER ECONOMIC RESTRICTIONS AGAINST ISRAEL, SOURCES CLOSE TO THE SYRIAN FOREIGN MINISTRY SAID TODAY. THE INFORMANTS SAID THE REQUEST WOULD BE MADE IN CONNECTION WITH WHAT THEY TERMED "AGGRESSION AGAINST JORDAN."

THE FOUR ARAB NATIONS BORDERING ON ISRAEL AGREED TO ASK THE COUNCIL IN A JOINT COMPLAINT TO ACT UNDER ARTICLE 41 OF THE U.N. CHARTER BECAUSE OF ISRAEL'S "REPEATING HER VIOLATIONS OF THE ARAB-ISRAEL ARMISTICE," THE SOURCES ADDED. THE ARTICLE PERMITS SUCH PENALTIES--CALLED SANCTIONS--AND RUPTURE OF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS BUT NOT THE DISPATCH OF TROOPS.

WD516PED

1956

A15
DAMASCUS, SYRIA, OCT. 2 (AP)-SYRIAN PRESIDENT SHUKRI KUWATLY WILL PAY A STATE VISIT TO THE SOVIET UNION AT THE END OF THIS MONTH, PRESIDENTIAL PALACE SOURCES SAID TODAY.

DURING HIS VISIT SYRIA PROBABLY WILL FINALIZE AN AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES UNDER WHICH SYRIA WILL RECEIVE SOVIET LONG-TERM LOANS TO FINANCE A 200 MILLION-DOLLAR DEVELOPMENT PLAN. PRELIMINARY AGREEMENT ON THE ACCORD WAS REACHED WHEN SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRI SHEPILOV VISITED SYRIA THREE MONTHS AGO.

KUWATLY WILL MAKE SIMILAR VISITS TO INDIA AND PAKISTAN IN DECEMBER.

TU310PED

A31
~~PRECEDE BAGHDAD DAY~~
AMMAN, JORDAN, OCT. 2 (AP)-FOREIGN MINISTER AWNI ABDUL HADI RETURNED TO AMMAN TODAY AND REPORTED TO KING HUSSEIN ON HIS TALKS IN BAGHDAD WITH IRAQI LEADERS. THE TALKS WERE AIMED AT STRENGTHENING JORDAN DEFENSE PREPARATIONS, PARTICULARLY AGAINST ISRAEL.

IN BAGHDAD, THE NEWSPAPER AL AKHBAR SAID JORDAN DEFENSE MINISTER OMAR MUTAR WANTS IRAQ TO SEND TROOPS INTO JORDAN TO HELP RESIST ANY FUTURE ISRAELI ATTACKS. THE NEWSPAPER SAID MUTAR URGED THIS MOVE IN AN INTERVIEW WITH ITS CORRESPONDENT IN AMMAN.

MQ416PED

A91 (100)
JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, OCT. 2 (AP)-AN ISRAELI SEAMAN SEIZED BY EGYPTIAN POLICE FROM A SWEDISH FREIGHTER CHARGED TODAY HE WAS BEATEN, TORTURED AND CAHSED BY DOGS WHILE IN PRISON.

MENACHEM-MICHAEL KAVALKIN SAID ON HIS RETURN TO ISRAEL HIS EGYPTIAN CAPTORS CALLED HIM AN ISRAELI SPY, A DIRTY ZIONIST AND A SWINE, THE TEL AVIV NEWSPAPER MAARIV REPORTED.

KAVALKIN WAS A MECHANIC ABOARD THE SVENSKA ORIENT LINE SHIP BIRKALAND WHEN HE WAS ARRESTED IN ALEXANDRIA HARBOR. HE WAS HELD 84 DAYS BEFORE THE SWEDISH GOVERNMENT OBTAINED HIS RELEASE.

THE SEAMAN TOLD THE NEWSPAPER HIS CAPTORS TRIED TO FORCE HIM TO DISCLOSE DETAILS OF HAIFA HARBOR.

KM818PED

1956

A83
SECOND NIGHT LEAD SUEZ (330)
PORT SAID, EGYPT, OCT. 2 (AP)-THE 2,270-TON BRITISH FREIGHTER HENDRIK RAN AGROUND IN THE SUEZ CANAL TODAY. IT WAS THE FIRST GROUNDING SINCE EGYPTIAN PILOTS TOOK OVER SEPT. 15.

A TUG BROUGHT THE HENDRIK OFF A MUDBANK 30 MILES SOUTH OF PORT SAID. BUT THE FREIGHTER AND THE REST OF A SOUTHBOUND CONVOY OF 14 SHIPS WAS DELAYED A HALF HOUR.

ANOTHER BRITISH SHIP, THE 12,723-TON TANKER SCOTTSTOWN, WAS TOWED INTO LAKE TIMSAH NEAR THE CENTER OF THE CANAL AFTER DEVELOPING STEERING GEAR TROUBLE YESTERDAY.

THESE TWO EVENTS, PLUS THE FACT THAT A NORTHBOUND CONVOY HAD TO WAIT LONGER THAN USUAL FOR THE SOUTHBOUND CONVOY TO PASS, PUT OPERATIONS IN THE CANAL ABOUT FOUR HOURS BEHIND SCHEDULE.

THE HENDRIK RAN AGROUND IN A STRAIGHT SECTION OF THE CANAL. AN EGYPTIAN CANAL ADMINISTRATION OFFICIAL SAID THE INCIDENT WAS COMMON, DUE TO SUDDEN GUSTS OF WIND AND UNEXPECTED CURRENTS.

THE OFFICIAL ATTACHED NO BLAME TO THE EGYPTIAN PILOT AT THE WHEEL.

VETERAN PILOTS SAID, HOWEVER, A PART OF THE PILOT'S JOB IS TO BE ABLE TO COUNTER THE EFFECTS OF WIND AND TO KNOW WHERE TO EXPECT CURRENTS.

CANAL OFFICIALS SAID ONE SHIP IS EXPECTED TO RUN AGROUND FOR EVERY 400 PASSING THROUGH THE CANAL.

EGYPTIAN PILOTS, OPERATING UNDER STRAIN BECAUSE OF THE LONG HOURS, TOOK MORE THAN 600 SHIPS THROUGH THE CANAL WITHOUT MISHAP FROM SEPT. 15 UNTIL TODAY. ABOUT 100 FOREIGN PILOTS QUIT AT MIDNIGHT SEPT. 14, LEAVING EGYPTIANS AND NEW FOREIGN RECRUITS TO CARRY THE LOAD.

ONE OF THE 15 RUSSIAN PILOTS RUSHED TO EGYPT SEPT. 14 BY THE KREMLIN BECAME A FULL-FLEDGED PILOT TODAY. HE TOOK AN ITALIAN TANKER FROM PORT SAID TO ISMAILIA, MID-POINT IN THE 103-MILE WATERWAY.

ONE OF THE U.S. PILOTS TRAINING FOR A SUEZ PILOT'S JOB, CHESTER HOLLAND OF NEWPORT BEACH, CALIF., WAS BROKEN IN ABOARD THE RUSSIAN TANKER KAUNAS. THE TANKER ARRIVED AT PORT SAID FROM ODESSA.

HOLLAND WAS SURPRISED TO FIND TWO PRETTY RUSSIAN GIRLS WORKING ON THE SHIP. HE SAID THE TANKER WAS SHIPSHAPE AND CLEAN BUT COMPLAINED IT WAS TOO SLOW.

PILOTS FROM NUMEROUS NATIONS HAVE FLOCKED TO EGYPT LOOKING FOR JOBS SINCE THE 100 FOREIGN PILOTS WALKED OUT LAST MONTH. THE PILOT WALKOUT WAS PRECIPITATED WHEN EGYPT NATIONALIZED THE OLD INTERNATIONALLY OWNED SUEZ CANAL CO. JULY 26.

1956

EGYPT'S ACTION COMES BEFORE THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL FRIDAY. THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE ARE MAPPING THEIR STRATEGY, REPORTEDLY DETERMINED TO PRESS FOR A U.N. ENDORSEMENT OF THEIR PLAN FOR INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF THE SUEZ.

WESTERN DIPLOMATS AT THE U.N. SAID THEIR RESOLUTION WAS NOT YET IN FINAL FORM. THEY MADE IT CLEAR, HOWEVER, THEY WOULD NOT GO ALONG WITH ANY ATTEMPT TO SIDETRACK THE ISSUE INTO A SUBCOMMITTEE WITHOUT OPEN DISCUSSION.

BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD ARRIVED IN NEW YORK TUESDAY, TELLING NEWSMEN FORCE WOULD BE USED ONLY AS A "LAST RESORT" IN THE SUEZ DISPUTE.

FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU, SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRI SHEPILOV AND EGYPTIAN FOREIGN MINISTER MAHMOUD FAWZI ARE EXPECTED WEDNESDAY. SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES ALSO WILL BE ON HAND FRIDAY.

MQ421PED

A87 (150)

CAIRO, OCT. 2 (AP)-WILLIAM YATES, CONSERVATIVE MEMBER OF THE BRITISH PARLIAMENT, DISCUSSED THE SUEZ CANAL CRISIS WITH PRESIDENT NASSER FOR AN HOUR TODAY. HE SAID AFTERWARDS HE UNDERSTOOD ANEGOTIATED SETTLEMENT IS POSSIBLE.

"I UNDERSTAND HERE THAT THE WHOLE SITUATION CAN BE SOLVED BY AN INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE TO REVISE THE 1888 CONVENTION," YATES TOLD NEWSMEN. THE CONVENTION GUARANTEED FREEDOM OF PASSAGE IN THE CANAL.

"EGYPT WOULD GIVE ALL CANAL USERS AND THE UNITED NATIONS EXPLICIT GUARANTEES OF THEIR RIGHT OF FREE PASSAGE AND ON TOLLS TO BE LEVIED," YATES SAID. "EGYPT WOULD SUBMIT TO THE UNITED NATIONS FIGURES SHOWING EXPENDITURES OF FEES RECEIVED FROM CANAL USERS, SHOWING HOW MUCH GOES TO IMPROVEMENTS ON THE CANAL AND HOW MUCH TO EGYPTIAN REVENUE."

YATES SAID HE ALSO UNDERSTOOD THAT AN ADVISORY BOARD FOR EGYPT'S NATIONALIZED CANAL AUTHORITY WOULD BE ACCEPTABLE TO THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT. AN INTERNATIONAL ADVISORY BOARD WAS PROPOSED BY INDIA AT THE FIRST LONDON CONFERENCE ON SUEZ.

KM805PED

A48

(360)

MOSCOW, OCT. 2 (AP)-SOVIET NEWSPAPERS TODAY PUBLISHED A NEW ATTACK ON STALIN'S ROLE AS A MILITARY LEADER.

(THE NEW ATTACK ON STALIN TOOK ON PARTICULAR SIGNIFICANCE IN THE LIGHT OF THE CURRENT MEETING AT YALTA BETWEEN COMMUNIST CHIEF N.S. KHRUSHCHEV AND PRESIDENT TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA, WHO WAS THE BUTT OF STALIN'S WRATH FROM 1948 UNTIL THE SOVIET DICTATOR'S DEATH. THE RUSSIANS SEEM TO BE MAKING EXTRAORDINARY EFFORTS TO PLACATE THE YUGOSLAV COMMUNIST LEADER. THERE ALSO HAS BEEN SPECULATION THAT THE YUGOSLAV-SOVIET MEETING INDICATED A SPLIT IN KREMLIN RANKS.)

SEVERAL MOSCOW NEWSPAPERS AGREED STALIN FAILED TO SHINE AS A MILITARY COMMANDER AS FAR BACK AS 1918 AND THAT HISTORIANS ALSO CREDITED HIM WITH A GREATER ROLE IN THE RUSSIAN REVOLUTION THAN HE ACTUALLY PLAYED.

THE SOVIET ARMY NEWSPAPER RED STAR SAID HISTORIANS MISTAKENLY HAD GIVEN PRIMARY IMPORTANCE TO THE SOUTHERN FRONT DURING THE CIVIL WAR WHICH FOLLOWED THE RUSSIAN REVOLUTION.

"THE ACTIVITIES OF J.V. STALIN ON THIS SECTOR WERE EVALUATED AS DECISIVE," THE ARMY PAPER SAID. "ACTUALLY THE SOUTHERN FRONT AT THAT TIME WAS OF SECONDARY IMPORTANCE...THE EASTERN FRONT WAS THE MOST IMPORTANT ONE. IT WAS THERE THE FATE OF THE YOUNG SOVIET STATE REALLY WAS DECIDED. IT WAS LENIN WHO FIRST RECOGNIZED THE THREAT OF INTERNATIONAL IMPERIALISM ON THE EASTERN FRONT. LENIN PERSONALLY SUPERVISED THE STRENGTHENING OF THE EASTERN FRONT AS WELL AS OTHER FRONTS."

THE PAPER SAI IT WAS NOT UNTIL 1918, WHEN BRITAIN, FRANCE AND THE UNITED STATES PREPARED FOR INTERVENTION IN THE BLACK SEA AREA, THAT THE SOUTHERN FRONT BECAME IMPORTANT.

OTHER PAPERS PUBLISHED SIMILAR ARTICLES MINIMIZING STALIN'S ABILITY AS A MILITARY LEADER.

THESE ARTICLES APPEARED WHILE THE MOSCOW DIPLOMATIC COMMUNITY BUZZED WITH SPECULATION ON THE SUBJECT OF PARTY CHIEF KHRUSHCHEV'S TALK WITH YUGOSLAV PRESIDENT TITO IN YALTA.

KHRUSHCHEV AND PREMIER BULGANIN ARE EXPECTED TO RETURN TO MOSCOW BEFORE THE END OF THE WEEK TO REPORT TO OTHER MEMBERS OF THE U.S.S.R. COLLECTIVE LEADERSHIP ON THEIR "VACATION" TALK WITH THE YUGOSLAV PRESIDENT.

SPECULATION HERE WAS THAT BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV, WHO HEADED LAST YEAR'S DELEGATION TO BELGRADE TO INVITE TITO BACK INTO THE COMMUNIST FAMILY, HAD BEEN GIVEN THE JOB OF CLEARING UP PROBLEMS ARISING FROM THIS POLICY.

MM537PED

A90

(210)

SINGAPORE, OCT. 2 (AP)-POLICE PRESSED A CAMPAIGN AGAINST SINGAPORE'S EXTREME LEFTIST ELEMENTS TODAY, AND PRO-COMMUNIST CHINESE STUDENTS STAGED MORE ANTIGOVERNMENT DEMONSTRATIONS.

THE LATEST STUDENT STRIKES BEGAN WITH DEMONSTRATIONS IN ALL OF THE BRITISH COLONY'S CHINESE SCHOOLS YESTERDAY IN CELEBRATION OF COMMUNIST CHINA'S NATIONAL DAY. STUDENTS SANG COMMUNIST SONGS IN THE SCHOOLYARDS.

LAST NIGHT POLICE ARRESTED SUN LO BUN, 23, PRESIDENT OF THE OUTLAWED SINGAPORE HIGH SCHOOL STUDENTS UNION. NO REASON WAS GIVEN, BUT THE ARREST FOLLOWED A WARNING FROM THE EDUCATION MINISTRY THAT THE GOVERNMENT WOULD NOT TOLERATE POLITICAL ACTIVITY BY THE STUDENTS.

STUDENTS AT SIX MAJOR CHINESE HIGH SCHOOLS STAGED AN HOUR-LONG SITDOWN STRIKE TODAY IN PROTEST AGAINST SUN'S ARREST. THEY AGAIN SANG COMMUNIST SONGS AND SLAMMED THEIR DESK TOPS UP AND DOWN.

THE POLICE ALSO ARRESTED CHIA EK TIAN, A COMMITTEE MEMBER OF THE EXTREMIST PEOPLE'S ACTION PARTY.

THE COLONY'S LABOR FRONT COALITION GOVERNMENT, HEADED BY LIM YEW HOCK, FACES A CENSURE MOTION TOMORROW ON ITS POLICY OF TRYING TO WIPE OUT EXTREMIST ELEMENTS. BUT ONLY THE TWO ASSEMBLYMEN FROM THE PEOPLE'S ACTION PARTY ARE EXPECTED TO VOTE FOR THE MOTION, WITH THE REMAINDER OF THE 31-MEMBER ASSEMBLY BACKING THE GOVERNMENT.

MR849AED

A98 (140)

HONG KONG, OCT. 2 (AP)-RED CHINA'S MAO TZE-TUNG SAID TONIGHT HIS NATION SEEKS STRONGER TIES WITH PEACELOVING PEOPLE OF LATIN AMERICA, ASIA AND AFRICA.

SPEAKING AT A BANQUET IN PEIPING FOR VISITING INDONESIAN PRESIDENT SUKARNO, MAO ASSERTED:

"THE COLONIALISTS WISH TO SEE US DISUNITED, UNCOOPERATIVE AND UNFRIENDLY TOWARDS EACH OTHER.

"WE MUST ANSWER THEM BY FURTHER STRENGTHENING OUR SOLIDARITY AND FRIENDLY COOPERATION. WE MUST SEE THAT THE COLONIALIST SCHEMES FALL INTO COMPLETE BANKRUPTCY."

30.24-8493

THIS WAS THE SECOND TIME IN TWO WEEKS THAT MAO HAS CALLED FOR FRIENDLY RELATIONS WITH LATIN AMERICAN NATIONS. NONE OF THE 20 REPUBLIC RECOGNIZES THE 7-YEAR-OLD PEIPING GOVERNMENT.
EGYPT BECAME THE FIRST AFRICAN COUNTRY TO ESTABLISH DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH RED CHINA LAST MAY AND TWO OTHER ARAB NATIONS, YEMEN AND SYRIA, HAVE FOLLOWED SUIT. MAO'S SPEECH WAS BROADCAST BY PEIPING RADIO.
KM850PED

1956

A134 (120)
HONG KONG, WEDNEDAY, OCT. 3 (AP)-A FILIPINO JUST RELEASED FROM RED CHINA SAID TODAY THERE WERE 26 AMERICAN NATIONALS IN SHANGHAI'S WARD ROAD PRISON LAST JUNE.
U.S. CONSULATE OFFICIALS IN HONG KONG SAY ONLY SEVEN AMERICANS ARE IN SHANGHAI NOW AS FAR AS IS KNOWN.
THE FILIPINO, AGRIFINO DURAN, LONG A RESIDENT OF CHINA, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE HE SERVED THREE YEARS IN PRISON ON FRAMED UP CHARGES OF RAPE. HE WAS SENT TO WARD ROAD PRISON IN NOVEMBER OF 1954.
SHORTLY THEREAFTER, HE SAID HE SAW HUGH REDMOND, NEW YORK CITY BUSINESSMAN SENTENCED TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT AS A SPY IN SEPTEMBER OF 1954. THE UNITED STATES VIGOROUSLY PROTESTED REDMOND'S IMPRISONMENT, SAYING HE WAS A LEGITIMATE BUSINESSMAN. HE STILL IS HELD IN SHANGHAI.
DURAN SAID ALL FOREIGNERS WERE HELD IN ONE BLOCK AND WERE BETTER TREATED THAN ASIAN PRISONERS. HE SAID FOREIGNERS GOT BETTER FOOD AND WERE GIVEN BEDS.
TA1111PED

A99
NIGHT LEAD HATOYAMA (100)
TOKYO, JAPAN, OCT 2 (AP)-THE JAPANESE CABINET VOTED UNANIMOUSLY TODAY TO SEND PRIME MINISTER ICHIRO HATOYAMA TO MOSCOW TO HELP NORMALIZE JAPANESE-SOVIET RELATIONS.
THE AILING PRIME MINISTER HOPES TO FLY TO MOSCOW FRIDAY, AND PLANS TO SIGN AN AGREEMENT ENDING THE TECHNICAL STATE OF WAR AND PUT OFF THE TOUCHY TERRITORIAL QUESTION OF CONTROL OF THE SOUTHERN KURILE ISLANDS. THE UNITED STATES SUPPORTS JAPAN'S CLAIMS THERE.
HE ALSO WANTS AGREEMENT ON IMMEDIATE EXCHANGE OF AMBASSADORS, RETURN OF SOVIET-HELD JAPANESE WAR PRISONERS, SOVIET APPROVAL OF JAPAN FOR U.N. MEMBERSHIP AND RATIFICATION OF A PENDING FISHING AGREEMENT.
KM852PED

1956

A123
TOKYO, OCT. 2 (AP)-A ROMANIAN DELEGATION, HEADED BY COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF GHEORGHE GHEORGHIU-DEJ AND ALEXANDRU MOGHIOROS, VICE CHAIRMAN OF THE COUNCIL OF MINISTERS, ARRIVED BY AIR TODAY IN PYONGYANG, CAPITAL OF RED NORTH KOREA.
PYONGYANG RADIO HEARD IN TOKYO SAID PREMIER KIM IL SUNG THANKED THE ROMANIANS FOR "ENORMOUS FREE AID" TO NORTH KOREA IN THE FORM OF TRACTORS, TRUCKS AND OTHER GOODS AND MEDICAL SERVICES.
TD1010PED

1956

A119
(170)
CARACAS, VENEZUELA, OCT. 2 (AP)-FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU OF FRANCE SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES IS LESS FIRM THAN BRITAIN AND FRANCE IN THE SUEZ CANAL CRISIS.
PINEAU, VISITING HERE EN ROUTE TO THE U.N. SUEZ CANAL DEBATE IN NEW YORK, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE BRITAIN AND FRANCE WANT THE SUEZ CANAL USERS ASSN. TO HAVE "MORE POWERS, MORE OBLIGATIONS."
"THE ONLY WAY TO SAVE PEACE IS BY TAKING A FIRM STAND AGAINST VIOLATION OF INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS." HE SAID.
"I WOULD LIKE TO REMIND YOU THAT WHEN HITLER FIRST MARCHED IN 1936 THE WESTERN POWERS DID NOT REACT WITH FIRMNESS. WE HAD ELECTIONS COMING UP IN FRANCE."
PINEAU SAID THE FACT THE DISPUTE OVER EGYPT'S NATIONALIZATION OF THE CANAL WAS BEING TAKEN TO THE U.N. SHOULD NOT BE CONSIDERED A SIGN OF WEAKNESS.
"IT IS AN INDICATION WE ARE USING EVERY MEANS TO REACH A PEACEFUL SOLUTION OF THE PROBLEM," HE SAID. "WE CANNOT PERMIT THE CANAL TO BE MANAGED BY ONLY ONE NATION."
PINEAU THEN CHARGED THAT THE CHIEF OF SUEZ CANAL TRAFFIC AT PORT SAID IS A RUSSIAN OFFICER. HE SAID THE WEST DOES NOT WANT THE COLD WAR TO HAVE RAMIFICATIONS IN THE CANAL OPERATIONS.
PINEAU LEAVES FOR NEW YORK TOMORROW. U.N. DEBATE BEGINS FRIDAY.
TD1002PED

1956

A140WX
BULLETIN
DULLES
WASHINGTON, OCT. 2 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES SAID TODAY THE NATIONS OF WESTERN EUROPE SHOULD BECOME A THIRD GREATPOWER IN WORLD AFFAIRS. HE CALLED IT UNTHINKABLE THAT THEY SHOULD BE NEUTRAL TOWARD SOVIET COMMUNISM.

AT A NEWS CONFERENCE, DULLES STRONGLY ENDORSED EFFORTS BY WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER AND OTHERS TO CONVERT THE WESTERN EUROPEAN UNION INTO A STRONGER UNIFYING FORCE.
HE SAID BOTH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND HE FAVOR THIS AND DO NOT CONSIDER IT TO BE A SLAP AT THE UNITED STATES.

UNDER QUESTIONING AS TO WHETHER EUROPE SHOULD BECOME A "THIRD FORCE" AS BETWEEN RUSSIA AND THE UNITED STATES, DULLES SAID HE THOUGHT IT APPROPRIATE THAT EUROPE SHOULD DEVELOP INTO A THIRD GREAT POWER AND HE BELIEVED IT IS WITHIN THE CAPACITY OF THE EUROPEAN NATIONS.
UNLESS THEY SO DEVELOP, HE ADDED, THEIR FUTURE LOOKS VERY DUBIOUS INDEED. AT THE SAME TIME HE SAID IT WAS UNTHINKABLE THAT CHRISTIAN COUNTRIES SHOULD BE NEUTRAL TOWARD MATERIALISTIC AND ATHEISTIC SOVIET COMMUNISM.

DULLES MADE THESE MAJOR POINTS ON OTHER MATTERS:
1. TALKS BETWEEN YUGOSLAV PRESIDENT TITO AND SOVIET LEADERS PRESUMABLY INVOLVE VERY SERIOUS QUESTIONS OF RELATIONS BETWEEN RUSSIA AND RED SATELLITE COUNTRIES. DULLES SAID HE BELIEVES TITO FAVORS INDEPENDENCE OF THE SATELLITES FROM SOVIET DOMINATION--WHICH MEANS DULLES THINKS TITO IS SEEKING AN OBJECTIVE FAVORED BY THE UNITED STATES.
2. THERE ARE DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN-FRANCE OVER WHAT DULLES CALLED FUNDAMENTAL ISSUES IN THE SUEZ CANAL CRISIS. IN SUM, HE ASSERTED THAT THE UNITED STATES WOULD NOT IDENTIFY ITSELF 100 PER CENT WITH COLONIAL POWERS BECAUSE IT SEEKS FRIENDLY RELATIONS WITH ANTICOLONIAL COUNTRIES.
3. ON A CURRENT POLITICAL ISSUE, DULLES DEFENDED THE UNITED STATES DEALINGS WITH ARGENTINE DICTATOR JUAN PERON.

THE RECORD HAS BEEN ATTACKED BY DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATES AND CRITICISM HAS NOW BEEN VOICED BY DR. ALBERTO GAINZA PAZ, EDITOR OF LA PRENSA, WHO RETURNED TO BUENOS AIRES WHEN PERON WAS OUSTED.
DULLES ARGUED THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION HAD DONE NOTHING TO KEEP PERON IN POWER OR TO INTERFERE WITH FORCES THAT DROVE HIM OUT.

DULLES SAID HE PLANS TO GO TO NEW YORK FRIDAY TO ATTEND A U. N. SECURITY COUNCIL MEETING ON THE SUEZ CRISIS.

HE HELD OPEN THE POSSIBILITY THAT HE MIGHT MAKE AN EARLIER TRIP TO CONFER WITH BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU.

DULLES SPELLED OUT THE COLONIAL ISSUE AS A FACTOR IN THE UNITED STATES ATTITUDE ON THE SUEZ DISPUTE IN UNPRECEDENTED DETAIL.

HE SAID HE THOUGHT THE UNITED STATES HAS A SPECIAL ROLE TO PLAY IN PROMOTING THE DEVELOPMENT OF INDEPENDENCE IN FORMER COLONIAL AREAS BY EVOLUTIONARY RATHER THAN VIOLENT, DESTRUCTIVE PROCESSES OF REVOLUTION.

THE U. S. ROLE NOW AND IN THE FUTURE, DULLES SAID, WILL BE TO TRY TO AID THAT PROCESS WITHOUT IDENTIFYING ITSELF 100 PER CENT WITH WHAT HE CALLED THE SO-CALLED COLONIAL POWERS OR WITH COUNTRIES ON THE OTHER SIDE.

HE ACKNOWLEDGED THAT THIS MEANT THE EXISTENCE OF DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND ITS CHIEF WESTERN EUROPEAN ALLIES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE. HE SAID THAT THESE POWERS NEVERTHELESS STAND TOGETHER ON BASIC QUESTIONS OF PRIMARY CONCERN TO THEM, SUCH AS THE SECURITY OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC REGION.

HIS DISCUSSION OF THIS PROBLEM, THOUGH PROMPTED BY A SEPARATE LINE OF QUESTIONING RELATING TO THE SUEZ CONTROVERSY, APPEARED TO PARALLEL SOME OF HIS REMARKS ON WESTERN EUROPEAN UNITY.

THIS SUBJECT HAS BEEN PROPELLED INTO HEADLINES IN THE LAST FEW DAYS BY A NEW FRENCH-GERMAN AGREEMENT ON THE FUTURE OF THE SAARLAND AND PROPOSALS BY CHANCELLOR ADENAUER FOR CONVERTING THE SEVEN-NATION WESTERN EUROPEAN UNION--AT PRESENT A TREATY ASSOCIATION WITH CONSULTATIVE POWERS--INTO SOMETHING APPROACHING A CONFEDERATION WITH THE POWER TO MAKE BINDING DECISIONS ON MEMBER STATES.

CRITICISM OF EUROPEAN RELIANCE ON AMERICAN POWER AND LEADERSHIP HAS BEEN A FEATURE OF THIS REVIVED INTEREST IN EUROPEAN UNITY.

DULLES SAID HE DID NOT CONSIDER THIS A SLAP AT THE UNITED STATES, AND HAS ALWAYS CONSIDERED IT IMPORTANT THAT WESTERN EUROPE SHOULD NOT BE DEPENDENT ON THE UNITED STATES OR ANY OTHER POWERS.

THE TREATMENT OF THE SUEZ SITUATION MAY ACTUALLY CONTRIBUTE TO MOVES TOWARD EUROPEAN UNITY, DULLES SAID. HE DID NOT EXPLAIN WHAT HE MEANT BY THIS.

IN HIS DISCUSSION OF DEALINGS WITH ARGENTINA, DULLES SAID THE ADMINISTRATION OF DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENT HARRY S. TRUMAN TRIED TO INTERVENE SOME YEARS AGO IN THAT NATION'S AFFAIRS AND PERON BECAME ARGENTINA'S DICTATOR PARTLY AS A RESULT OF THAT ACTION.

REPORTERS PRESSED DULLES TO ELABORATE ON THE STATEMENT ABOUT INTERVENTION IN ARGENTINE AFFAIRS, BUT THE SECRETARY SAID THE FACTS ARE VERY WELL KNOWN. HE ADDED THAT IN ORDER TO AVOID POLITICAL DISCUSSIONS AS MUCH AS POSSIBLE HE FELT IT BETTER NOT TO ANSWER THE QUESTION.

NEWSMEN THOUGHT DULLES HAD IN MIND CHARGES IN ARGENTINA AND ELSEWHERE THAT OUTSPOKEN OPPOSITION TO PERON BY SPRUILLE BRADEN, THEN U. S. AMBASSADOR TO ARGENTINA, WAS A FACTOR IN THE ACCESSION OF PERON.

IT IS BASIC UNITED STATES POLICY NOT TO INTERVENE IN THE AFFAIRS OF OTHER NATIONS, DULLES SAID.

REPLYING TO ANOTHER QUESTION, DULLES SAID THE UNITED STATES COULD TAKE CREDIT TO SOME EXTENT FOR THE OVERTHROW OF PERON. THAT, HE ADDED, IS TO THE EXTENT THAT THIS COUNTRY DID NOT INTERVENE IN ARGENTINE AFFAIRS AND ALLOWED OPERATION OF NATURAL FORCES TO SHOVE PERON OUT.

JC331PED

A23WX (BJT)
AMS BUDGET (700)
NIGHT LEAD DULLES
BY JOHN SCALI
WASHINGTON, OCT. 2 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES SAID TODAY THERE "IS SOME DIFFERENCE" WITH BRITAIN AND FRANCE ON THE SUEZ CANAL DISPUTE--BUT TWO HOURS LATER HE REWROTE HIS NEWS CONFERENCE RECORD TO STRIKE THIS OUT.

IN REPLY TO A NEWSMAN, DULLES SAID THE DIFFERENCES STEMMED FROM AN AMERICAN DESIRE TO PLAY "A SOMEWHAT INDEPENDENT ROLE" IN DEALING WITH ANTI-COLONIAL NATIONS.

LATER, AFTER EDITING HIS NEWS CONFERENCE TRANSCRIPT, HE AUTHORIZED A SPOKESMAN TO REPORT HE MEANT TO SAY "THERE HAS BEEN SOME DIFFERENCE."

DULLES ALSO TONED DOWN HIS EARLIER REMARKS THAT THESE DIFFERENCES INVOLVED "FUNDAMENTAL THINGS" SUCH AS THE AMERICAN DESIRE TO ENCOURAGE NEWLY INDEPENDENT NATIONS TOWARD NON-VIOLENT DEVELOPMENT.

PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE, WHO TOLD REPORTERS OF THE CHANGED ANSWERS, DECLINED TO SAY WHETHER THE DIFFERENCES WHICH DULLES FIRST SPOKE ABOUT HAD BEEN SOMEHOW RESOLVED IN THE INTERVENING TWO HOURS.

IT SEEMED MORE LIKELY THAT DULLES CHANGED HIS REMARKS FOR FEAR OF OFFENDING BRITISH AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTERS WITH WHOM HE PLANS TO MEET IN NEW YORK FRIDAY.

HOWEVER, IN HIS REVISED ANSWER, DULLES ACKNOWLEDGED THAT THE AMERICAN VIEW TOWARD THE PROBLEM OF COLONIALISM IN ASIA AND AFRICA IS "NOT ALWAYS IDENTICAL" WITH THAT OF BRITAIN AND FRANCE.

"NOW, THERE THE UNITED STATES PLAYS A SOMEWHAT INDEPENDENT ROLE," HE SAID.

"I SUSPECT THAT THE UNITED STATES WILL FIND THAT ITS ROLE, NOT ONLY TODAY BUT IN THE COMING YEARS, WILL BE TO TRY TO AID THAT PROCESS (OF ORDERLY INDEPENDENCE) WITHOUT IDENTIFYING ITSELF 100 PER CENT EITHER WITH THE SO-CALLED COLONIAL POWERS OR WITH THE POWERS WHICH ARE PRIMARILY AND UNIQUELY CONCERNED WITH THE PROBLEM OF GETTING THEIR INDEPENDENCE AS RAPIDLY AS POSSIBLE."

TALKING TO REPORTERS, DULLES ALSO INDIRECTLY REPLIED TO CRITICS WHO HAVE SAID THAT THE SUEZ CANAL USERS ASSOCIATION WHICH HE SPONSORED HAS HAD ITS TEETH PULLED.

"THERE IS TALK ABOUT THE TEETH BEING PULLED OUT IT," HE SAID. "THERE WERE NEVER TEETH IN IT, IF THAT MEANS THE USE OF FORCE."

DULLES SAID THAT THE 18-NATION PLAN, WHICH SEEKS TO BAND TOGETHER THE MAIN CANAL USERS, HAS EMERGED WITH "NO DETECTABLE CHANGE" OVER WHAT HE INITIALLY PROPOSED.

ANSWERING QUERIES ON OTHER FOREIGN POLICY DEVELOPMENTS, DULLES ALSO:

1. APPEALED TO EUROPE TO UNITE AS "A THIRD GREAT POWER" IN THE WORLD BUT SAID IT WAS "UNTHINKABLE" THAT IT SHOULD BE NEUTRAL TOWARD SOVIET COMMUNISM.
2. REPORTED HE HAS "NO REASON TO DOUBT" THAT YUGOSLAVIA'S MARSHAL TITO IS STICKING TO HIS LONG-STANDING DESIRE FOR INDEPENDENCE FROM RUSSIAN CONTROL, DESPITE HIS SECRET CONFERENCES WITH SOVIET LEADERS.
3. AGAIN STAUNCHLY DEFENDED THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION'S DIPLOMATIC DEALINGS WITH EX-ARGENTINE DICTATOR JUAN PERON. HE CHARGED THAT THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION "WAS A PRINCIPAL FACTOR IN BRINGING PERON INTO POWER."

HE SAID INITIALLY THAT PERON "CAME INTO POWER AS A RESULT OF THE RESENTMENT AMONG THE PEOPLE THAT FOREIGNERS WERE TRYING TO INTERFERE IN THEIR INTERNAL AFFAIRS."

THE EDITED TRANSCRIPT OF DULLES' REMARKS SHOWED THAT HE HAD CHANGED IT TO READ THAT PERON CAME INTO POWER "PARTLY" AS A RESULT OF THE RESENTMENT.

NEWSMEN THOUGHT THAT DULLES, WHEN HE FIRST SPOKE, HAD IN MIND THE OUTSPOKEN OPPOSITION OF SPRUILLE BRADEN TO PERON. BRADEN WAS AMERICAN AMBASSADOR TO ARGENTINA AT THE TIME. IT IS BASIC U.S. POLICY, DULLES SAID, NOT TO INTERVENE IN THE INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF OTHER NATIONS.

4. SUPPORTED ISRAEL'S DEMAND TO BE HEARD BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS TO VOICE ITS LONG-STANDING COMPLAINT AGAINST EGYPT FOR BARRING ISRAELI SHIPPING FROM THE SUEZ CANAL. DULLES STRESSED, HOWEVER, THAT ISRAEL'S ROLE SHOULD BE HANDLED "WITH SOME CARE" LEST IT OPEN THE DOORS OF DEBATE TO EVERY NATION.

IN VIGOROUSLY ENDORSING NEW WESTERN EUROPEAN MOVES TOWARD UNITY, DULLES NOTED THAT BOTH HE AND PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAVE CONSISTENTLY SUPPORTED THIS OBJECTIVE, WHICH HAS BEEN THE DREAM OF SOME EUROPEAN STATESMEN FOR DECADES.

"EUROPE SHOULD BECOME STRONG BY ITSELF," HE SAID, "NOT SO DIVIDED IT HAS TO FEAR ANYODY ELSE."

DULLES REFUSED TO INTERPRET THE NEW EUROPEAN CALLS FOR UNITY AS ANY SLAP AT AMERICAN POLICY. HE SAID ON THIS POINT:

"NOW THERE ARE SOME PEOPLE WHO INTERPRET SOME OF THE REASONING AS A SLAP AT THE UNITED STATES IN SAYING THEY WANT TO BE INDEPENDENT OF THE UNITED STATES. I DON'T INTERPRET IT AS A SLAP AT THE UNITED STATES AT ALL."

DULLES SAID WESTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES HAVE IT WITHIN THEIR GRASP TO BE A GREAT POWER, SUCH AS THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA, IN WORLD AFFAIRS.

"THE IDEA THAT IT WOULD BE NEUTRAL TOWARD SOVIET COMMUNISM IS, I THINK, UNTHINKABLE, BECAUSE ALL OF THE PREMISES OF WESTERN SOCIETY (AND) THE WHOLE NATURE OF WESTERN CIVILIZATION--ALL OF THIS TO MY MIND MAKES IT UNTHINKABLE."

DULLES REPORTED HE PLANS TO HANDLE PERSONALLY THE AMERICAN SIDE OF THE CASE WHEN THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL BEGINS CONSIDERING THE TWO-MONTH OLD SUEZ CANAL DISPUTE FRIDAY. HE WILL MEET WITH BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU AND POSSIBLY OTHERS, IF POSSIBLE, HE SAID.

HY353PED

30.24-8495

1956

B106WX (WARREN) Q

K(200) WARREN-INDIA

WASHINGTON, OCT. 2 (AP)-CHIEF JUSTICE WARREN SAID TODAY ONE OF THE GREAT NEEDS OF THE WORLD IS CLOSER UNDERSTANDING BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND INDIA.

WARREN SAID THE TWO NATIONS ARE "TRYING TO TRAVEL THE SAME HIGHWAY THROUGH THE USE OF FREE INSTITUTIONS."

IN REMARKS ON ACCEPTING FROM THE INDIAN EMBASSY THE BIOGRAPHY OF MAHATMA GANDHI FOR THE SUPREME COURT'S LIBRARY, WARREN SAID HE WAS "SURE THE PURPOSE OF THE GIFT IS TO BRING THE UNITED STATES AND INDIA TO A CLOSER UNDERSTANDING."

WARREN SAID HE DOES NOT BELIEVE THIS UNDERSTANDING EXISTS TODAY BECAUSE THERE IS NOT ENOUGH KNOWN IN INDIA ABOUT THE PAST OF THIS COUNTRY, NOR IS THERE KNOWLEDGE HERE OF INDIA'S GREAT HISTORY.

HOWEVER, WARREN, WHO RETURNED LAST MONTH FROM A TRIP TO INDIA, SAID HE FOUND THE GREATEST INTEREST THERE ON THE PART OF THE COURTS, ITS LAWYERS AND JUDGES IN THE LEGAL INSTITUTIONS OF THE UNITED STATES.

HE TOLD AMBASSADOR G. L. MEHTA, WHO MADE THE PRESENTATION BEFORE SEVEN JUSTICES IN THE SUPREME COURT CHAMBER, THAT INDIA IS DOING A "COLOSSAL JOB" OF BUILDING. IN THE BACKGROUND OF IT ALL WARREN SAID, IS THE SPIRIT OF GANDHI, INDIA'S FATHER OF FREEDOM.

WARREN EXPRESSED HOPE THE EIGHT-VOLUME BIOGRAPHY, COMPILED BY D. G. TENDULKAR, WOULD LONG SERVE AS AN INSPIRATION TO THE JUSTICES AND LAWYERS WHO WILL STUDY IT THROUGH THE YEARS.

JC&WE143PED

A94WX

NELSON (240)

1956

WASHINGTON, OCT. 2 (AP)-STEVE NELSON, PITTSBURGH COMMUNIST PARTY LEADER, AND FOUR ALLEGED ASSOCIATES TODAY OPPOSED A GOVERNMENT REQUEST THAT THE SUPREME COURT HALT PROCEEDINGS IN THEIR PENDING APPEAL UNTIL A LOWER COURT DETERMINES THE CREDIBILITY OF A GOVERNMENT WITNESS.

NELSON AND THE OTHER FOUR WERE CONVICTED IN U.S. DISTRICT COURT IN PITTSBURGH ON CHARGES OF CONSPIRING TO ADVOCATE VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT.

IN A BRIEF SUBMITTED TO THE SUPREME COURT, THE FIVE MEN THROUGH THEIR COUNSEL ASKED THE HIGH TRIBUNAL TO GO AHEAD WITH ITS PLAN TO HEAR ARGUMENTS ON THEIR APPEAL NEXT WEEK.

THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT IN A MOTION FILED LAST WEEK ASKED THAT THE CASE BE SENT BACK TO THE PITTSBURGH COURT, WITH INSTRUCTIONS TO HOLD HEARINGS ON THE VERACITY OF JOSEPH D. MAZZEI. MAZZEI, AS A GOVERNMENT INFORMANT WHO REPORTED TO THE FBI, TESTIFIED AGAINST BENJAMIN LOWELL CAREATHERS AND JAMES HULSE DOLSEN, TWO OF THE FIVE CONVICTED MEN.

IN ITS MOTION, THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT SAID IT BELIEVES MAZZEI'S TESTIMONY IN THIS CASE WAS TRUTHFUL. BUT, IT ADDED, HE LATER GAVE TESTIMONY IN OTHER UNRELATED CASES WHICH IT HAS "SERIOUS REASONS TO DOUBT."

THE PITTSBURGH COURT, IF TOLD TO HOLD HEARINGS, PRESUMABLY WOULD HAVE TO DECIDE WHETHER THE CONVICTIONS SHOULD STAND OR FALL, FOR SOME OR ALL OF THE FIVE. NEW TRIALS FOR SOME OR ALL COULD BE INVOLVED.

COUNSEL FOR THE GROUP AFTER URGING THE SUPREME COURT TO DENY THE GOVERNMENT MOTION AND TO GO AHEAD WITH THE HEARINGS OF ARGUMENT, CALLED FOR REVERSAL OF THE CONVICTIONS BY THE HIGH TRIBUNAL OR FOR A NEW TRIAL IF THE CONVICTIONS ARE NOT REVERSED.

THE GOVERNMENT'S BRIEF CHALLENGES EACH OF THE GROUP'S CONTENTIONS.

THE OTHERS CONVICTED ARE WILLIAM ALBERTSON AND IRVING WEISSMAN. EACH OF THE FIVE WAS SENTENCED TO FIVE YEARS' IMPRISONMENT.

LT832PED

B30WX

1956

(450) FOREIGN AID STUDY

BY EDWIN B. HAAKINSON

WASHINGTON, OCT. 2 (AP)-THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE DISCLOSED TODAY THAT IN PREPARING FOR A BROAD INVESTIGATION OF THE FOREIGN AID PROGRAM IT IS HIRING RESEARCH AND MANAGEMENT EXPERTS TO DO MUCH OF THE JOB.

CARL MARCY, SECRETARY OF THE COMMITTEE, SAID MOST OF THE $300,000 WHICH THE SENATE VOTED FOR THE INQUIRY IS BEING SPENT ON CONTRACTS WITH OUTSIDE GROUPS.

HE DECLINED TO MAKE PUBLIC AT THIS TIME THE AMOUNTS OF FIVE CONTRACTS WHICH HE SAID HAVE ALREADY BEEN SIGNED.

"WE STILL HAVE FIVE OR SIX MORE CONTRACTS TO NEGOTIATE AND WE DON'T WANT THEM TO KNOW THAT WE SIGNED UP SOME OTHER GROUP FOR $10,000 OR $20,000 UNTIL WE GET ALL OF THEM LINED UP," MARCY TOLD A REPORTER.

MARCY SAID THE NOVEL SYSTEM OF CONDUCTING A CONGRESSIONAL INVESTIGATION "BY CONTRACT" IS EXPECTED TO HAVE SEVERAL ADVANTAGES.

NORMALLY A CONGRESSIONAL STUDY GROUP HIRES ITS OWN STAFF OF SPECIAL INVESTIGATORS, ATTORNEYS, EXPERTS, SECRETARIES AND CLERKS.

"WHEN YOU SET UP YOUR OWN STAFF," MARCY SAID, "IT MAY TAKE SIX MONTHS TO HIRE THEM AND GET STARTED AND ANOTHER SIX MONTHS TO FIRE THEM AND QUIT."

ALSO, HE SAID THE HIRING OF OUTSIDE EXPERTS WILL ENABLE THE COMMITTEE "TO GET THE OPINIONS OF INSTITUTIONS RATHER THAN INDIVIDUALS ON THE FOREIGN AID PROGRAM."

MARCY ESTIMATED THAT BETWEEN $150,000 AND $200,000 WOULD BE SPENT ON 11 OR 12 DIFFERENT CONTRACTS.

HE SAID AN EFFORT IS BEING MADE TO SPREAD THE CONTRACTS AMONG DIF-

FERENT UNIVERSITIES AND RESEARCH ORGANIZATIONS SO SEVERAL REGIONS OF THE COUNTRY ARE REPRESENTED.

NEGOTIATIONS STILL ARE UNDER WAY WITH HARVARD AND COLUMBIA UNIVERSITIES TO CONDUCT CERTAIN PARTS OF THE STUDY, HE ADDED.

THE SENATE FIXED A DEADLINE OF NEXT JAN. 31 FOR THE REPORT ON "EXHAUSTIVE STUDIES TO BE MADE OF THE EXTENT TO WHICH FOREIGN ASSISTANCE BY THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT SERVES, CAN BE MADE TO SERVE, OR DOES NOT SERVE THE NATIONAL INTERESTS. . ."

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THE INQUIRY IS BEING CONDUCTED BY THE 15 MEMBERS OF THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE PLUS TWO TOP RANKING MEMBERS OF THE APPROPRIATIONS AND ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEES.

CHAIRMAN GEORGE (D-GA) HAS ANNOUNCED THAT PUBLIC HEARINGS, IF ANY, WOULD BE DELAYED UNTIL AFTER THE NOV. 6 ELECTION TO AVOID ANY POLITICAL COMPLICATIONS.

THE LATEST CONTRACT ANNOUNCED WAS WITH THE NATIONAL PLANNING ASSN., OF WASHINGTON, TO "UNDERTAKE A STUDY OF THE IMPACT OF FOREIGN ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS ON THE UNITED STATES DOMESTIC ECONOMY."

THE FOUR OTHER CONTRACTS ARE:

LOUIS J. KROEGER AND ASSOCIATES, WASHINGTON MANAGEMENT CONSULTANT FIRM, FOR A STUDY OF "PERSONNEL FOR U.S. ECONOMIC TECHNICAL AND MILITARY ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS"; AMERICAN ENTERPRISE ASSN., INC., WASHINGTON, FOR "THE ROLE OF PRIVATE ENTERPRISE" IN FOREIGN AID PROGRAMS; SYSTEMS ANALYSIS CORP., WASHINGTON, FOR "CERTAIN ASPECTS OF U.S. MILITARY ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS"; AND THE BROOKINGS INSTITUTION, WASHINGTON, FOR "ADMINISTRATIVE ASPECTS" OF FOREIGN AID PROGRAMS.

RZ&MC517PED

A94FX
(FX LCLS OUT)
LOYALTY (230)

1956

SAN FRANCISCO, OCT. 2 (AP)-IN WHAT IS DESCRIBED AS THE FIRST CASE OF ITS KIND, THE AMERICAN CIVIL LIBERTIES UNION IS DEMANDING PAYMENT OF STATE UNEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS TO AN OFFICE WORKER WHO REFUSED TO SIGN AN ACCOUNTING FIRM'S NON-COMMUNIST PLEDGE.

THE ACLU FILED SUIT IN SUPERIOR COURT YESTERDAY ASKING THAT THE STATE UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE APPEALS BOARD BE COMPELLED TO PAY BACK BENEFITS TO MARION R. SYREK JR., FORMERLY OF NEARBY ALAMEDA.

SYREK SAID HE REFUSED TO SIGN THE LOYALTY STATEMENT SUBMITTED TO HIM THREE DAYS AFTER HE STARTED WORK AS A MULTILITH OPERATOR AT THE LOCAL BRANCH OF ARTHUR ANDERSON & CO., A NATIONAL ACCOUNTING FIRM.

SYREK SAID HE OPPOSED ALL LOYALTY OATHS AND STATEMENTS "ON PRINCIPLE."

HE WAS LATER DENIED UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE BENEFITS AND THE APPEALS BOARD RULED THAT HIS REFUSAL TO SIGN THE STATEMENT AMOUNTED TO QUITTING VOLUNTARILY.

SYREK INSISTED HE WAS FIRED.

THE CIVIL LIBERTIES UNION, IN ASKING A WRIT OF MANDATE, SAID DENIAL OF UNEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS WAS "COMPLETELY ARBITRARY," THAT THE STATEMENT WAS NOT REQUIRED BY LAW THAT SYREK'S WORK DID NOT INVOLVE ACCESS TO CLASSIFIED GOVERNMENT MATERIAL.

T. E. CASHION, A PARTNER IN THE ACCOUNTING FIRM, SAID THE LOYALTY

1956

STATEMENT WAS REQUIRED OF ALL EMPLOYES BECAUSE THE FIRM MUST HAVE SECURITY CLEARANCE TO WORK ON THE BOOKS OF CLIENTS WITH DEFENSE CONTRACTS.

AN ACLU SPOKESMAN DESCRIBED THE CASE AS THE FIRST OF ITS KIND.

HW/MA506APD NM

B49KX (SG)
(150)

SAN FRANCISCO, OCT. 2 (AP)-IMMIGRATION OFFICIALS SAY FOUR CHINESE NATIONALISTS WHO DISAPPEARED HERE ON A TRIP FROM HONG KONG TO SOUTH AMERICA PROBABLY WILL BE LOCATED SOON.

"IT IS QUITE LIKELY WE WILL PINPOINT THEM VERY SOON--BUT OUTSIDE OF CALIFORNIA," BRUCE BARBER, DISTRICT DIRECTOR OF IMMIGRATION, SAID YESTERDAY.

BARBER SAID INVESTIGATORS HAVE ACCUMULATED "A WEALTH OF INFORMATION" BY TRACING LONG DISTANCE TELEPHONE CALLS PLACED BY THE FOUR PRIOR TO THEIR DISAPPEARANCE FROM A MOTEL NEAR SAN FRANCISCO'S INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT LAST FRIDAY.

SINCE NONE HAD U. S. VISAS, THEY HAD BEEN GRANTED PERMISSION TO REMAIN ONLY UNTIL THEY COULD CATCH A PLANE ON THE LAST LEG OF THEIR FLIGHT TO VENEZUELA.

THE FOUR, THREE OF THEM REPORTEDLY VENEZUELAN MERCHANTS, WERE IDENTIFIED AS JULIO CHO, 41; JESUS BON, 22; ALI BU, 37, AND CHOI JEG, 28.

BARBER SAID TELEPHONE CALLS MADE BY THE FOUR INCLUDED COLLECT MESSAGES TO NEW YORK AND JACKSONVILLE, FLA.

JF554ACS

1956

A114
PRECEDE LONDON (A58) (120)

NEW YORK, OCT. 2 (AP)-BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD SAID TODAY FORCE WILL BE USED ONLY AS A "LAST RESORT" IN SETTLING THE SUEZ CANAL CONTROVERSY.

"WE CERTAINLY HOPE FOR A SOLUTION BY PEACEFUL MEANS," SAID LLOYD AS HE ARRIVED FOR SUEZ DISCUSSIONS BY THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL. "WE TRUST THAT THE SECURITY COUNCIL WILL ACT SPEEDILY."

LLOYD SAID EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT GAMAL A. NASSER "COMMITTED A BREACH OF INTERNATIONAL OBLIGATION" IN NATIONALIZING THE CANAL. EGYPT IN TURN HAS ACCUSED THE BRITISH AND FRENCH OF COMMITTING PEACE-THREATENING GESTURES AGAINST EGYPT.

THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF FRANCE, RUSSIA AND EGYPT ARE DUE HERE ALSO FOR THE SECURITY COUNCIL DEBATE, ALONG WITH SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES. THE DEBATE BEGINS FRIDAY.

(NO PICKUP)

MM1013AED

1956

A111 (570)
ADVANCE FOR PMS OF TUESDAY, OCTOBER 2
TODAY'S BUSINESS MIRROR
BY SAM DAWSON

(ADVANCE)...NEW YORK, OCT. 2 (AP)-DOES IT PAY A NATION TO SEIZE OTHERS' PROPERTY? SOME OF THEM SEEM TO THINK SO. BUT THE QUESTION IS WHEATHER THEY CAN MAKE A GO OF RUNNING IT THEMSELVES, AND WHETHER THEY'LL SCARE OFF FURTHER OUTSIDE FINANCIAL AID, NOT ONLY FOR THEMSELVES BUT FOR THEIR NEIGHBORS WHO SAY THEY NEED IT DESPERATELY.

SEIZURE OF THE SUEZ CANAL IS THE LATEST EXAMPLE OF THE WAVE OF NATIONALIZATION THAT HAS BEEN GAINING STRENGTH IN VARIOUS AREAS OF THE WORLD. THE USERS OF THE CANAL ARE MEETING IN LONDON TO DECIDE HOW THEY CAN GET ALONG UNDER EGYPTIAN NATIONALIZATION OF THE PROPERTY. AND THEIR FOREIGN MINISTERS OF EGYPT, RUSSIA, BRITAIN AND FRANCE ARE HEADING FOR NEW YORK TO DEBATE THE TREATY RIGHTS AND CONTRACT RIGHTS BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL.

BUT ON THE PURELY BUSINESS AND INVESTMENT FRONT THE DEBATE IS LARGELY ONE OF DOLLARS AND CENTS. AMERICANS HAVE HUGE SUMS INVESTED ABROAD--MORE THAN 19 BILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF PROPERTY AND SECURITIES.

30.24-8497

THE UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES ARE CRYING FOR MORE. EVERY NOW AND THEN SOME NATION SEIZES FOREIGN-HELD AND FOREIGN-DEVELOPED PROPERTIES.

"NO ONE KNOWS WHEN, WHERE OR HOW THE NEXT BLOW WILL FALL," SAYS THE FIRST NATIONAL CITY BANK OF NEW YORK IN ITS OCTOBER LETTER OUT TODAY.

"NATIONALIZATION OF FOREIGN ASSETS, REPUDIATION OF DEBT AND ANTI-FOREIGN DISCRIMINATIONS IN VARIOUS SHAPES AND FORMS AFFORD POOR INDUCEMENT FOR OUTSIDE PEOPLE TO RISK EITHER THEIR TAX MONEY OR THEIR PRIVATE SAVINGS IN AREAS THAT DO NOT RECOGNIZE A CODE OF FAIR CONDUCT IN INTERNATIONAL FINANCIAL RELATIONS. WHO WANTS TO THROW GOOD MONEY AFTER BAD?"

ON THE QUESTION OF WHETHER NATIONS REALLY PROFIT BY SEIZING THE PROPERTY OF OTHERS, THE BANK NOTES THAT "IN GENERAL, THE RECORD SHOWS--WHERE NATIONALIZATION HAS BEEN TRIED--NOT MORE, BUT LESS, PRODUCTION HAS RESULTED." IT CITES TWO EXAMPLES: THE SEIZURE OF THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL CO.'S WELLS AND THE GREAT ABADAN REFINERY BY MOSSADEGH IN 1951 IN IRAN, AND THE NATIONALIZATION OF THE TIN MINES BY BOLIVIA IN 1952.

THE ABADAN REFINERY, LARGEST IN THE WORLD, CLOSED DOWN FOR 3 1/2 YEARS AND THE PRODUCTION OF IRANIAN OIL ALL BUT STOPPED. IRAN'S ECONOMY FINALLY COLLAPSED AND MOSSADEGH WAS OVERTHROWN. AN INTERNATIONAL GROUP OF EIGHT OIL COMPANIES NOW OPERATES THE REFINERY AND THE OIL FIELDS, SHARING THE PROFITS WITH THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT--A LAN SOMEWHAT SIMILAR TO ONE SUGGESTED AS A SOLUTION FOR THE SUEZ CRISIS.

SEIZURE OF THE TIN MINES IN BOLIVIA, THE BANK SAYS, HASN'T WORKED OUT SO WELL. IT NOTES THAT:

"IN APRIL THIS YEAR PRESIDENT PAZ ESTENSSORO, UNDER WHOSE REGIME THE NATIONALIZATION WAS EFFECTED, WAS QUOTED AS ADMITTING THAT AFTER FOUR YEARS OF GOVERNMENT OPRATION THE VAST ENTERPRISE HAD BEEN A FAILURE ECONOMICALLY.

"THE PRESIDENT PLACED THE BLAME PARTLY ON LACK OF TECHNICIANS AND CAPITAL. HE ALSO CITED LOW PRODUCTIVITY ON THE PART OF THE MINE LABORERS. THEY WORKED HARDER FOR THE PRIVATE OWNERS THAN THEY DID FOR THE GOVERNMENT, HE SAID."

THE NEXT NATIONALIZATION STEP MOST FEARED BY AMERICAN BUSINESS AT THE MOMENT INVOLVES THE OIL FIELDS IN THE ARABIAN LANDS.

WITHOUT DIRECT REFERENCE TO THIS TROUBLE SPOT, THE BANK NOTES THAT "WHERE PETROLEUM HAS BEEN KEPT A GOVERNMENT MONOPOLY, PROGRESS HAS LAGGED OR STOOD STILL; SOME COUNTRIES WITH AMPLE RESERVES IN THE GROUND HAVE BEEN UNABLE TO SUPPLY EVEN THEIR OWN NEEDS AND HAVE BEEN DEPENDENT UPON FOREIGN OIL RESOURCES."

AMERICAN BUSINESS CAN TAKE COMFORT, HOWEVER, FROM AN ASSOCIATED PRESS DISPATCH FROM IRAQ SAYING THAT SO FAR THE ARABIANS GIVE NO SIGN OF FOLLOWING NASSER'S EXAMPLE.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS OF TUES. OCT. 2-MOVED OCT 1.

ML-DA1020AED

B101 (Q)

U.N.-ATOMIC (150)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 2 (AP)-FRANCE CALLED TODAY FOR AT LEAST PARTIAL AGREEMENT ON DISARMAMENT TO SUPPLEMENT THE PROPOSED INTERNATIONAL ATOMS-FOR-PEACE AGENCY.

FRENCH DELEGATE BERNARD CORNUT-GENTILLE SET FORTH THIS VIEW AT AN 81-NATION CONFERENCE CALLED TO COMPLETE A CONSTITUTION FOR THE AGENCY.

THE PROPOSED STATUTE WOULD HAVE THE AGENCY COLLECT AND DISTRIBUTE FISSIONABLE MATERIALS AND LET IT SEND INSPECTORS INTO MEMBER COUNTRIES TO SEE THAT THEY WERE NOT DIVERTING THESE MATERIALS TO MILITARY USES.

"MY GOVERNMENT," SAID CORNUT-GENTILLE, "CONSIDERS THE CREATION OF THE INTERNATIONAL ATOMIC ENERGY AGENCY TO BE A CONCRETE ACHIEVEMENT, CAPABLE OF ENABLING US SOON TO TAKE THE FIRST STEPS IN GENERAL DISARMAMENT.

"THE SETTING UP OF THIS AGENCY IS FOR US A POINT OF DEPARTURE. IT MUST, IN OUR OPINION, BE SUPPLEMENTED SHORTLY BY AT LEAST PARTIAL AGREEMENT IN THE FIELD OF DISARMAMENT, WHICH WOULD MAKE IT POSSIBLE TO EXTEND TO ALL COUNTRIES, WITHOUT EXCEPTION, THE CONTROLS INSTITUTED BY THE AGENCY."

HW112PED

A102

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT 2 (AP)-PAKISTAN JOINED INDIA TODAY IN A REQUEST THAT THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY INVESTIGATE RACE AND COLOR SEGREGATION IN SOUTH AFRICA.

THE INDIANS ASKED LAST MONTH FOR THE ASSEMBLY TO PUT SOUTH AFRICAN RACE POLICIES UP FOR DEBATE ONCE MORE. PAKISTAN ADDED ITS REQUEST IN A LETTER TO SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD.

THE SOUTH AFRICANS BOYCOTTED LAST YEAR'S ASSEMBLY FOR A WHILE BECAUSE AN ASSEMBLY COMMITTEE VOTED TO CONTINUE A COMMISSION STUDYING THE SOUTH AFRICAN RACIAL SITUATION. THE BOYCOTT WAS ENDED AFTER THE ASSEMBLY STRUCK OUT THAT PROVISION.

KM901PED

BU515PED

Blank

Begin—— Oct 3, 1956

30.24-8499

A74

(430)

LONDON, OCT. 3 (AP)-PRAVDA SAID TODAY THAT RELATIONS BETWEEN THE YUGOSLAV AND SOVIET BLOC COMMUNIST PARTIES ARE GETTING BETTER AND "COOPERATION IS GROWING IN SCOPE."

THE STATEMENT BY THE ORGAN OF THE SOVIET PARTY TOOK ON SPECIAL SIGNIFICANCE BECAUSE OF THE TALKS NOW GOING ON IN THE RUSSIAN CRIMEA BETWEEN PRESIDENT TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA AND KREMLIN LEADERS CONTINUED.

TITO MADE A HURRIED FLIGHT TO THE SOVIET UNION FOR THE TALKS AFTER REPORTS OF "IDEOLOGICAL DIFFERENCES" BETWEEN BELGRADE AND MOSCOW. MANY WESTERNERS BELIEVE HE WENT TO BACK UP SOVIET PARTY LEADER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV IN A POWER STRUGGLE WITH FORMER CLOSE ASSOCIATES OF STALIN WHO REPORTEDLY THINK KHRUSHECHEV AND PREMIER BULGANIN ARE LOOSENING CONTROLS ON THE SATELLITES TOO MUCH.

THE SOVIET PARTY ORGAN ALSO PRAISED TITO'S FOREIGN POLICY, PARTICULARLY HIS SUPPORT OF EGYPT'S NATIONALIZATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL AND HIS OPPOSITION TO THE OUTLAWING OF THE WEST GERMAN COMMUNIST PARTY.

PRAVDA'S APPLAUSE FOR YUGOSLAVIA APPEARED TO INDICATE THAT THE ISSUES WHICH BROUGHT TITO TO RUSSIA MIGHT BE NEAR SETTLEMENT IN THE CRIMEAN TALKS.

WESTERN DIPLOMATS IN LONDON MEANWHILE SAID KHRUSHCHEV HAS ASKED TITO TO JOIN A NEW COMINFORM-TYPE LINEUP OF COMMUNIST STATES. QUOTING YUGOSLAV SOURCES, THE WESTERN INFORMANTS REPORTED TITO'S INITIAL RESPONSE WAS COOL--EITHER NEGATIVE OR PERHAPS INCONCLUSIVE.

THE OLD COMINFORM, THE RED PROPAGANDA BUREAU FOUNDED AFTER WORLD WAR II WITH THE AIM OF PROMOTING WORLD COMMUNISM, WAS DISSOLVED LAST APRIL. THE ACTION WAS SEEN AS A MOVE TO APPEASE YUGOSLAVIA, WHICH WAS EXPELLED FROM THE SOVIET BLOC DURING THE STALIN-TITO FEUD OF 1948.

OBSERVERS IN LONDON ASSUMED A NEW COMINFORM-TYPE GROUP WOULD PROVIDE SOME SYSTEM OF CONSULTATION AMONG THE COMMUNIST PARTIES OF THE SOVIET UNION, YUGOSLAVIA AND THE EAST EUROPEAN SATELLITES--POLAND, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, HUNGARY, ROMANIA, BULGARIA AND EAST GERMANY. THE COMMUNIST PARTIES OF BRITAIN, ITALY, FRANCE AND WEST GERMANY ALSO WERE INCLUDED IN THE OLD ORGANIZATION.

SIGNS THAT A MAJOR COMMUNIST POLICY CONFERENCE IS BEING HELD LED TO THE UNDERSTANDING IN LONDON THAT THE UNITED STATES IS WITHHOLDING A DECISION ON THE ALLOCATION OF NEW AID--INCLUDING WHEAT--TO YUGOSLAVIA, PENDING CLARIFICATION OF TITO'S FUTURE POLICY TOWARD THE KREMLIN.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER MUST DECIDE WHETHER TO CONTINUE THE YUGOSLAV AID PROGRAM BY OCT. 16.

KOCA POPOVIC, YUGOSLAV FOREIGN MINISTER WHO IS IN THE UNITED STATES FOR THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL MEETING ON THE SUEZ DISPUUTE, WAS REPORTED PLANNING TO CONFER WITH SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES THIS WEEK. THE REPORTS FROM NEW YORK SAID POPOVIC PLANNED TO TELL DULLES WHAT TITO IS DOING IN THE SOVIET UNION AND TO DISCUSS THE POSSIBILITY OF GETTING U.S. GRAIN UNDER THE AID PROGRAM.

DULLES TOLD HIS NEWS CONFERENCE IN WASHINGTON YESTERDAY HE HAD NO REASON TO THINK TITO HAS CHANGED HIS POLICY OF ADVOCATING GREATER INDEPENDENCE FROM MOSCOW'S DIRECTION FOR EAST EUROPEAN COUNTRIES.

Sc733AED

A64

FONTAINEBLEAU, FRANCE, OCT. 3 (AP)-GEN. JEAN-ETIENNE VALLUY, FORMER FRENCH REPRESENTATIVE ON THE ALLIED STANDING GROUP IN WASHINGTON, TOOK OVER TODAY AS COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF ALLIED FORCES, CENTRAL EUROPE.

HE SUCCEEDS MARSHAL ALPHONSE JUIN, WHO RETIRED AT HIS OWN REQUEST.

BU515PED

A99

VENICE, ITALY, OCT.3 (AP)-ILYA EHRENBURG, A LION OF WORLD COMMUNIST LITERATURE, SPOKE UP BOLDLY TODAY IN DEFENSE OF THE RUSSIA OS THE CZARS.

"CZARIST RUSSIA MADE A CONSIDERABLE CONTRIBUTION TO WORLD CULTURE," HE TOLD THE SIXTH GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE EUROPEAN CULTURAL SOCIETY MEETING HERE.

"THE NATION MAY HAVE BEEN BACKWARD AND UNDERDEVELOPED--BUT THE INTELLIGENTSIA PRODUCED A HERITAGE OF NOTABLE ACHIEVEMENT," HE SAID.

SINCE THE SOVIETS TOOK POWER, ALL THIS GREAT HERITAGE HAS BECOME THE PROPERTY OF THE PEOPLE, HE ADDED.

JB748PED

A118

GENEVA, OCT. 3 (AP)-POLITICAL REFUGEES ARE POURING INTO AUSTRIA FROM COMMUNIST EASTERN EUROPE AT THE RATE OF 1,000 A MONTH. AUSTRIA TOLD THE INTERGOVERNMENTAL COMMITTEE FOR EUROPEAN MIGRATION THE INFLUX IS CREATING A SERIOUS PROBLEM FOR THE AUSTRIAN ECONOMY. MOST REFUGEES CAME FROM YUGOSLAVIA.

--DASH-- moved Oct. 2. VS1209AED

B46 (SLC)

(240)

BERLIN, OCT. 3 (AP)-AN AMERICAN OFFICIAL DECLARED TODAY THAT THE WHOLE FREE WORLD DEPENDS UPON THE PEOPLE OF WEST BERLIN TO CONTINUE THEIR FIGHT AGAINST BEING SWALLOWED UP BY THE COMMUNIST FORCES SURROUNDING THEM.

IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR DELIVERY AT THE LAYING OF THE CORNERSTONE OF AN AMERICAN-FINANCED CONVENTION HALL IN WEST BERLIN, DEPUTY U.S. UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE ROBERT MURPHY SAID:

"IN THE PAST 11 YEARS, THE PEOPLE OF BERLIN HAVE REPEATEDLY DEMONSTRATED THEIR WILL TO RETAIN THEIR RELIGIOUS, THEIR INTELLECTUAL, THEIR ECONOMIC FREEDOM, THEIR WILL TO BE IN THE GREAT COMMUNITY OF THE FREE.

"THE FREE WORLD CANNOT CONTINUE ITS EXISTENCE WITHOUT THIS DETERMINATION. IT IS LIKE A CHAIN, ITS STRENGTH IS THAT OF ITS WEAKEST LINK."

THE GOVERNMENT PRESS OFFICE IN BONN ANNOUNCED THAT MURPHY AND WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER "REACHED FULL AGREEMENT" IN THEIR VIEWS ON EUROPEAN QUESTIONS AND THE RELATIONS BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND EUROPE.

THE COMMUNIQUE DID NOT ELABORATE, MERELY SAYING FURTHER THAT POLITICAL AND STRATEGIC QUESTIONS WERE DISCUSSED.

POLITICAL OBSERVERS CONSIDERED IT CERTAIN THAT MURPHY ASSURED ADENAUER THAT THE UNITED STATES HAD NO INTENTION OF REDUCING ITS ARMED FORCES AND WEAKENING ITS STRENGTH IN EUROPE. ON HIS ARRIVAL IN GERMANY MONDAY, MURPHY LABELED AS "PURE FICTION" REPORTS OF A U.S. PLAN FOR MASSIVE MILITARY MANPOWER CUTS.

FV832AED

S23

(150)

STUTTGART, GERMANY, OCT. 3 (AP)-U.S. AND GERMAN OFFICIALS AGREED TODAY IT WOULD BE A GOOD IDEA IF GERMANS WOULD INVITE MORE AMERICAN SOLDIERS INTO THEIR HOMES.

THE SUGGESTION CAME FROM LT. GEN. BRUCE C. CLARKE, COMMANDING GENERAL

OF THE U.S. 7TH ARMY, AT A CONFERENCE WITH MINISTER PRESIDENT GEBHARD MUELLER OF BADEN WUERTTEMBERG.

CLARKE AND MUELLER AGREED THAT THERE HAD BEEN A SHARP REDUCTION IN THE NUMBER OF INCIDENTS INVOLVING AMERICAN SOLDIERS AND GERMAN CIVILIANS SINCE THE U.S. ARMY CRACKED DOWN ON OFFENDERS TWO MONTHS AGO.

MUELLER SAID THERE HAS BEEN "A MARKED IMPROVEMENT IN RELATIONS."

CLARKE STATED THAT "THE FOSTERING OF GOOD GERMAN-AMERICAN RELATIONS CANNOT BE A ONE-SIDED AFFAIR. THE GERMAN MUST DO HIS PART. HE MUST DEMONSTRATE THAT HE DESIRES TO MAINTAIN FRIENDLY RELATIONS WITH THE AMERICANS."

AS A FIRST STEP, CLARKE SUGGESTED, MORE GERMANS SHOULD INVITE AMERICAN SOLDIERS TO THEIR HOMES.

MUELLER REPRESENTED HIMSELF AS "VERY FAVORABLE" TO THE PLAN.

BQ/MM-OxPED

S57
(160)

BONN, GERMANY, OCT. 3 (AP)-WEST GERMANY PLANS TO BUY 6,600 TANKS AND ARMORED ASSAULT VEHICLES FROM THE UNITED STATES, DEFENSE MINISTER THEODOR BLANK SAID TODAY.

HE TOLD A CLOSED MEETING OF THE PARLIAMENTARY DEFENSE COMMITTEE THEY WOULD COST THE EQUIVALENT OF 714 MILLION DOLLARS AND BE THE COMPLETE ARMORED EQUIPMENT FOR THE NEW GERMAN ARMY.

BLANK WAS QUOTED AS SAYING THAT BY THE END OF 1957 THE ARMY WOULD HAVE FIVE ARMORED DIVISIONS, THREE MOTORIZED INFANTRY DIVISIONS, AN AIRBORNE BRIGADE AND A MOUNTAIN BRIGADE. THE TARGET BY 1960 IS SIX ARMORED AND SIX MOTORIZED INFANTRY DIVISIONS.

BLANK'S PROPOSAL TO BUY ALL THE NECESSARY ARMOR FROM THE UNITED STATES HAS ALREADY RUN INTO HEAVY CRITICISM, NOT ONLY FROM THE OPPOSITION SOCIALISTS BUT ALSO FROM GOVERNMENT SUPPORTERS.

THEY HAVE EXPRESSED DOUBTS AS TO THE WISDOM OF BUYING ALL THE ARMOR AT ONCE AS IT WILL BECOME OUTDATED.

ONLY YESTERDAY THE CHAIRMAN OF THE DEFENSE COMMITTEE, RICHARD JAEGER, PREDICTED THE COMMITTEE WOULD ORDER DRASTIC CUTS IN THE TANK PURCHASING PLAN.

K1020AED

A100 (280)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR WEDNESDAY PMS, OCT. 3

BY RICHARD KASISCHKE

(ADVANCE) VIENNA, OCT. 3 (AP)-AUSTRIAN GOVERNMENT LEADERS ARE BRACING FOR A VISIT THIS MONTH FROM ONE OF THE KREMLIN'S SHREWDEST OPERATORS--FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER ANASTAS I. MIKOYAN.

HIS PROSPECTIVE VISIT IS THE RESULT OF ONE OF THOSE CASUAL INVITATIONS EXTENDED IN MOSCOW AT BANQUETS OR COCKTAIL PARTIES--THE SAME KIND THAT TOOK PREMIER BULGANIN AND NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV TO ENGLAND.

AN AUSTRIAN GOVERNMENT DELEGATION WAS IN MOSCOW 18 MONTHS AGO TO NEGOTIQTE SOVIET AGREEMENT TO THE LONG-DELAYED AUSTRIAN FREEDOM TREATY. THEY THANKED THE RUSSIANS FOR THEIR HOSPITALITY AND CASUALLY EXTENDED INVITATIONS RIGHT AND LEFT: "COME AND VISIT US SOME TIME, TOO."

THEN THE AUSTRIANS, HAPPILY RID OF OCCUPATION ARMIES FROM THEIR COUNTRY, FORGOT ABOUT THIS. BUT NOT SO THE RUSSIANS. IN EARLY SEPTEMBER THE SOVIET AMBASSADOR IN VIENNA CALLED AT THE CHANCELLERY AND REMARKED THAT MIKOYAN WAS READY TO VISIT AUSTRIA. CHANCELLOR JULIUS RAAB PASSED THE BUCK TO HIS CABINET. THEY COULDN'T VERY WELL SAY "TELL MIKOYAN WE DON'T WANT HIM TO COME."

NOW THEY ARE TRYING TO COOK UP A WELCOME THAT WILL PUT MIKOYAN ON THE SPOT.

OFFICIALS WOULD LIKE TO TELL MIKOYAN: LOOK, YOU RUSSIANS WERE THE LAST TO AGREE TO GIVING US FREEDOM. THE AMERICANS GAVE US MILLIONS OF DOLLARS WORTH OF FOOD AND OTHER AID EVEN BEFORE THEY LEFT US AND ARE STILL HELPING US. BUT TO THE RUSSIANS WE HAD TO PAY A RANSOM TO GET OUR FREEDOM AND ARE STILL PAYING. HOW ABOUT CUTTING THE BILL?

THE AUSTRIANS WILL REMIND MIKOYAN THAT THE RUSSIANS CUT REPREARATIONS FOR FINLAND.

TO GET THEIR FREEDOM, THE AUSTRIANS HAD TO SIGN UP TO DELIVER TO THE RUSSIANS 150 MILLION DOLLARS OVER SIX YEARS. THIS WAS TO BE IN EXCHANGE FOR THE RETURN OF SO-CALLED "GERMAN ASSETS" WHICH THE RUSSIANS HAD SEIZED HERE. IN ADDITION THE AUSTRIANS AGREED TO DELIVER TO RUSSIA ONE MILLION TONS OF OIL EACH YEAR FOR 10 YEARS.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS WEDNESDAY, OCT. 3--MOVED OCT. 2.

KA930AED

A138

PRECEDE VIENNA DAY (310)

POZNAN, POLAND, OCT 3 (AP)-THE FIRST INDICATION OF CENSORSHIP IN POLISH NEWSMEN'S REPORTING OF THE POZNAN RIOT TRIALS WAS NOTED BY WESTERN CORRESPONDENTS HERE TODAY.

THEY OBSERVED THAT THE POZNAN NEWSPAPER GLOS WIELKO POLSKI DISCARDED ITS OWN REPORTER'S ACCOUNT OF A DEFENSE LAWYER'S FINAL PLEA IN THE TRIAL OF THREE YOUTNS FOR BEATING TO DEATH A SECRET POLICEMAN DURING THE JUNE 28 RIOT. INSTEAD THE PAPER PUBLISHED THE VERSION OF THE COMMUNIST CONTROLLED OFFICIAL POLISH NEWSAGENCY (PAP).

GLOS WIELKO POLSKI SAID IT WAS DOING THIS BECAUSE OF CIRCUMSTANCES BEYOND THE CONTROL OF ITS REPORTER OR ITS EDITORIAL BOARD.

WESTERN CORRESPONDENTS WERE TOLD THAT THE POZNAN PAPER'S REPORTER'S ACCOUNT WAS "NOT QUITE COMPLETE". BUT IT WAS OBSERVED THAT THE OFFICIAL PAP VERSION FAILED TO REPORT THE COURT SPECTATORS LOUDLY APPLAUDED WHEN THE DEFENSE COUNSEL FINISHED HIS PLEA.

PAP ALSO DELETED FROM THE LAWYER'S TEXT HIS REFERENCES TO SPEECHES MADE BY SOME POLISH LEADERS AND STATEMENTS PUBLISHED IN WARSAW NEWSPAPERS SAYING THE POZNAN RIOTS WERE NOT DUE TO SUBVERSIVE OR WESTERN AGENTS, BUT THAT THE UNDERLYING CAUSE WAS MISTAKES MADE BY THE POLISH GOVERNMENT AND THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND TRADE UNIONS.

A CONTROVERSY, OVER THE KILLING OF A 13-YEAR-OLD BOY IN THE RIOT DEVELOPED TODAY IN THE TRIAL OF NINE RIOTERS ACCUSED OF STEALING WEAPONS AND JNOINING IN THE STORMING OF THE POZNAN SECRET POLICE HEADQUARTERS.

YESTERDAY A WOMAN WITNESS, TERESA SZMYT, TOLD OF SEEING THE BOY SHOT DURING THE RIOT AND SHE IMPLIED HE WAS HIT BY RIOTERS' BULLETS.

TODAY THE SLAIN BOY'S MOTHER AND FATHER WERE BROUGHT INTO COURT AND THE FATHER'S TESTIMONY CONFLICTED WITH THAT OF MISS SZMYT.

A DISPUTE DEVELOPED BETWEEN THE WITNESSES ABOUT WHETHER THE BULLETS CAME FROM THE POLICE OR THE RIOTERS.

OTHER WITNESSES HAD TOLD OF SEEING THE BOY CARRYING A POSTER DECLARING "GIVE US BREAD." THE POLISH GOVERNMENT HAS CLAIMED THAT NO CHILDREN WERE KILLED IN THE RIOTING.

RA/RJ1007PED

A154 (300)

BY RICHARD KASISCHKE

VIENNA, OCT. 3 (AP)-COMMUNIST POLAND'S POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC CONDITIONS, WHICH INSPIRED THE DRAMATIC "BREAD AND FREEDOM" RIOTS IN POZNAN, HAVE BECOME WORSE RATHER THAN BETTER IN THE THREE MONTHS SINCE THE UPRISING, DIPLOMATIC SOURCES HERE SAID TODAY.

IN THE ECONOMIC FIELD, POLAND WAS FORCED TO SEEK AN EMERGENCY 100-MILLION-RUBLE (OFFICIALLY 25-MILLION-DOLLARS) LOAN FROM RUSSIA. THIS WAS GRANTED AFTER WARSAW'S COMMUNIST RULERS WERE REPORTED SO DESPERATE THEY SOUGHT CREDITS FROM THE UNITED STATES.

PRODUCTION OF COAL, POLAND'S GREATEST NATURAL ASSET, HAS BEEN FAILING PERSISTENTLY AND THE GOVERNMENT HAS BEEN FORCED TO CURTAIL EXPORTS IN ORDER TO KEEP THE HOME FIRES BURNING AND PREVENT A COLLAPSE OF THE CURRENT SIX-YEAR PLAN.

POLITICALLY, THERE HAVE BEEN REPORTS FROM WARSAW THAT TWO FACTIONS ARE STRUGGLING WITHIN THE COMMUNIST PARTY TO DECIDE POLAND'S FUTURE. THIS FIGHT HAS BEEN INTENSIFIED SINCE THE JUNE 28 POZNAN UPRISINGS WHICH EXPOSED TO THE WORLD THE ECONOMIC MISERY OF THE COUNTRY'S WORKERS AND DEMANDS FOR FREEDOM FROM SOVIET CONTROL.

ONE FACTION IS REPORTED MADE UP OF THE PRESENT GOVERNMENT AND PARTY LEADERS, HEADED BY PARTY BOSS EDWARD OCHAB AND PREMIER JOZEF CYRANKIEWICZ, A ONE-TIME SOCIALIST. THE OTHER FACTION IS SAID TO BE MADE UP OF MILITARY MEN AND TRADE UNION LEADERS. THE STRUGGLE HAS NOT YET REACHED A CLIMAX BECAUSE IMPORTANT FIGURES--SUCH AS FORMER SOVIET MARSHAL KONSTANTIN K. ROKOSSOVSKY, WHO IS POLAND'S DEFENSE MINISTER--HAVE NOT YET TAKEN SIDES.

EVEN AS THE RIOTERS OF POZNAN ARE BEING TRIED BY COMMUNIST COURTS, THERE IS FURTHER UNREST IN A CONTINUING UNDERGROUND RESISTANCE MOVEMENT. POLAND IS PLAGUED BY WHAT COMMUNIST OFFICIALS CALL "BANDIT GANGS." WESTERN SOURCES SAY THESE ARE DEFINITELY RESISTANCE FIGHTERS WHO HAVE STRONG SUPPORT, ESPECIALLY AMONG THE PEASANT POPULATION. THE POLISH PRESS FREQUENTLY REPORTS ON MASS TRIALS AGAINST ALLEGED "BANDITS."

UNDER THE EMERGENCY SOVIET LOAN POLAND IS TO RECEIVE MEAT AND FATS, COPPER AND CRUDE RUBBER. POLAND MUST REPAY THE CREDIT WITHIN FOUR TO FIVE YEARS.

THIS WILL BE HARD, BECAUSE POLAND HAS HAD TO CUT ITS COAL EXPORTS, THE BIG FOREIGN EXCHANGE ITEM, TO KEEP ITS OWN INDUSTRY GOING AND PREVENT ANOTHER WINTER OF HARDSHIP FOR ITS POPULATION. SUCH EXPORT CUTS HAVE ALREADY CRIPPLED PUBLIC TRANSPORT IN SATELLITE HUNGARY.

JS1240PED

30.24-8501

A5

AMS BUDGET (450)

TITO-KHRUSHCHEV

BY BORIS BOSKOVIC

BELGRADE, OCT. 3 (AP)-YUGOSLAV POLITICAL CIRCLES INDICATED TODAY YUGOSLAVIA AND THE SOVIET UNION WILL REMAIN DEADLOCKED ON THEIR MAJOR DIFFERENCES AFTER THE CURRENT TALKS BETWEEN PRESIDENT TITO AND SOVIET LEADERS AT YALTA.

NO ONE HERE WANTED TO COMMENT OFFICIALLY. BUT USUALLY RELIABLE SOURCES PRIVATELY REPORTED DIFFICULTIES IN THE SOVIET-YUGOSLAV TALKS.

THESE SOURCES SAY THE RUSSIAN LEADERS ARE UNWILLING TO CONTINUE THE "DE-STALINIZATION" POLICY IN SATELLITE COUNTRIES. YUGOSLAVIA IS REPORTED INSISTING ON CONTINUED DE-STALINIZATION AS A CONDITION FOR RE-ESTABLISHMENT OF COMMUNIST PARTY RELATIONS BETWEEN YUGOSLAVIA AND THE SATELLITE COUNTRIES.

UNOFFICIAL SOURCES SAY SOVIET PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV SEEMS LESS DETERMINED TO CONTINUE A POLICY OF APPARENT LIBERALIZATION INAUGURATED LAST FEBRUARY AT THE 20TH CONGRESS OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY. YUGOSLAV SOURCES EXPRESS BELIEF KHRUSHCHEV CHANGED HIS MIND ON DE-STALINIZATION UNDER INFLUENCE OF SOME MEMBERS OF HIS RULING PARTY PRESIDIUM AND THE ARMY FOLLOWING THE POZNAN RIOTS IN POLAND. THE RIOTS COULD HAVE REPERCUSSIONS IN OTHER EASTERN EUROPEAN COMMUNIST COUNTRIES.

U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES' STATEMENT YESTERDAY THAT THERE ARE NO REASONS TO SUPPOSE TITO'S TRIP REPRESENTS A CHANGE IN THE GENERAL LINE OF HIS POLICIES TOWARD EAST EUROPE IS BELIEVED HERE TO BE BASED ON INFORMATION THE U.S. SECRETARY OBTAINED FROM YUGOSLAVIA.

THERE ARE NO INDICATIONS WHEN PRESIDENT TITO WILL RETURN FROM RUSSIA. HE HAS BEEN THERE 6 DAYS, FOLLOWING AN 8-DAY KHRUSHCHEV VISIT IN YUGOSLAVIA. THIS MIGHT INDICATE MAJOR SNARLS IN THE TALKS.

DIPLOMATIC CIRCLES HERE SPECULATE THAT KHRUSHCHEV'S SURPRISE VISIT TO YUGOSLAVIA WAS DESIGNED TO EXPLAIN TO PRESIDENT TITO WHY DE-STALINIZATION WAS TO BE SLOWED DOWN.

YUGOSLAVIA IS SAID TO SEEK:

COMPLETE INDEPENDENCE OF SATELLITE COMMUNIST PARTIES FROM THE MOSCOW PARTY HEADQUARTERS.

EQUAL RIGHTS FOR THE COMMUNIST PARTIES.

NONADHERENCE TO ANY "SOCIALIST CAMP" WHICH MAY HAVE THE APPEARANCE OF A BLOC.

YUGOSLAV DEMANDS BROUGHT ABOUT THE DISSOLUTION OF THE COMINFORM LAST YEAR AND PRESIDENT TITO HAS REPEATEDLY STATED HE IS NOT SUPPORTING FORMATION OF A NEW SIMILAR ORGANIZATION.

HOWEVER, IT IS BELIEVED HERE THAT YUGOSLAVIA WOULD BE IN FAVOR OF A BROAD ORGANIZATION WHICH WOULD NOT LIMIT ITSELF TO COMMUNIST PARTIES, BUT INCLUDE SOCIALIST FORCES IN THE NON-COMMUNIST WORLD. SUGGESTIONS ALONG THESE LINES WERE MADE BY RANKING YUGOSLAV PARTY MEMBERS LAST YEAR.

OBSERVERS HERE SAY YUGOSLAVIA STILL SEEMS TO FAVOR SUCH CO-OPERATION PROVIDED THE PARTICIPANTS ARE EQUAL WITHOUT RECOGNIZING ANY SINGLE LEADERSHIP.

B24 (Q) HW221PED

-17-

FOLO BELGRADE TITO A5

MOSCOW, OCT. 3 (AP)-WHILE THE WORLD'S DIPLOMATS SPECULATED ON SOVIET-YUGOSLAV DIFFERENCES, PRAVDA, OFFICIAL COMMUNIST PARTY PAPER, SAID TODAY THE TITO-KHRUSHCHEV MEETING IN THE CRIMEA INDICATED

BELGRADE-MOSCOW FRIENDSHIP WAS GROWING STRONGER EVERY DAY.
PRAVDA'S CORRESPONDENT AT BELGRADE IGNORED WESTERN REPORTS OF A DEVELOPING TITO-MOSCOW RIFT. A DISPATCH FROM THE YUGOSLAV CAPITAL MADE NO MENTION OF COMMUNIST BOSS N.S. KHRUSHCHEV'S RECENT TRIP TO YUGOSLAVIA AND TITO'S RETURN VISIT TO THE U.S.S.R.
BUT THE TIMING OF THE DISPATCH WAS TAKEN HERE AS A HINT THAT WHATEVER THE KHRUSHCHEV-TITO DIFFERENCES, THE TWO LEADERS WOULD GIVE AT LEAST A PUBLIC DEMONSTRATION OF HAVING SOLVED THEM. IT WAS BELIEVED HIGHLY UNLIKELY PRAVDA WOULD EVEN HAVE PRINTED THE DISPATCH AT THIS TIME IF THERE HAD BEEN A CHANCE THE YALTA TALKS WOULD DEVELOP INTO A CRISIS.
THE ITEM WAS DISPLAYED UNDER A HEADLINE: "LANDMARKS OF THE GROWING FRIENDSHIP." IT SAID:
"LIFE ITSELF HAS CONFIRMED THAT SOVIET-YUGOSLAV FRIENDSHIP IS BEING BUILTON A SOLID FOUNDATION OF COMMON SOCIALIST GOALS AND INTERESTS."
THE DISPATCH WENT ON TO SAY THAT BELGRADE NOW ENVISIONED AN INCREASE IN TRADE, ESTABLISHMENT OF AIR AND RAIL COMMUNICATIONS AND EXCHANGE OF SOVIET AND YUGOSLAV LITERATURE. IT SAID THE TWO COUNTRIES HAD SIMILAR VIEWS ON SUCH ISSUES AS GERMAN REMILITARIZATION, ADMISSION OF CHINA TO THE UNITED NATIONS AND THE SUEZ CANAL.
THE CLOSEST THE DISPATCH CAME TO RECOGNIZING ANY DIVERGENCE OF VIEWS BETWEEN MOSCOW AND BELGRADE WAS A STATEMENT THAT RECENTLY "THE SPHERE OF UNSETTLED, UNCLEAR PROBLEMS" IN THE RELATIONS OF THE TWO COMMUNIST PARTIES "WAS CONSIDERABLY NARROWED AND CONTINUES TO DIMINISH, AND THE SPHERE OF COOPERATION IS BROADENING AND DEEPENING."

MQ410PED

A165

PRECEDE LONDON TITO (A101) (110)

MOSCOW, OCT. 3 (AP)-THE TASS AGENCY REPORTED TONIGHT YUGOSLAVIA'S PRESIDENT TITO AND SOVIET PARTY CHIEF NIKITA, KHRUSHCHEV HAVE BEEN HUNTING IN THE WOODED CRIMEAN HILLS FOR THE LAST THREE DAYS.
THE TWO PARAGRAPH REPORT GAVE NO HINT THAT THE TWO COMMUNIST LEADERS WERE HAVING ANYTHING BUT AN ORDINARY HAPPY VACATION MEETING.
THE REPORT SAID TITO, KHRUSHCHEV AND ALEXANDER RANKOVIC, YUGOSLAV VICE-PRESIDENT, RETURNED WITH DEER AS TROPHIES OF THE HUNT.
IT HAD BEEN EXPECTED KHRUSHCHEV WOULD RETURN TO MOSCOW IN EARLY OCTOBER. THERE WAS SPECULATION HERE THAT ONLY MATTERS OF GREAT IMPORTANCE WOULD KEEP HIM ON THE BLACK SEA WHILE THE REST OF THE GOVERNMENT IS BACK HERE AFTER NORMAL SEPTEMBER VACATION ABSENCES.

SN1147PED

A103 (120)

BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, OCT.3 (AP)9-THENCENTRAL COMMITTEE OF HUNGARY'S COMMUNIST PARTY TODAY ORDERED PUBLIC FUNERALS WITH MILITARY HONORS FOR PERSONS "INNOCENTLY EXECUTED ON CHARGES OF TITOISM AND SIMILAR COUNTS" IN THE STALIN ERA.
AMONG THEM IS EXPECTED TO BE FORMER FOREIGN SECRETARY LASZLO RAJK, WHO WAS PUT TO DEATH IN 1949 FOR ALLEGEDLY PLOTTING WITH YUGOSLAV PRESIDENT TITO.
RAJK'S BODY IS LIKELY TO BE AMONG THOSE OF FOUR "STALINIST VICTIMS" TO BE REBURIED NEXT SATURDAY IN A TOMB IN CEREPAS CEMETERY RESERVED FOR "GREAT MESSENGERS OF THE WORKERS' MOVEMENT."
OCT.6 IS THE DAY HUNGARIANS COMMEMORATE THE 13 GENERALS EXECUTED IN 1848 WHEN THE AUSTRIAN EMPIRE AND RUSSIA JOINED TO CRUSH HUNGARY'S WAR OF INDEPENDENCE.

JB803PED

A163

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR AMS THURSDAY OCT. 4

BY ENDRE MARTON (570)

(ADVANCE) BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, OCT. 3 (AP)-ERNEST HEMINGWAY IS THE START OF A NEW LOOK HERE AT WESTERN WRITERS, IF PUBLISHING AND LITERARY CRITICS GET THEIR WAY. THEY TALK AND WRITE AS IF THEY WILL.
WITH HEMINGWAY'S "OLD MAN AND THE SEA" ALREADY A SELLOUT, THE CRITICS ARE BELABORING THE RED GOVERNMENT FOR THE DELAY IN TRANSLATING THE NOBEL PEACE PRIZE NOVEL. THEY ARE CALLING FOR PUBLICATION OF OTHER WESTERN WRITERS.
FAULKNER, STEINBECK, SINCLAIR LEWIS AND THORNTON WILDER ARE MOST FREQUENTLY MENTIONED.
THE HEAD OF THE GOVERNMENT PUBLISHING INDUSTRY HAS PROMISED THEY'LL BE FORTHCOMING.
THE LITERARY REVIEWS DERIDE BOTH THE STALIN ERA DECREES WHICH BANNED SUCH AUTHORS IN HUNGARY, AND THE COMMUNISTS IN THE WEST WHO TRIED TO INFLUENCE THEIR EAST EUROPEAN COMRADES AGAINST WRITERS LIKE HEMINGWAY.
"IN THE FUTURE IT WILL NOT BE THE TASK OF SOME BUREAU OF PERMISSIONS BUT OF CRITICS TO EVALUATE THESE WORKS," THE REVIEW IN THE DAILY MAGYAR NEMZET OPINED.
THE LITERARY GAZETTE (IRODALMI UJSAG) SAID IN A REVIEW: "THE WELL-KNOWN HOWARD FAST HAD THE RIGHT TO BE WRONG IN HIS LOW OPINION OF THE BOOK (HEMINGWAY'S)... IT IS THE RIGHT OF EVERY HUNGARIAN READER TO MAKE HIS OWN DECISION IN ACCORD WITH INDIVIDUAL TASTE, CONSCIENCE AND POINT OF VIEW...."
AS YET, HOWEVER, ONE CANNOT SEE NEW WESTERN BOOKS BY NON-COMMUNIST AUTHORS IN THE BOOKSHOP WINDOWS, EITHER IN THE ORIGINAL LANGUAGE OR IN HUNGARIAN TRANSLATION.
BUT HEMINGWAY IS A GOOD START.
HIS HUNGARIAN TRANSLATION WAS PUBLISHED ONLY THIS YEAR, FIRST IN 6,000 COPIES WHICH SOLD OUT IN MINUTES, THEN IN AN EDITION OF 10,000 COPIES THAT WENT IN TWO DAYS.
WHEN I TRIED TO GET THE TRANSLATION A CLERK IN A STATE-OWNED BOOKSHOP CURTLY TOLD ME: "YOU'LL HAVE TO WAIT FOR THE THIRD EDITION."
QUICK SALE ALONE IS NOTHING SPECIAL IN HUNGARY. NOVELS ARE PUBLISHED FREQUENTLY IN 10,000-COPY EDITIONS, THE CHEAP PAPERBACKS IN 100,000-COPY EDITIONS--AND THEY SELL, TOO.
THERE ARE STILL SEVERAL OTHER PROBLEMS, CHIEFLY PRINT PAPER FOR THE BOOKS. HUNGARY HAS A SIZABLE PAPER INDUSTRY BUT NO FORESTS. MUCH PAPER HAS TO BE IMPORTED.
A GOVERNMENT OFFICIAL CONFIDED TO ME RECENTLY THAT THERE IS AN ODD SORT OF ADDITIONAL PAPER IMPORT NOW.

IT'S THE PAPER SALVAGED FROM THE PROPAGANDA LEAFLETS DROPPED BY RADIO FREE EUROPE BALLOONS.
THE PEASANTS COLLECT THE BALLOONS GRUDGINGLY, ALTHOUGH THEY ARE PERMITTED TO KEEP THE BALLOON NYLON AND MAKE GARMENTS FOR THEMSELVES. BUT THEY HAVE TO TURN IN THE PAPER WHICH AMOUNTS TO HUNDREDS OF TONS OF PREVIOUS RAW MATERIAL FOR NEWSPRINT.
"AND WHAT RAW MATERIAL!" THE OFFICIAL EXCLAIMED. "IF WE COULD ONLY EVER MAKE SUCH QUALITY PAPER."
A RECENT BOOK PUBLISHERS' CONFERENCE DISCLOSED THAT LAST YEAR HUNGARY'S STATE-OWNED PUBLISHING FIRMS PRINTED 17,500 DIFFERENT WORKS TOTALING 45 MILLION COPIES--ABOUT HALF OF THEM TRANSLATIONS FROM THE RUSSIAN.
ON THAT SCORE, BELA KOPECZI, MANAGER OF THE GOVERNMENT PUBLISHING BUREAU THAT HEADS EVERYTHING IN THIS FIELD, SAID IN HIS REPORT:
"MANY MEDIOCRE WORKS WERE TRANSLATED THAT DIDN'T HELP POPULARIZE SOVIET LITERATURE. WE FLOODED THE MARKET WITH BOOKS SOAKED WITH DOGMATISM AND THE PERSONALITY CULT. MANY ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL WORKS DEPICTING THE SITUATION IN CAPITALIST COUNTRIES IN A COMPLETELY WRONG WAY WERE PUBLISHED.
"WE FIND A LONG SERIES OF FALSIFICATIONS AND DISTORTIONS IN BOOKS ON HISTORY, ESPECIALLY THE HISTORY OF THE WORKERS' MOVEMENT. WE TOOK OVER SCIENTIFIC STANDPOINTS FORMED IN THE SOVIET UNION WITHOUT CRITICISM AND OBLIGED HUNGARIAN SCIENTISTS TO ACCEPT THEM."
IT WILL BE DIFFERENT IN THE FUTURE, HE SAID. ALTHOUGH SOVIET CONTEMPORARY LITERATURE WILL STILL OCCUPY FIRST PLACE, SCIENTIFIC BOOKS

WITH DEBATABLE POINTS OF VIEW AND OTHER WORKS OF WESTERN AUTHORS ARE TO BE PUBLISHED, HE PLEDGED.
END ADVANCE FOR AMS THURSDAY OCT. 4; MOVED OCT. 2.
LF130AED.

Istanbul, Turkey, Oct. 3 (AP)- Fifteen men, among 23 accused of provoking anti-Greek riots over Cyprus in Istanbul and Izmir in September 1955, went on trial today.

The court overruled prosecutors' pleas that the trials be held in secret but also ruled that newspapers could not publish the proceedings.

Twenty-one defendants were leaders of a nonpolitical movement called "Cyprus is Turkish." T wo are Istanbul reporters.

All were taken into custody after the riots which caused millions of dollars damage to greek-owned businesses, greek schools and churches. A dynamite blast in the Turkish consulate at Salonika, Greece, was blamed for touching off the Turkish riots.

All the defendants are free on bail.

1956

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NIGHT LEAD CYPRUS (250)

BY ROBERT TUCKMAN

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, OCT. 3 (AP)-A LARGE FORCE OF BRITISH PARATROOPERS

30.24-8503

AND INFANTRYMEN COMBED THE MOUNTAINS OF NORTH CYPRUS TODAY FOR GEORGE GRIVAS, 58-YEAR-OLD GREEK CYPRIOT UNDERGROND LEADER, AND OTHER REBELS.

FOR THE FIRST TIME IN MORE THAN A WEEK EXTREMISTS HURLED A BOMB, INJURING ONE SERVICEMAN. IT EXPLODED BETWEEN TWO BRITISH ARMY VEHICLES WHILE A PATROL WAS MOVING THROUGH THE VILLAGE OF EMBA, JUST NORTH OF PAPHOS IN THE SOUTHWEST CORNER OF THE ISLAND. THREE SUSPECTS WERE ARRESTED

THE MANHUNT DEPLOYED 3,000 TROOPS OVER A 200-SQUARE-MILE AREA INCLUDING THE CENTRAL PART OF THE KYRENIA MOUNTAIN RANGE. ALL VEHICLES WERE BLOCKED OUT OF THE ZONE. LOCAL INHAITANTS WERE RESTRICTED TO VILLAGE LIMITS IN DAYTIME AND TO THEIR HOUSES AT NIGHT.

BRITISH SECURITY FORCES HAD NOT STAGED A LARGE-SCALE SEARCH FOR TERRORISTS SINCE THEY SWEPT THE TROODOS MOUNTAINS IN CENTRAL CYPRUS LAST JULY. OPERATIONS SINCE THEN HAD BEEN LIMITED TO SPOT SEARCHES.

OFFICIAL QUARTERS GAVE NO SUGGESTION THAT THE BRITISH MIGHT HAVE TRAPPED GRIVAS, CHIEF OF EOKA, THE GREEK CYPRIOT UNDERGROUND. THE UNDERGROUND IS BACKING WITH VIOLENCE THE DEMANDS OF GREEK CYPRIOTS FOR UNION OF CYPRUS WITH GREECE.

1956

THE GREEK SECTION OF NICOSIA REMAINED UNDER STRICT CURFEW FOR THE SIXTH DAY. STORES, OFFICES, BANKS AND SCHOOLS WERE SHUT DOWN IN THE INNER WALLED CITY. THE 17,000 GREEK CYPRIOT INHABITANTS WERE ALLOWED OUT OF DOORS FOR TWO HOURS AT MIDDAY TO BUY FOOD.

BRITISH AUTHORITIES HELD UNDER ARREST FIVE GREEK CYPRIOTS SUSPECTED OF PLANNING TO BOMB A POLICE STATION AT LEFKA IN NORTHWEST CYPRUS.

OFFICIALS SAID THE FIRST THREE ARRESTED WERE PICKED UP NEAR THE POLICE STATION LAST NIGHT CARRYING GASOLINE BOMBS AND FUSES.

JAX:PED

A132

PRECEDE LONDON ARRESTS (A44) (290)

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, OCT. 3 (AP)-TWENTY-ONE OF THE BRITISH ARMY RESERVITS STATIONED IN CYPRUS BECAUSE OF THE SUEZ CANAL CRISIS ARE UNDER CLOSE ARREST FOR NOISY AND UNDISCIPLINED BEHAVIOR.

THE MILITARY SPOKESMAN WHO ANNOUNCED THE ARRESTS REFUSED TO DISCUSS THE ALLEGED OFFENSE ON THE GROUND ANY STATEMENT BY HIM MIGHT ANTICIPATE THE FINDINGS OF AN INVESTIGATION NOW UNDER WAY.

BUT HIS ANNOUNCEMENT SUGGESTED THE ARRESTS WERE THE OUTCOME OF AN UNINHIBITED PARTY ON THE ROOFTOP OF THE HOTEL WHERE 300 MEN AND 40 WOMEN OF A SERVICE CORPS UNITE ARE BILLETED.

THIS UNIT WAS FORMED RECENTLY AND ARRIVED IN CYPRUS IN EARLY SEPTEMBER. ITS MAIN DUTY IS KEEPING RECORDS FOR THE BRITISH MIDDLE EAST COMMAND LAND FORCES. IT IS HOUSED AT THE FOREST PARK HOTEL, ONE OF CYPRUS' MOST LUXURIOUS, BECAUSE, THE SPOKESMAN SAID, IT INCLUDES WOMEN AS WELL AS MEN. THE HOTEL IS AT PLATRES IN THE TRODOS MOUNTAINS 50 MILES FROM NICOSIA.

THE MEN OF THE SERVICE UNIT ARE REPORTED DISGRUNTLED AT BEING HELD ON ACTIVE SERVICE NOW THAT DANGER OF HOSTILITIES IN THE SUEZ CRISIS APPEARS TO BE EBBING.

A WAR OFFICE ANNOUNCEMENT IN LONDON SAID THE DISTURBANCE FOR WHICH THE 21 WERE ARRESTED OCCURRED TWO DAYS AGO AND INVOLVED A "NOISY AND UNDISCIPLINED MEETING ON THE ROOF OF THE HOTEL."

IT SAID ALL THOSE CHARGED ARE JUNIOR NONCOMMISSIONED OFFICERS.

SEVERAL THOUSAND RESERVITS WERE MOVED TO CYPRUS IN THE MILITARY PREPARATIONS THAT MARKED BRITAIN'S REACTION TO EGYPT'S NATIONALIZING THE SUEZ CANAL.

MANY OTHER RESERVISTS ARE BEING HELD ON ACTIVE DUTY IN BRITAIN. WAR MINISTER ANTONY HEAD HAS SAID THERE IS NO LIKELIHOOD OF THEIR BEING DISCHARGED UNTIL THE CANAL DISPUTE, NOW BEFORE THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL, IS FINALLY RESOLVED.

THERE HAVE BEEN WIDESPREAD REPORTS RECENTLY THAT THE RESERVISTS ARE BORED AND DISCONTENTED, BUT HEAD LAST WEEK DENIED THERE WAS ANY SERIOUS TROUBLE OR THAT "NEAR MUTINY" EXISTS.

RA941PED

1956

A79

NIGHT LEAD ISRAELI-JORDAN (300)

JERUSALEM, ISRAEL SECTOR, OCT. 3 (AP)-ISRAEL SAID TODAY ITS DELEGATION TO THE ISRAEL-JORDAN ARMISTICE COMMISSION WILL ATTEND NO MORE COMMISSION MEETINGS.

A FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID THIS WAS DECIDED ON BECAUSE OF "THE STEADY ATTEMPTS BY THE U.N. TRUCE SUPERVISION ORGANIZATION TO EQUALIZE ACTS OF JORDAN AGGRESSION WITH JUSTIFIED ISRAELI MEASURES OF SELF-DEFENSE."

THE FOREIGN MINISTRY NOTIFIED MAJ. GEN. E.L. M. BURNS, CHIEF OF THE U.N. TRUCE OBSERVERS, AND THE CHIEF OF THE JORDAN DELEGATION TO THE COMMISSION THAT ISRAEL "SEES NO USEFUL PURPOSE IN CONTINUED ROUTINE EXAMINATIONS OF BORDER INCIDENTS."

BURNS IMMEDIATELY APPEALED TO THE ISRAELIS TO RECONSIDER, SAYING NON-ATTENDANCE WOULD AFFECT THE WORK OF THE MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION "TO THE DETRIMENT OF BOTH PARTIES."

BURNS DECLARED THAT THE COMMISSION, IN ARRIVING AT DECISIONS, "CONSIDERS ALL AVAILABLE EVIDENCE RECORDED IN INVESTIGATION REPORTS PREPARED BY U.N. MILITARY OBSERVERS. WHEN A COMPLAINT REFERS TO AN ATTACK THE COMMISSION DETERMINES WHICH PARTY WAS RESPONSIBLE UNLESS SUCH DETERMINATION IS MADE IMPOSSIBLE BY INSUFFICIENT EVIDENCE."

CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMISSION IS A SENIOR OFFICER OF THE U.N. TRUCE SUPERVISORY ORGANIZATION. ISRAEL AND JORDAN HAVE ONE REPRESENTATIVE EACH, AND THE CHAIRMAN CASTS THE DECIDING VOTE.

ISRAEL WALKED OUT OF A JORDAN-ISRAELI MEETING MONDAY JUST BEFORE THE COMMISSION ACCEPTED JORDAN'S STATEMENT THAT A BERSERK JORDAN SOLIDER WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE KILLING OF FOUR ISRAELIS AT AN ARCHEOLOGICAL SITE NEAR JERUSALEM SEPT. 23. TWO DAYS LATER ISRAELI FORCES KILLED 38 JORDANIANS IN A RETALIATION RAID.

THE MINISTRY ADDED THAT "ISRAEL WILL CONTINUE TO REGISTER COMPLAINTS IF BORDER VIOLATIONS BY JORDAN ARE REPORTED."

THE ISRAELI FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID HIS COUNTRY REMAINS "EVER READY TO MEET IN DISCUSSION WITH REPRESENTATIVES OF JORDAN AND TO SEEK JOINTLY THE PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF OUTSTANDING PROBLEMS."

BURNS' STATEMENT POINTED OUT THAT ISRAELI GOVERNMENT SPOKESMEN HAD PLACED FULL RESPONSIBILITY FOR BORDER INCIDENTS ON JORDAN WITHOUT WAITING FOR AN ARMISTICE COMMISSION DECISION OR EVEN COMPLETION OF INVESTIGATION.

HE SAID THE CHAIRMAN OF THE JORDAN-ISRAEL MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION, LT.COL.CHRISTIAN F.MOE OF THE NORWEGIAN ARMY, HAD PRESIDED OVER FIVE EMERGENCY MEETINGS OF THAT BODY AND "HIS DECISIONS WERE RENDERED AFTER MOST THOROUGH AND PAINSTAKING ANALYSIS OF ALL AVAILABLE FACTS AND EVIDENCE AND AFTER OBTAINING, WHEN APPROPRIATE, LEGAL ADVICE."

--DASH--

AMMAN, JORDAN, OCT.3 (AP)-DR.HAZEM NUSSEIBEH, SENIOR JORDAN DELEGATE ON THE JORDAN-ISRAEL MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION, SAID TONIGHT THE COMMISSION WOULD MEET TOMORROW REGARDLESS OF WHETHER THE ISRAELIS ATTEND.

HE SAID THE SESSION WILL CONSIDER A JORDAN COMPLAINT AGAINST ISRAEL ARISING FROM THE HUSAN ATTACK SEPT.22 IN WHICH 31 JORDANIANS WERE REPORTED KILLED.

B25 JB801PED

--17--

NIGHT LEAD SUEZ (200)

BY LYNN HEINZERLING

PORT SAID, EGYPT, OCT. 3 (AP)-EGYPTIANS PUT THE SUEZ CANAL BACK IN SMOOTH RUNNING ORDER TODAY AFTER A DAY OF DISRUPTED SCHEDULES BECAUSE OF A GROUNDED FREIGHTER.

FORTY SHIPS MOVED INTO THE CANAL, CLEARING BOTH PORT SAID AND SUEZ HARBORS OF SHIPS. BUT THE SEASON OF FOGS IS NOW OPENING. DELAYS, PARTICULARLY TO SOUTHBOUND CONVOYS, ARE TO BE EXPECTED, OFFICIALS SAID.

MAHMOUD YOUNIS, DIRECTOR OF THE EGYPTIAN CANAL ADMINISTRATION, TOLD REPORTERS TODAY THAT 2,000 APPLICATIONS HAD BEEN RECEIVED FOR SHIPS' PILOTS JOBS FROM ALL OVER THE WORLD. HE SAID 20 MORE AMERICANS ARE EXPECTED TO JOIN THE 12 ALREADY TRAINING HERE.

"WE ARE NOW ONE BIG FAMILY," YOUNIS SAID.

YOUNIS' "BIG FAMILY" THEME WAS ILLUSTRATED TODAY WHEN AMERICAN PILOT TRAINEE ANDREW MYSLAKOWSKI, OF BELLMORE, N.Y., BOARDED THE RUSSIAN TANKER GREGORY VAKULENTCHU, LOADED WITH OIL, BOUND FOR SUEZ.

MYSLAKOWSKI BEGAN SPEAKING RUSSIAN TO CAPTAIN GREGORY VAKULENTCHU.

"OH, YOU SPEAK RUSSIAN," THE RUSSIAN CAPTAIN SAID.

"YES, I WAS BORN IN POLAND," MYSLAKOWSKI ANSWERED.

"POLAND IS A WONDERFUL COUNTRY," THE CAPTAIN BEAMED.

"AND THEN I BECAME AN AMERICAN CITIZEN, IN 1946," MYSLAKOWSKI SAID.

THE CAPTAIN STIFFENED AND ENDED THE CONVERSATION.

UX418PED

A136

BY EDWIN SHANKE

(180)

CAIRO, OCT. 3 (AP)- EGYPT'S OFFICIAL SPOKESMAN TONIGHT ACCUSED FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER PINEAU OF CONDUCTING A CAMPAIGN OF LIES AGAINST THIS COUNTRY.

ABDEL KADER HATEM, DIRECTOR GENERAL OF THE EGYPTIAN INFORMATION DEPARTMENT, DENIED PINEAU'S CHARGE AT A CARACAS, VENEZUELA, NEWS CONFERENCE THAT THE CHIEF OF SUEZ CANAL TRAFFIC AT PORT SAID IS A RUSSIAN OFFICER.

HATEM'S PREPARED STATEMENT SAID "CONTRADICTION IS VERY CLEAR IN THIS BECAUSE APPROXIMATELY 45 SHIPS TRANSIT THE SUEZ CANAL THROUGH PORT SAID DAILY AND THESE CAN BE A WITNESS TO THE LIES OF M.PINEAU AND TO THE FACT THAT EGYPT ALONE IS DIRECTING THE CANAL."

HATEM'S STATEMENT SAID PINEAU HAD "RESUMED HIS CAMPAIGN OF ACCUSATIONS" AGAINST EGYPT "TO LURE WORLD PUBLIC OPINION."

IT CONTINUED: "WE CHALLENGE HIM TO SHOW THE WORLD WHAT INTERNATIONAL TREATIES EGYPT HAS NOT RESPECTED. M.PINEAU CLAIMS THAT EGYPT HAS COMMITTED ACTS OF AGGRESSION. BUT IT IS CLEAR TO THE WORLD THAT IT IS HIS GOVERNMENT WHICH IS COMMITTING THESE AGGRESSIONS IN ALGERIA IN A WAY CONTRARY TO THE RULES OF HUMANITY AND HUMAN RIGHTS AGAINST A DEFENSELESS PEOPLE WHICH IS DEMANDING ITS RIGHT TO SELF-DETERMINATION."

RA951PED

A126

NIGHT LEAD NORTH AFRICAN

ALGIERS, OCT. 3 (AP)-ALGERIAN NATIONALISTS TOSSED A GRENADE INTO A SCHOOL BUILDING TODAY AT SETIF, EASTERN ALGERIA. IT WAS THE SECOND BOMBING OF THE SCHOOL IN 24 HOURS.

THREE CHILDREN AND A PASSING ADULT WERE INJURED.

A MAN CARRYING A GRENADE WAS ARRESTED IN FRONT OF THE SCHOOL.

ONE ADULT WAS HURT IN THE FIRST ATTACK.

A POLICE PATROL SHOT DEAD TWO GUNMEN WHO ATTACKED AN ALGERIAN IN A BUSY QUARTER OF ALGIERS.

EARLIER, FRENCH AUTHORITIES REPORTED NINE FRENCH SOLDIERS WERE KILLED IN A REBEL AMBUSH NEAR AFLOU.

RA924PED

A97 (200)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR WEDNESDAY PMS

(ADVANCE) MOSCOW, OCT. 3 (AP)-WORKERS IN THE SOVIET UNION MAY NOW CHANGE THEIR JOBS, OR QUIT, ON TWO WEEKS' NOTICE BUT THIS FREEDOM OF ACTION DOES NOT EXTEND TO MEMBERS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

PARTY LIFE, MONTHLY THEORETICAL ORGAN OF THE PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE, SPELLED OUT THE DISTINCTION IN ITS "LETTERS TO THE EDITOR" DEPARTMENT.

THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT EARLIER THIS YEAR REMOVED WARTIME LABOR RESTRICTIONS FORBIDDING A WORKER TO CHANGE JOBS WITHOUT EXPRESS APPROVAL OF HIS EMPLOYER. THIS WAS PART OF A POST-STALIN MOVE TO LIBERALIZE THE NATION'S LABOR LAWS.

APPARENTLY THERE HAS BEEN SOME QUESTION AS TO HOW THIS AFFECTS COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERS. A. AFONIN, SECRETARY OF THE PARTY ORGANIZATION OF THE LESOGORSKI MACHINE TRACTOR STATION IN LENINGRAD, ASKED PARTY LIFE IF THE COMMUNIST PARTY HAS THE AUTHORITY TO FORCE A PARTY MEMBER TO STAY ON THE JOB AGAINST HIS WILL.

"A COMMUNIST CAN MOVE FROM ONE JOB TO ANOTHER ONLY WITH THE CONSENT OF THE PARTY ORGANIZATION CONCERNED," THE EDITORS REPLIED. "ANY VIOLATION OF THIS REGULATION IS CONSIDERED A RUDE VIOLATION OF PARTY DISCIPLINE."

COMMUNISTS MAY CHANGE JOBS "IF THIS DOES NOT CAUSE ANY DISADVANTAGE TO THE JOB." IF IT DOES, "THE PARTY ORGANIZATION MUST PERSUADE HIM TO GIVE UP HIS INTENTION TO RESIGN. IF THE COMMUNIST DOES NOT AGREE WITH THE OPINION OF THE PARTY ORGANIZATION, HE HAS THE RIGHT TO APPEAL TO A HIGHER PARTY ORGAN."

END ADVANCE FOR PMS WEDNESDAY, OCT. 3--MOVED OCT. 2.

KA917AED

A93

HONG KONG, OCT. 3 (AP)-BRIAIN'S "RED DEAN" OF CANTERBURY, DR. HEWLETT JOHNSON, LEFT PEIPING TODAY FOR ULAN BATOR, THE CAPITAL OF OUTER MONGOLIA, ON THE FIRST LEG OF HIS RETURN TO ENGLAND.

ACCOMPANIED BY HIS WIFE AND TWO DAUGHTERS, HE WAS SEEN OFF BY MEMBERS OF THE CHINA PEACE COMMITTEE, THE GOVERNMENT DIRECTOR OF THE BUREAU OF RELIGIOUS AFFAIRS, CHRISTIANS AND CHINESE ARTISTS, PEIPING RADIO SAID.

THE DEAN, WHOSE NICKNAME STEMS FROM HIS LEFTIST LEARNINGS, WOUND UP A SIX-WEEK CHINA TOUR WITH AN ARTICLE IN THE PEIPING PEOPLE'S DAILY CALLING FOR "GENUINE COOPERATION BETWEEN BRITAIN AND CHINA." HE SAID CHINA IS ON THE ROAD TO BECOMING A GREAT INDUSTRIAL STATE, AND HE FORESAW A GREAT NEED FOR CHINESE-BRITISH TRADE.

MRAB902AED

B26 (1150 (Q)

--17--

HONG KONG, OCT. 23 (AP)-PEIPING RADIO TODAY QUOTED PRESIDENT SUKARNO OF INDONESIA AS GIVING HIS SUPPORT TO RED CHINA'S GOAL OF ANNEXING FORMOSA. HE ALSO DESCRIBED EGYPT'S NATIONALIZATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL AS A "VICTORY AGAINST COLONIALISM," THE RADIO SAID.

SUKARNO, WHO IS ON A STATE VISIT TO THE RED CHINESE MAINLAND, DELIVERED WHAT THE RADIO TERMED A "PASSIONATE AND POWERFUL SPEECH" IN PEIPING STADIUM.

"CHINA WILL HAVE THE RECOGNITION OF ALL COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD, THOUGH THERE ARE STILL SOME AT PRESENT RELUCTANT TO FACE THE FACT THAT THE (COMMUNIST) CHINESE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC HAS THE SUPPORT OF 600 MILLION CHINESE," SUKARNO DECLARED.

INDONESIA IS ONE OF 29 NATIONS WHICH RECOGNIZE THE PEIPING GOVERNMENT. THE UNITED STATES HAS NO RELATIONS WITH RED CHINA, RECOGNIZING INSTEAD THE FORMOSA GOVERNMENT OF CHIANG KAI-SHEK AS THE LEGITIMATE RULERS OF THE CHINA MAINLAND.

UX421PED

A73

(110)

TAIPEI, OCT. 3 (AP)-THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS REPORTED TODAY THAT FOUR OF THEIR F84 THUNDERJETS BATTLED FURIOUSLY WITH FOUR CHINESE COMMUNIST MIG17S OFF THE SOUTH CHINA COAST.

THE NATIONALISTS CLAIMED TWO OF THE RED JETS WERE DAMAGED, ONE SERIOUSLY, BUT THAT THE NATIONALIST PLANES RETURNED TO THEIR HOME BASE UNSCATHED.

THE NATIONALIST AIR FORCE SAID THE ACTION LASTED ABOUT 9 MINUTES AND OCCURRED MONDAY NEAR SWATOW, BETWEEN HONG KONG AND QUEMOY. THE REDS HAS SAID EARLIER THAT A NATIONALIST JET HAD BEEN SHOT DOWN.

THE AIR FORCE SAID THE AERIAL BATTLE OCCURRED MONDAY. IT WAS THE FIRST ACTION REPORTED TO HAVE INCLUDED MIG17S SINCE JULY 21.

SC721AED

A81

(220)

KOZA, OKINAWA, OCT. 3 (AP)-TWELVE HUNDRED TOWNSFOLK TURNED ON LEFT-WING ORGANIZERS OF AN ANTI-AMERICAN MASS MEETING LAST NIGHT WITH CRIES OF "WE DON'T WANT COMMUNISTS HERE."

THE MEETING WAS CALLED BY A GROUP OPPOSING U.S. PURCHASE OF OKINAWAN FARMLAND FOR MILITARY BASES. AMONG THE 30 SCHEDULED SPEAKERS WAS KAMEJIRO SENAGA, SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE COMMUNIST OKINAWA PEOPLES PARTY; SAIICHI KANESHI, UNSUCCESSFUL SOCIALIST OFFICE SEEKER WHO ADVOCATES RETURN OF OKINAWA TO JAPAN, AND REPRESENTATIVES OF THE LEFTIST OKINAWA TEACHERS ASSN.

BUSINESSMEN AND RESIDENTS OF THIS TOWN NEAR THE U.S. KADENA AIR BASE JAMMED THE MEETING IN THE YOUTH CENTER BUILDING AND OVERFLOWED INTO THE YARD. THEY SHOUTED DOWN THE SPEAKERS WITH SLOGANS INCLUDING: "WE DON'T WANT COMMUNISTS HERE. . . WE DON'T WANT OUR CHILDREN TAUGHT BY COMMUNIST TEACHERS. . . IF YOU BRING YOUR RED FLAGS HERE AGAIN, YOU'LL GO HOME WITH BLOODY HEADS."

THOSE WHO COULDN'T CRAM INTO THE BUILDING POUNDED ON THE WALLS WITH CLUBS, CREATING A DEAFENING ROAR INSIDE.

AFTER TWO HOURS OF FUTILE ATTEMPTS TO HOLD THE METING, THE SPONSORING GROUP WAS CONVOYED BY 60 POLICE TO A WAITING BUS.

A MONTH AGO KOZA BUSINESSMEN THREATENED BODILY HARM TO UNIVERSITY STUDENTS WHO HAD ANNOUNCED PLANS FOR ANOTHER ANTI-AMERICAN RALLY IN TOWN. THE TOWNSMEN FEAR SUCH DEMONSTRATIONS MAY RESULT IN U.S. MILITARY OFFICIALS PUTTING THE TOWN OFF LIMITS TO THE TROOPS, THE MERCHANTS' BEST CUSTOMERS.

SC757AED

S69

~~PRECEDE ROME MUSSOLINI~~

BUENOS AIRES, ARGENTINA, OCT. 3 (AP)-~~5,8559489 .7''978,8,~~ Vittorio Mussolini, SON OF THE LATE ITALIAN DICTATOR, SAID TODAY HE IS WRITING A BOOK BASED ON HIS FATHER'S LIFE. THE MUSSOLINI MEMOIRS AND OTHER DOCUMENTS WILL BE USED IN IT.

MUSSOLINI DENIED A REPORT OF THE ITALIAN NEWS AGENCY SIB THAT HE HAS SENT THE MEMOIRS TO A NEW YORK BANK SAFETY DEPOSIT VALUT AND IS NEGOTIATING FOR THEIR PUBLICATION IN THE UNITED STATES.

VITTORIO, A 40-YEAR-OLD INDUSTRIALIST, MOVED TO ARGENTINA AFTER WORLD WAR II. THE BOOK HE IS WRITING, HE SAID, WILL BE PUBLISHED IN ITALY. HE WAS RELUCTANT TO DISCLOSE ANY DETAILS OF THE PROJECT EXCEPT THAT IT IS BASED ON HIS FATHER'S MEMOIRS, NOTES AND OTHER DOCUMENTS.

ASSOCIATES OF MUSSOLINI HERE SAY HE IS LIVING QUIETLY AND HAS NO CONNECTION WITH POLITICAL AFFAIRS.

1956

THE NEWS AGENCY REPORT IN ROME GAVE NO SOURCE FOR ITS REPORT THAT THE MUSSOLINI MEMOIRS MIGHT BE PUBLISHED IN AMERICA.

IT SAID THERE ARE FOUR PARTS OF THE DIARY, WHICH TELLS OF THE LAST MONTHS BEFORE MUSSOLINI'S EXECUTION BY PARTISANS IN MAY, 1945.

THE AGENCY SAID THE DIARY WAS FLOWN OUT OF ITALY TO SPAIN, THEN TAKEN TO ARGENTINA. VITTORIO MUSSOLINI KEPT IT IN BUENOS AIRES UNTIL THE REVOLUTION THERE MADE HIM WORRY ABOUT ITS SAFETY, THEN HAD THE DIARY TRANSFERRED TO THE NEW YORK BANK, THE AGENCY ADDED.

Ja25PED

A9WX (BJT)

(400) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD RUSSIA-POLITICS

WASHINGTON, OCT. 3 (AP)-RUSSIA HAS ACCEPTED AN INVITATION, PERSONALLY APPROVED BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, TO SEND OFFICIAL OBSERVERS TO "VIEW AT FIRST HAND" THE AMERICAN POLITICAL CAMPAIGN AND ELECTION.

STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID TODAY THE SOVIETS ALSO AGREED TO WELCOME AMERICAN OBSERVERS TO THEIR NEXT BIG ELECTION, IN 1958.

THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT HASN'T NAMED THE TWO OR THREE PERSONS IT WILL SEND HERE, BUT THEY ARE EXPECTED TO BE MEDIUM RANK OFFICIALS.

IN A SURPRISE MOVE, THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAD PROPOSED THE EXCHANGE OF ELECTION OBSERVERS LAST FRIDAY. THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTRY ACCEPTED MONDAY, OFFICIALS SAID.

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EG&WE234PED

A21WX

(550) PMS BUDGET

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BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

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GG322AED

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FJ843PCS

30.24-8507

A128WX
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WE1104AED

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FJ 526PCS

THOSE WHO COULDN'T CRAM INTO THE BUILDING POUNDED ON THE WALLS WITH CLUBS, CREATING A DEAFENING ROAR INSIDE.

AFTER TWO HOURS OF FUTILE ATTEMPTS TO HOLD THE METING, THE SPONSORING GROUP WAS CONVOYED BY 60 POLICE TO A WAITING BUS.

A MONTH AGO KOZA BUSINESSMEN THREATENED BODILY HARM TO UNIVERSITY STUDENTS WHO HAD ANNOUNCED PLANS FOR ANOTHER ANTI-AMERICAN RALLY IN TOWN. THE TOWNSMEN FEAR SUCH DEMONSTRATIONS MAY RESULT IN U.S. MILITARY OFFICIALS PUTTING THE TOWN OFF LIMITS TO THE TROOPS, THE MERCHANTS' BEST CUSTOMERS.

SC757AED

S69

~~PRECEDE ROME MUSSOLINI~~

BUENOS AIRES, ARGENTINA, OCT. 3 (AP)-~~5,6559483 .7'976,8,~~ Vittorio Mussolini,

SON OF THE LATE ITALIAN DICTATOR, SAID TODAY HE IS WRITING A BOOK BASED ON HIS FATHER'S LIFE. THE MUSSOLINI MEMOIRS AND OTHER DOCUMENTS WILL BE USED IN IT.

MUSSOLINI DENIED A REPORT OF THE ITALIAN NEWS AGENCY SIB THAT HE HAS SENT THE MEMOIRS TO A NEW YORK BANK SAFETY DEPOSIT VALUT AND IS NEGOTIATING FOR THEIR PUBLICATION IN THE UNITED STATES.

VITTORIO, A 40-YEAR-OLD INDUSTRIALIST, MOVED TO ARGENTINA AFTER WORLD WAR II. THE BOOK HE IS WRITING, HE SAID, WILL BE PUBLISHED IN ITALY. HE WAS RELUCTANT TO DISCLOSE ANY DETAILS OF THH PROJECT EXCEPT THAT IT IS BASED ON HIS FATHER'S MEMOIRS, NOTES AND OTHER DOCUMENTS.

ASSOCIATES OF MUSSOLINI HERE SAY HE IS LIVING QUIETLY AND HAS NO CONNECTION WITH POLITICAL AFFAIRS.

1959

THE NEWS AGENCY REPORT IN ROME GAVE NO SOURCE FOR ITS REPORT THAT THE MUSSOLINI MEMOIRS MIGHT BE PUBLISHED IN AMERICA.

IT SAID THERE ARE FOUR PARTS OF THE DIARY, WHICH TELLS OF THE LAST MONTHS BEFORE MUSSOLINI'S EXECUTION BY PARTISANS IN MAY, 1945.

THE AGENCY SAID THE DIARY WAS FLOWN OUT OF ITALY TO SPAIN, THEN TAKEN TO ARGENTINA. VITTORIO MUSSOLINI KEPT IT IN BUENOS AIRES UNTIL THE REVOLUTION THERE MADE HIM WORRY ABOUT ITS SAFETY, THEN HAD THE DIARY TRANSFERRED TO THE NEW YORK BANK, THE AGENCY ADDED.

JA25PED

A9WX (BJT)

(400) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD RUSSIA-POLITICS

WASHINGTON, OCT. 3 (AP)-RUSSIA HAS ACCEPTED AN INVITATION, PERSONALLY APPROVED BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, TO SEND OFFICIAL OBSERVERS TO "VIEW AT FIRST HAND" THE AMERICAN POLITICAL CAMPAIGN AND ELECTION.

STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID TODAY THE SOVIETS ALSO AGREED TO WELCOME AMERICAN OBSERVERS TO THEIR NEXT BIG ELECTION, IN 1958.

THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT HASN'T NAMED THE TWO OR THREE PERSONS IT WILL SEND HERE, BUT THEY ARE EXPECTED TO BE MEDIUM RANK OFFICIALS.

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EG&WE234PED

A21WX

(550) PMS BUDGET

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FJ843PCS

A128WX

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WE1104AED

A63KX

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FJ 526PCS

B3CX (SEGC) (CIA)
(400)
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DR. HERBERT SCOVILLE JR., ASSISTANT DIRECTOR OF THE C.I.A., SAID THE RUSSIANS' ABSTRACTING SERVICE, OPERATED AS "A STATE MATTER" PRINTS SUFFICIENT SCIENTIFIC MATTER FROM ALL SOURCES TO COMPARE IN SIZE WITH 35 VOLUMES OF THE ENCYCLOPEDIA BRITANNICA EACH YEAR.

SCOVILLE SAID IN AN ADDRESS PREPARED FOR THE NATIONAL ELECTRONICS CONFERENCE THAT RUSSIAN HIGH SCHOOL STUDENTS RECEIVE MORE SCIENTIFIC TRAINING THAN DO THOSE IN THE UNITED STATES.

"COMPARED WITH AMERICAN HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES, LESS THAN 10 PER CENT OF WHOM HAVE TAKEN AS MUCH AS A YEAR IN PHYSICS OR CHEMISTRY, AND EVEN FEWER ANY ADVANCED MATHEMATICS," SCOVILLE SAID, "THE SOVIET HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATE HAS A MUCH BETTER SCIENCE FOUNDATION."

IN 1955, HE SAID, 60 PER CENT OF ALL SOVIET COLLEGE GRADUATES HAD SPECIALIZED IN SCIENTIFIC-TECHNICAL FIELDS, AS COMPARED WITH ABOUT 25 PER CENT IN THE UNITED STATES.

"IN ENGINEERING ALONE," HE SAID, "THE SOVIET UNION GRADUATED TWICE AS MANY AS THE UNITED STATES."

HE PREDICTED THAT IN 1960 THE SOVIET UNION WOULD GRADUATE 155,000 SCIENCE STUDENTS, COMPARED WITH 126,000 IN AMERICA, AND IN THE PHYSICAL SCIENCES AND ENGINEERING, 90,000 COMPARED WITH 65,000.

"IF THESE TRENDS CONTINUE," DR. SCOVILLE SAID, "IT IS APPARENT THAT SOON THE SOVIETS WILL HAVE A DECIDED ADVANTAGE IN NUMBERS OF SCIENTIFIC-TECHNICAL PERSONNEL."

HE SAID THAT NARROW SPECIALIZATION IN SOVIET TECHNICAL EDUCATION "TENDS TO CREATE A NARROWNESS OF OUTLOOK AND MAY WELL REDUCE THE SOVIET SCIENTI 'S CHANCES OF PRODUCING ORIGINAL SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH."

IN AREAS RELATING DIRECTLY TO THE BUILD-UP OF NATIONAL POWER AND MILITARY STRENGTH, SCOVILLE SAID, THE SOVIETS HAVE MADE "REMARKABLE PROGRESS AND EXCEL IN SOME SPECIALIZED AREAS."

HE SAID THEY HAVE ACHIEVED "SIGNIFICANT ADVANCES" IN NUCLEAR RESEARCH, AND HIGH COMPETENCE IN MATHEMATICS AND AERONAUTICS. HE SAID "THEY ARE DEVELOPING A STRONG COMPETITIVE POSITION IN THE DESIGN OF MODERN LONG-RANGE AEROPLANES."

"DEVELOPMENT OF HIGH SPEED DIGITAL COMPUTERS IN RUSSIA IS CLOSE TO THAT IN THE UNITED STATES," HE ADDED.

IN THE FIELD OF ELECTRONICS, HE SAID, THE RUSSIANS HAVE MADE VAST STRIDES.

"PERHAPS IN NO OTHER FIELD OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY, WITH EXCEPTION OF THE NUCLEAR ENERGY FIELD AND GUIDED MISSILES, HAS THE SOVIET PROGRESS OF THE LAST 10 YEARS BEEN SO INTENSE AND PRODUCTIVE," SCOVILLE SAID.

"TODAY, THE USSR IS A MAJOR FACTOR IN ELECTRONICS AND A POTENT CHALLENGER FOR ELECTRONICS LEADERSHIP, OF THE USA."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M.EST TODAY, WEDNESDAY OCT.3)
MS146ACD

B12CX (EQ)
(230)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M.EST TODAY, WEDNESDAY OCT.3)
WITH ELECTRONICS)
(ADVANCE) CHICAGO, OCT.3 (AP)-AN INDUSTRIAL SCIENTIST SAID TODAY THE TIME MAY COME WHEN HUMANS WILL BE EQUIPPED FROM INFANCY WITH ENSLAVING, BUILT-IN ELECTRONIC CONTROLS.

THEN AGAIN, IT MAY NEVER COME, SAID CURTIS R. SCHAFER, PROJ

THEN AGAIN, IT MAY NEVER COME, SAID CURTISS R. SCHAFER, PROJECT ENGINEER FOR THE NORDEN-KETAY CORP., MILFORD, CONN. BUT HE INDICATED IT WAS AN INTERESTING POSSIBILITY.

SCHAFER, IN A PREPARED SPEECH, AT THE NATIONAL ELECTRONICS CONFERENCE, SAID THIS ELECTRONIC SYSTEM, WHICH HE CALLS BIO-CONTROL, MIGHT FOLLOW ANOTHER GREAT WAR. HE ADDED:

"THIS ENSLAVEMENT COULD BE IMPOSED UPON THE VANQUISHED AS A CONDITION OF PEACE, OR THROUGH THE THREAT OF HYDROGEN BOMBING. BIO-CONTROL COULD MAKE THIS ENSLAVEMENT COMPLETE AND FINAL, FOR THE CONTROLLED SUBJECTS WOULD NEVER BE PERMITTED TO THINK AS INDIVIDUALS.

"A FEW MONTHS AFTER BIRTH A SURGEON WOULD EQUIP EACH CHILD WITH A SOCKET MOUNTED UNDER THE SCALP AND ELECTRODES REACHING SELECTED AREAS OF BRAIN TISSUE. . . A YEAR OR TWO LATER, A MINIATURE RADIO RECEIVER AND ANTENNA WOULD BE PLUGGED INTO THE SOCKET. . .

"FROM THAT TIME ON, THE CHILD'S SENSORY PERCEPTIONS AND MUSCULAR ACTIVITY COULD BE EITHER MODIFIED OR COMPLETELY CONTROLLED BY BIO-ELECTRIC SIGNALS RADIATED FROM STATE-CONTROLLED TRANSMITTERS."

SCHAFER SAID A GREAT DEAL OF RESEARCH IS GOING ON WHICH COULD MAKE BIO-CONTROL POSSIBLE. HE SAID THIS RESEARCH INCLUDES EXPERIMENTS IN WHICH ANIMALS ARE MADE TO FEEL HUNGER OR FEAR "SIMPLY BY INJECTING THE APPROPRIATE NEUTRAL CURRENTS INTO THE CENTRAL NERVOUS SYSTEM."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M.EST TODAY, WEDNESDAY OCT.3)
MS249ACD NM

A100
FIRST LEAD RUSSIAN VOYAGER (A90) (370)
NEW YORK, OCT.2 (AP)-A RUSSIAN REFUGEE AND HIS LITTLE AMERICAN-BORN DAUGHTER SAILED ON THE QUEEN MARY TODAY FOR THE SOVIET UNION, DESPITE A HIDE-AND-SEEK PURSUIT BY U.S. IMMIGRATION MEN.

AUTHORITIES SAID THE FATHER, ALEXIS CHWASTOV, 58, MAY HAVE BEEN COERCED INTO RETURNING TO RUSSIA BY SOVIET OFFICIALS HERE. HIS 92-YEAR-OLD MOTHER WAS SAID TO BE STILL IN RUSSIA.

IMMIGRATION OFFICIALS WERE ESPECIALLY CONCERNED OVER THE FATE OF CHWASTOV'S PRETTY, DARK-HAIRED DAUGHTER, TANYA, 2 1/2. BORN IN PHILADELPHIA, SHE IS REGARDED AS AN AMERICAN CITIZEN BY BIRTH.

THE OFFICIALS THREATENED FOR A TIME TO HOLD UP THE HUGE LINER'S DEPARTURE UNTIL THE CHWASTOVS WERE LOCATED. BUT THE QUEEN MARY LEFT HER HUDSON RIVER BERTH ON SCHEDULE AT 5:30 P.M. (EDT).

HOWEVER, THE SEARCHERS RODE AS FAR AS QUARANTINE WITH THE SHIP BEFORE THEY GAVE UP THE HUNT AND RETURNED TO NEW YORK.

ABOARD THE LINER ALSO WAS FEDROR SOLOMATIN, CHIEF COUNSEL TO THE RUSSIAN EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON. HE PROTESTED TO IMMIGRATION OFFICIALS:

"IN ACCORDANCE WITH OUR LAW, THE CHILD IS A SOVIET CITIZEN. IF IT'S A CASE OF DUAL CITIZENSHIP, THAT SHOULD BE DECIDED BY THE COURTS AND NOT BY ANY LAST-MINUTE ACTION BY THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT TO COME TO THE PIER AND ATTEMPT TO TAKE THIS CHILD AWAY."

HOWEVER, ROLAND ELLIOTT, DIRECTOR OF THE IMMIGRATION SERVICE OF THE CHURCH WORLD SERVICE, TOLD REPORTERS HE FEARED CHWASTOV LEFT UNDER "INTIMIDATION."

ELLIOTT SAID HIS ORGANIZATION SPONSORED CHWASTOV WHEN HE CAME HERE IN 1951 AS A STATELESS DISPLACED PERSON. THE SERVICE GOT HIM A JOB IN THE PHILADELPHIA AREA. THERE HE MARRIED AN AMERICAN WOMAN WHO IS TANYA'S MOTHER. SHE WAS SAID TO HAVE LEFT HIM LATER.

ELLIOTT SAID OF CHWASTOV:

"HE WAS FULL OF FEAR OVER THE POSSIBILITIES OF REPRISALS AGAINST HIS MOTHER, IF HE FAILS TO RETURN TO RUSSIA, AND ALSO OVER THE POSSIBILITIES OF REPRISALS FROM OTHER RUSSIANS HERE, IF HE STAYS, FOR HAVING GONE AS FAR AS HE DID."

30.24-8509

THE CHURCH WORKER SAID CHWASTOV'S MOTHER RECENTLY WROTE URGING HIS RETURN. THIS WAS FOLLOWED, HE ADDED, BY AN OFFER FROM THE SOVIET EMBASSY IN THIS COUNTRY TO PAY THE CHWASTOVS' PASSAGE.

THE FATHER AND DAUGHTER BOARDED THE QUEEN MARY AT 2:30 P.M. HOWEVER, THEY VANISHED FROM THEIR CABIN BEFORE IMMIGRATION MEN ARRIVED. SOLOMATIN ADMITTED THE CHWASTOVS WERE ABOARD BUT SAID HE DIDN'T KNOW WHERE.

THE IMMIGRATION MEN WERE SATISFIED THE FATHER AND DAUGHTER WERE STILL ABOARD THE LINER AS SHE PUT TO SEA.

(NO PICKUP)

JB756PED

B65CX Q

(280)

CHICAGO, OCT. 3 (AP)-SOME DAY IN THE FANTASTIC FUTURE YOU MAY READ ABOUT WORD BOMBS BEING DROPPED ON THE ENEMY.

DEVELOPMENT OF A CONTRIVANCE THAT CAN DO THE JOB WAS REPORTED TODAY AT THE NATIONAL ELECTRONICS CONFERENCE.

IT'S A LOUD-SPEAKER SYSTEM HOUSED IN A BOMB-SHAPED CONTAINER THAT CAN BE DROPPED OUT OF AN AIRPLANE AT ALTITUDES UP TO 60,000 FEET.

IT WAS DESCRIBED IN A PAPER PREPARED BY F.C. FISCHER, A.A. GERLACH AND D.S. SCHOVER OF THE COOK RESEARCH LABORATORIES, SKOKIE, ILL. THEY SAID THEY DID THE RESEARCH WORK UNDER THE SPONSORSHIP OF THE WRIGHT AIR DEVELOPMENT CENTER.

THE DEVICE IS DESIGNED TO DELIVER A TAPE RECORDED MESSAGE TO LISTENERS ON THE GROUND. THE MESSAGE LASTS THREE TO FIVE MINUTES.

THE BOMB METHOD WAS DESCRIBED AS MORE EFFECTIVE THAN THE CONVENTIONAL BROADCASTS FROM PLANES.

IT CONSISTS OF A LIGHTWEIGHT MAGNETIC TAPE PLAYBACK UNIT, A BATTERY-POWERED AMPLIFIER AND HORN ASSEMBLY, A CONTROL GADGET AND A PARACHUTE.

THE BOMB IS DROPPED. THE CONTROL OPERATION BEGINS AND, AT THE PROPER TIME, THE NOSE AND TAIL SECTIONS ARE SEPARATED FROM THE MIDDLE SECTION.

THE MIDDLE SECTION, DANGLING FROM A PARACHUTE, STARTS TO BROADCAST THE RECORDED MESSAGE AT ABOUT 4,000 FEET. IT KEEPS ON BROADCASTING AS IT DESCENDS AT THE RATE OF 14 FEET A SECOND.

THE RESEARCHERS SAID IT IS CONCEIVABLE THAT ONE PLANE COULD DROP AS MANY AS 10 WORD BOMBS AND THUS COVER A LARGE GROUND AREA WITHOUT MUCH RISK TO PLANE AND CREW.

P726PCD NM

A57

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD U.N.-SUEZ (650)

BY CRANCIS W. CARPENTER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 3 (AP)-SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRI SHEPILOV SPOKE OUT TODAY AGAINST ANY ATTEMPT TO SETTLE THE SUEZ CANAL CRISIS THROUGH "HOT-HEADED AND IMPRACTICAL PROJECTS."

HE SAID IN A STATEMENT ON HIS ARRIVAL FROM MOSCOW THAT HE IS CONVINCED INSTEAD A REASONABLE SOLUTION CAN BE FOUND. SHEPILOV IS HERE FOR U.N. SECURITY COUCIL DEBATES ON THE SUEZ CONTROL QUESTION, BEGINNING FRIDAY.

IN HIS COMMENT, SHEPILOV APPEARED TO OPPOSE A RESOLUTION BEING WRITTEN BY BRITAIN AND FRANCE. HOPING FOR U.S. SUPPORT IN THE COUNCIL, THEY ARE DRAWING UP A RESOLUTION ENDORSING THE PLAN APPROVED BY 18 NATIONS IN LONDON IN MID-AUGUST. IT CALLS FOR AN INTERNATIONAL BOARD LINKED WITH THE U.N. TO OPERATE THE CANAL--A PROJECT REJECTED BY SHEPILOV AND BY PRESIDENT NASSER OF EGYPT.

SHEPILOV SAID A REASONABLE SOLUTION COULD BE ACHIEVED "THROUGH NEGOTIATIONS ON A BASIS OF EQUALITY AND FAIRNESS AND BY MEANS OF A CORRECT COMBINATION OF THE INTERESTS OF EGYPT AS A SOVEREIGN STATE, AND THE INTERESTS OF ALL OTHER STATES USING THE CANAL."

WITHOUT NAMING ANY COUNTRIES BUT OBVIOUSLY REFERRING TO BRITISH-FRENCH PLANS, SHEPILOV SAID ATTEMPTS STILL ARE BEING MADE TO SETTLE THE SUEZ PROBLEM "FROM POSITIONS OF STRENGTH."

"THESE ATTEMPTS ARE CAUSED BY LACK OF UNDERSTANDING OF THE SPIRIT OF OUR TIMES AND OF THE RENOVATION OF THE FORMS OF SOCIAL LIFE THAT IS IN PROGRESS THROUGHOUT THE VAST EXPANSE OF THE EAST," HE SAID.

"IT IS IGNORANCE OF THESE PROCESSES THAT LIES AT THE BACK OF ALL HOT-HEADED AND IMPRACTICAL PROJECTS TO RESOLVE THE SUEZ PROBLEM THROUGH COMPULSION. BUT WE HOPE THAT THE ADVOCATES OF THESE MEASURES ARE BECOMING EVEN FEWER IN NUMBERS."

SHEPILOV WAS THE MOST VOCAL OF THE FOREIGN MINISTERS ARRIVING TODAY. EGYPT'S FOREIGN MINISTER, MAHMOUD FAWZI, FORMERLY EGYPT'S TOP DELEGATE HERE, SAID ONLY THAT EGYPT WOULD DO HER BEST TO MAKE THE COUNCIL MEETING A SUCCESS. HE IS NOT A MEMBER OF THE COUNCIL BUT WAS INVITED TO TAKE PART IN THE DEBATE. ONE OF THE ITEMS BEFORE THE COUNCIL IS A COMPLAINT BY EGYPT THAT ACTIONS AGAINST HER BY FRANCE AND BRITAIN THREATENED PEACE AND VIOLATED THE U.N. CHARTER.

BRITAIN AND FRANCE HAVE PUT BEFORE THE COUNCIL A COMPLAINT AGAINST EGYPT'S ACTION IN SEIZING THE SUEZ CANAL LAST JULY 26. SELWYN LLOYD, BRITAIN FOREIGN SECRETARY, HAD LITTLE TO SAY PUBLICLY ABOUT THE BRITISH-FRENCH CASE AS HE WENT TO AN HOUR'S CLOSED-DOOR HUDDLE WITH U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD. ASKED IF THE UNITED STATES WOULD SUPPORT THE BRITISH-FRENCH RESOLUTION NOW BEING DRAFTED, HE SAID MERELY, "I HOPE SO."

WASHINGTON HAS BEEN COOL TO THE BRITISH AND FRENCH MOVES TO SEEK COUNCIL ENDORSEMENT OF THE PROPOSAL ALREADY REJECTED BY THE SOVIET UNION AND EGYPT. THE SOVIET UNION COULD VETO THE RESOLUTION AND THE COUNCIL WOULD BE FACED WITH ANOTHER STALMATE, WHICH THE AMERICANS APPEAR TO WISH TO AVOID.

DIPLOMATIC OBSERVERS INDICATED THE UNITED STATES IS INTERESTED IN A PLAN BEING CONSIDERED BY IRAN'S DELEGATE, DJALAL ABDOH, FOR HAVING THE COUNCIL CREATE SOME SORT OF NEGOTIATING MACHINERY TO WORK OUT A SETTLEMENT.

ANOTHER ARRIVAL WAS PAUL-HENRI SPAAK, FOREIGN MINISTER OF BELGIUM AND PRESIDENT OF THE FIRST U.N. ASSEMBLY IN 1946. HE SAID HE WOULD TALK WITH LLOYD TODAY AND THAT HE HOPED TO MEET SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES, WHO IS EXPECTED TO TAKE PART IN THE DEBATES FRIDAY.

U.S. CHIEF DELEGATE HENRY CABOT LODGE JR. WAS HOST TONIGHT AT A DINNER FOR LLOYD, WHERE THEY PLANNED TO DISCUSS THE COMING DEBATES. FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU WAS ALSO TO HAVE BEEN A GUEST, BUT HIS PLANE WAS DIVERTED TO BERMUDA ON A TRIP FROM CARACAS, VENEZUELA, BECAUSE OF ENGINE TROUBLE.

SHEPILOV ALSO SAW HAMMARSKJOLD TODAY AND WAS FOLLOWED IN THE SECRETARY GENERAL'S OFFICE BY FAWZI.

A80

BU4A9PED

(110)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 3 (AP)-SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRI SHEPILOV SAYS HE WOULD LIKE TO SEE A WORLD SERIES GAME BUT HASN'T BEEN INVITED.

QUESTIONED BY REPORTERS AS HE LEFT A CONFERENCE ON THE SUEZ CANAL WITH U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD, HE PARRIED ALL QUESTIONS ON THE CANAL DISPUTE.

THEN A REPORTER TOLD HIM THE DODGERS HAD JUST BEATEN THE HANKS IN THE FIRST 1956 WORLD SERIES GAME AND ASKED IF HE PLANNED TO SEE A SERIES GAME.

"I UNDERSTAND THERE IS SOME EXCITEMENT ABOUT BASEBALL," HE REPLIED THROUGH AN INTERPRETER. "I WOULD LIKE TO SEE IT, BUT I HAVE NO INVITATION. WE ARE MORE CONCERNED WITH THE SUEZ PROBLEM FOR THE TIME BEING AND THAT IS FAR REMOVED FROM BASEBALL."

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WAS GUEST OF HONOR AT THE BROOKLYN GAME TODAY.

J629PED

A140
(120)
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 3 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES GAVE THE U.N. TODAY NINE VOLUMES OF DATA TENDING TO SHOW THAT FALLOUT FROM NUCLEAR BOMB TESTS HAS NOT YET REACHED A DANGEROUS LEVEL.
IT TOLD OF A QUARTER MILLION SAMPLES COLLECTED THROUGHOUT THE WORLD BY EXPOSING FOOT-SWUARE FILM SHEETS.
THE U.S. ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION'S ANALYSIS OF THESE SAMPLES SHOWED THE AVERAGE DOSE OF GAMMA RADIATION FROM FALLOUT WAS ONLY 3 PER CENT OF WHAT THE AVERAGE INDIVIDUAL GETS NATURALLY FROM COSMIC RAYS AND RADIOACTIVE SOIL MATERIALS. SUCH RADIATION IS SAID TO BE DIRECTLY HARMFUL ONLY AT HIGH LEVELS.
THE BOOKS WERE SENT TO THE U.N. SCIENTIFIC COMMITTEE ON THE EFFECTS OF ATOMIC RADIATION.
RJ1015PED
B31 (Q)
--17--
(480)
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 3 (AP)-CEYLON, EGYPT, INDIA AND INDONESIA PROPOSED TODAY THAT A PROJECTED ATOMS-FOR-PEACE AGENCY KEEP TRACK OF BOMB-GRADE ATOMIC MATERIALS UPON REQUEST FROM PRODUCING COUNTRIES.
THEY OFFERED AN AMENDMENT TO THE PROPOSED CONSTITUTION OF THE AGENCY.
THE CONSTITUTION, OR STATUTE, ALREADY PROVIDES FOR INSPECTION TO SEE THAT FISSIONABLE MATERIALS SUPPLIED BY THE AGENCY TO NONPRODUCING COUNTRIES SHALL NOT BE DIVERTED FROM PEACEFUL TO MILITARY USES. THE STATUTE IS UNDER CONSIDERATION IN A CONFERENCE CALLED HRE TO PUT IT IN FINAL FORM. SEVERAL SPEAKERS HAVE SUGGESTED THAT THE AGENCY'S SAFEGUARDS MIGHT BE APPLIED TO MAKE A START IN DISARMAMENT.
THE NUMBER OF NATIONS IN THE CONFERENCE GREW TO 82 TODAY. THE U.N. ANNOUNCED THAT SUDAN HAD DECIDED TO ATTEND.
AMENDMENTS TO BROADEN THE SCOPE AND MEMBERSHIP OF THE AGENCY CONFRONTED DELEGATES AS THEY BEGAN CONSIDERATION OF THE PROPOSED STATUTE, ARTICLE BY ARTICLE.
THE SOVIET UNION SPONSORED AN AMENDMENT TO DECLARE ALL COUNTRIES ELIGIBLE TO BECOME "FOUNDER MEMBERS" OF THE AGENCY. THE AMENDMENT WAS OPENLY DESIGNED TO GET RED CHINA INTO THE AGENCY. IT WAS NOT INVITED TO THE CONFERENCE, LIMITED TO MEMBERS OF THE U.N. OR ITS SPECIALIZED AGENCIES.
UX439PED

End Oct 3, 1956

Begin Oct. 4, 1956

30.24-8511

A61
AMS BUDGET (650)
NIGHT LEAD U.N.-SUEZ
BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 4 (AP)-THE WESTERN BIG THREE STRUGGLED TODAY FOR UNITY IN THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL ON THE SUEZ CANAL CRISIS---AMID CRITICISM OF THE UNITED STATES FROM ABROAD, ESPECIALLY FROM FRANCE.

THE COUNCIL CONVENES TOMORROW TO BEGIN DEBATE ON THE CANAL ISSUE. FOR THE FIRST TIME IN ITS HISTORY, FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND SOVIET UNION WILL SIT IN THE COUNCIL, PLUS FOREIGN MINISTERS FROM BELGIUM AND YUGOSLAVIA.

AS THE WEST CONFERRED ON A COMMON APPROACH TO THE PROBLEM, A DISCORDANT NOTE WAS SOUNDED IN PARIS BY ANDRE LE TROQUER, SOCIALIST SPEAKER OF THE FRENCH NATIONAL ASSEMBLY. HE DENOUNCED WHAT HE CALLED THE "NEAR IMPOTENCE" OF U.S. SUEZ POLICY AND BLAMED IT ON THE ELECTION CAMPAIGN.

SOME BRITISH CIRCLES ALSO HAVE BEEN CRITICAL OF SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES BUT SPOKESMEN FOR THE BRITISH AND FRENCH DELEGATIONS HERE SOUGHT TO MINIMIZE ANY DISAGREEMENTS. THEY SAID ALL THREE COUNTRIES ARE UNITED ON THE MAJOR OBJECTIVE, A SOLUTION OF THE CANAL CRISIS BASED ON INTERNATIONAL LAW AND JUSTICE.

THE COUNCIL FACES A POSSIBLE PROCEDURAL SNAG AT THE START. ISRAEL TODAY REPEATED HER REQUEST TO BE HEARD WHEN THE COUNCIL DEBATE TOUCHES ON THE UNRESTRICTED PASSAGE OF ALL SHIPS, INCLUDING ISRAELI VESSELS, THROUGH THE CANAL.

IN A COUNTER-REQUEST, SEVEN ARAB COUNTRIES WANT TO SPEAK WHEN THE DEBATE TOUCHES ON ITEMS HAVING A SPECIAL INTEREST FOR SYRIA, LEBANON, SAUDI ARABIA, IRAQ, YEMEN, LIBYA OR JORDAN. EGYPT ALREADY HAS BEEN INVITED TO SPEAK.

SOME COUNCIL DELEGATES, HOPING TO AVOID A DEBATE WHICH MIGHT BRING IN THE ISRAELI-ARAB CONFLICT, PREDICTED THE COUNCIL WOULD NOT ACT ON THESE REQUESTS UNTIL THE BIG POWERS HAVE MADE THEIR OPENING SPEECHES AND THE DEBATE IS WELL ADVANCED.

ACTUALLY, THE COUNCIL WILL MEET TO CONSIDER TWO ITEMS:

1. A COMPLAINT BY BRITAIN AND FRANCE AGAINST EGYPT'S "UNILATERAL ACTION" ENDING THE SYSTEM OF INTERNATIONAL OPERATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL.

2. A COMPLAINT BY EGYPT THAT SOME POWERS, PARTICULARLY FRANCE AND BRITAIN, HAVE ENDANGERED PEACE AND VIOLATED THE U.N. CHARTER.

THE COUNCIL PUT BOTH ITEMS, IN THAT ORDER, ON ITS WORK SHEET LAST WEEK.

1956

A62
BRITISH SOURCES SAID BRITAIN AND FRANCE WILL PRESENT A RESOLUTION AFTER LAYING THE "FACTS" BEFORE THE COUNCIL. BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD HOPES TO LEAD OFF WITH AN HOUR'S SPEECH. FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU ALSO EXPECTS TO SPEAK AT LENGTH AND THE DELEGATES LOOK TO SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES TO WIND UP THE WESTERN CASE. THE DEBATE WILL GO OVER INTO NEXT WEEK WITH BOTH EGYPTIAN AND SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTERS TO SPEAK.

THE CENTRAL POINT OF THE DISAGREEMENT AMONG THE WESTERN POWERS WAS SAID TO BE JUST HOW FAR DULLES WILL GO IN SUPPORT OF THE RESOLUTION BEING DRAFTED BY LLOYD AND PINEAU. HE IS EXPECTED TO BACK A PROVISION CALLING ON EGYPT TO NEGOTIATE ON THE BASIS OF THE LONDON SUEZ CONFERENCE IN AUGUST. THEIS CONFERENCE PROPOSED INTERNATIONAL SUPERVISION OF THE CANAL, UNDER EGYPTIAN OPERATION AND WITH A TIE TO THE U.N.

DULLES WAS THE MAIN AUTHOR OF THIS PROPOSAL AND THE BRITISH LOOK TO HIM TO GO ALONG ON THAT. BUT THE REAL QUESTION IS HOW FAR HE WILL GO ON A POSSIBLE PROVISION HITTING AT EGYPT'S SEIZURE OF THE CANAL.

PEACE MAKERS WERE AT WORK BEHIND THE SCENES HERE AND IN THE MIDDLE EAST. IRAN'S DELEGATE ON THE COUNCIL, DJALAL ABDOH, TALKED WITH LLOYD AND OTHERS ABOUT HIS IDEA THAT NEGOTIATIONS COULD BE WORKED OUT BY THE PARTIES CONCERNED IN A SECRET SESSION. HE SAID HE HOPED THE COUNCIL COULD FIND A SOLUTION IN AN ATMOSPHERE OF CONSTRUCTIVE COLLABORATION.

INDIA'S ROVING ENVOY, V.K. KRISHNA MENON, WAS ON HIS WAY TO CAIRO FOR ANOTHER TALK WITH PRESIDENT NASSER. THERE WERE SIGNS HE MAY COME ON TO THE U.N. HE MADE THIS COMMENT AT NEW DELHI:

"CERTAINLY THE SUEZ SITUATION IS EASIER TODAY. THERE IS LESS TALK OF CONFLICT, THE CANAL IS WORKING, THE CLIMATE IS IMPROVED AND THE SECURITY COUNCIL IS MEETING. ALL WE WANT IS A SETTLEMENT. WHETHER IT IS INSIDE OR OUTSIDE THE UNITED NATIONS IS IMMATERIAL."

THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER, DMITRI SHEPILOV, CONFERRED HERE WITH YUGOSLAV FOREIGN SECRETARY KOCA POPOVIC AND LATER WITH LLOYD. THE RUSSIANS WERE SILENT ON THEIR PLANS.

PINEAU TALKED WITH U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD FOR MORE THAN AN HOUR. HE SAID HAMMARSKJOLD IS A REFEREE. HAMMARSKJOLD WAS REPORTED TO BE WORKING TO AVOID A SHOWDOWN FIGHT WHICH MIGHT SHUT THE DOOR TO FURTHER U.N. PEACE EFFORTS.

KS604PED

A133
WITH U.N. SUEZ (220)
BY WATSON SIMS
LONDON, OCT. 4 (AP)-THE 15-NATION SUEZ CANAL USER'S ASSN. (SCUA) ANNOUNCED TONIGHT IT WILL NAME A 7-MEMBER EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE TO GUARD THE INTERESTS OF ITS SHIPPING THROUGH SUEZ.

THE COMMITTEE WILL CHOOSE HEADQUARTERS, PROBABLY ROME, AND APPOINT A MARITIME EXPERT AS SCUA ADMINISTRATOR.

THE FULL SCUA MEMBERSHIP WILL MEET EVERY SIX MONTHS TO REVIEW THE ORGANIZATION'S PROGRESS.

THE COMMITTEE WILL ARRANGE PERMANENT FINANCING. A SCUA SPOKESMAN SAID THE COSTS FOR THE FIRST THREE MONTHS SHOULD NOT EXCEED $142,000.

THIS WILL BE SHARED EQUALLY AMONG THE 15 MEMBERS UNTIL A PERMANENT SYSTEM IS WORKED OUT.

THE INITIAL SUM WILL ENABLE THE ASSOCIATION TO SET UP HEADQUARTERS, PAY ITS ADMINISTRATOR AND HIS STAFF AND START THE ORGANIZATION FUNCTIONING.

FINAL SCUA CONTROL WILL REST IN ITS COUNCIL, MADE UP OF ONE DELEGATE FROM EACH MEMBER COUNTRY. VOTING WILL BE ON A SIMPLE MAJORITY BASIS. THE COUNCIL MEETS EVERY SIX MONTHS OR WHENEVER ANY MEMBER ASKS A MEETING.

DIPLOMATIC SOURCES PREDICTED THE SEVEN ON THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE WOULD BE THE UNITED STATES, AUSTRALIA, SWEDEN, IRAN, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND ETHIOPIA. ETHIOPIA HAS NOT YET JOINED BUT IS EXPECTED TO BECOME THE 16TH MEMBER OF SCUA.

OTHER SCUA MEMBERS ARE DENMARK, WEST GERMANY, ITALY, NETHERLANDS, NEW ZEALAND, NORWAY, PORTUGAL, SPAIN AND TURKEY.

PAKISTAN AND JAPAN, LIKE ETHIOPIA, THUS FAR ARE SITTING IN ON SCUA CONFERENCES AS OBSERVERS ONLY.

SCUA'S AIMS ARE TO:

1. OFFER EGYPT HELP IN INSURING UNRESTRICTED AND EFFICIENT OPERATION OF THE CANAL.

2. STAND BY AS A UNITED GROUP WITH WHICH EGYPT MIGHT EVENTUALLY NEGOTIATE A FINAL SETTLEMENT BASED ON INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF THE CANAL.

KM/VS1033PED

1956

A35

PARIS, OCT. 4 (AP)-ANDRE LE TROQUER, NEWLY RE-ELECTED SPEAKER OF THE FRENCH NATIONAL ASSEMBLY, DENOUNCED TODAY WHAT HE CALLED THE "NEAR IMPOTENCE" OF U.S. POLICY IN THE SUEZ CRISIS. HE BLAMED IT ON THE ELECTION CAMPAIGN.

HIS COMPLAINT ECHOED FRENCH NEWSPAPERS, WHICH SAY THE UNITED STATES ISN'T SUPPORTING BRITAIN AND FRANCE NEARLY ENOUGH IN THEIR EFFORT TO DO SOMETHING ABOUT EGYPT'S NATIONALIZATION OF THE GREAT WATERWAY.

LE TROQUER, A SOCIALIST, SAID IN HIS INAUGURAL ADDRESS TO THE ASSEMBLY THAT THE "ANNOYING DELAYS HAVE THEIR SOURCE IN A (U.S.) CONSTITUTION WHICH, THOUGH IT GIVES THE EXECUTIVE A DIRECT POPULAR BASIS, REDUCES IT TO NEAR IMPOTENCE DURING A LONG PRE-ELECTION PERIOD."

RJ428PED

A24WX

(120) SUEZ

WASHINGTON, OCT. 4 (AP)-A SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAD NO INFORMATION ON A REPORTED PLAN OF AMERICAN SHIPPING AND OIL INTERESTS TO HELP EGYPT DEVELOP AND EXPAND THE SUEZ CANAL.

PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE SAID "WE HAVE NO INFORMATION ON THAT--I'VE CHECKED ALL OVER THE LOT AND I CAN FIND NO ONE WHO KNOWS ANYTHING ABOUT IT."

THE NEW YORK TIMES IN A WASHINGTON DISPATCH SAID SOME AMERICAN SHIPPING COMPANIES ARE WORKING ON THE PLAN. IT SAID WORLDWIDE SHIPPING AND OIL INTERESTS AND THE INTERNATIONAL BANK FOR RECONSTRUCTION AND DEVELOPMENT WOULD BE INVITED TO TAKE PART, WITH A POTENTIAL INVESTMENT OF 1 1/2 BILLION DOLLARS IN 15 YEARS.

THE DISPATCH SAID STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS WERE AWARE OF THE PLAN ALTHOUGH THEY HAD NOT BEEN OFFICIALLY INFORMED.

EG346PED

A151

SUEZ

PORT SAID, EGYPT, OCT 4 (AP)-HOLMA, THE DUTCH COMPANY THAT DREDGES THE SUEZ CANAL, PULLED ITS TWO DREDGERS OUT OF HERE TODAY AND SAID IT WOULD RENEW ITS CONTRACT ONLY AFTER THE QUESTION OF CANAL OPERATION IS SETTLED.

THE DRIEDGES WERE PULLED OUT TO SEA BY TUG AND WILL BE TAKEN TO ROTTERDAM. OTHER MATERIAL WILL BE MOVED NEXT WEEK.

SF1143PED

A144WX

(110) SUEZ-OIL

WASHINGTON,OCT.4 (AP)-A FINANCIAL ADVISER TO OIL-RICH KING IBN SAUD OF SAUDI ARABIA TODAY URGED THE WEST TO ACCEPT A UNITED NATIONS "SUPERVISORY TRIBUNAL" TO PROTECT THE INTERESTS OF SUEZ CANAL USERS.

DR.ANWAR IQBAL QUERESHI SAID IN A NEWS CONFERENCE SUCH AN INTERNATIONAL AGENCY COULD INSURE USERS AGAINST ANY ARBITRARY RATE INCREASES OR DISCRIMINATION THAT MIGHT BE THREATENED.

ALSO HE SAID IT COULD PROVIDE THE MEANS FOR RAISING LARGE SUMS NEEDED FOR DEVELOPMENT OF THE SUEZ CANAL.

QUERESHI, FORMER ADVISER TO THE MIDDLE EAST DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND, WAS BORN IN PAKISTAN AND SERVED AS ECONOMIC ADVISER TO HIS GOVERNMENT FROM 1947 TO 1951.

HE WAS CRITICAL OF THE WESTERN-SPONSORED SUEZ CANAL USERS ASSOCIATION, CONTENDING IT WILL BE UNWORKABLE.

LT1124PED

A106

(380)

**AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR THURSDAY PMS**

**BY LYNN HEINZERLING**

**(ADVANCE) PORT SAID, EGYPT, OCT. 4 (AP)-AMERICAN PILOTS ARE LEARNING THE TRICKS OF THE SUEZ CANAL FAST, BUT THEY ARE WONDERING WHEN THEY ARE GOING TO SEE ANOTHER T-BONE STEAK WITH BAKED POTATOES.**

**MOST OF THE FIVE PILOTS WHO ARRIVED FROM THE UNITED STATES A WEEK AGO HAVE SUFFERED A DIGESTIVE DISTURBANCE COMMON TO NEW COMERS--"GIPPY TUMMY." THEY HAVE BECOME SENSITIVE ABOUT FOOD.**

**NICO HAGENS OF NEW YORK, A VETERAN SEA CAPTAIN, MADE AN EFFORT TO TEACH HIS HOTEL'S EGYPTIAN CHEF HOW TO BAKE POTATOES. BUT BAKED POTATOES DID NOT SHOW UP ON THE MENU.**

**WALTER A. EQUILS OF NEW KENSINGTON, PA., STARTLED THE AMERICAN CONTINGENT BY INSISTING ON MINUTE STEAKS MADE FROM THE MEAT OF WATER BUFFALO. MOST BEEF USED HERE COMES FROM SUDAN AND ETHIOPIA AND HAS A SLIGHT "EQUATORIAL" TASTE. PORT SAID IS SURROUNDED BY WATER AND DESERT AND ALMOST ALL FOOD INCLUDING VEGETABLES IS BROUGHT IN FROM CAIRO AND OTHER EGYPTIAN POINTS.**

**PERHAPS THE WORST SUFFERER GASTRONOMICALLY IS CHESTER HOLLAND OF NEWPORT BEACH, CALIF.**

**"I USUALLY DRINK ABOUT A GALLON OF VARIOUS VEGETABLE AND FRUIT JUICES A DAY AT HOME," HOLLAND SAID. "SO FAR THE ONLY JUICE I HAVE BEEN ABLE TO FIND HERE ARE PINEAPPLE AND TOMATO."**

**NONE OF THE AMERICANS EXPRESSED ANY REGRETS ABOUT THEIR DECISION TO BECOME SUEZ CANAL PILOTS ALTHOUGH SOME HAVE SPECIAL PROBLEMS.**

**HERBERT GUNN OF NORWALK, CAL., WANTS TO BRING HIS WIFE TO EGYPT BUT SHE IS STUDYING FOR A MASTER'S DEGREE IN PSYCHOLOGY IN CALIFORNIA. GUNN WANTS TO LIVE AT SOME POINT ALONG THE CANAL FROM WHICH HIS WIFE COULD REACH CAIRO UNIVERSITY.**

**ALEX LANGTRY OF STATEN ISLAND, N.Y., ALSO WANTS TO BRING OVER HIS FAMILY BUT IS WORRIED BECAUSE THERE IS NO ENGLISH SCHOOL IN PORT SAID.**

**GREGORY HATCH OF SAN JOSE, CAL., WAS THE FIRST AMERICAN TO GET HIS OWN TRANSPORTATION. AFTER SHOPPING AROUND FOR AN AUTOMOBILE AND FINDING THEM TWICE AS EXPENSIVE AS IN THE UNITED STATES, HE SETTLED FOR A BICYCLE TO GET TO AND FROM WORK.**

**ARTHUR ANDERSON OF SACRAMENTO, A FORMER PANAMA CANAL PILOT, IS HAPPY ABOUT THE DRY CLIMATE.**

**"I DON'T HAVE TO WORRY ABOUT SHOES GETTING MILDEWED HERE THE WAY THEY DO IN PANAMA," HE SAID.**

**ANDERSON WAS THE FIRST AMERICAN IN TRAINING TO BE ASSIGNED TO A RUSSIAN SHIP. A RUSSIAN TANKER WAS TAKING A LOAD OF OIL FROM ODESSA TO SUEZ.**

**"THE CAPTAIN WAS PRETTY COOL AT FIRST AND ASKED WHERE THE RUSSIAN PILOTS WERE," ANDERSON SAID. "THEN WE STARTED TALKING ABOUT CALIFORNIA. A BIG SUBJECT. HE HAD NEVER HEARD OF SACRAMENTO."**

**END ADVANCE FOR THURSDAY PMS OCT. 4--MOVED OCT. 3**

**MJ950AED**

B72 (Q IN)

PARIS OCT. 4 (AP)-MAJ. ARTHUR MURRAY, 37, OF HARRISBURG, PA., WAS AWARDED THE DISTINGUISHED FLYING CROSS TODAY FOR SETTING AN ALTITUDE RECORD OF MORE THAN 90,000 FEET.

THE RECORD, SINCE EXTENDED TO 126,000 FEET BY THE RECENTLY CRASHED BELL X2, WAS SET AT EDWARDS AIR FORCE BASE, CALIF., OVER TWO YEARS AGO IN A BELL X1A.

AMBASSADOR GEORGE W. PERKINS, WHO REPRESENTED THE UNITED STATES IN THE ATLANTIC PACT ORGANIZATION, MADE THE PRESENTATION.

DA1016AED

A153

CADIZ, SPAIN, OCT 4 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES TODAY INAUGURATED A NAVY FLYING FIELD AT ROTA, ACROSS THE BAY OF CADIZ, FOR EMERGENCY USE. IT IS THE FIRST FIELD OPENED FOR URGENT USE IN SPAIN.

THE BASE WILL BE PART OF A COMPLEX U.S. NAVAL SETUP TO BE COMPLETED BY EARLY 1959. THIS INCLUDES NAVAL REPAIR AND DOCKING FACILITIES. A PIPELINE FOR AVIATION GASOLINE STARTS HERE TO CROSS MOST OF SPAIN WHEN COMPLETED AT THE END OF THIS YEAR.

SF1146PED

30.24-8513

4th(ADVANCE)...BERLIN, OCT. 4 (AP)-A U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL DECLARED TODAY SOVIET RULERS HAVE RUN INTO INTERNAL TROUBLES THAT MAY COMPEL THEM TO ENTER A LIVE-AND-LET-LIVE ACCORD WITH THE FREE WORLD.

ROBERT D.MURPHY, DEPUTY UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE, REPORTED "WORTHWHILE PROGRESS" TOWARD SUCH AN AGREEMENT.

BUT MURPHY SAID THE WEST MUST KEEP UP ITS STRENGTH AND DENY RUSSIA FURTHER EXPANSION SO THAT KREMLIN LEADERS WILL BECOME CONVINCED "THEY CANNOT REVERT IN SAFETY TO THEIR METHODS OF VIOLENCE."

HE SAID THE SOVIET UNION REMAINS A DICTATORSHIP "INTENT ON DOMINATING THE WORLD."

MURPHY SPOKE AT A MEMORIAL DINNER FOR WEST BERLIN'S LATE MAYOR ERNEST REUTER.

"THE SOVIET LEADERS ARE FINALLY HAVING TO FACE UP TO THE INHERENT CONTRADICTIONS OF COMMUNISM," MURPHY SAID, LISTING THESE:

"HOW TO REAR A NEW CLASS OF SCIENTISTS, MANAGERS, AND OFFICIALS FREE ENOUGH TO MAKE FURTHER PROGRESS AND SLAVE ENOUGH TO ACCEPT THE SHABBY DOGMA OF A 19TH CENTURY FORMULA FOR DESPOTISM.

"HOW TO MANAGE THE CONFLICTING CLAIMS OF EMPIRE, WITH LESS RELIANCE ON COERCION, WITH CONTINUED RESTRICTION OF CONSUMPTION, AND WITH THE INCREASING DEVOTION OF RESOURCES TO HEAVY INDUSTRY AND MILITARY TECHNOLOGY.

"HOW TO MAINTAIN DEPENDABLE COMMUNIST MOVEMENTS IN THE UNDERDEVELOPED STATES AND AT THE SAME TIME POSE AS WISHING TO HELP THOSE STATES STRENGTHEN THEIR INDEPENDENCE AND MAKE A SUCCESS OF THEIR MODERATE NON-COMMUNIST GOVERNMENTS."

MURPHY ADDED:

"THESE AND OTHER CONTRADICTIONS INHERENT IN THEIR SYSTEM, INCLUDING THE PERHAPS YET-TO-BE FATAL FLAW INVOLVED IN THEIR LACK OF AN ACCEPTED AND ORDERLY SYSTEM OF SUCCESSION IN THEIR LEADERSHIP, BIND AND RESTRICT SOVIET CHOICES OF ACTION."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 2 PM EST.

WD1114AED

B85 Q

BERLIN, OCT.4 (AP)-RUSSIAN OBSERVERS TODAY ATTENDED A SESSION OF THE WEST BERLIN CITY PARLIAMENT FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE THE CITY WAS SPLIT IN 1948. THE TWO OBSERVERS WERE OFFICIALS OF THE SOVIET EMBASSY IN EAST BERLIN.

EXCEPT FOR NEWS PHOTOGRAPHERS WHO POPPED THEIR FLASHES AT THE SMILING RUSSIANS, NO OFFICIAL NOTICE WAS TAKEN OF THEIR PRESENCE IN THE MEETING HALL.

THE RUSSIANS DROPPED A FIRST HINT THEY WERE SHIFTING OVER TO DE FACTO RECOGNITION OF THE WEST BERLIN CITY GOVERNMENT WHEN SOVIET COMMANDANT MAJ.GEN.ANDREI CHAMOV PAID A COURTESY CALL ON LORD MAYOR OTTO SUHR LAST JUNE. SOVIET OFFICIALS HAD RECOGNIZED ONLY THE COMMUNIST CITY GOVERNMENT IN EAST BERLIN.

B11117AED

A70

PARIS, OCT. 4 (AP)-BELGIUM AND THE UNITED STATES SIGNED AN AGREEMENT TODAY TO SET UP A TRAINING CENTER FOR AVIATION ENGINEERS FROM THE ATLANTIC PACT NATIONS AT RHODE-ST. GENESE, NEAR BRUSSELS.

A TWO-YEAR COURSE WILL BE GIVEN 20 STUDENTS UNDER THE DIRECTION OF DR. R. PAUL HARRINGTON, ON LEAVE FROM THE RENSVELAER POLYTECHNIC INST., AT TROY, N.Y. BELGIUM AND THE UNITED STATES WILL FINANCE THE FIRST COURSE JOINTLY. AFTER THAT, BELGIUM AND NATO ARE EXPECTED TO CONTINUE PAYING FOR THE CENTER.

ANOTHER SUCH TRAINING CENTER WAS ORGANIZED LAST YEAR AT THE HAGUE.

MR750AED

1956

A36

(190)

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, OCT. 4 (AP)-RUSSIA HAS GRANTED AN EMERGENCY CREDIT OF 100 MILLION RUBLES (25 MILLION DOLLARSAT THE SOVIET-FIXED RATE) TO HUNGARY TO HELP THAT COMMUNIST NATION OUT OF ITS GROWING ECONOMIC CRISIS.

THE OFFICIAL HUNGARIAN NEWS AGENCY MTI SAID 60 MILLION RUBLES WOULD BE AVAILABLE TO HUNGARY IN COKE, COTTON, SYNTHETIC RUBBER AND LEAD WITH THE REMAINING 40 MILLIONS IN A CASH LOAN.

REPAYMENT IS TO BE MADE OVER FIVE YEARS, FROM 1960 TO 1965, IN GOODS, AT AN INTEREST RATE OF 2 PER CENT.

IT WAS THE SECOND TIME IN TWO WEEKS THAT RUSSIA HAS FELT IT NECESSARY TO GO TO THE AID OF A SATELLITE WITH EMERGENCY CREDIT. ON SEPT. 23 MOSCOW ANNOUNCED A 100-MILLION RUBLE EMERGENCY CREDIT TO HARD-PRESSED POLAND, WHICH IS SO HARD-UP THAT IT HAS HAD TO REDUCE EXPORTS OF COAL TO TRY TO KEEP INDUSTRY GOING AT HOME.

THE HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT ACKNOWLEDGES A FUEL CRISIS HAS CRIPPLED PUBLIC TRANSPORT AND THREATENS A COLD WINTER FOR THE COUNTRY. HUNGARIAN OIL FIELDS ARE FAILING AND ALMOST DAILY COAL MINERS ARE SCOLDED IN THE PRESS FOR FAILING TO MEET PRODUCTION QUOTAS.

REPORTS HERE HAVE ALSO SUGGESTED THAT THE HUNGARIAN HARVEST WILL NOT BE AS GOOD AS EXPECTED AND THAT A BREAD SHORTAGE NOW LOOMS FOR THE WINTER, ATOP THE CHRONIC SHORTAGE OF MEAT.

RJ431PED

A117

NIGHT LEAD POZNAN (180)

POZNAN, POLAND, OCT. 4 (AP)-POLISH AUTHORITIES COMPLETED ONE TRIAL OF BREAD AND FREEDOM RIOTERS TODAY, RECESSED ANOTHER AND PLANNED TO BEGIN A THIRD TOMORROW.

THE COURT ANNOUNCED IT WOULD RETURN A VERDICT MONDAY ON THREE YOUTHS ACCUSED OF THE FATAL BEATING OF A SECRET POLICEMAN. THEIR TRIAL BEGAN A WEEK AGO.

THE STATE PROSECUTOR DID NOT DEMAND THE DEATH PENALTY.

A SECOND TRIAL THAT BEGAN LAST WEEK FOR NINE PERSONS ACCUSED OF ATTACKING GOVERNMENT BUILDINGS AND STEALING WEAPONS WAS RECESSED UNTIL MONDAY TO ALLOW PSYCHIATRISTS TO EXAMINE A DEFENDANT.

TEN MORE DEFENDANTS OF THE 150 ARRESTED AFTER THE JUNE 28 RIOTS GO ON TRIAL TOMORROW. THEY ARE ACCUSED OF ARMED ATTACKS AND LOOTING.

THE WORKERS DEMANDED BETTER LIVING CONDITIONS AND THEIR DEMONSTRATIONS REACHED A VIOLENT PITCH DURING THE INTERNATIONAL TRADE FAIR AT POZNAN. AT LEAST 53 WERE REPORTED KILLED BEFORE TROOPS, TANKS AND POLICE PUT DOWN THE UPRISING.

WARSAW RADIO ANNOUNCED TONIGHT THAT THE GOVERNMENT HAS SET UP A COMMISSION TO IMPROVE THE SUPPLY OF CONSUMER GOODS. IT SAID ONE OF THE FIRST ACTS WAS TO ABOLISH A NUMBER OF GOVERNMENT-RUN WHOLESALE FIRMS AS A STEP TO SPEED UP GOODS TO CONSUMERS.

SM932PED

1956

A58

NIGHT LEAD TITO (500)

BY BORIS BOSCOVIC

BELGRADE, OCT. 4 (AP)-YUGOSLAV PRESIDENT TITO WILL RETURN TO BELGRADE TOMORROW FROM HIS YALTA CONFERENCE WITH KREMLIN LEADERS, AN AUTHORITATIVE SOURCE SAID TONIGHT.

TITO'S TRIP,HE SAID, APPARENTLY HAS FAILED TO SETTLE A POLICY ROW WITHIN THE HIGHER RANKS OF COMMUNISM.

TITO LEFT HIS CAPITAL FOR RUSSIA A WEEK AGO WITH SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY SECRETARY NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV FOR WHAT WAS BILLED AS A VACATION ON THE SOVIET CRIMEA. KHRUSHCHEV HAD BEEN IN YUGOSLAVIA ON WHAT ALSO WAS DESCRIBED OFFICIALLY AS A VACATION.

BUT RELIABLE SOURCES HERE SAID BOTH VISITS ACTUALLY WERE FOR CRUCIAL DISCUSSION OF PARTY MATTERS--ADMITTED "DIFFERENCES OF IDEOLOGICAL NATURE" BETWEEN YUGOSLAVIA AND RUSSIA.

TITO'S RETURN AFTER ONLY A WEEK IS SEEN HERE AS STRONG INDICATION THAT THE CRIMEA CONFERENCE FAILED TO CLEAR UP THE DIFFERENCES.

COMMUNIST SOURCES HERE SAID TITO WENT TO RUSSIA TO HELP KHRUSHCHEV DEFEND HIMSELF AGAINST GROWING CRITICISM BY OTHER KREMLIN LEADERS WHO FEAR RESULTS OF KHRUSHCHEV'S DESTALINZATION POLICY. DESPITE TITO'S VISIT, THE SOURCES HERE SAID, KHRUSHCHEV STILL IS IN TROUBLE. HIS OPPONENTS HAVE NOT RELENTED.

TITO, THEY ADDED, NEVERTHELESS MADE CLEAR HE WOULD NOT ABANDON HIS COURSE OF INDEPENDENT COMMUNISM, EVEN IF IT MEANS THE END OF FRIENDLY RELATIONS WITH SOVIET COMMUNISM.

THE RIFT IN THE SOVIET PARTY COMMAND WAS REVEALED WHEN A LETTER WAS SENT FROM MOSCOW TO ALL EASTERN EUROPEAN COMMUNIST GOVERNMENTS EXCEPT YUGOSLAVIA'S SAYING THE INDEPENDENT LINE FOLLOWED BY TITO IS NOT ACCEPTABLE TO THE KREMLIN. IT REPORTEDLY WAS WRITTEN AND SENT WITHOUT KHRUSHCHEV'S CONSENT.

YUGOSLAV COMMUNISTS SAY IT WAS SENT BECAUSE THE SOVIET "OLD GUARD"--FORMER FOREIGN MINISTER V.M. MOLOTOV AND DEPUTY PREMIERS LAZAR KAGANOVICH AND IVAN PERVUKIN--SUPPORTED BY RED ARMY GENERALS FEAR TITOISM WILL ENDANGER THE RUSSIAN SECURITY SYSTEM. THIS GROUP IS SAID TO HAVE CITED THE POZNAN RIOTS IN POLAND AS AN ARGUMENT AGAINST DESTALINIZATION AND RELAXING TIGHT CONTROLS.

1956

A59

THE OLD STALINISTS, ACCORDING TO YUGOSLAV COMMUNISTS, MANAGED TO PUT THE BRAKES ON FURTHER LIBERALIZATION, FEARING POSSIBLE DISINTEGRATION OF THE CHAIN OF SATELLITES WHICH PROTECT THE RUSSIAN MOTHERLAND.

KHRUSHCHEV,K WHO STARTED THE DESTALINIZATION CAMPAIGN IS SAID TO FAVOR A CONTINUATION OF A MORE LIBERAL FORM OF COMMUNISM.

HE REPORTEDLY PERSUADED TITO TO EMBARK ON THE SURPRISE AIR JOURNEY TO RUSSIA--TITO PREFERS NOT TO FLY--TO EXPLAIN PERSONALLY HIS IDEAS ON DEVELOPING THE SOCIALIST STATE.

IN YALTA, TITO WAS REPORTED TO HAVE REMINDED THE RUSSIAN LEADERS OF THE RUSSIAN-YUGOSLAV AGREEMENT SIGNED IN MOSCOW EARLY THIS YEAR. RUSSIA THEN ACKNOWLEDGED THE BASIC PRINCIPLE OF INDEPENDENCE FOR EACH COMMUNIST PARTY.

THIS, COMMUNISTS HERE PRIVATELY STRESS NOW, WAS THE CONDITION TITO MADE FOR REPAIRING HIS 1948 BREAK WITH THE KREMLIN.

COMMUNIST LEADERS IN BELGRADE CLAIM MOST COMMUNIST PARTIES OUTSIDE RUSSIA FAVOR TITO'S CONCEPT, ESPECIALLY THOSE IN ITALY AND HUNGARY.

THERE WOULD BE MORE OPEN SUPPORT OF TITOISM, THESE CIRCLES MAINTAIN, IF THE KREMLIN WOULD PERMIT IT.

KS546PED

A158

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, OCT 4 (AP)-BRITISH SOLDIERS TRACKING DOWN GREEK CYPRIOT REBELS IN THE DARKNESS KILLED A COMRADE TONIGHT, MISTAKING HIM FOR A MEMBER OF THE UNDERGROUND EOKA. ANOTHER BRITISH SOLDIER WAS WOUNDED.

A MILITARY SPOKESMAN SAID THE MISTAKE WAS MADE WHILE BRITISH FORCES WERE COMBING AN AREA NEAR THE VILLAGE OF AYIOS AMVROSIOS ON THE NORTH COAST OF CYPRUS.

SF1152PED

A138

FIRST LEAD AMBUSH (190)

JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, OCT. 4 (AP)-AN OFFICIAL ISRAELI ANNOUNCEMENT TONIGHT REPORTED FIVE ISRAELI WORKERS WERE KILLED AND ONE WAS WOUNDED TODAY IN A DESERT ROAD AMBUSH NEAR THE JORDAN BORDER ON THE DEAD SEA.

IT SAID TWO VEHICLES WERE ATTACKED NEAR SODOM AND ONE MANAGED TO ESCAPE AFTER ONE OF ITS PASSENGERS WAS KILLED.

THE AMBUSH FOLLOWED CLOSE ON TWO OTHER NEW FACTORS IN THE WORSENING ISRAELI-JORDAN BORDER CONFLICT:

1. AN OFFICIAL ISRAELI REPORT THAT THE CROWDED HAIFA-JERUSALEM PASSENGER TRAIN WAS ATTACKED LAST NIGHT BY RIFLE AND MACHINEGUN FIRE FROM ACROSS THE JORDAN BORDER. THE ENGINEER WAS HIT IN A LEG BY A RICOCHETING BULLET.

2. ISRAEL BOYCOTTED A MEETING OF THE ISRAEL-JORDAN MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION (MAC) THAT CONDEMNED ISRAEL FOR A NIGHT REPRISAL ATTACK INSIDE JORDAN SEPT. 25-26. THE U.N. TRUCE SUPERVISOR WHO SERVES AS THE MAC CHAIRMAN VOTED WITH JORDAN AGAINST THE ABSENT ISRAELIS.

A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID ISRAEL WAS AMAZED THAT THE CHAIRMAN HAD NOT CONSIDERED PREVIOUS ATTACKS ON ISRAELIS AS "PROVOCATION BY JORDAN."

THE FIRST ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE AMBUSH TODAY DID NOT MENTION WHO THE ATTACKERS MIGHT BE.

ABRAHAM WALTNER OF BEERSHEBA, WHO DROVE ONE CAR TOLD REPORTERS HE HAD JUST SHIFTED INTO SECOND GAR TO BEGIN THE STEEP CLIMB WHEN HE SAW ON A CLIFF TO THE LEFT FIVE TO SIX MEN IN ARAB DRESS RUNNING AMONG THE ROCKS TOWARD THE CAR.

HE HEARD SHOOTING AND BULLETS PIERCED THE WINDSHIELD BETWEEN HIM AND ENGINEER ARYEH LAHAV, OF THE BROMINE WORKS, WHO JUMPED OUT.

WALTNER SAID HE THEN DROVE AWAY IN REVERSE UNDER CONSTANT FIRE AND WAS UNABLE TO HELP LAHAV.

HE SAID HE LAST SAW LAHAV BEING CHASED BY A MAN IN SHORTS AND KEFYAH (ARAB HEADWEAR) HOLDING SUBMACHINEGUN.

FINALLY HE WAS ABLE TO TURN THE CAR AND RACE TO SODOM AND GIVE THE ALARM.

LATER A FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID:

"TODAY'S AMBUSH IN THE SODOM AREA SHOWS A CONTINUATION OF JORDAN'S POLICY OF AGGRESSION AND BORDER HARASSMENT.

"IT ALSO SHOWS THE INCAPABILITY OF THE U.N. MACHINERY TO DO ANYTHING TO PREVENT A STEADY RECURRENCE OF THESE JORDAN AGGRESSIONS."

1956

THE AMBUSH WAS CARRIED OUT AT A POINT WHERE THE DESERT ROAD PASSES THROUGH A MOUNTAIN PASS AS IT WINDS UP FROM SODOM TO THE WINDSWEPT PLAINS OF BEERSHEBA.

IT WAS THE FIRST ATTACK ON THAT ROAD SINCE IT WAS COMPLETED IN 1952 AND IS ONE OF THE FEW IN THE NEGEB WHERE CARS ARE NOT REQUIRED TO TRAVEL IN PROTECTIVE CONVOY.

ONE OF THE DEAD PASSENGERS WAS REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN A MEMBER OF A COLLECTIVE SETTLEMENT AT EIN GEDI, ON THE DEAD SEA, WHO BEEN PICKED UP EN ROUTE AS A HITCHHIKER.

OTHERS INCLUDED AN ENGINEER AT THE DEAD SEA BROMINE WORKS AND AN OFFICIAL OF AN ISRAELI FIRM OF CONTRACTORS.

REPORTS SAID THE ATTACKERS APPARENTLY OPENED FIRE FROM BEHIND ROCKS ON TOP OF A NEARBY CLIFF.

BEERSHEBA'S POLICE DISTRICT SUPERINTENDENT, MAJ. CHAIM TABORI, SAID:

"THE ATTACK SHOWS EVERY SIGN OF A WELL-PREPARED MILITARY OPERATION CARRIED OUT BY SOLDIERS OR MILITARY-TYPE PERSONNEL."

ABOUT 15 MINUTES BEFORE THE ATTACK THREE BUS LOADS OF VISITING JEWISH YOUNGSTERS FROM ALL OVER THE WORLD PASSED THE AMBUSH SITE WITHOUT INCIDENT.

ISRAELI AUTHORITIES SUBMITTED A COMPLAINT TO THE U.N. TRUCE SUPERVISION HEADQUARTERS JERUSALEM BUT DID NOT ASK AN INQUIRY BY U.N. OBSERVERS.

THE AREA IS BEING COMBED BY ISRAEL SECURITY FORCES IN SEARCH OF THE ATTACKERS.

THE CARS WERE CARRYING WORKERS HOME FROM A POTASH PLANT AT SODOM. THEY WERE ON A DESERT ROAD LEADING FROM THE SOUTH END OF THE DEAD SEA TO BEERSHEBA IN THE NEGEB.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE CARS WERE BROUGHT TO A SUDDEN HALT BY BURSTS OF AUTOMATIC ARMS FIRE FROM BOTH SIDES OF THE ROAD ABOUT

4 P.M. (LOCAL TIME).
THE OCCUPANTS OF ONE CAR THEN SUCCEEDED IN TURNING IT BACK TOWARD THE DEAD SEA.
POLICE RUSHED TO THE SCENE AND FOUND FOUR BODIES ON THE ROAD AND A FIFTH IN A DITCH. THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID.
OTHER REPORTS RECEIVED HERE SAID ALL FOUR OCCUPANTS OF THE LEADIN VEHICLE, A PICKUP TRUCK, WERE KILLED WHEN IT RAN INTO A HAIL OF BULLETS ONLY A FEW MINUTES AFTER LEAVING SODOM.
FIRST REPORTS OF THE INCIDENT DID NOT IDENTIFY THE ATTACKERS.
SODOM IS 2 1/2 MILES FROM THE JORDAN-ISRAEL BORDER.
BUT OFFICIALS HERE SAID THE ATTACK TOOK PLACE ABOUT 9 MILES INSIDE THE BORDER.
THE REPORTS RECEIVED HERE SAID THE SECOND VEHICLE APPEARED ABOUT 15 MINUTES AFTER THE ATTACK ON THE FIRST ONE. THE DRIVER REVERSED WHEN HE CAME UNDER FIRE. THE REPORTS SAID ONE PASSENGER LEAPED OUT AND WAS KILLED INSTANTLY. THE OTHER REMAINING PASSENGER WAS INJURED SERIOUSLY, THE REPORTS SAID.
THE DRIVER KEPT HIS CAR IN REVERSE FOR MORE THAN A MILE BEFORE HE WAS ABLE TO TURN AT A POINT WHERE THE ROAD BROADENED. THIS IS A SPOT NEAR A MONUMENT TO THE MEMORY OF TWO ENGINEERS KILLED THERE EARLIER.
THE DRIVER TOOK HIS WOUNDED PASSENGER TO SODOM FOR MEDICAL TREATMENT.
THE DESERT ROAD AMBUSH CAME JUST OVER A WEEK AFTER ISRAEL MADE A DELIBERATELY PLANNED ATTACK INTO JORDAN IN REPRISAL FOR JORDAN ATTACKS ON ISRAELIS. ISRAEL ANNOUNCED AT THE TIME THAT THE ATTACK WAS AIMED TO WARN JORDAN AGAINST MAKING ANY FUTURE ATTACKS ON ISRAEL.
ISRAEL WAS ABSENT WHEN THE U.N.-SUPERVISED ISRAEL-JORDAN MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION TODAY CONDEMNED ISRAEL FOR THE SEPT. [illegible] WERE ON THE HUSSAN-SHARAFA POLICE POST. JORDAN REPORTED 39 JORDANIANS KILLED IN THE 7-HOUR OVERNIGHT BATTLE.
LT. COL. CHRISTIAN MOE OF NORWAY, THE U.N. TRUCE SUPERVISOR CHAIRMAN OF THE MIXED COMMISSION, VOTED WITH JORDAN TO CONDEMN ISRAEL FOR THREATENING PEACE ON THE DEMARCATION LINE.
ISRAEL ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY IT WOULD BOYCOTT MEETINGS OF THE MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION AND REFUSE TO TAKE ACTIVE PART IN INVESTIGATING BORDER INCIDENTS. AN ISRAELI FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID THIS DECISION WAS MADE BECAUSE OF "STEADY ATTEMPTS BY THE U.N. TRUCE SUPERVISION ORGANIZATION TO EQUALIZE ACTS OF JORDAN AGGRESSION WITH ISRAELI MEASURES OF SELF DEFENSE."
AT THE TIME OF THE SEPT. 25-26 RAID INTO JORDAN, ISRAEL SAID 36 ISRAELIS HAD BEEN KILLED AND 51 WOUNDED IN BORDER INCIDENTS IN THE PRECEDING SIX MONTHS. ON SUNDAY, SEPT. 23, FOUR MEMBERS OF AN ARCHAEOLOGICAL OUTING IN ISRAEL WERE KILLED AND 18 WOUNDED BY FIRING FROM JORDAN, AND TWO ISRAELI WORKERS WERE SHOT DOWN IN THE NEXT TWO DAYS.
KM1019PED

A159 (230)
SECOND NIGHT LEAD ALGERIAN (A38)
ALGIERS, FRIDAY, OCT 5 (AP)-FRENCH MILITARY HEADQUARTERS SAID TODAY A FRENCH PURSUIT FORCE IS FIGHTING SEVERAL HUNDRED HEAVILY ARMED ALGERIAN REBELS ACROSS THE BORDER IN TUNISIA, NEAR THALA.
THE ANNOUNCEMENT CAME AS REPORTS FROM THE AFLOU AREA IN SOUTHWEST ALGERIA PUT AT 40 DEAD AND 58 WOUNDED THE FRENCH CASUALTY TOLL IN ANOTHER FIGHT WITH A REBEL BAND.
THE ACTIONS WERE TWO OF THE HEAVIEST ENGAGEMENTS IN RECENT WEEKS.
IT WAS NOT KNOWN WHETHER THE NATIONALIST REBELS IN THE ONE CLASH WERE ON AN ARMS RAID ACROSS THE TUNISIAN BORDER OR HAD SOUGHT REFUGE IN THE NEIGHBORING COUNTRY.
THE FRENCH EMBASSY IN TUNIS SAID THE BAND WAS DISCOVERED BY A FRENCH PATROL YESTERDAY AND THAT IT WAS EQUIPPED WITH MACHINEGUNS, HEAVY ARMS AND MORTARS.

1956

30.24-8515

FRENCH FORCES IN ALGERIA HAVE HAD TO PATROL THE BORDERS OF TUNISIA AND MOROCCO TO BLOCK ARMS SMUGGLING INTO ALGERIA.
THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE REPORT OF CASUALTIES IN THE CLASH.
IN THE AFLOU AREA ENGAGEMENT, 300 TO 400 REBELS WERE REPORTED ENCIRCLED BY THE FRENCH AND BEING POUNDED BY AERIAL ATTACKS.
THE FRENCH SENT OUT A PURSUIT FORCE TO TRACK DOWN THE AMBUSH KILLERS OF 39 YOUNG DRAFTEES WEDNESDAY NIGHT. RETREATING REBEL UNITS WERE SEEN CARRYING OFF NUMEROUS CORPSES OF THEIR COMRADES, FRENCH HEADQUARTERS SAID. ELEVEN REBELS WERE KNOWN TO HAVE BEEN SHOT DOWN IN THE CLASH.
MOST OF THOSE KILLED FELL UNDER REBEL FIRE WHILE RUSHING TO RESCUE ANOTHER UNIT FIGHTING OFF THE NATIONALIST AMBUSH.
(NO PICKUP)
SF1156PED

A14
AMS BUDGET (540)
ANTI-COMMUNIST
BY A.L.MCINTYRE
SINGAPORE, OCT. 4 (AP)-SINGAPORE'S FIGHTING CHIEF MINISTER WON SUPPORT TODAY IN HIS DECLARATION OF ALL-OUT WAR ON RED CHINA'S SECRET ARMY IN THIS STRATEGIC ISLAND COLONY.
CHIEF MINISTER LIN KEW HOCK TOLD THE COLONIAL LEGISLATURE HIS GOVERNMENT "INTENDS TO FIGHT SUBVERSIVE ELEMENTS TO THE BITTER END." HE REFERRED TO THE CHINESE COMMUNIST OVERSEAS CULTURAL ARMY, A FORCE WHICH MAO TZE-TUNG ONCE DESCRIBED AS NECESSARY FOR THE PURPOSE OF "UNITING OURSELVES AS WELL AS FOR VANQUISHING THE ENEMY."
"THERE HAS BEEN A CHANGE IN COMMUNIST STRATEGY," HE SAID. "THERE HAS BEEN INTENSIVE PENETRATION INTO A WIDE FIELD OF OTHERWISE LAUDABLE ACTIVITIES WHICH IS BUILDING UP A POSITION OF POWERFUL FORCE THAT THREATENS THE WHOLE FUTURE OF DEMOCRATIC GOVERNMENT."
LIM WON A 23-5 VOTE OF CONFIDENCE ON A RESOLUTION CALLING FOR STRONG ACTION AGAINST THE COMMUNIST FIFTH COLUMN. HE INTRODUCED IT TO COUNTER AN ATTEMPT BY LEE KUAN YEW, A MEMBER OF THE PEOPLE'S ACTION PARTY, TO HAVE THE GOVERNMENT CENSURED FOR ARRESTING AND BANISHING NINE CHINESE LEADERS.
LIM SAID SIX CHINESE UNDER BANISHMENT ORDERS "OWED THEIR LOYALTY ELSEWHERE" WHILE THREE OTHERS UNDER DETENTION WERE WORKING TO OVERTHROW THE COLONY'S GOVERNMENT.
LE, THE PEOPLE'S ACTION SPOKESMAN, WOUND UP THE DEBATE BY TELLING THE ASSEMBLY THE WORLD IS UNDERGOING A REVOLUTION AND PREDICTING SINGAPORE WILL HAVE "A CLASSLESS SOCIETY." UNLESS THE GOVERNMENT RECOGNIZED THIS, HE ARGUED, A WORKERS' UPRISING WAS INEVITABLE.
THE MINISTER FOR EDUCATION, CHEW SWEE KEE, PUT HIS FINGER ON A SORE SPOT. HE ACCUSED THE CHINESE MIDDLE SCHOOL STUDENTS UNION OF SETTING UP MANY "HSUEH SHIH" (STUDY FOR ACTION) GROUPS IN CHINESE SCHOOLS HERE. HE SAID HSUEH HSIH WAS A MOVEMENT STARTED BY MAO TZE-TUNG IN 1938 TO PROMOTE COMMUNIST TEACHING.

A15
CHEW SAID THE MALAYAN COMMUNIST PARTY PUBLISHED A DOCUMENT IN JUNE SAYING "THE WORK OF WINNING SUPPORT OF SCHOOL CHILDREN AND ORGANIZING THEM TO STRUGGLE IS MORE IMPORTANT THAN MILITARY ACTIVITIES."
CHIEF MINISTER LIM HAS PUT THE STUDENTS' UNION UNDER BAN. THE UNION, WITH MEMBERS UP TO 23, SERVES AS A TRAINING GROUND FOR BULLY BOYS. IT PLAYED A ROLE IN THE MAY 1955 RIOTS THAT KILLED U.S. CORRESPONDENT GENE SYMONDS.
LIM, 42, IS A FORMER TRADE UNION LEADER. HE IS AMBITIOUS TO BECOME SINGAPORE'S ELECTED LEADER WHEN THIS COLONY ATTAINS SELF GOVERNMENT.

THE 900,000 CHINESE HERE MAKE UP 80 PER CENT OF THE POPULATION. BESIDES CRACKING DOWN ON THE STUDENTS' UNION LIM BROUGHT ABOUT THE OUTLAWING OF THE SINGAPORE BRASS MUSICAL GONG SOCIETY AND THE SINGAPORE WOMEN'S FEDERATION, BOTH COMMUNIST FRONTS ACTIVE IN FOMENTING VIOLENCE AMONG THE CHINESE.

LIM, A PIPE-SMOKING SINGAPORE-BORN MALAYAN CHINESE, ROSE TO THE CHIEF MINISTER'S POST WHEN DAVID MARSHALL RESIGNED FOUR MONTHS AGO. MARSHALL BOWED OUT WHEN THE BRITISH REFUSED TO TURN OVER TO THE LOCAL GOVERNMENT FULL CONTROL OF THE ISLAND'S SECURITY AND DEFENSE AGENCIES.

THE COMMUNISTS, THOUGH STUNNED BY LIM'S ATTACK, REMAIN ON THE OFFENSIVE, NOT ONLY IN SINGAPORE, BUT THROUGHOUT MALAYA'S MAINLAND FEDERATION.

MALAYA'S CHIEF MINISTER, PRINCE ABDUL RAHMAN, AND THAILAND'S POLICE CHIEF, GEN. PHAO SRIYANON, HAVE BEEN HOLDING A COUNCIL OF WAR IN THE JUNGLE BORDER TOWN OF BETONG. COMMUNIST CHINESE GUERRILLAS HAVE BEEN FIGHTING THE BRITISH IN MALAYA SINCE 1948.

1956

A136 (300)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR THURSDAY PMS

BY JOHN RODERICK

(ADVANCE)..QUEMOY, OCT. 4 (AP)-QUEMOY ISLAND, ONLY A FEW THOUSAND YARDS OFF THE COMMUNIST CHINESE MAINLAND, STILL IS IN NATIONALIST HANDS SEVEN YEARS AFTER GENERALISSIMO CHIANG GAVE UP ALMOST EVERYTHING ELSE AND FLED TO FORMOSA.

A CHINESE GENERAL TOOK THIS CORRESPONDENT TO THE TOP OF A SMALL MOUNTAIN AND POINTED ACROSS THE WATER. "THAT," HE SAID, "IS CHINA." AT ANOTHER POINT HE POINTED TO A HILL ON THE HORIZON: "THAT IS AMOY."

(U. S. STATE DEPARTMENT REGULATIONS PREVENT AMERICAN CORRESPONDENTS FROM GOING TO RED CHINA.)

YOU SHOULD GET A BETTER VIEW FROM THE NATIONALIST AIR FORCE TRANSPORT WHICH FLIES YOU INTO QUEMOY. BUT YOU DON'T BECAUSE IT IS SKIMMING CLOSE TO THE WATER TO ESCAPE COMMUNIST RADAR. IT WOULD TAKE LESS THAN A MINUTE FOR A COMMUNIST JET PLANE IN ADJACENT FUKIEN PROVINCE TO SWOOP DOWN ON AN UNARMED PLANE AND TURN IT INTO MINCEMEAT.

IF IT WASN'T FOR FORMOSA AND THE EXILED NATIONALISTS, QUEMOY WOULD BE KNOWN ONLY FOR ITS FIERY LOCAL ALCOHOL, CALLED PAI-GAR. IT IS SO POWERFUL THE COMMUNISTS AT YENAN USED TO PICKLE CORPSES FOR THEIR MEDICAL SCHOOL IN IT.

IT IS HARD TO REALIZE THAT ON THIS BARE-LOOKING ISLAND, POCK-MARKED WITH HIDDEN GUN CASEMENTS, SECRET TUNNELS AND UNDERGROUND MUNITION DUMPS ORDINARY HUMAN BEINGS CONTINUE THEIR DAY-TO-DAY LIFE, EVEN WHEN THE SHELLS ARE WHINING.

THE VILLAGE OF QUEMOY LIES RIGHT UNDER THE BIG GUNS OF COMMUNIST AMOY. BUT UNLESS THE SHELLING GETS TOO CLOSE, THE VILLAGERS JUST KEEP ON DOING WHAT THEY'RE DOING.

"IT'S MY HOME. I AM HAPPY HERE."

THAT IS 20-YEAR-OLD TAI WEN-CHUNG'S EXPLANATION OF WHY HE STAYS ON. WEN-CHUNG IS IN THE RESERVES AND TEACHES SCHOOL WHEN HE IS NOT TENDING HIS FATHER'S SHOP.

"I'M NOT AFRAID," HE SAID. "THE MORALE OF THE VILLAGE IS GOOD."

THERE ARE 49,264 CIVILIANS ON THIS ISLAND.

THE FARMERS TEND THEIR CROPS--SOME OF THEM SWEET POTATOES--IN THE REDDISH SOIL AROUND THE GUN EMPLACEMENTS OR UNDER THE WHITE BAUXITE HILLS. SOME OF THE FARMERS ARE SOLDIERS IN SHORTS WHO HELP GROW TROOPS' FOOD. THEY ALSO PLANTED THE THOUSANDS OF SAPLINGS WHICH LINE THE STRAIGHT, NEW MILITARY ROADS THAT CRISS-CROSS THE ISLAND.

THE SOLDIERS WHO MAN ARTILLERY POSITIONS LIVE IN NEAT, UNDERGROUND ROOMS, PACKED IN WITH SAND BAGS. THERE ARE 16 STRAW MATS IN ONE ROOM, 8 ABOVE AND 8 BELOW. MATTRESSES ARE A LUXURY NO CHINESE SOLDIER KNOWS. A FEW SELECTED MAGAZINES, A CALENDAR ON THE WALL AND SOME CHINESE COMIC BOOKS ARE THE ONLY SUPERFLUOUS OBJECTS.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS THURSDAY OCT. 4..MOVED OCT. 5.

JS1135AED

363 Q (190)

SEOUL, KOREA, OCT. 4 (AP)-HOME MINISTER LEE IK HEUNG SAID TODAY AN INVESTIGATION INDICATES A SPLIT IN THE OPPOSITION DEMOCRATIC PARTY WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE ASSASSINATION ATTEMPT ON VICE PRESIDENT CHANG MYUN.

ADDRESSING A MEETING OF PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE'S LIBERAL PARTY, LEE DENIED THAT EITHER THE LIBERALS OR THE POLICE WERE INVOLVED.

CHANG, A MEMBER OF THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY, WAS WOUNDED SLIGHTLY SEPT. 28 WHEN KIM SANG POONG, A 28-YEAR-OLD JOBLESS WAR VETERAN, FIRED TWO SHOTS AT HIM. KIM LATER SAID HE DID THE SHOOTING "ON HIS OWN" BUT ADDED THAT HE WAS A MEMBER OF THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY AND WANTED TO KILL THE VICE PRESIDENT TO MAKE WAY FOR CHANG'S RIVAL, CHOUGH PYONG OK, THE PARTY PRESIDENT. A DEMOCRATIC PARTY SPOKESMAN DENIED KIM WAS A MEMBER OF THAT FACTION.

LEE A LIBERAL, SAID HE WOULD FOLLOW THE DECISIONS OF HIS PARTY AND THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY ON THE QUESTION OF RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE INCIDENT. OPPOSITION ASSEMBLYMEN BROUGHT A NO-CONFIDENCE MOTION AGAINST HIM IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE SHOOTING.

AFTER HEARING LEE, THE PARTY MEETING SAID IT WOULD HOLD UP ACTION ON THE MOTION UNTIL A 9-MAN ASSEMBLY COMMITTEE COMPLETES AN INVESTIGATION. THE LIBERALS HAVE A LARGE MAJORITY IN THE ASSEMBLY.

LEE WAS APPOINTED TO THE HOME MINISTRY FOUR MONTHS AGO, AFTER THE PRESIDENTIAL ELECTIONS.

1956

A67

SEOUL, OCT. 4 (AP)-ADM. FELIX B. STUMP, U.S. COMMANDER IN THE PACIFIC, SAID TODAY AMERICAN TROOPS MANNING POSITIONS IN KOREA ARE READY FOR ACTION AND "I THINK WE CAN LICK THE COMMUNISTS ANYWHERE IN THE WORLD."

"WE ARE DETERMINED NOT TO BE PUSHED AROUND ANYWHERE," THE ADMIRAL TOLD NEWSMEN DURING A TOUR OF FRONTLINE POSITIONS.

"IF THE FREE NATIONS STICK TOGETHER AS THEY ARE PLEDGED TO DO, WE WILL NOT LOSE."

STUMP FLEW BY HELICOPTER TO AN OUTPOST ON THE BORDER OF THE DE-MILITARIZED ZONE WHICH DIVIDES KOREA. HE INSPECTED COMMUNIST PUBLICATIONS DURING TOUR OF U.S. FORCES.

MD744AED

A163

NIGHT LEAD (210)

TACHIKAWA, JAPAN, FRIDAY, OCT. 5 (AP)-NEARLY A THOUSAND LEFTIST STUDENTS AND LABOR UNIONISTS AGAIN TODAY DROVE OFF JAPANESE GOVERNMENT SURVEYORS ATTEMPTING TO LAY OUT RUNWAY EXTENSIONS FOR THE HUGE U.S. AIR FORCE BASE HERE.

THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT IS TRYING TO EXTEND THE RUNWAYS INTO THE TINY FARMING VILLAGE OF SUNAKAWA SO THE BASE CAN ACCOMMODATE THE NEWEST JET FIGHTERS AND BOMBERS.

EVENTUALLY, THE BASE WILL BE TURNED OVER TO THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT.

THERE WERE NO REPORTS OF INJURIES TO EITHER DEMONSTRATORS OR THE 55-MAN JAPANESE SURVEYING CREW IN TODAY'S SCUFFLE. FOUR OF THE CREW WERE REPORTED ROUGHED UP IN A SIMILAR INCIDENT YESTERDAY.

MORE THAN 70 MEN WERE INJURED, 20 SERIOUSLY, WHEN RESIDENTS OPPOSED SURVEYERS A YEAR AGO.

DURING THE 1955 SURVEY A TWO-ACRE PLOT IN THE PROPOSED BASE EXTENSION WAS ACCIDENTLY LEFT OUT. THE PRESENT SURVEY IS TO CORRECT THAT MISTAKE. POLICE STOOD BY TODAY, AS YESTERDAY, BUT WERE NOT CALLED.

SUNAKAWA HAS LOST LAND SIX TIMES TO THE EXPANDING BASE WHICH STARTED AS A JAPANESE AIRFIELD. IT WAS TAKEN OVER BY THE AMERICANS AFTER THE SURRENDER IN 1945.

THE VILLAGERS COMPLAIN THEY ARE PAID ONLY A PITTANCE FOR THEIR LAND. MOST VILLAGERS, HOWEVER, HAVE AGREED TO TAKE COMPENSATION PAYMENTS AND MOVE OUT, LEAVING A FEW PROTESTING WITH HELP FROM LEFTIST STUDENTS, LABOR UNIONS AND THE SOCIALISTS.

JL1213AED

1956

A41

(160)

SYDNEY, AUSTRALIA, OCT. 4 (AP)-THE BRITISH EXPLODED AN ATOMIC WEAPON AT GROUND LEVEL TODAY AT THE MARALINGA PROVING GROUND IN SOUTH AUSTRALIA. IT WAS THE SECOND EXPLOSION IN BRITAIN'S FOURTH SERIES OF TEST BLASTS.

"THE FIRING WENT OFF SATISFACTORILY," AUSTRALIAN SUPPLY MINISTER HOWARD BEALE ANNOUNCED. "THE CLOUD BEHAVIOR WAS AS FORECAST AND MEETS THE REQUIREMENTS OF THE AUSTRALIAN SAFETY COMMITTEE."

EARLIER REPORTS SAID THE GROUND-LEVEL EXPLOSION WAS INTENDED TO TEST THE EFFECT OF SHOCK WAVES ON UNDERGROUND SHELTERS AND WATER, SEWAGE AND GAS PIPED.

THE FIRST EXPLOSION OF THE CURRENT SERIES, FROM A TOWER ON SEPT. 27, WRECKED EVERYTHING WITHIN A TWO-MILE RADIUS AND RATTLED WINDOWS 200 MILES AWAY.

TWO MORE FIRINGS ARE PLANNED AT MARALINGA, ANOTHER FROM A TOWER AND AN "OPERATIONAL WEAPON OF A SERVICE TYPE" TO BE DROPPED FROM A BOMBER.

SIR WILLIAM PENNEY, THE BRITISH SCIENTIST IN CHARGE OF THE TEST, HAS SAID THE EXPLOSIVE POWER OF THE WEAPONS IS EQUIVALENT TO A FEW THOUSAND TONS OF TNT -- IN CONTRAST TO THE MILLION-TON-OR-MORE STRENGTH OF THE BLASTS REPORTED SET OFF BY THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA.

IT IS GENERALLY BELIEVED THE WEAPONS THE BRITISH ARE TESTING ARE DESIGNED TO BECOME WARHEADS FOR GUIDED MISSILES.

MR541AED

1956

B83WX (Q)

O(350) NIGHT LEAD GALLAGHER

BY WHITNEY SHOEMAKER

WASHINGTON, OCT. 4 (AP)-SGT. JAMES C.GALLAGHER, ONCE CONVICTED OF KILLING TWO PRISON CAMP COMRADES IN NORTH KOREA, TODAY WAS PICTURED IN COURT AS A "COLLABORATOR" MARKED BY "THE BLOOD OF FELLOW AMERICANS ON HIS HANDS."

THE SCATHING DESCRIPTION BY AN ARMY LAWYER WAS QUICKLY ATTACKED AS "IMPROPER AND IMMATERIAL" BY COUNSEL FOR THE 25-YEAR-OLD BROOKLYN SERVICEMAN.

CAPT. JOHN F.CHRISTENSEN, SPEAKING FOR GALLAGHER, ASKED THE COURT OF MILITARY APPEALS TO RULE THAT THE COURT MARTIAL WHICH SENTENCED GALLAGHER TO HARD LABOR FOR LIFE HAD NO JURISDICTION OVER HIM.

THAT WAS THE DECISION OF AN ARMY REVIEW BOARD. THE BOARD HELD THAT GALLAGHER COULD NOT BE TRIED ON CHARGES STEMMING FROM CRIMES ALLEGEDLY COMMITTED DURING A PREVIOUS ENLISTMENT. THE GOVERNMENT HAS APPEALED THAT DECISION TO THE COURT OF MILITARY APPEALS.

GALLAGHER HAD RECEIVED A DISCHARGE AND IMMEDIATELY REENLISTED SHORTLY AFTER THE COMMUNISTS RELEASED HIM IN 1953. HE WAS NOT COURT-MARTIALED UNTIL 1955. THEN THE ARMY COURT AT FT. JAY, N.Y., FOUND HIM GUILTY OF THROWING TWO SICK CORPORALS FROM A PRISON CAMP HUT AND LEAVING THEM TO DIE IN SUBZERO WEATHER.

GALLAGHER ALSO WAS CONVICTED OF MALTREATING THREE FELLOW PRISONERS, COLLABORATING WITH HIS RED CAPTORS AND INFORMING ON A GROUP OF POW'S. BESIDES THE LIFE SENTENCE, HE WAS SLATED FOR DISHONORABLE DISCHARGE AND FORFEITURE OF ALL PAY AND ALLOWANCES.

FIRST LT. ARNOLD I.BURNS SAID THAT ACTUALLY GALLAGHER'S SERVICE HAD NOT BEEN INTERRUPTED, THAT HE RECEIVED A "PAPER DISCHARGE" ONLY AFTER REENLISTING FOR ANOTHER THREE-YEAR HITCH. HE TOLD THE APPEATS CTURT THE QUESTION WAS WHETHER GALLAGHER SHOULD "GO SCO

REENLISTING FOR ANOTHER THREE-YEAR HITCH. HE TOLD THE APPEALS COURT THE QUESTION WAS WHETHER GALLAGHER SHOULD "GO SCOT FREE AND UNPUNISHED BECAUSE OF A TECHNICALITY WHICH ON CLOSE INSPECTION DOES NOT EXIST."

BURNS SAID GALLAGHER BORE "THE PERFIDY OF AN INFORMER AND COLLABORATOR IN HIS HEART."

CHRISTENSEN RETORTED THAT THE CASE AGAINST GALLAGHER "IS SO WEAK THAT THEY ARE REQUIRED TO BOLSTER IT BY EMOTIONAL APPEAL." HE SAID THAT ON THE BASIS OF A 1949 SUPREME COURT RULING THE DISCHARGE CREATED A BREAK IN SERVICE, EVEN IF BUT FOR A FRACTION OF A SECOND, THAT PRECLUDED TRIAL FOR OFFENSES ALLEGED TO HAVE OCCURRED IN THE PRIOR ENLISTMENT.

UNDER ORDINARY PROCEDURE, THE APPEALS COURT WILL NOT HAND DOWN ITS DECISION FOR A MONTH OR SO.

CZ-VX1008PED

A18WX

(250)

GERMANY-TAXES

WASHINGTON, OCT. 4 (AP)-THE GOVERNMENT RULED TODAY IT WILL NOT COLLECT INCOME TAXES ON THE DAMAGES PAID BY THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY TO AMERICAN VICTIMS OF NAZI PERSECUTION.

MORE THAN 50,000 CITIZENS AND RESIDENTS OF THIS COUNTRY ARE ENTITLED TO SUCH COMPENSATION, COMMISSIONER RUSSELL C. HARRINGTON OF THE INTERNAL REVENUE SERVICE (IRS) ESTIMATED.

HARRINGTON SAID THE SERVICE HAS DECIDED THAT THE PAYMENTS COVERING DAMAGE TO "LIFE, BODY, HEALTH, LIBERTY, OR TO PROFESSIONAL OR ECONOMIC ADVANCEMENT" DO NOT REPRESENT TAXABLE INCOME UNDER THE FEDERAL TAX LAWS.

THE GERMAN GOVERNMENT EXPECTS TO PAY SOME 3 1/2 BILLION DOLLARS IN GERMANY AND ELSEWHERE AS RESTITUTION FOR THE BRUTALITY, PROPERTY SEIZURES, IMPRISONMENT AND OTHER CRIMES COMMITTED BY THE HITLER REGIME.

OFFICIALS HAVE ESTIMATED THAT ABOUT TWO-THIRDS OF THE VICTIMS WERE JEWS AND THE REMAINDER POLITICAL OPPONENTS OF THE NATIONAL SOCIALIST PARTY. THE CLAIMS COVER PERSECUTION WHICH OCCURRED NOT ONLY IN GERMANY BUT IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA, POLAND, FRANCE AND ELSEWHERE.

BETWEEN 300 MILLION AND 400 MILLION DOLLARS IN CLAIMS HAD BEEN PAID UP TO LAST NOVEMBER TO VICTIMS NOW LIVING IN MANY PARTS OF THE WORLD, REVENUE OFFICIALS SAID. THE SERVICE HAS NO ESTIMATE, HOWEVER, OF THE NUMBER OF CLAIMS FILED BY PERSONS NOW LIVING IN THIS COUNTRY.

CLAIMS ARE RECEIVED AT THE GERMAN EMBASSY HERE OR AT ANY OF THE 14 GERMAN CONSULATES IN THIS COUNTRY. IN HANDLING THE CASES, THE GERMANS ARE GIVING PRIORITY TO HARDSHIP CASES.

EG317PED

39

1956

(230)

BY MARK EMOND

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 4 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES ENDORSED TODAY THAILAND'S PROPOSAL TO GIVE A NEW ATOMS-FOR-PEACE AGENCY THE POWER TO INSPECT A COUNTRY'S ATOMIC ENERGY PROGRAM IF THE COUNTRY INVITED IT TO DO SO.

U.S. AMBASSADOR JAMES J. WADSWORTH SAID HE AGREED THAT THE CONSTITUTION FOR THE NEW AGENCY SHOULD BE EXTENDED TO COVER NATIONAL ACTIVITIES IN THE FIELD OF ATOMIC ENERGY AS WELL AS AGENCY PROJECTS AND INTERNATIONAL ARRANGEMENTS--IF THE NATIONS INVOLVE REQUEST IT.

THE POSITIONS WERE OUTLINED IN THE 82-NATION U.N. CONFERENCE HERE TO DRAFT A CONSTITUTION FOR THE AGENCY THAT IS PROPOSED TO BE SET UP.

THE CONFERENCE IS NOW SITTING AS A COMMITTEE OF THE WHOLE TO WEIGH EACH ARTICLE OF THE PROPOSED CONSTITUTION AS DRAFTED BY A GROUP OF 12 NATIONS EARLIER IN THE YEAR. IT ALSO HAS 60 AMENDMENTS TO COONSIDER.

IN ITS FIRST READING YESTERDAY (CQ), THE COMMITTEE APPROVED WITHOUT OBJECTION THE FIRST ARTICLE CALLING FOR ESTABLISHMENT OF THE AGENCY.

THE UNITED STATES HAS BEEN OPPOSED TO ANY AMENDMENTS THAT WOULD

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LIMIT POWER OF THE AGENCY TO CONTROL DISTRIBUTION OF FISSIONABLE MATERIAL AND TO SAFEGUARD ITS PEACEFUL USE THEREAFTER.

THE AIM IS TO PREVENT ATOMS-FOR-PEACE BYPRODUCTS FROM BEING CONVERTED FOR MILITARY USES.

WADSWORTH'S ENDORSEMENT WAS AN EXTENSION OF U.S. WILLINGNESS TO ALLOW THE INTERNATIONAL AGENCY TO APPLY ITS SAFEGUARDS TO ATOMIC ACTIVITIES OUTSIDE THE AGENCY'S DECLARED JURISDICTION.

HERETOFORE, HOWEVER, THE UNITED STATES HAD TALKED ONLY IN TERMS OF APPLYING AGENCY SAFEGUARDS TO BILATERAL OR MULTILATERAL AGREEMENTS BUT MADE NO MENTION OF A NATION'S PRIVATE ATOMIC ACTIVITIES.

THE THAILAND AMENDMENT HEADED FOR A VOTE TOMORROW.
VS1106PED

1956

A88

(530)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR THURSDAY PMS

EDITOR'S NOTE -- THE WRITER OF THIS DISPATCH HAS JUST RETURNED TO THE UNITED STATES AFTER NEARLY THREE YEARS AS AN ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT IN MOSCOW. HE HAS OBSERVED DMITRI SHEPILOV'S OPERATIONS CLOSE HAND, AND TALKED FREQUENTLY WITH HIM AT SOCIAL AFFAIRS.

BY STANLEY JOHNSON

(ADVANCE)...UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 4 (AP)-DMITRI T. SHEPILOV, THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER, STARTS OPERATIONS ON NEW GROUNDS TOMORROW.

HE IS MAKING HIS FIRST VISIT TO THE UNITED NATIONS -- AND HIS FIRST TO THE UNITED STATES -- IN CONNECTION WITH THE SUEZ CANAL CRISIS.

THE BASE FOR HIS OPERATIONS WILL BE THE DELEGATES' LOUNGE HERE IN U.N. HEADQUARTERS. DIPLOMATIC HORSE-TRADING EXPECTED TO TAKE PLACE THERE CAN VITALLY AFFECT FORMAL DECISIONS ON THE EXPLOSIVE SUEZ ISSUE IN THE SECURITY COUNCIL.

AND THIS PROPAGANDIST TURNED DIPLOMAT IS AN EXPERT AT SUCH DIPLOMATIC TALK. HE IS THE UNDISPUTED CHAMPION OF MOSCOW'S COCKTAIL DIPLOMACY CIRCUIT.

SINCE THE KREMLIN COLLECTIVE LEADERSHIP TOSSED ASIDE THE ALMOST IMPENETRABLE CURTAIN OF PERSONAL ALOOFNESS WHICH HID JOSEPH STALIN, SHEPILOV HAS STEADILY FORGED TO THE FRONT AS ITS MOST ADROIT EXPONENT OF WHAT WESTERNERS CALLED "VODKA DIPLOMACY."

ONE REASON FOR H[illegible]CESS IS THAT, UNLIKE SOME OTHER TOPRANKING LEADERS, HE HAS NEV[illegible]ON THE WORSE FOR LIQUOR IN PUBLIC.

INVARIABLY DRESS[illegible]BROWN, OVER SIX FEET TALL, BUILT LIKE A HALFBACK, SHEPILOV OCCU[illegible]A STRATEGIC CORNER AT KREMLIN AND EMBAASSY PATIES -- PUTTING THE SOVIET LINE OVER TO DIPLOMATS AND NEWSMEN WHO CROWD AROUND HIM. HE PREFERS SCOTCH TO VODKA WHEN HE CAN GET IT AT FOREIGN EMBASSIES. AT SOVIET-HOSTED PARTIES HE GENERALLY TAKES ARMENIAN COGNAC RATHER THAN THE TRADITIONAL RUSSIAN DRINK.

SHEPILOV SPEAKS AT SUCH GATHERINGS WITH COMPLETE GOOD HUMOR, PUNCTUATING HIS REMARKS WITH TOSSES OF HIS THICK MANE OF GRAYING BLACK HAIR AND ROARS OF GUSTY LAUGHTER. UNLIKE HIS COLLEAGUES, HE DOES NOT GUIDE ALL CONVERSATIONS ONTO CHOSEN PATHS BUT WILL ANSWER QUESTIONS ON ANY SUBJECT A CORRESPONDENT OR AMBASSADOR MAY BRING UP. UNLESS THE QUESTIONER SPEAKS RUSSIAN THESE CONVERSATIONS MUST BE CARRIED ON THROUGH AN INTERPRETER; SHEPILOV SPEAKS NO OTHER LANGUAGE.

SHEPILOV IS 50. HE WAS FORMERLY CHIEF OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY PROPAGANDA APPARATUS AND LATER EDITOR OF PRAVDA, THE PARTY NEWSPAPER. LAST FEBRUARY HE BECAME AN ALTERNATE MEMBER OF THE PARTY'S RULING PRESIDIUM. EARLY IN JUNE HE SUCCEEDED OLD BOLSHEVIK V. M. MOLOTOV AS FOREIGN MINISTER IN A MOVE WIDELY INTERPRETED AS AN APPEASEMENT GESTURE TOWARD YUGOSLAVIA'S PRESIDENT TITO, WHO ARRIVED IN MOSCOW ON A STATE VISIT THE NEXT DAY.

A89

THE APPOINTMENT CAME AS NO SURPRISE, FOR SHEPILOV HAD HEADED THE SUPREME SOVIET'S FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMISSION AND HAD MADE SEVERAL TRIPS ABROAD WHICH APPEARED TO HAVE DEFINITE DIPLOMATIC RESULTS. ONE OF THESE WAS HIS JOURNEY IN THE SUMMER OF 1955 TO CAIRO. FOLLOWING THAT CAME NEWS OF THE SALE OF SOVIET-BLOC ARMS TO EGYPT.

DIPLOMATS IN MOSCOW GENERALLY BELIEVE THAT SHEPILOV HAS CONSIDERABLE LATITUDE REGARDING TACTICAL DECISIONS IN THE FIELD OF FOREIGN POLICY, BUT THAT MATTERS OF GRAND STRATEGY ARE DECIDED JOINTLY BY HIS SUPREIORS IN THE KREMLIN HIERARCHY.

ALTHOUGH HE IS SMOOTH AND AFFABLE IN HIS SOCIAL DIPLOMACY, HE HAS NEVER BEEN KNOWN TO YIELD A POINT EXCEPT FOR FUTURE GAIN. IN HIS PUBLIC SPEECHES HIS BOOMING VOICE FILLS HALLS WITH TRADITIONAL TOUGH COMMUNIST TALK REFLECTING WHAT APPEARS TO BE A CONVICTION THAT CAPITALISM IS INEVITABLY DOOMED.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS THURSDAY OCT. 4 -- MOVED OCT. 3.
MR853AED

1956

A101BX "BX OUT"

BOSTON, OCT. 4 (AP)-MASSACHUSETTS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY AUTHORITIES HAVE DECIDED TO RETAIN PROF. DIRK J. STRUIK ON ITS STAFF, THE BOSTON TRAVELER SAID IT LEARNED TODAY.

STRUIK WAS SUSPENDED WITH PAY IN SEPTEMBER, 1951, WHEN HE WAS INDICTED IN MIDDLESEX COUNTY ON CHARGES OF ADVOCATING THE VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT.

THE SUSPENDSION WAS LIFTED WHEN THE INDICTMENTS WERE QUASHED LAST MAY AS A RESULT OF A U.S. SUPREME COURT RULING CURBING THE RIGHTS OF STATES TO PROSECUTE FOR SEDITION. THE COURT HELD THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT HAD JURISDICTION IN SUCH CASES.

STRUIK HAS REPEATEDLY DENIED HE EVER WAS A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

HE WAS IDENTIFIED AS A COMMUNIST IN TESTIMONY BEFORE A CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE BY HERBERT A. PHILBRICK, FORMER FBI UNDERCOVER MAN.

THE TRAVELER SAYS A FACULTY COMMITTEE, DIRECTED TO REVIEW THE CASE, REPORTED TO THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE AT MIT ON SUNDAY, THAT THE REPORT WAS CONSIDERED AT A MEETING OF THE CORPORATION ON MONDAY AND THAT ITS DECISION IS EXPECTED TO BE ANNOUNCED IN A DAY OR TWO.

MIT SAID IT WOULD MAKE AN ANNOUNCEMENT CONCERNING THE CASE TOMORROW. THE NATURE OF THE ANNOUNCEMENT WAS NOT DISCLOSED.

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A106WX

(500) ARMY DISPLAY

BY ELTON C. FAY

ABERDEEN PROVING GROUND, MD., OCT. 4 (AP)-THE ARMY DISPLAYED TODAY A MYSTERY GUN WHICH APPEARED INTENDED AS A NEW LIGHTWEIGHT ATOMIC ARTILLERY PIECE.

ALSO DISPLAYED AT THE ANNUAL AMERICAN ORDNANCE ASSN. WEAPONS SHOW WAS THE ARMY'S 200-MILE RANGE REDSTONE BALLISTIC MISSILE. THE GENERAL WHO DEMONSTRATED THE REDSTONE, WITHOUT ACTUALLY FIRING IT, CALLED IT A "HIGH ACCURACY" WEAPON AND SAID IT IS COMPLETELY IMMUNE TO ANY KNOWN METHOD OF DIVERTING THE MISSILE FROM ITS FLIGHT TO A TARGET.

IT WAS ANNOUNCED THAT THE REDSTONE "WILL SOON TAKE ITS PLACE IN THE NATION'S ARSENAL OF OPERATIONAL WEAPONS.

THE NEW GUN IS A 175 MILLIMETER TUBE (ABOUT SEVEN INCHES). IT WEIGHS 37 TONS INCLUDING ITS 15-TON SELF-PROPELLED CARRIAGE.

THIS COMPARES WITH 86 TONS FOR THE 280 MILLIMETER ATOMIC CANNON.

ARMY OFFICIALS DEMONSTRATED THE NEW GUN USING A NON-EXPLOSIVE PRACTICE SHELL WEIGHING ONLY 150 POUNDS. THEY WERE CAREFULLY NON-COMMITAL ABOUT THE WEAPON'S NUCLEAR CAPABILITIES. TO A DIRECT QUESTION BY NEWSMEN, THEY REPLIED ONLY THAT "THERE IS NO ANNOUNCEMENT REGARDING THE GUN'S ATOMIC POTENTIAL."

HOWEVER, IT WAS SIGNIFICANT THE ARMY WEAPONEERS HAD GONE TO THE TROUBLE AND EXPENSE TO CREATE A NEW WEAPON OF A CALIBER AND RANGE COM-

PARABLE WITH THE STANDARD EIGHT-INCH GUN.
IT WAS ALREADY KNOWN THAT THE ARMY AND THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION HAD COMPACTED AN ARTILLERY SHELL FROM THE ORIGINAL 280 MILLIMETER (11 INCH) SIZE TO 8 INCHES. NOW IT SEEMED THE NUCLEAR SHELL HAD BEEN TRIMMED DOWN TO 7 INCHES TO FIT THE NEW, HIGHLY MOBILE WEAPON. THE ARMY CALLS THE 175 MILLIMETER WEAPON "SUPERIOR" TO THE 8-INCH GUN.
THE GUN WAS DEVELOPED BY THE FRANKLIN INSTITUTE OF PHILADELPHIA AND THE WATERTOWN, MASS., AND WATERVLIET, N.Y., ARSENALS.

A107WX
MAJ. GEN. JOHN B. MEDARIS, CHIEF OF THE BALLISTIC MISSILE AGENCY, DESCRIBED THE REDSTONE MISSILE TO THE 5,000 ASSOCIATION MEMBERS AS A CREW ASSEMBLED IT AND PREPARED FOR A SIMULATED FIRING.
MEDARIS CALLED THE REDSTONE "THE ARMY'S NEWEST AND BIGGEST WEAPON, A HIGH ACCURACY, LIQUID PROPELLED SURFACE-TO-SURFACE MISSILE CAPABLE OF BRINGING TREMENDOUS FIREPOWER AGAINST TARGETS FAR BEYOND THE RANGE OF CONVENTIONAL ARTILLERY."
ITS GUIDANCE SYSTEM (A GYROSCOPIC SYSTEM WHICH PUTS IT ON CORRECT COURSE IN THE FIRST FEW SECONDS OF FLIGHT) IS "ENTIRELY SELF CONTAINED" AND THUS "INDEPENDENT OF OUTSIDE INFLUENCES," MEDARIS SAID. WHAT HE MEANT WAS THAT, UNLIKE SOME FORMS OF GUIDED MISSILES, AN ENEMY COULD NOT USE ELECTRONIC DEVICES TO THROW IT OFF COURSE.
IGNORING RAIN AND FOG, THE ARMY CARRIED THROUGH WITH ITS DAY LONG PROGRAM OF DEMONSTRATING BRAND NEW AND OLDER, CONVENTIONAL WEAPONS.
FOR THE FIRST TIME, IT CONDUCTED A PUBLIC FIRING OF ITS "LITTLE JOHN" ROCKET, SMALL BROTHER TO THE BIGGER "HONEST JOHN." THIS ROCKET, ABOUT 12 FEET LONG, IS BELIEVED CAPABLE OF MOUNTING A NUCLEAR WARHEAD LIKE THE BIGGER VERSION. IT HAS A RANGE OF ABOUT 10 MILES.
THE DAY WENT OFF WITH FEW HITCHES. BUT THERE WERE SOME EMBARRASSING MOMENTS. A 75-MILLIMETER SKYSWEEP ANTIAIRCRAFT BATTERY WAS SET UP, TOGETHER WITH ITS RADAR SIGHTING AND TRACKING DEVICE. A TINY DRONE PLANE APPEARED OUT OF THE MURKY SKY. THE BATTERY OPENED FIRE WITH A THUNDEROUS ROLL. THE DRONE FLEW ON AND ON. A DOZEN SHOTS MISSED.
GG/JA~~XXXRK~~856PED

1956

A65WX
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 12:30 P.M. EST THURSDAY, OCT. 4
(230) BRUCKER-ORDNANCE
(ADVANCE) (WX) ABERDEEN PROVING GROUND, MD., OCT. 4 (AP)-SECRETARY OF THE ARMY BRUCKER SAID TODAY THE ARMY MUST CONTINUE TO DEVELOP BETTER CONVENTIONAL AS WELL AS ATOMIC WEAPONS.
"IT WOULD BE A GRIEVOUS ERROR," HE SAID, "FOR ANYONE TO THINK THAT BECAUSE IT NOW HAS ATOMIC WEAPONS AND GUIDED MISSILES, THE ARMY CAN DISCARD ALL OF ITS CONVENTIONAL WEAPONS AND RELY ON ATOMIC ALONE."
HIS SPEECH WAS PREPARED FOR THE ANNUAL MEETING OF THE AMERICAN ORDNANCE ASSN., MEMBERS OF WHICH MANUFACTURE MANY KINDS OF MILITARY EQUIPMENT. THE ARMY ARRANGED A DISPLAY OF SOME OF ITS NEWEST ATOMIC WEAPONS FOR THE MEETING.
"WE MUST CONSTANTLY PRESS FORWARD WITH THE UTMOST VIGOR IN THE FIELD OF ATOMIC WEAPONS, MISSILES AND ROCKETS," BRUCKER SAID. "BUT AT THE SAME TIME WE MUST NOT OVERLOOK THE VITAL IMPORTANCE OF REDOUBLED EFFORT TOWARD THE DEVELOPMENT OF LIGHTER AND MORE EFFECTIVE CONVENTIONAL WEAPONS OF EVERY KIND, WHICH ARE URGENTLY NEEDED TO ACCOMPLISH A GREAT MANY SPECIFIC TASKS FOR WHICH ATOMIC WEAPONS WOULD BE TOTALLY UNSUITABLE."
THE ARMY, SAID BRUCKER, MUST BE CAPABLE OF FIGHTING ALL-OUT, GENERAL WAR AND "IT MUST BE EQUALLY CAPABLE OF DEALING PROMPTLY WITH ANY OTHER TYPE OF WAR, INCLUDING ANY FORM OF MILITARY AGGRESSION."
HE SAID THE ARMY IS MOBILE, THAT "MAJOR UNITS" CAN BE FLOWN BY AIR ACROSS CONTINENTS OR OCEANS "IN TIME TO DEAL EFFECTIVELY WITH AGGRESSION, AND PROMPTLY REINFORCE OUR GARRISONS IN ALL PARTS OF THE WORLD."
HE SAID, AS HE HAS BEFORE, THAT THE CORPORAL, ATOMIC CANNON AND HONEST JOHN ROCKET ARE "INTERIM" WEAPONS, TO BE FOLLOWED IN THE NOT TOO DISTANT FUTURE BY "WHOLE FAMILIES OF GUIDED AND BALLISTIC MISSILES AND ROCKETS."
END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 12:30 P.M. EST THURSDAY, OCT. 4
JC738AED

A45DT
(260)
~~PRECEDE NEW YORK REFUGEE (DAY)--(A52)~~
DETROIT, OCT. 4-(AP)-TANYA CHWASTOV'S MOTHER WEPT TODAY AT WORD THAT HER AMERICAN-BORN CHILD APPARENTLY WAS BEING SPIRITED TO THE SOVIET UNION BY HER RUSSIAN REFUGEE FATHER.
"HE PROMISED HE WOULD GIVE HER BACK TO ME BEFORE HE WENT BACK TO RUSSIA," SOBBED MRS. HELENA DIECZOK. "MAYBE THEY WILL GET HER BACK."
TANYA, DAUGHTER OF MRS. DIECZOK, A DISPLACED PERSON, IS THE 2 1/2-YEAR-OLD PHILADELPHIA-BORN GIRL FOR WHOM U. S. IMMIGRATION MEN SEARCHED THE LINER QUEEN MARY IN VAIN YESTERDAY BEFORE THE SHIP SAILED FROM NEW YORK FOR EUROPE.
TANYA IS IN THE COMPANY OF HER FATHER, ALEXIS CHWASTOV, 58. CHWASTOV IS RETURNING TO RUSSIA IN REPUTED FEAR THAT IF HE DOES NOT THE SOVIET WILL RETALIATE AGAINST HIS AGED MOTHER IN RUSSIA.
NOW THE WIFE OF ANOTHER MAN, MRS. DIECZOK SAID SHE DID NOT BELIEVE THIS REPORT. SHE SAID CHWASTOV WAS "NOT WORRIED ABOUT HIS MOTHER. HE JUST WANTED TANYA FOR HIMSELF."
IDENTIFYING TANYA AS THE DAUGHTER BORN TO HER AND CHWASTOV IN PHILADELPHIA IN 1954, MRS. DIECZOK TEARFULLY TOLD OF EFFORTS TO GET TANYA BACK.
"I WROTE ALEXIS MANY TIMES ASKING HIM TO SEND TANYA TO ME," SHE SAID. "HE FINALLY SAID HE WOULD GIVE HER TO ME IF I SENT HIM $400. THAT MADE ME MAD. I DIDN'T ANSWER HIM."
THE MOTHER SAID SHE AND HER PRESENT HUSBAND, GEORGE, 29, PLEADED WITH CHWASTOV TO NO AVAIL. HER HUSBAND IS FROM A DISPLACED PERSONS CAMP IN MUNICH.
ON BOARD THE QUEEN MARY WAS FEDOR SOLOMATIN, CHIEF COUNSEL TO THE SOVIET EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON.
SOLOMATIN, WHO ADMITTED CHWASTOV AND TANYA WERE ON BOARD, SAID THAT IN ACCORDANCE WITH SOVIET LAW TANYA IS A SOVIET CITIZEN.
THE QUEEN MARY IS DUE AT CHERBOURG, FRANCE, NEXT MONDAY.
BZ4PES NM

B96BA (Q)
(100)
BALTIMORE, OCT. 4 (AP)-THE MARTIN CO. TODAY ANNOUNCED PRODUCTION OF A NEW SURFACE-TO-SURFACE GUIDED MISSILE, KNOWN AS "LACROSSE," WHICH IT IS TURNING OUT FOR THE U.S. ARMY ORDNANCE CORP.
THE MISSILE IS DESIGNED FOR CLOSE SUPPORT OPERATION ON THE BATTLEFIELD WITH EMPHASIS ON ACCURACY AND MOBILITY. ESSENTIAL COMPONENT IN ADDITION TO THE MISSILE ITSELF ARE A LAUNCHER MOUNTED ON A STANDARD ARMY TRUCK AND A GUIDANCE STATION.
LACROSSE WAS DEVELOPED BY THE CORNELL AERONAUTICAL LABORATORY, BUFFALO, N.Y., UNDER ARMY ORDNANCE CONTRACT. MARTIN IS PRODUCING THE MISSILE AT ITS MIDDLE RIVER PLANT NEAR BALTIMORE.
MJ1028PES NM

TMO-OCT 4 1956

BLANK

Begin Oct. 5, 1956

30.24-8521

A98UN
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD U.N.-SUEZ (600)
BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 5 (AP)-BRITAIN AND FRANCE, WITH U.S. BACKING, TODAY ASKED THE SECURITY COUNCIL TO ENDORSE THEIR LONDON PLAN FOR INTERNATIONAL CONTROL -- AS THE BEST WAY TO END THE SUEZ CANAL CRISIS.

THE WESTERN ACTION CAME AT THE FIRST SECURITY COUNCIL SESSION EVER ATTENDED BY THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THE BIG FOUR POWERS. EGYPT, WHICH ALREADY HAS REJECTED THE LONDON PLAN, ALSO WAS REPRESENTED BY ITS FOREIGN MINISTER, MAHMOUD FAWZI.

SITTING AT THE TABLE, READY TO BACK EGYPT WITH A VETO ON THE BRITISH-FRENCH RESOLUTION IF NECESSARY, WAS SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRI T. SHEPILOV. IT WAS SHEPILOV'S FIRST U.N. MEETING AND HE LISTENED CAREFULLY TO THE DEBATE. HE IS EXPECTED TO SPEAK NEXT WEEK AFTER EGYPT MAKES ITS OPENING STATEMENT. THE COUNCIL WILL RESUME ITS DISCUSSIONS MONDAY.

SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES, WHO WAS SAID TO HAVE PERSUADED BRITAIN AND FRANCE TO TONE DOWN THE RESOLUTION SLIGHTLY AT A CONFERENCE EARLIER TODAY, TOLD THE COUNCIL HE WOULD VOTE FOR IT. HE REITERATED U.S. ADHERENCE TO THE DECISIONS OF THE LONDON CONFERENCE IN MID-AUGUST.

BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD LED OFF TODAY WITH A SPEECH SAYING EGYPT'S SEIZURE OF THE CANAL THREATENS THE LIFE AND STRENGTH OF COUNTLESS NATIONS. HE PRESENTED A JOINT BRITISH-FRENCH RESOLUTION ASKING COUNCIL SUPPORT FOR THE LONDON PROPOSALS FOR INTERNATIONAL OPERATION OF THE 103-MILE WATERWAY. IT SEEKS TO HAVE EGYPT COOPERATE BY NEGOTIATING A SETTLEMENT ON THE BASIS OF THE LONDON PLAN AND COOPERATE, MEANWHILE, WITH THE NEW SUEZ CANAL USERS ASSN.

THE PROPOSED RESOLUTION NOTES WITH REGRET THAT EGYPT SO FAR HAS REFUSED TO NEGOTIATE ON THE BASIS OF THE LONDON PROPOSALS. IT REAFFIRMS THE PRINCIPLE OF THE FREEDOM OF NAVIGATION IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE SUEZ CANAL CONVENTION OF 1888.

LLOYD CONTENTED HIMSELF TO A SOMEWHAT LEGALISTIC ARGUMENT AGAINST THE SEIZURE OF THE CANAL BY PRESIDENT NASSER, AND SAID IT WAS A AGRAVE ACT WHICH THE NATIONS COULD NOT IGNORE.

PINEAU HAD SOME HARSH WORDS TO SAY ABOUT NASSER HIMSELF. HE ASKED WHETHER THE SEIZURE IS THE FIRST STAGE OF A POLICY WHICH "MAY DRIVE THE WORLD INTO FEARFUL DISASTERS."

HE SAID NASSER, IN HIS BOOK "THE PHILOSOPHY OF REVOLUTION" ENVISIONS A MOSLEM WORLD WITH HIMSELF AS THE HERO, AND ASSERTED:

"THAT IS WHY WE ARE ENTITLED TO ASK WHETHER IT IS THE WELLBING OF THE EGYPTIAN PEOPLE OR THE BOUNDLESS EXPANSION OF ONE MAN'S AMBITION THAT IS AT STAKE.

"TWENTY YEARS AGO WE WERE UNWILLING TO UNDERSTAND THE WARNINGS CLEARLY GIVEN TO US. UPWARDS OF 20 MILLION MEN AND WOMEN PAID WITH THEIR LIVES FOR OUR HEEDLESSNESS."

French Foreign Minister Christian

A99UN

"WE FEEL THAT IT IS INCUMBENT ON THE UNITED NATIONS TO RESTORE INTERNATIONAL CONFIDENCE FOR THE GREATER GOOD OF ALL THE PEOPLES, ESPECIALLY THOSE WHICH ARE USUALLY CALLED 'UNDER-DEVELOPED.' IT IS ALSO THE DUTY OF THE ORGANIZATION TO ASSERT THE PROPOSITION THAT THE VIOLATION OF AN INTERNATIONAL UNDERTAKING DOES NOT CONSTITUTE PROOF OF A NATION'S INDEPENDENCE. IN THE FACE OF A PROBLEM WHOSE FEATURES ARE SO CLEAR AND SO UNEQUIVOCAL, NO HALF-MEASURES WILL DO."

PINEAU AND LLOYD URGED A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT BUT AGREED THEY CAN ACCEPT NO SOLUTION THAT WOULD RECOGNIZE A CHIEF OF STATE'S RIGHT TO FREE HIS COUNTRY FROM INTERNATIONAL UNDERTAKINGS.

THE COUNCIL HAS ON ITS AGENDA A COMPLAINT BY BRITAIN AND FRANCE THAT EGYPT'S SEIZURE OF THE CANAL VIOLATED INTERNATIONAL OBLIGATIONS. THERE ALSO IS A COUNTER COMPLAINT BY EGYPT THAT THE ACTIONS OF FRANCE AND BRITAIN THREATEN THE PEACE AND VIOLATED THE U.N. CHARTER.

DULLES MET LLOYD AND PINEAU BEFORE THE COUNCIL CONVENED. DULLES HAS BEEN UNDER FIRE FROM SOME QUARTERS IN FRANCE AND BRITAIN FOR ALLEGEDLY BEING SLOW TO GO ALONG WITH THEM. BUT BRITISH SOURCES REPORTED AFTER THEIR TALK THAT DULLES WAS IN COMPLETE AGREEMENT WITH LLOYD AND PINEAU ON THE RESOLUTION.

LLOYD ASKED THE COUNCIL TO MEET IN CLOSED SESSION NEXT WEEK. HE SAID SOME MINISTERS HAD TO GET BACK TO THEIR CAPITALS AND CLOSED-DOOR TALKS WOULD FACILITATE NEGOTIATIONS.

DULLES BACKED THE IDEA OF PRIVATE MEETINGS. THIS WOULD BE THE FIRST TIME THE COUNCIL EVER DISCUSSED A SITUATION OF THIS NATURE BEHIND CLOSED DOORS. IN THE PAST IT HAS DEALT IN SECRET ONLY WITH **EWON** QUESTIONS AS THE CHOLSITFHE

BEHIND CLOSED DOORS. IN THE PAST IT HAS DEALT IN SECRET ONLY WITH SUCH QUESTIONS AS THE CHOICE OF A NEW U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL OR THE DRAFTING OF ITS ANNUAL REPORT TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

ON THE MOTION OF FOREIGN MINISTER KOCA POPOVIC OF YUGOSLAVIA, THE COUNCIL POSTPONED INDEFINITELY ACTION ON A REQUEST BY ISRAEL AND BY SEVEN ARAB COUNTRIES TO BE HEARD IN THE DEBATE. THE DELEGATES OBVIOUSLY WERE NOT WILLING TO PERMIT DISCUSSION BETWEEN ISRAEL AND THE ARABS TO DELAY THE MAIN PRESENTATION OF THE WESTERN CASE.

MR641PED NM

A31
AMS BUDGET (480)
NIGHT LEAD USERS' ASSN.
BY ARTHUR GAVSHON
LONDON, OCT. 5 (AP)-THE SUEZ CANAL USERS' ASSN. TODAY ELECTED SIX NATIONS -- MOST FAVORING MODERATE COURSES -- TO LEAD THE DRIVE FOR A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF THE SUEZ CRISIS WITH EGYPT.

THE SIX WHICH WILL RUN THE NEW GROUPING AS AN EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE ARE THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE, ITALY, NORWAY AND IRAN. A SEVENTH NATION WILL BE NAMED WHEN THREE HESITANT COUNTRIES--JAPAN, PAKISTAN AND ETHIOPIA -- DECIDE WHETHER OR NOT TO JOIN THE ASSOCIATION. ETHIOPIA HAS BEEN MENTIONED AS THE LIKELY CHOICE.

BRITAIN AND FRANCE ALONE OF THE SIX HAVE SHOWN THEMSELVES READY TO USE TOUGH METHODS TO ACHIEVE INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF THE 103-MILE WATERWAY.

A COMMUNIQUE ISSUED AT THE END OF THE ASSOCIATION'S INAUGURAL SESSION ANNOUNCED THAT THE EXECUTIVE WILL MEET HERE EARLY NEXT WEEK TO CHOOSE AN ADMINISTRATOR, SETTLE MONEY MATTERS AND WORK OUT A PROGRAM OF OPERATIONS.

THE ASSOCIATION, FATHERED LARGELY BY U. S. SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES, WAS FORMED BY 15 COUNTRIES WHICH WANT THE SUEZ CANAL PLACED UNDER INTERNATIONAL CONTROL. ITS DEFINED TASKS ARE TO FACILITATE ANY STEPS LEADING TO A PROVISIONAL OR FINAL SETTLEMENT OF THE CANAL QUESTION, PROMOTE EFFICIENT AND UNHAMPERED TRANSIT OF SUEZ, COOPERATE WITH EGYPTIAN AUTHORITIES, AND COLLECT DUES WHICH ANY USER-NATION MAY CARE TO PAY INTO ITS FUNDS.

THE ASSOCIATION ALSO INTENDS TO STUDY WAYS OF LESSENING THE DEPENDENCE OF ITS MEMBERS OF SUEZ AND TO HELP IF ANY EMERGENCY SHOULD ARISE TO DISRUPT SHIPPING THROUGH THE CANAL.

THIS MODEST WORK PROGRAM WILL GO ON SIDE BY SIDE WITH ANY DIPLOMATIC AND ECONOMIC MEASURES THAT THE MAIN USER-NATIONS MAY DECIDE TO UNDER TAKE TO ASSER WHAT THEY DEEM TO BE THEIR RIGHT TO SHARE IN THE MANAGEMENT OF THE WATERWAY.

THESE TASKS FACE THE SIX-NATION EXECUTIVE GROUP WHEN IT MEETS IN LONDON NEXT WEEK, ACCORDING TO THE COMMUNIQUE:

1.APPOINTMENT OF AN ADMINISTRATOR. HE PROBABLY WILL BE A SCANDINAVIAN OR DUTCH SHIPPING EXPERT. HE WILL SET UP A SECRETARIAT.

2.PREPARATION OF A PROVISIONAL AND PERMANENT BUDGET. THE 15 MEMBER COUNTRIES ALREADY HAVE AGREED TO CONTRIBUTE EQUALLY TO AN INITIAL WORKING FUND OF $140,000. BIGGER FUNDS WILL BE COLLECTED ON A BASIS PROPORTIONATE TO MEMBER-COUNTRIES' USE OF THE CANAL. THE 18 NATIONS WHICH MET HERE REPRESENT ABOUT 90 PER CENT OF THE SHIPPING USING SUEZ.

Q32

3. APPROVAL OF A PLAN OF OPERATIONS. THIS WILL INCLUDE AN APPROACH TO THE EGYPTIAN CANAL AUTHORITIES WITH AN OFFER TO HELP IN MAINTAINAING THE UNRESTRICTED MOVEMENT OF SHIPS THROUGH THE CANAL.

4. CHOICE OF A PERMANENT HEADQUARTERS, PROBABLY ROME.

OPERATIONS NECESSARILY WILL BE LIMITED BY EGYPT'S WILLINGNESS TO COOPERATE AND BY EGYPT'S ABILITY TO RUN THE CANAL EFFICIENTLY -- AS IT APPARENTLY HAS BEEN DOING SO FAR.

UNLESS SHIPPING THROUGH SUEZ BREAKS DOWN UNEXPECTEDLY THE ASSOCIATION SEEMS DESTINED TO REMAIN LITTLE MORE THAN A PAPER ORGANIZATION.

ASIDE FROM THE TECHNICAL AND ADVISORY RESOURCES IT COULD CALL UPON, THE GROUP'S ACTIVITIES PROBABLY WILL CENTER AROUND THE COLLECTION OF ABOUT 60 PER CENT OF CANAL DUES WHICH USER-NATIONS NORMALLY WOULD PAY TO EGYPT. THE UNITED STATES HAS TAKEN ACTION TO INSURE THAT IF AMERICAN-FLAG SHIPS DO NOT PAY THEIR SUEZ TOLLS TO THE ASSOCIATION, THE MONEY WILL REMAIN LOCKED IN FROZEN ACCOUNTS.

IT COULD ALSO PROVE A FRAMEWORK FOR SOME FORM OF INTERNATIONAL CONSORTIUM TO RUN AND DEVELOP THE CANAL--A SUGGESTION WHICH HAS BEEN WIDELY REPORTED IN THE BRITISH PRESS. THE FOREIGN OFFICE TODAY DISCLAIMED ALL KNOWLEDGE OF SUCH A SCHEME, ATTRIBUTED TO LEADING AMERICAN OIL AND SHIPPING COMPANIES.

JF355PED

A175

(150)

LONDON, OCT. 5 (AP)-THE WAR OFFICE, WORRIED BY UNREST AMONG TROOPS CALLED UP IN THE SUEZ CRISIS, TONIGHT DECLARED ALL BRITISH RESERVISTS IN GERMANY AND THE UNITED KINGDOM ELIGIBLE FOR SEVEN-DAY FURLOUGHS.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THAT IN ADDITION TO THE FURLOUGH, EACH RESERVIST MAY RECEIVE AN ADDITIONAL DAY FOR TRAVEL HOME. THE MOVE FOLLOWED NUMEROUS INDICATIONS THAT RESENTMENT AMONG 20,000 MEN RECALLED IN THE 10-WEEK OLD CANAL DISPUTE HAS APPROACHED THE EXPLOSION POINT.

THIS WEEK A "WE-WANT-TO-GO-HOME" DEMONSTRATION AMONG RESERVISTS ON CYPRUS RESULTED IN THE ARREST OF 21 CORPORALS AND PRIVATES.

A WAR OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID THE FURLOUGHS WERE A PRIVILEGE OVER AND ABOVE THE RESERVISTS' NORMAL LEAVE TIME--72 HOURS IN THE CASE OF MEN SERVING IN THE UNITED KINGDOM AND 48 HOURS PLUS TRAVEL TIME FOR THOSE IN GERMANY.

SM157PED

A140

(110)

CHESTER, ENGLAND, OCT. 5 (AP)-A CONSERVATIVE MEMBER OF PARLIAMENT CHARGED TONIGHT SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES' STATEMENTS IN THE SUEZ CRISIS "HAVE SHAKEN THE ANGLO-AMERICAN ALLIANCE TO ITS FOUNDATIONS."

"TRUST AND CONFIDENCE ON WHICH ANGLO-AMERICAN UNIT RESTS HAS BEEN WANTONLY SHATTERED," TED LEATHER, CANADIAN-BORN LEGISLATOR, TOLD A CONSERVATIVE PARTY MEETING.

"AS THE BRITISH PEOPLE BEGIN TO UNDERSTAND THE SIGNIFICANCE OF WHAT MR. DULLES HAS DONE TO THEM, I FEAR THAT THE BITTERNESS AND RESENTMENT WHICH I AT THIS MOMENT FEEL WILL SPREAD FROM ONE END OF THIS ISLAND TO THE OTHER."

LEATHER'S SPEECH AND A SIMILAR ATTACK BY SIR ROBERT BOOTHBY BROUGHT INTO THE OPEN DEEP MISGIVINGS WITHIN THE RULING CONSERVATIVE PARTY OVER U.S. POLICY ON SUEZ.

A119

NIGHT LEAD MENON

CAIRO, OCT.5 (AP)-INDIA'S ROVING AMBASSADOR V.K.KRISHNA MENON DISCUSSED THE SUEZ CANAL CRISIS WITH EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT NASSER FOR THREE HOURS TONIGHT.

AS HE LEFT THE PRESIDENT'S OFFICE, MENON SAID ALL QUESTIONS WOULD HAVE TO BE ADDRESSED TO NASSER.

AN OFFICIAL EGYPTIAN SOURCE SAID THE TWO WOULD MEET AGAIN TOMORROW. THE INDIAN EMBASSY SAID MENON IS CONTINUING HIS SEARCH FOR A BASIS OF NEGOTIATION ACCEPTABLE TO ALL PARTIES TO THE DISPUTE OVER EGYPT'S NATIONALIZING OF THE WATERWAY.

THE EMBASSY SPOKESMAN ADDED THAT MENON IS NOT PRESENTING SPECIFIC PROPOSALS BUT MAKING AN EXHAUSTIVE STUDY OF NASSER'S POSITION BEFORE GOING AGAIN TO LONDON AND TO NEW YORK FOR TALKS WITH WESTERN LEADERS.

PS803PED

A128

PORT SAID, EGYPT, OCT. 5 (AP)-THE 9,584-TON ITALIAN SHIP TOSCANA WITH 200 PASSENGERS ABOARD WAS TOWED INTO PORT SAID TONIGHT AFTER GROUNDING LIGHTLY IN THE SUEZ CANAL.

THE GROUNDING YESTERDAY WAS THE SECOND IN THE CANAL THIS WEEK. THE BRITISH FREIGHTER HENDRIK WAS PULLED OFF A MUD BANK TUESDAY.

JR843PED

30.24-8523

B87WX (IKE SUEZ) Q
SUEZ (220)
WASHINGTON, OCT. 5 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER DECLINED TO DISCUSS THE SUEZ CRISIS TODAY, LEST HE UPSET THE UNITED NATIONS' HANDLING OF THE PROBLEM, BUT SAID HE BELIEVES A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT REMAINS POSSIBLE.
SIMILAR OPTIMISM WAS EXPRESSED BY CHAIRMAN RICHARDS (D-SC) OF THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE.
EISENHOWER QUICKLY DISPOSED OF THE SUBJECT WHEN IT CAME UP AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE.
HE SAID SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES WAS DISCUSSING POSSIBLE SOLUTIONS WITH THE BRITISH AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTERS IN NEW YORK TODAY, WITH THE ISSUE ABOUT TO BE DEBATED IN THE U. N. SECURITY COUNCIL.
THEREFORE, EISENHOWER WENT ON, HE WOULD PREFER NOT TO TALK ABOUT SUEZ LEST HE THROW THE NEGOTIATORS OUT OF BALANCE.
THIS COUNTRY STILL BELIEVES THAT A PEACEFUL SOLUTION IN POSSIBLE, AND STILL IS WORKING TO THAT END, EISENHOWER SAID.
RICHARDS IN AN INVTERVIEW SAID HE THINKS THE CRISIS OVER EGYPT'S SEIZURE OF THE WATERWAY WILL BE SETTLED PEACEFULLY, PROBABLY THROUGH THE U. N.
RICHARDS, WHO EXPRESSED OPTIMISM ABOUT SUEZ PROSPECTS WHEN HE RETURNED FROM A SUMMER TRIP TO EUROPE, PUT IT THIS WAY TODAY:
"I STILL THINK IT WILL BE WORKED OUT PEACEFULLY. IT WILL PROBABLY HAVE TO BE DONE THROUGH THE UNITED NATIONS--THESE DIFFERENT GROUPS EVENTUALLY WILL HAVE TO GO THERE WITH THEIR CASES. WHEN THE THUNDER STOPS I THINK WE WILL BEGIN TO SEE SOME LIGHT."
SU121PED

A90 (AGENCIES AND RADIO OUT (650)
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR FRIDAY PMS
SUEZ INTERPRETIVE
BY WILLIAM L. RYAN
AP FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST
(ADVANCE) UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 5 (AP)-CAUTIOUS BUT CONFIDENT, THE RUSSIANS SEEM TO APPROACH THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL DEBATE ON THE SUEZ CRISIS TODAY WITH THE NOTION THAT THEY HAVE THE UNITED STATES OVER A BARREL.
THE RUSSIANS APPEAR TO WANT A SETTLEMENT OF THE IMMEDIATE CRISIS, FOR ONE BIG REASON. THEY HAVE NOT LIKED THE LOOK OF BRITISH AND FRENCH MILITARY PREPARATIONS. THEY DO NOT WANT AN ARAB-WESTERN WAR THAT WOULD SPELL DANGER FOR THE SOVIET UNION. BUT THEY DO WANT TO CAPITALIZE ON THE FEVER OF NATIONALISM AND ANTICOLONIALISM IN THE ARAB WORLD.
MOSCOW THUS CAN BE EXPECTED TO QRESS EGYPT TO OFFER A SUEZ SETTLEMENT WHICH WOULD SOUND LOGICAL TO THE REST OF THE WORLD AND WHICH WOULD BE DIFFICULT FOR BRITAIN AND FRANCE TO REJECT. ACTUALLY, MOSCOW EXPECTS AND DEPENDS UPON AMERICAN SUPPORT IN THIS.
THE RUSSIANS PLAINLY ARE TLLING PRESIDENT NASSER OF EGYPT: SETTLE THE CRISIS BY FINDING SOME MEANS OF OFFERING AN IRONCLAD GUARANTEE OF FREE NAVIGATION IN THE CANAL. THEN THE U.S.S.R. WILL CONTINUE TO SUPPORT NATIONALIZATION OF THE CANAL AS A SOVEREIGN EGYPTIAN RIGHT.
SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES' INDICATION TUESDAY THAT THE UNITED STATES WAS FOLLOWING A COURSE INDEPENDENT FROM THAT OF BRITAIN AND FRANCE UNDERSCORES THE U.S. DILEMMA. THE UNITED STATES APPARENTLY WANTS TO DEMONSTRATE IT DOES NOT AUTOMATICALLY SUPPORT COLONIAL COUNTRIES. MIDDLE EAST OIL CAUSES THE STATE DEPARTMENT TO TREAD WARILY.
THE RUSSIANS HAVE SEIZED EAGERLY ON AMERICAN FEARS. THE SOVIET PRESS INDICATES A GROWING CONFIDENCE THAT THE SUEZ QUESTION, COUPLED WITH FAR-REACHING MIDDLE EAST IMPLICATIONS, CAN BE USED TO DRIVE A WEDGE BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND ITS ALLIES IN WESTERN EUROPE. PRAVDA, OFFICIAL VOICE OF THE SOVIET RULERS, SAYS THE U.S. AIM IN THE SUEZ DISPUTE IS TO MAKE ITSELF MASTER OF THE CANAL AND THE WHOLE MIDDLE EAST, AT BRITAIN'S EXPENSE.
AN ARAB WORLD EXPLOSION OVER SUEZ OR ANY OTHER MAJOR ISSUE COULD REPRESENT A SERIOUS DANGER TO WESTERN EUROPE AND A TREMENDOUS PROBLEM TO THE UNITED STATES. AT THE LEAST, A THREAT TO THE FLOW OF MIDDLE EAST OIL WOULD CALL FOR A HEAVY OUTPOURING OF AMERICAN DOLLARS TO SHORE UP WESTERN EUROPE THROUGH A HARSH CRISIS. THE UNITED STATES AT THE MOMENT DOES NOT SEEM TO BE THINKING IN TERMS OF BRITISH-FRENCH PRESTIGE OR COLONIAL FUTURE, BUT OF THE IMMEDIATE PROXJNEIA
N M VRTA
VREVERE ECONOMI

PRESTIGE OR COLONIAL FUTURE, BUT OF THE IMMEDIATE PROSPECTS OF A SEVERE ECONOMIC DISLOCATION TO BE OFFSET ONLY BY AMERICAN DOLLARS.
AS ALWAYS, THE RED GOAL IN THE MIDDLE EAST IS FERMENT. BUT THIS TIME IT IS A GOAL OF CONTROLLED FERMENT. THE RUSSIANS DO NOT WANT THE SITUATION TO GET OUT OF HAND.

A91 (AGENCIES AND RADIO OUT)
A CURRENT KREMLIN BATTLE BETWEEN MODERATES AND EXTREMISTS HINGES ON SUCH ISSUES. LIKELY SOME IN THE KREMLIN WOULD THROW CAUTION TO THE WINDS FOR THE SAKE OF AN IMMEDIATE ADVANTAGE. OTHERS CHAMPION GRADUAL COMMUNIST ADVANCES IN A LONG-TERM PROGRAM GNAWING AWAY AT WESTERN INFLUENCE IN ASIA AND AFRICA. THIS LATTER GROUP HOLDS THE UPPER HAND NOW BECAUSE FROM ALL APPEARANCES, THE RUSSIANS HAVE TRUMPS IN THIS GAME. THEY CAN HARDLY LOSE. AT THE LEAST, THE WEST IS BOUND TO LOSE INFLUENCE AND PRESTIGE.
THE SECURITY COUNCIL SESSION OFFERS THE RUSSIANS A CHANCE TO EMERGE AS CHAMPIONS OF MIDDLE EAST INDEPENDENCE. BY BACKING THE UNITED STATES AGAINST THE WALL ON THE COLONIAL ISSUE, THE RUSSIANS CAPITALIZE ON IRRITATIONS BETWEEN WASHINGTON AND THE WESTERN ALLIES. IN ADDITION, THE RUSSIANS CAN EMERGE FROM THE CRISIS WITH A POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC TOEHOLD IN THE MIDDLE EAST, TO BE USED AS RISKS MAY DICTATE.

THERE ARE RISKS, AND THE RUSSIANS ARE AWARE OF THEM. ONE IS THAT OF MILITARY ACTION BY BRITAIN--WHOSE ECONOMY DEPENDS ON MIDDLE EAST OIL AND FRANCE, WORRIED ABOUT HER FUTURE IN NORTH AND WEST AFRICA. MILITARY ACTION WOULD CERTAINLY DICTATE SOVIET SECURITY MOVES IN THE MIDDLE EAST, AND THESE IN TURN WOULD CREATE THE ATMOSPHERE FOR WORLD WAR.
THE RUSSIANS CONSIDER THEMSELVES UNREADY FOR WORLD WAR III, AND HAVE GIVEN EVIDENCE THEY NEED AT LEAST 10 YEARS BEFORE THEY WILL BE IN A POSITION TO DARE TAKE ON WESTERN ECONOMIC MIGHT.
THIS IS A GAME NOT FOR THE MIDDLE EAST ALONE, BUT EVENTUALLY FOR ALL AFRICA. THOSE CONTROLLING THE KREMLIN'S POLICY APPARENTLY INTEND TO PLAY WITH A CAUTION WORTHY OF THE STAKES.
(END ADVANCE FOR PMS FRIDAY, OCT. 5. MOVED OCT 4)
FD1012AED

A163
NIGHT LEAD SPY (120)
STOCKHOLM, OCT. 5 (AP)-A SWEDISH RADAR EXPERT WAS CONVICTED TODAY OF SPYING FOR RUSSIA. THE FOREIGN OFFICE IMMEDIATELY FILED A PROTEST AGAINST ALLEGED SOVIET ESPIONAGE.

RUSSIAN-BORN ANATOLE ERICSSON WAS CONVICTED OF GRAND ESPIONAGE FOR THE SOVIET UNION AND WAS SENTENCED TO 12 YEARS AT HARD LABOR. HE CONFESSED IN COURT HE SOLD DETAILS OF SWEDISH RADAR EQUIPMENT TO THE RUSSIANS.

THE NOTE TO THE SOVIET EMBASSY SAID "THIS WAS THE THIRD MAJOR ESPIONAGE CASE IN A FEW YEARS WHERE PERSONNEL OF OFFICIAL SOVIET ORGANS WAS INVOLVED."

SWEDEN SAID ESPIONAGE ACTIVITY "CONSTITUTES A SERIOUS STRESS ON RELATIONS BETWEEN OUR COUNTRIES." THREE SWEDES ARE SERVING LIFE SENTENCES FOR ESPIONAGE IN 1951 AND 1952.

SWEDEN PROTESTED TO RUSSIA IN THE ERICCSON CASE LAST AUGUST. RUSSIA REJECTED THE PROTEST.

RJ1026PED

A151 (120)
STOCKHOLM, SWEDEN, OCT. 5 (AP)-A RUSSIAN-BORN SWEDISH RADAR EXPORT WAS SENTENCED TODAY TO 12 YEARS AT HARD LABOR AS A SPY FOR THE SOVIET UNION.

THE COURT ALSO ORDERED 46-YEAR-OLD ANATOLE ERICSSON TO PAY THE STATE 2,470 CROWNS ($500)--THE SUM HE SAID HE GOT FROM THE RUSSIANS FOR HIS ESPIONAGE.

HE CONFESSED IN COURT A MONTH AGO THAT HE SOLD BLUEPRINTS AND PHOTOGRAPHS OF SWEDISH-MADE RADAR EQUIPMENT TO THE RUSSIANS. HE ALSO CONFESSED TO ESPIONAGE AMONG REFUGEES FROM SATELLITE COUNTRIES. HE CLAIMED THE SOVIET SECRET POLICE BLACKMAILED HIM INTO SPYING BY THREATENING TO HARM HIS MOTHER AND RELATIVES IN LENINGRAD IF HE REFUSED.

JS1225PED

A129
BONN, GERMANY, OCT. 5 (AP)-THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED TONIGHT THE FIRST CONSCRIPTS FOR THE ARMY WILL BE CALLED UP NEXT APRIL 1. ABOUT 100,000 YOUTHS WILL BE DRAFTED NEXT YEAR FOR 12 MONTHS OF TRAINING.

THE CABINET IGNORED SOME SUGGESTIONS THAT THE DRAFT, A HOT POLITICAL ISSUE IN GERMANY, BE DEFERRED UNTIL AFTER THE NATIONAL ELECTIONS NEXT FALL.

JR845PED

B69 (Q)
BONN, GERMANY, OCT. 5 (AP)-THE REFUGEE MINISTRY ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT 25,647 EAST GERMANS FLED TO THE WEST DURING SEPTEMBER. IN THE PREVIOUS MONTH 27,522 ARRIVED IN WEST GERMANY AND WEST BERLIN.

FIFTY-ONE PER CENT OF THE REFUGEES IN SEPTEMBER WERE UNDER 25 YEARS OF AGE AND THE TOTAL INCLUDED 205 MEMBERS OF THE SOVIET-TRAINED EAST GERMAN ARMY, COMPARED WITH 210 IN AUGUST.

KS1117AED

A104 (280)
NIGHT LEAD POZNAN TRIAL
POZNAN, POLAND, OCT. 5 (AP)-A DEFENDANT REPUDIATED HIS CONFESSION BECAUSE HE SAID IT WAS EXTORTED BY POLICE BRUTALITY AND THEN ARGUED BOLDLY AND STUBBORNLY WITH THE COMMUNIST PROSECUTOR AT THE OPENING OF THE THIRD POZNAN TRIAL TODAY.

BROUGHT INTO COURT WERE 10 DEFENDANTS, AGED 18 TO 25. A 33-PAGE INDICTMENT ACCUSED THEM OF A DOZEN ACTS OF TERROR AND VANDALISM, RANGING FROM DISARMING POLICE TO ATTACKING AN ARMY TANK AND STORMING PUBLIC BUILDINGS AND RELEASING JAIL PRISONERS DURING THE "BREAD AND FREEDOM" RIOTS OF LAST JUNE 28.

THEY WERE THE THIRD GROUP OF RIOTERS BROUGHT TO COURT. A TRIAL STILL RUNNING IS DEALING WITH NINE POLES ACCUSED OF STEALING WEAPONS AND STORMING PUBLIC BUILDINGS. A TRIAL OF THREE YOUTHS ACCUSED OF MURDER IN THE FATAL BEATING OF A SECRET POLICEMAN DURING THE RIOTS ENDED YESTERDAY AND THAT VERDICT IS SCHEDULED MONDAY.

THE CHIEF DEFENDANT IN THE NEW GROUP IS CHAUFFEUR JANUSZ KULAS, 20. HE PLEADED INNOCENT AND WITHDREW HIS CONFESSION, DECLARING IT HAD BEEN FORCED FROM HIM BY POLICE USING "HITLER GESTAPO METHODS." HE SAID HE HAD BEEN BEATEN WITH FISTS AND WITH GUN BUTTS AND ADDED:

"THERE COMES A TIME WHEN YOU'LL JUST SAY ANYTHING TO GET A BIT OF PEACE."

KULAS CONFESSED HE PLUNDERED SOME SHOPS DURING THE RIOTING, BUT DENIED THAT HE PARTICIPATED IN ATTACKING THE SECURITY POLICE HEADQUARTERS AND INDIVIDUAL POLICEMEN.

ASKED BY THE PROSECUTOR WHY HE LATER GAVE "BREAD AND FREEDOM" PLACARDS TO OTHER DEMONSTRATORS, KULAS REPLIED: "I LEARNED IN SCHOOL THAT THE WORKING CLASS ALWAYS SHOULD FIGHT FOR IMPROVEMENT OF ITS LIVING STANDARDS. THEREFORE I TOOK PART IN THIS DEMONSTRATION AS A PROLETARIAN."

ALL IN ALL, 154 POLES HAVE BEEN INDICTED IN CONNECTION WITH THE JUNE 28 UPRISING, IN WHICH MORE THAN 50 PERSONS WERE KILLED AND HUNDREDS WOUNDED AS SOLDIERS PUT DOWN THE DEMONSTRATION WITH TANKS, JET PLANES AND MACHINE GUNS.

SS/UK705PED

D118 (270)
POZNAN, POLAND, OCT. 5 (AP)-THE THIRD TRIAL RESULTING FROM THE POZNAN "BREAD AND FREEDOM" RIOTS OPENED TODAY WITH THE CHIEF DEFENDANT REPUDIATING HIS CONFESSION. HE CHARGED POLICE EXTORTED IT FROM HIM WITH "HITLER GESTAPO METHODS."

THIS TRIAL HAS 10 DEFENDANTS ACCUSED OF DISARMING POLICEMEN, POURING FLAMING GASOLINE OVER A TANK, OVERTURNING A TROLLEY CAR AND SMASHING INSTALLATIONS IN THE POZNAN RADIO STATION AND PRISON AND COURT BUILDINGS. THE COMMUNIST PROSECUTION HAS DELIVERED A 33-PAGE INDICTMENT WHICH ACCUSED THEM OF HAVING EXECUTED AN ORGANIZED PLAN FOR REBELLION, NINETY-NINE WITNESSES ARE SCHEDULED TO TESTIFY.

THE CHIEF DEFENDANT, A CHAUFFEUR NAMED JAUSZ KULAS, IS ACCUSED OF INCITING HUNDREDS TO REVOLT WITH THE CRY "WE WANT BREAD." HE AND HIS CODEFENDANTS ARE ALSO ACCUSED OF HAVING JOINED IN STORMING THE POZNAN PRISON, STEALING GUNS AND 23,000 ROUNDS OF AMMUNITION AND RELEASING PRISONERS.

KULAS PLEADED INNOCENT AND, AFTER REPUDIATING HIS CONFESSION, LAUNCHED INTO A STATEMENT AOUT THE MISERY

LAUNCHED INTO A STATEMENT ABOUT THE MISERY OF POLAND'S WORKERS.
"MY ONLY CONCERN WAS MY WORK, WHERE WITH THE SWEAT OF MY BROW I LABORED TO EARN MY DRY BREAD," HE CRIED.
ONE TRIAL WAS CONCLUDED YESTERDAY AND SENTENCING OF ITS THREE DEFENDANTS IS SCHEDULED MONDAY. THEY WERE ACCUSED OF MURDER IN THE FATAL BEATING OF A SECRET POLICEMAN DURING THE JUNE 28 RIOTS. THE GENERAL EXPECTATION IS THAT THEY WILL BE LET OFF WITH PRISON TERMS WHICH WILL NOT BE SEVERE ENOUGH TO AROUSE FURTHER PUBLIC DEMONSTRATIONS.
IN A SECOND TRIAL OF NINE, DEFENSE LAWYERS WILL START THEIR FINAL ARGUMENTS MONDAY AND A VERDICT IS POSSIBLE WEDNESDAY OR THURSDAY.
FIFTY-EIGHT POLES HAVE BEEN INDICTED IN CONNECTION WITH THE RIOTS, IN WHICH MORE THAN 50 PERSONS WERE KILLED AND SEVERAL HUNDRED WOUNDED WHEN POLICE AND SOLDIERS FOUGHT THE DEMONSTRATORS WITH TANKS, JET PLANES AND MACHINE GUNS. ANOTHER 96 FACE TRIAL LATER, ON CHARGES OF LOOTING.
HW1248AED

A92
VIENNA, AUSTRIA, OCT. 5 (AP)-THE POLISH RADIO TODAY ANNOUNCED 10 TO 20 PER CENT PRICE REDUCTIONS FOR SOME COTTON GOODS AND SHOES, EFFECTIVE NEXT WEEK.
THE RADIO YESTERDAY ANNOUNCED FORMATION OF A SPECIAL CONSUMER GOODS COMMISSION TO IMPROVE SUPPLIES OF TEXTILES AND OTHER ITEMS THROUGHOUT POLAND.
BOTH MOVES WERE SEEN BY OBSERVERS HERE AS MEASURES TO APPEASE THE POLISH POPULACE DISGRUNTLED OVER THE SCARCITY AND POOR QUALITY OF MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS AND HIGH PRICES.
SC843AED

A160
VIENNA, AUSTRIA, OCT. 5 (AP)-MOTHERS IN THE POLISH VILLAGE OF LOPON, NEAR KRAKOW, HAVE GONE ON STRIKE, REFUSING TO PERMIT THEIR CHILDREN TO ATTEND THE LOCAL SCHOOL BECAUSE THERE IS NO RELIGIOUS INSTRUCTION, A POLISH NEWSPAPER SAID TODAY.
THE KRAKOW PAPER DZIENNIK POLSKI SAID SCHOOL ATTENDENCE IN LOPON DWINDLED FROM 119 PUPILS TO 3 OR 4 DAILY, AND THE MOTHERS HAVE PROCLAIMED "WE WILL NOT SEND OUR CHILDREN TO THE VILLAGE SCHOOL UNTIL THEY INTRODUCE RELIGION INTO THE CURRICULUM."
THE PAPER BLAMED "RECENT UNUSUALLY AGGRESSIVE CLERICAL PROPAGANDA."
MM1249PED

A127
NIGHT LEAD TITO (320)
BY BORIS BOSCOVIC
BELGRADE, OCT. 5 (AP)-PRESIDENT TITO CAME BACK TO YUGOSLAVIA WITHOUT FANFARE TODAY FROM HIS YALTA CONFERENCE WITH SOVIET LEADERS.
HE GAVE NO INKLING OF WHAT THEY TALKED ABOUT.
ONLY THE OFFICIAL YUGOSLAV NEWS AGENCY TANJUG WAS PERMITTED TO HAVE REPORTERS AT THE AIRPORT TO GREET THE RETURNING PRESIDENT. HE WAS ACCOMPANIED BY HIS WIFE, VICE PRESIDENT ALEKSANDER RANKOVIC, AND DJURO PUCAR, A POLITBUREAU MEMBER.
SEVEN HOURS LATER TANJUG DISTRIBUTED A STATEMENT BY TITO SAYING HIS EIGHT-DAY VISIT TO THE RUSSIAN CRIMEA WAS "PURELY PRIVATE IN CHARACTER AND INTENDED FOR REST."
THE STATEMENT ADDED, "IT IS UNDERSTANDABLE THAT WE USED THE OCCASION OF OUR VACATION AND REST ON THE CRIMEA FOR TALKS ON RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES."
THERE WAS NO FURTHER REFERENCE TO THE YALTA DISCUSSIONS IN THE TANJUG STATEMENT AND NO CONFIRMATION OF REPORTS FROM YUGOSLAV COMMUNISTS OF A CONFLICT WITHIN THE KREMLIN OVER THE SPREAD OF TITOISM IN OTHER EAST EUROPEAN COMMUNIST GOVERNMENTS.
SOURCES IN BELGRADE YESTERDAY SAID TITO HAD ACCOMPANIED SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY SECRETARY NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV TO THE CRIMEA TO SUPPORT HIS DESTALINIZATION POLICY AND PLUG FOR CONTINUED LIBERALIZING THE COMMUNIST REGIMES OF SOVIET SATELLITES.
THESE SOURCES SAID THE OLD GUARD OF STALINISTS IN THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT, LED BY FORMER FOREIGN MINISTER V.M. MOLOTOV AND SUPPORTED BY RED ARMY GENERALS, ARE BATTLING KHRUSHCHEV'S PROGRAM DOWNGRADING STALIN AND RELAXING MOSCOW'S TIGHT CONTROL OF THE SATELLITES. THE POLICY CLASH IN THE KREMLIN STILL IS UNRESOLVED, THEY SAID.
KHRUSHCHEV'S OPPONENTS HAVE NOT RELENTED DESPITE TITO'S DECLARATION AT YALTA THAT HE WOULD MAINTAIN HIS INDEPENDENCE FROM SOVIET CONTROL EVEN AT THE EXPENSE OF DETERIORATED RELATIONS WITH MOSCOW, THE BELGRADE SOURCES REPORTED.
TANJUG TONIGHT REPORTED HUNGARIAN LEADERS, LED BY PREMIER ANDRAS HEGEDUS AND HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST PARTY SECRETARY ERNO GEROE, WILL VISIT YUGOSLAVIA OCT. 15.
GEROE ALSO TOOK PART IN TH YALTA CONFERENCES.

GEROE ALSO TOOK PART IN THE YALTA CONFERENCES. THE BELGRADE SOURCES SAID THE HUNGARIAN PARTY LEADERSHIP SUPPORTS TITO'S DEMAND THAT OTHER COMMUNIST GOVERNMENTS BE INDEPENDENT OF SOVIET COMMUNIST CONTROL.
JR841PED

A23
-95-
~~PROBE BELGRADE DAY~~
LONDON, OCT. 5 (AP)-TANJUG, THE YUGOSLAV NEWS AGENCY, REPORTED TONIGHT THAT HUNGARIAN LEADERS, INCLUDING THE PREMIER AND COMMUNIST PARTY SECRETARY GENERAL WILL VISIT YUGOSLAVIA OCT. 15.
THE ANNOUNCEMENT GAINED ADDED SIGNIFICANCE FROM THE FACT THAT BOTH COUNTRIES PARTICIPATED IN HUSH-HUSH MEETINGS IN THE SOVIET CRIMEA THIS WEEK. PRESIDENT TITO RETURNED TO BELGRADE ONLY TODAY FROM THOSE CONFERENCES.
THE HUNGARIAN DELEGATION WILL MEET WITH REPRESENTATIVES OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF YUGOSLAVIA'S LEAGUE OF COMMUNISTS IN BELGRADE AND THEN WILL VISIT OTHER TOWNS, THE STATEMENT, BROADCAST BY BELGRADE RADIO, SAID.
PARTY SECRETARY GENERAL ERNO GEROE, WHO ATTENDED THE YALTA TALKS, WILL LEAD THE GROUP, WICH WILL INCLUDE ANDRAS HEGEDUS, PRIME MINISTER AND A MEMBER OF THE POLITBURO.
THE ANNOUNCEMENT WAS SEEN IN LONDON AS A POSSIBLE TIPOFF TO THE YALTA CONFERENCE, WHICH THUS FAR HAS MYSTIFIED THE WEST.
ONE OF THE MORE PERSISTENT REPORTS HAS BEEN THAT RUSSIA SOUGHT A NEW IDEOLOGICAL ARYMBEMENT WHICH WOULD AT ONCE DISCOURAGE TITOISM AMONG HER SATELLITES YET ACCOMMODATE YUGOSLAVIA'S PREKIDZNT TITO HIMSELF. TITO AND GEROE TOOK PART IN THE TALKS.
THE QUESTION OF WHERE TITO STANDS IN RELATION TO THE WEST HAS

BECOME THE SUBJECT OF INTENSE SPECULATION SINCE HE SUDDENLY AND UNEXPECTEDLY FLEW TO YALTA LAST WEEK ON WHAT WAS OFFICIALLY ADVERTISED AS A VACATION TRIP. HE ACCOMPANIED SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEFTAIN NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, WHO HAD BEEN "VACATIONING" IN YUGOSLAVIA.

YUGOSLAVIA HAS OFFERED FEW CLUES TO WHAT HAPPENED IN THEIR 16 DAYS OF TALKS BUT HAS ACKNOWLEDGED THAT IDEOLOGICAL MATTERS WERE DISCUSSED. U.S. AID TO YUGOSLAVIA REPORTEDLY HAS BEEN HELD UP PENDING CLARIFICATION OF TITO'S STAND.

A24

FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN BRANKO DRASKOVIC TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE IN BELGRADE TODAY:

"WE CONSIDER THAT THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT IN SOLVING THIS QUESTION WILL TAKE INTO CONSIDERATION THAT THE FURTHER DEVELOPMENT OF ECONOMIC COOPERATION BETWEEN YUGOSLAVIA AND THE UNITED STATES WOULD BE OF MUTUAL AND GENERAL BENEFIT."

SOME LONDON SOURCES TOOK THIS AS A FURTHER INDICATION THAT TITO WAS RESISTING ANY ATTEMPT TO LURE HIM FIRMLY BACK INTO THE RUSSIAN ORBIT.

YUGOSLAV COMMUNIST CIRCLES HAVE BEEN SAYING FOR DAYS THAT TITO REFUSED ALL THE WAY TO RETREAT FROM HIS BASIC DEMANDS--FREEDOM OF ACTION, INDEPENDENCE, EQUAL RIGHTS FOR ALL COMMUNIST PARTIES AND NONADHERENCE TO A COMMUNIST CAMP WHICH MIGHT HAVE THE LOOK OF A POWER BLOC.

HE ALSO APPARENTLY STUCK TO HIS GUNS FOR CONTINUED DE'STALNIZATION.

TN SM322PED

A120

FOLO LONDON A23

BELGRADE, OCT.5 (AP)-AN ITALIAN COMMUNIST DELEGATION ENROUTE TO BELGRADE ENTERED YUGOSLAVIA TONIGHT. REPRESENTATIVES OF THE YUGOSLAV COMMUNIST PARTY MET THE ITALIANS AT THE BORDER.

THE ITALIAN DELEGATION HEADED BY LUIGI LONGO, DEPUTY TO PALMIRO TOGLIATTI, THE ITALIAN COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS, WILL BE IN BELGRADE TOMORROW FOR SEVERAL DAYS OF TALKS WITH YUGOSLAVIA'S COMMUNIST PARTY CENTRAL COMMITTEE.

PS804PED

(200)

BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, OCT. 5 (AP)-A HUNGARIAN FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY THIS COUNTRY HAS TAKEN SEVERAL PRELIMINARY STEPS TOWARD IMPROVING RELATIONS WITH THE UNITED STATES.

HE SAID "CERTAIN CHANGES" IN THE RELATIONS OF THE TWO COUNTRIES ALREADY HAD TAKEN PLACE, ADDING THAT "THERE ARE ALSO PROMISING SIGNS ON THE AMERICAN SIDE."

AMONG THE STEPS TAKEN BY HUNGARY, SAID FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN PETER RUBIN, WERE A RE-EXAMINATION OF CERTAIN COMPLAINTS OF THE AMERICAN LEGATION HERE, THE ISSUANCE OF VISAS TO AMERICAN CORRESPONDENTS, AN INVITATION TO AMERICAN VIOLINIST YEHUDI MENUHIN TO GIVE A CONCERT IN BUDAPEST, AND A SLACKENING OF TRAVEL RESTRICTIONS ON DIPLOMATS. COMPLETE ABOLITION OF RESTRICTIONS ON DIPLOMATS' TRAVEL IS "IN PREPARATION," THE SPOKESMAN SAID.

ON THE AMERICAN SIDE, RUBIN REPORTED, THERE WAS WASHINGTON'S INVITATION TO HUNGARY TO SEND OBSERVERS TO THE U.S. ELECTIONS, WHICH IS "UNDER CONSIDERATION" HERE, AN EASING OF TRAVEL RESTRICTIONS ON HUNGARIAN DIPLOMATS AND ON "INFORMATION ACTIVITIES." RUBIN SAID U.S.-HUNGARIAN RELATIONS WERE NOT FREE OF "OBSTACLES," BUT HUNGARY WOULD DO ITS BEST TO SETTLE EXISTING PROBLEMS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES AND "THERE ARE SIMILAR INTENTIONS ON THE PART OF THE U.S. GOVERNMENT."

RJ1031PED

A138

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, OCT. 5 (AP)-GOV. SIR JOHN HARDING SAID TONIGHT HE IMPOSED A DRASTIC CURFEW ON NICOSIA TO MAKE THE STREETS "LESS PRONE TO USE BY TERRORISTS FOR THEIR MURDEROUS PURPOSES."

THE ISLAND'S GOVERNOR REPLIED THROUGH HIS ACTING ADMINISTRATIVE SECRETARY TO PROTESTS LODGED BY DR. THEMISTOCLES DERVIS, MAYOR OF NICOSIA AND LEADING SPOKESMAN FOR GREEK CYPRIOTS. THE CURFEW IS IN ITS EIGHTH DAY.

HARDING SAID IN THE PAST YEAR 19 PERSONS HAVE BEEN KILLED IN THE AREA UNDER CURFEW." THE CURFEW WAS IMPOSED AFTER TWO BRITISH POLICE SERGEANTS WERE KILLED AND ONE WOUNDED.

THERE WERE NO REPORTS OF VIOLENCE DURING THE DAY. THE BRITISH BLAME THE VIOLENT CAMPAIGN ON EOKA, GREEK CYPRIOT UNDERGROUND.

W927PED

A111 (130)

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, OCT. 5 (AP)-THE BRITISH ARMY ANNOUNCED TODAY 40 SUSPECTS HAVE BEEN CAPTURED IN THREE DAYS OF A CONCERTED MANHUNT FOR CYPRIOT GUERRILLAS IN MOUNTAIN HIDEOUTS OF NORTHERN CYPRUS.

BRIG. M. A. H. BUTLER, COMMANDER OF THE OPERATION, SAID HE WAS OPTIMISTIC ABOUT ITS PROSPECTS, BUT DECLINED TO SAY HOW MUCH LONGER THE 2,500 BRITISH PARACHUTE TROOPS AND INFANTRYMEN WOULD CONTINUE THE YARD-BY-YARD SEARCH LAUNCHED AT DAWN WEDNESDAY IN THE RUGGED KYRENIA MOUNTAIN RANGE.

ONE BRITISH PARACHUTE TROOPER WAS KILLED AND A SECOND WAS WOUNDED WHEN THE TWO STUMBLED INTO AN AMBUSH SET UP TO CATCH GUERRILLAS. ANOTHER PARATROOPER WAS KILLED IN A MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENT DURING THE OPERATION.

BUTLER SAID HE DID NOT KNOW WHETHER GEORGE GRIVAS, CHIEF OF THE EOKA--THE ORANGE OF CYPRIOT FIGHTERS WHICH DEMANDS UNION WITH GREECE FOR THIS ISLAND COLONY--WAS IN THE SEAVV

BUTLER SAID HE DID NOT KNOW WHETHER GEORGE GRIVAS, CHIEF OF THE EOKA--THE ORGANIZATION OF CYPRIOT FIGHTERS WHICH DEMANDS UNION WITH GREECE FOR THIS ISLAND COLONY--WAS IN THE SEARCH AREA. BUT HE INDICATED NONE OF THE CAPTURED SUSPECTS WAS HIGH UP IN THE EOKA UNDERGROUND ORGANIZATION.

KA1011AED

A139

MOSCOW, OCT. 5 (AP)-SOME YOUTHS IN THE SOVIET REPUBLIC OF GEORGIA, "STILL BLINDED BY THE STALIN LEGEND," ARE INSUFFICIENTLY INDOCTRINATED IN SOCIAL DUTIES AND LOVE OF WORK, THE TIFLIS NEWSPAPER DAWN OF THE EAST COMPLAINS.

LATEST EDITIONS OF THE GEORGIAN COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER REACHING MOSCOW CHARGE THE YOUNG COMMUNIST LEAGUE HAS FALLEN DOWN IN ITS JOB OF DIVERTING GEORGIAN YOUTH FROM "NATIONALISTIC" TENDENCIES.

EDUCATORS, LECTURERS AND "AGITATORS," SAID ONE EDITORIAL, HAVE FAILED TO STIFLE LOCAL PRIDE IN THE LATE DICTATOR AND HAVE NOT DONE ENOUGH ANTI-STALIN WORK.

W936PED

30.24-8527

A118
NIGHT LEAD ALGERIAN (140)
ALGIERS, OCT.5 (AP)-THE FRENCH MILITARY COMMAND TODAY CLAIMED 40 MEMBERS OF AN ALGERIAN NATIONALIST REBEL BAND FLEEING TOWARD MOROCCO WERE KILLED IN FIERCE FIGHTING NEAR AFLOU.
THE SAME REBEL FORCE EARLIER THIS WEEK KILLED 45 FRENCH SOLDIERS AND WOUNDED 71 IN AN ENGAGEMENT IN WESTERN ALGERIA. IT WAS TRACKED DOWN BY MOBILE FORCES AND WARPLANES.
THE FRENCH COMMAND SAID 48 REBELS WERE KILLED TODAY IN MILITARY ACTION ELSEWHERE IN ALGERIA.
NINE ALGERIANS WERE KILLED WHEN A TIME BOMB EXPLODED IN A BUS HALTED AT A MILITARY CHECKPOINT NEAR ALGIERS.
IN A CLASH JUST ACROSS THE TUNISIAN BORDER, 8 FRENCH SOLDIERS AND 16 ALGERIAN REBELS WERE SLAIN. THE REBEL FORCE OF SEVERAL HUNDRED APPARENTLY HAD CROSSED INTO TUNISIA FOR REFUGE AFTER SURPRISING A FRENCH BORDER PATROL TWO DAYS AGO IN THE THALA-KASSERINE AREA.
PS8PED

A157
(270)
WITH ALGIERS
PARIS, OCT. 5 (AP)-FRENCH OFFICIALS WERE ACCUSED BY THE INFLUENTIAL AFTERNOON NEWSPAPER LE MONDE TODAY OF TOLERATING TORTURE AND "LEGALIZED MURDER" OF PRISONERS IN REBELLIOUS ALGERIA.
THE NEWSPAPER, NEUTRALIST IN WORLD POLITICS BUT ANTI-COMMUNIST AT HOME, CALLED FOR AN OFFICIAL STATEMENT ON CHARGES WHICH HAVE BEEN APPEARING FREQUENTLY SINCE THE ARREST OF AN ALLEGED COMMUNIST RING IN ORAN, WESTERN ALGERIA.
THEY ARE REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN THE SUBJECT OF DISCUSSION AT THE HIGHEST LEVELS IN FRANCE, AND THE REASON FOR VISITS BY TWO TOP POLICE OFFICIALS TO ALGERIA.
"CONTRARY TO LAW AND TO HUMANITY," LE MONDE SAID TODAY, "MALTREATMENT TORTURE OR 'LEGALIZED MURDER' ARE ALSO CONTRARY TO THE INTERESTS OF THE COUNTRY ITSELF, INDEED OF EACH CITIZEN. THOSE WHO FOR REASONS OF STATE COVER THEM TODAY WITH THEIR AUTHORITY -- OR THEIR SILENCE -- HAVE NO ASSURANCE THAT THEY THEMSELVES WILL NOT BE THE VICTIMS TOMORROW OR IN OTHER CIRCUMSTANCES."
LE MONDE CITED ARTICLES FROM SEVERAL NEWSPAPERS, INCLUDING SOME GENERALLY SYMPATHETIC WITH PREMIER GUY MOLLET'S SOCIALIST-LED GOVERNMENT. THE SOCIALIST WEEKLY DEMAIN SAID THE TORTURES MOST USED INVOLVED ELECTRICITY AND THE INFLATION OF THE VICTIM WITH WATER.
"SOCIALIST LEADERS IN POWER TODAY," SAID LE MONDE, "KNOW THE HARM THAT SIMILAR EXCESSES, REGARDLESS OF WHO THE VICTIMS WERE, HAVE DONE TO THE FRENCH AUSE IN OTHER TERRITORIES: SOONER OR LATER THEY HAVE ALWAYS RENDERED A DISSERVICE TO THAT CAUSE. . . WHAT MAY BE EXPLICABLE IN THE FUROR OF BATTLE OR IN REPLY TO INEXCUSABLE ATROCITIES, OR EVEN AFTER A COWARDLY ATTACK, IS INTOLERABLE WHEN IT IS DONE DELIBERATELY, EITHER FOR VENGEANCE OR TO GET A CONFESSION -- A CONFESSION WHICH IS VALUELESS".
MM1242PED

A112
HONG KONG, OCT.5 (AP)-PRESIDENT SUKARNO OF INDONESIA TONIGHT PRAISED RED CHINA AS A NATION THAT "WILL LIVE FOREVER."
PEIPING RADIO SAID THE VISITING PRESIDENT SPOKE AT A BANQUET IN HIS HONOR ATTENDED BY MAO TZE-TUNG AND OTHER RED CHINESE LEADERS.
MAO SAID COMMUNIST CHINA AND INDONESIA WERE "FIGHTING ON THE SAME FRONT" FOR THE "IDEALS FOR INDEPENDENCE, FOR PEACE AND FOR A NEW WORLD."
PS740PED

A102 (300
NIGHT LEAD AMBUSH
JERUSALEM, OCT. 5 (AP)-ISRAEL SNUBBED THE U.N. TRUCE SUPERVISION ORGANIZATION TODAY, FANNING FEARS OF ANOTHER REPRISAL CLASH BETWEEN ISRAEL AND JORDAN.
ISRAEL ACCUSED JORDAN OF KILLING FIVE ISRAELI WORKERS AND WOUNDING A SIXTH IN A DESERT ROAD AMBUSH LAST NIGHT SEVEN MILES WEST OF THE JORDAN BORDER. AN ISRAELI ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE ATTACKERS, WEARING ARAB DRESS, FIRED ON TWO VEHICLES FROM A HILLSIDE NEAR SODOM.
ISRAEL FILED A COMPLAINT WITH THE TRUCE SUPERVISION ORGANIZATION, BUT MADE NO REQUEST THAT U.N. OBSERVERS INVESTIGATE THE AMBUSH. ISRAELI OFFICIALS ANNOUNCED WEDNESDAY THEY WOULD BOYCOTT THE ISRAEL-JORDAN MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION BECAUSE THEY SAW "NO USEFUL PURPOSE IN CONTINUED ROUTINE EXAMINATIONS OF BORDER INCIDENTS."
ISRAEL'S BOYCOTT STEMMED FROM THE ARMISTICE COMMISSION'S ACCEPTANCE OF JORDAN'S STORY THAT A RECENT ATTACK ON AN ARCHEOLOGICAL MEETING WAS COMMITTED BY A MENTALLY DERANGED JORDANIAN SOLDIER. FOUR ISRAELIS WERE KILLED AND 16 WOUNDED IN THE SHOOTING SEPT. 23 NEAR JERUSALEM. TWO DAYS LATER ISRAELI FORCES KILLED 38 JORDANIANS IN A RETALIATION RAID.
AN ISRAELI FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID ISRAELI INVESTIGATORS HAD FOUND THE TRACKS OF ABOUT NINE MEN LEADING FROM LAST NIGHT'S AMBUSH SCENE, WHERE MORE THAN 100 BULLET SHELLS WERE FOUND, TO THE JORDAN BORDER.
SS651PED

H160
TAIPEI, FORMOSA, OCT. 5 (AP)-THE NATIONALIST CHINESE GOVERNMENT IS GIVING EACH MEMESR OF ITS ARMED FORCES A CERTIFICATE ENTITLING HIM TO A PLOT OF LAND IN MAINLAND CHINA "WHEN WE RETURN." IN HIS ANNOUNCEMENT OF THIS PROJECT, PRESIDENT CHIANG KAI-SHEK EXHORTED THE SERVICEMEN TO "ASSUME RESPONSIBILITY FOR HASTENING THE DOWNFALL" OF THE COMMUNIST REGIME NOW OCCUPYING CHINA.
END ADVANCE FOR AMS SATURDAY, OCT. 6; MOVED OCT. 4.
SF/JL1202AED

A121 (160)
TOKYO, OCT. 5 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER ICHIRO HATOYAMA SAID TODAY HE WILL PRESS FOR RETURN OF THE HABOMAI AND SHIKOTAN ISLANDS WHEN HE DISCUSSES A JAPANESE-RUSSIAN PEACE SETTLEMENT IN MOSCOW LATER THIS MONTH.
HIS STATEMENT APPARENTLY SIGNALED A CHANGE IN JAPAN'S NEGOTIATING TACTICS.
JAPAN EARLIER ASKED RUSSIA IF IT WOUD AGREE TO SHELVE THE TERRITORIAL DISPUTE FOR FUTURE DISCUSSION, AND SIGN A PEACE AGREEMENT BASED ON FIVE POINTS.
"I AM GOING TO DO MY BEST IN GETTING THE RUSSIANS TO RECOGNIZE THAT HABOMAI AND SHIKOTAN BELONG TO JAPAN," THE PRIME MINISTER TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE.
HE DID NOT SAY HOW FAR JAPAN WOULD PUSH THE REQUEST FOR THE

ISLANDS, BOTH PART OF THE KURILE CHAIN. HIS NEWS CONFERENCE STATEMENTS INDICATED THE QUESTION WOULD NOT PREVENT JAPAN AND RUSSIA FROM REACHING AGREEMENT WITHOUT THE RETURN OF THE ISLANDS.

THE FIVE POINTS SUGGESTED AS A FOUNDATION FOR THE PEACE TALKS WERE: (1) EXCHANGING AMBASSADORS; (2) REPATRIATION OF JAPANESE PRISONERS OF WAR; (3) SIGNING A PERMANENT FISHING TREATY; (4) SUPPORT OF JAPAN'S ENTRY INTO THE UNITED NATIONS; (5) ENDING THE TECHNICAL STATE OF WAR.

HW1055AED

B83WX Q

(200)

FIRST LEAD FOREIGN AID

WASHINGTON, OCT. 5 (AP)-THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE TUESDAY WILL BEGIN CLOSED DOOR HEARINGS ON POSSIBLE REVISIONS OF THE U. S. FOREIGN AID PROGRAM, CHAIRMAN RICHARDS (D-SC) SAID TODAY.

HE SAID IN AN INTERVIEW THE HEARINGS WILL BE CLOSED "BECAUSE THE MAIN THING IS TO KEEP THIS ENTIRELY NON-POLITICAL."

IF OPINIONS WERE EXPRESSED PUBLICLY ONE SIDE OR ANOTHER WILL BE TRYING TO USE THEM IN THE CAMPAIGN, RICHARDS SAID.

OPEN HEARINGS WILL BE HELD LATER, HE SAID, BUT "CERTAINLY NOT BEFORE THE NOV. 6 ELECTION.

THE WITNESS LIST HAS NOT BEEN COMPILED, RICHARDS SAID, BUT THE FIRST PERSONS CALLED PROBABLY WILL BE FROM OUTSIDE GOVERNMENT RANKS. RICHARDS SAID HE IS STILL WORKING ON ARRANGEMENTS AND WILL MAKE A MORE DETAILED ANNOUNCEMENT BEFORE THE HEARINGS BEGIN.

HE SAID HE EXPECTS TO HEAR BUSINESSMEN WITH EXPERIENCE IN FOREIGN TRADE, UNIVERSITY FACULTY MEMBERS AND SPECIALISTS ON THE INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC PROBLEMS INVOLVED IN SALES AND GRANTS OF AGRICULTURAL GOODS.

THE COMMITTEE WILL HAVE A REPORT FOR CONGRESS BY FEB. 1, RICHARDS SAID.

MEANWHILE THE SOUTH CAROLINA DEMOCRAT, WHO IS RETIRING FROM CONGRESS THIS YEAR, HAS NAMED AS CO-EQUAL LIEUTENANTS IN CONDUCTING THE STUDY REPS. GORDON (D-ILL) AND CHIPERFIELD (R-ILL). IF BOTH OF THESE SENIOR MEMBERS ARE RE-ELECTED, ONE OR THE OTHER WOULD BE IN LINE TO HEAD THE COMMITTEE IN THE NEXT CONGRESS DEPENDING ON WHICH PARTY CAPTURES THE HOUSE.

THE HOUSE COMMITTEE IS THE THIRD GROUP TO TAKE A NEW, BASIC LOOK AT THE MULTI-BILLION-DOLLAR FOREIGN AID PROGRAM IN THE WAKE OF LAST SESSION'S STRUGGLE OVER PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S REQUEST FOR MORE FUNDS.

EISENHOWER HIMSELF HAS NAMED A SEVEN-MAN COMMITTEE OF PROMINENT CITIZENS HEADED BY BENJAMIN FAIRLESS, FORMER BOARD CHAIRMAN OF U. S. STEEL. THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE HAS UNDER WAY A $300,000 STUDY INVOLVING THE HIRING OF RESEARCH AND MANAGEMENT EXPERTS AND POSSIBLE HEARINGS AFTER THE ELECTION.

BUT WHAT EFFECT THE THREE-WAY INQUIRY WILL HAVE ON NEXT YEAR'S AID PROGRAM REMAINED IN DOUBT BECAUSE:

1. THE INVESTIGATIONS, BEING CONDUCTED SEPARATELY, COULD RESULT IN THREE DIFFERING SETS OF CONCLUSIONS.

2. A PRELIMINARY REPORT FROM THE FAIRLESS GROUP IS NOT DUE UNTIL DEC. 1 AND THE CONGRESSIONAL RECOMMENDATIONS ARE NOT EXPECTED BEFORE THE END OF JANUARY. MEANWHILE FOREIGN AID OFFICIALS HAVE ALREADY SPENT MONTHS IN PUTTING TOGETHER A BUDGET FOR THE FISCAL YEAR STARTING NEXT JULY 1, A PROGRAM WHICH IS USUALLY IN NEARLY COMPLETED FORM BY DECEMBER.

3. SHOULD THE DEMOCRATS WIN THE WHITE HOUSE IN NOVEMBER, THEY MIGHT CONDUCT THEIR OWN REAPPRAISAL OF THE AID POLICIES OF THE OUTGOING ADMINISTRATION.

SO FAR FOREIGN AID HAS NOT BEEN A MAJOR CAMPAIGN ISSUE IN ITSELF, ALTHOUGH IT HAS BEEN INVOLVED AT LEAST BY IMPLICATION IN SOME OF THE ARGUMENTS OVER FOREIGN POLICY.

JC250AED

B6WX (Q)

(450) FIRST LEAD POWS

WASHINGTON, OCT. 5 (AP)-ATTORNEYS FOR LT. COL. HARRY FLEMING OF RACINE, WIS. ARGUED TODAY HE WAS IMPROPERLY CONVICTED OF COLLABORATING WITH THE ENEMY AS A KOREAN PRISONER OF WAR FOR ACTS THEY CONTENDED WERE PERFORMED UNDER CONSTANT THREAT OF DEATH.

THEY APPEALED TO THE COURT OF MILITARY APPEALS FOR REVERSAL OF FLEMING'S DISMISSAL FROM THE SERVICE. IN ORAL ARGUMENTS, THEY REPEATED CONTENTIONS MADE IN A BRIEF THAT COMMUNIST BRAINWASHING AND BRUTALITIES SHOULD BE RECOGNIZED AS AN ACCEPTABLE DEFENSE.

IN REPLY, THE GOVERNMENT CONTENDED THAT FLEMING PARTICIPATED IN COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA ACTIVITIES "WITHOUT ANY THREAT" AND "GAVE IN" TO PRESSURES WHICH HIS JUNIOR OFFICERS AND ENLISTED MEN RESISTED.

FLEMING, WOUNDED THREE TIMES IN HIS REGIMENT'S ADVANCE FROM THE PUSAN PERIMETER TO THE YALU RIVER IN 1951, WAS REPRESENTED BY MAJ. FRANK C. STETSON AND ATTORNEYS ALFRED E. LAFRANCE AND ALLEN E. GRANZA OF RACINE.

THEY ARGUED THAT FLEMING ACTED "PRECISELY WITHIN THE MEANING" OF INSTRUCTIONS BY HIS COMMANDING OFFICER TO "LET DISCRETION BE THE BETTER PART OF VALOR" IF CAPTURED BY THE COMMUNISTS.

THEY ALSO CONTENDED THE TRIAL COURT ERRED IN ADMITTING AS EVIDENCE WHAT THEY TERMED "UNINTELLIGIBLE" RECORDINGS OF COMMUNIST BROADCASTS ALLEGEDLY MADE BY FLEMING.

THE ATTORNEYS EMPHASIZED INSTRUCTIONS GIVEN THE TRIAL COURT THAT ACTS WHICH FLEMING MAY HAVE PERFORMED UNDER COMMUNIST COERCION WERE EXCUSABLE ONLY IF PERFORMED UNDER THE THREAT OF "IMMEDIATE DEATH."

THEY CONTENDED THE INSTRUCTIONS WERE IN ERROR, AND ARGUED THAT FLEMING WAS UNDER A "REAL AND CONSTANT" FEAR OF DEATH AS VALID AS THE THREAT OF "IMMEDIATE" DEATH.

IN REPLY, LT. ARNOLD I. BURNS CALLED FLEMMING'S ACTS INEXCUSABLE AND NOT THE RESULT OF MENTAL WEAKENING OR COMMUNIST BRAINWASHING.

BURNS SAID FLEMING "ACTED ONLY FOR HIMSELF." HE SAID THE DAILY PRISON CAMP LIFE "DID NOT CONSTITUTE ANY IMMEDIATE THREAT OF DEATH," AND THAT FLEMING "WEAKENED WHILE HIS SUBORDINATES DID NOT."

IN ANOTHER ARGUMENT HEARD BY THE COURT, LT. COL. JAMES M. SCOTT, COUNSEL FOR M/SGT. WILLIAM H. OLSON, CRITICIZED THE VALIDITY OF TESTIMONY GIVEN BY PROSECUTION WITNESSES WHO CONTRIBUTED TO OLSON'S CONVICTION ON A CHARGE OF GIVING AID TO THE ENEMY.

B7WX

OLSON, LIKE FLEMING, A PRISONER OF THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS, ALSO WAS CAPTURED BY THE GERMANS DURING WORLD WAR II.

OLSON WAS CONVICTED AT FT. BRAGG, N. C., ON A CHARGE OF GIVING AID TO THE ENEMY BY SPEECHES AND ARTICLES FOR PRISON CAMP PUBLICATION AND HE WAS SENTENCED TO A DISHONORABLE DISCHARGE, TWO YEARS' CONFINEMENT AND FORFEITURE OF ALL PAY AND ALLOWANCES. THE CONVICTION HAS BEEN AFFIRMED BY AN ARMY BOARD OF REVIEW.

SCOTT, IN CONTENDING OLSON WAS IMPROPERLY CONVICTED, SAID PROSECUTION WITNESSES WHO WERE WITH OLSON IN THE NORTH KOREA PRISON CAMP REFERRED TO "GENERALITIES" IN RECALLING OLSON'S ALLEGED ACTIVITIES AT THE CAMP.

"YOU CAN'T TELL WHAT HE (OLSON) SAID OR DID AT THE CAMP," SCOTT SAID, "IF YOU RELY ON THE PROSECUTION TESTIMONY."

OLSON, WHO GIVES HIS RESIDENCE AS LUMBERTON, N. C., FORMERLY RESIDED IN WATERTOWN, N. Y., AND HAS RELATIVES IN JAMESTOWN, N. Y. HE IS A NATIVE OF YOUNGSVILLE, PA.

LT. ROBERT TAYLOR, THE PROSECUTION ATTORNEY, RELATED WITNESSES AT OLSON'S TRIAL TESTIFIED THT HE WAS "MOST ACTIVE" WHILE AT THE CAMP IN SUPPORT OF THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS' INDOCTRINATION PROGRAM.

HE ALSO QUOTED WITNESSES AS SAYING THAT OLSON, AT A CHRISTMAS EVE., 1950, SPEECH AT THE PRISON CAMP, RELATED THAT HE HAD RECEIVED BETTER TREATMENT FROM HIS CHINESE CAPTORS THAN HE HAD FROM THE GERMANS.

LAWYERS FOR FLEMING INSISTED IN THEIR BRIEFS THAT ANYTHING HE MIGHT HAVE DONE WHILE A PRISONER WAS PROMPTED BY "WHAT HE REASONABLY BELIEVED TO BE HIS PRIMARY DUTY, NAMELY TO PROTECT THE LIVES AND WELL BEING OF HIS FELLOW PRISONERS OF WAR." THEY SAID HIS ABILITY TO DO WHAT WAS RIGHT SUFFERED FROM "HARASSMENT, DEPRIVATION, DEGRADATION OR PHYSICAL IMPAIRMENT."

GOVERNMENT ATTORNEYS, ON THE OTHER HAND, SAID FLEMING WAS "ACTUATED BY HIS OWN SELF-INTEREST." THEY ARGUED ALSO THAT "GOOD MOTIVE" IS NOT A LEGAL DEFENSE TO CRIME.

LAWYERS FOR BOTH THE COLONEL AND THE SERGEANT SAID IT NO LONGER IS SUFFICIENT TO SAY THAT CRIMINAL ACTS MAY BE EXCUSED ONLY ON GROUNDS A DEFENDANT HAD CLEAR REASON TO FEAR "IMMEDIATE DEATH" OR SEVERE INJURY IN RETALIATION.

OLSON CONTENDED, THROUGH HIS COUNSEL, THAT IT "IGNORES REALITY" TO REFUSE TO LIBERALIZE THE GROUNDS FOR SUCH A DEFENSE BY MEN IMPRISONED IN RED CAMPS, "WHERE EVERY BREATH WAS DRAWN UNDER CONSTANT PRESSURE BY UNSCRUPULOUS CAPTORS, AND IN THE EVER PRESENT SHADOW OF DEATH."

JC304AED

A166WX (JET INTERCEPTION)
AIR FORCE (400)

WASHINGTON,OCT.5 (AP)-AN AIR FORCE COLONEL SAYS TWO SUPERSONIC INTERCEPTORS--THE CONVAIR F102 AND MCDONNELL F101--WILL BE ABLE TO USE ROCKETS WITH ATOMIC WARHEADS WHEN SUCH WEAPONS ARE DEVELOPED.

THIS FIRST SUCH PUBLIC STATEMENT ON THE CAPABILITY OF THE TWO PLANES BY AN AIR FORCE OFFICER CAME FROM COL.JAMES F.KIRKENDALL, CHIEF OF THE PLANS DIVISION OF THE CONTINENTAL AIR DEFENSE COMMAND (CONAD), COLORADO SPRINGS, COLO. HE SPOKE TO A JOINT ASSEMBLY OF AIR FORCE, ARMY, NAVY, MARINE AND COAST GUARD RESERVE FORCES HERE LAST NIGHT.

KIRKENDALL POINTED OUT THAT HE REFERRED ONLY TO FUTURE WEAPONS IN SAYING THE F102 AND F101 WOULD BE ABLE TO SHOOT AIR-TO-AIR ROCKETS WITH ATOMIC WARHEADS.

SUCH A CAPABILITY WOULD MAKE INTERCEPTOR PLANES DEFENDING THE UNITED STATES INFINITELY MORE POWERFUL THAN THEY ARE NOW.

TWO OTHER OFFICERS DISCLOSED TO THE MEETING THAT THREE SUQADRONS OF F102S WILL BE ESTABLISHED IN THIS REGION WITHIN THE NEXT YEAR--THE FIRST OF THE SUPERSONIC INTERCEPTORS TO BE LOCATED ON THE EAST COAST.

AT THE SAME TIME THE MARTIN CO., BALTIMORE, WAS PERMITTED OFFICIALLY TO ANNOUNCE THAT IT HAS A NEW SURFACE-TO-SURFACE MISSILE, THE LACROSSE, IN PRODUCTION FOR THE ARMY ORDNANCE CORPS.

DETAILS WERE ANNOUNCED ALSO BY THE ARMY TODAY AT THE CORNELL AERONAUTICAL LABORATORY, BUFFALO, N.Y., WHERE THE LACROSSE WAS DEVELOPED. IT IS BEING PRODUCED AT MARTIN'S BALTIMORE FACILITIES.

ALTHOUGH THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT HAS REJECTED REPEATED REQUESTS FOR THE RELEASE OF BOMARC PICTURES, KIRKENDALL PRESENTED SLIDES OF THE BOEING SURFACE-TO-AIR GUIDED MISSILE IN FLIGHT, PHOTOGRAPHED FROM THE GROUND.

FREE OF THE BOOSTER ROCKET WHICH LAUNCHES THE BOMARC AND THEN DROPS AWAY, THE MISSILE RESEMBLES A SMALL UNMANNED JET AIRCRAFT WITH SWEPT WINGS. THE 5,000-POUND BOMARC IS POWERED BY TWO RAMJET ENGINES, HAS A "GREATER THAN AVERAGE" RANGE, AND TRAVELS AT AN ESTIMATED TWO AND A HALF TIMES THE SPEED OF SOUND.

THE SLIDE SHOWN BY KIRKENDALL WAS TAKEN AS THE MISSILE MOVED OUT IN VERTICAL FLIGHT.

BRIG.GEN.EMMETT F.YOST, COMMANDER OF CONAD'S 85TH AIR DIVISION, ANDREWS AIR FORCE BASE, MD., AND HIS VICE COMMANDER, COL. THERON COULTER, SAID THE FIRST EAST COAST F102S WILL GO TO THE 482ND SQUADRON, TO BE LOCATED AT SEYMOUR JOHNSON AIR FORCE BASE, GOLDSBORO, N.C., SHORTLY AFTER JAN.1.

THE NEXT TWO SQUADRONS TO GET THE SUPERSONIC, DELTA-WING F102S WILL BE THE 48TH AT LANGLEY AIR FORCE BASE, VA., WHICH NOW FLIES LOCKHEED F94C STARFIRES, AND THE 95TH AT ANDREWS NEAR THE NATION'S CAPITAL. THE 95TH NOW HAS NORTH AMERICAN F86DS.

THE ONLY SQUADRON OF F102S NOW IN OPERATION IS AT GEORGE AIR FORCE BASE, NEAR VICTORVILLE, CALIF.

MEMBERS OF THAT SQUADRON HAVE DEMONSTRATED, IN FLIGHTS OFF THE CALIFORNIA COAST, THAT THE F102 CAN INTERCEPT THE GIANT BOEING B52 JET BOMBER, WITH AS MANY AS SIX "PASSES" ON A SINGLE MISSION.

LT121PED

1956

A172KX
(140)

LOS ANGELES, OCT. 5 (AP)-SEN. CLINTON P. ANDERSON (D-NM) TODAY PROPOSED CONSTRUCTION OF ATOMIC-POWERED OIL TANKERS AS A SOLUTION TO THE SUEZ CANAL PROBLEM.

"OUR COUNTRY CAN NO LONGER BE ASSURED OF PASSAGE THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL, AND WE SHOULD PLAN OTHER ALTERNATIVES,"

SUEZ CANAL, AND WE SHOULD PLAN OTHER ALTERNATIVES," SAID ANDERSON, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT COMMITTEE ON ATOMIC ENERGY.

NUCLEAR-POWERED TANKERS WOULD PROVIDE THE UNITED STATES WITH "AN ACE IN THE HOLE" FOR BYPASSING THE CANAL, RECENTLY SEIZED BY EGYPT, AND GETTING MIDDLE EAST OIL "THAT WE AND OUR ALLIES NEED," HE SAID.

IF THE U. S. HAD SUCH TANKERS, ANDERSON SAID "WE WOULD NOT HAVE TO DEPEND ON $500 MILLION WORTH OF EMERGENCY AID, AS SECRETARY DULLES IS NOW SUGGESTING" FOR WESTERN EUROPE TO BUY OIL.

ANDERSON TOLD A LOS ANGELES CIVIC CLUB:

"FIVE HUNDRED MILLION DOLLARS COULD BUILD AT LEAST 10 ATOMIC OIL TANKERS...THESE LARGER NUCLEAR-POWERED TANKERS COULD CARRY OIL TO EUROPE AROUND THE CAPE OF GOOD HOPE AS CHEAPLY AS THE PRESENT SMALLER TANKERS CAN CARRY IT THROUGH SUEZ."

$50PCS

B9WX (SEGC)
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 12 NOON EST FRIDAY OCT. 5
(270) ELBRICK
(ADVANCE) (WX) OLD POINT COMFORT, VA., OCT. 5 (AP)-A STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL SAID TODAY THE RUSSIANS' POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC OFFENSIVE "IS NOT A SUBSTITUTE FOR THEIR MILITARY THREAT, BUT IS IN ADDITION TO THE MILITARY THREAT."

FOR THAT REASON, SAID C. BURKE ELBRICK, ACTING ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE FOR EUROPEAN AFFAIRS, THE FIRST MAJOR PROBLEM OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIES IS TO MAINTAIN AND IMPROVE THEIR DEFENSES "AS AN INDISPENSABLE INSURANCE POLICY AGAINST AGGRESSION."

ELBRICK SAID IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR THE ANNUAL VIRGINIA WORLD TRADE CONFERENCE THAT NORTH AMERICA AND EUROPE IN ALLIANCE CAN PROTECT THEMSELVES "AGAINST ANY FORESEEABLE COMBINATION OF HOSTILE POWERS, BUT THE TASK MIGHT WELL PROVE INSUPERABLE FOR EITHER ACTING ALONE."

ELBRICK SAID THE RUSSIANS ARE LOOKING FOR CHANCES TO EXPLOIT FRICTIONS AMONG THE WESTERN ALLIES AND THAT "THEY WILL LOSE NO CHANCE TO INCITE DIVISION AND WEAKEN THE FREE WORLD."

"THIS STRATEGY," HE WENT ON, "WILL BE SUPPLEMENTED BY SUBTLE ECONOMIC PRESSURES AND ENTICEMENTS. BECAUSE THE RUSSIAN ECONOMY IS COMPLETELY CONTROLLED BY THE STATE, IT CAN AND FREQUENTLY IS USED FOR PURELY POLITICAL PURPOSES. OFFERS OF SOVIET MARKETS AND RAW MATERIALS SOMETIMES LOOK ATTRACTIVE TO THE HARD PRESSED WESTERN EUROPEANS DESPITE THEIR AWARENESS OF THE MOTIVES THAT UNDERLIE THEM.

"THE UNITED STATES CAN AFFORD TO IGNORE SOVIET ECONOMIC OVERTURES BUT OUR EUROPEAN FRIENDS CANNOT ALWAYS DO SO.

"WE BELIEVE THAT, BECAUSE OF THEIR AWARENESS OF THE DANGER OF SOVIET BLANDISHMENTS, THE WESTERN EUROPEANS WILL TAKE FURTHER STEPS TOWARD ECONOMIC INTEGRATION, INCREASED PRODUCTIVITY AND REDUCED TRADE BARRIERS SO THAT THE SOVIET ECONOMIC OFFENSIVE, THE REAL PURPOSE OF WHICH IS TO BREAK UP THE UNITY OF THE ATLANTIC COMMUNITY, WILL HAVE TO BE ABANDONED."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 12 NOON EST FRIDAY OCT. 5
JC312AED

B111STQ
(220)
ST. LOUIS, OCT. 5 (AP)-A SPECIAL THREE-JUDGE FEDERAL COURT TODAY UPHELD THE MCCARRAN ACT IN RULING THAT THE WIFE OF WILLIAM SENTNER, A LABOR LEADER AND AN AVOWED COMMUNIST, IS STILL SUBJECT TO DEPORTATION AS AN UNDESIRABLE ALIEN.

THE JUDGES, RULING UNANIMOUSLY, SAID MRS. ANTONIA SENTNER MUST COMPLY WITH REGULATIONS OF THE U. S. IMMIGRATION SERVICE LIMITING HER MOVEMENTS.

MRS. SENTNER CONTENDED IN HER SUIT THAT THE MCCARRAN ACT WAS UNCONSTITUTIONAL, SAYING IT DELEGATES LEGISLATIVE AUTHORITY TO THE U. S. ATTORNEY GENERAL TO SET UP RULES AND REGULATIONS GOVERNING THE ACTIVITIES OF PERSONS DECLARED TO BE UNDESIRABLE ALIENS.

THE JUDGES RULED SHE WAS SUBJECT TO REGULATIONS REQUIRING HER TO REPORT TO IMMIGRATION AUTHORITIES ON THE NINTH DAY EACH MONTH, TO NOTIFY THEM WHENEVER SHE CHANGED HER RESIDENCE, AND TO REPORT TO THEM WHENEVER SHE LEAVES MISSOURI TO VISIT OTHER STATES.

THE COURT SET ASIDE REGULATIONS PROHIBITING HER FROM ASSOCIATING WITH MEMBERS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY OR COMMUNIST GROUPS, WHICH SHE CONTENDED PREVENTED HER FROM ASSOCIATING WITH HER HUSBAND.

THE CASE WAS HEARD BY JUDGE JOSEPH W. WOODROUGH OF THE U. S. CIRCUIT COURT OF APPEALS, AND U. S. DISTRICT JUDGES GEORGE H. MOORE AND ROY W. HARPER.

THEY SAT AS A SPECIAL COURT, SET UP TO HEAR CASES IN DISTRICT COURT IN WHICH A CONSTITUTIONAL ISSUE IS RAISED.

THE DEPORTATION ORDER AGAINST MRS. SENTNER WAS ISSUED THREE YEARS AGO. THE COURT SAID NO COUNTRY HAS AGREED TO ACCEPT HER.

EB1154PCD

B1125I
(210)
ST. LOUIS, OCT. 5 (AP)-THE PRESIDENT OF THE AMERICAN BAR ASSN. SAID TONIGHT RUSSIA STILL OPERATES ON "THE SAME OLD SYSTEM" OF POLITICAL TRIAL AND CONVICTION WITHOUT DUE PROCESS OF LAW.

DAVID F. MAXWELL OF PHILADELPHIA, IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR DELIVERY BEFORE A MEETING OF THE MISSOURI BAR, SAID RUSSIA'S RULERS HAVE MADE A SERIES OF PAPER REFORMS IN THE COURT SYSTEM SINCE THE DEATH OF JOSEPH STALIN.

BUT MAXWELL, WHO RECENTLY VISITED THE SOVIET UNION, SAID:

"THE 'LIBERTIES' WHICH THE SOVIET LEADERS NOW APPEAR TO BE EXTENDING TO THEIR PEOPLE MAY BE AN ILLUSION. THE PRESIDIUM STILL MAINTAINS ABSOLUTE UNCHALLENGED CONTROL OF ALL THE STATE FUNCTIONS, LAW GIVING, LAW ENFORCEMENT AND LAW JUDGING.

"IF WITHIN ITS TIGHT CIRCLE OF 11 MEN A FIGHT FOR POWER SHOULD BREAK OUT, WE MAY SEE AN ABRUPT WITHDRAWAL OF THE PRESENT PRIVILEGES AND A RENEWAL OF STALIN'S TYRANNY."

MAXWELL SAID JUDICIAL REFORMS IN RUSSIA HAVE MADE THE WORDING OF SOVIET CHARTERS AND LAWS "MUCH THE SAME AS THEY ARE HERE--BUT THE MEANING IS NOT THE SAME."

HE SAID THE FUNDAMENTAL DIFFERENCES IN PRACTICE ARISE IN THE AREAS OF SEPARATION OF POWERS, USE OF THE TRIAL RECORD AND PRESUMPTION OF INNOCENCE.

EB1158PCD NM

A176BX
CAMBRIDGE, MASS., OCT. 5 (AP)--DR. DIRK J. STRUIK, ACCUSED BY FORMER FBI INFORMANT HERBERT A. PHILBRICK OF HAVING BEEN A COMMUNIST, AND ONCE CHARGED WITH ADVOCATING VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT OF MASSACHUSETTS, WILL RETAIN HIS POST AS PROFESSOR OF MATHEMATICS AT MASSACHUSETTS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY.

HOWEVER, THE CORPORATION OF THE FAMOUS SCIENTIFIC AND ENGINEERING SCHOOL, WHILE ACCEPTING A REPORT TODAY OF THE MIT EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE THAT PROF. STRUIK RETAIN HIS TENURE AS PROFESSOR, ALSO ACCEPTED A FORMAL STATEMENT OF CENSURE.

THE COMMITTEE SAID IT "DEPLORES AND REJECTS HIS EXPRESSED POLITICAL VIEWS," REGRETS "HIS USE OF THE FIFTH AMENDMENT AND PARTICULARLY DEPLORE ITS USE FOR PURPOSES FOR WHICH IT WAS NOT INTENDED." AND IT SAID IT FELT IN THUS BEING "A MOST UNCOOPERATIVE WITNESS" BEFORE THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE, DR. STRUIK WAS GUILTY OF "CONDUCT UNBECOMING AN INSTITUTE PROFESSOR."

PROF. STRUIK WAS INDICTED BY A MASSACHUSETTS GRAND JURY IN 1951 AND SUSPENDED WITH PAY AND WITHOUT PREJUDICE BY MIT. HE WAS NEVER BROUGHT TO TRIAL AND ULTIMATELY HIS CASE WAS DROPPED WHEN THE U.S. SUPREME COURT CURBED THE RIGHT OF STATES TO PROSECUTE FOR SEDITION. AFTER THE SUPREME COURT RULING AND THE STATE INDICTMENT WAS DROPPED, STRUIK WAS REINSTATED BY MIT.

A FACULTY COMMITTEE REPORT, ALSO MADE PUBLIC TODAY, SAID STRUIK "NEVER MADE ANY SECRET OF HIS STRONG MARXIST SYMPATHIES OF 40 YEARS' STANDING," BUT SAID IT WAS CONVINCED THERE WAS NO PROOF HE EVER WAS A MEMBER OF THE AMERICAN COMMUNIST PARTY. IT FOUND NO CLEARCUT EVIDENCE THAT HE ADVOCATED OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT. IT SAID "ALL REPORTS INDICATE DR. STRUIK HAS BEEN A FINE TEACHER, AND THAT HIS RECORD OF SCHOLARLY PRODUCTIVITY IS GOOD."

TC203PED NM

30.24-8531

A38KX
WEST OUT
SAN FRANCISCO OCT 5 (AP)-THE FEDERAL COURT TODAY ISSUED AN ORDER PERMITTING JOHN W.POWELL, FORMER CHINA MONTHLY REVIEW EDITOR AND HIS CO-DEFENDANTS UNDER SEDITION CHARGES, TO TAKE DEPOSITIONS IN COMMUNIST CHINA AT U.S. GOVERNMENT EXPENSE.

POWELL, HIS WIFE, SYLVIA, BOTH NOW LIVING IN SAN FRANCISCO, AND JULIAN SCHUMAN, NEW YORK CITY, ARE UNDER INDICTMENT, ACCUSED OF VIOLATING WARTIME SEDITION LAWS.

THEY ARE CHARGED WITH PUBLISHING, IN THE NOW DEFUNCT REVIEW, WHICH WAS PRINTED IN SHANGHAI DURING THE KOREAN WAR, REPORTS OF "GERM WARFARE" WHICH THEY CLAIMED WAS CONDUCTED BY THE U.S. AIR FORCE.

THE REPORTS UNEQUIVOCALLY DENIED BY THE UNITED STATES, WERE INIMICAL TO AMERICAN FORCES FIGHTING IN KOREA, THE GOVERNMENT CHARGES.

JUDGE LOUIS E.GOODMAN ISSUED THE ORDER, CONDITIONAL UPON SHOWING BY THE DEFENDANTS WITH 45 DAYS OF THE AVAILABILITY OF 15 CHINESE REDS WHO CLAIM THEY SAW THE DROPPING OF "CONTAINERS OF TYPHOID AND OTHER DISEASE INSECTS" AND OF SCIENTISTS WHO "ANALYZED THE INSECTS AS GERM CARRIERS."

JUDGE GOODMAN SAID THE DEPOSITIONS ALSO MUST INCLUDE AT LEAST ONE EYEWITNESS TO THE ALLEGE INSECT DROPPING BY U.S. PLANES.

A. L. WIRIN, LOS ANGELES LAWYER ON THE POWELLS' DEFENSE STAFF, SAID HE HAD RECEIVED A CABLEGRAM FROM RED CHINA LISTING 15 WITNESSES AVAILABLE FOR DEPOSITIONS.

CHARLES RENDA, DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE ATTORNEY PROSECUTING THE CASE, CHALLENGED THE SUFFICIENCY OF THE CABLEGRAM AS SHOWING THE AVAILABILITY OF THE WITNESSES. HE ALSO SAID DEPOSITION TESTIMONY WOULD BE MERE HEARSAY.

JUDGE GOODMAN SAID HE THOUGHT THE CABLEGRAM WAS A SUFFICIENT PRELIMINARY SHOWING AND COMMENTED THAT THE DEFENDANTS WERE ENTITLED TO AN OPPORTUNITY TO PRESENT EVIDENCE TO MEET THE CHARGES AGAINST THEM.

GOODMAN SAID THAT DESPITE THE LACK OF U.S. GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS IN RED CHINA THE WITNESSES COULD BE PRODUCED BEFORE BRITISH EMBASSY OFFICIALS IN THAT COUNTRY.

HU218PCS

A111
BEIRUT, LEBANON, OCT.5 (AP)-MINISTER OF STATE SAEB SALAM TODAY ACCUSED THE BRITISH-OWNED IRAQ PETROLEUM CO. OF TRYING TO DRIVE A WEDGE BETWEEN THE LEBANESE PEOPLE AND THEIR GOVERNMENT.

THE COMPANY HAD ANNOUNCED IT WOULD ABANDON PLANS FOR A NEWPIPELIE TO A LEBANESE

THE COMPANY HAD ANNOUNCED IT WOULD ABANDON PLANS FOR A NEW PIPELINE TO A LEBANESE PORT AND INSTEAD BUILD ONE TO THE SYRIAN COAST AS A RESULT OF LEBANON'S DEMANDS FOR MORE REVENUE FROM THE PIPELINE.

NEW TAXES WERE LEVIED AFTER THE COMPANY REFUSED TO PAY HIGHER FEES FOR RUNNING PIPELINES THROUGH LEBANESE TERRITORY.

SALAM TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE, "WE SHALL NOT RETREAT UNDER SUCH THREATS AND WE SHALL CARRY OUT THE TAXATION LAW IN FULL."

PS739PED

B63 (160)

DAMASCUS, OCT. 5 (AP)-THE IRAQ PETROLEUM COMPANY SAID HERE TODAY THAT THE DECISION TO DIVERT THE NEW OIL PIPELINE TO A SYRIAN PORT INSTEAD OF A LEBANESE ONE WAS "DEFINITE AND FINAL."

A COMPANY SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY THE I.P.C. HAS REJECTED A RECENT LEBANESE COMPROMISE MOVE TO BRING THE PIPE BACK TO LEBANON.

THE COMPANY, OWNED BY BRITISH, FRENCH AND DUTCH INTERESTS, ANNOUNCED ON TUESDAY THAT IT HAD DECIDED TO CONSTRUCT ITS NEW 24-INCH PIPE TO THE SYRIAN SEAPORT OF BANIAS INSTEAD OF LEBANON'S MEDITERRANEAN HARBOR OF TRIPOLI AS PLANNED, BECAUSE OF LEBANON'S INSISTANCE UPON HER DEMANDS FOR INCREASED REVENUES.

THE I.P.C. SPOKESMAN SAID CONSTRUCTION WORK ON THE NEW PIPELINE WAS NOW PROCEEDING WITH BANIAS AS THE PLANNED DESTINATION.

HE ADDED, "LEBANESE DEPUTY EMILLE BUSTANI RECENTLY OFFERED HIS MEDIATION ON BEHALF OF LEBANON TO BRING A NEW LINE BACK TO A LEBANESE TERMINAL, BUT THE I.P.C. REJECTED THE MEDIATION AS THE DIVERSION HAS BECOME DEFINITE AND FINAL."

KS131PED

S33 (150)

KARLSRUHE, GERMANY, OCT.5 (AP)-THE WEST GERMAN SUPREME COURT ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT FORMER INTELLIGENCE CHIEF OTTO JOHN WILL BE PLACED ON TRIAL SOON ON A CHARGE OF TREASON.

NO DATE FOR THE TRIAL WAS SET BUT RELIABLE SOURCES SAID IT WAS EXPECTED TO OPEN EITHER LATE THIS MONTH OR SOMETIME IN NOVEMBER.

THE FORMAL CHARGE OF TREASON AGAINST JOHN WAS FILED IN AUGUST. JOHN RETURNED TO THE WEST LAST DECEMBER AFTER A 17-MONTH STAY IN

EAST GERMANY.

HE WAS SINCE STATED THAT HE WAS ABDUCTED JULY 20, 1954 AFTER BEING DRUGGED. THREE WEEKS AFTER HE HAD CROSSED INTO THE EAST HE HAD TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT HE HAD DEFECTED TO WORK AGAINST A REVIVAL OF NAZZISM AND MILITARISM IN WEST GERMANY. JOHN, NOW 47, WAS THE HEAD OF THE WEST GERMAN FEDERAL OFFICE FOR THE PROTECTION OF THE CONSTITUTION, WHICH IS ENGAGED IN DOMESTIC COUNTER INTELLIGENCE.

REGAN

539

(140)

BONN, GERMANY, OCT. 5 (AP)-THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT TODAY RECEIVED PARLIAMENTARY APPROVAL TO SPEND 4,300,000,000 MARKS ($1,023,400,000) FOR FOREIGN ARMS--MAINLY IN THE UNITED STATES.

THE GOVERNMENT PLANS TO SPEND AROUND 3,300,000,000 MARKS ($785,400,000) OF THIS SUM FOR 2,000 AMERICAN TANKS AND 1,500 ARMORED VEHICLES. THE REMAINDER WILL BE SPENT FOR VARIOUS OTHER TYPES OF EQUIPMENT.

THE DEFENSE AND BUDGET COMMITTEES OF THE LOWER HOUSE SLICED 238 MILLION DOLLARS FROM THE GOVERNMENT'S FOREIGN ARMS PURCHASING PROGRAM. THEY ARE EMPOWERED TO ACT WITHOUT THE APPROVAL OF THE FULL HOUSE.

THE FOREIGN ARMS PURCHASES WILL SUPPLEMENT THE BILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF U.S. EQUIPMENT THAT WEST GERMANY IS RECEIVING AS AN OUTRIGHT GIFT. THEY ARE EXPECTED TO COVER THE EQUIPMENT NEEDS OF THE NEW BUNDESWEHR UNTIL MARCH 31, 1958. COMMITTEE MEMBERS SAID THE AMERICAN AID PROGRAM WILL INCLUDE 1,500 TANKS.

LF-PED

571

NIGHT LEAD LABOR

HAMBURG, GERMANY, OCT. 5 (AP)-THE WEST GERMAN TRADE UNION FEDERATION'S BIENNIAL CONVENTION VOTED TODAY TO SUPPORT ANY POLITICAL CANDIDATES PLEDGE TO REVOKE REARMAMENT AND ABOLISH THE MILITARY DRAFT.

ONLY 20 OF ABOUT 400 DELEGATES TO THE CONVENTION VOTED AGAINST THE ANTI-MILITARIST RESOLUTION INTRODUCED BY THE METAL WORKERS' UNION.

THE CONVENTION EARLIER CALLED FOR AN IMMEDIATE HALT IN NUCLEAR BOMB TESTS AND DEMANDED A BAN ON MANUFACTURE OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS. THE CONVENTION DELEGATES REPRESENT SIX MILLION WEST GERMAN LABOR UNION MEMBERS.

REGAN

Begin — Oct. 6, 1956

30.24-8533

A74
NIGHT LEAD U.N.-SUEZ (400)
BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT.6 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES IS ATTEMPTING IN SECRET TALKS HERE TO LEARN WHETHER THERE IS A BASIS FOR NEGOTIATING A SETTLEMENT OF THE SUEZ CANAL CRISIS.
IF THERE IS A BASIS FOR NEGOTIATIONS, THE UNITED STATES WILL FAVOR THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL FORMING A NEGOTIATING COMMITTEE TO TRY TO WORK OUT A SETTLEMENT BETWEEN EGYPT AND WORLD POWERS USING THE CANAL, AN AUTHORITATIVE DIPLOMATIC SOURCE SAID TODAY.
THE SECURITY COUNCIL, WITH SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AND FIVE OTHER FOREIGN MINISTERS TAKING PART, WILL GO INTO SECRET HUDDLES NEXT WEEK WITH EGYPTIAN FOREIGN MINISTER MAHMOUD FAWZI.
IF THESE TALKS PRODUCE RESULTS, THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER WESTERN POWERS HOPE THAT NEGOTIATIONS CAN BE STARTED. IF THEY PRODUCE NO RESULT, THE WEST WILL HAVE TO FIGURE OUT WHAT TO DO NEXT.
FAWZI TALKED FOR MORE THAN AN HOUR TODAY WITH U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD. HE TOLD NEWSMEN HE WAS HOPEFUL OF SOME SOLUTION OF THE SUEZ PROBLEM BUT DECLINED TO SAY ANYTHING ABOUT HIS TALKS WITH HAMMARSKJOLD.
THE WEST HOPES TO GET AN INKLING OF EGYPT'S VIEWS WHEN FAWZI SPEAKS TO THE COUNCIL MONDAY AT 9:30 A.M. EST.
DULLES IS EXPECTED TO ADDRESS THE COUNCIL TUESDAY. THE SOVIET UNION HAS GIVEN NO INKLING WHEN FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRI T. SHEPILOV WILL SPEAK.
AS THE DIPLOMATIC MANEUVERS WENT ON IN THE U.N., EGYPT AND THE SOVIET UNION SHOWED DEFINITE SIGNS OF OPPOSING A BRITISH-FRENCH RESOLUTION CALLING ON THE SECURITY COUNCIL TO ENDORSE THE LONDON PLAN FOR INTERNATIONAL OPERATION OF THE CANAL.
THE MOSCOW RADIO BEAMED TO THE ARAB WORLD A DENUNCIATION OF THE BRITISH-FRENCH PROPOSAL PRESENTED TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL YESTERDAY AND BACKED IMMEDIATELY BY DULLES.
THE MOSCOW RADIO SAID THE RESOLUTION "COMPRISES ALL OF THE PREVIOUS WESTERN PROPOSALS WHICH WERE ASSESSED BY WORLD OPINION AS IMPERIALIST PROPOSALS."

THE VIEW OF EXPERIENCED DELEGATES HERE IS THAT SHEPILOV WILL VETO THE RESOLUTION IF EGYPT WANTS IT DONE. HE SAT IN THE LONDON SESSIONS IN AUGUST AND THEN TURNED DOWN THE PLAN LATER REJECTED BY EGYPT AND NOW USED BY BRITAIN AND FRANCE AS THE BASIS FOR A PROJECTED SETTLEMENT.

DULLES WENT TO WILLIAMS COLLEGE, WILLIAMSTOWN, MASS., TODAY TO SPEAK AT A SPECIAL CONVOCATION. HE URGED A JUST AS WELL AS A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF THE SUEZ CANAL DISPUTE WHICH WOULD DENY EGYPT ANY OPPORTUNITY TO "EXTRACT TRIBUTE" FROM OTHER COUNTRIES.

DULLES SAID THE "STRONG WORLD-WIDE SENTIMENT AGAINST USING FORCE" ...A EGYPT'S MOVE WAS PROPER BUT "THOSE WHO ARE CONCERNED ABOUT PEACE OUGHT TO BE EQUALLY CONCERNED ABOUT JUSTICE."

OR710PED

A118 (140)
LONDON, SUNDAY, OCT. 7 (AP)-MOSCOW RADIO CHARGED TODAY FRANCE AND BRITAIN WERE TRYING TO TURN THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL "INTO A COURT WITH EGYPT IN THE DOCK."
THE BROADCAST QUOTED TASS NEWS AGENCY AS COMMENTING ON U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL DEBATE ON THE SUEZ CANAL DISPUTE:
"THE ANGLO-FRENCH DRAFT RESOLUTION REVEALS ITS AUTHORS' ... DESIRE TO GET THE SECURITY COUNCIL TO CONDEMN EGYPT SO AS TO USE THE AUTHORITY OF THE INTERNATIONAL BODY TO JUSTIFY THEIR OWN ACTIONS DIRECTED NOT ONLY AGAINST THE INTERESTS AND SOVEREIGN RIGHTS OF EGYPT BUT ALSO AGAINST PEACE IN THE MIDDLE EAST."
THE RESOLUTION ASKS THE COUNCIL TO APPROVE THE LONDON PLAN FOR INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF THE CANAL, NATIONALIZED BY EGYPT JULY 26.
TASS SAID THE U.N. DISCUSSIONS "PROVED THE FASLITY OF THE AMERICAN PROPAGANDA ASSERTION T

TASS SAID THE U.N. DISCUSSIONS "PROVED THE FALSITY OF THE AMERICAN PROPAGANDA ASSERTION THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS TAKEN UP ITS OWN CONCILIATORY STAND...DIFFERENT FROM THE STANDS OF OTHER COLONIAL POWERS."
TA952PED

A49BX
NIGHT LEAD DULLES
WILLIAMSTOWN, MASS., OCT. 6 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES TODAY URGED A JUST AND PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF THE SUEZ CANAL DISPUTE THAT WOULD GIVE EGYPT NO OPPORTUNITY TO "EXTRACT TRIBUTE" FROM OTHER COUNTRIES.
ONE OF THREE CHRISTIAN LEADERS TO RECEIVE HONORARY DEGREES AS WILLIAMS COLLEGE CELEBRATED THE 150TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE AMERICAN MISSIONARY MOVEMENT, DULLES SAID THE SUEZ CANAL "IS IN AN ALMOST LITERAL SENSE A LIFELINE" TO MANY NATIONS.
THE SECRETARY CAME HERE FROM NEW YORK WHERE THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL STARTED DISCUSSION YESTERDAY OR PROBLEMS ARISING FROM EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT NASSER'S SEIZURE OF THE WATERWAY LAST JULY.
"NO NATION," HE SAID, "SHOULD BE REQUIRED TO LIVE UNDER AN ECONOMIC SWORD OF DAMOCLES."
DULLES SUGGESTED NO DETAILS OF A SETTLEMENT BUT SAID THERE SHOULD BE "NO RISK OF OVERT OR COVERT DISCRIMINATION" IN ANY SOLUTION. OF EGYPT'S SEIZURE HE SAID:
"THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT TOOK THIS ACTION UNDER CONDITIONS WHICH SUGGESTED AN INTENTION TO EXERCISE THIS CONTROL NOT IN THE GENERAL INTEREST BUT TO CONTROL THE SO-CALLED GRANDEUR OF EGYPT BY BEING ABLE TO EXERT ECONOMIC PRESSURES UPON OTHER COUNTRIES AND TO EXTRACT TRIBUTE FROM THEM."
DULLES RECEIVED AN HONORARY DOCTOR OF LAWS DEGREE. RECEIVING HONORARY DEGREES OF DOCTOR OF HUMANE LETTERS WERE: ALFORD CARLETON, EXECUTIVE VICE PRESIDENT OF THE AMERICAN BOARD OF COMMISSIONERS FOR FOREIGN MISSIONS, AND LUTHER R. FOWLE, WHO SERVED AS A MISSIONARY IN TURKEY.
XA457PED

A92
NIGHT LEAD MENON
CAIRO, OCT. 6 (AP)-INDIAN STATESMAN V.K. KIRSHNA MENON WOUND UP HIS "SUEZ SETTLEMENT MISSION" TO CAIRO TONIGHT WITH A THREE HOUR TALK WITH PRESIDENT NASSER.
NEITHER MENON NOR THE PRESIDENT MADE ANY STATEMENT AFTER THE MEETING BUT EGYPT'S NATIONAL NEWS AGENCY REPORTED MENON HAD SUBMITTED "SUGGESTIONS AND OPINIONS" WHICH HE INTENDED TO PRESENT ALSO TO OFFICIALS IN LONDON AND POSSIBLY NEW YORK.
INFORMANTS HERE HAVE EXPLAINED MENON'S MISSION MAINLY AS ONE OF FINDING SOME BASIS ON WHICH OPPONENTS IN THE SUEZ DISPUTE MIGHT OPEN DIRECT NEGOTIATIONS.
TA816PED

A47
PORT SAID, OCT. 6 (AP)-THE 13TH AMERICAN TO JOIN EGYPT'S SUEZ CANAL AUTHORITY AS A PILOT ARRIVED AT PORT SAID TODAY. PETER OLAS UHREN OF (2383 UNION ST.) SAN FRANCISCO, WILL BEGIN TRAINING AS A CANAL PILOT TOMORROW.
NOW 13 AMERICAN PILOTS--AND 15 RUSSIANS--HAVE JOINED THE EGYPTIAN COMPANY SINCE THE MASS WALKOUT OF FOREIGN PILOTS LAST MONTH.
MT449PED

1956

A72
PORT SAID, EGYPT, OCT. 6 (AP)-BRITISH SHIPPING AGENTS AT PORT SAID ARE HAVING DIFFICULTY OBTAINING ENOUGH EGYPTIAN CURRENCY TO MEET SHIPPING CHARGES ON THEIR SHIPS USING THE SUEZ CANAL.
THE FINANCIAL DIFFICULTIES ARE DUE TO THE FREEZE ON EGYPTIAN STERLING ACCOUNTS IN LONDON AND THE EGYPTIAN COUNTER-MEASURE PROHIBITING TRANSFERS OF BRITISH STERLING TO ACCOUNTS IN EGYPTIAN BANKS.
THE EGYPTIAN MEASURE WAS TAKEN ON THE GROUND THAT EGYPT IS UNABLE TO USE BRITISH STERLING IN VIEW OF THE FREEZE.
THE PROBLEM IS BEING DISCUSSED IN CAIRO BY BRITISH AND EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS.
IT IS UNDERSTOOD THE EGYPTIANS HAVE SUGGESTED THAT SHIPPING COMPANIES FINANCE THEIR CANAL ACTIVITIES BY TRANSFERRING FUNDS THROUGHSWISS BANKS. THIS METHOD IS BEING USED BY RUSSIA.
IT IS REGARDED AS UNLIKELY HERE THAT THE PROBLEM WILL BECOME SO ACUTE AS TO RESULT IN REDUCED SHIPPING THROUGH SUEZ.
MR/TD702AED

A148
AMS BUDGET (900)
NASSER
BY WILTON WYNN
BEIRUT, LEBANON, OCT. 6 (AP)-GAMAL ABDEL NASSER HAS BECOME THE ROBIN HOOD OF THE NILE FOR A GENERATION OF YOUNG ARABS DETERMINED TO SWEEP THE LAST TRACES OF WESTERN DOMINATION FROM THE MIDDLE EAST.
BUT WHILE THE MASSES CHEER, CONSERVATIVE RULERS ARE BEGINNING TO FEAR THE YOUNG SOLDIER-PRESIDENT WHO SEIZED THE GOVERNMENT OF EGYPT AND THE IMAGINATION OF THE ARAB WORLD. NASSER HAS BECOME SO POPULAR THAT THE ARABS OUTSIDE EGYPT WILL BACK HIM AGAINST THEIR OWN LEADERS. ALREADY SOME OF THOSE RULERS ARE CONSIDERING HOW THE NASSER TIDAL WAVE MIGHT BE CHECKED.
REGARDLESS OF WHAT OTHER RULERS PLAN SECRETLY, NO ARAB POLITICIAN DARES SPEAK PUBLICLY AGAINST NASSER. ACROSS THE ARAB HEARTLAND FROM BEIRUT TO BAGHDAD. THE NAME NASSER IS MAGIC.
IN SYRIA, LEBANON AND JORDAN, NASSER'S PICTURE, A SYMBOL OF ARAB AWAKENING, ADORNS TAXICABS, SHOPS AND HOUSES. IT OCCUPIES THE REVERED PLACE ALONGSIDE CHARMS, PAINTINGS OF MOSLEM SAINTS AND MINIATURE KORANS (BIBLES.)
TOURING THE AREA, THIS CORRESPONDENT FOUND NASSER IS THE BANNER -- NOT THE LEADER -- OF AN AROUSED AND VIOLENTLY ANTI-WESTERN ARAB NATIONALISM. HE DOES NOT DIRECT THE NATIONALISM NOR DOES HE OFFER A POLITICAL IDEOLOGY.
BUT TO NEAR EAST ARABS, NASSER IS LIKE THE LEGENDARY WARRIOR WHO SWEPT FROM DISTANT MOUNTAINS IN DARING FORAYS ON A HATED ENEMY -- LIKE ROBIN HOOD CHAMPIONING THE OPPRESSED AND BEDEVILING THE OPPRESSOR.
EVEN IN IRAQ, RULED BY AN ANTI-NASSER REGIME, EDITORS SAY THEIR PAPERS SELL ONLY WHEN HEADLINES EXTOL THE NAME OF NASSER.
THIS TIDE THREATENS TO SPLIT THE ARAB WORLD AND LEAD TO POLITICAL CIVIL WAR. ARAB NATIONALISTS NOW DRAW BATTLE LINES BETWEEN "FREE" ARABS AND THOSE THEY DESCRIBED AS "KEPT" BY THE WEST THROUGH SUCH DEVICES AS THE BAGHDAD PACT, THE BRITISH-JORDANIAN TREATY, U.S. AID OR FOREIGN OIL MONEY. THESE NATIONALISTS RATE PREMIER NURI SAID OF IRAQ AND MOST GOVERNMENT LEADERS OUTSIDE EGYPT, MEMBERS OF THE TRADITIONAL CONSERVATIVE ARAB RULING CLASS, AS "KEPT."
SELF-STYLED "FREE ARABS" HOIST THE NASSER BANNER. THEIR MOST ACTIVE ELEMENTS ARE OUTSIDE EGYPT -- IN JORDAN, LEBANON AND SYRIA, WHERE RELATIVELY FREE CONSTITUTIONAL SYSTEMS OFFER POLITICAL OPPORTUNITIES. THEIR NUMBERS CANNOT BE ESTIMATED, BUT THEIR SLOGANS STIR THE MASSES. EVEN IN THE REMOTE, FEUDAL DESERT KINGDOM OF SAUDI ARABIA THEIR INFLUENCE IS FELT.

1956

A149
THE "FREE ARABS" HAVE MANY POLITICAL PARTIES AND LEADERS. PROBABLY THEY ARE BEST TYPIFIED BY THE ARAB RESURRECTION PARTY OF SYRIA AND JORDAN, LED BY YOUNG, EDUCATED ARABS, VAGUELY SOCIALIST, WHO DEMAND ARAB UNITY AND ABSOLUTE INDEPENDENCE FROM FOREIGN CONTROL.
TO THEM, THE PALESTINE ISSUE IS THE ONE BURNING QUESTION BESIDE WHICH THE SUEZ CRISIS PALES. THEY BLAME THE WEST FOR CREATION OF ISRAEL, WHICH THEY SEE AS A THREAT AND AFFRONT TO ARAB PEOPLES. THEY ARE NO LONGER IN A MOOD FOR COMPROMISE ON THE ISRAELI ISSUE. IT WOULD BE POLITICAL SUICIDE FOR ANY ARAB LEADER TO MENTION "PEACE WITH ISRAEL."
THE DRIVING FORCE BEHIND THE "FREE ARABS" IS EMOTIONAL. THEY KNOW PREMIER NURI CHANNELLED IRAQ'S OIL RICHES INTO ECONOMIC REFORMS AND ABOLISHED UNEMPLOYMENT, BUT THEY HAVE PASSIONATE HATE FOR HIM AS A SYMBOL OF COLLABORATION WITH THE WEST. THEY CHEER NASSER, WHO BROUGHT EGYPT TO THE BRINK OF ECONOMIC CHAOS.
"FREE ARABS" SUSPECT AND OPPOSE WESTERN AID OFFERS, BUT HYSTERICALLY APPLAUD DELIVERIES OF RUSSIAN ARMS TO EGYPT AND SYRIA AS A HOPEFUL SIGN THAT ISRAEL CAN BE EXTERMINATED. RELATIVELY FEW "FREE ARABS" CONSIDER THEMSELVES COMMUNISTS, BUT ALL AGREE TO THE U.S.S.R. IS ENORMOUSLY POPULAR.
FEW ARAB POLITICIANS DARE CRITICIZE MOSCOW NOW. THE ARAB MASSES BEGIN TO SEE THE RUSSIANS AS THE ONLY SOURCE OF MEANS TO CRUSH ISRAEL. FURTHERMORE CRITICISM OF MOSCOW SOUNDS PRO-WESTERN, AND TO SOUND PRO-WESTERN IS ANOTHER WAY THESE DAYS TO COMMIT POLITICAL SUICIDE.
THE YOUNG ARABS SEE NASSER AS ADEQUATELY ANTI-WESTERN AND THE POTENTIAL BUILDER OF A UNITED ARAB FEDERATION. THEY SEE HIS SEIZURE OF THE SUEZ CANAL AS THE ACT OF A HERO PROVING ONCE AGAIN HE WOULD HIT THE ENEMY HARD. BUT IN THE SUEZ ISSUE THERE IS A CHINK IN THE NASSER ARMOR.

30.24-8535

SOME ARABS ARE BEGINNING TO GRUMBLE THAT THE SUEZ ISSUE LEAVES PALESTINE TOO LOW A PRIORITY AND EXPOSES JORDAN TO ISRAELI ATTACKS. DAILY NASSER RECEIVES LETTERS FROM PALESTINE ARABS COMPLAINING HE IS TOO "SOFT" TOWARD ISRAEL. THIS IS STILL A MINORITY OPINION, BUT IT MAY FORESHADOW THINGS TO COME. NASSER CANNOT DEVIATE FROM THE HERO-CONQUEROR ROLE HE LAID OUT FOR HIMSELF. IF HIS STAR BEGINS TO WANE, CONSERVATIVE RULERS CAN HOPE TO REGAIN CONTROL OF THEIR OWN POPULATIONS.

A150

THESE SO-CALLED "KEPT" ARAB LEADERS NOW WHISPER HOPEFULLY OF COUNTERATTACK. PERHAPS, THEY SPECULATE, NASSER HAS OVER-EXTENDED HIMSELF AND MAY BRING DISILLUSIONMENT TO THE ARAB WORLD.

EVEN NASSER'S AVOWED ALLIES ARE DISTURBED BY HIM. IN DAMASCUS LAST MONTH THE EGYPTIAN EMBASSY RELEASED THOUSANDS OF NASSER PICTURES WHICH QUICKLY WERE PLASTERED WHERE PHOTOS OF SYRIAN PRESIDENT SHUKRI KUWATLY NORMALLY WOULD HAVE BEEN. PRIVATELY KUWATLY WAS ENRAGED. PUBLICLY, FOR FEAR OF HIS OWN PEOPLE, HE COULD DO NOTHING.

KING SAUD OF SAUDI ARABIA, THOUGH HE TEAMED WITH NASSER IN AN ALLIANCE AGAINST THE BAGHDAD PACT, HEARS TAUNTS FROM HIS OWN PEOPLE. THEY CHEER NASSER AND CRITICIZE THE SAUDI ROYAL FAMILY, SAYING IT SPENDS OIL MONEY ON ITSELF AND PAYS ONLY LIP SERVICE TO THE ANTI-ISRAEL CAUSE. BUT LIKE KUWATLY, SAUD WOULD NOT RISK A PUBLIC BREAK WITH NASSER. SAUD WOULD BE WILLING ONLY TO GIVE COVERT SUPPORT TO OTHER ARAB RULERS IN A MOVE TO CHECK THE MORE EXTREME FORMS OF THE "FREE ARAB" MOVEMENT.

SUCH A MOVE MIGHT BEGIN WITH THE QUIET ARREST OF LEADERS--EXTREMISTS AND COMMUNISTS--WHO ACT AS SHOCK TROOPS FOR STREET FIGHTING AND DEMONSTRATIONS. THEN THE OLD GUARD ARABS WOULD SIT BACK AND HOPE FOR DISILLUSIONMENT WITH NASSERT O SET IN.

BUT THE OLD GUARD CONCEDES THE ODDS ARE AGAINST SUCCESS FOR A COUNTER-ATTACK. THEY ADMIT THAT IF THE TIDE DOES NOT TURN WITHIN SIX MONTHS, "FREE ARABS" WAVING THE BANNER OF ROBIN HOOD NASSER, WILL CONQUER THE ARAB WORLD.

DA-KA105PED

1956

A95 (110)

LONDON, OCT. 6 (AP)-LORD RADCLIFFE, ASSIGNED BY THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT TO DRAFT A NEW CONSTITUTION FOR THE REBELLIOUS COLONY OF CYPRUS, RETURNED TONIGHT FROM A 12-DAY VISIT TO THE MEDITERRANEAN ISLAND.

IT WAS HIS SECOND TRIP TO CYPRUS SINCE HE BEGAN THE JOB. THIS TIME LEADERS OF BOTH THE CYPRIOT MAJORITY OF GREEK ORIGIN AND THE TURKISH MINORITY REFUSED TO MEET WITH RADCLIFFE.

THE GREEK CYPRIOTS ARE DEMANDING THE ISLAND BE UNITED WITH GREECE. THE TURKS WANT THE BRITISH TO STAY AND REFUSE TO DISCUSS A NEW FORM OF GOVERNMENT UNTIL THE GREEK REBELLION IS SUPPRESSED.

RADCLIFFE SAID HE WOULD CONTINUE TO WORK ON A CONSTITUTION OFFERING THE GOVERNMENT MORE SELF GOVERNMENT AND EVENTUAL SELF DETERMINATION.

TA823PED

A12

BONN, GERMANY, OCT. 6 (AP)-IN THE PAST WEEK, 3,965 PEOPLE FROM COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY SOUGHT REFUGE IN THE WEST -- 98 MORE THAN IN THE PREVIOUS WEEK -- THE REFUGEE MINISTRY ANNOUNCED TODAY.

FVE44AED

S31

(130)

BONN, GERMANY, OCT. 6 (AP)-THE OPPOSITION SOCIALISTS TODAY DEMANDED POSTPONEMENT OF CONSCRIPTION UNTIL AFTER WEST GERMANY'S GENERAL ELECTION NEXT YEAR.

THE SOCIALISTS ISSUED A STATEMENT ASSAILING THE GOVERNMENT OF CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER FOR ITS ANNOUNCEMENT YESTERDAY THAT THE FIRST GERMAN YOUTHS WOULD BE DRAFTED FOR THE NEW ARMY NEXT APRIL.

THE PARTY CLAIMED THE GOVERNMENT HAD NOT YET COMPLETED PREPARATIONS FOR CLOTHING AND QUARTERING AVAILABLE VOLUNTEERS. THE SOCIALISTS ALSO NOTED THAT THEIR ELECTION PLATFORM CONTAINS A PROMISE TO ABOLISH CONSCRIPTION IF THEY WIN.

THE GOVERNMENT PLANS TO HAVE 96,000 VOLUNTEERS IN UNIFORM BY THE END OF THIS YEAR AND THEN START BUILDING UP WITH CONSCRIPTS TOWARD THE 1960 GOAL OF 500,000 MEN.

FVE43AED

1956

A55

NIGHT LEAD TRIALS (440)

POZNAN, POLAND, OCT. 6 (AP)-RUMORS RACED THROUGH POZNAN TODAY THAT THE POLISH GOVERNMENT PLANS TO STOP THE TRIALS RESULTING FROM THE JUNE 28 "BREAD AND FREEDOM" RIOTS HERE.

THESE RUMORS WERE BASED ON THE BELIEF THAT THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT HAS BEEN SORELY EMBARRASSED BY THE BOLD AND DRAMATIC TESTIMONY GIVEN BY SOME DEFENDANTS AGAINST MISERABLE LIVING CONDITIONS, LACK OF POLITICAL FREEDOM AND EXTORTION OF CONFESSIONS BY POLICE BRUTALITY.

REPORTS WHICH STARTED IN THE POZNAN DISTRICT COURT BUILDING SAID MOST OF THE 154 POLES INDICTED FOR RIOTING AND LOTTING WOULD NEVER BE BROUGHT TO TRIAL. ONLY 22 DEFENDANTS HAVE BEEN BROUGHT TO COURT IN THREE TRIALS SO FAR.

OTHER RUMORS SAID THE TRIALS NOW RUNNING MIGHT EVEN BE STOPPED AND THEIR DEFENDANTS FREED. WHEN WESTERN CORRESPONDENTS ASKED THE PRESIDENT OF THE COURT ABOUT THESE RUMORS HE DENIED THEM.

BUT THE BELIEF PERSISTED THAT SOME KIND OF ANNOUNCEMENT WOULD BE MADE MONDAY MORNING--SEVERAL HOURS BEFORE THREE DEFENDANTS ACCUSED OF MURDER IN THE FIRST TRIAL ARE SCHEDULED TO BE SENTENCED.

FOR NINE DAYS NOW THE UNWONTED FREEDOM ALLOWED DEFENDANTS TO SPEAK OUT HAS BROADCAST TO THE WORLD THE COMPLAINTS OF PEOPLE WHO FELT THEM-

SELVES OPPRESSED AND OBLIGED TO FIGHT FOR BREAD AND FREEDOM. THE GOVERNMENT'S EMBARRASSMENT WAS HEIGHTENED DRAMATICALLY TODAY WHEN ONE TRIAL HAD TO BE HALTED TEMPORARILY AFTER TWO DEFENDANTS MADE HYSTERICAL OUTBURSTS AGAINST ALLEGED POLICE BRUTALITIES. THE SISTER OF ONE DEFENDANT HAD A SCREAMING EMOTIONAL BREAKDOWN.

IN THE UPROAR THE COURTROOM WAS CLEARED OF ITS 200 SPECTATORS AND WHEN THE TRIAL RESUMED AFTER 15 MINUTES ONE OF THE 10 DEFENDANTS WAS EXCUSED FOR ILLNESS.

ANOTHER DEFENDANT REPUDIATED A PRE-TRIAL CONFESSION. HE CLAIMED IT HAD BEEN EXTORTED BY POLICE BEATINGS.

A56

EVEN THOSE DEFENDANTS WHO PLEADED GUILTY MAINTAINED THEY ACTED UNDER THE EMOTIONAL PRESSURES OF SEEING FELLOW-CITIZENS SHOT AND RUN DOWN BY POLICE AND SOLDIERS, OR STOLE FOOD AND CLOTHING BECAUSE THEY WERE TOO POOR TO BUY THEM.

RADIO WARSAW REPORTED TONIGHT THAT FOUR POLES WERE SENTENCED BY A POZNAN DISTRICT COURT TODAY TO TERMS RANGING FROM TWO YEARS SUSPENDED TO FOUR YEARS IN PRISON FOR LOOTING A STORE DURING THE RIOTS.

WESTERN NEWSMEN IN POZNAN DID NOT KNOW THIS TRIAL WAS GOING ON.

AT THE END OF AUGUST, FOUR POLES WERE SENTENCED TO PRISON TERMS FOR LOOTING AND THE ONLY NEWS OF THEIR TRIAL WAS ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE VERDICT IN PROVINCIAL POLISH NEWSPAPERS.

TONIGHT'S BROADCAST SAID THE FOUR WERE CONVICTED OF LOOTING GOODS WORTH 10,000 ZLOTYS (OFFICIALLY $2,500) FROM A POZNAN STORE. IT SAID FELIKS GRYJEWSKI, BOGDAN KRUGIELKO AND KAZIMIERCZ FAMIG WERE SENTENCED TO FOUR YEARS AND MIECYSLAW GRZIESZKIEWICZ GOT A SUSPENDED TERM OF TWO YEARS.

ML528PED

1956

A121

(480)

POZNAN, POLAND, OCT. 6 (AP)-OUTBURSTS BY TWO DEFENDANTS RELATING ALLEGED POLICE BRUTALITIES AND THE SCREAMING EMOTIONAL BREAKDOWN OF ONE OF THEIR RELATIVES IN THE COURTROOM TODAY FORCED A TEMORARY HALT IN THE THIRD TRIAL RESULTING FROM THE JUNE 28 "BREAD AND FREEDOM" RIOTS.

THE SHOUTING BECAME SO LOUD THAT THE JUDGE HAD TO CLEAR THE COURTROOM FOR 15 MINUTES. WHEN THE TRIAL WAS RESUMED HE EXCUSED ONE DEFENDANT ON GROUNDS OF ILLNESS AND GRANTED HIM A SEPARATE HEARING.

THE OUTBURSTS CAME DURING THE MORNING SESSION OF THE SECOND DAY OF THE TRIAL OF 10 POLES, AGED 18 TO 25. THEY ARE ACCUSED IN A 33-PAGE INDICTMENT OF A DOZEN ACTS OF TERROR AND VANDALISM, RANGING FROM DISARMING POLICE TO ATTACKING ARMY TANKS, UPSETTING STREET CARS, STORMING PUBLIC BUILDINGS AND RELEASING PRISONERS.

TENSION GRIPPED A COURT AUDIENCE OF ABOUT 200 WHEN DEFENDANT WLADYSLAW KACZINSKI, 19, BROKE DOWN ON THE STAND. HE BEGAN TELLING HOW POLICE BEAT HIM AFTER HIS ARREST. HE ASSERTED THAT HE HAD TURNED HIMSELF IN TO POLICE VOLUNTARILY AND STILL THEY BEAT HIM. HE REPUDIATED THE CONFESSION, WHICH HE SAID POLICE HAD EXTORTED FROM HIM.

KACZKINSKI

DURING KACZKINSKI'S TESTIMONY ANOTHER DEFENDANT, ANTONI KLIMECKI, STOOD UP AND BEGAN SCREAMING OBSCENE WORDS ABOUT THE POLICE. WHEN A POLICEMAN AROSE TO PULL KLIMECKI BACK TO HIS SEAT, KLIMECKI SHOUTED: "TAKE YOUR HANDS OFF ME, YOU FILTHY SWINE."

KACZKINSKI'S SISTER, WHO WAS SITTING IN THE AUDIENCE, BEGAN TO SCREAM HYSTERICALLY. SHE SHOUTED:

"OUR FATHER DIED FOR POLAND IN 1939 AND NOW WE ARE MORE OPPRESSED THAN EVER."

THEN SHE COMPLETELY LOST CONTROL OF HER EMOTIONS AND THE JUDGE ORDERED THE TRIAL INTERRUPTED AND THE COURTROOM CLEARED.

WHEN COURT RESUMED THE JUDGE ANNOUNCED THAT KLIMECKI WOULD BE GIVEN A SEPARATE HEARING LATER. KLIMECKI PLEADED YESTERDAY THAT HE WAS ILL AND ASKED THE JUDGE TO HAVE A DOCTOR EXAMINE HIM TO SEE WHETHER HE WAS ABLE TO STAND TRIAL. AT THE BEGINNING OF TODAY'S SESSION THE JUDGE RULED KLIMECKI WAS FIT FOR TRIAL IF GIVEN MEDICINE. BUT AFTER THE DEFENDANT'S OUTBURST THE JUDGE SAID HE HAD CHANGED HIS MIND.

A122

KLIMECKI

KACZKINSKI HAD TESTIFIED THAT BECAUSE OF HIS BRUTAL TREATMENT BY POLICE HE RETRACTED ALL HE HAD ADMITTED TO THEM IN PRETRIAL INTERROGATION. YESTERDAY THE CHIEF DEFENDANT IN THE TRIAL, 20-YEAR-OLD JANUSZ KULAS, ALSO REPUDIATED HIS CONFESSION BECAUSE HE SAID POLICE USED "HITLER GESTAPO METHODS."

THE POLISH GOVERNMENT ALREADY HAS ANNOUNCED THAT SEVERAL POLICEMEN HAVE BEEN ARRESTED AND MUST STAND TRIAL ON BRUTALITY CHARGES.

THE FIRST DEFENDANT HEARD TODAY, 19-YEAR-OLD ROMAN BULCZYNSKI, PLEADED GUILTY TO PARTICIPATING IN ATTACKING POLICE STATIONS, SEIZING GUNS AND OVERTURNING STREET CARS. HE SAID HE SAW A RIOTER RUN OVER BY AN ARMY TANK AND WAS EXCITED BY CROWDS "CRYING FOR REVENGE."

THE OTHER TWO TRIALS ARE IN RECESS UNTIL MONDAY.

THE JUNE 28 RIOTING COST 50 LIVES AND HUNDREDS WOUNDED AS POLICE AND TROOPS CRUSHED THE DEMONSTRATIONS WITH TANKS, JET PLANES AND MACHINEGUNS. ONE HUNDRED AND FIFTY-FOUR PERSONS HAVE BEEN INDICTED ON VARIOUS CHARGES ARISING FROM THE RIOTS.

J-DA1055AED

A99

(360)

1956

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, OCT. 6 (AP)-CZECHOSLOVAK WORKERS WERE WARNED TODAY THAT UNLESS THEY WORK HARDER AND OVERCOME RECENT PRODUCTION LAGS T THEY ARE NOT GOING TO GET A PROMISED RAISE IN LIVING STANDARDS, RADIO PRAGUE REPORTED. IN FACT, THEY MAY LOSE SOME RECENTLY WON BENFITS.

THE BROADCAST SAID THE GOVERNMENT ISSUED THE WARMING AFTER CONSIDERING A REPORT BY THE STATE WAGE COMMISSION COMPLAING THAT DESPITE SOME WAGE INCREASES NUMEROUS MAJOR INDUSTRIES HAD FAILED TO MEET THEIR PRODUCTION QUOTAS IN AUGUST AND SEPTEMBER.

THIS DISCLOSURE CAME ONLY A FEW DAYS AFTER PRESIDENT ANTONIN ZPOTOCKY REPORTED FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE THE COMMUNISTS SEIZED POWER IN 1948 THAT CZECHOSLOVAKIA INDUSTRY HAD BEEN HIT BY A NUMBER OF STRIKES BY WORKERS DEMANDING WAGE INCREASES.

CZECHOSLOVAKIA IS STARINING TO INCREASE TRADE WITH THE WEST. IT AIMS TO GAIN HARD CURRENCIES TO PAY FOR IMPORTS WHILE ALSO SERVING AS A SPEARHEAD FOR COMMUNIST ECONOMIC INFILTRATION OF ASIA AND AFRICA BY MAKING HEAVY DELIVERIES OF ARMS AND MACHINERY TO THE MIDDLE EAST, ASIA AND AFRICA. MANY OF THESE DELIVERIES ARE REPORTED AT CUT-RATE PRICES TO FURTHER COMMUNIST POLITICAL AIMS, AND THE PRICE DIFFERENCES MUST BE MET BY CZECH WORKERS AT THE EXPENSE OF THEIR LIVING STANDARD.

"DEVELOPMENTS IN A NUMBER OF INDUSTRIES ARE AGAIN UNSATISFACTORY. THIS APPLIES ESPECIALLY TO IRON AND STEEL MILLS, TO MINING, THE HEAVY MACHINERY INDUSTRY, THE AUTOMOTIVE INDUSTRY, AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY PLANTS AND FOOD INDUSTRIES. IF THERE IS NOT PROMPT IMPROVEMENT, THE PLANNED IMPROVEMENT OF OUR LIVING STANDARD IS THREATENED."

CABINET MINISTERS WERE ORDERED TO TAKE IMMEDIATE STEPS TO "REMEDY THIS UNHEALTHY SITUATION."

"WAGE INCREASES IN THE PAST FEW MONTHS THREATEN AN IMBALANCE IN OUR PRODUCTION COSTS AND THIS CAN PREVENT FURTHER RAISING OF THE LIVING STANDARD WHICH HAS BEEN ENVISIONED." THE RADIO ADDED.

30.24- 8537

THIS WAS COUPLED WITH ANOTHER WARNING TO COAL MINERS TO REDUCE THEIR ABSENTEEISM LEST A GROWING COAL SHORTAGE UPSET INDUSTRY AND TRANSPORT THIS WINTER AND SET BACK THE GENERAL ECONOMY.
UX835PED

A93 (120)
VIENNA, AUSTRIA, OCT. 6 (AP)-HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS ERNO GEROE AND THREE OTHER HUNGARIAN PARTY LEADERS MET TODAY IN MOSCOW WITH SOVIET DEPUTY PREMIER A.I. MIKOYAN AND SOVIET PARTY CENTRAL COMMITTEE SECRETARY MIKHAIL A.SUSLOV, BUDAPEST RADIO REPORTED.
GEROE WENT FROM BUDAPEST TO RUSSIA LAST WEEK TO JOIN THE YALTA CONFERENCE OF YUGOSLAV PRESIDENT TITO, SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY SECRETARY NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV AND OTHER SOVIET LEADERS.
ON OCT. 15 HE AND HUNGARIAN PREMIER ANDRAS HEGEDUS WILL OPEN TALKS WITH TITO IN BELGRADE.
BUDAPEST RADIO SAID GEROE'S TALKS WITH MIKOYAN AND SUSLOV "ENDED IN COMPLETE AGREEMENT." IT DID NOT SAY WHAT WAS DISCUSSED.
THE YALTA MEETING REPORTEDLY WAS THE RESULT OF A CONFLICT INSIDE THE KREMLIN OVER KHRUSHCHEV'S POLICY OF GREATER INDEPENDENCE OF THE SATELLITE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENTS.
TA818PED

A85 (WUPL
BELGRADE, OCT. 6 (AP)-BORBA, YUGOSLAVIA'S MAJOR COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER, REPORTED TONIGHT THAT DIFFERENCES BETWEEN RUSSIA AND YUGOSLAVIA WERE NOT RESOLVED AT THE YALTA CONFERENCE BETWEEN PRESIDENT TITO AND SOVIET LEADERS.
THE NEWSPAPER, COMMENTING ON THE TALKS BETWEEN TITO AND SOVIET PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, SAID THERE REMAINED "CERTAIN OPEN QUESTIONS CONCERNING MUTUAL RELATIONS."
"DIFFERENCES STILL EXIST," SAID BORBA, "REGARDING FORCES AND ELEMENTS INFLUENCING DEVELOPMENTS TOWARD SOCIALISM IN THE WORLD. THESE DIFFERENCES ARE PRIMARILY OF IDEOLOGICAL NATURE."
THE PAPER HAILED THE "FREE AND OPEN EXCHANGES" BETWEEN TOP RUSSIAN AND YUGOSLAV LEADERS, SAYING THEY "CONFIRMED THAT MUTUAL RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO NATIONS ARE DEVELOPING ALONG DEMOCRATIC PRINCIPLES."
BORBA REITERATED THAT SO FAR AS YUGOSLAVIA IS CONCERNED THESE DEMOCRATIC PRINCIPLES ARE BASED ON "FULL RESPECT OF SOVEREIGNTY, INDEPENDENCE, INTEGRITY AND EQUALITY."
BORBA ALSO STRESSED THAT EACH COUNTRY SHOULD BE INDEPENDENT IN CHOOSING ITS OWN ROAD TO SOCIALISM IN ACCORDANCE WITH PREVAILING CONDITIONS.
ACCORDING TO YET UNCONFIRMED REPORTS, THE DIFFERENCES BETWEEN TITO AND SOVIET LEADERS STEM FROM A LETTER CIRCULATED BY THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY WHICH SAID TITOISM-COMMUNISM INDEPENDENT OF MOSCOW'S CONTROL--IS NOT THE KREMLIN'S AUTHORIZED WAY TO ACHIEVE THE SOCIALIST STATE.
WHETHER TO ACCEPT TITOISM WAS AGAIN REPORTED TO HAVE SPLIT THE RUSSIAN COMMUNIST LEADERS INTO TWO CAMPS. ONE, HEADED BY KHRUSHCHEV, FAVORS TITO'S WAY, WHILE OLD GUARD STALINISTS LED BY FORMER FOREIGN MINISTER V.M.MOLOTOV ARE SAID TO BE STERNLY AGAINST IT.
TA750PED

1956

A74
(300)
BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, OCT. 6 (AP)-THE FIRST OF A STRING OF COMMUNIST DELEGATIONS MEETS WITH YUGOSLAVIA COMMUNIST LEADERS TODAY ON THE HEELS OF PRESIDENT TITO'S RETURN FROM THE SOVIET CRIMEA.
TITO ARRIVED HOME WITHOUT FANFARE YESTERDAY FROM HIS EIGHT-DAY VISIT WITH SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV AT YALTA. THE YUGOSLAV LEADER DESCRIBED HIS TRIP AS "PURELY PRIVATE IN CHARACTER AND INTENDED FOR REST," BUT ADDED THAT SOVIET-YUGOSLAV RELATIONS WERE DISCUSSED.
SHORTLY AFTER TITO'S RETURN, THE OFFICIAL YUGOSLAV NEWS AGENCY TANJUG ANNOUNCED THAT RED HUNGARY'S COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS ERNE GEROE--WHO WAS ALSO A GUEST AT KHUSHCHEV'S YALTA VILLA--AND FOUR

TANJUG ANNOUNCED THAT RED HUNGARY'S COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS ERNE GEROE--WHO WAS ALSO A GUEST AT KHRUSHCHEV'S YALTA VILLA--AND FOUR OTHER HUNGARIAN LEADERS WILL VISIT HERE OCT. 15.
VISITS OF THREE OTHER COMMUNIST PARTY DELEGATIONS ALREADY HAD BEEN SCHEDULED.
THE FIRST GROUP, A PARTY OF ITALIAN COMMUNISTS, CROSSED THE YUGOSLAV BORDER LAST NIGHT EN ROUTE TO THE CAPITAL FOR SEVERAL DAYS OF TALKS WITH YUGOSLAVIA'S COMMUNIST PARTY CENTRAL COMMITTEE. THE DELEGATION IS HEADED BY LUIGI LONGO, DEPUTY TO ITALIAN COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS PALMIRO TOGLIATTI.
ROMANIAN AND FRENCH COMMUNIST DELEGATIONS ALSO ARE TO VISIT BELGRADE SOON.
NO OFFICIAL WOULD SAY WHETHER THE COMINGS-AND-GOINGS WERE LINKED.
WHEN TITO WENT TO YALTA, COMMUNIST SOURCES IN BELGRADE SAID HIS PURPOSE WAS TO SUPPORT KHRUSHCHEV'S POLICY OF DOWNGRADING STALIN AND PLUG FOR CONTINUED LIBERALIZING OF THE COMMUNIST REGIMES OF THE SOVIET SATELLITES. THESE SOURCES SAID FORMER FOREIGN MINISTER V. M. MOLOTOV AND OTHER OLD STALINISTS OPPOSED THE KHRUSHCHEV LIBARALIZATION POLICY.
TITO'S SUDDEN TRIP FOLLOWED AN EQUALLY UNHERALDED VISIT BY KHRUSHCHEV TO BELGRADE. THAT TRIP ALSO WAS CALLED A VACATION.
THE SEMI-OFFICIAL NEWS AGENCY YUGOPRESS, WHICH SPEAKS FOR THE YUGOSLAV FOREIGN MINISTRY, AGAIN OUTLINED YUGOSLAVIA'S STAND ON EQUALITY IN A STATEMENT LAST NIGHT. IT SAID COOPERATION BETWEEN COMMUNIST AND SOCIALIST PARTIES IN VARIOUS COUNTRIES "CAN BE USEFUL ONLY IF THEY ARE BASED ON FULL EQUALITY OF ALL PARTNERS."
YUGOPRESS SAID INDEPENDENCE, EQUALITY AND NON-ADHERENCE TO ANY BLOCS WILL BE STRESSED IN THE FORTHCOMING TALKS WITH THE ITALIAN, ROMANIAN AND FRENCH DELEGATIONS COMING TO BELGRADE.
TD717AED

A20
(400)
1956
BY ENDRE MARTON
BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, OCT. 6 (AP)-APPROXIMATELY 200,000 HUNGARIANS MARCHED FOR MORE THAN THREE HOURS TODAY BEFORE THE BLACK COFFINS OF FORMER FOREIGN MINISTER LÁSZLÓ RAJK AND THREE OTHER TOP-RANKING COMMUNISTS WHO WERE EXECUTED SEVEN YEARS AGO BY THEIR COMMUNIST RIVALS IN A STALIN-ERA PURGE.
THESE MEN, TAKEN FROM UNMARKED AND DISHONORED GRAVES, WERE GIVEN HONORARY REBURIAL IN A CEMETERY WHICH IS TO BECOME A NATIONAL PANTHEON. THEY HAD BEEN EXECUTED FOR ALLEGED TREASON, PLOTTING WITH YUGOSLAVIA'S MARSHAL TITO AND U.S. INTELLIGENCE SERVICES. THEY HAVE SINCE BEEN DECLARED INNOCENT AND "REHABILITATED," AND THE MAN WHO FORCED THEIR TRIAL, OLD STALINIST MATYAS RAKOSI, HAS BEEN DEPOSED AS HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF.
TODAY'S PARADE DIFFERED FROM SIMILAR DEMONSTRATIONS OF RECENT YEARS IN ITS SPONTANEITY. THERE WERE ONLY A FEW ORGANIZED GROUPS. MOST OF THE PEOPLE CAME INDIVIDUALLY, MANY BRINGING FLOWERS, SOME ONLY A SINGLE CARNATION.
(IN VIENNA, WESTERN DIPLOMATS EXPRESSED THE OPINION THE MARCH OF THE CROWD WAS A SILENT DEMONSTRATION AGAINST COMMUNISM.)

THE EXHUMED BODIES OF RAJK, MAJ. GEN. GEORGY PALFFY, DR. TIBOR SZOENY AND ANDRAS SZALAI WERE PLACED ON BIERS AT THE ENTRANCE OF THE KOSSUTH MAUSOLEUM IN BUDAPEST'S CENTRAL CEMETERY.

RAJK WAS A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY'S POLITBURO, GEN. PALFFY AND DR. SZOENY WERE MEMBERS OF THE PARTY CENTRAL COMMITTEE AND SZALAI WAS IN CHARGE OF CADRE AFFAIRS IN THE PARTY. ALL FOUR WERE ACCUSED OF PLOTTING WITH TITO AND BEING ON THE PAYROLL OF U.S. INTELLIGENCE. THEY CONFESSED, WERE SENTENCED TO DEATH AND EXECUTED IN 1949 AND "REHABILITATED" EARLIER THIS YEAR.

WIVES AND CHILDREN AND OTHER RELATIVES OF THE EXECUTED COMMUNISTS CLUSTERED AROUND THE COFFINS IN THE ICY WIND. JULIA RAJK, STONY FACED WIDOW OF RAJK, AND HER 8-YEAR-OLD SON LASZLO STOOD A LITTLE DISTANCE FROM THE OTHERS. FORMER PREMIER IMRE NAGY, EXPELLED FROM THE PARTY BY RAKOSI, EMBRACED MRS. RAJK AND KISSED HER.

THE HUNGARIAN CABINET, HEADED BY PRESIDENT ISTVAN DOBI AND PRIME MINISTER ANDRAS HEGEDUS, ATTENDED THE CEREMONY. ONLY THE PARTY'S FIRST SECRETARY, ERNOE GEROE, WHO IS REPORTEDLY STILL IN THE CRIMEA, WHERE HE CONFERRED WITH SOVIET PARTY CHIEF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV AND TITO, WAS ABSENT.

SPEAKING FOR THE PARTY AND THE GOVERNMENT, DEPUTY PRIME MINISTER ANTAL APRO SAID "THERE NEVER WAS A MORE TRAGIC DUTY THAN OURS, REHABILITATING OUR DEAD COMRADES WHOM WE CANNOT RESURRECT."

"WE DEEPLY REGRET THAT WE BELIEVED IN MALICIOUS SLANDERING THAT LED TO THEIR MARTYRDOM. WE HAVE CALLED TO ACCOUNT AND WILL CALL TO ACCOUNT THOSE WHO WERE RESPONSIBLE FOR THEIR FATE. NEVER AGAIN SHALL SUCH MONSTROUS THINGS HAPPEN."

HE ASSAILED THE "PERSONALITY CULT, STALINIST BLUNDERS AND THEIR IMMITATIONS IN HUNGARY."

SM316PED

A94

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, OCT. 6 (AP)-THREE MASKED GUNMEN SHOT THREE GREEK CYPRIOTS TONIGHT, KILLING ONE, IN A COFFEE HOUSE AT VASSA, A VILLAGE ON CYPRUS' SOUTH COAST.

IT WAS THE FIRST SHOOTING IN THE REBELLIOUS COLONY SINCE SEPT. 28 WHEN TWO BRITISH POLICE SERGEANTS WERE KILLED IN NICOSIA BY GUNMEN OF THE EOKA GREEK CYPRIOT UNDERGROUND.

TA820PED

A73

(220)

9561

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, OCT. 6 (AP)-GOV. SIR JOHN HARDING TODAY LIFTED THE STRICT CURFEW THAT HAS BLANKETED NICOSIA'S TEEMING GREEK QUARTER FOR EIGHT DAYS.

POLICE CARS TOURED THE STREETS OF NICOSIA SHORTLY AFTER DAWN ANNOUNCING OVER LOUDSPEAKERS THAT THECURFEW WAS ENDED. GREEK CYPRIOTS SOON FLOCKED INTO THE STREETS AND BEGAN OPENING SHOPS AND OFFICES.

SOME 17,000 GREEK CYPRIOTS INSIDE THE CURFEW AREA HAD BEEN COMPELLED TO REMAIN INDOORS DAY AND NIGHT SINCE SEPT. 28, EXCEPT FOR TWO HOURS A DAY WHEN THEY WERE PERMITTED TO GO OUT AND BUY FOOD.

HARDING SAID HE HAD IMPOSED THE CURFEW TO MAKE NICOSIA'S STREETS "LESS PRONE TO USE BY TERRORISTS FOR THEIR MURDEROUS PURPOSES."

THE CURFEW WAS IMPOSED AFTER TWO BRITISH POLICE SERGEANTS WERE SLAIN AND A THIRD WOUNDED. THE BRITISH BLAMED GUNMEN OF EOKA,UNDERGROUND BRANCH OF THE MOVEMENT TO UNITE CYPRUS WITH GREECE.

THE SAME DAY TWO OTHER BRITONS--A SERVICEMAN AND A WOMAN--WERE KILLED IN AN AMBUSH IN THE HILLS OUSIDE NICOSIA.

THE CURFEW, MOST DRASTIC SINCE THE VIOLENCE BEGEN 18 MONTHS AGO, PARALYZED THE ENTIRE GREEK SECTION. ALL BANKS, SCHOOLS, OFFICES AND CABARETS WERE SHUT TIGHT.

ALTHOUGH THE GENERAL CURFEW WAS LIFTED, BRITISH OFFICIALS ANNOUNCED THAT THE SHUTDOWN OF ALL PLACES OF ENTERTAINMENT WHICH ARE MANAGED OR OWNED BY GREEK CYPRIOTS WOULD REMAIN IN EFFECT. THIS ORDER COVERS COFFEE SHOPS, CABARETS, RESTAURANTS, BARS AND MOVIES BOTH INSIDE THE OLD WALLED CITY AND IN THOSE PARTS OF NICOSIA OUTSIDE THE WALLS AND IN SURROUNDING COMMUNITIES.

ALSO STILL IN EFFECT IS A BAN ON THE USE OF MOTORCYCLES AND BICYCLES BY GREEK CYPRIOTS.

EOKA CLAIMED IN A LEAFLET TODAY TO HAVE KILLED 247 BRITISH SOLDIERS IN THE LAST 18 MOONTHS. A BRITISH SPOKESMAN CALLED THE CLAIM "COMPLETELY UNTRUE AND PLAINLY LUDICROUS."

BRITISH FIGURES SHOW 62 BRITONS KILLED SINCE EOKA BEGAN ITS BOMBS AND BULLETS CAMPAIGN 18 MONTHS AGO. OF THESE, 49 WERE SERVICE PERSONNEL, 7 WERE CIVILIANS AND 6 WERE BRITISH POLICE.

J1024AED

A109

MOSCOW, OCT. 6 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION INFORMED WEST GERMANY TODAY IT IS STILL CHECKING FOR ADDITIONAL WEST GERMANS IN RUSSIA SAID TO BE ELIGIBLE FOR REPATRIATION, BUT NO NEW NAMES HAVE TURNED UP.

THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTRY DELIVERED A NOTE TO THE WEST GERMANY EMBASSY GIVING THE LATEST INFORMATION ON A LIST OF 1,000 GERMANS WEST GERMANY SAYS ARE IN THE SOVIET UNION.

OF MORE THAN 200 NAMES CHECKED ONLY TWO HAVE BEEN FOUND ELIGIBLE FOR REPATRIATION, THE NOTE SAID, ADDING NAME CHECKING IS STILL GOING ON.

J959AED

A84 (240)

9561

ALGIEERS, OCT. 6 (AP)-ALGERIAN NATIONALIST GUNMEN MADE A SURPRISE ATTACK IN THE EUROPEAN SECTION OF BONE IN EASTERN ALGERIA TONIGHT, KILLING 3 PERSONS--2 OF THEM WOMEN--AND WOUNDING 24.

THE ATTACK CAME WITHIN HOURS OF A FRENCH ANNOUNCEMENT THAT TWO NATIONALIST LEADERS, ARRESTED YESTERDAY IN THE WOUNDING LAST MONTH OF PARACHUTIST COL. MARCEL BIGEARD, HAD BEEN SHOT WHILE TRYING TO ESCAPE IN BONE.

TWO MORE ATTACKS ON FRENCH OFFICERS WERE REPORTED. A MAN ARMED WITH A SUBMACHINEGUN WAS SEIZED WHEN HE TRIED TO OPEN FIRE ON THE AUTOMOBILE OF A FRENCH PARACHUTIST GENERAL NEAR ALGIERS. A FRENCH MAJOR WAS FIRED ON IN AN ALGIERS SUBURB AND SERIOUSLY WOUNDED.

FRENCH REPORTS SAID THE BONE RAID, MADE BY A "TERRORIST COMMANDO UNITED," WAS ONE OF THE MOST AUDACIOUS SINCE THE NATIONALISTS LAUNCHED THEIR REVOLT ALMOST TWO YEARS AGO.

THE GUNMEN USED A COMMANDEERED TAXI, TAKING THE DRIVER WITH THEM AT GUNPOINT.

RACING THROUGH THE EUROPEAN PART OF THE TOWN, THEY PULLED UP ON ONE OF THE BUSIEST STREETS AND POURED SUBMACHINEGUN FIRE INTO A CROWDED CAFE TERRACE. A FRENCHWOMAN FELL DEAD AND OTHERS WERE WOUNDED.

THEY DASHED AWAY IN THE TAXI TOWARDS THE PORT. THERE ANOTHER EUROPEAN WAS KILLED AND MORE WERE WOUNDED AS A FRESH BURST OF FIRE RANG OUT.

30.24-8539

A SECOND FRENCHWOMAN WAS SHOT DOWN A LITTLE FURTHER ON.
ALMOST AT THE SAME HOUR A GRENADE WAS THROWN INTO A CAFE, WHICH THEN WAS RAKED WITH MACHINEGUN FIRE, IN A SUBURB OF BONE. A NUMBER OF PERSONS WERE WOUNDED.
THE FRENCH CLAIMED 22 REBELS KILLED IN MILITARY ACTIONS TODAY.
TA745PED

A97 (100)
AGADIR, MOROCCO, OCT. 6 (AP)-A WIDESPREAD STRIKE HIT THIS CITY OF MORE THAN 50,000 TODAY. IT WAS SET OFF BY WORD THAT A UNIT OF FRENCH TROOPS WOULD ARRIVE IN THE AREA. ONLY PUBLIC UTILITIES AND BAKERIES WERE NOT AFFECTED.
ON THE OUTSKIRTS OF THE CITY MOROCCANS THREW BARRICADES ACROSS THE HIGHWAYS.
FRENCH MILITARY HEADQUARTERS IN MOROCCO SAID THE UNIT IN QUESTION WAS A BATTALION OF SENEGALESE RIFLES, SCHEDULED TO RELIEVE THE FRENCH GARRISON AT FOUM EL HASSANE.
ALTHOUGH MOROCCO IS TECHNICALLY INDEPENDENT OF FRANCE AGREEMENT ON DETAILS OF FRENCH-MORROCAN RELATIONS HAVE NOT BEEN WORKED OUT AND FRENCH TROOPS ARE STILL STATIONED HERE.
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(EDS: MK LONG LINE READ OF MORE THAN ETC)
TA828PED

B51
-17-
NIGHT LEAD AMBUSH (160)
JERUSALEM, OCT. 6 (AP)-ISRAEL TODAY DECLINED TO ATTEND AN EMERGENCY MEETING OF THE ISRAEL-JORDAN MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION ON THE DESERT AMBUSH IN WHICH FIVE ISRAELI WORKERS WERE KILLED.
LAST WEDNESDAY ISRAEL ANNOUNCED SHE SAW "NO USEFUL PURPOSE" IN CONTINUED ROUTINE U.N. INVESTIGATIONS OF BORDER INCIDENTS.
ISRAEL HAS ACCUSED JORDANIANS OF ATTACK TWO VEHICLES FILLED WITH ISRAELI WORKERS ON THE SODOM-BEERSHEBA ROAD THURSDAY. ISRAEL PROTESTED TO U.N. OBSERVERS BUT DID NOT CALL THEM IN TO INVESTIGATE.
MAJ.GEN. E.L.M. BURNS, CHIEF OF THE U.N. TRUCE SUPERVISION ORGANIZATION, PROPOSED THAT "IN VIEW OF THE GRAVITY OF THE ATTACK THE ISRAEL-JORDAN MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION BE CONVENED AND U.N. OBSERVERS CONDUCT AN INVESTIGATION," AN ISRAELI FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID.
"THE ISRAEL FOREIGN MINISTRY INFORMED THE U.N. CHIEF OF STAFF," THE SPOKESMAN SAID, "THAT IN ACCORDANCE WITH PREVIOUS ANNOUNCEMENTS ISRAEL DID NOT FEEL THAT ANY USEFUL PURPOSE WOULD BE SERVED BY DISCUSSING INCIDENTS IN THE MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION OR BY INVESTIGATION OF THEM BY U.N. OBSERVERS."
ISRAEL'S FOREIGN MINISTER, MRS. GOLDA MEIR SAID TONIGHT THAT "ANYONE WHO STRIKES AT AN ISRAELI MUST PAY THE PRICE."
ADDRESSING THE OPENING OF A LABOR WOMEN'S BAZAAR, .4'. MEIR SAID ISRAEL HAD REPEATEDLY POINTED OUT THAT THE U.N. TRUCE ORGANIZATION HAD ACCOMPLISHED NOTHING TOWARD ACHIEVING PEACE IN THE AREA.
"IF THE UNITED NATIONS HAS NO POWER TO COMPEL THE ARABS TO KEEP THE PEACE, THEN WE HAVE NO ALTERNATIVE BUT TO MAKE SURE THAT ANYONE WHO STRIKES A BLOW AT ISRAELI WILL KNOW HE WILL PAY THE PRICE," SHE SAID.
SM823PED

A128
KAKUL, WEST PAKISTAN, OCT. 6 (AP)-PRESIDENT ISKANDER MIRZA SAID TODAY PAKISTAN WILL REMAIN IN THE BAGHDAD AND SEATO PACTS.
HE WAS ADDRESSING NEWLY GRADUATED OFFICERS OF THE PAKISTAN ARMY IN THE PAKISTAN MILITARY ACADEMY. PRIME MINISTER SUHRAWARDY AND DIPLOMATIC REPRESENTATIVES ALSO WERE PRESENT.
THE PRESIDENT SAID THE SEATO AND BAGHDAD PACTS WERE DESIGNED TO MAINTAIN PEACE IN THE REGION AND WERE NOT AIMED AT ATTACKING ANY OTHER POWER. MIRZA SAID SOME IMPORTANT MOSLEM POWERS -- LIKE TURKEY, IRAN AND IRAQ -- WERE INCLUDED IN THE BAGHDAD PACT AND SAID IT NEVER WAS DESIGNED AGAINST ANY MOSLEM COUNTRY IN THE MIDDLE EAST.
DA1121AED

A45
NIGHT LEAD BORDER (330)
BY LEONARD LEFKOW SUNDAY, OCT. 7 (AP) -
HONG KONG, ~~OCT. 6 (AP)~~-MORE THAN 60 COMMUNIST FRONTIER TROOPS RACED INTO BRITISH TERRITORY ~~TONIGHT~~ LAST NIGHT WITH GUNS BLAZING IN PURSUIT OF ABOUT 30 CHINESE FLEEING RED CHINA.
THEY SHOT ONE DEAD AND SERIOUSLY WOUNDED THREE.
THE HONG KONG GOVERNMENT IN A BRIEF STATEMENT SAID THE REDS WITHDREW WITH AN UNDETERMINED NUMBER OF FUGITIVES AFTER RUNNING 50 YARDS INTO BRITISH TERRITORY.
THEY PULLED BACK WHEN BRITISH BORDER POLICE ARRIVED.
"THE POLICE DID NOT OPEN FIRE AND SUSTAINED NO CASUALTIES," THE STATEMENT SAID. ALL IS NOW QUIET ON THE BORDER."
THE DEAD, WOUNDED AND 20 OF THE FLEEING CHINESE WERE FOUND ON THE BRITISH SIDE OF THE FRONTIER. FIVE SUFFERED MINOR INJURIES IN THEIR FLIGHT ACROSS A RAVINE AND THE SHALLOW SHAMCHUN RIVER MARKING THE BORDER.
OFFICIALS CLAMPED A SECRECY CURTAIN ON THE INCIDENT THE WORST SINCE THE COMMUNISTS TOOK OVER THE CHINESE MAINLAND IN 1949. THE OFFICIALS REFUSED TO GIVE DETAILS OR LET NEWSMEN QUESTION THE CHINESE.
A GOVERNMENT OFFICIAL SAID HE UNDERSTOOD THE CHINESE WERE FLEEING A FORCED LABOR BATTALION NEAR THE BORDER. HE ADDED THAT HE ASSUMED THEY WILL BE GRANTED ASYLUM.
BORDER SOURCES SAID CHINESE TROOPS CARRYING RIFLES AND SIDEARMS SIGHTED THE PARTY MOVING CAUTIOUSLY OVER THE ROLLING HILLS INSIDE THE RED BORDER.
THEY GAVE CHASE, CROSSED THE UNFENCED BORDER, AND TOOK POSITIONS ON A HILL 150 FEET INSIDE BRITISH TERRITORY. FROM THERE THEY SHOT SOME OF THE FUGITIVES.
THE WOUNDED, ALL MEN, WERE REPORTED IN SERIOUS CONDITION AT KOWLOON HOSPITAL ON THE MAINLAND, ACROSS VICTORIA BAY FROM HONG KONG ISLAND.
THE ESCAPE WAS MADE NEAR KUNGSHAN, A FRONTIER VILLAGE. THIS IS THE MOST RUGGED POINT ALONG THE 20-ODD MILES OF WINDING BORDER THAT DIVIDES RED CHINA FROM THE NEW TERRITORIES.
KUNGSHAN IS TWO MILES EAST OF THE LOWU BORDER BRIDGE, THE MAIN CHECKPOINT ALONG THE FRONTIER OVER WHICH HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS OF CHINESE HAVE FLED IN THE PAST SEVEN YEARS OF RED RULE.
THE HONG KONG GOVERNMENT SEALED THE BORDER LAST MONTH TO UNRESTRICTED ENTRY, MAINTAINING THAT REFUGEES WERE CHOKING THE FACILITIES OF THE ALREADY OVERCROWDED BRITISH COLONY.
MT445PED

A156

HONG KONG, SUNDAY, OCT. 7 (AP)-ABOUT 30 CHINESE ATTEMPTED TO CROSS THE BORDER INTO HONG KONG FROM RED CHINA LAST NIGHT AND PURSUING COMMUNIST GUARDS SHOT ONE DEAD AND WOUNDED THREE OTHERS, THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT SAID EARLY TODAY.

THE GOVERNMENT SAID IN AN OFFICIAL STATEMENT THAT RED FRONTIER TROOPS CHASED THE BORDER CRASHERS "SOME 50 YARDS" INTO BRITISH TERRITORY BUT WITHDREW WHEN HONG KONG POLICE ARRIVED.

THE COMMUNIST GUARDS CAUGHT AN UNKNOWN NUMBER OF THE CHINESE AND HUSTLED THEM BACK INTO RED CHINA. THE DEAD AND WOUNDED, ALONG WITH 20 OTHERS, WERE FOUND ON BRITISH TERRITORY, THE STATEMENT SAID.

"THE HONG KONG POLICE DID NOT OPEN FIRE AND SUSTAINED NO CASUALTIES. ALL IS NOW QUIET ON THE BORDER," IT ADDED.

THE INCIDENT TOOK PLACE NEAR THE TINY FRONTIER TOWN OF KONG SHAN, ABOUT TWO MILES EAST OF THE NORMAL BORDER CROSSING STATION OF LOWU, WHICH WAS SEALED TO UNLIMITED TRAVEL ON SEPT. 2 WHEN THE BRITISH SAID REFUGEES WERE FLOODING INTO HONG KONG.

THE WINDING 20 ODD MILES OF BORDER BETWEEN THIS COLONY AND RED CHINA IS MARKED NEAR KONG SHAN BY A SHALLOW RIVER WHICH THE CHINESE APPARENTLY FORDED IN THEIR FLIGHT.

IT WAS THE FIRST ANNOUNCED BORDER INCIDENT INVOLVING AN ESCAPE ATTEMPT SINCE 1951, WHEN SOME 160 TRIED TO CROSS INTO HONG KONG. AFTER THAT THE REDS BEEFED UP THEIR BORDER PATROL.

IN SEPTEMBER 1953 A ROYAL NAVY LAUNCH ON ROUTINE ANTI-SMUGGLING PATROL WAS SHOT UP BY A RED CHINESE CORVETTE ABOUT 12 MILES SOUTHWEST OF HONG KONG AND SEVEN MEN ABOARD WERE KILLED.

MQ209PED

A65

HONG KONG, OCT. 6 (AP)-PEIPING RADIO SAID TODAY COMMUNIST CHINESE LEADER MAO TZE-TUNG HAS ACCEEPTED AN INVITATION TO VISIT INDONESIA.

THE BROADCAST SAID THE INVITATION WAS EXTENDED BY INDONESIA PRESIDENT SUKARNO BEFORE HE LEFT THE RED CHINESE CAPITAL FOR A TOUR OF MANCHURIA. MAO WAS AT THE AIRPORT TO SEE SUKARNO OFF. THE INDONESIA PRESIDENT HAS BEEN TOURING THE COMMUNIST MAINLAND.

THE RED RADIO QUOTED SUKARNO AS SAYING: "MY BROTHER MAO TZE-TUNG, I HOPE TO SEE YOU VERY SOON IN INDONESIA. THE INDONESIAN PEOPLE ARE WAITING FOR YOU."

NO DATE HAS BEEN FIXED FOR THE VISIT, THE BROADCAST SAID.

MR639AED

A113

(330)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR SATURDAY PMS

BY EUGENE KRAMER

(ADVANCE) TOKYO, OCT. 6 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER ICHIRO HATOYAMA IS FLYING TO MOSCOW TO UNDERTAKE A TASK HE HAS HAD HIS HEART SET ON FOR TWO YEARS--TO REOPEN JAPAN'S DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH RUSSIA AND SEND HOME THOUSANDS OF JAPANESE HELD BY THE U.S.S.R.

WHEN HE TOOK OFFICE HATOYAMA PROMISED THE PUBLIC A WORLD WAR II SETTLEMENT WITH RUSSIA. TWO YEARS LATER, WITH NO SETTLEMENT, HATOYAMA STILL IS DETERMINED TO CARRY OUT THE PROMISE, ALTHOUGH HIS POLITICAL AND PHYSICAL STRENGTH HAVE WANED AND HE HAS DELEGATED MANY POLICYMAKING DUTIES TO OTHERS.

THE TRIP IS EXPECTED TO END HIS PREMIERSHIP.

HIS RETIREMENT HAS BEEN ASKED BY MOST NEWSPAPERS AND MAJOR BUSINESS LEADERS. THE CABINET APPROVED THE TRIP AFTER SIX WEEKS OF ARGUMENT AND LINGERING OPPOSITION IN THE DIPLOMATIC CORPS AND HATOYAMA'S LIBERAL-DEMOCRATIC PARTY. MOST FACTIONS AGREED A SUCCESSOR MUST BE CHOSEN ON HATOYAMA'S RETURN AND SEATED AS PRIME MINISTER BEFORE THE END OF THE YEAR.

THOSE LOYAL TO HATOYAMA INSISTED ON THE MOSCOW MISSION AS A FITTING CLIMAX TO THE 40-YEAR CAREER.

CRITICS SAY HE CAN'T POSSIBLY SUCCEED WHERE VETERAN JAPANESE DIPLOMATS ALREADY HAVE FAILED, TO GET RUSSIA TO DROP ITS DEMANDS FOR PERMANENT POSSESSION OF THE KURILE ISLANDS.

HATOYAMA WAS PARALYZED IN HIS LEFT SIDE AND ARM BY A STROKE FOUR YEAR AGO. HE MOVES ONLY BY WHEELCHAIR OR BY LIMPING WITH A CANE WHILE HIS SECRETARY PROPOS UP ONE SIDE.

THROUGHOUT A POLITICAL CAREER THAT BEGAN WHEN HE WAS ELECTED TO PARLIAMENT AT THE AGE OF 32, HATOYAMA HAS BEEN NOTED FOR SINCERITY, HUMILITY AND DEEP SENTIMENTALITY.

HE CAME TO BE KNOWN FOR HIS WESTERN STYLE OF LIVING AND GOLF. AS EDUCATION MINISTER IN 1931-32, HE OFTEN PITCHED OUT THE FIRST BASEBALL AT PROFESSIONAL GAMES.

THE MILITARISTS SNUBBED HIM AND HE SAT OUT WORLD WAR II IN A MOUNTAIN VILLA. HE CAME BACK TO WIN ELECTION AS THE FIRST POSTWAR PRIME MINISTER IN 1946. BUT ON THE EVE OF HIS INAUGURATION, THE ALLIES PURGED HIM FROM PUBLIC LIFE FOR PREWAR WRITINGS PRAISING MUSSOLINI. HATOYAMA SAID THEY WERE GHOST-WRITTEN AND CLAIMED THE PURGE WAS THE WORK OF COMMUNIST INFLUENCE IN THE OCCUPATION.

PRIME MINISTER SHIGERU YOSHIDA, HATOYAMA'S HANDPICKED SUCCESSOR, WOULD NOT STEP DOWN WHEN THE OCCUPATION ENDED. DESPITE THE DISABLING STROKE HATOYAMA GAINED THE PREMIERSHIP IN 1954 BY FORMING A NEW PARTY TO UNSEAT YOSHIDA.

END ADVANCE FOR SATURDAY PMS OCT. 6--MOVED OCT. 5

HW1026AED

A116WX (WX LOCALS OUT)

(140) FUCHS

WASHINGTON, OCT. 6 (AP)-HERBERT FUCHS, DISMISSED FROM THE AMERICAN UNIVERSITY (CAP A, U) LAW SCHOOL FACULTY LAST YEAR AFTER HE TOLD CONGRESSIONAL INVESTIGATORS OF HIS 12 YEARS IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY, HAS A $9,000-A-YEAR JOB ON CAPITOL HILL.

FUCHS WAS HIRED AUG. 1 AS AN ASSISTANT COUNSEL ON THE STAFF OF THE ANTI-TRUST SUBCOMMITTEE OF THE HOUSE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE.

REP. WALTER (D-PA) RECOMMENDED HIM FOR THE JOB. IT WAS BEFORE THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES, OF WHICH WALTERS IS CHAIRMAN, THAT FUCHS DISCLOSED HIS MEMBERSHIP IN THE COMMUNIST UNDERGROUND FOR 12 YEARS, INCLUDING 10 YEARS --1936 TO 1946-- IN THREE AGENCIES OF THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT.

FUCHS CAME TO WASHINGTON IN 1936 TO TAKE A POST WITH A SPECIAL SENATE COMMITTEE INVESTIGATING THE NATION'S RAILROADS AND HOLDING COMPANIES.

HIS PRESENT FEDERAL JOB EXPIRES DEC.31, BUT HE COULD BE REHIRED ALMOST IMMEDIATELY IF THE CHAIRMAN OF THE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE IN THE NEW CONGRESS APPROVES HIS EMPLOYMENT.

C7947PED NM SPOT

A4WX (WOMAN & BJT)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM EST SATURDAY OCT. 6

(600) AMS BUDGET

ATOMIC-RUSSIA

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, OCT. 6 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES HAS PROPOSED THAT RUSSIA JOIN IN "STANDARDIZING SAFEGUARDS" AGAINST SECRET DIVERSION OF PEACEFUL ATOMS TO MILITARY PURPOSES BY SMALL NATIONS WHICH GET ATOMIC AID FROM THE BIG POWERS.

RUSSIA HAS AGREED IN A GENERAL WAY THAT THIS IS A GOOD IDEA, BUT STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS ARE CONVINCED THAT THE SOVIETS ARE REALLY STALLING ON THE WHOLE PROJECT AND USING IT AS A PROPAGANDA ISSUE AGAINST

THE UNITED STATES.
THE PROPOSAL, AND THE SOVIET REACTION TO IT WERE DISCLOSED TONIGHT WITH THE PUBLICATION OF AN EXCHANGE OF 16 NOTES BETWEEN WASHINGTON AND MOSCOW ON PROMOTING AND CONTROLLING PEACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY ALL OVER THE WORLD.
U.S. OFFICIALS SAID THAT THEY BELIEVE THAT IN THE LONG RUN THE SOVITS WILL JOIN IN SOME KIND OF SAFEGUARD ARRANGEMENT FOR THE PEACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY. THEY SAID THIS MAY EVENTUALLY CONTRIBUTE TO A SOLUTION OF THE DEADLOCKED ISSUES OF INSPECTION AND CONTROL WHICH HAVE SO LONG PREVENTED ANY REAL PROGRESS ON ATOMIC DISARMAMENT.
THE SERIES OF NOTES GIVEN OUT HERE BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT BEGAN BACK IN NOVEMBER 1954 WHEN THE UNITED STATES WAS URGING RUSSIA TO GET ON WITH NEGOTIATIONS FOR SOME KIND OF INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION FOR PEACEFUL USE OF ATOMIC ENERGY.
AT THAT TIME SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES PRESENTED A LONG NOTE TO SOVIET AMBASSADOR GEORGI ZARUBIN. IT SUGGESTED THAT RUSSIA AND THE UNITED STATES NEGOTIATE ON WAYS TO PREVENT THE "DIVERSION OF FISSIONABLE MATERIAL FROM POWER-PRODUCING ATOMIC INSTALLATIONS."
THE SERIES CONTINUED THROUGH SEPT. 24, WHEN SOVIET COUNSELOR SERGEI R. STRIGANOV INFORMED UNDERSECRETARY HERBERT HOOVER, JR. THAT "THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT HAS NO OBJECTION TO THE PROPOSAL OF THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT FOR A STUDY OF THE POSSIBILITY OF STANDARDIZING SAFEGUARDS."
BETWEEN THESE TWO NOTES IN NOVEMBER 1954 AND SEPTEMBER 1956 GREAT PROGRESS HAD IN FACT BEEN MADE TOWARD SETTING UP AN INTERNATIONAL ATOMIC ENERGY AGENCY AND SPREADING THE PEACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC POWER OVER THE WORLD.
U.S. OFFICIALS SAY THE RECORD SHOWS THAT RUSSIA HAS GONE ALONG ON THE FORMATION OF AN INTERNATIONAL ATOMS-FOR-PEACE AGENCY AND RELATED PROJECTS MAINLY BECUSE OF PRODDING BY THE UNITED STATES AND THE OTHER WESTERN POWERS AND ONLY AFTER EXTRACTING ALL POSSIBLE POLITICAL AND PROPAGANDA ADVANTAGES.

THE CENTRAL PROBLEM RAISED AT THE END OF THE EXCHANGE OF NOTES WAS SAID TO FIT INTO THIS PATTERN. THE HEART OF THE PROBLEM IS THAT WHILE 82 NATIONS, INCLUDING THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA, ARE NOW MEETING IN NEW YORK TO FORM THE PROJECTED NEW AGENCY FOR ATOMIC POWER, THE MOST HOPEFUL ESTIMATES ARE THAT THE AGENCY WILL NOT START OPERATING BEFORE JUNE 1957.
MEANWHILE, HOWEVER, THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA EACH HAS MADE ARRANGEMENTS TO SUPPLY A NUMBER OF SMALLER NATIONS WITH ATOMIC MATERIALS FOR RESEARCH OR POWER PURPOSES. ONE OF THE DANGERS RAISED BY THIS SUPPLY OPERATION IS THAT SUCH MATERIALS MAY BE DIVERTED BY SOME IRRESPONSIBLE GOVERNMENT SOMETIME IN THE FUTURE TO MILITARY PURPOSES. THAT KIND OF BOOTLEGGED OPERATION HAS LONG BEEN A SOURCE OF CONCERN TO AMERICAN LEADERS AND THE PROPOSAL TO THE SOVIETS TO STANDARDIZE SAFEGUARDS CONSTITUTED ONE ATTACK ON THE PROBLEM. SAFEGUARDS NOW BEING WRITTEN INTO THE CHARTER OF THE ATOMS-FOR-PEACE AGENCY CONSTITUTE ANOTHER ATTACK.
SINCE SAFEGUARDS REQUIRE SOME KIND OF INSPECTION -- WHICH MEAN FOREIGN INSPECTORS OPERATING INSIDE SOVEREIGN COUNTRIES -- THE SOVIETS HAVE REPORTEDLY BEEN TAKING THE LINE WITH SMALL COUNTRIES THAT THE UNITED STATES IS TRYING TO MEDDLE IN THEIR INTERNAL AFFAIRS. AUTHORITIES SAY THIS DOES NOT MEAN, HOWEVER, THAT EVENTUALLY THE RUSSIANS WILL NOT GO ALONG PROVIDED THE UNITED STATES TAKES THE LEAD IN PUSHING FOR SAFEGUARD. IN FACT THAT IS ABOUT WHAT HAS HAPPENED IN THE NEGOTIATIONS ON THE ATOMIC ENERGY AGENCY.
END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM EST SATURDAY OCT. 6
JA227PED

9561

30.24-8541

A75WX
M(150)
WASHINGTON, OCT. 6 (AP)-RUSSIA HAS TOLD THE UNITED STATES IT WILL CONTRIBUTE 50 KILOGRAMS (ABOUT 110 POUNDS) OF FISSIONABLE MATERIALS TO AN INTERNATIONAL ATOMS-FOR-PEACE POOL AS SOON AS SUCH A POOL CAN BE SET UP.
THIS FIGURE WAS USED IN A SOVIET NOTE OF JULY 18, 1955. THE NOTE WAS RELEASED TONIGHT IN WASHINGTON AND MOSCOW ALONG WITH OTHERS DEALING WITH AMERICAN-SOVIET ATOMIC NEGOTIATIONS.
PRESIDENT EISENHOWER EARLY THIS YEAR SET ASIDE 20,000 KILOGRAMS OF FISSIONABLE MATERIALS FOR INTERNATIONAL DISTRIBUTION, INCLUDING A POTENTIAL CONTRIBUTION TO THE PROPOSED NEW ATOMS-FOR-PEACE AGENCY, AS WELL AS 20,000 KILOGRAMS FOR DOMESTIC NON-MILITARY USE.
U.S. OFFICIALS SAID THIS WAS THE FIRST DISCLOSURE OFFICIALLY OF THE 50 [illegible]OGRAM OFFER OF THE RUSSIANS. THE AMERICAN OFFICIALS SAID THE A[illegible]T MEANS MERELY A TOKEN CONTRIBUTION AND IS MUCH LESS THAN WOULD B[illegible]EDED TO RUN EVEN ONE POWER REACTOR.
714PED

1956

A73WX
(230) NIGHT LEAD HAGAN
WASHINGTON, OCT. 6 (AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY A HUNTINGTON, W.VA., WOMAN, MARRIED TO A FORMER SYRIAN U.N. OFFICIAL, IS BEING PROSECUTED IN ISRAEL UNDER THAT COUNTRY'S OFFICIAL SECRETS ACT.
THE DEPARTMENT NAMED HER AS MARY FRANCES HAGAN, 29. HER HALF BROTHER, DR. CHARLES H. HAGAN JR., SAID IN HUNTINGTON SHE WAS MARRIED ABOUT TWO YEARS AGO TO GALEB KAYALI, WHO HE SAID WAS ASSIGNED TO THE UNITED NATIONS IN NEW YORK FOR ABOUT THREE YEARS UNTIL EARLY THIS YEAR.
BOTH THE STATE DEPARTMENT AND HAGAN SAID THEY KNEW LITTLE ABOUT THE CHARGES AGAINST HER, BUT THE DEPARTMENT SAID IT HAD BEEN ESTABLISHED THAT SHE WAS NOT CHARGED WITH SPYING FOR THE UNITED STATES.
HAGAN SAID HIS SISTER HAD WORKED AT THE U.N. AND HAD MET AND MARRIED KAYALI THERE. WHEN HE RETURNED TO SYRIA EARLY THIS YEAR, SHE HAD FIRST RETURNED TO HUNTINGTON AND THEN GONE TO DAMASCUS, SYRIA, TO VISIT HER HUSBAND IN JUNE. SHE HAD PLANNED TO RETURN TO THE UNITED STATES THIS MONTH.
"FOR SOME REASON WHICH WE DO NOT KNOW," THE PHYSICIAN SAID, "SHE MADE A SIDE TRIP TO ISRAEL WHERE SHE WAS ARRESTED AND ACCUSED UNDER THE OFFICIAL SECRETS ACT."
HE SAID HE WAS INFORMED SHE WAS ARRESTED IN JERUSALEM ABOUT SEPT. 26, AND WAS PLACED ON TRIAL LAST WEDNESDAY. SINCE THEN, HE SAID, THE FAMILY HAS RECEIVED PERIODIC REPORTS FROM THE STATE DEPARTMENT. A U.S. EMBASSY OFFICIAL IN ISRAEL HAS BEEN ATTENDING THE TRIAL AS AN OBSERVER.
OF THE ARREST, HAGAN SAID "WE OF COURSE FELT THAT IT WAS AN ERROR. THE EMBASSY AT FIRST THOUGHT IT WOULD QUIET DOWN--THAT THE CASE WOULD BE DISMISSED WITHOUT TRIAL. BUT IT WAS REMANDED."
MC&CZ7PED

A76WX

WASHINGTON, OCT. 6 (AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT PUBLISHED TODAY A 35-PAGE PAMPHLET CALLED "THE QUEST FOR PEACE" WITH THIS SUBTITLE:

"QUOTATIONS FROM PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES HIGHLIGHTING THE MAJOR STEPS IN THE SEARCH FOR PEACE THROUGH THE SECURITY AND UNITY OF THE FREE WORLD."

THE MATERIAL IN THE PAMPHLET WAS PREPARED IN THE PUBLIC SERVICES SECTION OF THE PUBLIC AFFAIRS DIVISION OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

THIS DIVISION CUSTOMARILY PUBLISHES MATERIAL USEFUL FOR DISTRIBUTION ABROAD AS PART OF THE AMERICAN FOREIGN PROPAGANDA PROGRAM AND FOR RELEASE WITHIN THE UNITED STATES AS A MEANS OF INFORMING PEOPLE ON U.S. FOREIGN POLICY.

TODAY'S PAMPHLET COVERS 19 SUBJECTS RANGING FROM ATOMS FOR PEACE TO THE TRIESTE SETTLEMENT BETWEEN ITALY AND YUGOSLAVIA.

THE PAMPHLET DEALS WITH STATEMENTS MADE OR ACTIONS TAKEN BY EISENHOWER AND DULLES IN THE POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC FIELDS ALL OVER THE WORLD.

A TABLE OF LEGISLATIVE ACTION IN 1954 AND 1955 COVERING SUCH THINGS AS THE KOREAN MUTUAL DEFENSE TREATY AND THE SOUTHEAST ASIA DEFENSE TREATY IS INCLUDED IN THE VOLUME UNDER THE HEADING "BIPARTISANSHIP IN ACTION.

MC718PED

A115WX

(310) ZIONISTS

WASHINGTON, OCT. 6 (AP)-A ZIONIST LEADER SAID TONIGHT THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S POLICY IN THE MIDDLE EAST, ESPECIALLY IN EGYPT, IS "A SELF-DEFEATING POLICY OF APPEASEMENT AND YIELDING TO BLACKMAIL."

DR. EMANUEL NEUMANN OF NEW YORK, IN AN ADDRESS PREPARED FOR THE 59TH CONVENTION OF THE ZIONIST ORGANIZATION OF AMERICA, SAID EGYPT'S SEIZURE OF THE SUEZ CANAL WAS ONLY ONE OF WHAT HE CALLED "A SERIES OF POLITICAL AND DIPLOMATIC DEFEATS" IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

HE LAUNCHED HIS ATTACK AFTER SAYING THAT THE ORGANIZATION IS TRADITIONALLY NONPARTISAN, AND THAT "WE DO NOT SEEK THE TRIUMPH OR DEFEAT OF ANY PARTY." THE ZIONIST GROUP HAS SUPPORTED THE FORMATION AND DEVELOPMENT OF THE STATE OF ISRAEL, WHICH IS EMBROILED IN TROUBLES WITH ITS ARAB NEIGHBORS.

NEUMANN SAID THE CANAL SEIZURE "SEEMS TO BE BUT A PRELUDE, FORESHADOWING THE SHAPE OF MORE AND WORSE THINGS TO COME."

UNDER THE INFLUENCE OF THE UNITED STATES, HE SAID, THE WEST "HAS RETREATED STEP BY STEP" FROM ITS ORIGINAL DEMANDS FOR ACTION TO OFFSET THE MOVE BY EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER.

"THOUGH THE PUBLIC IS NOT FULLY AWARE, WE HAVE IN FACT ALREADY CAPITULATED TO NASSER," NEUMANN SAID. "DEFINITELY, HE IS GETTING AWAY WITH HIS ACT OF BRIGANDAGE TO THE GRAVE HURT AND HUMILIATION OF THE UNITED STATES AND OUR ALLIES."

SAYING THERE HAS BEEN TALK OF A "MIDDLE EASTERN MUNICH," NEUMANN ADDED:

"WE NOW ASK WHETHER PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, THE LIBERATOR OF EUROPE, CAN AND WILL STAVE IT OFF AT THE LAST MOMENT. OR SHALL HISTORY RECORD THAT HE WHO VANQUISHED HITLER RECOILED BEFORE THE 'POCKET HITLER OF THE NILE'?"

ANOTHER SPEAKER, RABBI MAX NUSSBAUM OF HOLLYWOOD, CALIF., NOTED THAT EGYPT FOR YEARS HAS BARRED ISRAEL'S USE OF THE CANAL AND ADDED:

"HAD WE ACTIVELY MOVED TO PREVENT NASSER'S AGGRESSION AGAINST ISRAEL, THE CANAL WOULD HAVE REMAINED AN INTERNATIONAL HIGHWAY FOR YEARS TO COME. NASSER WOULDN'T HAVE DARED TO DO ANYTHING ELSE. WHEN HE SAW HE COULD GET AWAY WITH STOPPAGE OF SHIPPING VIS-A-VIS ISRAEL, HE LEARNED OF THE INNER WEAKNESS OF THE WEST AND WAS ENCOURAGED TO HIS RECENT ACT OF AGGRESSION."

CZ942PED

B50PX (Q)

READING, PA., OCT 6 (AP)-THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE OF THE PENNSYLVANIA AMERICAN LEGION TODAY ADOPTED A RESOLUTION URGING THAT COMMUNISM BE TAUGHT IN THE SCHOOLS OF PENNSYLVANIA.

THE RESOLUTION, ADOPTED AT A MEETING OF THE COMMITTEE HERE, URGED THE PENNSYLVANIA DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION TO CALL TO THE ATTENTION OF EDUCATORS IN HIGH SCHOOLS AND COLLEGES, THE NEED TO DISTINGUISH BETWEEN FACT AND FICTION IN POLITICAL SYSTEMS OF RUSSIA AND ITS SATELLITES AND THE FREE WORLD.

IT ASKS THAT SCHOOL OFFICIALS AND TEACHERS INSTRUCT STUDENTS ON HOW TO DISTINGUISH BETWEEN COMMUNIST IDEOLOGY AND OUR FORM OF GOVERNMENT SO THAT THESE STUDENTS MAY KNOW WHEN AND HOW TO DEFEND THEMSELVES AND THIS COUNTRY AGAINST COMMUNIST INFILTRATION.

A LEGION SPOKESMAN SAID THERE IS A PENNSYLVANIA STATUTE, ADOPTED AS AN AMENDMENT TO THE SCHOOL CODE IN JANUARY, 1952, PERMITTING SUCH INSTRUCTION IN THE SCHOOLS. HE SAID THE TATE LEGION'S AMERICANISM COMMITTEE, HEADED BY JOHN COLLINS OF CONNELLSVILLE, WILL PROBABLY CONTACT THE PUBLIC INSTRUCTION DEPARTMENT TO DISCUSS CARRYING OUT THE LETTER OF THE LAW.

GS914

GS915PEDNM

A88

(280)

IWAKUNI, JAPAN, OCT. 6 (AP)-THE COMMANDING GENERAL OF THE U.S. 1ST MARINE AIR WING SAID TODAY ABOUT 500 WIVES AND CHILDREN OF HIS MEN ARE PREPARING TO LEAVE JAPAN AFTER BEING REMINDED THEIR RESIDENCE HERE IS AGAINST MARINE CORPS POLICY.

SOME OF THE DEPENDENTS REPORTEDLY FEEL THE ORDER TO LEAVE IS A VIOLATION OF THEIR RIGHT TO TRAVEL AND LIVE WHERE THEY PLEASE ON U.S. PASSPORTS. THE MARINES BROUGHT THEIR FAMILIES HERE AT THEIR OWN EXPENSE. THE FAMILIES CAME AS TOURISTS, WITH JAPANESE VISAS.

BRIG. GEN. DAVID F. O'NEIL SAID HIS MARINE AIR WING ADVISED ITS PERSONNEL OF AN ORDER ISSUED LAST MARCH BY GEN. RANDOLPH MCCALL PATE, MARINE CORPS COMMANDANT, THAT FAMILIES MAY NOT "ACCOMPANY NOR LATER JOIN" MARINES ASSIGNED TO THE FAR EAST.

O'NEIL SAID ABOUT 250 MARINES WITH AN AVERAGE OF TWO DEPENDENTS EACH ARE INVOLVED.

"MOST WILL GO HOME ON NAVY SHIPPING ON A SPACE AVAILABLE BASIS," HE SAID. "THIS WILL AVOID THE FINANCIAL BURDEN INVOLVED."

THE 1ST MARINE AIR WING IS ONE OF TWO MARINE COMBAT UNITS ON DUTY IN JAPAN. THE MARINE CORPS BAN ON FAMILIES ALSO APPLIES TO THE 3RD MARINE DIVISION, BUT THERE WAS NO REPORT ON HOW MANY, IF ANY, DEPENDENTS OF ITS MEN WERE ORDERED HOME.

ARMY, AIR FORCE AND NAVY PERSONNEL ARE ALLOWED TO BRING THEIR DEPENDENTS TO JAPAN. THE GOVERNMENT PROVIDES TRANSPORTATION, HOUSING AND SCHOOLING FOR THOSE OF ABOVE SERGEANT'S RANK WHO AGREE TO REMAIN ABROAD THREE YEARS.

THE MARINES SECURED THEIR OWN HOUSING FOR DEPENDENTS.

O'NEIL DECLINED COMMENT ON REPORTS MARINE OFFICERS WERE TOLD THEIR CAREERS WOULD BE JEAPORDIZED IF THEY DID NOT SEND THEIR FAMILIES HOME.

"THE PERSONNEL CONCERNED HAVE BEEN INFORMED THAT FOR THEIR DEPENDENTS TO REMAIN . . . IS CONSIDERED A VIOLATION OF THE COMMANDANT'S POLICY," O'NEIL SAID.

K&HW833AED

30.24-8543

B37WX
(360)
WASHINGTON, OCT. 6 (AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT IS TAKING A LOOK INTO REPORTS THAT SOME DEPENDENTS OF MEN IN THE 1ST MARINE AIR WING HAVE BEEN LIVING IN JAPAN CONTRARY TO ORDERS ISSUED MARINE PERSONNEL.

ASSISTANT DEFENSE SECRETARY CARTER L. BURGESS, IN CHARGE OF PERSONNEL, HAS ASKED MARINE CORPS OFFICIALS TO CONFER WITH HIM ABOUT REPORTS CONTAINED IN NEWS DISPATCHES FROM IWAKUNI.

THESE DISPATCHES SAID THAT ABOUT 500 WIVES AND CHILDREN ARE PREPARING TO LEAVE AFTER BRIG.GEN. DAVID F. O'NEIL, WING COMMANDER, HAD CALLED ATTENTION OF HIS MEN TO AN ORDER ISSUED MORE THAN A YEAR AGO.

LAST MARCH, GEN. RANDOLPH MCCALL PATE, COMMANDANT OF THE MARINE CORPS, ISSUED A CIRCULAR DIRECTING ATTENTION TO THE PREVIOUS ORDER. THAT ORDER SAID IT WOULD BE CONTRARY TO POLICY FOR MEN OF MARINE COMBAT UNITS IN FORWARD AREAS OF THE PACIFIC TO HAVE THEIR WIVES OR CHILDREN WITH THEM.

AT THE PENTAGON TODAY, IT WAS CONFIRMED THAT THE MARINE CORPS HAS MADE KNOWN THAT FAILURE OF A NON-COMMISSIONED OFFICER TO HEED THE WARNING COULD MEAN AN UNFAVORABLE NOTATION ON HIS FITNESS REPORT.

THE ORDER, PENTAGON SOURCES SAID, DOES NOT APPLY TO MARINE FORCES STATIONED IN HAWAII NOR TO INDIVIDUAL MARINES WHO MAY BE ASSIGNED TO DUTIES AT EMBASSIES, SUCH AS THAT IN TOKYO, NOR ASSIGNED TO MILITARY ASSISTANCE GROUPS.

IN ADDITION TO THE 1ST AIR WING, THE MARINE 3RD DIVISION IS DEPLOYED IN THE FAR EAST. NO CASES OF DEPENDENTS WITH THE 3RD DIVISION HAVE BEEN REPORTED HERE.

ONLY THE MARINE CORPS HAS ISSUED A BAN ON DEPENDENTS OF COMBAT PERSONNEL. THE ARMY AND AIR FORCE HAVE NO SIMILAR ORDER.

THE DEPENDENTS OF THE 1ST WING PERSONNEL, IT WAS SAID AT THE PENTAGON, TRAVELED TO JAPAN BY COMMERCIAL CARRIERS AND DID NOT USE MILITARY TRANSPORTATION. THEY ENTERED JAPAN UNDER TOURIST VISA PASSPORTS AND WHEN THERE PROCURED THEIR OWN LIVING QUARTERS.

THE MATTER CAME TO THE MARINE CORPS' ATTENTION WHEN APPLICATIONS WERE MADE BY PARENTS FOR ENTERING CHILDREN IN SCHOOLS.

CZ&MC656PED

EWP

oct-6/56

515

MONTREAL, OCT. 6 (AP)-THE MONTREAL PEACE COUNCIL TODAY ASKED PREMIER BULGANIN OF RUSSIA TO "STOP THE PRESENT SERIES OF NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS IN THE U.S.S.R." ON THE GROUND THAT SUCH TESTS ARE "MORALLY UNJUSTIFIED."

A LETTER TO BULGANIN, SIGNED AND RELEASED TO THE PRESS BY COUNCIL SECRETARY BEATRICE BAZAR, ASKED RUSSIA TO "OPEN DISCUSSIONS IMMEDIATELY WITH THE UNITED STATES AND THE UNITED KINGDOM, OR IN THE FRAMEWORK OF THE UNITED NATIONS, FOR STOPPING SUCH EXPLOSIONS FOR AT LEAST A YEAR."

NEGOTIATIONS, MEANWHILE, SHOULD BEGIN TOWARD METHODS OF CONTROL "ACCEPTABLE TO ALL PARTIES," THE LETTER SAID.

MISC6PED

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BEGIN — OCT. 7, 1956

30.24-8545

A72
(190)
LONDON, OCT.7 (AP)-A SOVIET SECRET POLICE OFFICIAL REVEALED TODAY THAT RUSSIA HAS A LABOR CORRECTIVE CAMP FOR ITS TEEN-AGE LAW BREAKERS.

MOSCOW RADIO REPORTED 2,000 PEOPLE MET IN THE CITY'S HALL OF COLUMNS--WHERE THE GREAT PURGE TRIALS OF THE 1930'S WERE HELD--TO DISCUSS HOOLIGANISM BY THE YOUTH OF THE U.S.S.R.

ADDRESSING THE MEETING, ATTENDED BY MANY RUSSIAN MOTHERS AND FATHERS, NIKOLAI A. IOSIPOV, DEPUTY CHIEF OF THE MOSCOW DIVISION OF THE MINISTRY OF INTERNAL AFFAIRS, SAID:

"A SCHOOLBOY, THE SON OF A COL. KHARLAMOV, WAS SENT BY THE MILITIA (POLICE) TO A LABOR CORRECTIVE CAMP FOR PETTY LARCENY AND HOOLIGANISM.

"DO NOT BE FRIGHTENED OF THIS WORD. IT IS A SOVIET INSTITUTION DESIGNED TO REFORM THE CHILD. THEY ATTEND CLASSES WHERE THEY STUDY AND ACQUIRE THE HABIT OF WORK."

THE SPEAKER SAID THE BOY'S PARENTS HAD GIVEN HIM MONEY AND SENT HIM ON A HOLIDAY TO SOCHI, A BLACK SEA RESORT, BUT HE SOON RAN OUT OF MONEY, ROBBED A WOMAN OF HER COAT AND BLACKJACKED A MAN.

"THE RESULT," SAID IOSIPOV, "WAS 15 YEARS HARD LABOR."

IOSIPOV SAID THE YOUTH WAS RELEASED FROM THE INSTITUTION AFTER HIS MOTHER'S "TEARFUL PLEAS TO THE PROSECUTOR GENERAL" FINALLY PREVAILED.

ML506PED

A58
(460)
BERLIN, OCT.7 (AP)-LEADERS OF WEST GERMANY'S FREE DEMOCRATS AND THE EAST GERMAN LIBERAL DEMOCRATIC PARTY MET LAST NIGHT IN WEIMAR, EAST GERMANY, TO DISCUSS GERMAN REUNIFICATION AND POSSIBILITIES OF FUTURE COOPERATION.

A COMMUNIQUE PUBLISHED BY THE OFFICIAL EAST GERMAN NEWS AGENCY, ADN, SAID "A COMMON VIEWPOINT" HAD BEEN FOUND ON PRACTICAL WAYS TO PROMOTE REUNIFICATION IN SPITE OF GREAT BASIC DIFFERENCES.

THE COMMUNIQUE INDICATED BOTH SIDES AGREED A REDUCTION OF TROOPS AND ARMAMENTS IN BOTH PARTS OF GERMANY WOULD HELP REDUCE TENSION.

IT SAID REPRESENTATIVES OF BOTH PARTIES "AGREED TO SUPPORT A PUBLIC EXCHANGE OF VIEWS ON THE INTERNAL PRECONDITIONS FOR GERMAN REUNIFICATION."

THIS APPARENTLY REFERRED TO A PLAN TO PERMIT OFFICIALS OF THE WEST GERMAN FREE DEMOCRATIC PARTY, WHICH IS NOT A MEMBER OF CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S BONN GOVERNMENT, TO SET FORTH THE PARTY'S VIEW ON GERMAN UNIFICATION AT RALLIES IN EAST GERMANY AND VICE VERSA.

THE FREE DEMOCRATIC DELEGATION AT THE WEIMAR MEETING WAS HEADED BY DEPUTY PARTY CHAIRMAN ERICH MENDE. CHIEF NEGOTIATOR FOR THE EAST GERMAN LIBERAL DEMOCRATIC PARTY WAS ITS SECRETARY GENERAL, MANFRED GERLACH.

THE LIBERAL DEMOCRATIC PARTY OSTENSIBLY IS SIMILAR TO THE WEST GERMAN FREE DEMOCRATIC PARTY. IN PRACTICE, HOWEVER, IT IS DOMINATED BY THE RULING COMMUNIST PARTY.

OTHER WEST GERMAN PARTIES HAVE DECLINED FIRMLY TO COOPERATE WITH EAST GERMAN POLITICAL GROUPS.

IDEAS FOR EVENTUAL REUNIFICATION WERE ADVANCED AT TWO GATHERINGS IN WEST GERMANY TODAY.

HEINRICH SCHNEIDER, PRESIDENT OF THE SAAR PARLIAMENT, PROPOSED THAT THE RIVAL BONN AND EAST BERLIN GOVERNMENTS IMMEDIATELY FORM A JOINT COUNCIL THAT WOULD BE THE FORERUNNER OF A NATIONAL ASSEMBLY FOR A UNITED GERMANY FREE OF MILITARY TIES TO EITHER EAST OR WEST.

SPEAKING BEFORE A RAIN-SWEPT RALLY IN BONN OF 70,000 REFUGEES FROM EASTERN TERRITORIES TAKEN OVER BY POLAND AND RUSSIA AFTER WORLD WAR II, SCHNEIDER CALLED FOR A NEUTRAL "PEACE ZONE" STRETCHING FROM FINLAND THROUGH GERMANY TO THE MEDITERRANEAN.

HE EXPECTS TO PLAY A PROMINENT ROLE IN WEST GERMAN POLITICAL LIFE AFTER THE SAARLAND IS RETURNED TO GERMANY JAN.1, 1957.

CARLO SCHMID, VICE PRESIDENT OF THE LOWER HOUSE OF PARLIAMENT AND A LEADER OF THE OPPOSITION SOCIALISTS, URGED GERMAN-POLISH NEGOTIATIONS OVER THE EASTERN TERRITORIES.

HE TOLD A FRENCH-GERMAN CONFERENCE IN BAD NEUENAHR:

"IT IS AN ERROR TO BELIEVE THAT GERMAN UNIFICATION IS POSSIBLE WITHOUT AN UNDERSTANDING OVER THE ODER-NEISSE TERRITORIES. IT IS MY DUTY TO BREAK THROUGH THE TABU ON A DISCUSSION OF THIS PROBLEM."

WEST GERMANY AND COMMUNIST POLAND DO NOT HAVE DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS AND PARLIAMENTARY DEPUTY HANS FURLER, A MEMBER OF ADENAUER'S CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS, TOOK ISSUE WITH SCHMID'S PROPOSAL.

"IT IS NOT CLEAR," FURLER SAID, "THAT THE POLISH GOVERNMENT COULD NEGOTIATE ON SUCH A DECISIVE QUESTION WITHOUT MOSCOW MAKING THE FINAL DECISION."

ML422PED

A7
BERLIN, OCT. 7 (AP)-COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY TODAY CELEBRATED THE SEVENTH ANNIVERSARY OF ITS FOUNDING. MESSAGES OF CONGRATULATION CAME FROM THE LEADERS OF THE SOVIET UNION, COMMUNIST CHINA AND OTHER EAST BLOC NATIONS.

SOVIET LEADERS ASSURED THE EAST GERMAN REGIME IT WOULD CONTINUE TO RECEIVE "THE ACTIVE SUPPORT OF ALL PEACE-LOVING PEOPLES." CHINA'S MESSAGE CALLED THE EAST GERMAN STATE "AN IMPORTANT FACTOR IN SAFEGUARDING PEACE AND SECURITY IN EUROPE."

JF1212PED

A96
(140)
HANOVER, GERMANY, OCT. 7 (AP)-ERICH OLLENHAUER, CHAIRMAN OF THE OPPOSITION SOCIALIST PARTY, SUGGESTED TODAY THAT CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER RESIGN. HE SAID THE CHANCELLOR'S POLICIES ARE CONFUSED.

OLLENHAUER SPOKE ONLY 24 HOURS AFTER FOUR MEMBERS OF ADENAUER'S CABINET RESIGNED.

ALL FOUR ARE MEMBERS OF THE FREE PEOPLE'S PARTY, A SPLINTER GROUP WHICH IS PART OF ADENAUER'S GOVERNMENT COALITION. REPORTS FROM BONN SAID THEY QUIT AS ADENAUER BEGAN STREAMLINING HIS CABINET FOR NEXT YEAR'S GENERAL ELECTIONS.

OLLENHAUER TOLD A SOCIALIST GATHERING HERE "THE CONFUSIONS IN THE INTERNAL AND FOREIGN POLICIES OF THE GOVERNMENT" ARE GREATER THAN AT ANY TIME SINCE IT ASSUMED POWER SEVEN YEARS AGO.

HE SAID THE GOVERNMENT HAD BETTER RESIGN ALTOGETHER AND HOLD NEW ELECTIONS THIS YEAR INSTEAD OF WAITING UNTIL 1957.

THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE RETORT FROM ADENAUER.

JE643PED

A24 (550)

RAKOSI BUDGET

BY RICHARD R. KASISCHKE

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, OCT 7 (AP)-IS MATYAS RAKOSI, THE DEPOSED "OLD STALINIST" DICTATOR OF HUNGARY, GOING TO BE BROUGHT TO TRIAL FOR THE EXECUTION AND IMPRISONMENT OF INNOCENT PEOPLE HE HAD CONDEMNED IN PURGE TRIALS?

YESTERDAY AT THE HONORABLE REBURIAL OF SOME OF RAKOSI'S MOST ILLUSTROUS PURGE VICTIMS IN BUDAPEST, HUNGARIAN DEPUTY PREMIER ANTAL APRO, SPEAKING IN BEHALF OF THE HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT AND PARTY, SAID:

"THERE NEVER WAS A MORE TRAGIC DUTY THAN OURS--REHABILITATING OUR DEAD COMRADES WHOM WE CANNOT RESURRECT. WE DEEPLY REGRET THAT WE BELIEVED IN MALICIOUS SLANDERS THAT LED TO THEIR MARTYRDOM. WE HAVE CALLED TO ACCOUNT AND WILL CALL TO ACCOUNT, THOSE WHO WERE RESPONSIBLE FOR THEIR FATE."

APRO SPOKE OVER THE COFFINS OF FORMER FOREIGN MINISTER LASZLO RAJK AND THREE OTHER TOP-RANKING COMMUNISTS WHO WERE EXECUTED SEVEN YEARS AGO FOR ALLEGED TREASON AND "TITOISM." BY HIS OWN ADMISSION, WHEN HE WAS FORCED TO RESIGN AS PARTY BOSS LAST JULY, RAKOSI WAS LARGELY RESPONSIBLE FOR THESE DEATHS AND FOR OTHER VIOLATIONS OF "SOCIALIST LEGALITY."

FOLLOWING UP APRO'S FUNERAL ORATION, RADIO BUDAPEST SAID TODAY: "STALINISM IN HUNGARY HAS COLLAPSED LIKE A HOUSE OF CARDS...THE VICTIMS WERE DELIVERED UP BY THE RAKOSI CULT."

THIS SEEMED TO POINT A FINGER RIGHT AT RAKOSI, WHO PLEADED THAT AT 64 HE WAS A SICK OLD MAN WHEN HE WAS FORCED TO RESIGN. HUNGARIAN SOURCES SAID HE DID NOT REALLY WANT TO QUIT, BUT HAD AFOOT A STALIN-LIKE PLAN TO PURGE HIS OPPOSITION WHEN THE KREMLIN TOLD HIM HE MUST STEP DOWN TO APPEASE YUGOSLAVIA'S PRESIDENT TITO AND BRING SOME KIND OF PEACE IN HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST PARTY RANKS.

AFTER HIS OUSTER RAKOSI WENT TO RUSSIA, OSTENSIBLY FOR MEDICAL TREATMENT AND REST. HIS HUNGARIAN SUCCESSORS BEGAN TAKING HIS NAME OFF FACTORIES AND STREETS. HE HAS NOT MADE ANY RECENT PUBLIC APPEARANCES.

THE RAKOSI QUESTION WAS THE LATEST OF MANY REGARDING THE SATELLITES AND TITO'S YUGOSLAVIA WHICH ARE INTRIGUING WESTERN DIPLOMATS HERE, IN A PERIOD REGARDED AS THE MOST MOMENTOUS SINCE SOVIET PARTY BOSS NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV DENOUNCED STALIN IN HIS SECRET SPEECH BEFORE THE SOVIET PARTY CONGRESS IN FEBRUARY.

THE BELIEF HERE IS THAT PRESIDENT TITO HAS AGREED TO ACCEPT ERNOE GEROE, RAKOSI'S SUCCESSOR AS HUNGARIAN PARTY BOSS, EVEN THOUGH GEROE ALSO WAS A STALINIST. TITO MET HIM AT THE YALTA COMMUNIST PARLEY LAST WEEK ARRANGED BY NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV. GEROE MADE PLAIN WHEN HE TOOK OVER FROM RAKOSI LAST JULY THAT HE WOULD GO ALL OUT TO MAKE THINGS UP WITH TITO. THIS WAS AFFIRMED BY AN ANNOUNCEMENT FRIDAY THAT GEROE AND HUNGARIAN PREMIER ANDRAS HEGEDUES WOULD VISIT BELGRADE OCT. 15 FOR FORMAL TALKS WITH TITO. GEROE NOW IS TALKING WITH SOVIET LEADERS IN MOSCOW.

ONE QUESTION HERE WAS WHETHER MOSCOW HAD GIVEN TITO A FREE HAND AS A "FUEHRER" IN THE BALKANS AND EASTERN EUROPE. WOULD THE SATELLITES BE PERMITTED TO FOLLOW TITO'S INDEPENDENT "ROAD TO SOCIALISM" OR WOULD THE KREMLIN OLD GUARD APPLY THE BRAKE ON LIBERALIZATION?

IT WAS INTERESTING, AND PERHAPS PERTINENT, THAT IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA--MOST PROSPEROUS OF THE SATELLITES, YET THE MOST BACKWARD IN DE-STALINIZATION--THERE WAS NO MENTION IN PRESS OR RADIO TODAY OF THE REBURIAL OF HUNGARY'S TITOISTS. CZECHOSLOVAKIA HAS NOT REHABILITATED ITS OWN EXECUTED CHIEF TITOISTS--FORMER PARTY BOSS RUDOLF SLANSKY, FORMER FOREIGN MINISTER VLADO CLEMENTIS AND OTHERS. THE CZECH PRESS ALSO HAS HAD NO ROOM FOR THE ANTI-COMMUNIST STATEMENTS BEING MADE IN THE POZNAN TRIALS. NEITHER HAS THE PRESS OF ROMANIA OR BULGARIA.

THE YUGOSLAV PRESS, ON THE OTHER HAND, GAVE THE RAJK REBURIAL FULL COVERAGE. BORBA HAD A SPECIAL CORRESPONDENT IN BUDAPEST AND FRONTPAGED HIS FACTUAL REPORT OVER THREE COLUMNS. POLITIKA HAD A TWO-COLUMN REPORT PICKED UP FROM RADIO BUDAPEST. THE RADIO ALSO GAVE GREAT PROMINENCE TO REPORTS OF THE REBURIAL. THE YUGOSLAV PRESS AND RADIO ARE LESS EXCITED, HOWEVER, ABOUT THE POZNAN TRIALS. TODAY, FOR INSTANCE, THE PAPERS PUBLISHED ONLY A BRIEF ITEM BY THE POLISH NEWS AGENCY.

MQ217PED

A56

(140)

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, OCT.7 (AP)-RADIO BUCHAREST SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES AND ROMANIA HAVE AGREED TO HOLD TALKS IN THE ROMANIAN CAPITAL "ON STILL UNSETTLED QUESTIONS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES./" THE TALKS ARE TO BEGIN OCT.15.

THE BROADCAST SAID THE DECISION TO HOLD TALKS WAS MADE IN LINE WITH AN AGREEMENT REACHED BETWEEN THE AMERICAN AND ROMANIAN GOVERNMENTS MARCH 7. THAT AGREEMENT PROJECTED NEGOTIATIONS ON MATTERS CONCERNING COMMERCE, FINANCES, TRADE, CULTURE AND CONSULAR RELATIONS.

THE ROMANIAN DELEGATION WILL BE HEADED BY DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER ALEXANDREU LAZAREANU, THE UNITED STATES WILL BE REPRESENTED BY ITS MINISTER IN BUCHAREST, ROBERT S. THAYER, THE BROADCAST SAID.

A SIMILAR ANNOUNCEMENT CAME FROM A HUNGARIAN FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN IN BUDAPEST FRIDAY. HE SAID "CERTAIN CHANGES" IN U.S.-HUNGARIAN RELATIONS HAD ALREADY TAKEN PLACE AND THAT THERE WERE "PROMISING SIGNS" OF STILL MORE IMPROVEMENT.

ML407PED

A52 (430)

BY BORIS BOSKOVIC

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, OCT.7 (AP)-COMMUNIST DELEGATIONS ARE POURING INTO BELGRADE SO FAST THESE DAYS THAT THIS CAPITAL IS BEGINNING TO RESEMBLE A COMPETITOR TO MOSCOW AS A SEAT OF WORLD COMMUNISM.

ON HAND TODAY ARE DELEGATIONS OF LEADING ITALIAN AND BULGARIAN COMMUNISTS. HUNGARIAN, ROMANIAN AND FRENCH DELEGATIONS ARE DUE IN A WEEK.

EVEN THE SOVIET UNION HAS SENT A TOP LEVEL GROUP, AND SOVIET PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV MADE A "VACATION" TRIP HERE LAST MONTH.

IT IS A FAR CRY FROM THE DAYS OF 1948, WHEN YUGOSLAVIA WAS BOOTED OUT OF THE SOVIET-CONTROLLED COMINFORM AND "TITOISM" BECAME A CRIME IN THE COMMUNIST LEXICON. THAT WAS WHEN THE YUGOSLAV PRESIDENT, MARSHAL TITO, BROKE AWAY FROM MOSCOW CONTROL.

"THE SEEDS SOWN EIGHT YEARS AGO ARE REACHING FRUITION NOW," ONE OF THE LEADERS OF THE ITALIAN DELEGATION SAID TODAY.

AMONG THE ITALIANS ARE EXPERTS IN ALL AREAS OF POLITICAL, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC LIFE, INDICATING THAT THE VISIT WAS BASED, AT LEAST PARTIALLY, ON AN ATTEMPT TO STUDY ALL ASPECTS OF THE YUGOSLAV VERSION OF COMMUNISM, WHICH INSISTS, AMONG OTHER THINGS, ON NATIONAL INDEPENDENCE.

THIS WAS RECALLED IN CONNECTION WITH A RECENT REPORT TO THE CENTRAL COMMUNIST COMMITTEE OF ITALY BY ITS LEADER, PALMIRO TOGLIATTI. IN THAT REPORT, TOGLIATTI NEGLECTED TO MENTION RUSSIA AT ALL AND STRESSED "THE ITALIAN ROAD TO SOCIALISM."

THE CONFLICT BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND YUGOSLAVIA EASED LAST YEAR WHEN THE COMINFORM WAS DUMPED OVERBOARD AND THE SOVIET UNION BEGAN ITS "DE-STALINIZATION" CAMPAIGN.

TITO WAS RESURRECTED IN MOSCOW FAVOR AND SHORTLY THEREAFTER, THE EASTERN EUROPEAN SATELLITE COUNTRIES BEGAN "REHABILITATING" THE LEADERS WHO HAD BEEN OUSTED AND EXECUTED FOR "TITOISM." BUT THIS BRIEF HONEYMOON ENDED WHEN THE SOVIET DE-STALINIZATION PROGRAM SLOWED DOWN IN THE WAKE OF THE "BREAD AND FREEDOM" RIOTS IN POZNAN, POLAND, LAST JUNE.

30.24-8547

A LETTER BEGAN CIRCULATING TO COMMUNIST LEADERS OUTSIDE THE U.S.S.R. IN WHICH THE RUSSIANS WARNED THAT THE INDEPENDENT EXAMPLE OF YUGOSLAVIA SHOULD NOT BE FOLLOWED. THE GUESSING HERE AND IN OTHER COUNTRIES WAS THAT THERE WAS A SPLIT IN THE SOVIET HIGH COMMAND WITH KHRUSHCHEV LEADING THE FORCES IN SUPPORT OF THE DE-STALINIZATION PROGRAM.

YUGOSLAV OFFICIALS THEN BEGAN TO SPEAK OF "IDEOLOGICAL DIFFERENCES" BETWEEN RUSSIA AND YUGOSLAVIA. KHRUSHCHEV REPORTEDLY CAME HERE TO IRON THESE OUT. FAILING, IT WAS THEORIZED, HE TOOK TITO BACK TO RUSSIA WITH HIM FOR FURTHER TALKS, 16 DAYS IN ALL.

SITTING IN AT THOSE TALKS WAS ERNO GEROE OF HUNGARY, NOW PARTY BOSS IN THAT COUNTRY AND A LONG AND BITTER FOE OF TITO. DESPITE THE SOVIET CIRCULAR LETTER, HUNGARY HAS NOW DECIDED TO SEND A DELEGATION TO YUGOSLAVIA, HEADED BY GEROE.

LEADERS OF THE BULGARIAN DELEGATION TOLD YUGOSLAV REPORTERS TONIGHT THAT BULGARIA BELIEVES EVERY COMMUNIST PARTY HAS THE RIGHT TO BUILD SOCIALISM IN ITS OWN WAY. BUT THEY INDICATED THEY ARE NOT SATISFIED WITH EVERYTHING THEY HAVE SEEN HERE AND ARE NOT LIKELY TO MAKE A QUICK DECISION ON WHICH BRAND THEY PREFER.

THE YUGOSLAV GOVERNMENT ITSELF ANNOUNCED TONIGHT THAT IT HAS ESTABLISHED "CONTACTS" WITH BULGARIA BASED ON EQUALITY, MUTUAL RESPECT AND NONINTERFERENCE IN INTERNAL AFFAIRS.

THE DEVELOPMENT WAS CONSIDERED SIGNIFICANT HERE BECAUSE YUGOSLAVIA HAS TAKEN A POSITION THAT THE DOWNGRADING OF STALIN HAS BEEN SLOW IN BULGARIA.

JE714PED

A23 (150)

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, OCT 7 (AP)-EOKA EXTREMISTS KILLED A BRITISH SERVICEMAN AND WOUNDED ANOTHER TODAY IN THE FIRST OUTBREAK OF ANTI-BRITISH VIOLENCE FOR EIGHT DAYS. THE NUMBER OF BRITONS KILLED SINCE THE GREEK UNDERGROUND STARTED ITS CAMPAIGN OF VIOLENCE 18 MONTHS AGO NOW STANDS AT 63, BY BRITISH COUNT.

A TERSE OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE BRITISH SUFFERED THE LATEST CASUALTIES IN AN AMBUSH AT PARALIMNI VILLAGE NEAR FAMAGUSTA DISTRICT IN SOUTHEAST CYPRUS.

THEY WERE THE FIRST BRITISH CASUALTIES SINCE "BLACK FRIDAY" -- SEPT. 28. ON THAT DAY, TWO BRITISH POLICE SERGEANTS WERE SLAIN AND A THIRD WAS WOUNDED ON "MURDER MILE"--LEDRA STREET -- IN NICOSIA. THE SAME DAY A BRITISH SOLDIER AND A BRITISH WOMAN WERE KILLED IN A MOUNTAIN AMBUSH NEAR KYRENIA ON THE NORTH COAST.

BRITISH AUTHORITIES THEN IMPOSED A CURFEW ON THE GREEK SECTION OF NICOSIA AND LIFTED IT ONLY YESTERDAY. GREEK AND ENGLISH LANGUAGE PAPERS RESUMED PUBLICATION ONLY TODAY, A SEVEN-DAY SUSPENSION RESULTING FROM THE CURFEW. TURKISH LANGUAGE PAPERS DID NOT SUSPEND.

BRITISH AUTHORITIES LAUNCHED A LARGE SCALE PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN TO TURN GREEK CYPRIOTS AGAINST THE EXTREMIST EOKA ORGANIZATION. LIGHT PLANES DROPPED HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS OF GREEK LANGUAGE LEAFLETS ON MAJOR TOWNS AND VILLAGES.

THE LEAFLETS SAID EOKA WAS "PROLONGING MISERABLE CONDITIONS FOR EVERYONE."

ML501PED

A4

DAMASCUS, SYRIA, OCT. 7 (AP)-FOREIGN MINISTER AWNI ABDUL-HADI OF JORDAN ARRIVED HERE SUNDAY ON THE SECOND LAP OF HIS TOUR OF ARAB CAPITALS AIMED AT PROMOTING ARAB MILITARY AND FINANCIAL AID FOR THE JORDAN NATIONAL GUARD.

HE CALLED ON PRESIDENT SHUKRI KUWATLY AND WAS REPORTED TO HAVE DELIVERED A SPECIAL MESSAGE FROM KING HUSSEIN OF JORDAN. FROM HERE, ABDULHADI WILL FLY ON TO CAIRO, RIYADH, SAUDI ARABIA, AND BEIRUT, LEBANON.

JF1208PED

A29

SPY TRIAL (650)

BY ERIC GOTTGETREU

JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, OCT. 7 (AP)-MARY FRANCES HAGAN, A CHIC, BROWN-EYED AMERICAN STUDENT OF MIDDLE EAST AFFAIRS, AWAITS A VERDICT THURSDAY ON AN ISRAELI CHARGE THAT SHE SPIED FOR SYRIA.

THE 29-YEAR-OLD FORMER EMPLOYE OF SYRIAN DIPLOMATIC DELEGATIONS IN THE UNITED NATIONS AND IN WASHINGTON PLEADED INNOCENT BEFORE PRESIDING JUDGE BENYAMIN HALEVY (CQ) OF THE JERUSALEM DISTRICT COURT IN A SECRET TRIAL LAST WEEK.

CONVICTION ON EACH OF TWO COUNTS UNDER ISRAEL'S OFFICIAL SECRETS ACT COULD MEAN A TOTAL OF 28 YEARS IN PRISON.

MISS HAGAN, WHO HAS IDENTIFIED HERSELF AS THE WIFE OF GALEB KAYALI, A SYRIAN DIPLOMAT ONCE STATIONED IN WASHINGTON, WAS ARRESTED IN A TEL AVIV HOTEL AUG. 27 AFTER A NINE-DAY SWING AROUND THE COUNTRY THAT STIRRED SUSPICION AMONG ISRAELI SECURITY OFFICERS.

THE U.S. EMBASSY WAS NOTIFIED OF THE ARREST AND THE STATE DEPARTMENT ADVISED HER FAMILY IN HUNTINGTON, W.VA., BUT OTHERWISE CENSORSHIP VILED THE PROCEEDINGS THROUGH THE END OF HER THREE-DAY TRIAL FRIDAY. HER FAMILY WAS REPORTED TO HAVE FINANCED HER DEFENSE, HANDLED BY TEL AVIV ATTORNEY MAX KRITZMAN.

THE CENSORSHIP WAS LIFTED SOMEWHAT LAST NIGHT AND ISRAELI NEWSPAPERS WERE PERMITTED TO TELL OF THE CASE OF WHAT THEY CALLED "THE FIRST U.S. CITIZEN EVER TO HAVE BEEN CHARGED BY AN ISRAELI COURT WITH ESPIONAGE ON BEHALF OF AN ARAB STATE."

THE JERUSALEM POST REPORTED JUDGE HALEVY HAD CONFISCATED PHOTO-GRAPHS OF THE MAIN PARTICIPANTS IN THE TRIAL, INCLUDING A REPRESENTAT-IVE OF THE U.S. EMBASSY PRESENT AS AN OBSERVER.

RELIABLE SOURCES WHO DECLINED TO BE QUOTED BY NAME SAID MISS HAGAN, A FORMER STUDENT AT NEW YORK'S COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY WHO HAS LIVED LATELY AT ALEPPO, SYRIA, MADE NO ATTEMPT TO HIDE PRO-ARAB SYMPATHIES, BUT TESTIFIED SHE CAME TO ISRAEL ON HER OWN SIMPLY TO FIND OUT THE TRUTH IN MIDDLE EAST DIFFERENCES AND NOT TO SPY.

THESE INFORMANTS IMPLIED THE PROSECUTION WAS BASED IN PART ON QUESTIONS ASKED BY MISS HAGAN ON A ROUND TRIP FROM TEL AVIV BY TOURIST BUS TO HAIFA, NAZARETH, TIBERIAS AND UPPER GALILEE.

THEY SAID SHE VISITED CHRISTIAN, BAHAI AND MOSLEM HOMES AND INSTIT-UTIONS, USUALLY INTRODUCING HERSELF AS A JOURNALIST PLANNING TO WRITE ARTICLES FOR THE AMERICAN MERCURY AND ASKING PERSONS ABOUT THEIR LIVING CONDITIONS AND ATTITUDE TOWARD THE ISRAELI STATE. SHE WAS REPORTED PARTICULARLY INTERESTED IN DETERMINING THE DEGREE OF THEIR LOYALTY.

AFTER THAT TRIP SHE SPENT THREE DAYS IN JERUSALEM, LODGING AT A YOUTH HOSTEL. THOUGH SHE WAS REPORTED NOT TO HAVE REGISTERED WITH THE GOVERNMENT'S PRESS DEPARTMENT, SHE TALKED WITH SOME ISRAELI OFF-ICIALS.

THE TEL AVIV NEWSPAPER MAARIV SAID SHE APPLIED FOR AN INTERVIEW WITH FOREIGN MINISTER GOLDA MEIR, BUT WAS RECEIVED INSTEAD BY TWO JUNIOR OFFICIALS.

MISS HAGAN WAS PICTURED TO ISRAELI READERS AS A SLIM, SHAPELY GIRL INTERESTED IN MIDDLE EAST AFFAIRS FOR YEARS. SHE WENT TO NEW YORK IN 1951 AND HELD VARIOUS JOBS WHILE STUDYING THEOLOGY AND FINE ARTS TWO YEARS AT COLUMBIA.

MAARIV QUOTED HER AS SAYING SHE HAD TAKEN AN INTEREST IN JEWISH PROBLEMS AND ZIONISM AS EARLY AS 1945 AND EVEN ATTENDED JUNIOR HADASSAH MEETINGS AND JEWISH DEBATING CIRCLES. LATER SHE TOOK A JOB AS SECRETARY OF THE AMERICAN FRIENDS OF THE MIDDLE EAST, A NONPROFIT ORGANIZATION WHICH THE ISRAELIS REGARD AS HAVING A PRO-ARAB SLANT.

SHE BECAME SECRETARY OF THE SYRIAN DELEGATION TO THE U.N. AND WORKED IN THE SYRIAN EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON. HER HALF BROTHER, DR. CHARLES H. HAGAN JR., SAID IN HUNTINGTON SHE AND KAYALI WERE MARRIED ABOUT TWO YEARS AGO.

MAARIV DECLARED THAT KAYALI, NOW HEAD OF THE POLITICAL DEPARTMENT OF THE SYRIAN FOREIGN MINISTRY IN DAMASCUS, IS ALSO AN OFFICIAL OF THE SYRIAN INTELLIGENCE SERVICE. IT DESCRIBED THE UNION AS A COMMON LAW MARRIAGE AND DECLARED THE COUPLE HAD PARTED.

MISS HAGAN WAS REPORTED TO HAVE VISITED SYRIA AND LEBANON FOR SIX WEEKS IN 1955 AND, UPON HER RETURN, BECOME SECRETARY OF THE ARAB STUDENTS ORGANIZATION AND ALSO WORKED FOR THE ARAB INFORMATION CENTER IN NEW YORK.

KAYALI RETURNED TO SYRIA EARLY THIS YEAR. MISS HAGAN FOLLOWED IN JUNE, PLANNING TO RETURN TO THE UNITED STATES IN OCTOBER. SHE FLEW TO ISRAEL BY WAY OF CYPRUS AUG. 18.

MQ210PED

1956

A79

BY WILTON WYNN (210)

CAIRO, EGYPT, OCT.7 (AP)-PRESIDENT NASSER WAS QUOTED BY A CAIRO NEWSPAPER TODAY AS SAYING SECURITY COUNCIL ACTION ON THE SUEZ CANAL CASE WILL DETERMINE WHETHER THE UNITED NATIONS WINS WORLDWIDE RESPECT OR "COLLAPSES LIKE ITS PREDECESSORS."

AL MESSAA SAID NASSER MADE THE STATEMENT IN AN INTERVIEW WITH ITS EDITOR, MAJ. KHALED MOHIEDDIN. THE INTERVIEW QUOTED THE PRESIDENT AS SAYING THAT IF THE U.N. SUBMITS TO THE DEMANDS OF "BIG IMPERIALIST COUNTRIES" THERE CAN BE ONLY ONE RESULT: "COLLAPSE OF THE UNITED NATIONS LIKE THE LEAGUE OF NATIONS."

NASSER SAID ALL SMALL COUNTRIES ARE NOW LOOKING TO THE UNITED NATIONS TO SEE WHETHER THAT BODY WILL PROTECT THE RIGHTS OF A SMALL COUNTRY, OR WILL "APPEASE THE CAPRICES OF TWO IMPERIALISTIC COUNTRIES--BRITAIN AND FRANCE. X X X

"IMPERIALISTIC COUNTRIES HAVE INVENTED THE WORD 'INTERNATIONALIZE' AS A NEW NAME FOR EXTORTION, DOMINATION AND COLLECTIVE IMPERIALISM," NASSER DECLARED.

NASSER ACCUSED THE WEST OF USING THEIR OWN AGENTS AND ISRAEL TO DIVIDE THE ARAB WORLD.

"BUT THE ARABS KNOW THEIR NATIONALISM HAS ARISEN AND THAT ALL IMPERIALIST FORCES HAVE UNITED WITH A VIEW TO DESTROYING IT," NASSER SAID.

NASSER SAID THE ARABS HAVE NOW LEARNED THE IMPORTANT FACT--THAT "THEIR STRENGTH LIES IN THEIR ARAB NATIONALISM WHICH EXTENDS FROM THE ATLANTIC OCEAN TO THE PERSIAN GULF."

QR533PED

A61

(100)

PORT SUDAN, SUDAN, OCT.7 (AP)-A SHIPMENT OF ARMAMENTS, A GIFT FROM EGYPT TO THE SUDANESE ARMY, ARRIVED TODAY ABOARD THE 3,000-TON EGYPTIAN FREIGHTER ISMAILA.

THE SHIPMENT INCLUDED 18 ARMORED CARS, 18 TANKS, 18 BREN CARRIERS, 8 ~~SEALED~~ Field GUNS, 50 STEN GUNS, 150 PISTOLS, AND 45 TONS OF AMMUNITION OF ALL KINDS, PLUS SPARE PARTS.

TWENTY EGYPTIAN OFFICERS AND NONCOMMISSIONED OFFICERS WILL TRAIN THE SUDANESE ARMY IN THEIR USE.

THIS IS THE SECOND DELIVERY OF ARMS GIVEN THE SUDAN SINCE THE MILLION SQUARE MILE REPUBLIC BECAME INDEPENDENT JAN.1, AFTER 58 YEARS OF JOINT EGYPTIAN-BRITISH RULE.

ML427PED

A81

(120)

HONG KONG, MONDAY, OCT.8 (AP)-RED CHINA WILL GIVE STRATEGIC NEPAL 60 MILLION INDIAN RUPEES (ABOUT $12,650,000) IN ECONOMIC AID OVER THE NEXT THREE YEARS, RADIO PEIPING SAID TODAY.

THE BROADCAST SAID AN AGREEMENT WAS SIGNED YESTERDAY IN PEIPING AT THE CONCLUSION OF A 10-DAY VISIT TO RED CHINA BY NEPALESE PREMIER TANKA PRASAD.

THE LITTLE HIMALAYAN KINGDOM, WHICH LIES BETWEEN INDIA AND COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED TIBET, BECOMES THE THIRD ASIAN NATION TO ACCEPT AID FROM RED CHINA IN THE PAST FOUR MONTHS. CAMBODIA AND LAOS ARE THE OTHERS.

ALL THREE ALSO RECEIVE AID FROM THE UNITED STATES. NEPAL GETS ONE MILLION DOLLARS YEARLY. THE OTHER TWO RECEIVE FAR LARGER SUMS IN BOTH ECONOMIC AND MILITARY SUPPORT.

QR537PED

A83

HONG KONG, MONDAY, OCT. 8 (AP)-PAKISTAN PREMIER HUSAIN SUHRAWARDY AND FOREIGN MINISTER MALIK FIROZ KHAN NOON WILL VISIT RED CHINA OCT.18-29, PEIPING RADIO SAID TODAY. THEY WERE INVITED BY CHINA'S PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI.

QR540PED

1956

A18 (300)

JAPANESE BUDGET

BY FORREST EDWARDS

TOKYO, OCT 7 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER ICHIRO HATOYAMA LEFT TONIGHT FOR MOSCOW, WHERE HE HOPES TO SIGN A PEACE TREATY WITH THE SOVIET UNION.

THOUSANDS OF JAPANESE WERE AT THE AIRPORT TO WATCH HIS DEPARTURE. SOME SHOUTED "BANZAI," SOME DISTRIBUTED LEAFLETS WHICH SAID HIS JOURNEY "WILL LEAD JAPAN TO RUIN" AND STILL OTHERS, RELATIVES OF JAPANESE STILL PRISONERS IN RUSSIA, CARRIED BANNERS URGING THE PRIME MINISTER TO GET THEIR MEN HOME.

THIS APPEARED TO BE HATOYAMA'S LAST CHANCE TO MAKE GOOD ON A 1955 CAMPAIGN PROMISE FOR RESTORATION OF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS BETWEEN JAPAN AND THE U.S.S.R. CRIPPLED AND FAILING, THE 73-YEAR-OLD PRIME MINISTER HAS COME UNDER HEAVY NEWSPAPER AND ENEMY POLITICAL FIRE IN RECENT WEEKS AND THE GENERAL BELIEF IS THAT HE WILL QUIT, OR BE FORCED OUT, BEFORE THE END OF THE YEAR. MAIN POINT OF THE CRITICISM IS THAT HE IS TOO WEAK AND SICK TO LOCK HORNS WITH THE RUSSIANS.

POLICE ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY THE ARREST OF A 25-YEAR-OLD MAN CARRYING A KNIFE NEAR HATOYAMA'S HOME, AND A NOTE SAYING HE WAS GOING TO KILL THE PRIME MINISTER.

HATOYAMA'S ANNOUNCED FORMULA FOR A SETTLEMENT WITH JAPAN, AFTER 11 YEARS, WOULD POSTPONE DECISION ON DISPOSITION OF DISPUTED ISLANDS NORTH OF JAPAN, NOW HELD BY RUSSIA. THIS ISSUE HAS BLOCKED TWO PREVIOUS EFFORTS TO GAIN A TREATY.

30.24-8549
1956

IN RETURN, HATOYAMA WANTS (1) AN END TO THE TECHNICAL STATE OF WAR, (2) EXCHANGE OF AMBASSADORS, (3) REPATRIATION OF JAPANESE PRISONERS STILL HELD BY RUSSIA, (4) SOVIET SUPPORT FOR A JAPANESE SEAT IN THE UNITED NATIONS AND (5) ACTIVATION OF A FISHING TREATY PERMITTING JAPANESE OPERATIONS IN NORTH PACIFIC WATERS CONTROLLED BY THE SOVIET FLEET.

"I FEEL CERTAIN I WILL RETURN SUCCESSFUL," HE SAID IN A BRIEF STATEMENT JUST BEFORE DEPARTING.

ALLEN W. DULLES, TOURING CHIEF OF THE U.S. CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY, CONFERRED WITH THE PRIME MINISTER FOR 30 MINUTES A FEW HOURS BEFORE DEPARTURE. INFORMED SOURCES SAID DULLES HANDED HATOYAMA A MESSAGE FROM HIS BROTHER, U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES. THERE WAS NO HINT OF WHAT IT CONTAINED.

DA109PED

A132

TOKYO, MONDAY OCT. 8 (AP)-ALLEN DULLES, CHIEF OF AMERICA'S CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY, LEFT EARLY TODAY FOR SEOUL, KOREA, AND A BRIEF INSPECTION TRIP.

GEN. L.L.LEMNITZER, U.N. AND FAR EAST COMMANDER, ACCOMPANIED DULLES. THEY WILL RETURN TOMORROW.

DULLES PLANS TO LEAVE FOR THE UNITED STATES, WEDNESDAY, ENDING A TWO-MONTH OVERSEAS TOUR.

JE/D940PED

A3

TOKYO, OCT. 7 (AP)-VICE PRESIDENT SARVAPALLI RADHAKRISHNAN OF INDIA HAS CUT SHORT HIS GOOD WILL TOUR OF JAPAN BECAUSE OF THE SUDDEN ILLNESS OF HIS WIFE IN INDIA, THE INDIAN EMBASSY ANNOUNCED TODAY.

THE INDIAN LEADER, DUE HOME TOMORROW WAS TO HAVE TOURED RED CHINA AFTER HIS VISIT HERE AND BEFORE RETURNING TO INDIA.

JF1206PED

1956

A13WX
(600)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6PM EST SUNDAY OCT. 7

COMMUNISTS--BUDGET

BY D. HAROLD OLIVER

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, OCT. 7 (AP)-ATTY. GEN. BROWNELL IN A REPORT TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY TERMED AS OF "HISTORIC IMPORT" RECENT ADMISSIONS BY COMMUNIST LEADERS IN THE UNITED STATES THAT PROSPERITY AND LAW ENFORCEMENT HAVE HAD A "HIGHLY DISRUPTIVE" EFFECT ON THEIR MOVEMENT.

HE CAUTIONED, HOWEVER, THAT THESE RED LEADERS WILL "FOOL NO ONE" BY THEIR PROPOSED NEW PARTY LINE SEEKING TO "DIVERT PUBLIC ATTENTION BY NOW CLAIMING ALLEGIANCE TO THE UNITED STATES AND PURPORTING TO SEVER THEIR TIES WITH THE SOVIET UNION."

"NOR WILL THEY TRICK THIS COUNTRY INTO RELAXING ITS VIGILANCE," SAID THE BROWNELL REPORT, MADE PUBLIC BY THE WHITE HOUSE.

PRESIDENTIAL PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY SAID EISENHOWER ASKED BROWNELL TO DETAIL FOR HIM WHAT THIS ADMINISTRATION HAS DONE IN THE ANTI-COMMUNIST ENFORCEMENT FIELD, AFTER SEEING NEWSPAPER EXCERPTS OF A RESOLUTION TO BE SUBMITTED TO THE COMMUNIST PARTY'S NATIONAL CONVENTION NEXT FEBRUARY BY ITS NATIONAL COMMITTEE.

HAGERTY GAVE REPORTERS, ALONG WITH THE BROWNELL MEMORANDUM, PHOTOGRAPHED COPIES OF THE LENGTHY EXCERPTS AS PRINTED IN THE NEW YORK TIMES SEPT. 23. HE SAID THE PRESIDENT WAS "VERY PLEASED" WITH THE MEMO AND THE WORK OF THE GOVERNMENT IN THIS ANTI-COMMUNIST FIELD AS OUTLINED BY BROWNELL.

THE COMMUNIST RESOLUTION SAID U. S. GOVERNMENTAL PROSECUTIONS, PROBES AND OTHER ACTIVITIES AGAINST REDS WERE DESIGNED TO DESTROY THE COMMUNIST PARTY. IT SAID THAT WHILE THE PARTY WAS NOT DESTROYED IT HAD BEEN WEAKENED AND ISOLATED AND IS CONFRONTED WITH A "CRITICAL SITUATION."

IT ALSO SAID THE PARTY IS "NOT SUBJECT TO ANY EXTERNAL ALLEGIANCE OR DISCIPLINE EITHER OF AN ORGANIZATIONAL OR POLITICAL CHARACTER."

BROWNELL DESCRIBED AS PRONOUNCEMENTS OF "UNUSUAL SIGNIFICANCE" (A) THIS "DRAFT RESOLUTION" AND (B) WHAT HE CALLED AN ADMISSION BY WILLIAM Z. FOSTER, TITULAR HEAD OF THE PARTY IN THIS COUNTRY, IN A DAILY WORKER ARTICLE AUG. 26, THAT PROSPERITY HERE HAD DONE MORE TO RESTRICT THE GROWTH OF COMMUNISTS IN THE UNITED STATES THAN ANY OTHER FACTOR.

"THESE PRONOUNCEMENTS," BROWNELL SAID, "ARE NOT IN THE USUAL CATEGORY OF COMMUNIST PARTY PROPAGANDA STATEMENTS BECAUSE THEY ARE ADMISSIONS AGAINST THEIR OWN INTEREST. IN OTHER WORDS, IT IS NOT LIKELY THAT THESE COMMUNISTS HAVE PAINTED THE PICTURE OF THEIR PRESENT PLIGHT WORSE THAN IT IS."

AS FOR THE SEPTEMBER PARTY RESOLUTION, HE SAID:

"THEIR RECOGNITION IN THIS DECLARATION OF THE DISRUPTIVE EFFECT ON THE COMMUNIST MOVEMENT OF OUR PROGRAM OF LAW ENFORCEMENT AND THE RESULTING POLICY CHANGES WHICH THEY FEEL FORCED TO MAKE ARE OF HISTORIC IMPORT."

AFTER DETAILING THE WORK OF THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT, FBI, SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES CONTROL BOARD AND OTHER ANTI-RED ACTIVITIES SINCE THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION BEGAN, BROWNELL TOLD THE PRESIDENT:

"THE ECONOMIC PROSPERITY THAT HAS BEEN ACHIEVED, THE PROSECUTIVE PROGRAM OF THE DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE, AND THE DISCLOSURES OF COMMUNIST ACTIVITY BY THE FBI ARE AMPLE PROOF THAT THE COMMUNIST MENACE CAN BE MET IN THE UNITED STATES WITHIN THE FRAMEWORK OF OUR CONSTITUTION AND OUR JUDICIAL PROCESS."

WHILE FINDING THE ENFORCEMENT RECORD GOOD, BROWNELL CAUTIONED THAT IT IS ONLY BY CONTINUING TO EXPOSE THE REDS' TACTICS AND ACTIVITIES "THAT WE SHALL PREVENT THE RESURGENCE OF THIS INTERNATIONAL CONSPIRACY IN THE UNITED STATES."

BROWNELL REPEATED FIGURES ON PROSECUTIONS AND OTHER ACTIONS WHICH THE DEPARTMENT HAS PUBLISHED BEFORE. HE SAID THE EFFECTIVENESS OF THE FEDERAL EMPLOYEE SECURITY PROGRAM, WHICH HAS COME UNDER ATTACK FROM SOME DEMOCRATS, IS ACKNOWLEDGED BY THE COMMUNISTS IN THEIR RESOLUTION.

HE SAID THE SUCCESS OF GOVERNMENT ACTIONS AGAINST COMMUNISTS IS DUE IN LARGE MEASURE TO FBI WORK. SINCE JANUARY, 1953, HE ADDED, 27 "ONE-TIME TRUSTED COMRADES IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY HAVE BEEN CALLED TO THE WITNESS STAND AND HAVE REVEALED THEIR REAL IDENTITY AS CONFIDENTIAL INFORMANTS OF THE FBI."

"SO TELLING HAS BEEN THE WORK OF THE INVESTIGATIVE ARM OF THE DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE IN PENETRATING INTO THE SECRET COUNCILS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY AT ALL LEVELS," BROWNELL SAID, "THAT ITS LEADERS CONCLUDED IN THE SPRING OF 1956 THAT THE COMMUNIST PARTY HAD NO REAL SECRETS FROM THE FBI."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6PM EST SUNDAY OCT. 7

SU1244PED

A330X
(350)

NUCLEAR HANDBOOK

WASHINGTON, OCT. 7 (AP)-THE GOVERNMENT EXPECTS TO HAVE READY IN THE NEXT FEW MONTHS A NEW HANDBOOK FOR CIVILIANS ABOUT THE EFFECT OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS, REPLACING A SIX-YEAR OLD VOLUME ISSUED BEFORE HYDROGEN BOMBS WERE INVENTED.

THE NEW HANDBOOK IS EXPECTED TO CONTAIN DEFINITIVE INFORMATION ON FEATURES OF THE H-BOMB EITHER NOT COMMON TO THE OLDER "A-BOMB" OR SO MUCH MORE POWERFUL AS TO MAKE THEM ALMOST NEW CHARACTIERSITICS.

IN THIS CATEGORY ARE THE RESULTS OF FALL-OUT PRODUCED BY A HYDROGEN BOMB. THE RADIOLOGICAL FALL-OUT OF H-BOMBS TESTED DURING THE LAST FEW YEARS AT THE MARSHALL ISLANDS PROVING GROUNDS IN THE CENTRAL PACIFIC RENDERS VIRTUALLY USELESS THE INFORMATION PROVIDED FOR ORDINARY FISSION EXPLOSIONS.

A SECTION IN THE 1950 EDITION ON THE EFFECT OF AN UNDERGROUND BURST OF AN ATOMIC BOMB WAS WRITTEN SEVERAL YEARS BEFORE NUCLEAR WEAPONEERS HAD MADE SUCH A TEST. IT WAS NOT UNTIL 1953 THAT THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC) PLANTED A FISSION DEVICE UNDERGROUND AT THE NEVADA TESTING GROUND AND DETONATED IT FOR PURPOSES OF FINDING THE RESULTS OF EARTHSHOCK AND CONTAMINATION PRODUCED BY SUCH AN EXPLOSION.

IN TESTS AT THE BIKINI AND ENIWETOK PROVING GROUNDS, THE AEC HAS SET OFF H-BOMB TYPE EXPLOSIONS ON OR JUST ABOVE THE SURFACE OF CORAL ISLANDS ON SEVERAL OCCASONS. BUT THE COMMISSION HAS NOT DISCLOSED WHETHER TEST SERIES, SUCH AS THE ONE LAST SPRING, HAVE INCLUDED EXPERIMENTS IN SUBTERRANEAN EXPLOSIONS OF THERMONUCLEAR WEAPONS.

HOWEVER, INDICATIONS OF THE EFFECT OF A SUB-SURFACE BURST OF AN H-BOMB ALREADY HAVE BEEN REVEALED IN DETONATIONS OF HYDROGEN WEAPONS ON OR NEAR THE GROUND. 1956

SCIENTISTS IN A BUNKER MORE THAN 20 MILES FROM AN H-BOMB EXPLODED NEAR THE GROUND HAVE FELT A MAN-MADE EARTHQUAKE EFFECT. INSTRUMENTS AT A POINT SEVEN MILES FROM THE EXPLOSION SHOWED A VIOLENT SHAKING, ROCKING MOTION.

AN ATTACK ON A CITY, USING A NEAR-GROUND DETONATION, COULD PRODUCE EARTHQUAKE DESTRUCTION RANGING FROM TOTAL TO HEAVY TO A POINT OUTWARD AS MUCH AS 10 MILES. IT IS TO BE ASSUMED A SUB-SURFACE BURST WOULD PRODUCE AN EVEN MORE VIOLENT EFFECT.

THE OBVIOUS METHOD FOR WARTIME USE OF SUB-SURFACE WEAPONS WOULD BE THE "PENETRATION" TYPE BOMB, DESIGNED TO PLUNGE DEEP INTO THE EARTH BEFORE EXPLODING.

THE 1950 "EFFECTS OF ATOMIC WEAPONS" HANDBOOK WAS ISSUED AS A PUBLIC DOCUMENT, DESIGNED PRIMARILY FOR USE BY CIVIL DEFENSE ORGANIZATIONS BUT ALSO AVAILABLE TO THE GENERAL PUBLIC THROUGH THE GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE.

THE NEW REVISED EDITION PRESUMABLY WILL BE A PUBLIC DOCUMENT ALSO. BECAUSE ITS MATERIAL THUS IS AVAILABLE NOT ONLY TO THE AMERICAN PUBLIC BUT TO FOREIGN PURCHASERS--INCLUDING RUSSIA--THE HANDBOOKS ARE CAREFULLY CENSORED TO GUARD AGAINST DETAILS OF ACTUAL WEAPON DESIGN AND CERTAIN DELIVERY METHODS.

SU226PED

A51WX
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST SUNDAY, OCT. 7.
RED EXPANSION (300)

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, OCT. 7 (AP)-THE U.S. INFORMATION AGENCY (USIA) SAID TODAY RED PROPAGANDA AGAINST WESTERN "COLONIALISM" HAS CLOUDED THE FACT THAT "THE MOST EXTENSIVE COLONIAL EMPIRE IN ALL HISTORY IS THAT OF THE U.S.S.R. TODAY."

FURTHERMORE, USIA DECLARED, THE DOMAIN DIRECTED BY MOSCOW IS SUPPLEMENTED BY THE FAR-RANGING RULE OF COMMUNIST CHINA.

PUBLISHING A STUDY OF COMMUNIST EXPANSION, USIA SAID:

"THE ONLY MAJOR UNLIMITED IMPERIALISTIC POWER TODAY IS THE SOVIET UNION. THE U.S.S.R. NOT ONLY HAS CONQUERED AND ABSORBED VAST AREAS AND MILLIONS OF NON-RUSSIANS, BUT ITS LEADERS IN MOSCOW ENVISAGE THE ULTIMATE SUBJECTION OF THE ENTIRE WORLD TO COMMUNISM. BY THIS END THEY ENLIST THE ACTIVE PARTICIPATION AND SUPPORT OF LOCAL COMMUNIST PARTIES, CONSPIRATORIAL AGENTS, PUPPET OFFICIALS AND FELLOW TRAVELERS."

THE USIA REPORT SAID THAT IN NON-COMMUNIST COUNTRIES "WHEREVER THERE IS A COMMUNIST PARTY THERE IS A CONSPIRACY AGAINST THE LOCAL LEGITIMATE GOVERNMENT."

THE 50,000-WORD REPORT COVERS THE EXPANSION OF INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM AND ITS OPERATIONS SINCE 1939.

IT IS PART OF A DETAILED SURVEY BY COUNTRIES OF COMMUNIST PARTY ACTIVITIES AND ALSO OF THE MANNER IN WHICH 16 COUNTRIES WERE TAKEN OVER BY THE REDS IN THE 16-YEAR PERIOD.

THE SURVEY RELEASED TODAY IS BEING DISTRIBUTED TO 200 USIA POSTS IN 80 COUNTRIES.

IT EVIDENTLY WAS NOT DESIGNED TO BRING TO LIGHT ANY SENSATIONAL NEW INFORMATION BUT RATHER TO PULL TOGETHER AND SUMMARIZE INFORMATION ALREADY KNOWN.

THE STUDY REPORTED A FACT OFTEN EMPHASIZED BY AMERICAN AND OTHER WESTERN LEADERS: THAT RUSSIA HAS BROUGHT 125 MILLION PEOPLE UNDER ITS CONTROL AS IT SPREAD ITS DOMINATION OVER 640,000 SQUARE MILES OF EASTERN EUROPE, CENTRAL ASIA AND THE FAR EAST, WHILE COMMUNIST CHINA HAS RAISED THE RED FLAG OVER 13 MILLION PEOPLE INHABITING 500,000 SQUARE MILES.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST SUNDAY, OCT. 7

SU350PED NM

A91WX
(300) LAPP

WASHINGTON, OCT. 7 (AP)-ATOMIC SCIENTIST RALPH E. LAPP SAID TONIGHT HALTING OF H-BOMB TESTS "MUST INEVITABLY COME" AND THAT ADLAI STEVENSON HAS A "RESPONSIBILITY TO DO ALL THAT HE CAN TO END THIS ARMS RACE."

LAPP SAID THE DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE'S PROPOSAL FOR THE UNITED STATES TO END H-BOMB TESTS "IS NOT HARMFUL TO NATIONAL SECURITY." AND THAT IT SHOULD FORM THE "BASIS" OF NATIONAL POLICY.

THE WASHINGTON SCIENTIST, IN A RECORDED RADIO INTERVIEW (CBS FACE THE NATION) THUS SUPPORTED STEVENSON IN HIS CONTROVERSY WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER OVER NUCLEAR TESTS.

STEVENSON WOULD HAVE THE UNITED STATES HALT ITS TESTS OF THE BIG BOMBS AND CALL ON OTHER NATIONS TO FOLLOW THE SAME COURSE. EISENHOWER SAYS THE TESTS SHOULD CONTINUE UNTIL THERE ARE GUARANTEES THAT ALL NATIONS WILL END THEM.

LAPP, AT ONE TIME HEAD OF THE NUCLEAR PHYSICS BRANCH OF THE OFFICE OF NAVAL RESEARCH, SAID THERE ARE ALREADY "SUFFICIENT REASONS" FOR NATIONS TO COOPERATE IN AT LEAST LIMITING H-BOMB TESTS. HE PAINTED A DARK PICTURE OF RADIATION HAZARDS CREATED BY THE VARIOUS TEST PROGRAMS AND SAID THAT ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC) STATEMENTS ON THIS SUBJECT HAVE BEEN A "MISHMASH OF FACTS."

HE SAID EISENHOWER SHOULD ISSUE THROUGH THE AEC A "DEFINITIVE STATEMENT" ON SUCH HAZARDS.

LAPP PROPOSED THAT WHILE THE BOMB TESTS CONTINUE THE ATOMIC POWERS "ADOPT A SORT OF GLOBAL SANITARY CODE" THAT WOULD LIMIT THE AMOUNT OF RADIOACTIVITY WHICH COULD BE RELEASED INTO THE ATMOSPHERE EACH YEAR.

LAPP SAID THAT IF THE UNITED STATES HAS ATOMIC WEAPONS SUPERIORITY IT HAS "MORE TO GAIN" THAN RUSSIA IN ENDING NUCLEAR TESTS. HE SAID THE UNITED STATES SHOULD TAKE THE LEAD IN SUCH A MATTER, THOUGH HE SAID IT WOULD TAKE MANY MORE TESTS TO PRODUCE ENOUGH RADIOACTIVITY TO TAX THE POINT OF HUMAN CAPACITY TO ABSORB THEM.

LAPP CONTENDS, AS DO SOME OTHER SCIENTISTS, THAT THE RADIOACTIVE STRONTIUM PRODUCED BY NUCLEAR BLASTS POSES A GRAVE THREAT TO HUMANITY BECAUSE IT CAN PRODUCE FATAL BONE CANCERS.

DC618PED

30.24-8551

B62
CX (140)
FALL RIVER, MASS., OCT. 7 (AP)-THE LEADER OF TWO LARGE POLISH-AMERICAN ORGANIZATIONS TODAY CRITICIZED WHAT HE CALLED "DANGEROUS PROPOSALS FOR HALTING H-BOMB TESTS AND ENDING MILITARY DRAFT."

CHARLES ROZMAMREK OF CHICAGO, PRESIDENT OF THE POLISH NATIONAL ALLIANCE AND PRESIDENT OF THE POLISH-AMERICAN CONGRESSS, TOLD THE GOLDEN JUBILEE CELEBRATION OF THE FALL RIVER ALLIANCE LODGE:

"IN THIS TIME OF GREAT PERIL, IT IS TO NUCLEAR WEAPONS WE AMERICANS OWE OUR EXISTENCE. AS FOR THE COST OF MILITARY CONSCRIPTION, IT IS NEGLIGIBLE COMPARED TO THE COST OF WAR AND ITS UNTOLD LOSS OF HUMAN LIVES.

"WITH THE RAVENOUS RUSSIAN BEAR WAITING FOR A FAVORABLE MOMENT TO POUNCE UPON US IT IS FRIGHTENING TO HEAR DANGEROUS PROPOSALS FOR HALTING H-BOMB TESTS AND ENDING MILITARY DRAFT WHICH WOULD MAKE THE UNITED STATES AN INVITING TARGET OF SOVIET ATTACK."

"ONLY WHEN WE FACE THE REDS WITH MILITARY SUPERIORITY....WILL PEACE AND FREEDOM TRIUMPH."

SM1135PED

B58 (Q)
KX
NEW YORK, OCT. 7 (AP)-PHILIPPINE PRESIDENT RAMON MAGSAYSAY AND GOV. LUIS MUNOZ MARIN OF PUERTO RICO TONIGHT RECEIVED THE 1956 FREEDOM HOUSE AWARDS.

GEN. CARLOS P. ROMULO, PHILIPPINE AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES, ACCEPTED THE AWARD FOR MAGSAYSAY.

THE PHILIPPINE PRESIDENT'S CITATION SAID "HE LEADS AND INSPIRES THE FORWARD MARCH OF FREE MEN IN AN AREA OF THE WORLD BESET BY THE FORCES OF TYRANNY."

IN A RECORDED SPEECH, MAGSAYSAY SAID HE ACCEPTED THE AWARD "WITH HUMILITY." HE ADDED THAT HE WAS A REPRESENTATIVE OF A PEOPLE "WHOSE SOLID CHRISTIAN FORTITUDE DOES NOT ALLOW THEIR NATIONAL CONSCIENCE THE LUXURY OF COMPROMISE IN THE RACE OF STRUGGLE BETWEEN FREEDOM AND SLAVERY."

MONOZ RECEIVED A SPECIAL 15TH ANNIVERSARY AWARD, CITING HIM FOR HIS "DYNAMIC AND CREATIVE LEADERSHIP TOWARD A BETTER LIFE UNDER THE BANNERS OF A FREE COMMONWEALTH."

MUNOZ SAID "EXTREME POVERTY PREVAILING AMONG GREAT MASSES OF MANKIND" WAS A MORE EXPLOSIVE THREAT TO FREEDOM THAN NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

HE URGED THAT THE UNITED STATES HELP POVERTY-STRICKEN PEOPLE "AS YOU HAVE DONE TO YOUR OWN FELLOW-CITIZENS OF PUERTO RICO."

FREEDOM HOUSE WAS FOUNDED IN 1941 AS A "CENTER ADVANCING THE GOALS OF A FREE SOCIETY AND OPPOSED TO ALL FORMS OF TOTALITARIANISM."

AMONG RECIPIENTS OF THE AWARDS HAVE BEEN PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, GEN. GEORGE C. MARSHALL, BERNARD BARUCH, AND SIR WINSTON CHURCHILL.

D1059PED

B22
(130)
NEW YORK, OCT. 7 (AP)-ERIC JOHNSTON, PRESIDENT OF THE MOTION PICTURE ASSN. OF AMERICA, LEFT FOR EUROPE TODAY TO DISCUSS THE POSSIBILITY OF SELLING AMERICAN FILMS TO IRON CURTAIN NATIONS.

HE TOLD NEWSMEN AT IDLEWILD AIRPORT THAT THE TRIP WAS PARTLY PROMPTED BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S DESIRE TO EXTEND "CULTURAL RELATIONS" WITH THE SOVIET COUNTRIES.

NO AMERICAN FILMS HAVE BEEN SOLD TO COMMUNIST-DOMINATED NATIONS SINCE 1946, JOHNSTON SAID. JOHNSTON ALSO IS PRESIDENT OF THE MOTION PICTURE EXPORT CORP.

RUSSIA AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA ALREADY HAVE ASKED AMERICAN FILM COMPANIES IF THEY ARE "WILLING TO DISCUSS" THE SALE OF AMERICAN PICTURES, HE SAID.

JOHNSTON WAS ACCOMPANIED BY GEORGE WELTNER, PRESIDENT OF PARAMOUNT INTERNATIONAL CORP.

JF532PED

A97
SUEZ BUDGET (300 UP)
BY WILLIAM N. OATIS
UNITED NATIONS, N. Y., OCT. 7 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES TONIGHT APPEARED TO BE ACTING AS GO-BETWEEN IN EFFORTS OF THE WESTERN POWERS TO NEGOTIATE A SETTLEMENT OF THEIR SUEZ CANAL QUARREL WITH EGYPT.

DULLES TALKED PRIVATELY WITH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD OF BRITAIN. HE PRESUMABLY INFORMED LLOYD OF WHAT EGYPTIAN FOREIGN MINISTER MAHMOUD FAWZI TOLD HIM IN A HALF-HOUR CONVERSATION FRIDAY NIGHT.

FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU OF FRANCE ALSO IS HERE FOR U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL MEETINGS ON ISSUES ARISING OUT OF EGYPT'S JULY 26 NATIONALIZATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL.

BUT OF THE BIG THREE WESTERN FOREIGN MINISTERS, ONLY DULLES HAS HAD A PRIVATE TALK WITH FAWZI.

DULLES, LLOYD AND THEIR ADVISERS WERE TOGETHER FOR 90 MINUTES IN DULLES' WALDORF-ASTORIA HOTEL SUITE.

LATER, SPOKESMEN FOR BOTH DELEGATIONS SAID THE TWO MEN WERE IN COMPLETE AGREEMENT ON THESE TWO SUBJECTS:

1. "THE COMPLETION OF THE PRESENTATION" OF THE TWO GOVERNMENTS' VIEWPOINTS IN THE COUNCIL WITH BOTH BACKING A PLAN FOR INTERNATIONAL OPERATION OF THE CANAL. DULLES HAS NOT YET SPOKEN IN THE COUNCIL.

2. THE NEXT STEPS TO BE TAKEN IN THE NEW SUEZ CANAL USERS ASSOCIATIION (SCUA), WHOSE SIX-NATION EXECUTIVE GROUP WILL MEET IN LONDON TUESDAY.

THE U. S. SPOKESMAN WAS ASKED IF DULLES TOLD LLOYD ABOUT HIS TALK WITH FAWZI. HE REPLIED, "I SUPPOSE SO." BOTH INFORMANTS SAID THE TWO MINISTERS ALSO DISCUSSED "NON-SUEZ" TOPICS.

THE SPOKESMEN ACKNOWLEDGED THAT DULLES AND LLOYD DISCUSSED THE QUESTION OF CANAL TOLL PAYMENTS IN THE CANAL AND THE BRITISH SPOKESMAN SAID HE WAS CERTAIN THAT THE UNITED STATES WOULD JOIN IN PAYING FEES TO SCUA.

HE POINTED OUT THAT SCUA DID NOT ACTUALLY EXIST YET AND THAT THE BRITISH WERE PAYING THEIR TOLLS INTO A SPECIAL ACCOUNT. AS SOON AS SCUA IS SET UP, THE BRITISH WILL BEGIN PAYING TOLLS TO IT. "WE ARE CONFIDENT THE UNITED STATES WILL COME ALONG THEN," HE SAID.

THE U.S. SPOKESMAN DECLINED TO COMMENT ON THAT. BUT DIPLOMATIC SOURCES HERE SAID IT WAS THEIR IMPRESSION THAT THE UNITED STATES WOULD SHIFT ITS TOLL PAYMENTS FROM EGYPT TO SCUA AS SOON AS A MAJOR NUMBER OF USERS' ASSOCIATION BEGAN THE PRACTICE.

FAWZI WILL MAKE AN HOUR-LONG SPEECH ON EGYPT'S POSITION TO THE 11-NATION COUNCIL TOMORROW MORNING.

SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRISHEPILOV IS EXPECTED TO SUPPORT EGYPT IN A SPEECH IMMEDIATELY AFTER FAWZI FINISHES HIS REMARKS. DULLES WILL SPEAK TUESDAY.

IN ACIRO, PRESIDENT NASSER WAS QUOTED AS SAYING THE COUNCIL ACTION ON SUEZ WILL DETERMINE WHETHER THE UNITED NATIONS WINS WORLD RESPECT OR "COLLAPSES LIKE ITS PREDECESSORS."

THE NEWSPAPER AL MESSAA SAID NASSER DECLARED IN AN INTERVIEW THAT IF THE U.N. SUBMITS TO DEMANDS OF "BIG IMPERIALIST COUNTRIES" THERE CAN BE BUT ONE RESULT--"COLLAPSE OF THE UNITED NATIONS LIKE THE LEAGUE OF NATIONS."

FRANCE AND BRITAIN HAVE TAKEN THE LEAD IN ASKING THE COUNCIL TO APPROVE THE LONDON PLAN FOR INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF THE CANAL. EGYPT REJECTED THE PLAN.

DELEGATES LOOK FOR THE COUNCIL TO FINISH GENERAL DEBATE ON THE SUEZ QUESTION BY TUESDAY NIGHT AT LATEST, THEN GO INTO SECRET SESSIONS.

THE DEBATE REVOLVES AROUND A BRITISH-FRENCH COMPLAINT HOLDING THAT EGYPT'S ACTION CREATED A SITUATION LIKELY TO ENDANGER WORLD PEACE. THE COUNCIL WILL DEAL LATER WITH AN EGYPTIAN COMPLAINT CHARGING BRITAIN, FRANCE AND UNNAMED OTHER POWERS WITH ENDANGERING PEACE THROUGH "ACTIONS AGAINST EGYPT."

THE COUNCIL ALSO IS CONSIDERING A BRITISH-FRENCH RESOLUTION, INTRODUCED FRIDAY. THE RESOLUTION PROPOSES THE COUNCIL ENDORSE THE 18-NATION LONDON PROPOSALS FOR INTERNATIONAL OPERATION OF THE CANAL.

THE RESOLUTION ALSO WOULD HAVE THE COUNCIL RECOMMEND THAT EGYPT WORK OUT A SYSTEM OF CANAL OPERATION IN NEGOTIATIONS "ON THE BASIS OF THESE PROPOSALS."

DELEGATES EXPECT FAWZI TO SAY WHETHER EGYPT WILL REJECT OR ACCEPT THIS RESOLUTION. SHEPILOV IS EXPECTED TO BACK EGYPT UP TO THE EXTENT OF VETOING THE RESOLUTION IF NECESSARY. EGYPT IS NOT ON THE COUNCIL, IT IS BEING HEARD AS AN INTERESTED PARTY BUT CANNOT VOTE.

TASS, OFFICIAL SOVIET NEWS AGENCY, IN A BROADCAST FROM MOSCOW SAID THE BRITISH-FRENCH RESOLUTION "REVEALS THE AUTHORS' DESIRE TO GET THE SECURITY COUNCIL TO CONDEMN EGYPT SO AS TO USE THE AUTHORITY OF THE INTERNATIONAL BODY" TO JUSTIFY THEIR OWN ACTIONS AGAINST EGYPT. IT ADDED THAT "AMERICAN PROPAGANDA" ABOUT A U. S. CONCILIATORY STAND HAD BEEN PROVED FALSE.

DULLES HAS ANNOUNCED HE WILL VOTE FOR THE BRITISH-FRENCH RESOLUTION. AN AUTHORITATIVE DIPLOMATIC SOURCE SAID YESTERDAY HE WANTED TO FIND OUT IF EGYPT WAS WILLING TO NEGOTIATE ON ACCEPTABLE TERMS.

SUCH TERMS, THE SOURCE SAID, IN DULLES' VIEW MUST INCLUDE "INSULATION OF THE OPERATION OF THE CANAL FROM THE INFLUENCE OF THE POLITICS OF ANY NATION," BE IT EGYPT, BRITAIN, FRANCE OR ANY OTHER POWER.

DULLES WAS REPORTED NEITHER ENCOURAGED NOR DISCOURAGED BY WHAT FAWZI TOLD HIM. BUT HE WAS SAID TO FEEL THAT IF EGYPT WAS GOING TO STAND PAT, THERE WAS NO BASIS FOR NEGOTIATION.

A BRITISH SPOKESMAN SAID, THE PURPOSE OF PRIVATE MEETINGS "IS TO ENABLE THE EGYPTIANS, IF THEY HAVE ANY CONCRETE PROPOSALS, TO PUT THEM FORWARD."

ONE DIPLOMATIC SOURCE SAID THE BRITISH-FRENCH RESOLUTION MIGHT BE CHANGED IF THAT WOULD HELP MAKE NEGOTIATIONS POSSIBLE.

ONE SOURCE SUGGESTED THE RESOLUTION MIGHT NEVER COME TO A VOTE. IT IT DOES, THAT WILL BE AFTER THE SECRET MEETINGS. A DECISION IS EXPECTED THIS WEEK ON WHETHER OR NOT NEGOTIATIONS ARE POSSIBLE.

THIS MORNING DULLES WENT TO THE BRICK PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH ON PARK AVE., WHERE HE IS A LIFE ELDER, AND HELPED PASS COMMUNION TRAYS. THE REV. DR. PAUL WOLFE, PREACHING, WISHED HIM SUCCESS IN HIS WORK.

JE658PED

A118

U.N.-SUEZ (INTERPRETIVE) (380)

BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER

UNITED NATIONS, N. Y. OCT. 7 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES IS STRESSING IN PRIVATE TALKS AT THE U. N. ITS VIEW THAT THE SUEZ CANAL MUST NEVER BE USED AS AN INSTRUMENT OF NATIONAL POLICY BY EGYPT, BRITAIN, FRANCE OR ANY OTHER COUNTRY.

THIS WAS DISCLOSED IN DIPLOMATIC QUARTERS TODAY AS THE UNITED STATES SOUGHT TO DETERMINE WHETHER THERE IS A BASIS FOR NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN EGYPT AND THE WESTERN POWERS TO END THE SUEZ CANAL CRISIS.

IF THE UNITED STATES FINDS THERE CANNOT EVEN BE A COMMON GROUND FOR NEGOTIATIONS, IT WILL HAVE TO BACK UP AND START LOOKING FOR SOME OTHER WAY TO END THE CONTROVERSY.

DIPLOMATIC SOURCES RECALLED THAT SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES PUT FORWARD HIS VIEWS AT THE LONDON CONFERENCE IN AUGUST CONCERNING FULL SEPARATION OF THE CANAL FROM ANY NATIONAL POLICIES. THEY SAID HE CONTINUES TO STRESS THAT VIEW IN TALKS HERE AND THAT THIS IS A BASIC CONSIDERATION TO ANY AMERICAN AGREEMENT ON ANY SOLUTION.

THE AMERICANS ARE GOING ALONG WITH PLANS FOR THE U. N. SECURITY COUNCIL TO GO INTO SECRET SESSION WITH EGYPT'S FOREIGN MINISTER, MAHMOUD FAWZI, DURING THIS WEEK AFTER THE FIRST ROUND OF PUBLIC DEBATE IS ENDED.

BUT THE AMERICANS ARE KNOWN TO ATTACH MORE IMPORTANCE TO LITTLE HUDDLES HERE OF FOREIGN MINISTERS THAN TO THE COMING SECRET SESSIONS OF 11 COUNTRIES ON THE COUNCIL AND EGYPT. THEY FEEL THAT IF ANY GROUNDS FOR NEGOTIATION CAN BE FOUND IT WILL COME OUT IN THE SMALLER SESSIONS RATHER THAN IN THE COUNCIL TALKS.

DULLES AND HIS ADVISERS CONSIDER THAT THE SECURITY COUNCIL IS DEFINITELY ON TRIAL IN THIS CASE. THE SUEZ OUTCOME WILL MAKE OR BREAK THE COUNCIL, ALREADY BEATEN BADLY BY SCORES OF SOVIET VETOES. WITH SOMEWHAT DIFFERENT CONNOTATIONS, PRESIDENT NASSER OF EGYPT SAYS THE SAME THING IN A NEWSPAPER INTERVIEW TODAY.

IT IS THE AMERICAN VIEW THIS CASE IS MORE SERIOUS FOR THE U.N. THAN THE KOREAN CONFLICT. AT THE TIME THE KOREAN WAR STARTED, THE SOVIET UNION WAS OUT OF THE COUNCIL AND NO VETO WAS USED TO PREVENT U. N. ACTION.

IN THE SUEZ CASE, THE SOVIET UNION IS READY TO CAST A VETO AND HALT ANY ACTION ON WHICH EGYPT FROWNS.

IF THE SECURITY COUNCIL CANNOT FIND A SOLUTION OF THE PROBLEM WITHIN A FEW DAYS, THE FOREIGN MINISTERS LIKELY WILL GO HOME AND SEEK SOME OTHER METHOD, LEAVING THE COUNCIL TO DO WHAT IT CAN ON A LONG-RANGE BASIS. BUT THE AMERICANS ARE HOPEFUL THAT A START CAN BE MADE IN THE NEXT WEEK ON SOME SOLUTION. THEY WOULD BE HAPPY IF THE TALKS SHOWED ONLY THAT A BASIS EXISTS FOR NEGOTIATIONS.

JE844PED

Ed Oct 7, 1956

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BEGIN OCT 8, 1956.

A103
(270)

LONDON, OCT. 8 (AP)-BRITAIN TODAY RENEWED AN 11-MONTH-OLD OFFER TO MEDIATE THE ARAB-ISRAELI DISPUTE.

THE OFFER WAS MADE BY PRIME MINISTER EDEN NOV. 9, 1955, AND WAS REJECTED BY ISRAEL AS A PROPOSAL TO "TRUNCATE THE TERRITORY OF ISRAEL FOR THE BENEFIT OF ITS NEIGHBORS."

ISRAELI PREMIER DAVID BEN-GURION SAID THE EDEN PLAN HAD "NO LEGAL, MORAL, OR LOGICAL BASIS AND CANNOT BE CONSIDERED."

IN SUBSTANCE, EDEN OFFERED TO HELP SEEK A COMPROMISE BETWEEN THE 1947 UNITED NATIONS PARTITION AND THE ARAB-JEWISH ARMISTICE LINES DRAWN UP AFTER THE 1948 WAR. UNDER THE ARMISTICE ISRAEL HELD MORE TERRITORY THAN IT RECEIVED BY THE PARTITION.

BRITAIN'S LATEST MOVE CAME AT A TIME OF WORSENING RELATIONS WITH EGYPT OVER THE SUEZ CANAL. HOWEVER, BRITAIN STILL SEEKS TO MAINTAIN HER TRADITIONAL FRIENDSHIP WITH THE ARAB WORLD AND ALSO TO STAY FRIENDS WITH ISRAEL.

THE RENEWED MEDIATION PROPOSAL WAS MADE BY A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN IN REPLY TO A QUESTION AT A NEWS CONFERENCE.

HE WAS ASKED TO COMMENT ON A REMARK YESTERDAY BY IRAQI PREMIER NURI SAID, WHO DECLARED: "THE TIME HAS COME FOR ANOTHER EFFORT TO REACH A PERMANENT ARAB-JEWISH SETTLEMENT IN THE NEAR EAST BY PERSUADING ISRAEL TO NEGOTIATE WITH THE ARAB COUNTRIES ON THE BASIS OF THE 1947 UNITED NATIONS PALESTINE PROPOSAL."

THE FOREIGN OFFICE STATEMENT SAID "HER MAJESTY'S GOVERNMENT . . . NATURALLY WELCOME THE IRAQI PRIME MINISTER'S CALL FOR AN URGENT SETTLEMENT.

"IT WILL BE RECALLED THAT PRIME MINISTER EDEN OFFERED HIS GOOD OFFICES NOV. 9, 1955, IN THIS CASE IN A SPEECH AT THE GUILDHALL. HE URGED THE NEED FOR A COMPROMISE BETWEEN THE POSITIONS ADOPTED ON THE ONE HAND BY ISRAEL AND ON THE OTHER BY THE ARAB STATES. HER MAJESTY'S GOVERNMENT REMAIN READY TO HELP THE PARTIES TOWARD A PEACEFUL SOLUTION IN ANY WAY THEY CAN."

MJ1022AED

A134 (150)

LONDON, OCT. 8 (AP)-A GOVERNMENT PAPER SAID TODAY BRITAIN STARTED "REVERSE LEND-LEASE" TO THE UNITED STATES EVEN BEFORE CONGRESS PASSED THE ACT SENDING AID TO THIS HARD-PRESSED NATION IN WORLD WAR II.

THE DOCUMENT "FINANCIAL POLICY 1939-1945," SAID A CONSIGNMENT OF ROYAL AIR FORCE EQUIPMENT WAS ON ITS WAY TO THE UNITED STATES AT THE TIME THE LEND-LEASE ACT WAS BEING DEBATED BY CONGRESS IN 1941.

BRITISH OFFICIALS FELT EMBARRASSED AT THE THOUGHT OF SENDING A BILL FOR IT IN THE FACE OF THE "UNEXAMPLED GENEROSITY" OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE, THE PAPER ADDED.

LORD BEAVERBROOK, THEN MINISTER OF AIRCRAFT PRODUCTION, ORDERED THAT NO BILL BE SENT.

NO ONE QUESTIONED HIS DECISION AND THE TREASURY ADJUSTED THE BOOKS TO WRITE OFF THE MONEY INVOLVED.

THE DOCUMENT SAID THE REVERSE-LEND-LEASE CONTIUED IN THIS UN

THE DOCUMENT SAID THE REVERSE-LEND-LEAXE CONTINUED IN THIS UNDEFINED MANNER--FOR "THE PRINCIPLE OF NOT SENDING IN THE BILL WAS BOUND TO SPREAD" -- UNTIL THE UNITED STATES ENTERED THE WAR AND RIGID RULES WERE DRAWN UP.

KS1225PED

1956

30.24-8553

A103 (230)
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR MONDAY PMS
BY JAMES F. KING

(ADVANCE) LONDON, OCT. 6 (AP)-TWO MONTHS AGO BRITAIN CALLED UP 20,000 MILITARY RESERVISTS TO DEAL WITH THE SUEZ CRISIS.

THE POSSIBILITY OF A SHOOTING WAR THAT LED TO THEIR MOBILIZATION HAS ALMOST DISAPPEARED. THE EDEN GOVERNMENT IS FACING A PROBLEM OF WHAT TO DO WITH THESE MEN.

RESENTMENT AMONG THE RESERVISTS APPEARS BUILDING UP TO AN EXPLOSION POINT. HUNDREDS ARE COMPLAINING OF THE FINANCIAL HARDSHIP TO THEIR FAMILIES SINCE THEY WERE TAKEN FROM CIVILIAN JOBS AND ORDERED BACK INTO UNIFORM. OTHERS COMPLAIN OF PLAIN BOREDOM.

THE SERIOUSNESS OF THE SITUATION WAS BROUGHT OUT INTO THE OPEN WITH A "WE WANT TO GO HOME" DEMONSTRATION BY RESERVISTS LAST WEEK ON CYPRUS, WHERE 21 ROYAL ARMY SERVICE COMPS CORPORALS AND PRIVATES WERE ARRESTED AND MAY BE COURT-MARTIALED.

THE GOVERNMENT TAKES THE VIEW THAT THE EMERGENCY CREATED BY EGYPT'S NATIONALIZATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL JULY 26 STILL EXISTS.

THE LABORITE DAILY HERALD PROTESTED, HOWEVER, THAT "OF THE 20,000 RESERVISTS RECALLED FOR THE SUEZ EMERGENCY...IT LOOKS AS THOUGH ABOUT 14,000 ARE STILL WASTING THEIR TIME--AND THE NATION'S TIME--IN THIS COUNTRY."

THE RESENTMENT OF THE RESERVISTS--MANY OF THEM VOLUNTEERS--IS AGGRAVATED BY DISCLOSURE OF RECENT DISCHARGES OF DRAFTEES WHO HAVE COMPLETED TWO YEARS' SERVICE.

SOME RESERVIST FAMILIES ARE REPORTED IN DIRE STRAITS. LT. GEN. SIR REGINALD DUMING, CHAIRMAN OF THE SOLDIERS, SAILORS AND AIRMEN'S FAMILIES ASSN., SAID APPEALS FOR HELP HAVE RISEN STEEPLY.

THE GOVERNMENT PROMISED SPECIAL ALLOTMENTS TO GUARANTEE FAMILY COMMITMENTS. BUT THERE HAVE BEEN COMPLAINTS THAT THESE PAYMENTS HAVE BOGGED DOWN IN RED TAPE.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS MONDAY OCT. 8--MOVED OCT. 6
HW935AED

A170 (200)

NIGHT LEAD CHWASTOV

SOUTHAMPTON, ENGLAND, TUESDAY, OCT. 9 (AP)-A RUSSIAN WHO FLED FROM THE UNITED STATES WITH HIS SMALL DAUGHTER IN DEFIANCE OF IMMIGRATION OFFICIALS ARRIVED HERE TODAY ABOARD THE LINER QUEEN MARY. BUT HE STILL ELUDED REPORTERS AND PHOTOGRAPHERS.

BRITISH AUTHORITIES SAID THE PASSPORTS OF ALEXIS CHWASTOV AND HIS 2 1/2-YEAR-OLD DAUGHTER TANYA WERE IN ORDER AND THEY WOULD BE PERMITTED TO LAND DURING THE MORNING.

TANYA'S MOTHER, AN AMERICAN LIVING IN DETROIT, CLAIMS THE CHILD ALSO IS AN AMERICAN CITIZEN BY BIRTH AND SOUGHT TO PREVENT CHWASTOV FROM TAKING HER WITH HIM TO THE SOVIET UNION.

CABIN C55, OCCUPIED BY THE CHWASTOVS DURING THE CROSSING, WAS EMPTY WHEN NEWSMEN TRIED TO INTERVIEW HIM. CUNARD LINE OFFICIALS DECLINED TO SAY WHERE THE FATHER AND DAUGHTER WERE. THE LINE BARRED NEWSMEN AND PHOTOGRAPHERS FROM THE VESSEL WHEN IT PUT INTO CHERBOURG.

OTHER PASSENGERS SAID CHWASTOV AND TANYA SHARED A DINING TABLE WITH A FRENCH PRIEST DURING THE CROSSING.

1956

U. S. IMMIGRATION OFFICIALS SEARCHED THE QUEEN MARY IN VAIN FOR THE CHILD LAST WEDNESDAY UNTIL THE LINER REACHED INTERNATIONAL WATERS. A RUSSIAN DIPLOMAT IN NEW YORK CONTENDED THE CHILD WAS A SOVIET CITIZEN UNDER SOVIET LAW.

CHWASTOV CAME TO THE UNITED STATES FIVE YEARS AGO AS A STATELESS DISPLACED PERSON AND MARRIED AN AMERICAN WOMAN IN PHILADELPHIA. HE RECENTLY DECIDED TO RETURN TO THE SOVIET UNION AFTER HIS AGED MOTHER WROTE HIM TO COME BACK AND THE SOVIET EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON OFFERED TO PAY FOR HIS PASSAGE AND HIS CHILD'S.

JT1247AED

A97

PARIS, OCT. 8 (AP)-FINANCE MINISTER PAUL RAMADIER SAID TODAY A BOND ISSUE TO HELP FINANCE THE WAR AGAINST NATIONALIST REBELS IN ALGERIA HAS BROUGHT IN 312,889,000,000 FRANCS (ABOUT 893 MILLION DOLLA --MORE THAN DOUBLE THE AMOUNT SOUGHT.

THE BONDS PAY SUBSCRIBERS 5 PER CENT INTEREST, TAX-FREE, AND GUARANTEE THEM AGAINST INFLATION BY LINKING THE VALUE OF THE PRINCIPAL TO THE COURSE OF THE PARIS STOCK MARKET.

IT HAD BEEN PLANNED THAT IF THE SALE DID NOT REACH 150 BILLION FRANCS, THE REMAINDER WOULD HAVE TO BE MADE UP IN NEW TAXES.

JF818PED

1956

A133 (130)

KARLSRUHE, GERMANY, OCT. 8 (AP)-THE WEST GERMAN SUPREME COURT SAID TODAY THAT TREASON CHARGES AGAINST FORMER INTELLIGENCE CHIEF OTTO JOHN INCLUDE AN ACCUSATION HE DISCLOSED A SECRET PORTION OF A GOVERNMENT TREATY TO THE COMMUNISTS.

THE COURT ANNOUNCED LAST FRIDAY THAT JOHN WOULD BE TRIED FOR TREASON IN CONNECTION WITH HIS CROSSING INTO COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY IN 1954 WHERE HE REMAINED 17 MONTHS.

JOHN HAS MAINTAINED THAT HE WAS ABDUCTED IN WEST BERLIN AFTER HAVING BEEN DRUGGED. HE IS NOW BEING HELD IN JAIL WITHOUT BOND. THE DATE OF HIS TRIAL HAS NOT BEEN SET BUT PROBABLY WILL BE IN LATE OCTOBER OR EARLY NOVEMBER. THE COURT SAID JOHN DISCLOSED TO THE RUSSIANS A SECRET PORTION OF A TREATY BETWEEN WEST GERMAN AND THE WESTERN ALLIES CONCERNING COOPERATION OVER INTELLIGENCE MATTERS.

KS1222PED

A104

BERLIN, OCT. 8 (AP)-WEST GERMAN LEGISLATORS FLOCKED INTO BERLIN TODAY FOR A SPECIAL SESSION AIMED AT SHOWING THAT THIS OCCUPIED AND DIVIDED CITY REMAINS THE TRUE CAPITAL OF ALL GERMANY.

THE BUNDESTAG (LOWER HOUSE) IS TO MEET IN PLENARY SESSIONS WEDNESDAY AND THURSDAY ON THE CAMPUS OF TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY IN ALLIED-OCCUPIED WEST BERLIN. PARTY AND COMMITTEE MEETINGS BEGAN TODAY.

WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER WILL SPEAK SATURDAY BEFORE A RALLY OF HIS CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY.

MJ1024AED

A111 (200)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR MONDAY PMS

(ADVANCE) VIENNA, AUSTRIA, OCT. 8 (AP)-POLAND'S PARLIAMENT HAS HAD THE COUNTRY'S FOREIGN TRADE MINISTER ON A GRIDDLE. PARLIAMENT MEMBERS HAVE BEEN ASKING HIM EMBARRASSING QUESTIONS.

QUESTIONS LIKE:

WHY ARE SO MANY FOREIGN LUXURY AUTOMOBILES IMPORTED INTO THE COUNTRY?

WHY DON'T POLISH OFFICIALS USE POLISH-MADE AUTOS?

WHY DOES POLAND IMPORT AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY THAT TURNS OUT TO BE UNUSABLE?

THE EMBARRASSING SITUATION FOR THE MINISTER, KONSTANTY DABROWSKI, WAS REVEALED BY THE POLISH COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER TRYBUNA LUDU, COPIES OF WHICH HAVE ARRIVED HERE. BUT THE PAPER DIDN'T PUBLISH HIS REPLIES.

IT PUBLISHED, HOWEVER, HIS ADMISSION THAT POLAND'S COAL EXPORTS HAVE DECLINED CONSISTENTLY SINCE 1950 "BECAUSE OF THE NEEDS OF THE DOMESTIC MARKET." HE SAID THIS YEAR'S EXPORTS HAD TO BE CUT BY FOUR MILLION TONS.

THE PAPER ALSO REPORTED DABROWSKI ADMITTED THAT THE SOVIET UNION PAYS $3 A TON LESS FOR POLISH COAL THAN THE CAPITALIST COUNTRIES PAY, BUT SAID HE EXPLAINED THAT WAS BALANCED BY REDUCED SOVIET PRICES FOR RUSSIAN ORES IMPORTED BY POLAND.

HE WAS ALSO QUOTED AS SAYING THAT POLAND'S FOREIGN TRADE NOW IS 59 PER CENT WITH THE EAST, 41 PERCENT WITH THE WEST. THE WESTERN PERCENTAGE IS HIGHER THAN THAT OF OTHER SATELLITES, HE CLAIMED.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS MONDAY OCT 8 -- MOVED OCT 6

1956

A6

AMS BUDGET (480)

NIGHT LEAD POZNAN TRIALS

POZNAN, POLAND, OCT. 8 (AP)-A POLISH COMMUNIST COURT SENTENCED THREE YOUTHS TODAY TO PRISON TERMS OF 4 TO 4 1/2 YEARS ON CHARGES OF MURDER IN THE FATAL BEATING OF A SECRET POLICE CORPORAL DURING THE JUNE 28 "BREAD AND FREEDOM" RIOTS.

SINCE THE PENALTY COULD HAVE BEEN DEATH, THE SENTENCES WERE CONSIDERED MILD. A BELIEF GREW THAT THESE WOULD SET A PRECEDENT FOR LENIENCY IN TRIALS TO COME.

THE COMMUNIST PROSECUTOR TOLD WESTERN CORRESPONDENTS THE LAW PROVIDES 10 YEARS TO DEATH FOR AN ATTACK ON A PUBLIC OFFICIAL AND HE BELIEVED THE PUNISHMENT SHOULD HAVE BEEN MORE SEVERE. HE DEMANDED THE "HIGHEST PENALTY" -- DEATH -- IN A SECOND TRIAL OF NINE YOUNG POLES ACCUSED OF BEING AMONG "CRIMINAL ELEMENTS" WHO STOLE WEAPONS AND STORMED SECRET POLICE HEADQUARTERS DURING THE RIOTING.

THE TRIAL OF THE THREE WAS THE FIRST OF A SERIES FOR REPUTED "CRIMINAL ELEMENTS" INVOLVED IN THE RIOTING AND THAT OF THE NINE IS THE SECOND. A THIRD IS RUNNING CURRENTLY, BUT THERE ARE INDICATIONS THE GOVERNMENT WOULD LIKE TO CONCLUDE THE PROCEEDINGS AS SOON AS POSSIBLE IN VIEW OF THE OPEN TESTIMONY ABOUT MISERABLE LIVING CONDITIONS IN THIS COUNTRY UNDER THE RED REGIME. A FOURTH TRIAL, SCHEDULED TO OPEN IN A FEW DAYS, HAS JUST BEEN POSTPONED.

IN THEIR ONE-WEEK TRIAL, THE THREE SENTENCED TODAY ADMITTED BEATING THE POLICEMAN, BUT DENIED KILLING HIM AND DEFIANTLY PLEADED INNOCENT.

THE COURT SENTENCED JOZEF FOLTYNOWICZ, 20, AND JERZY SROKA, 18, EACH TO 4 1/2 YEARS, AND KAZIMIERZ ZUREK, 18, TO 4 YEARS.

THE PROSECUTOR SAID HE WOULD STUDY THE JUDGMENT AND DECIDE WHETHER TO APPEAL FOR HEAVIER PENALTIES.

ONE DEFENSE LAWYER SAID HE CONSIDERED THE SENTENCES FAIR AND WOULD NOT APPEAL. ANOTHER SAID HE CONSIDERED THE SENTENCES A CONCESSION TO APPEALS FOR LENIENCY, BUT THAT HE STILL INTENDED TO APPEAL FOR A LESSER PUNISHMENT.

SPECTATORS IN THE COURT APPEARED SHOCKED WHEN, DURING THE TRIAL OF THE SECOND GROUP--THE PROSECUTION DEMANDED THE HIGHEST PENALTY. THERE HAVE BEEN MANY RUMORS IN POZNAN THAT THE SENTENCES WOULD BE LIGHT AND EVEN THAT THE TRIALS MIGHT BE CALLED OFF ALTOGETHER.

THE PROSECUTOR CONTENDED THE SECRET POLICE HAD TRIED TO AVOID USING GUNS AND HAD FIRED ONLY AFTER THE RIOTERS BEGAN SHOOTING. HE SAID TWO SECRET POLICEMEN WERE KILLED AND OTHERS WERE INJURED.

ANOTHER MEMBER OF THE PROSECUTION SAID THE GOVERNMENT HAD DRAWN THE PROPER CONCLUSIONS FROM THE POZNAN EVENTS AND HAD IMPROVED THE LIVING CONDITIONS OF THE WORKERS. HE SAID THE WORKERS HAD NOT INTENDED, WHEN THEY WENT ON STRIKE, TO PROVOKE RIOTING, BUT THAT THE COURT WAS "OBLIGED TO JUDGE ACTS OF VIOLENCE" AS SUCH.

THE TIMES SUGGESTED THAT THE CONTINUING INDEPENDENCE OF PRESIDENT TITO'S YUGOSLAV COMMUNISTS FROM KREMLIN CONTROL IS POPULAR WITH THE LEADERS OF OTHER EUROPEAN COMMUNIST STATES ACCUSTOMED TO UNQUESTIONING OBEDIENCE TO MOSCOW.

THE TELEGRAPH SAID EDITORIALLY:

"THE AMBITIONS OF MARSHAL TITO, THE HEAD OF AN ECONOMICALLY DEPENDENT AND MILITARILY NEGLIGIBLE DICTATORSHIP, TO FORM EVENTUALLY A BALKAN FEDERATION INDEPENDENT OF SOVIET CONTROL, AR CAUSING THE KREMLIN QUITE AS MU

EVENTUALLY A BALKAN FEDERATION INDEPENDENT OF SOVIET CONTROL, ARE CAUSING THE KREMLIN QUITE AS MUCH ANXIETY AS THE AMBITIONS OF COL. NASSER, HEAD OF AN ECONOMICALLY BANKRUPT AND MILITARILY NEGLIGIBLE MIDDLE EASTERN DICTATORSHIP, TO FORM EVENTUALLY AN ARAB EMPIRE, ARE CAUSING THE WEST.

"AND THE DISAGREEMENTS WITHIN MOSCOW ON HOW TO COME TO TERMS WITH TITO ARE NO LESS SEVERE THAN THOSE WITHIN THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE ON HOW TO SETTLE WITH NASSER."

TA911AED

A82

(200)

NICOSIA, OCT. 8 (AP)-A 22-YEAR-OLD GREEK CYPRIOT WAS FOUND GUILTY TODAY OF KILLING A BRITISH POLICE SERGEANT AND WAS SENTENCED TO BE HANGED.

NICOS TSARTELLIS, A GROCER FROM LARNACA, WAS CONVICTED IN NICOSIA SPECIAL COURT OF THE FATAL SHOOTING OF SGT. REGINALD WILLIAM TIPPLE AT LARNACA LAST JUNE 21.

TSARTELLIS PROTESTED AT THE END OF THE TRIAL: "I DID NOT SHOT HIM. I AM COMPLETELY INNOCENT."

WHEN THE SENTENCE WAS PRONOUNCED, TSARTELLIS' WIFE, SISTER AND MOTHER FAINTED AND OTHER RELATIVES BURST INTO TEARS.

"THIS IS A DISGRACE TO ENGLISH JUSTICE," THE CONDEMNED MAN SHOUTED.

TSARTELLIS IS THE FATHER OF ONE CHILD AND HIS WIFE IS EXPECTING ANOTHER.

IT WAS THE 11TH DEAT SENTENCE HANDED DOWN SINCE EOKA EXTREMISTS OPENED THEIR CAMPAIGN AGAINST BRITISH RULE ON CYPRUS 1

IT WAS THE 11TH DEATH SENTENCE HANDED DOWN SINCE EOKA EXTREMISTS OPENED THEIR CAMPAIGN AGAINST BRITISH RULE ON CYPRUS 18 MONTHS AGO. EIGHT GREEK CYPRIOTS HAVE BEEN HANGED, ONE AWAITS EXECUTION AND THE DEATH SENTENCE ON THE 10TH WAS LATER COMMUTED TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT.

A BRITISH SERVICEMAN WAS KILLED AND ANOTHER WOUNDED YESTERDAY IN AN AMBUSH NEAR FAMAGUSTA, THE FIRST OUTBREAK OF EOKA VIOLENCE IN EIGHT DAYS. A STRICT, WEEK-LONG CURFEW -- IMPOSED AFTER THE KILLINGS OF THREE BRITISH SOLDIERS AND A BRITISH WOMAN SEPT. 28 -- WAS LIFTED SATURDAY. BY BRITISH COUNT, THE NUMBER OF BRITONS KILLED IN THE 18-MONTH EOKA UNDERGROUND WAR NOW STANDS AT 63.

MR900AED

A46

VALLETTA, MALTA, OCT. 8 (AP)-GEN. ALFRED M. GRUENTHER SAID TODAY "THERE MAY HAVE BEEN SOME SOVIET SUBMARINES IN THE MEDITERRANEAN FROM TIME TO TIME" BUT HE IS NOT ESPECIALLY CONCERNED.

"WE HAVE OTHER PROBLEMS WHICH CAUSE US TO LOSE MORE SLEEP THAN THE QUESTION OF SOVIET SUBMARINES IN THE MEDITERRANEAN," GRUENTHER TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE.

HE CAME FROM PARIS ON A FAREWELL VISIT TO THIS MID-MEDITERRANEAN BASE. HE RELINQUISHES HIS NATO COMMAND NOV. 20.

TDTD451PED

A28

PRECEDE JERUSALEM DAY (A40) (110)

DAMASCUS, SYRIA, OCT. 8 (AP)-GALEB KAYALI, A SENIOR FOREIGN MINISTRY OFFICIAL, DENIED TODAY HE IS MARRIED TO MARY FRANCES HAGAN, AN AMERICAN GIRL TRIED BY AN ISRAELI COURT LAST WEEK ON A CHARGE OF SPYING FOR SYRIA. SHE IS TO BE SENTENCED THURSDAY.

"I HAVE NEVER RELINQUISHED MY BACHELORHOOD," HE TOLD NEWSMEN, "AND NEVER GOT MARRIED."

MISS HAGAN, WHO PLEADED INNOCENT, HAS IDENTIFIED HERSELF AS KAYALI'S WIFE. HER HALF BROTHER, DR. CHARLES H. HAGAN JR., OF HUNTINGTON, W. VA., SAID SHE AND KAYALI WERE MARRIED TWO YEARS AGO.

KAYALI HAS SERVED IN SYRIAN DIPLOMATIC DELEGATIONS IN THE UNITED NATIONS AND IN WASHINGTON, WHERE MISS HAGAN FORMERLY WAS EMPLOYED. HE WAS TRANSFERRED RECENTLY FROM WASHINGTON TO DAMASCUS.

VS336PED

A91

SUEZ

PORT SAID, EGYPT, OCT. 8 (AP)-FIFTY-EIGHT SHIPS MOVED THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL TODAY. EGYPTIAN AUTHORITIES SAID THIS WAS A RECORD FOR A DAY'S TRAFFIC. THE NORMAL TRAFFIC IS 40 TO 45 SHIPS A DAY.

TRAFFIC DROPPED SHARPLY AFTER MOST FOREIGN PILOTS QUIT SEPT. 14 AND ON SOME DAYS FEWER THAN 35 SHIPS HAVE PASSED THROUGH THE CANAL. SINCE THEN, HOWEVER, THE FIGURES HAVE BEEN MOUNTING STEADILY.

TA931AED

A147

CAIRO, EGYPT, OCT. 8 (AP)-PRESIDENT NASSER WAS QUOTED BY THE CAIRO NEWSPAPER AL MESAA TODAY AS CALLING FOR THE CREATION OF AN ASIAN-AFRICAN ECONOMIC ORGANIZATION SIMILAR TO THE EUROPEAN PAYMENTS UNION.

Messaa

THE ANNOUNCED AIM WOULD BE TO HELP NATIONS OF ASIA AND AFRICA RESIST WHAT NASSER CALLED WESTERN ECONOMIC PRESSURE.

AL MESSAA, A NEW PROGOVERNMENT PUBLICATION, SAID NASSER MADE THE COMMENT IN AN INTERVIEW WITH THE CORRESPONDENT OF THE CEYLONESE MAGAZINE GAR.

1956

NASSER WAS QUOTED AS SUGGESTING THE NATIONS REPRESENTED IN THE BANDUNG ASIAN-AFRICAN CONFERENCE OF 1955 FORM AN ECONOMIC ORGANIZATION SO THE ASIAN AFRICAN COUNTRIES CAN FOIL WESTERN CONSPIRACIES AGAINST THEIR ECONOMIES AND OVERCOME OBSTACLES CREATED BY IMPERIALISTIC BANKS."

THIS WAS A REFERENCE TO BRITISH AND FRENCH ECONOMIC PRESSURE ON EGYPT FOLLOWING NASSER'S NATIONALIZATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL CO.

"THE INTENTIONS OF THE IMPERIALISTIC COUNTRIES AGAINST THE ASIAN-AFRICAN COUNTRIES HAVE BEEN UNVEILED," NASSER SAID. "WE MUST DEPEND ON OURSELVES, SINCE IT IS USELESS TO DEPEND ON WESTERN

ABOUT 200 SPECTATORS WERE ON HAND WHEN THE THREE ON TRIAL FOR MURDER WERE SENTENCED, AND A SIGH OF RELIEF ROSE WHEN THE PUNISHMENT WAS ANNOUNCED. IF DEATH PENALTIES HAD BEEN IMPOSED, THERE MIGHT HAVE BEEN TROUBLE.

THE JUDGE SAID THAT IN REACHING HIS DECISION HE CONSIDERED ONLY STATEMENTS MADE IN THE COURTROOM AND NOT THOSE MADE IN PRETRIAL EXAMINATION. THIS WAS IMPORTANT, BECAUSE A NUMBER OF DEFENDANTS IN THE FIRST THREE TRIALS HAVE REPUDIATED THEIR EARLIER CONFESSIONS, WHICH THEY SAID WERE EXTORTED BY POLICE BRUATLITIES. THE GOVERNMENT HAS ANNOUNCED THAT SOME POLICE HAVE BEEN ARRESTED AND WILL BE TRIED FOR BRUTALITIES.

THE GOVERNMENT MEANWHILE IS RUNNING OFF TRIALS OF SCORES OF POLES ACCUSED OF LOOTING DURING THE RIOTS, BUT NOT MUCH ATTENTION IS BEING PAID TO THE TRIALS HERE. YESTERDAY THE WARSAW RADIO REPORTED FOUR POLES WERE SENTENCED TO TERMS UP TO 4 YEARS FOR LOOTING.

ML238PED

A87 (350)

NIGHT LEAD SATELLITES

BY BORIS BOSKOVIC

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, OCT. 8 (AP)-ROMANIA'S COMMUNIST LEADERS ARE JOINING THE PARADE COMING HERE FROM EASTERN EUROPE FOR TALKS WITH PRESIDENT TITO.

BELGRADE RADIO SAID TONIGHT THE BUCHAREST DELEGATION WILL BE HEADED BY PREMIER CHIVU STOICA AND COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF GHEORGHE GHEORGHIU-DEJ.

HUNGARY'S COMMUNIST PARTY HAS SAID HUNGARIAN LEADERS WOULD COME HERE. DELEGATIONS FROM ITALIAN AND BULGARIAN COMMUNIST PARTIES ARE HERE NOW.

THE VISIT OF THE ROMANIAN DELEGATION IS SEEN AS ADDING IMPORTANCE TO THE PRESENT DEVELOPMENT OF RELATIONS BETWEEN THE YUGOSLAV AND SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTIES. THE VISITS FOLLOW 16 DAYS OF CONFERENCES BETWEEN TITO AND SOVIET PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV HERE AND BETWEEN THEM AND OTHERS IN RUSSIA.

THE YUGOSLAV-SOVIET TALKS HAVE BEEN OFFICIALLY DESCRIBED AS A MOVE TO IRON OUT IDEOLOGICAL DIFFERENCES.

THE YUGOSLAV COMMUNISTS CALL FOR NATIONAL COMMUNIST PARTIES TO HAVE INDEPENDENCE AND EQUAL RIGHTS. MOSCOW HAS BEEN INSISTING ON LEADERSHIP REMAINING IN RUSSIAN PARTY HANDS.

OBSERVERS BELIEVE THE ROMANIANS' TRIP MAY STRENGTHEN THE ROLE OF THE YUGOSLAV PARTY IN ITS RELATIONS WITH OTHER NATIONAL COMMUNIST PARTIES.

THE YUGOSLAV GOVERNMENT HAS SAID "CONTACTS" HAVE BEEN SETUP BETWEEN THE YUGOSLAV AND BULGARIAN COMMUNIST PARTIES. THE TERSE ANNOUNCEMENT INDICATED TO OBSERVERS, HOWEVER, THAT THESE "CONTACTS" DO NOT MEAN THE BULGARIANS HAVE ABANDONED THEIR PRO-MOSCOW LINE.

IT WAS BELIEVED THE ROMANIAN-YUGOSLAV NEGOTIATIONS WILL BE MORE FRUITFUL.

BUCHAREST HAS MADE VARIOUS CONCILIATORY MOVES TO IMPROVE RELATIONS WITH BELGRADE.

ROMANIAN AUTHORITIES HAVE RELEASED YUGOSLAV MINORITY LEADERS FROM PRISON TERMS IMPOSED FOR TITOISM.

THEY HAVE SENT BACK HOME LARGE NUMBERS OF YUGOSLAV MINORITY FAMILIES WHO WERE REMOVED FROM THE BORDER ZONE DURING THE CONFLICT BETWEEN YUGOSLAVIA AND THE OLD KREMLIN-DOMINATED COMINFORM.

IN THE ECONOMIC FIELD, THE TWO GOVERNMENTS AGREED RECENTLY TO BUILD A GIANT WATERPOWER STATION ON THE DANUBE, WHICH WILL ALSO SERVE NEIGHBORING COUNTRIES.

WHEN TITO VISITED ROMANIA IN JUNE, GHEORGIU-DEJ AND PREMIER STOICA GREETED HIM WITH PLEDGES TO FORGET THEIR ANTI-TITO PAST. THEY CALLED HIM "A DEAR AND BELOVED COMRADE" AND SPOKE OF "PROSPECTS FOR COLLABORATION IN ALL FIELDS."

SF744PED

30.24-8555

A61

(300)

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, OCT. 8 (AP)-MARSHAL TITO'S GOVERNMENT SAYS IT HAS REACHED AN UNDERSTANDING WITH NEIGHBORING BULGARIA BASED ON EQUALITY, MUTUAL RESPECT AND NONINTERFERENCE IN INTERNAL AFFAIRS.

THE MOVE WAS DESCRIBED AS AN ESTABLISHMENT OF "CONTACTS" BETWEEN THE TWO COMMUNIST COUNTRIES. IT CAME AS COMMUNIST DELEGATIONS FLOCKED TO BELGRADE IN INCREASING NUMBERS.

THE YUGOSLAV-BULGARIAN UNDERSTANDING, WORKED OUT WITH A DELEGATION OF LEADING BULGARIAN COMMUNISTS PRESENTLY VISITING YUGOSLAVIA, WAS CONSIDERED SIGNIFICANT BECAUSE YUGOSLAVIA HAS CRITICIZED BULGARIA FOR BEING SLOW IN MODIFYING THE STALIN-ERA FREEZE AGAINST TITO'S REGIME.

LEADERS OF THE BULGARIAN DELEGATION TOLD YUGOSLAV REPORTERS THAT BULGARIA BELIEVES EVERY COMMUNIST PARTY HAS THE RIGHT TO BUILD SOCIALISM IN ITS OWN WAY.

HOWEVER, THE BULGARIANS INDICATED THEY SAW SOME THINGS IN YUGOSLAVIA THEY DID NOT LIKE. THEY SEEMED UNREADY TO DECIDE WHETHER THEY PREFER THE TITO BRAND OF COMMUNISM TO THE TYPE OFFERED BY MOSCOW.

TITO HAS PLUGGED FOR THE RIGHT OF EACH COMMUNIST NATION TO DECIDE ITS OWN POLICY. AN EASING OF KREMLIN CONTROLS OVER THE SATELLITE COMMUNIST PARTIES, LAUNCHED BY SOVIET PARTY CHIEF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV EARLY THIS YEAR, SLOWED DOWN AFTER THE RIOTS IN POZNAN, POLAND, LAST JUNE.

TITO'S CONTINUED ADVOCACY OF LESS CONTROL FROM MOSCOW AND THE RUSSIANS' FEELING THAT THIS CANNOT BE PUSHED FURTHER ARE BELIEVED TO HAVE BEEN THE CHIEF REASONS FOR KHRUSHCHEV'S "VACATION" TRIP TO YUGOSLAVIA LAST MONTH AND TITO'S EIGHT-DAY, RETURN VISIT FOR MEETINGS WITH KHRUSHCHEV AND OTHER SOVIET LEADERS AT YALTA.

AN ITALIAN COMMUNIST DELEGATION IS ALSO IN BELGRADE, AND HUNGARIAN, ROMANIAN AND FRENCH DELEGATIONS ARE DUE IN A WEEK.

THE NUMEROUS VISITS ARE A FAR CRY FROM THE SITUATION EIGHT YEARS AGO, WHEN RUSSIA BOOTED YUGOSLAVIA OUT OF THE SOVIET-CONTROLLED COMINFORM AND MADE "TITOISM"--INDEPENDENT COMMUNISM--A CRIME IN THE SOVIET CIRCLE.

SC709AED

A85

WITH BELGRADE COMMUNISTS A61

BY TOM OCHILTREE

LONDON, OCT. 8 (AP)-NEWS DISPATCHES AND DIPLOMATIC REPORTS REACHING LONDON TODAY PICTURED SOVIET LEADERS AS DEEPLY CONCERNED BY SIGNS THAT THEIR SATELLITE STRUCTURE IN EASTERN EUROPE IS COMING UNSTUCK.

THREE INFLUENTIAL LONDON NEWSPAPERS--THE TIMES, THE DAILY TELEGRAPH AND THE DAILY MAIL--SAID SIGNIFICANT CHANGES IN THE COMMUNIST STRUCTURE OF POWER, BOTH INSIDE AND OUTSIDE RUSSIA, WERE EITHER UNDER WAY OR IN THE MAKING.

THE TELEGRAPH SAID "THE NUMBER OF SOVIET TROOPS STATIONED IN POLAND HAS MORE THAN DOUBLED IN THE LAST THREE MONTHS IN AN APPARENT EFFORT TO FORESTALL ANY MORE POZNAN "BREAD AND FREEDOM" RIOTS.

THE DAILY MAIL SAID "POWERFUL FACTIONS IN THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY AND THE RED ARMY HIGH COMMAND ARE PLOTTING TO FORCE" NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV FROM HIS POST AS PARTY BOSS. HE WAS SAID TO BE TOO SOFT FOR OLD LINE STALINISTS SUCH AS FORMER FOREIGN MINISTER V.M. MOLOTOV.

1956

...ORDAINED TO JUDGE ACTS OF VIOLENCE" AS SUCH.

30.24-8557

HELP. WESTERN OFFERS OF AID TO US IN THE PAST FOUR YEARS HAD CONDITIONS ATTACHED.

"WHEN WE REJECTED THOSE CONDITIONS WHICH WOULD HAVE ENCROACHED ON OUR SOVEREIGNTY THE WEST WITHDREW ITS OFFER OF HELP TO FINANCE THE ASWAN DAM."

ON THE SUEZ CANAL ISSUE, NASSER CHARGED THE WEST WAS NOT REALLY INTERESTED IN FREEDOM OF NAVIGATION BUT "IN RESISTING THE RISING STRENGTH OF ARAB NATIONALISM AND IMPLEMENTING WESTERN STRATEGIC PLANS IN CONNECTION WITH THEIR MILITARY PROJECTS, ESPECIALLY THE BAGHDAD PACT WHICH WAS DESIGNED TO REVIVE THE ERA OF IMPERIALISM."

NASSER WAS QUOTED AS SAYING EGYPT WAS "STRONG ENOUGH TO REPEL ANY IMPERIALISTIC AGGRESSION."

"WE HAVE ENOUGH HEAVY ARMAMENT AND ENOUGH RESERVES. WE HAVE ENOUGH SMALL ARMS TO EQUIP OUR NATIONAL LIBERATION ARMY. WE SHALL NOT ATTACK ANYONE BUT WILL SIMPLY REPEL AGGRESSION."

(EDS: PLS MAKE IN PICKUP LINE AT BEGINNING READ XXX CAIRO--FIRST ADD NASSER A147 XXX MAGAZINE CAR. (A147) (STEAD OF 14).

WKESSPED

1956

A65
(160)
NEW DELHI, OCT. 8 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER NEHRU, A GOOD FRIEND TO THE SOVIET AND CHINESE COMMUNISTS, YESTERDAY LEVELED A VEHEMENT ATTACK AT INDIA'S REDS.

ADDRESSING CONGRESS PARTY WORKERS AT ALIPORE, HE ASSERTED: "IT'S SHEER FOOLISHNESS TO THINK COMMUNISM WILL SOLVE INDIA'S PROBLEMS. IT WILL ONLY RESULT IN VIOLENCE, CLASS WAR, HATRED, CIVIL STRIFE AND NOTHING ELSE."

INDIA'S COMMUNISTS, HE CONTINUED, "HAVE NO ORIGINALITY OF THEIR OWN. THEY SWEAR BY WHATEVER EMANATES FROM MOSCOW AND FOLLOW IT WITH RELIGIOUS FANATICISM."

ASKING IF THE INDIAN REDS "WANT TO REPEAT IN INDIA THE WHOLE STRUGGLE OF RUSSIA UNDER THE LENIN LEADERSHIP," NEHRU SAID HIS COUNTRY "CANNOT AFFORD ALL THAT PROCESS OF FIGHTING; WE CANNOT FRITTER OUR ENERGIES IN FIGHTING."

"THE RUSSIANS," HE ADDED, "MADE STALIN THEIR GOD BUT AFTER HIS DEATH CALLED HIM A TYRANT. THIS IS THE RESULT OF ADOPTING THE WRONG PATH."

COMMUNAL ORGANIZATIONS, WHETHER HINDU, MOSLEM OR SIKH, ARE EVEN WORSE THAN COMMUNISM IN SOME RESPECTS, NEHRU DECLARED.
SC726AED

A81
ALGIERS, OCT. 8 (AP)-FORTY-SEVEN NATIONALIST REBELS WERE SHOT DOWN IN CLASHES WITH FRENCH TROOPS IN ALGERIA OVER THE WEEKEND, FRENCH HEADQUARTERS REPORTED TODAY. THERE WAS NO ESTIMATE GIVEN OF FRENCH LOSSES.

THE BIGGEST ENGAGEMENT TOOK PLACE AT FILLA-OUSSENE, IN THE EXTREME NORTHWEST CORNER OF ALGIERS. REBEL LOSSES WERE SAID TO HAVE BEEN 20 DEAD IN THAT ACTION.

TERRORIST ATTACKS CONTINUED OVER THE AREA. A MUNICPAL COUNSELLOR OF ORLEANSVILLE WAS KILLED AND A LARGE FARM WAS SET AFIRE NEAR ALGIERS.
MR855AED

A113
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR AMS TUESDAY, OCT. 9
BY JOSEPH NERBONNE (480)
(ADVANCE)...PHNOM PENH, CAMBODIA, OCT. 8 (AP)-PREMIER PRINCE NORODOM SIHANOUK SAYS THIS NEUTRAL KINGDOM IS "A DEMOCRACY ON THE WESTERN MODEL" THAT WILL TAKE THE BEST OUT OF COMMUNISM AND REJECT THE BAD.

COUNTING ON RED AID AS WELL AS AMERICAN HELP IN RECONSTRUCTING THE NATIONAL ECONOMY, HE LAUGHED IN AN INTERVIEW AT REPORTS CAMBODIA MIGHT GO COMMUNIST. HE SAID CAMBODIA WILL ESCAPE COMMUNISM BY "CLEANING UP CORRUPTION."

THE 34-YEAR-OLD PRINCE ONCE WAS CAMBODIA'S KING. HE ABDICATED 19 MONTHS AGO AND TURNED OVER THE THRONE TO HIS FATHER, PRINCE NORODOM SURAMARIT, IN ORDER TO ENTER POLITICS.

ON A TOUR OF THE COMMUNIST BLOC THIS SUMMER, HE ESTABLISHED DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS AND SIGNED ECONOMIC AID AGREEMENTS WITH SOVIET RUSSIA, CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND POLAND. HE WAS ALREADY GETTING HELP FROM RED CHINA AS WELL AS THE UNITED STATES.

THIS NATION OF 4 1/2 MILLION POPULATION RECEIVES ABOUT 50 MILLION DOLLARS ANNUALLY FROM THE UNITED STATES IN ECONOMIC AND MILITARY AID.

A RECENT VISITOR TO PEIPING, SIHANOUK IS TO BE HOST HERE TO PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI LATE IN NOVEMBER. NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV AND NIKOLAI BULGANIN, THE TOP SOVIET LEADERS, ALSO ARE TO VISIT CAMBODIA, BUT NO DATE HAS BEEN SET.

SIHANOUK SAID HE REGARDED NEUTRALITY AS THE ONLY PATH FOR THIS COUNTRY IF IT WISHED TO REMAIN INDEPENDENT. HE SAID THAT, ALTHOUGH HE HAS BEEN CALLED NAIVE, COMMUNISTS EVERYWHERE ARE INVOLVED IN INTRIGUE AND THAT HE BELIEVED IT WAS BEST TO HAVE THEM OFFICIALLY REPRESENTED IN THIS COUNTRY SO AN EMBASSY COULD BE HELD RESPONSIBLE.

ASKED IF THIS MEANT HE PLANNED TO RECOGNIZE RED CHINA AND COMMUNIST NORTH VIET NAM, THE PREMIER--WHO DOUBLES AS FOREIGN MINISTER AND INTERIOR MINISTER--REPORTED HE HAD NOT MADE UP HIS MIND. HE WENT ON TO SAY THAT HE COULD NOT HAVE RELATIONS WITH EITHER CHINA UNTIL THE QUESTION OF THE TWO CHINAS WAS SETTLED, WITH "PERHAPS SOMETHING LIKE" A UNITED NATIONS SETTLEMENT.

1956

SIHANOUK'S WORKING OFFICE IS IN THE ROYAL PALACE GROUNDS.
DRESSED IN A BROWN LINEN SUIT, HE TALKED MOSTLY IN RAPID FRENCH, OCCASIONALLY IN FLUENT ENGLISH.
SIHANOUK SAID A 13-MAN ECONOMIC DELEGATION FROM PEIPING HAD ALREADY ARRIVED IN PHNOM PENH TO DISCUSS DETAILS OF RED CHINA'S OFFER OF A 22 MILLION DOLLAR AID PROGRAM AND 14 MILLION DOLLAR TRADE PROGRAM ENVISAGED FOR THE NEXT TWO YEARS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES.
HE TOOK THE OCCASION OF THE MISSION'S AUDIENCE WITH THE KING TO SAY HE DID NOT WANT FOREIGN NATIONALS TO TAKE PART IN CAMBODIAN POLITICS AND QUOTED YECH CHING-HSIEN, HEAD OF THE DELEGATION, AS SAYING HE HAD RECEIVED INSTRUCTIONS FROM CHOU TO THE SAME EFFECT.
SIHANOUK'S SANGKUM, OR SOCIALIST PEOPLES COMMUNITY PARTY, HOLDS ALL 91 SEATS IN THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY AND HE HAS NO OPPOSITION WITHIN THE GOVERNMENT.
HOWEVER THE PRINCE SAID THE PRACHEACHON, OR COMMUNIST PARTY, WAS ACTIVELY PREACHING ANTI-AMERICANISM. THE ONLY OTHER OPPOSITION IS THE DEEPLY SPLIT DEMOCRATIC PARTY.
SIHANOUK SAID HE WAS ASKING FOR MORE THINGS USEFUL TO CAMBODIA'S AGRICULTURAL ECONOMY SUCH AS BULLDOZERS AND TRACTORS AND FEWER CARS AND REFRIGERATORS.
THE UNITED STATES IS COOPERATING," HE SAID, "AND IT UNDERSTANDS AND ACCEPTS MY NEUTRAL POSITION."
END ADVANCE FOR AMS TUESDAY, OCT. 9; MOVED OCT. 7

A84 JF&JE840PED

COLOMBO, OCT. 8 (AP)-A CEYLONESE MISSION JUST BACK FROM MOSCOW HAS REPORTED TO THE GOVERNMENT THAT ACCEPTANCE OF SOVIET FRIENDSHIP OFFERS "WOULD ELIMINATE THE DANGER, IF ANY, OF THE SOVIET UNION ENCOURAGING AND SUPPORTING LOCAL COMMUNIST PARTIES IN SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES."
THE MISSION, HEADED BY CEYLON'S HIGH COMMISSIONER IN LONDON, SIR CLAUDE COREA, SAID "THE SOVIET LEADERS APPEAR GENUINELY TO DESIRE THE FRIENDSHIP OF OTHER COUNTRIES."
THE REPORT RECOMMENDED THAT CEYLON AND RUSSIA EXCHANGE AMBASSADORS. THE MISSION AND SOVIET OFFICIALS AGREED THE TWO GOVERNMENTS SHOULD NEGOTIATE A TRADE AND PAYMENTS AGREEMENT AND AN ECONOMIC COOPERATION AGREEMENT. 1956
TA903AED

A59
HONG KONG, OCT. 8 (AP)-RADIO PEIPING TODAY ANNOUNCED THAT RED CHINA WILL GIVE THE HIMALAYAN KINGDOM OF NEPAL 60 MILLION INDIAN RUPEES --ABOUT $12,650,000-- IN ECONOMIC AID DURING THE NEXT THREE YEARS.
THE AID AGREEMENT WAS SIGNED IN PEIPING YESTERDAY AT THE END OF A 10-DAY VISIT BY NEPALESE PREMIER TANKA PRASAD. NEPAL NOW GETS A MILLION DOLLARS A YEAR IN U.S. AID. Lashariya.
THE FOREIGN POLICY OF THE LITTLE KINGDOM, WHICH LIES BETWEEN INDIA AND COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED TIBET, PREVIOUSLY HAS BEEN CLOSELY ALIGHNED WITH INDIA'S.
SC701AED

A96
HONG KONG, OCT. 8 (AP)-RED CHINA'S PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI TODAY PROPOSED DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH JAPAN, PEIPING RADIO REPORTED.
SPEAKING AT A RECEPTION TO CELEBRATE THE OPENING OF A JAPANESE TRADE EXHIBITION, CHOU SAID CHINA AND JAPAN "WOULD COEXIST AND COPROSPER UNCEASINLGY" BY PROMOTING THEIR RELATIONS.
CHOU SAID JAPAN WAS MORE INDUSTRIALLY ADVANCED AND COULD HELP RED CHINA MORE THAN CHINA COULD HELP JAPAN. BUT HE ADDED: "WE WILL SUPPLY YOU WITH EVERYTHING WE CAN, FOR INSTANCE SOYA BEANS AND OTHER AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS."
SM/JF816PED

B42 (SEG)(120)
HONG KONG, OCT. 8 (AP)-A FORMER CHINESE NATIONALIST VICE CONSUL IN NEW YORK, KIN YUNG-TZU, HAS RETURNED TO RED CHINA, THE COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER TA KUNG PAO REPORTED TODAY.
IN A DISPATCH FROM CANTON THE PAPER SAID KIN ARRIVED AT HONG KONG ABOARD THE AMERICAN LINER PRESIDENT CLEVELAND ON SATURDAY AND CROSSED THE BORDER IMMEDIATELY WITH HIS WIFE AND TWO DAUGHTERS.
KIN WAS VICE CONSUL UNTIL HE RESIGNED IN 1950. HE SAID LACK OF FUNDS HAD PREVENTED HIM GOING TO THE RED MAINLAND EARLIER. AFTER HIS RESIGNATION HE WORKED IN AN ENAMELWARE FACTORY IN THE UNITED STATES. THE PAPER SAID HE CHARGED THE FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION INTERROGATED HIM AND SOUGHT TO PREVENT HIM FROM GOING TO CHINA.
ED828AED

A39
(150)
ADELAIDE, AUSTRALIA, OCT. 8 (AP)-CATTLE 400 MILES FROM THE SCENE OF BRITAIN'S CURRENT SERIES OF ATOMIC TESTS IN AUSTRALIA TODAY WERE REPORTED HEAVILY AFFECTED BY RADIOACTIVITY.
THE BRITISH HAVE EXPLODED TWO ATOMIC DEVICES AT THE MARALINGA TESTING GROUNDS IN SOUTH AUSTRALIA AND ARE TO SET OFF TWO MORE SOON.
THE CATTLE WERE SLAUGHTERED AT HAMILTON DOWNS STATION, NORTHEAST OF MARALINGA. A GEIGER COUNTER CHECK OF THEIR THYROIDS AFTER THE CLOUD FROM THE BLAST PASSED OVER THE STATION REPORTEDLY GVE A RADIOAC

FROM THE BLAST PASSED OVER THE STATION REPORTEDLY GAVE A RADIOACTIVITY COUNT OF 3,000 INSTEAD OF A NORMAL 30. BUT SCIENTISTS WOULD NOT SAY WHETHER A COUNT OF 3,000 WAS DANGEROUSLY HIGH.
SIR STANTON HICKS, PROFESSOR OF HUMAN PHYSIOLOGY AT ADELAIDE UNIVERSITY, DECLINED TO DISCUSS THE POSSIBILITY OF DANGER FROM THE CATTLE UNTIL HE KNEW MORE OF THE FACTS. BUT HE SID THEPRESENCE OF

CATTLE UNTIL HE KNEW MORE OF THE FACTS. BUT HE SAID THE PRESENCE OF RADIOACTIVITY IN THE THYROIDS "WOULD NOT NECESSARILY REFLECT A SIMILAR CONDITION THROUGHOUT THE ANIMAL'S BODY."
MR519AED 1956

A75WX (SCOTUS)
(630) NIGHT LEAD SUPREME COURT (ROUNDUP)
WASHINGTON, OCT. 8 (AP)-THE SUPREME COURT AGREED TODAY TO DECIDE THE COMPLEX QUESTION OF WHETHER CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES CAN COMPEL WITNESSES TO IDENTIFY ONETIME COMMUNISTS.
ATTORNEYS FOR JOHN T. WATKINS OF ROCK ISLAND, ILL., AN ORGANIZER FOR THE UNITED AUTO WORKERS UNION, CONTEND THE COMMITTEES HAVE NO AUTHORITY TO ENGAGE IN "EXPOSURE FOR EXPOSURE'S SAKE."
WATKINS REFUSED TO TELL THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES IN 1954 ABOUT FORMER ASSOCIATES WHO, IN HIS BELIEF, MAY HAVE BEEN COMMUNISTS. HE SAID THEY HAD DISASSOCIATED THEMSELVES FROM THE COMMUNIST MOVEMENT LONG BEFORE 1954.
WATKINS SUBSEQUENTLY WAS CONVICTED OF CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS, FINED $500 AND GIVEN A SUSPENDED SENTENCE OF ONE YEAR IN JAIL.
A PANEL OF THE U. S. COURT OF APPEALS HERE REVERSED WATKINS' CONVICTION LAST JANUARY, BUT THE PANEL IN TURN WAS REVERSED BY THE FULL COURT, WHICH RULED:
"CONGRESS CERTAINLY HAS THE POWER OF INQUIRY OR OF INVESTIGATION

[illegible] TO JUDGE ACTS OF VIOLENCE" AS SUCH.

30.24-8559

WHEN THE INQUIRY OR INVESTIGATION IS UPON A SUBJECT CONCERNING WHICH CONGRESS MAY LEGISLATE."

NOW THE SUPREME COURT, WHICH OPENED ITS FALL TERM A WEEK AGO, HAS AGREED TO PASS ON THE CASE. THE HIGH COURT DID NOT HAND DOWN ANY WRITTEN OPINIONS TODAY BUT NOTED IN SCORES OF CASES THAT IT HAD AGREED OR DECLINED TO REVIEW THEM.

A NUMBER OF OTHER CASES INVOLVED COMMUNISM OR COMMUNISTS IN ONE WAY OR ANOTHER.

ONE OF THE CASES THE COURT WILL HEAR INVOLVES THREE PERSONS SENTENCED TO PRISON FOR SHELTERING A FUGITIVE COMMUNIST PARTY LEADER, ROBERT THOMPSON, IN A CALIFORNIA MOUNTAIN HIDEAWAY.

THOMPSON HAD BEEN CONVICTED IN NEW YORK OF CONSPIRING TO ADVOCATE THE VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT. HE AND THE OTHERS WERE ARRESTED BY FBI AGENTS NEAR TWAIN HARTE, CALIF.

ARRESTED WITH HIM AND GIVEN PRISON TERMS WERE SIDNEY STEINBERG, NEW YORK COMMUNIST PARTY LEADER, SENTENCED TO THREE YEARS; SAMUEL COLEMAN, NEW YORK PARTY FUNCTIONARY, THREE YEARS, AND MRS. SHIRLEY KREMEN, LEFT WING STUDENT LEADER FROM LOS ANGELES, ONE YEAR.

THE THREE APPEALING CONTENDED THE ARRESTS AND CABIN SEARCH BY THE FBI CONSTITUTED A VIOLATION OF THEIR CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS.

THE COURT ALSO AGREED TO REVIEW THE CASE OF BEN GOLD, FORMER PRESIDENT OF THE INTERNATIONAL FUR AND LEATHER WORKERS UNION, CONVICTED OF FALSELY DENYING HE WAS A COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBER.

1956

GOLD WAS CONVICTED OF MAKING TWO FALSE STATEMENTS IN A TAFT-HARTLEY LAW NON-COMMUNIST OATH FILED WITH THE NATIONAL LABOR RELATIONS BOARD. HE WAS SENTENCED TO SERVE ONE TO THREE YEARS.

IN OTHER CASES THE COURT:

DECLINED TO REVIEW A CASE INVOLVING SEGREGATION IN A VIRGINIA STATE PARK WHICH THE STATE HAS KEPT CLOSED FOR TWO YEARS IN THE FACE OF A LOWER COURT RULING IT MUST BE OPEN EQUALLY TO ALL RACES.

THIS ACTION BY THE SUPREME COURT LEAVES IN EFFECT THE LOWER COURT RULING THAT VIRGINIA MAY NOT OPERATE OR LEASE ITS SEASHORE STATE PARK UNDER ANY ARRANGEMENT WHICH WOULD DISCRIMINATE AGAINST NEGROES. VIRGINIA HAS APPEALED THE LOWER COURT RULING AND ASKED THAT IT BE REVERSED.

AGREED TO REVIEW A NEW MEXICO SUPREME COURT DECISION WHICH DENIED RUDOLPH SCHWARE PERMISSION TO TAKE THE BAR EXAMINATION IN THAT STATE. SCHWARE CONTENDED HE WAS DENIED THE RIGHT TO TAKE THE EXAMINATION BECAUSE OF "HIS INNOCENT AND LEGAL MEMBERSHIP IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN THE REMOTE PAST."

AGREED TO REVIEW A DECISION BY THE NEW HAMPSHIRE SUPREME COURT UPHOLDING VALIDITY OF THE STATE'S SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES ACT.

THE STATE COURT RULING WAS APPEALED BY PAUL M. SWEEZY, NEW YORK CO-EDITOR OF "THE MONTHLY REVIEW," WHO WAS ADJUDGED IN CONTEMPT FOR REFUSING TO ANSWER QUESTIONS BY THE STATE ATTORNEY GENERAL DURING AN INVESTIGATION OF SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES. QUESTIONS DEALT WITH SWEEZY'S REMARKS IN LECTURES TO STUDENTS AND WITH HIS ACTIVITIES IN THE PROGRESSIVE PARTY. SWEEZY SAID HE NEVER WAS A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY ALTHOUGH HE IS A "SOCIALIST AND MARXIST."

ADDITIONALLY, THE SUPREME COURT:

DECLINED TO DISMISS A SUIT FILED BY THE UNITED STATES AGAINST LOUISIANA TO DETERMINE OWNERSHIP OF OIL-RICH OFFSHORE LANDS IN THE GULF OF MEXICO CLAIMED BY BOTH THE STATE AND THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT.

DECLINED TO RECONSIDER ITS MAY 21 DECISION THAT STATE "RIGHT TO WORK" LAWS MAY NOT BE APPLIED TO THE RAILROAD INDUSTRIES.

REFUSED TO RECONSIDER ITS JUNE 11 DECISION WHICH OPENED THE WAY FOR TRIAL IN TEXAS OF FEDERAL INCOME TAX EVASION CHARGES AGAINST GEORGE B.PARR, SOUTH TEXAS POLITICAL LEADER.

DECLINED THE REQUEST OF THE NEWS PRINTING CO., INC., PUBLISHER OF THE PATERSON (N.J.) EVENING NEWS, FOR A REVIEW OF A NATIONAL LABOR RELATIONS BOARD ORDER TO CEASE CERTAIN ALLEGEDLY UNFAIR LABOR PRACTICES. THE BOARD HAD FOUND THE FIRM VIOLATED THE NATIONAL LABOR RELATIONS ACT BY FIRING THREE PRINTERS AND PENALIZING SIX OTHERS FOR UNION ACTIVITIES. THE COMPANY, IN PROCEEDINGS BEFORE THE BOARD, DENIED IT HAD COMMITTED UNFAIR LABOR PRACTICES AND CHALLENGED THE BOARD'S JURISDICTION.

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TESTIMONY

WASHINGTON, OCT. 8 (AP)-THE SUPREME COURT TODAY AGREED TO RULE WHETHER CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES CAN COMPEL WITNESSES TO IDENTIFY ONETIME COMMUNISTS.

THE QUESTION PRODUCED TWO CONFLICTING DECISIONS FROM THE U.S. COURT OF APPEALS HERE. THE FULL 8-MAN APPEALS COURT SPLIT 6-2 IN DECIDING COMMITTEES HAD SUCH POWER. THIS OVERTURNED AN EARLIER 2-1 DECISION BY A PANEL OF THE SAME COURT.

SPECIFICALLY AT ISSUE IS THE CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS CONVICTION OF JOHN T. WATKINS OF ROCK ISLAND, ILL., AN ORGANIZER FOR THE UNITED AUTO WORKERS UNION.

CALLED BEFORE THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES ON APRIL 29, 1954 WATKINS REFUSED TO ANSWER QUESTIONS ABOUT PERSONS WHO IN HIS BELIEF MAY HAVE BEEN COMMUNISTS. HE SAID THE PERSONS HAD DISASSOCIATED THEMSELVES FROM THE COMMUNIST MOVEMENT LONG BEFORE THE COMMITTEE HEARING.

WATKINS TOLD THE COMMITTEE THAT IN REFUSING HE WAS NOT CLAIMING THE CONSTITUTIONAL PRIVILEGE AGAINST SELF-INCRIMINATION. HE SAID HE HAD NEVER BEEN A CARD-CARRYING COMMUNIST, BUT YEARS AGO HAD COOPERATED WITH COMMUNISTS IN THE LABOR MOVEMENT.

FOR THE REFUSAL, WATKINS RECEIVED A ONE-YEAR SUSPENDED JAIL SENTENCE AND WAS FINED $500. IN HIS LONG LEGAL BATTLE AGAINST THE CONTEMPT CONVICTION, WATKINS HAS CONTENDED THE COMMITTEE HAD NO AUTHORITY TO ENGAGE IN "EXPOSURE FOR EXPOSURE'S SAKE."

ON JAN. 26, THE THREE-JUDGE APPEALS COURT PANEL REVERSED WATKINS CONVICTION. BUT THE FULL COURT THEN SET ASIDE THE REVERSAL AND ORDERED A REHEARING.

ON THE BASIS OF THIS THE APPELATE COURT UPHELD WATKINS' CONVICTION. THE 6-MAN MAJORITY SAID QUESTIONS AS TO PAST COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERSHIP OF FORMER ASSOCIATES OF WATKINS WERE ASKED FOR A VALID LEGISLATIVE PURPOSE.

"CONGRESS," THE MAJORITY SAID, "CERTAINLY HAS THE POWER OF INQUIRY OR OF INVESTIGATION WHEN THE INQUIRY OR INVESTIGATION IS UPON A SUBJECT CONCERNING WHICH CONGRESS MAY LEGISLATE. THE FACT THAT SUCH AN INQUIRY MAY REVEAL SOMETHING OR 'EXPOSE' SOMETHING IS INCIDENTAL AND WITHOUT EFFECT UPON THE VALIDITY OF THE INQUIRY."

THE DISSENTERS SAID THAT "WORDS AND CONDUCT OF THE COMMITTEE ON OTHER OCCASIONS GO FAR TO CONFIRM THE INFERENCE THAT ITS PURPOSE ON THIS OCCASION (THE WATKINS HEARING) WAS EXPOSURE. X X X IT IS VERY QUESTIONABLE WHETHER EXPOSURE OF INDIVIDUALS TO PUBLIC CONTEMPT OR HOSTILITY IS A 'VALID LEGISLATIVE PURPOSE.'"

IN OTHER CASES BEARING ON THE COMMUNIST ISSUE THE HIGH COURT:

GRANTED A HEARING TO TWO MEN AND A WOMAN SENTENCED TO PRISON FOR SHELTERING ROBERT THOMPSON, A FUGITIVE COMMUNIST PARTY LEADER, IN A CALIFORNIA MOUNTAIN HIDEAWAY. THOMPSON HAD FLED AFTER HIS CONVICTION IN NEW YORK OF CONSPIRING TO ADVOCATE VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT.

FBI AGENTS ARRESTED THOMPSON AND THE OTHERS ON AUG. 27, 1953 AT A CABIN IN THE SIERRA NEVADA MOUNTAINS NEAR TWAIN HARTE, CALIF. THE APPEAL CONTENDED THE ARRESTS AND A SEARCH OF THE PROPERTY BY AGENTS WHO HAD NO WARRANTS WAS A VIOLATION OF RIGHTS GUARANTEED BY THE CONSTITUTION. THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT OPPOSED A HIGH COURT REVIEW OF THE CASE, SAYING THE AGENTS WOULD HAVE BEEN DERELICT IN THEIR DUTY IF THEY HAD NOT ACTED AS THEY DID.

ALSO GRANTED A HEARING TO BEN GOLD, FORMER PRESIDENT OF THE INTERNATIONAL FUR AND LEATHER WORKERS UNION, WHO WAS CONVICTED OF FALSELY DENYING HE WAS A COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBER AND A SUPPORTER OF ITS POLICIES. THE RUSSIAN-BORN GOLD, AN AVOWED COMMUNIST FOR 30 YEARS AND A ONE-TIME MEMBER OF THE PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE, ANNOUNCED HIS RESIGNATION FROM THE PARTY A FEW DAYS BEFORE HE SIGNED THE NON-RED OATH IN AUGUST, 1950. GOLD RESIGNED AS PRESIDENT OF THE LEATHER WORKERS IN OCTOBER, 1954. THE CASE GREW OUT OF THE NON-COMMUNIST OATH PROVISION OF THE TAFT-HARTLEY LAW.

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DENIED A HEARING TO EDWARD J. FITZGERALD, FORMER GOVERNMENT RESEARCH WORKER CONVICTED OF CONTEMPT FOR REFUSING TO ANSWER QUESTIONS BEFORE A FEDERAL GRAND JURY THAT INVESTIGATED COMMUNIST ESPIONAGE. FITZGERALD'S REFUSAL OCCURRED JULY 29, 1955 IN NEW YORK AFTER HE HAD CLAIMED THE CONSTITUTIONAL GUARANTEE AGAINST SELF-INCRIMINATION AND AFTER A FEDERAL COURT HAD ORDERED HIM TO ANSWER QUESTIONS UNDER THE COMPULSORY TESTIMONY ACT OF 1954.

IN STILL OTHER ORDERS HANDED DOWN AT THIS FIRST BUSINESS SESSION OF ITS NEW TERM, THE SUPREME COURT:

1. AGREED TO REVIEW A DECISION UPHOLDING VALIDITY OF NEW HAMPSHIRE'S SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES ACT. THE DECISION, BY THE NEW HAMPSHIRE SUPREME COURT, WAS APPEALED BY PAUL M. SWEEZY OF NEW YORK, CO-EDITOR OF A "JOURNAL OF OPINION" CALLED THE MONTHLY REVIEW.
SWEEZY WAS ADJUDGED IN CONTEMPT FOR REFUSING TO ANSWER QUESTIONS DURING THE STATE'S CONTINUING INVESTIGATION OF SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES. THE QUESTIONS DEALT WITH STATEMENTS BY SWEEZY IN LECTURES TO STUDENTS OF THE UNIVERSITY OF NEW HAMPSHIRE AND WITH ACTIVITIES OF THE PROGRESSIVE PARTY.

2. REFUSED TO REVIEW AND THUS LET STAND A DECISION WHICH SET ASIDE AN INCREASE OF $12,778,000 A YEAR IN GAS PRICES CHARGED BY PANHANDLE EASTERN PIPE LINE CO. THE DECISION WAS GIVEN BY THE U. S. COURT OF APPEALS FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA. IT WAS APPEALED BY PANHANDLE AND THE FEDERAL POWER COMMISSION, WHICH HAD GRANTED THE INCREASE ON APRIL 15, 1954. DETROIT AND WAYNE COUNTY, MICH.. PROTESTED THE INCREASE.

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3. ALSO LET STAND LOWER FEDERAL COURT DECISIONS BARRING VIRGINIA FROM LEASING ITS SEASHORE STATE PARK UNDER ANY ARRANGEMENT THAT MIGHT RESULT IN DISCRIMINATION AGAINST NEGROES. THE PARK HAS BEEN CLOSED THE PAST TWO SUMMERS AS A RESULT OF THE COURT ACTION BROUGHT BY FOUR NEGROES.

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NATO--AS THE CONCENTRATED STRENGTH OF THE WESTERN WORLD AGAINST POSSIBLE SOVIET MILITARY PRESSURES. IF THE STRENGTH IS SPLIT UP OR UNDERMINED, ONLY COMMUNISM WOULD BE THE GAINER.

SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES MAY TRY TO BRIDGE OVER THE SPLIT IN NEW YORK THIS WEEK DURING WORK WITH BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU ON A SUEZ SETTLEMENT.

AFTER EARLIER BACKING EGYPT'S RIGHT TO MAKE A CASE AGAINST BRITAIN AND FRANCE IN THE SECURITY COUNCIL, DULLES PUT THE UNITED STATES SQUARELY BEHIND THE BRITISH-FRENCH POSITION ON THE SUBSTANCE OF THE ISSUE SATURDAY WHEN HE SUPPORTED THEIR DEMAND FOR U. N. ENDORSEMENT OF INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF THE SUEZ CANAL.

BUT LAST WEEK AN APPARENT DULLES BLUNDER IN A NEWS CONFERENCE AND THE STORMY REACTION WHICH FOLLOWED IT IN LONDON AND PARIS BROUGHT TO THE SURFACE THE BITTER FACT WHICH NOW CONFRONTS THE WESTERN GOVERNMENTS.

IT IS THAT ON ISSUES INVOLVING WHAT DULLES CALLED THE COLONIAL AREA THE WESTERN BIG THREE ARE ALMOST CERTAIN TO FIND THEMSELVES SPLIT TIME AND AGAIN. A CHECK OF INFORMED OPINION INSIDE THE STATE DEPARTMENT BORE OUUT THE IMPRESSION THAT THE DIFFERENCES ARE FUNDAMENTAL AND MOST BE EXPECTED TO REMAIN AS SOURCES OF FRICTION FOR YEARS TO COME.

IN THIS RESPECT, DIPLOMATIC REACTION HERE WAS DIFFERENT FROM THAT REFLECTED IN PRESS COMMENT IN PARIS AND LONDON. THOSE CAPITALS TOOK THE LINE THAT HAD DULLES NOT BEEN CAUGHT IN THE MIDSTREAM OF A PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION CAMPAIGN, HIS READINESS TO BACK UP THE FRENCH AND BRITISH POLICIES OF OPPOSING EGYPT'S SEIZURE OF THE SUEZ CANAL TO THE DXTENT OF FIGHTING IF NECESSARY WOULD HAVE BEEN FAR GREATER THAN IT PROVED TO BE.

THE CONSENSUS INSIDE THE STATE DEPARTMENT IS THAT THE POLITICAL FACTOR IN DULLES' THINKING CANNOT BE PRECISELY GAUGED AND THAT THE U. S. ATTITUDE MIGHT HAVE BEEN SOMEWHAT TOUGHER.

BUT ON THE WHOLE THE CONVICTION IS THAT THE BASIC RESISTANCE WHICH DULLES SHOWED TO RISKING WAR OVER SUEZ WOULD HAVE BEEN THE SAME WITHOUT THE POLITICAL PRESSURES AND SO WOULD HIS CONCERN WITH THE PROBLEM OF COLONIALISM.

IT WAS THIS PROBLEM WHICH DULLES DWELT ON AT A NEWS CONFERENCE TUESDAY IN CONNECTION WITH A QUESTION ON SUEZ. THAT RAISED THE LID ON A CONFLICT OF LONG-RANGE INTERESTS WHICH HOLDS A POTENTIAL OF FUTURE SERIOUS TROUBLE IN THE ALLIED WORLD.

DULLES' LATER REVISION OF HIS REMARKS DID NOT PERSUADE AMERICAN DIPLOMATS THAT HE HAD NOT BEEN RIGHT IN THE FIRST PLACE. HE MAY HAVE BEEN UNWITTING OR INDISCREET; HE WAS NOT IN ERROR.

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THE ESSENCE OF DULLES' ARGUMENT WAS THAT WHEN THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE AND OTHER ALLIED COUNTRIES FACE ISSUES CONCERNING THE NORTH ATLANTIC AREA THEY ARE BOUND BY TREATY TO SETTLE THEM ALONG CERTAIN LINES. BUT WHEN PROBLEMS ARISE IN THE AREA OF COLONIALISM, HE SAID THE UNITED STATES FOLLOWS A "SOMEWHAT INDEPENDENT ROLE." HE THUS PUT HIS FINGER ON THE THING WHICH REALLY HAS THE BRITISH AND FRENCH UPSET.

FOR THE UNITED STATES HAS ACTUALLY PLAYED AN INDEPENDENT ROLE AND GOTTEN AN ACCUMULATION OF RESENTMENTS IN THIS AREA FOR SEVERAL YEARS.

FOR EXAMPLE, IT PRESSED THE FRENCH AND THE SPANISH TO AGREE TO TOTAL INDEPENDENCE FOR MOROCCO. IT HAS ADVISED VARIOUS FRENCH GOVERNMENTS TO DEAL MODERATELY WITH THE ARABS IN NORTH AFRICA WHEN THE FRENCH WERE ALREADY ENGAGED THERE IN A KIND OF CIVIL WARFARE.

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THE UNITED STATES HELPED PERSUADE THE BRITISH TO GIVE UP THEIR LAST REMAINING HOLD ON THE SUEZ CANAL TERRITORY MONTHS AGO. IT HAS BEEN CRITICAL OF BRITAIN'S HANDLING OF THE PROBLEM OF CYPRUS. SEVERAL YEARS AGO IT WAS FREQUENTLY CRITICAL OF FRENCH HANDLING OF COMMUNIST WARFARE IN INDOCHINA.

BOTH BRITAIN AND FRANCE, HAVING LOST DIRECT CONTROL OVER GREAT COLONIAL AREAS IN THE PAST, ARE APPREHENSIVE ABOUT THE FUTURE OF THE LINKS THEY STILL HAVE WITH AFRICA AND ASIA. BUT THEY ARE NOT THE ONLY ONES. THE DUTCH HAVE BEEN UNHAPPY ABOUT U. S. ATTITUDES TOWARD INDONESIA. THE BELGIANS HAVE WORRIED ABOUT THEIR AFRICAN TERRITORIES.

DULLES SAID THIS COUNTRY COULD NOT IDENTIFY ITSELF CLOSELY WITH EITHER THE EUROPEAN POWERS OR THE NEWLY INDEPENDENT STATES OF AFRICA AND ASIA. HE SAID IT MUST BE IN POSITION TO WORK FOR THE PEACEFUL DEVELOPMENT OF THEIR INDEPENDENCE.

SOMEWHAT THE SAME VIEWS PREVAILED DURING EARLIER DEMOCRATIC ADMINISTRATIONS. THEY STEM FROM A CONVICTION IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT THAT THE UNITED STATES NEEDS TO BE FRIENDLY NOT ONLY WITH THE NATIONS OF EUROPE BUT WITH SUCH COUNTRIES AS INDONESIA, BURMA, EGYPT AND MOROCCO. THIS CREATES A KIND OF DILEMMA FOR AMERICAN DIPLOMACY.

THE DILEMMA IS A SERIOUS ONE BECAUSE IT STRIKES AT THE HEART OF THE SYSTEM UPON WHICH THE UNITED STATES AND ITS ALLIES HAVE BUILT THE SECURITY OF THE WEST.

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(200) FLEMMING

WASHINGTON, OCT. 8 (AP)-ARTHUR S. FLEMMING, DEFENSE MOBILIZATION DIRECTOR, SAID TODAY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER "WILL NEVER PERMIT" BUDGETARY CONSIDERATIONS TO STAND IN THE WAY OF WEAPONS DEVELOPMENT.

FLEMMING, SPEAKING BEFORE THE ASSOCIATION OF SCHOOL BUSINESS OFFICIALS, ALSO SAID THE ADMINISTRATION WOULD "UTILIZE HUMAN RESOURCES IN AN INTELLIGENT MANNER."

FLEMMING LISTED WEAPONS DEVELOPMENT, MANPOWER DEVELOPMENT AND "UNDERGIRDING OF THE MOBILIZATION BASE" AS PRINCIPAL POINTS IN THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION'S PROGRAM OF DETERRING AN ATTACK BY RUSSIA.

"I KNOW THAT THE PRESIDENT WILL NEVER PERMIT ANY CONSIDERATION, INCLUDING EVEN THE LEVEL OF THE BUDGET," HE SAID, "TO STAND IN THE WAY OF DOING ALL WE CAN TO STAY IN FRONT IN THE WEAPONS DEVELOPMENT AREA."

FLEMMING SAID THAT UNDER THE ADMINISTRATION'S MANPOWER POLICY MEN WOULD BE CALLED UP AS INDIVIDUALS, "AND IT WILL BE DETERMINED WHERE THEY WOULD BE MOST USEFUL."

HE USED THE CASE OF A TRAINED NUCLEAR SCIENTIST AS AN EXAMPLE. HE SAID THAT AT THE START OF THE KOREAN FIGHTING THE CALL UP WAS "INDISCRIMINATE."

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AMS BUDGET (700)

NIGHT LEAD U.N.-SUEZ

1956

BY FRANCIS W.CARPENTER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 8 (AP)-EGYPT AND THE SOVIET UNION TODAY TURNED DOWN THE BRITISH-FRENCH PLAN FOR ENDING THE SUEZ CRISIS. THEY COUNTERED WITH THEIR OWN PROPOSALS FOR U.N.-SPONSORED NEGOTIATIONS TO OPERATE THE CANAL UNDER A SYSTEM OF COOPERATION.

MOHMOUD FAWZI, EGYPT'S FOREIGN MINISTER, TOLD THE COUNCIL THAT HE WOULD VOTE AGAINST THE BRITISH-FRENCH PLAN IF HE WERE A COUNCIL MEMBER. HE WAS QUICKLY SECONDED BY SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRI T.SHEPILOV.

WHO SERVED NOTICE MOSCOW WOULD NOT APPROVE THE WESTERN PROPOSALS BASED ON DECISIONS FOR INTERNATIONAL OPERATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL.

SPORTING A BRIGHT RED TIE AND A DARK BLUE SUIT FOR HIS FIRST MAJOR SPEECH IN THE COUNCIL, SHEPILOV SAID A NEGOTIATING GROUP COULD BE MADE UP OF EGYPT, BRITAIN, INDIA, FRANCE, THE SOVIET UNION AND THE UNITED STATES. HE SAID YUGOSLAVIA AND IRAN OR INDONESIA AND SWEDEN COULD BE ADDED IF THE COUNCIL WANTED A LARGER COMMITTEE.

SHEPILOV SAID THIS GROUP SHOULD BE INSTRUCTED TO WORK OUT A SATISFACTORY AGREEMENT ON THE SETTLEMENT OF THE PROBLEM. HE SAID IT ALSO SHOULD WRITE A CONVENTION TO REPLACE THE CONSTANTINOPLE CONVENTION OF 1888 ON THE SUEZ AND COULD PREPARE A WORLD CONFERENCE TO APPROVE THE NEW TREATY.

"THE NEW CONVENTION COULD TAKE INTO ACCOUNT THE SPIRIT OF OUR TIME, THE JUST INTERESTS OF EGYPT AND THE INTERESTS OF USERS OF THE CANAL," SHEPILOV SAID.

APPLAUSE BURST OUT FROM ARAB AND SOVIET SECTIONS OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL GALLERY AFTER THE SPEECHES BY SHEPILOV AND FAWZI.

WESTERN DELEGATES GLUMLY SAID "NO COMMENT" BUT INDICATED THEY WILL NOT WITHDRAW THE BRITISH-FRENCH PLAN CONTAINED IN A RESOLUTION PUT BEFORE THE COUNCIL LAST FRIDAY BY SELWYN LLODY, BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY, AND CHRISTIAN PINEAU, FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER. IT IS BASED ON THE LONDON CONFERENCE DECISIONS CALLING FOR INTERNATIONAL OPERATION OF THE CANAL AND ASKING EGYPT TO COOPERATE WITH A NEW SUEZ CANAL USERS ASSOCIATION.

SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES, WHO DOODLED FREQUENTLY AS HE LISTENED TO SHEPILOV AND FAWZI, IS SLATED TO SPEAK TOMORROW (9:30 A.M. EST) AND MAY GIVE THE FIRST WESTERN REACTION. DULLES HAS BEEN CRITICIZED IN BRITAIN AND FRANCE FOR NOT GOING ALONG TO THE HILT WITH LLOYD AND PINEAU.

DULLES ANNOUNCED LAST FRIDAY HIS DECISION TO VOTE FOR THEIR RESOLUTION BUT IT IS KNOWN THAT HE IS MORE INTERESTED IN DETERMINING WHETHER THERE IS A SATISFACTORY BASIS FOR AN AGREEMENT THAN IN PASSING A RESOLUTION. SOME DIPLOMATS EXPRESSED BELIEF HE MIGHT AGREE TO A NEGOTIATING GROUP TO SEE WHAT COULD BE DONE.

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AS THE DEBATE WENT ON, INDIA'S ROVING ENVOY, V.K.KRISHNA MENON, FLEW FROM CAIRO AND LONDON, WHERE HE HAS CONFERRED AT LENGTH WITH EGYPTIAN AND BRITISH OFFICIALS ON A SETTLEMENT. HE IS DUE ERE TOMORROW. SHEPILOV ENDORSED AGAIN TODAY AN INDIAN PLAN FOR THE CREATION OF A CONSULTATIVE BODY TO REPRESENT THE INTERESTS OF USERS OF THE CANAL AND TO EXERCISE ADVISORY, CONSULTATIVE AND LIAISON FUNCTIONS.

FAWZI SAID EGYPT ALMOST ATTENDED THE LONDON CONFERENCE BUT DID NOT DO SO BECAUSE THREATS OF FORCE WERE USED. HE SAID THE INVITATION TO ATTEND THE CONFERENCE WAS "NOT AN INVITATION. IT WAS AN ULTIMATUM, A INSULT. WE WERE NOT FACING A CONFERENCE, BUT A TRIAL; NOT INVITED TO A MEETING, BUT ASSIGNED TO A COURT."

FAWZI SAID NAVIGATION HAS PROCEEDED THROUGH THE CANAL PERFECTLY AND EFFICIENTLY DESPITE WHAT HE CALLED FRENCH AND BRITISH ACTS OF SABOTAGE. HE SAID 3,000 SHIPS HAVE PASSED THROUGH THE CANAL ON TIME SINCE PRESIDENT NASSER NATIONALIZED IT JULY 26.

HE SAID EGYPT FEELS THE BRITISH-FRENCH RESOLUTION IS A MERE RE-STATEMENT OF THE POSITION TAKEN AT THE LONDON CONFERENCE AND ALREADY REJECTED BY EGYPT. HE SAID IT IS ADVISABLE TO ESTABLISH A SMALL BODY TO WORK FOR AN AGREEMENT AND LISTED THESE OBJECTIVES TO BE ATTAINED:

1. A SYSTEM OF COOPERATION BETWEEN THE EGYPTIAN AUTHORITY OPERATING THE SUEZ CANAL AND THE USERS OF THE CANAL.
2. ESTABLISHING A SYSTEM FOR THE TOLLS AND CHARGES WHICH GUARANTEES FOR THE USERS OF THE CANAL A FAIR TREATMENT FREE FROM EXPLOITATION.
3. PROVISION OF A REASONABLE PERCENTAGE OF THE REVENUES OF THE CANAL TO BE ALLOTED ESPECIALLY FOR IMPROVEMENTS.

SHEPILOV SAID AFTER OUTLINING HIS PROPOSALS THAT A POSITIVE SOLUTION OF THE PROBLEM BY THE COUNCIL WOULD HELP STRENGTHENHTHE PRESTIGE AND AUTHORITY OF THE U.N. HE SAID A POSITIVE SETTLEMENT WOULD ANSWER THE ESSENTIAL INTERESTS OF ALL COUNTRIES, INCLUDING BRITAIN AND FRANCE.

SHEPILOV AT ONE POINT CHARGED THAT "U.S. MONOPOLIES ARE BENT ON TAKING OVER THE SUEZ CANAL."

U.S. DELEGATE HENRY CABOT LODGE JR. RETORTED IN A STATEMENT THAT SHEPILOV HAD BROUGHT THE COLD WAR INTO THE SUEZ NEGOTIATIONS.

REFERRING TO PUBLISHED REPORTS THAT AMERICAN OIL AND SHIPPING COMPANIES MIGHT SET UP A GROUP TO FINANCE SUEZ TECHNICAL IMPROVEMENTS, SHEPILOV SAID IT SHOULD BE RECALLED THAT "NOWADAYS COLONIALIST ACTS ARE OFTEN CLOAKED IN THE SNOW-WHITE ROBES OF DISINTERESTED FINANCIAL AND TECHNICAL AID TO ECONOMICALLY BACKWARD COUNTRIES."

AFTER HEARING SHEPILOV, LODGE ISSUED A STATEMENT SAYING HE HAD HEARD THE SPEECHES OF PREVIOUS SOVIET DELEGATES IN THE U.N. AND HE COULD ONLY CONCLUDE THAT THE MAN WHO WRITES THE SPEECHES FOR THE SOVIET DELEGATE IS STILL THE SAME.

"EVEN DURING THE MOST ACTIVE DAYS OF THE COLD WAR," LODGE SAID, "NO SPEAKER EVER ATTACKED THE UNITED STATES FROM SO MANY ANGLES, ALL OF WHICH ARE UNFAIR AND UNJUSTIFIED AND NONE OF WHICH CAN BE SUBSTANTIATED." X X X

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UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 8 (AP)-A SYRIAN LAWYER, DR. ADNAN CHEIK EL ARD OF DAMASCUS, SAID TODAY THERE ARE HOPEFUL SIGNS OF A GREAT OIL DEVELOPMENT IN HIS COUNTRY. HE IS EN ROUTE TO TEXAS TO DISCUSS IT WITH OIL MEN IN DALLAS AND SAN ANTONIO.

HE SAID A CONSORTIUM OF AMERICAN OIL MEN IS INTERESTED IN OIL IN SYRIA. OIL HAS BEEN REPORTED FOUND AT 6,100 FEET BUT HE SAID THE DRILLERS WILL HAVE TO GO TO 8,000 OR 11,000 FEET TO REACH OIL DEPOSITS SUCH AS HAVE MADE THE FIELD OF IRAN AND IRAQ PRODUCTIVE.

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TO JUDGE ACTS OF VIOLENCE" AS SUCH.

BEGIN ——— OCT 9, 1956

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AMS BUDGET (570)
NIGHT LEAD U.N.-SUEZ
BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 9 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AND SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER SHEPILOV SPLIT SHARPLY TODAY OVER DULLES' CALL FOR A SUEZ SETTLEMENT BASED ON THE PRINCIPLE OF INSULATING THE CANAL FROM NATIONAL POLICIES.

THE DISAGREEMENT OF THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOVIET UNION THUS WAS THRUST INTO THE SPOTLIGHT AS THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL ENDED PUBLIC DEBATE AND BEGAN SECRET TALKS IN A DESPERATE SEARCH FOR A SUEZ SOLUTION.

"THE HEART OF THE PROBLEM," DULLES SAID IN A 26-MINUTE SPEECH TO THE COUNCIL, "IS ACCEPTANCE OF THE PRINCIPLE THERE SHOULD BE A SYSTEM TO INSURE THAT THE CANAL CANNOT BE USED BY ANY COUNTRY AS AN INSTRUMENT OF ITS DISTINCTLY NATIONAL POLICY."

TALKING TO NEWSMEN IN THE COUNCIL LOUNGE AFTER DULLES SPOKE, SHEPILOV REJECTED THIS PRINCIPLE AS A COVER FOR INTERNATIONALIZING THE CANAL. HE SAID ANY INTERNATIONAL GROUP CREATED TO RUN THE CANAL WOULD, IN THE STATE OF THE WORLD TODAY, BE INFLUENCED BY THE POLITICS OF THE COUNTRIES ON THE BOARD. FURTHERMORE, HE SAID, THE SOVIET UNION REJECTS INTERNATIONAL OPERATION OF THE CANAL.

DULLES EXPRESSED SOME CONDITIONAL INTEREST IN A SUGGESTION BY FOREIGN MINISTER MAHMOUD FAWZI OF EGYPT FOR A GROUP OF REASONABLE SIZE TO ATTEMPT TO NEGOTIATE A SETTLEMENT. THE AMERICAN DIPLOMAT REJECTED, ON THE OTHER HAND, A PROPOSAL BY SHEPILOV THAT A GROUP OF SIX OR 8 MEMBERS, PICKED ON THE BASIS OF PROPER BALANCE, ATTEMPT SUCH NEGOTIATIONS.

SPEAKING WITH SUDDEN HEAT, DULLES CHARGED THAT SHEPILOV, BY THUS DISREGARDING THE USERS OF THE CANAL, WANTS TO ESTABLISH A COMMITTEE "SO CONST[illegible] AT WE CAN KNOW IN ADVANCE THAT IT CAN NEVER AGREEM"

"IT IS [illegible]OUT PRECEDENT THAT A GOVERNMENT FEELS THAT IT CAN GAIN BY PERPETUATING CONTROVERSY," DULLES SAID, WAVING HIS HANDS IN A GESTURE. "WE HAVE A PROVERB ABOUT 'FISHING IN TROUBLED WATERS.' BUT IT IS CONSIDERED RESPECTABLE TO VEIL SUCH PURPOSE. RARELY HAS A SCHEME TO PERPETUATE DIFFERENCES BEEN SO CANDIDLY REVEALED."

SHEPILOV REPLIED TO THE NEWSMEN THAT DULLES WAS NOT "CONSISTENT" IN "SYMPATHIZING" WITH THE EGYPTIAN SUGGESTION AND CRITICIZING HIS IDEA. HE SAID HE WOULD NOT AGREE TO A GROUP NOT PROPERLY BALANCED AS IT WOULD "EXCLUDE NEGOTIATIONS ON A BASIS OF EQUALITY AND PUT THEM ON A BASIS OF IMPOSING THE VIEWS OF THE MAJORITY ON THE MINORITY--AN ULTIMATUM."

SHEPILOV SUGGESTED YESTERDAY A GROUP MADE UP OF EGYPT, BRITAIN, INDIA, FRANCE, THE SOVIET UNION AND THE UNITED STATES.HE SAID IT COULD BE WIDENED TO INCLUDE YUGOSLAVIA AND IRAN OR INDONESIA AND SWEDEN IF DESIRED.

FAWZI DID NOT SUGGEST ANY MEMBERSHIP BUT THE IDEA OF A SMALL NEGOTIATING GROUP TO SEEK A SETTLEMENT, OR AT LEAST A BASIS FOR NEGOTIATIONS, HAS FOUND FAVOR WITH SEVERAL COUNCIL MEMBERS. SOME DIPLOMATS SAID THEY EXPECTED A GROUP WOULD EMERGE FROM THE CLOSED-DOOR TALKS NOW STARTING.

DULLES TOOK A STAND ONCE MORE IN SUPPORT OF A BRITISH-FRENCH RESOLUTION BASED ON PRINCIPLES LAID DOWN BY 18 COUNTRIES AT A SUEZ CONFERENCE IN LONDON LAST AUGUST. HE LISTED THESE PRINCIPLES AS EFFICIENT AND OPEN OPERATION OF THE CANAL, INSULATION OF THE CANAL FROM POLITICS OF ANY NATION, A FAIR RETURN TO EGYPT FOR USE OF THE CANAL AND LOW CANAL TOLLS.

THE RESOLUTION, REJECTED YESTERDAY BY SHEPILOV WITH A HINT OF A SOVIET VETO, URGES EGYPT TO NEGOTIATE ON THE BASIS OF THOSE PRINCIPLES AND ASKS EGYPT TO COOPERATE WITH THE NEWLY-FORMED SUEZ CANAL USERS ASSOCIATION. EGYPT HAS REJECTED THE PROPOSALS AND THE RESOLUTION.

A FLASH OF THE OLD-TIME COLD WAR BURST OUT FROM DULLES IN ANSWER TO SHEPILOV. HE SAID THE GENERAL DEBATE HAD BEEN ON THE WHOLE TEMPERATE AND CONSTRUCTIVE EXCEPT FOR THE "PORTRAYAL BY THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER OF SO-CALLED 'UNITED STATES MONOPOLIES' CLAD, AS HE PICTURESQUELY PUT IT, IN 'SNOW-WHITE ROBES' AND WITH 'WHETTED APPETITES' ON THE PROWL THROUGHOUT THE WORLD SEEKING NEW VICTIMS."

HE CITED AS ANOTHER EXCEPTION THE SOVIET PLAN FOR A BALANCED NEGOTIATING COMMITTEE INSTEAD OF ONE TAKING INTO ACCOUNT THE USER NATIONS.

DULLES CLOSED WITH A PLEA FOR ACCEPTANCE OF THE BRITISH-FRENCH PROPOSAL. HE SAID IT WOULD PROMOTE THE WELFARE OF EGYPT AND OPEN UP NEW HOPE FOR "ALL HUMANITY WHICH HAS BEGUN TO LOSE CONFIDENCE IN THE CAPACITY OF THIS ORGANIZATION TO INSURE PEACE AND JUSTICE."

THE ONLY OTHER SPEAKER IN THE COUNCIL TODAY, FOREIGN MINISTER KOCA POPOVIC OF YUGOSLAVIA, SAID THE BRITISH-FRENCH RESOLUTION WOULD NOT PROVIDE A BASIS FOR AGREEMENT BECAUSE IT "TENDS TO PREJUDGE--IN A ONE-SIDED MANNER--SETTLEMENTS WHICH CAN BE REACHED ONLY THROUGH NEGOTIATIONS." HE SAID HE HOPED IT WOULD NOT BE NECESSARY TO VOTE ON IT. HE SAID SHEPILOV'S IDEA OF A BALANCED GROUP WAS WORTHY OF CONSIDERATION.

AS THE DEBATE ENDED, INDIA'S ROVING ENVOY, V.K. KRISHNA MENON, ARRIVED FROM CAIRO AND LONDON. HE TALKED WITH BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD AND OTHER COUNCIL MEMBERS BUT DID NOT MAKE PUBLIC COMMENTS.

THE 18 COUNTRIES MAKING UP THE SUEZ CANAL-USERS ASSOCIATION MET BRIEFLY BEFORE THE CLOSED TALKS BEGAN IN THE COUNCIL. THEIR AIM WAS TO MAKE CERTAIN THEY HAVE A UNITED FRONT IN THE COMING HUDDLES.

THE SECURITY COUNCIL MET FOR NEARLY AN HOUR AND A HALF IN SECRET SESSION. EVEN THAT WAS TOO FORMAL FOR LLOYD AND SOME OTHER DELEGATES, HOWEVER, AND THEY DECIDED NOT TO MEET TOMORROW BUT TO CARRY ON CONVERSATIONS DURING THE DAY. THE NEXT MEETING WILL BE ANOTHER CLOSED SESSION THURSDAY.

AFTER TODAY'S SESSION, LLOYD, PINEAU AND U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD WENT INTO A CLOSED MEETING IN THE LATTER'S OFFICE.

LATER, PINEAU SAID NO POSITIONS HAD BEEN CHANGED.

A HAMMARSKJOLD SPOKESMAN SAID THE SAME GROUP WOULD MEET TOMORROW AFTERNOON BEFORE THE SECURITY COUNCIL SESSION. HE SAID THE SECRETARY GENERAL CALLED THEM IN BECAUSE THEY ARE "THE PARTIES MOST DIRECTLY INTERESTED IN THE CONTROVERSY."

KM809PED

1148
WITH UN (210)
LONDON, WEDNESDAY, OCT. 10 (AP)-THE LIBERAL NEWS CHRONICLE SAID TODAY CHANCES OF A SATISFACTORY SETTLEMENT OF THE SUEZ DISPUTE HAVE 'BEEN IMPROVED BY A CHANGE OF MOOD OF THE POWERS CONCERNED."

"MR. DULLES," SAID THE NEWSPAPER EDITORIALLY, "SEES IN THIS CHANGE OF MOOD A CAUSE FOR OPTIMISM. THIS IS ENCOURAGING BECAUSE IN HIS SPEECH HE MADE IT CLEAR THAT CONFUSION CAUSED BY SOME OF HIS RECENT STATEMENTS DID NOT MEAN THAT HE HAS LOST SIGHT OF THE PRINCIPLES INVOLVED IN THE DISPUTE.

"HE WAS FORTHRIGHT IN HIS INSISTENCE ON THE INTERNATIONAL CHARACTER OF THE CANAL. HE WAS CLEAR HEADED IN HIS PLEA FOR A DISCUSSION OF GENUINE PROPOSALS FOR A SETTLEMENT."

THE CONSERVATIVE DAILY MAIL COMMENTED: "THE UNITED STATES IS BEING BLAMED FOR LETTING US DOWN. IT IS TRUE THAT MR. DULLES HAS SAID AND DONE SOME STUPID THINGS BUT THAT IS NOTHING NEW. WE CANNOT PASS THE BUCK TO THE AMERICANS, HOWEVER THEY HAVE BEHAVED.

"FROM THE FIRST THIS WAS A BRITISH SHOW AND SHOULD HAVE BEEN HANDLED AS SUCH. A BOLD LINE WOULD HAVE RALLIED THE NATION AND WON WORLD RESPECT."

THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT ORGAN IZVESTIA, QUOTED BY MOSCOW RADIO, SAID DULLES HAD "HASTENED TO STATE AT THE SECURITY COUNCIL THAT THE UNITED STATES SUPPORTED THE ANGLO-FRENCH DRAFT RESOLUTION." THIS CALLS FOR U.N. ENDORSEMENT OF THE LONDON PLAN FOR INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF THE SUEZ CANAL.

"THIS," SAID IZVESTIA, "REVEALED THE HYPOCRISY OF AMERICAN PROPAGANDA CLAIMS THAT THE U.S. ATTITUDE TO THE SUEZ PROBLEM DIFFERED FROM THAT OF OTHER COLONIAL STATES."

PD1147ED

A98
LONDON, OCT. 9 (AP)-BRITISH MILITARY RESERVISTS CALLED UP IN THE SUEZ CRISIS WERE TOLD TONIGHT THAT THE EMERGENCY WAS STILL SERIOUS ENOUGH TO PREVENT RELEASING ANY OF THEM.

THE GOVERNMENT'S STATEMENT CAME AFTER "WE WANT TO GO HOME" DEMONSTRATIONS BY TROOPS IN CYPRUS AND MALTA.

THE ISSUE WAS TAKEN UP AT A CABINET MEETING. AFTERWARDS, PRIME MINISTER EDEN'S OFFICE ISSUED A STATEMENT SAYING "THESE SOLDIERS ARE NEEDED IN ORDER TO KEEP UNITS UP TO STRENGTH REQUIRED FOR MILITARY OPERATIONS SHOULD THE NEED FOR THIS ARISE.

"THE EMERGENCY WHICH THE EGYPTIAN ACTION CREATED HAS NOT YET BEEN RESOLVED X X X.

KM844PED

A84
PORT SAID, EGYPT, OCT. 9 (AP)-JOHN W. ANDERSON, 58, OF (100 SAN JOSE AVE) SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF., ARRIVED TODAY, BRINGING TO 14 THE NUMBER OF AMERICAN MARINERS TRAINING TO BECOME PILOTS ON THE SUEZ CANAL.

K748PED

A100
NIGHT LEAD TANYA (330)
BY WATSON SIMS
LONDON, OCT. 9 (AP)-A RUSSIAN WHO SPIRITED HIS AMERICAN-BORN DAUGHTER, TANYA CHWASTOV, OUT OF NEW YORK LAST WEEK ARRIVED ON THE LINER QUEEN MARY TODAY AND TOOK REFUGE IN THE SOVIET EMBASSY.

TANYA, 2 1/2 YEARS OLD, SEEMED ENJOYING THE COMMOTION.

"I AM GOING TO RUSSIA," SLENDER, GRAYING ALEXANDER CHWASTOV, 58, TOLD REPORTERS IN BROKEN ENGLISH WHILE TWO SOVIET EMBASSY OFFICIALS LOOKED ON.

CHWASTOV IS A FORMER DISPLACED PERSON WHO SPENT FIVE YEARS IN THE UNITED STATES.

AS PHOTOGRAPHERS CLUSTERED AROUND THE PARTY TANYA, CLAD IN A BRIGHTLY COLORED WOOLLY JACKET, POINTED HER FINGER PISTOL-WISE AT THE EXPLODING FLASHBULBS.

A SOVIET OFFICIAL SAID CHWASTOV AND HIS DAUGHTER PROBABLY WILL SAIL FOR RUSSIA FRIDAY ABOARD THE SHIP V. M. MOLOTOV.

IN WASHINGTON, SEN. LEHMAN (D-NY) HAS DEMANDED THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT TAKE ACTION TO PREVENT WHAT HE TERMED THE KIDNAPING OF TANYA BY HER FATHER.

BRITISH IMMIGRATION OFFICIALS MADE NO EFFORT TO HOLD THEM UP WHEN THE LINER ARRIVED AT SOUTHAMPTON TODAY.

AT THE BASE OF THE CONTROVERSY IS THE FACT THAT TANYA IS A CITIZEN OF BOTH RUSSIA AND THE UNITED STATES UNDER THE LAWS OF THE TWO NATIONS.

CHWASTOV HAS BEEN AWAY FROM RUSSIA SINCE 1943, WHEN HE WAS CAPTURED BY THE GERMAN ARMY. HE SUBSEQUENTLY BECAME A DISPLACED PERSON, WENT TO AMERICA AND MARRIED THE CHILD'S MOTHER, HELENA, ALSO A DISPLACED PERSON. TANYA WAS BORN IN PHILADELPHIA.

THE COUPLE WAS DIVORCED AND THE MOTHER NOW IS MARRIED TO GEORGE DIECZOK OF DETROIT.

MRS. DIECZOK TOLD REPORTERS IN DETROIT:

"I WISH TO BE THERE AND PUNCH HIS NOSE OFF. HE GOT NO RIGHT TO DO. SHE IS MINE."

A THIN, DARK-HARIED WOMAN, MRS. DIECZOK LOOKED AT AN ASSOCIATED PRESS WIREPHOTO SHOWING HER DAUGHTER IN CHWASTOV'S ARMS IN ENGLAND. SHE SAID:

"I HAVE GREAT WISH TO GET MY TANYA BACK. THAT'S ALL. SHE BELONG TO ME."

CHWASTOV HAS GIVEN NO SPECIFIC MOTIVE FOR HIS DESIRE TO RETURN TO RUSSIA. THERE HAVE BEEN REPORTS IN THE UNITED STATES THAT RUSSIAN OFFICIALS PUT PRESSURE ON HIM AND HE FEARED RETALIATION AGAINST HIS 92-YEAR-OLD MOTHER, WHO IS STILL IN THE SOVIET UNION.

LITTLE TANYA'S MOTHER, HOWEVER, SAID LAST WEEK CHWASTOV "WAS NOT WORRIED ABOUT HIS MOTHER. HE JUST WANTED TANYA FOR HIMSELF." SHE SAID SHE HAD TRIED REPEATEDLY TO GET THE GIRL FROM HIM.

U.S. IMMIGRATION OFFICIALS SOUGHT TO INTERCEPT CHWASTOV ON THE QUEEN MARY IN NEW YORK AND EVEN THREATENED TO HOLD UP THE LINER'S DEPARTURE, BUT FAILED TO LOCATE EITHER THE FATHER OR THE CHILD.

KM853PED

A78 (130) (WX F)
BERLIN, OCT. 9 (AP)-A FORMER DEPUTY PREMIER OF EAST GERMANY'S COMMUNIST REGIME HAS FLED TO WEST GERMANY, IT WAS REPORTED TODAY.

A WEST GERMAN OFFICIAL, WHO DECLINED TO BE IDENTIFIED, SAID HERMANN KASTNER, 69, CAME TO THE WEST SEVERAL WEEKS AGO AND IS LIVING IN BAVARIA UNDER AN ASSUMED NAME. WEST BERLIN REFUGEE AUTHORITIES SAID THEY KNEW NOTHING ABOUT THE REPORTED FLIGHT.

THE OFFICIAL SAID KASTNER CLAIMED HE WAS IN DANGER OF BEING ARRESTED BY RED AUTHORITIES. HE WAS SAID TO HAVE GONE DIRECTLY TO BAVARIA WITHOUT PASSING THROUGH WEST BERLIN.

30.24-8565

KASTNER WAS DEPUTY PRIME MINISTER IN THE FIRST EAST GERMAN CABINET--FROM OCTOBER 1949 TO OCTOBER 1950. HE WAS ALSO CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMUNIST-ALIGNED LIBERAL DEMOCRATIC PARTY UNTIL HE WAS OUSTED WITHOUT OFFICIAL EXPLANATION IN JULY 1950. THAT COST HIM HIS CABINET POST.

SINCE 1950, KASTNER HAS HEADED AN EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT COMMITTEE RESPONSIBLE FOR THE LIVING CONDITIONS OF THE EAST ZONE'S INTELLECTUALS.

JT740AED

A136
(150)

BONN, GERMANY, OCT. 9 (AP)-THE WESTERN BIG THREE HAVE SENT NOTES TO WEST GERMANY RENEWING THEIR PROMISE OF SUPPORT FOR GERMAN REUNIFICATION, DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SAID TONIGHT.

THE GOVERNMENT OF CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER ON SEPT. 7 DELIVERED A MEMORANDUM TO THE SOVIET UNION AND THE THREE WESTERN POWERS PROPOSING REUNIFICATION ON A BASIS OF FREE ELECTIONS AND OFFERING GUARANTEES AGAINST FUTURE GERMAN AGGRESSION.

THE NOTES REMINDED THE BIG FOUR OF THEIR RESPONSIBILITY FOR RESTORATION OF GERMAN UNITY. THEY ALSO REJECTED THE SOVIET CONCEPTION OF TWO GERMAN STATES THAT SHOULD GET TOGETHER TO DECIDE THEIR OWN FUTURE.

THE WESTERN ANSWERS, NOW IN THE DIPLOMATIC MILL BETWEEN THE GERMAN EMBASSIES IN LONDON, WASHINGTON, PARIS AND BONN, ARE REAFFIRMATION OF THEIR SUPPORT FOR REUNIFICATION ON THE BASIS OF FREE ELECTIONS FOR A NATIONAL GOVERNMENT COMPLETELY FREE TO NEGOTIATE A PEACE TREATY AND GERMANY'S FUTURE ALLIANCES, THE DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SAID. THE RUSSIANS HAVE NOT YET REPLIED.

PD1106PED

58 (120)

BONN, GERMANY, OCT. 9 (AP)-FORMER OFFICERS OF HITLER'S ARMED SS ELITE GUARD ARE RUSHING TO JOIN THE NEW WEST GERMAN ARMY.

THE DEFENSE MINISTRY SAID TODAY THAT 1,310 APPLICATIONS HAD BEEN RECEIVED. OF THESE 33 HAVE SO FAR BEEN ACCEPTED AND 15 ARE NOW SERVING IN DIFFERENT UNITS.

THE BARRIERS AGAINST THEM WERE DROPPED LAST MONTH WHEN IT WAS ANNOUNCED THAT FORMER OFFICERS UP TO THE RANK OF LIEUTENANT COLONEL WOULD BE ACCEPTED.

THERE WERE PROTESTS IN GERMANY AND ABROAD. THE FEDERATION OF GERMAN TRADE UNIONS CALLED THE DECISION "FOLLY" THAT HAD PROVOKED WORLDWIDE ANTI-GERMAN REACTIONS. THE JEWISH CENTRAL COUNCIL PROTESTED ON BEHALF OF VICTIMS OF NAZI PERSECUTION WHO WERE LIABLE TO BE CONSCRIPTED.

IN REPLY, THE DEFENSE MINISTRY PROMISED THAT THE SS CANDIDATES WOULD BE SPECIALLY SCREENED TO ENSURE THEY HAD MADE A CLEAN BREAK WITH NAZISM.

JS255PED

57

GIFHORN, GERMANY, OCT. 9 (AP)-MORE THAN 3,000 FEDERAL BORDER POLICE BEGAN TODAY THEIR FIRST FIELD EXERCISE AFTER THEIR RECENT REORGANIZATION. THEIR TASK: CRUSHING A THEORETICAL ANTI-DRAFT REVOLT IN THE INDUSTRIAL DISTRICTS OF WOLFSBURG AND GIFHORN. THE ELITE BORDER GUARDS WERE REORGANIZED AFTER SEVERAL THOUSAND MEN WERE REASSIGNED TO THE NEW GERMAN ARMY.

JS0xxPED

A65
NIGHT LEAD DISMISSALS (600)

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, OCT.9 (AP)-POLAND'S DEPUTY PREMIER HILARY MINC FELL FROM POWER TODAY AS DISMISSALS STEMMING FROM THE POZNAN BREAD-AND-FREEDOM RIOTS REACHED INTO HIGH GOVERNMENT LEVELS.

RADIO WARSAW ANNOUNCED MINC RESIGNED BOTH HIS DEPUTY PREMIER POST AND HIS MEMBERSHIP IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY POLITBURO "BECAUSE OF BAD HEALTH." UNTIL RECENTLY MINC WAS REGARDED AS POLAND'S TOP ECONOMIST, RESPONSIBLE FOR THE COUNTRY'S FIRST SIX-YEAR PLAN.

EARLIER, THE WARSAW RADIO SAID FOUR UNDERSECRETARIES OF STATE IN THE POLISH MINISTRY FOR MACHINE INDUSTRY HAD BEEN DISMISSED. THE DISMISSALS BROUGHT TO NEARLY A SCORE THE NUMBER OF POLISH GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS LOSING THEIR POSTS SINCE THE POZNAN RIOTS IN JUNE.

THE WARSAW BROADCAST SAID MINC WROTE A RESIGNATION LETTER TO THE POLISH COUNCIL OF MINISTERS AND TO THE POLITBURO CITING BAD HEALTH. BOTH ACCEPTED THE RESIGNATION, THE RADIO ADDED.

THE MOVES INDICATED THAT PREMIER JOZEF CYRANKIEWICZ WAS STEPPING UP A CAMPAIGN FOR LIBERALIZATION AND DE-STALINIZATION IN POLAND AND LOOKING FOR SCAPEGOATS IN THE GOVERNMENT RATHER THAN AMONG THE WORKERS.

THERE WERE ALSO NEW RUMORS THAT WLADYSLAW GOMULKA, A RECENTLY REHABILITATED TITOIST, WILL BE RESTORED TO A POSITION OF PARTY LEADERSHIP. HE WAS SAID TO HAVE JOINED THE LIBERALIZING WING. HE COULD SWAY THE FIERCE STRUGGLE THAT HAS BEEN GOING ON AMONG POLISH COMMUNISTS OVER WHETHER TO ALLOW MORE FREEDOM OR TO RETURN TO THE IRON CONTROLS OF THE STALIN ERA.

AN ORIGINAL COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT OFFICIAL, FORMER SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE PARTY AND DEPUTY PREMIER, GOMULKA WAS EXPELLED FROM THE PARTY IN 1948 BECAUSE OF HIS ANTI-STALIN LINE. A YEAR LATER HE WAS JAILED FOR HIS TITOIST VIEWS.

MINC, 50, WAS MINISTER OF INDUSTRY IN THE PROVISIONAL POLISH GOVERNMENT AFTER WORLD WAR II. HE WAS ONE OF EIGHT DEPUTY PREMIERS APPROVED BY PARLIAMENT IN 1952. HE WAS REAPPOINTED IN 1954.

MINC WAS CHAIRMAN OF THE POLISH STATE COMMITTEE FOR ECONOMIC PLANNING UNTIL 1954. IN THAT ROLE HE WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR DRAFTING THE SIX-YEAR PLAN CYRANKIEWICZ RECENTLY CRITICIZED AS CONTAINING MISTAKES.

THAT PLAN ENDED THIS YEAR. A NEW FIVE-YEAR PLAN WENT INTO EFFECT.

THE WARSAW RADIO SAID CYRANKIEWICZ ORDERED THE DISMISSALS OF THE FOUR UNDERSECRETARIES--HENRYK KWIECINSKI, WALENTY SZABLEWSKI, WLADYSLAW GABINSKI AND JULIAN GREN.

GREN WAS SHIFTED TO THE MINISTRY OF FOREIGN TRADE. IGNACY CZERWINSKI WAS APPOINTED NEW DEPUTY MINISTER FOR MACHINE INDUSTRY.

THE MACHINE INDUSTRY MINISTRY HAS BORNE THE BRUNT OF CRITICISM FOR THE WORKER UPRISING FOLLOWING A STRIKE IN POZNAN'S ZIPSO LOCOMOTIVE WORKS. THE STRIKE WAS CALLED AFTER MINISTRY OFFICIALS REFUSED TO RECEIVE A GRIEVANCE COMMITTEE OF ZIPSO WORKERS.

THE JUNE RIOTS FLARED. AT LEAST 53 WERE KILLED AS MILITARY FORCE AND POLICE PUT IT DOWN. THE GOVERNMENT RECENTLY BEGAN TRIALS FOR 150 ARRESTED ON CHARGES RANGING FROM MURDER TO TREASON AND LOOTING.

CYRANKIEWICZ'S LIBERALIZING PROGRAM MIGHT BE CREDITED WITH A GOOD SHARE IN THE MILD SENTENCES GIVEN THREE POLES ACCUSED OF HAVING SLAIN A COMMUNIST POLICE OFFICIAL IN THE RIOTS. THEY WERE SENTENCED THIS WEEK TO 4 TO 4 1/2 YEARS IN PRISON.

IT WAS REGARDED CERTAIN THERE WILL BE MORE FERMENT IN POLAND; IT IS TIED IN WITH THE DE-STALINIZATION CAMPAIGN YUGOSLAVIA'S PRESIDENT TITO CONTINUES TO WAGE.

THE POLISH NEWSPAPER DZIENNIK ZACHODNI BORE THIS OUT IN REPORTING A TRIAL AT STALINOGRAD (KATTOWITZ) WHERE SIX POLES WERE SENTENCED TO PRISON TERMS OF 6-15 YEARS FOR PLOTTING TO BLOW UP A SOVIET MONUMENT AND DISTRIBUTING ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAFLETS.

DISPATCHES FROM POZNAN SAID DEFENDANTS IN THE BREAD-AND-FREEDOM TRIALS TESTIFIED POLICE AND SOLDIERS TURNED THEIR GUNS OVER TO THEM DURING THE RIOTING AND SHOWED THEM HOW TO USE THE WEAPONS.

QR/JB623PED

A125

(310)

POZNAN, POLAND, OCT. 9 (AP)-DEFENDANTS IN POZNAN'S "BREAD AND FREEDOM" RIOTS, WHO ARE ACCUSED OF DISARMING POLICEMEN TO GET GUNS TO STORM PUBLIC BUILDINGS CLAIMED TODAY THAT POLICE AND SOLDIERS NOT ONLY WILLINGLY SURRENDER THEIR ARMS BUT SHOWED THE RIOTERS HOW TO USE THEM.

THE CITING OF THE TEACHINGS OF KARL MARX, FATHER OF COMMUNISM, ON BEHALF OF THE DEFENSE WAS ANOTHER IRONIC TURN IN A SERIES OF TRIALS WHICH HAVE MOVED ALL POLAND.

DEFENSE ATTORNEYS MADE FINAL PLEAS TODAY IN A TRIAL OF NINE YOUNG MEN ACCUSED OF STEALING WEAPONS AND STORMING POZNAN'S SECRET POLICE HEADQUARTERS ON JUNE 28. YESTERDAY A PROSECUTOR ASKED THE HIGHEST PENALTY, WHICH WOULD BE DEATH.

THE DEFENSE ATTORNEY BOLDLY DECLARED THAT THE ENTIRE POZNAN TRIAL SETUP WAS FALSE. HE ACCUSED THE PROSECUTION OF TRYING TO SEPARATE THE BLOODY RIOTS -- IN WHICH 53 POLES WERE KILLED AND SEVERAL HUNDRED INJURED--FROM THE BASIC CAUSES FOR THE UPRISING, WHICH WERE THE WORKERS' GRIEVANCES AND STRIKES. THE ATTORNEY SAID:

"THIS SEPARATION OF CAUSE AND EFFECT IS PRECISELY OPPOSITE TO THE TEACHINGS OF MARXISM. KARL MARX TAUGHT US THAT IN THE MOVEMENT OF THE MASSES ONE WAVE CAN NOT BE SEPARATED FROM THE OTHER."

IN ANOTHER TRIAL, -- WHERE THE NUMBER OF DEFENDANTS HAS BEEN REDUCED FROM 10 TO 8 -- POLICEMEN WERE CHIEF WITNESSES AND WERE ALSO SHARPLY ATTACKED BY DEFENSE LAWYERS.

ONE POLICEMAN SAID HE "COULD NOT REMEMBER" WHETHER HE HAD ACTUALLY INSTRUCTED ONE OF THE RIOTERS IN THE USE OF A GUN. THE DEFENDANT HAD CLAIMED THAT THE POLICEMAN NOT ONLY GAVE HIM A GUN BUT SHOWED HIM HOW TO USE IT. ANOTHER DEFENDANT TESTIFIED THAT HE HAD SEEN POLISH SOLDIERS INSTRUCTING RIOTERS IN THE USE OF FIREARMS.

POZNAN CONTINUED TO BE FLOODED WITH RUMORS THAT THERE WILL BE NO MORE TRIALS OF RIOTERS AFTER THE CURRENT TWO ARE CONCLUDED. THE RUMORS WERE HEIGHTENED BY THE MILD SENTENCES OF 4 TO 4 1/2 YEARS PASSED YESTERDAY ON THREE DEFENDANTS ACCUSED OF MURDER AND BY A REPORT OF THE INDEFINITE POSPONEMENT OF AT LEAST FOUR OTHER TRIALS. THE OUTSPOKEN TESTIMONY OF DEFENDANTS IN COURT APPEARS TO HAVE DISQUIETED OFFICIALS.

JJ1110AE

A115

(340)

COPENHAGEN, DENMARK, OCT. 9 (AP)-ZYGMOND GOSCILIAK, THE POLISH AIR FORCE LIEUTENANT WHO DEFECTED TO THE DANISH ISLAND OF BORNHOLM IN A BRAND NEW SOVIET MIG FIGHTER, TOLD INTERVIEWERS TODAY THE POZNAN RIOTS INFLUENCED HIM TO ATTEMPT HIS FREEDOM FLIGHT.

THE 28-YEAR-OLD LIEUTENANT WAS GRANTED POLITICAL ASYLUM BY DANISH AUTHORITIES. HE SKIDDED HIS IMPROVED MODEL MIG TO A PERFECT BELLY LANDING AT ROENNE'S INCOMPLETED AIRPORT AFTER NARROWLY ESCAPING BEING SHOT DOWN BY DANISH ANTIAIRCRAFTMEN SEPT. 25. HE WAS THE THIRD POLISH AIRMAN TO ESCAPE TO THE ISLAND OF BORNHOLM BY FLIGHT ACROSS THE BALTIC SEA.

GOSCILIAK TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE: "ANY DAY THE POLISH PEOPLE MAY RISE AGAIN. HOW COULD THE POZNAN TRIALS CONDEMN PEOPLE FOR WANTING TO LIVE?"

THE PILOT SAID HE WAS BORN IN A VILLAGE NEAR POZNAN AND WAS STATIONED AT THE KOSZALINA BASE NEAR THE BALTIC COAST WHEN HE HEARD OF THE "BREAD AND FREEDOM" RIOTS BY POZNAN'S WORKERS LAST JUNE.

HE SAID THE EVENT IMPRESSED HIM DEEPLY AND RIPENED HIS DETERMINATION TO ESCAPE THE COUNTRY BECAUSE OF THE COMMUNIST REGIME'S ANTI-RELIGIOUS TENDENCIES AND ITS SUPPRESSION OF POLITICAL LIBERTIES.

SOVIET AIRMEN HAD TO BE PUT INTO POLISH UNIFORMS TO MAN PLANES FOR FLIGHTS OVER POZNAN DURING THE RIOTS, HE SAID, BECAUSE POLISH FLIERS, BY GENERAL, UNSPOKEN AGREEMENT, HAD DECIDED NOT TO TAKE UP ARMS AGAINST THEIR COUNTRYMEN.

TWO WEEKS AGO, GOSCILIAK SUDDENLY REALIZED HIS OPPORTUNITY TO ESCAPE. HE WAS FLYING 18,000 FEET UP IN A CLEAR BLUE SKY ALONG THE WHITE BEACHES OF THE BALTIC COAST WITH EOUGH FUEL FOR 50 MINUTES FLIGHT.

HE K EW OTHER PILOTS HAD ESCAPED TO BORNHOLM, 200 MILES AWAY. HE ALSO KNEW THAT HE MIGHT BE SENT ANYTIME TO SOME FASE FURTHER INLAND THAN KOSZALINA, WHENCE ESCAPE WOULD BE MORE DIFFICULT.

SO, DESPITE STANDING ORDERS TO FLIERS NOT TO TAKE THEIR PLANES PAST THE SHORELINE, GOSCILIAK SAID HE PEELED OFF FROM HIS UNIT.

"I DIVED," HE SAID. "THEY DID NOT FOLLOW ME AND I KNEW I WOULD GET AWAY. I RADIOED THE UNIT LEADER THAT I WAS JUST GOING BACK TO THE BASE AND FROM THEN ON IT WAS EASY. I KNEW THEY COULD NOT GET ME."

A SLENDER MAN WHO LOOKS DOUBLE HIS AGE, GOSCILIAK SAID HE DID NOT KNOW WHAT THE FUTURE HOLDS FOR HIM. HE SAID HE WOULD LIKE TO KEEP ON FLYING. HE COULD NOT SAY WHETHER HE WOULD STAY IN DENMARK OR CHOOSE SOME OTHER COUNTRY IN THE WEST FOR HIS HOME.

MJ1030AED

30.24-3567

A93 (150)

ROME, ITALY, OCT. 9 (AP)-ITALY TODAY BEGAN A LARGE-SCALE TEST OF THE EFFECTIVENESS OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S "OPEN SKIES" PLAN FOR WORLD MUTUAL SECURITY. THE PLAN CALLS FOR AN EXCHANGE OF AERIAL SURVEYS TO CHECK ON TROOP BUILDUP AND MOVEMENT.

AN AIR BRIGADE OF 50 JET PLANES AND RECONNAISSANCE CRAFT TOOK AERIAL PHOTOGRAPHS OF ROME'S STRATEGIC POINTS -- RAILROADS, AIRFIELDS AND FREIGHT YARDS.

IN THE NEXT FOUR DAYS, ARMY UNITS WILL STAGE A MOCK "WAR FOOTING" BUILDUP AROUND THE CITY, WITH DUMMY BUILDINGS, CONVOYS OF TANKS, AND PLANES. OBJECT OF THE EXERCISE IS TO SEE IF THEY CAN BE DETECTED FROM THE AIR.

EISENHOWER FIRST PROPOSED HIS "OPEN SKIES" PLAN AT THE GENEVA HEADS OF STATE MEETING IN JULY 1955. HE HAS REPEATED HIS OFFER SEVERAL TIMES SINCE, BUT IT HAS BEEN REJECTED BY THE RUSSIANS.

UNDER THE PLAN, THE AIR FORCES OF ONE NATION WOULD BE ALLOWED TO FLY OVER THE TERRITORY OF ANOTHER, TO CHECK ON "WARLIKE ACTIVITY."

THE ITALIAN TEST IS A COMPLETELY INDEPENDENT STUDY.

"WE WANT TO SEE IF HASTILY SUMMONED FORCES CAN BE CONCEALED FROM MODERN AERIAL INSPECTION," AN OFFICER SAID.

KM823PED

A95

(100)

NAPLES, ITALY, OCT 9 (AP)-GEN. ALFRED GRUENTHER SAID TODAY SOVIET MILITARY CAPABILITIES "ARE INCREASING ALL THE TIME, DESPITE THE SMILES AND COCKTAIL PARTIES OF THE RUSSIANS."

GRUENTHER WAS HERE ON A FAREWELL VISIT AS SUPREME COMMANDER OF ALLIED FORCES IN EUROPE. HE RECEIVED A FINAL SALUTE FROM MEN OF THE SIX NATIONS REPRESENTED HERE AT SOUTHERN EUROPEAN ALLIED HEADQUARTERS--TURKEY, GREECE, FRANCE, THE UNITED KINGDOM, ITALY AND THE UNITED STATES.

IN A NEWS CONFERENCE BEFORE LEAVING FOR PARIS, GRUENTHER SAID "THE NO. 1 OBJECTIVE OF SOVIET POLICY IS TO SECURE THE DISMEMBERMENT OF NATO."

KM828PED

A87 (120)

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, OCT. 9 (AP)-YUGOSLAV SOURCES HINTED TODAY THAT RECENT TALKS BETWEEN YUGOSLAV AND BULGARIAN COMMUNIST PARTY LEADERS ENDED IN FAILURE.

THE SEMI-OFFICIAL NEWS AGENCY YUGOPRESS COMMENTED ON THE OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT HERE SUNDAY THAT "CONTACTS" HAVE BEEN ESTABLISHED BETWEEN THE TWO PARTIES.

THE AGENCY SAID THIS ANNOUNCEMENT SHOWED THAT "IN THE BELGRADE TALKS THERE WERE DIFFICULTIES, DISAGREEMENTS AND UNCLEARED CONCEPTIONS OF VARIOUS ESSENTIAL QUESTIONS OF SOCIALIST THEORY AND PRACTICE."

YUGOPRESS ADDED THAT THE PROCESS OF MUTUAL UNDERSTANDING BETWEEN THE TWO PARTIES AS THE INTRODUCTION TO A POLICY OF REAL COOPERATION "WILL WITHOUT ANY DOUBT BE LONG AND GRADUAL."

OBSERVERS SAID THIS COMMENT MADE IT CLEAR THAT THE NEGOTIATIONS FAILED.

THE BULGARIAN COMMUNIST PARTY IS CONSIDERED HERE TO BE ONE OF THE STURDIEST SUPPORTERS OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY.

IT IS THEREFORE BELIEVED THAT THE FAILURE OF THE YUGOSLAV-BULGARIAN TALKS REFLECTS THE COUTCOME OF THE 16-DAY NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN PRESIDENT TITO AND SOVIET PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV. IF AN AGREEMENT OF SOME KIND HAD BEEN REACHED WITH KHRUSHCHEV, OBSERVERS CONTENDED, THE BULGARIAN COMMUNISTS WOULD HAVE FOLLOWED THE MOSCOW LINE.

SF1016PED

A106

(160)

MOSCOW, OCT.9 (AP)-SOVIET FLEET HAD HARSH WORDS TODAY FOR TALK THAT THE UNITED STATES MIGHT DIG A NEW CANAL BETWEEN THE ATLANTIC AND PACIFIC ACROSS NICARAGUA.

READERS OF THE NAVY NEWSPAPER WERE TOLD IT HAD BEEN ANNOUNCED IN WASHINGTON THE NEXT SESSION OF CONGRESS WOULD DISCUSS A NICARAGUAN CANAL.

RED FLEET SAID THIS WAS ONLY AN ATTEMPT TO BLACKMAIL PANAMA, SPURRED BY "THE GREATEST OWNERS OF MONEYBAGS AND AMERICAN ADMIRALS PREPARING THEIR FLEETS FOR PREDATORY, IMPERIALISTIC WARS."

"THIS NOT ONLY REFLECTS WASHINGTON'S GROWING WORRY OVER ABILITY TO CONTROL THE PANAMA CANAL," IT SAID, "BUT REVEALS A TENDENCY IN AMERICAN NAVAL CIRCLES TO EXPEDITE THE BUILDING OF AN INTEROCEAN CANAL CLOSER TO THE UNITED STATES--AND, WHAT'S MORE IMPORTANT, ONE OF GREATER CAPACITY THAN THE PANAMA CANAL."

--DASH---

SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES, ASKED AT A RECENT NEWS CONFERENCE ABOUT THE IDEA OF A NICARAGUAN CANAL, SAID IT HAD BEEN A LIVE QUESTION FOR YEARS, BUT NO ACTION WAS IN SIGHT.

ML957AED

A124

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, OCT 9 (AP)-FIVE HUNDRED GREEK CYRIOT SCHOOL-CHILDREN WALKED OUT OF CLASSES AT LARNACA TODAY IN PROTEST AGAINST THE DEATH SENTENCE IMPOSED ON A YOUTHFUL GROCER CONVICTED OF MURDER.

SF1028PED

A56 (KX FW)

(210)

DAMASCUS, OCT. 9 (AP)-JORDAN FOREIGN MINISTER AWNI ABDUL HADI SAYS ALL THE ARAB NATIONS HAVE AGREED TO GIVE HIS COUNTRY MILITARY AND FINANCIAL AID TO REPEL ANY NEW ISRAELI ATTACK.

HE INDICATED THE AID MIGHT INCLUDE TROOPS AS WELL AS MONEY AND ARMS.

ABDUL HADI, ARRIVING IN SYRIA ON A TOUR OF THE ARAB WORLD TO LINE UP AID FOR JORDAN'S FORCES, TOLD NEWSMEN THE HELP WOULD BE USED TO OPPOSE "ANY FURTHER WARLIKE ISRAEL ADVENTURE AS THAT OF SEPT. 25 IN THE HUSAN AREA."

A LARGE ISRAELI FORCE KILLED 40 JORDANIANS SEPT. 25IN A RAID AT HUSAN, 2 1/2, MILES INSIDE THE JORDAN BORDER, IN RETALIATION FOR A BORDER SHOOTING TWO DAYS EARLIER THAT KILLED FOUR ISRAELI CIVILIANS AT AN ARCHEOLOGICAL CONGRESS NEAR JERUSALEM.

MOST RECENT CLASHES BETWEEN ISRAELI AND ARAB FORCES HAVE BEEN ON THE JORDAN BORDER.

DENYING LOCAL ARAB PRESS REPORTS THAT IRAQ HAD REFUSED TO HELP JORDAN, ABDUL HADI SAID THE IRAQ GOVERNMENT WAS PREPARED TO SEND TROOPS IF JORDAN ASKED. HE DID NOT SPECIFY WHETHER THE MILITARY AID OFFERED BY OTHER ARAB NATIONS ALSO INCLUDED TROOPS. IRAQ IS THE ONLY ARBAB NATION THAT BELONGS TO THE WESTERN-SPONSORED BAGHDAD PACT.

ABDUL HADI SAID THE ARAB NATIONS AGREED THAT JORDAN IS "THEIR FORWARD DEFENSE LINE AGAINST ISRAEL" AND THAT THEY ARE "FULLY PREPARED TO GIVE JORDAN MILITARY AND FINANCIAL HELP TO FACE THE MOUNTING ISRAEL THREAT ON HER BORDER."

MR619AED

A94

JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, OCT. 9 (AP)-AN ISRAELI ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID TONIGHT TWO ISRAEL LABORERS WORKING IN A FIELD NEEAR

EVEN YEHUDAH, IN THE COASTAL PLAIN, WERE KILLED TODAY BY ARMED INFILTRATORS. A THIRD LABORER WAS SHOT AT BUT NOT HIT, THE SPOKESMAN SAID.

KM825PED

A122

(120)

ALGIERS, ALGERIA, OCT. 9 (AP)-FOUR EUROPEANS DIED FIGHTING FOR THEIR LIVES LAST NIGHT IN A NEW WAVE OF REBEL ATTACKS THAT SWEPT THROUGH THE ORAN DEPARTMENT, AN AREA COMPARATIVELY QUIET IN RECENT DAYS.

THREE OF THOSE WHO DIED HELD OUT FOR SEVERAL HOURS IN A FORESTRY STATION AGAINST A STRONG BAND OF REBELS. THE FOURTH, A FARMER, WAS CAPTURED BY THE NATIONALISTS AFTER A FIERCE FIGHT AND HIS BODY WAS FOUND LATER.

FRENCH FORCES CONTINUED A GRIM PURSUIT OF REBELS THROUGH THE TROUBLED TERRITORY. FRENCH HEADQUARTERS REPORTED THAT 25 REBELS WERE SHOT DOWN AND 20 OTHERS WERE CAPTURED.

IN ALGIERS, TWO PERSONS DIED LAST NIGHT OF WOUNDS SUFFERED IN THE BOMBING OF A TRAIN LAST SATURDAY. THIS BROUGHT THE NUMBER OF THOSE KILLED IN THE ATTACK TO 12, THREE OF THEM ARABS.

MM1050AED

A135

(100)

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, WEDNESDAY, OCT 10 (AP)-CHIANG KAI-SHEK IN A MESSAGE TO THE NATION SAID THE NATIONALIST CHINESE FIGHT AGAINST COMMUNISTS "WILL GO ON UNTIL FREEDOM IS RESTORED TO OUR COMPATRIOTS BY OUR RECOVERY OF THE MAINLAND."

CHIANG AVOIDED ANY PREDICTION AS TO WHEN HIS RETURN TO THE MAINLAND MIGHT BE ACHIEVED.

HE OUTLINED BRIEFLY THE HISTORY OF CHINA SINCE THE OCT. 10 OUTBREAK OF THE 1911 REVOLUTION BY SUN YAT-SEN AGAINST THE MANCHU DYNASTY WHICH IS NOW OBSERVED AS CHINA'S "DOUBLE 10TH" NATIONAL DAY.

"THROUGH THE CHINESE MAINLAND HAS COME UNDER THE HEEL OF THE RUSSIAN COMMUNISTS, OUR GOVERNMENT BECAUSE OF THE INNER STRENGTH OF OUR REVOLUTIONARY MOVEMENT IS STILL ABLE TO LEAD OUR PEOPLE IN A DETERMINED STRUGGLE ON CHINA'S OWN TERRITORY AGAINST THE RUSSIAN PUPPET MAO TZE-TUNG AND HIS COHORTS," CHIANG SAID.

SF/PD1103PED

A150

WITH TAIPEI (110)

NEW YORK, OCT. 9 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SAID TONIGHT THAT THE "UNYIELDING STAND OF THE REPUBLIC OF (NATIONALIST) CHINA IN THE FACE OF COMMUNIST THREATS IS AN ENCOURAGEMENT TO FREE MEN AND TO ALL THOSE WHO YEARN FOR FREEDOM."

"I AM CONFIDENT THE CLOSE FRIENDSHIP AND MUTUAL ASSISTANCE WHICH CHARACTERIZE THE RELATIONS BETWEEN THE FREE CHINESE AND PEOPLE OF THE UNITED STATES WILL LONG ENDURE," THE PRESIDENT ADDED IN A MESSAGE TO A DINNER COMMEMORATING THE 45TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE FOUNDING OF THE CHINESE REPUBLIC.

A MESSAGE FROM THE CHINESE PRESIDENT, CHIANG KAI-SHEK, SAID:

"THERE IS A RENEWED DETERMINATION TO FIGHT COMMUNISM AND RESIST RUSSIAN AGGRESSION TILL THE CHINESE MAINLAND IS RID OF COMMUNISTS."

PD1154PED

A76 (130)

SINGAPORE, OCT. 9 (AP)-ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAFLETS AND SLOGANS WERE SCATTERED IN MANY PUBLIC PLACES TODAY, THE EVE OF NATIONALIST CHINA'S "DOUBLE 10TH" NATIONAL DAY.

THE LEAFLETS, ISSUED BY THE SINGAPORE FREE YOUTH ANTI-COMMUNIST ALLIANCE, CALLED ON THE COLONY'S CHINESE TO "UNITE IN THE SPIRIT OF THE 72 MARTYRS DURING THE CHINESE REVOLUTION AND GET RID OF THE COMMUNISTS FROM THIS PEACEFUL AND FREE ISLAND OF SINGAPORE."

ONE SLOGAN SAID: "IT IS THE GREAT TASK OF PATRIOTIC YOUTH AT THE MOMENT TO ELIMINATE ALL COMMUNIST BANDITS." ANOTHER READ: "GET OUT, GET THE COMMUNIST PARTY OUT OF SINGAPORE AND MALAYA."

THE HOLIDAY TOMORROW CELEBRATES THE OUTBREAK IN 1911 OF THE CHINESE REVOLT AGAINST THE MANCHUS LED BY SUN YAT-SEN. SINGAPORE'S POPULATION IS LARGELY CHINESE.

JT734AED

B45

(130) Q

JAKARTA, INDONESIA, OCT. 9 (AP)-THE INDONESIAN ARMY, WHICH ARRESTED 10 OF ITS OFFICERS YESTERDAY IN A CRACKDOWN ON POLITICAL ACTIVITIES, ANNOUNCED TODAY THEY WOULD BE ACCUSED OF "ATTEMPTING TO OVERTHROW THE GOVERNMENT."

LT. COL. PRINGADIE, ARMY SPOKESMAN, SAID THE ARRESTS HAD BEEN ORDERED BY THE ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, MAJ. GEN. HARRIS NASUTION, AND MORE ARRESTS PROBABLY WILL BE MADE LATER.

ONLY ONE OF THE PRISONERS HAS BEEN IDENTIFIED. HE IS LT. COL. TASWIN, FORMER MILITARY COMMANDER OF THE JAKARTA DISTRICT.

THE SPOKESMAN GAVE NO FURTHER DETAILS, BUT INFORMED SOURCES HERE SAID THE ARRESTS WERE THE RESULT OF THE ARMY'S ATTEMPT TO DETAIN FOREIGN MINISTER RUSLAN ABDULGANI ON ALLEGED CORRUPTION CHARGES JUST BEFORE HE FLEW TO LONDON AUG. 13 TO PARTICIPATE IN THE FIRST SUEZ CONFERENCE.

FD950AED

A41

MANILA, OCT. 9 (AP)-THE DAILY MIRROR REPORTED TODAY A GROUP OF ABOUT 50 JAPANESE WORLD WAR II STRAGGLERS HAD BEEN DISCOVERED IN THE MOUNTAINS OF MINDORO ISLAND, SOUTH OF LUZON.

THERE WAS NO CONFIRMATION AVAILABLE FROM OFFICIAL SOURCES IN MANILA.

THE JAPANESE WERE REPORTED DISCOVERED WHEN TYPHOON FLOODS DROVE RESIDENTS IN SOUTHERN MINDORO TO THE MOUNTAINS. THE MIRROR SAID THE STRAGGLERS ARE BELIEVED TO BE REMNANTS OF A GARRISON GROUP WHICH SLIPPED OUT OF MANILA IN 1945 JUST BEFORE THE CITY WAS RETAKEN.

MR520AED

A103WX SECUTY CASES

(580) SECURITY

WASHINGTON, OCT. 9 (AP)-A SHARP DROP IN THE NUMBER OF SECURITY CASES AMONG DEFENSE WORKERS WAS REPORTED BY THE PENTAGON TODAY.

IT SAID ONLY 517 CASES HAVE COME UP FROM DEFENSE INDUSTRIES DURING THE LAST 16 MONTHS UNDER A NEW SYSTEM DESIGNED TO STRIKE A BETTER BALANCE BETWEEN PERSONAL RIGHTS AND NATIONAL SECURITY.

THE FIGURE COMPARES WITH 2,210 SECURITY CASES HANDLED UNDER THE OLD SYSTEM OVER A PERIOD OF 20 MONTHS.

JEROME D.FENTON, SECURITY DIRECTOR FOR SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON, CREDITED THE REDUCTION TO THE LONG RANGE EFFECT OF WHAT HE SAID WAS THE GOVERNMENT'S EFFORT TO IMPROVE THE PROTECTION OF SECURITY AND INDIVIDUAL RIGHTS.

1956 30.24-8569

HE ALSO SAID HE THOUGHT MORE YOUNG PEOPLE ARE AVOIDING ANY ACTIVITIES WHICH MIGHT BE CONSIDERED SUBVERSIVE BECAUSE THE "FACT OF EXPOSURE" IS NOW WELL KNOWN TO THEM.

THE SITUATION IS COVERED IN THE FIRST ANNUAL REPORT OF THE INDUSTRIAL PERSONNEL SECURITY REVIEW PROGRAM. WHILE IT IS CALLED AN ANNUAL REPORT, IT ACTUALLY COVERS THE FIRST 16 MONTHS OF THE NEW SYSTEM LAUNCHED BY WILSON THE SPRING OF 1955.

AT THAT TIME THE PENTAGON ABOLISHED THE SCATTERED REGIONAL ORGANIZATION THAT HANDLED MILITARY SECURITY IN PLANTS DOING SECRET DEFENSE WORK AND BROUGHT THE OPERATION UNDER ONE OFFICE REPORTING TO WILSON.

MORE THAN HALF OF THE 517 PERSONS REPORTED TO THE PENTAGON AS POSSIBLE SECURITY RISKS WERE CLEARED BY A CENTRAL SCREENING BOARD BEFORE SUSPENSIONS BECAME NECESSARY.

OF THE REMAINING CASES THAT CAME TO WASHINGTON, 20 PERSONS RECEIVED CLEARANCE AFTER A HEARING AND ONLY 76 HAVE BEEN DENIED SECURITY CLEARANCE. FORTY-FIVE OF THE DENIALS WERE BY DEFAULT BECAUSE THE INDIVIDUALS IGNORED THE STATEMENT OF REASONS SENT TO THEM AND NOTICE THAT THEY HAD 30 DAYS IN WHICH TO REQUEST A PERSONAL HEARING REPRESENTED BY THEIR OWN COUNSEL.

OF THE 517 CASES CONSIDERED UNDER THE NEW SYSTEM, 99 WERE CLOSED WITHOUT DECISION, EITHER BECAUSE THE INDIVIDUALS LEFT THEIR EMPLOYMENT OR BECAUSE ALLEGATIONS AGAINST THEM WERE WITHDRAWN. THERE ARE NOW 22 CASES PENDING BECAUSE THE WORKERS HAVE NOT REPLIED TO THE STATEMENT OF REASONS DRAWN UP BY THE CENTRAL SCREENING BOARD.

FIFTY OTHER CASES ARE AWAITING HEARINGS.

A104WX

THE NEW SYSTEM HAS ALSO CLEARED 24 OF 38 WORKERS WHO APPEALED ADVERSE DECISIONS MADE UNDER THE OLD SYSTEM, THE REPORT SAID.

FENTON SAID AT A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT MORE THAN HALF OF THE CASES REFERRED TO THE SCREENING BOARD INVOLVED SUSPICION OF DISLOYALTY OR SUBVERSION AND THAT THE OTHERS INVOLVED CHARACTER WEAKNESSES SUCH AS CHRONIC CRIMINAL RECORDS, HABITUAL DRUNKENNESS OR SEXUAL PERVERSION.

FENTON DESCRIBED THE OPERATION OF THE NEW SYSTEM AS A GOOD BALANCE BETWEEN PERSONAL RIGHTS AND NATIONAL SECURITY "IN WHICH ALL AMERICANS SHOULD HAVE CONFIDENCE."

UNDER THE WEW SYSTEM, NO WORKER CAN BE DENIED CLEARANCE TO WORK ON SECRET PROJECTS BY LOCAL SECURITY OFFICERS. IF THE OFFICERS BELIEVE THEY HAVE A CASE AGAINST A WORKER, THEY ARE REQUIRED TO SEND ALL OF THEIR INFORMATION TO THE PENTATON SECURITY OFFICE.

HERE IT IS GONE OVER BY THE SCREENING BOARD, WHICH THE REPORT SAID IS "ENGAGED IN A SEARCH FOR FACTS."

IN CASES IT DOES NOT CLEAR, THE SCREENING BOARD IS REQUIRED TO GIVE SUSPECTED PERSONS A DETAILED STATEMENT OF REASONS AND TO SET FORTH THEIR RIGHT TO A HEARING.

IN ORDER TO MAKE IT EASIER FOR INDIVIDUALS, THE HEARING BOARDS MEET REGULARLY AT PLACES CONVENIENT TO SUSPECTED WORKERS AND UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM FENTON TO "PROVIDE AS OPEN AND AS FAIR A PROCEEDING AS POSSIBLE."

FENTON SAID THE GOVERNMENT HAS A RESPONSIBILITY TO ASSIST WORKERS IN OBTAINING WITNESSES AND IN OTHERWISE PROTECTING THEMSELVES.

UNDER THE OLD SYSTEM, REGIONAL SCREENING AND HEARING BOARDS HANDLED 2,210 CASES. OF THESE 920 WERE EVENTUALLY CLEARED, 577 WERE CLOSED WITHOUT DECISION END 713 WERE DENIED SECURITY CLEARANCE.

CZ912PED

B44WX (Q)

NIGHT LEAD COMMUNISTS

WASHINGTON,OCT.9 (AP)-ATTORNEYS CONCLUDED ARGUMENTS BEFORE THE SUPREME COURT TODAY ON THE APPEAL OF 14 CALIFORNIA COMMUNIST LEADERS CONVICTED UNDER THE SMITH ACT OF CONSPIRING TO ADVOCATE THE FORCIBLE OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT.

IT WAS THE FIRST OF SEVERAL CASES THE COURT PLANS TO HEAR THIS WEEK INVOLVING COMMUNISTS AND THE SMITH ACT--A PRIME GOVERNMENT WEAPON AGAINST COMMUNISM.

THE 14 CALIFORNIA COMMUNISTS WERE CONVICTED IN FEDERAL COURT IN LOS ANGELES AND GIVEN THE MAXIMUM SENTENCE UNDER THE ACT--FIVE YEARS IMPRISONMENT AND FINED $10,000 EACH. DEFENDANTS INCLUDED WILLIAM SCHNEIDERMAN, SAN FRANCISCO, ONE-TIME CALIFORNIA COMMUNIST PARTY CHAIRMAN.

ATTORNEYS FOR THE GOVERNMENT CONTEND THE DEFENDANTS WERE PARTIES TO A "HIGHLY ORGANIZED CONSPIRACY WITH RIGIDLY DISCIPLINED MEMBERS SUBJECT TO CALL WHEN LEADERS FELT THAT THE TIME HAD COME FOR ACTION."

ON THE OTHER HAND ATTORNEYS FOR THE 14 COMMUNISTS CONTEND THERE WAS NO COMPETENT EVIDENCE ESTABLISHING THAT ANY CONSPIRACY EXISTED. THEY SAID THE CONVICTION WAS CONTRARY TO LAW AND THE CONSTITUTION.

BEN MARGOLIS, ATTORNEY FOR THE GROUP, TOLD THE COURT TODAY "THE CASE WAS TRIED SO THAT THE JURY WOULD HEAR THE WORD 'VIOLENT' AS MANY TIMES AS POSSIBLE."

HE SAID THE GOVERNMENT WOULD PUT ON A WITNESS WHO WOULD SAY THAT ONE OF THE DEFENDANTS TAUGHT A CLASS ON MARXISM OR LENINISM BUT THAT THERE WOULD BE NO QUESTIONS ASKED AS TO WHAT THE DEFENDANT MAY HAVE SAID OR THOUGHT ABOUT MARXISM OR LENINISM.

PHILIP R.MONAHAN, JUSTICE DEPARTMENT ATTORNEY, TOLD THE COURT THE DEFENDANTS KNOWINGLY JOINED A CONSPIRACY TEACHING THE NECESSITY FOR VIOLENTLY OVERTHROWING THE GOVERNMENT.

OVERT ACTS THE DEFENDANTS COMMITTED, HE SAID, WERE ATTENDANCE AT COMMUNIST MEETINGS AND "MONSTER LENIN RALLIES."

MONOHAN READ TO THE COURT EXCERPTS FROM COMMUNIST BOOKS AND PUBLICATIONS WHICH HE SAID CLEARLY SHOW THE PARTY ADVOCATES OVERTHROW OF THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT BY FORCE AND VIOLENCE.

THE SUPREME COURT PREVIOUSLY HAS UPHELD THE SMITH ACT CONVICTION OF A GROUP OF NATIONAL COMMUNIST LEADERS, INCLUDING EUGENE DENNIS, ON SIMILAR CONSPIRACY CHARGES.

B45WX (Q)

ARGUMENTS ALSO WERE BEGIN TODAY ON THE APPEAL OF ONE OF THE 14 DEFENDANTS--MRS.OLETA O'CONNOR YATES--FROM A CONVICTION OF A CONTEMPT CHARGE WHICH GREW OUT OF THE TRIAL.

MRS.YATES, ONLY ONE OF THE 14 TO TAKE THE STAND AT THE TRIAL, REFUSED TO ANSWER SOME QUESTIONS CONCERNING IDENTITY OF OTHER PERSONS. SHE WAS GIVEN A ONE-YEAR TERM FOR CONTEMPT, TO BE SERVED AFTER THE FIVE YEAR SMITH ACT TERM.

HER ATTORNEY, LEO BRANTON JR., LOS ANGELES, SAID SHE HAD DECLINED TO ANSWER BECAUSE SHE HAD NOT WANTED TO BE AN INFORMER OR CAUSE HARDSHIPS FOR OTHER PERSONS.

LT837PED

A117WX (FORN AID)

(250) COMMUNIST LOANS-TRADE

WASHINGTON, OCT. 9 (AP)-FOREIGN AID DIRECTOR JOHN HOLLISTER REPORTED TODAY COMMUNIST COUNTRIES GRANTED NEARLY 600 MILLION DOLLARS IN ECONOMIC CREDITS TO OTHER COUNTRIES DURING 1955.

HE CALLED IT PART OF A TRADE OFFENSIVE WHICH IS STILL MOVING AHEAD ON A "SUBSTANTIAL AND INCREASING SCALE."

HOLLISTER TERMED THIS EMPHASIS ON FOREIGN LOANS THE "MOST DRAMATIC ASPECT" OF COMMUNIST BLOC DIPLOMACY, ESPECIALLY IN THE LESS DEVELOPED NATIONS THROUGHOUT THE WORLD.

AT THE SAME TIME, HE SAID RUSSIA AND ITS ASIATIC AND EUROPEAN ALLIES SUCCEEDED IN STEPPING UP TRADE BY 24 PER CENT DURING 1955.

HOLLISTER SET FORTH HIS VIEWS IN AN EAST-WEST TRADE REPORT SENT TO CONGRESS, THE EIGHTH SINCE HIS AGENCY BEGAN SURVEYING THIS PROBLEM.

HE SAID THE COMMUNIST ECONOMIC DRIVE MASKS A KREMLIN-DIRECTED DESIRE TO BRING ALL COUNTRIES UNDER ITS FIRM CONTROL.

"THE ULTIMATE AIM REMAINS THE SAME--TO BRING THE ENTIRE WORLD UNDER COMMUNIST DOMINATION AND CONTROL," HE SAID. "AN INTENSIFIED TRADE OFFENSIVE, REINFORCED BY VIGOROUS DIPLOMACY AND PROPAGANDA, WAS THE PRINCIPAL FEATURE OF THIS 1955 CAMPAIGN IN THE LESS DEVELOPED AREAS."

HE SAID COMMUNIST COUNTRIES, RELYING HEAVILY ON PARTICIPATION IN INTERNATIONAL TRADE FAIRS, SOMETIMES PAID PREMIUM PRICES FOR SURPLUS COMMODITIES OTHER NATIONS HAD DIFFICULTY IN SELLING ON WESTERN MARKETS.

HOLLISTER IDENTIFIED THE CHIEF COUNTRIES WHICH BENEFITED FROM COMMUNIST CREDITS AS YUGOSLAVIA, EGYPT, AFGHANISTAN AND INDIA. REPAYMENT TERMS SET INTEREST RATES AS LOW AS 2 TO 2 1/2 PER CENT, PROVIDING FOR LONG REPAYMENT PERIODS, AND OFTEN WITH LOCAL CURRENCY OR GOODS.

RZ1013PED

A143WX

95

WASHINGTON, OCT. 9 (AP)-THE NAVY DISCLOSED TONIGHT THAT TWO OF ITS SCIENTISTS LATER THIS MONTH WILL GO "AS HIGH AS THEY CAN" IN A PRESSURIZED GONDOLA SUSPENDED FROM A GIGANTIC PLASTIC BALOON.

THE ASCENSION, WHICH WILL TAKE PLACE FROM THE MINNEAPOLIS, MINN., AREA, WILL BE PART OF THE NAVY'S "STRATOLAB" PROJECT IN WHICH THE SERVICE IS PLUMBING THE STRATOSPHERE.

IN THE GONDOLA WILL BE TWO AEROLOGISTS WHO EARLIER THIS YEAR RODE TO 40,000 FEET IN AN OPEN GONDOLA.

THEY ARE MALCOLM D. ROSS, 36-YEAR-OLD RESERVE LIEUTENANT COMMANDER FROM ARLINGTON, VA., AND LT. CMDR MORTON L. LEWIS, 43, OF ALEXANDRIA, VA.

BOTH ARE ATTACHED TO THE OFFICE OF NAVAL RESEARCH HERE, WHICH IS DIRECTING THE STRATOSPHERE STUDIES.

THE NAVY SAID THE PURPOSES OF THE ASCENTS IS "TO PROVIDE A LABORATORY IN THE STRATOSPHERE FOR OBSERVERS TO CONDUCT RESEARCH THAT CANNOT BE DONE BY ANY OTHER MEANS."

AFTER THE AUGUST FLIGHT, NAVY OFFICIALS IN MINNEAPOLIS SAID THE PURPOSE OF THAT PARTICULAR ASCENT WAS TO DETERMINE HOW MUCH STRESS HUMANS COULD WITHSTAND UNDER OPEN-AIR CONDITIONS AND TO PHOTOGRAPH JET PLANE TRAILS. TWO JETS FLEW CLOSE TO THE BALLOON.

THE RECORD FOR OPEN-GONDOLA BALLOON FLIGHT WAS SET MORE THAN A MONTH LATER. ON SEPT. 27, SCIENTISTS FROM GENERAL MILLS' GEOPHYSICS RESEARCH SECTION--WHICH SPONSORS THE EXPERIMENTS WITH THE NAVY AND MAKES THE BALLOONS--SOARED 42,100 FEET, NEARLY EIGHT MILES.

AVAILABLE NAVY OFFICIALS IN WASHINGTON TONIGHT COULD MAKE NO ESTIMATE OF WHAT HEIGHT ROSS AND LEWIS WOULD BE AIMING FOR IN THE PRESSURIZED GONDOLA--ONLY THAT THEY WOULD TRY TO GO "AS HIGH AS THEY CAN." THEY SAID THE TEST WOULD TAKE PLACE LATER THIS MONTH BUT ADDED NO DEFINITE DATE HAS BEEN SET.

THE EARLIER ASCENTS WERE STARTED FROM THE UNIVERSITY OF MINNEAPOLIS AIRFIELD. IN THE AUGUST TRIAL, ROSS AND LEWIS LANDED AT STEVENS POINT, WIS., AFTER A FOUR-HOUR FLIGHT THAT SPANNED 250 LAND MILES. THE SEPTEMBER TEST TOOK THE GENERAL MILLS SCIENTISTS SIX HOUR AND 15 MINUTES.

THE MINNEAPOLIS TRIBUNE SAID IN A COPYRIGHT STORY THE TWO NAVY MEN WILL TRY TO REACH OR EXCEED 80,000 FEET (JUST OVER 15 MILES) AND TRY TO STAY THERE FOR 8 TO 10 HOURS.

THE GONDOLA WILL CARRY A BIG PARACHUTE TO LOWER IT IN ANY EMERGENCY.

THE FLIGHT WILL BE AIMED AT GETTING AERO-MEDICAL AND GEOPHYSICAL INFORMATION. SUCH FACTS WOULD INCLUDE INFORMATION ABOUT OPERATING CONDITIONS AND CHANCES FOR SURVIVAL OF PILOTS FLYING FUTURE PLANES AT SUCH ALTITUDES OR INFORMATION ABOUT COSMIC RAYS AND UPPER-ATMOSPHERE CHARACTERISTICS.

THE TRIBUNE SAID IT WAS LEARNED GENERAL MILLS AND WINZEN RESEARCH INC., BOTH OF MINNEAPOLIS, AND A UNIVERSITY OF MINNESOTA PANEL HAVE BEEN WORKING WITH THE NAVY ON THE PROJECT.

FH1056PCS NM

A137WX

(200) DOCTOR DRAFT

WASHINGTON, OCT. 9 (AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT HAS DECIDED TO LET THE KOREAN WAR EMERGENCY DOCTORS' DRAFT LAW EXPIRE NEXT JUNE, 30 AS SCHEDULED. THE MILITARY SERVICES WILL DEPEND THEREAFTER ON THE REGULAR SELECTIVE SERVICE FOR THEIR MEDICAL OFFICERS.

THE PENTAGON CONFIRMED THIS DECISION TODAY AFTER IT WAS DISCLOSED BY AN OFFICIAL OF THE AMERICAN MEDICAL ASSN. AT A SENATE COMMITTEE HEARING ON LOBBYING.

THE SPECIAL DOCTORS DRAFT LAW, PASSED BY CONGRESS IN MID-1950, DIVIDED DOCTORS INTO VARIOUS CATEGORIES ACCORDING TO AGE AND PREVIOUS MILITARY SERVICE. THIS LAW HAS BEEN USED TO PRODUCE MORE THAN 30,000 PHYSICIANS, DENTISTS AND VETERINARIANS.

A PENTAGON SPOKESMAN SAID IT NOW APPEARS "FROM THE INCREASED NUMBER OF DRAFT ELIGIBLES DEFERRED FOR MEDICAL TRAINING THAT THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SHOULD HAVE AN ADEQUATE SUPPLY OF DOCTORS WHO CAN BE CALLED BY SELECTIVE SERVICE UNDER EXISTING CONDITIONS.

THE REGULAR SELECTIVE SERVICE LAW PERMITS THE DRAFTING OF MEN UNDER 35, WHEREAS THE AGE LIMIT UNDER THE SPECIAL DOCTORS DRAFT WAS 50.

THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT DRAFT QUOTA UNDER THE SPECIAL MEDICAL REGULATIONS THIS CALENDAR YEAR HAS TOTALED 530 DOCTORS AND 119 DENTISTS. ALTHOUGH THE MILITARY SERVICES ANNOUNCE DRAFT QUOTAS FOR SELECTIVE SERVICE TO FILL, VERY FEW MEDICAL MEN ARE ACTUALLY DRAFTED UNDER A PROCEDURE WHICH PERMITS THEM TO VOLUNTEER FOR ACTIVE DUTY EVEN AFTER QUOTAS ARE ANNOUNCED.

JC1145AED

A146WX
(170) MAKINS

WASHINGTON, OCT. 9 (AP)-SIR ROGER MAKINS, THE BRITISH AMBASSADOR, SAID TODAY THE H-BOMB HAS "IMMENSELY COMPLICATED" WORLD AFFAIRS AND "HAS PERHAPS MADE IT EASIER FOR LITTLE DICTATORS LIKE NASSER TO PLAY WITH FIRE."

MAKINS MADE A FAREWELL SPEECH TO THE OVERSEAS WRITERS OF WASHINGTON. HE IS TO LEAVE THURSDAY FOR LONDON WHERE HE IS TO BECOME ONE OF BRITAIN'S KEY ECONOMIC OFFICIALS--JOINT PERMANENT SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY.

REVIEWING RECENT DEVELOPMENTS IN WORLD AFFAIRS, HE SAID SOVIET LEADERS STILL WANT "TO UNDERMINE THE POSITION OF THE DEMOCRATIC POWERS IN THE WORLD AND EXTEND COMMUNIST DOMINATION BY ALL AVAILABLE MEANS."

IT IS IN THIS BACKGROUND, HE SAID, THAT "THE LATEST AND IN SOME WAYS THE MOST SERIOUS CRISES OF THE SUEZ CANAL SHOULD BE CONSIDERED. I DO NOT SUPPOSE FOR A MOMENT THAT EITHER EGYPT OR COL. NASSER WILL GET ANY BENEFIT FROM THE SEIZURE OF THE SUEZ CANAL COMPANY, OR THAT IN THE LONG RUNG THE PRINCIPLE OF INTERNATIONAL CONTROL WILL NOT BE RE-ESTABLISHED.

"THE QUESTION IS HOW MUCH DAMAGE COL. NASSER CAN DO IN THE MEANTIME, AND HOW MUCH HIS ACTIONS WILL FACILITATE THE SPREAD OF SOVIET INFLUENCE IN THE MIDDLE EAST."

RZ1138PED

A99

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 9 (AP)-THE INTERNATIONAL ATOMS-FOR-PEACE CONFERENCE TODAY VOTED DOWN A SOVIET ATTEMPT TO SEAT RED CHINA IN A WORLD ATOMIC AGENCY.

THE CONFERENCE ALSO DEFEATED A POLISH PLAN TO WATER DOWN THE PROPOSED ATOMIC AGENCY SAFEGUARDS AGAINST MILITARY USE OF FISSIONABLE MATERIAL. POLAND WANTED INSPECTION TO BE LIMITED WHERE A NATION FELT ITS SOVEREIGNTY WAS BEING INFRINGED.

THE SOVIET AMENDMENT WOULD HAVE ALLOWED ANY NATION TO BECOME A FOUNDING MEMBER OF THE AGENCY BY SIGNING AND RATIFYING THE CONSTITUTION WITHIN 90 DAYS. THE VOTE WAS 45-19 WITH 16 ABSTENTIONS.

KM846PED

A70 (120)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT 9 (AP)-EGYPT, JORDAN, SYRIA AND LEBANON TOLD THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL TODAY ISRAEL IS TRYING "TO DRAG THE ARAB STATES INTO A GENERAL WAR."

THE FOUR ARAB NATIONS, WHICH BORDER ISRAEL, ASKED COUNCIL PRESIDENT BERNARD CORNUT-GENTILLE OF FRANCE TO CONVEY THIS MESSAGE TO THE 11 MEMBER NATIONS OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL.

THE PALESTINE QUESTION ALREADY HAS BEEN PLACED ON THE AGENDA OF THE COUNCIL, WHICH IS NOW DEBATING THE SUEZ DISPUTE.

THE ARAB LETTER CHARGED THAT A FULL ISRAELI BRIGADE CARRIED OUT THE SEPT. 25 ATTACK AGAINST JORDAN IN THE HUSAN REGION, IN WHICH THE WADI FUKIN SCHOOL AND A POLICE POST WERE DESTROYED.

ISRAEL HAS CALLED THE ATTACK A REPRISAL FOR JORDANIAN GUNSHOTS THAT KILLED FOUR ISRAELIS.

SF1020PED

A137
(210)

NEW YORK, OCT. 9 (AP)-SEN. HERBERT LEHMAN (D-NY) TODAY CALLED A DEFENSE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCEMENT ON DELETION OF A SAUDI ARABIAN BAN ON JEWISH AMERICAN SOLDIERS "MEANINGLESS" AND "GETTING INTO POLITICS IN A BIG WAY."

1956 30.24-8571

SEN. JAMES DUFF (R-PA) ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY IN WASHINGTON RECEIPT OF A LETTER FROM THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SAYING SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON HAD DIRECTED THAT A REFERENCE TO THE SAUDI ARABIAN BAN BE DELETED IMMEDIATELY FROM THE AIR FORCE MANUAL.

CHARGING THAT "THE DEPARTMENT MADE THIS ANNOUNCEMENT...IN A MANNER OBVIOUSLY DESIGNED TO INFLUENCE THE ELECTION" IN PENNSYLVANIA, LEHMAN ADDED IN A STATEMENT:

"ACTUALLY, THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT'S ACTION IS MEANINGLESS SINCE THE DEPARTMENT ITSELF POINTS OUT THAT AMERICAN GIS OF JEWISH FAITH OR DESCENT WILL CONTINUE TO BE BARRED FROM THE U.S. AIR BASE IN SAUDI ARABIA.

"THE DEPARTMENT THUS CONTINUES TO TOLERATE AND TO ACQUIESCE IN THE UNJUSTIFIABLE DISCRIMINATION BY A FOREIGN GOVERNMENT AGAINST AMERICAN MILITARY PERSONNEL ON THE BASIS OF THEIR RELIGIOUS FAITH."

LEHMAN ALSO SAID THAT WHILE THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCEMENT YESTERDAY BLAMED THE BAN ON A BI-LATERAL AGREEMENT BETWEEN SAUDI ARABIA AND THE UNITED STATES, THE STATE DEPARTMENT RECENTLY TOLD ANOTHER SENATOR "EXACTLY THE OPPOSITE."

LEHMAN STATED A LETTER TO SEN. HENRY JACKSON (D-WASH) FROM THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID THE PROBLEM "IS NOT RELATED DIRECTLY TO THE AGREEMENT BUT TO THE VISA REGULATIONS OF THE SAUDI ARABIAN GOVERNMENT."

RD1111PED

B73 (120)

NEW YORK, OCT. 9 (AP)-REP. FRANCIS E.WALTER (D-PA) SAID TODAY COMMUNIST LEADERS AREN'T DOING MUCH TO HALT ESCAPES FROM BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN BECAUSE THOSE SEEKING FREEDOM ARE HAZARDS TO THE REDS.

HE SAID THAT 92 PER CENT OF THE REFUGEES NOW ESCAPING ARE IMPELLED TO MAKE A BREAK BECAUSE OF "HORRIBLE CONDITIONS" IN THE COMMUNIST DOMAIN.

"LITTLE IS DONE TO PREVENT THEIR MOVING, WHICH INDICATES THAT THE COMMUNISTS RECOGNIZE THE PRESENCE OF THESE DISCONTENTS IS A HAZARD AND THEY'RE LETTING THEM GO," HE SAID.

WALTER IS CHAIRMAN OF THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES. HE RETURNED ABOARD THE LINER QUEEN ELIZABETH TODAY AFTER ATTENDING A MEETING IN SWITZERLAND OF THE INTEGOVERNMENTAL COMMITTEE FOR EUROPEAN MIGRATION.

"I THINK BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN THEY'RE WORSE OFF TODAY THAN THEY WERE FIVE YEARS AGO," HE SAID.

WD1230PED

B19LX
KENTUCKY

LOUISVILLE, KY., OCT. 9 -(AP)-THE UNITED STATES' DEVELOPMENT OF ATOMIC POWER FOR INDUSTRY IS NOT TRAILING THAT OF RUSSIA AND BRITAIN, ACCORDING TO THE MAN WHO SET UP THE "ATOMS FOR PEACE" PARLEY IN GENEVA LAST AUGUST.

ACTUALLY, SAID DR. WALTER G. WHITMAN, THE UNITED STATES IS PUTTING MORE EFFORT INTO THE JOB.

HE SAID THE MISCONCEPTION THAT AMERICA IS LAGGING IN BUILDING INDUSTRIAL ATOMIC POWER PLANTS ARISES BECAUSE WE ARE TACKLING THE TASK IN A LESS DRAMATIC FASHION THAN THE OTHER TWO COUNTRIES.

DR. WHITMAN HEADS THE DEPARTMENT OF CHEMICAL ENGINEERING AT MASSACHUSETTS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY. HE WAS SECRETARY-GENERAL IN CHARGE OF ARRANGEMENTS FOR THE GENEVA CONFERENCE.

BRITAIN AND RUSSIAN, HE EXPLAINED, ARE BUILDING LARGE POWER STATIONS, WHILE THE U.S. IS CONCENTRATING ON A GREATER NUMBER OF SMALLER PLANTS THAT WILL FURNISH VARIED INFORMATION ON DIFFERENT WAYS TO MAKE INDUSTRIAL POWER.

HE SAID IN AN INTERVIEW THOSE TWO COUNTRIES ARE PUTTING ALL THEIR ATOMS IN ONE BASKET WHEREAS THE U.S. CAN AFFORT TO EXPERIMENT.

"FORM A TECHNICAL STANDPOINT," HE SAID, IT IS NOT NECESSARY TO BUILD MORE LARGE POWER PLANTS ON THE RUSSIAN-BRITISH MODEL. "BUT YOU HAVE TO CONSIDER NATIONAL PRESTIGE AND THE INTERNATIONAL-RELATIONS ANGLE."

HE SAID A PLANT BEING BUILT IN PITTSBURGH IS AN EXAMPLE. "NOBODY THINKS IT'S A PARTICULARLY GOOD PLANT," HE REMARKED, "BUT IT'S GOOD FOR DEMONSTRATION PURPOSES AND PRESTIGE."

ZZ341ACD NM

A112KX

SPOKANE, WASH., OCT. 9 (AP)-CAPT. MILBURN G. APT WAS "FLYING FASTER THAN ANY HUMAN BEING HAS BEEN KNOWN TO FLY" JUST BEFORE HE CRASHED TO HIS DEATH SEPT. 27 IN THE BELL X-2 ROCKET PLANE, SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE QUARLES SAID TODAY.

QUARLES, IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR THE NATIONAL GUARD ASSN. CONVENTION, DIDN'T SAY HOW FAST APT WAS TRAVELING.

THE NEEDLE-NOSED X-2 HAS REPORTEDLY BEEN FLOWN BY OTHER PILOTS, HOWEVER, AT SPEEDS OF NEARLY 2,000 MILES AN HOUR AND BEEN TAKEN TO AN ALTITUDE OF 126,000 FEET.

IN THE CRASH OF THE X-2 AT EDWARDS AIR FORCE BASE LAST MONTH THE PLANE FELL TO EARTH ONLY ABOUT THREE MINUTES AFTER IT WAS RELEASED FROM A B50 BOMBER AT 30,000 FEET.

IT WAS THE FIRST FLIGHT IN THE EXPERIMENTAL ROCKET-POWERED PLANE FOR APT, 32, AND WAS TO FAMILIARIZE HIM WITH IT. THE X-2 WAS DESIGNED TO EXPLORE THE "HEAT BARRIER", THE POINT AT WHICH FRICTION FROM HIGH SPEEDS STARTS TO WEAKEN METAL.

LT. COL. FRANK EVEREST FLEW THE X-2 WHEN IT MADE THE REPORTED 1,900-MILE-AN-HOUR PLUS FLIGHT.

CAUSE OF THE CRASH IN THE CALIFORNIA DESERT HAS NOT BEEN DETERMINED. APT, A NATIVE OF BUFFALO, KAN., LEFT A WIFE AND TWO DAUGHTERS.

GC751PCS

END

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BEGIN ——— OCT 10, 1956

A102
BY ARTHUR GAVSHON (170)
LLANDUDNO, WALES, OCT. 10 (AP)-A BRITISH GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN TONIGHT ACKNOWLEDGED BEING "A BIT CRITICAL" OF U.S. POLICY IN THE SUEZ CRISIS. BUT HE SAID THE CONSERVATIVE PARTY STILL REGARDS U.S.-BRITISH FRIENDSHIP AS THE BASIS OF PEACE AND PROSPERITY.
R.A. BUTLER, LORD PRIVY SEAL AND LEADER OF PRIME MINISTER EDEN'S FORCES IN PARLIAMENT, MADE A TV SPEECH ON THE EVE OF THE CONSERVATIVES' ANNUAL CONFERENCE. THE SUEZ CANAL DISPUTE IS EXPECTED TO BE THE BIG ISSUE.
BUTLER SAID BLUNTLY IN REFERRING TO THE U.S. ATTITUDE, "THERE HAVE BEEN ONE OR TWO BREAKS WHICH WE ARE NOT ENTIRELY HAPPY ABOUT."
UNOFFICIAL SOURCES HAVE BEEN SAYING FOR WEEKS THAT WASHINGTON'S LINE IN SEEKING SETTLEMENT OF THE SUEZ DISPUTE HAS ANGERED EDEN'S GOVERNMENT SEVERAL TIMES, BUT BUTLER'S WAS THE FIRST OFFICIAL CONFIRMATION OF THOSE REPORTS.
HE ADDED, HOWEVER, "WE IN THE CONSERVATIVE PARTY FEEL THAT THE ANGLO-AMERICAN FRIENDSHIP ALLIANCE IS AT THE BASIS OF PEACE AND PROSPERITY AND SO WE SHALL ALWAYS ENCOURAGE THEM TO GO FORWARD AND HELP US."
UK920PED

1956

A125
(200)
PARIS, OCT. 10 (AP)-FRANCE-SOIR, FRANCE'S LARGEST NEWSPAPER, PUBLISHED TONIGHT WHAT IT CLAIMED WAS THE SUBSTANCE OF A SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY LETTER TO SATELLITE GOVERNMENTS WARNING AGAINST TITOISM.
THE LETTER WAS NOT SENT TO YUGOSLAVIA'S PRESIDENT TITO BUT CAUSED "GREAT DISCONTENT" IN YUGOSLAVIA, FRANCE-SOIR SAID. IT PROMPTED TITO'S RECENT SURPRISE TRIP TO RUSSIA TO CONFER WITH TOP SOVIET LEADERS, THE PAPER ADDED.
EXISTENCE OF SUCH A LETTER HAS BEEN WIDELY REPORTED IN WESTERN CAPITALS, BUT FRANCE-SOIR WAS THE FIRST TO DETAIL ITS PURPORTED CONTENTS.
IT SAID THE LETTER REMINDED SATELLITES THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY STILL IS DIRECTOR OF ALL COMMUNIST PARTIES OF THE WORLD.
THE MESSAGE, IT CONTINUED, HAD THREE MAIN THEMES:
1. THE SOVIET PARTY IS IN THE FIRST RANK ANE EACH OTHER PARTY "IS CLASSED ACCORDING TO RELATIONS MORE OR LESS INTIMATE WHICH IT HAS WITH (THE SOVIET PARTY)."
2. "INASMUCH AS THIS PRINCIPLE IS RESPECTED, NATIONAL PECULIARTIES HAVE THEIR PLACE, BUT THERE CAN BE COLLABORATION BETWEEN PAR[illegible] ONLY ON THE MARXIST-LENINIST BASIS, COMMON TO ALL."
3. "A COMMUNIST PARTY MAY COOPERATE WITH OTHER PROLETARIAN GROUPS ON QUESTIONS OF FUNDAMENTAL INTEREST TO THE WORKING CLASS."
FRANCE-SOIR IN ITS COPYRIGHTED REPORT GAVE NO SOURCES.
J1028PED

1956

B67 (Q)
(260)
PARIS, OCT. 10 (AP)-COMBATTING THE NATIONALIST REBELLION IN ALGERIA WILL COST 300 BILLION FRANCS (ABOUT 857 MILLION DOLLARS) THIS YEAR, THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT OFFICIALLY ESTIMATED TODAY.
PRESS REPORTS PUT THE NUMBER OF REBELS KILLED YESTERDAY AT 90 IN SCATTERED ENGAGEMENTS ACROSS 600 MILES OF THE NORTH AFRICAN TERRITORY. LAST NIGHT A REBEL MACHINEGUN ATTACK KILLED THE MAYOR OF GUIARD, A SMALL TOWN IN WESTERN ALGERIA, AND TWO OTHER FRENCHMEN RIDING IN HIS CAR.
THE REBELLION STARTED NOV. 1, 1954. AFTER A FULL-DRESS CABINET MEETING TODAY, A SPOKESMAN SAID THE BUDGET MINISTER COULD NOT ESTIMATE WHAT THE WAR WILL COST IN 1957.
ROBERT LACOSTE, THE MINISTER IN CHARGE OF ALGERIA, FLEW TO PARIS FOR AN APPEARANCE BEFORE THE DIRECTING COMMITTEE OF HIS SOCIALIST PARTY. LACOSTE WAS DUE FOR SOME SEVERE CRITICISM FROM THE MEETING, HELD AS USUAL BEHIND CLOSED DOORS. PREMIER GUY MOLLET, ALSO A SOCIALIST, WAS EXPECTED TO DEFEND HIM.
LACOSTE MAINTAINS THAT THE REBELLION IS BEING PUT DOWN. TO PROVE IT, HIS OFFICE HAS CIRCULATED FIGURES TO SHOW THAT THE TOTAL NUMBER OF REBEL INCIDENTS IN SEPTEMBER WAS 1,496, AGAINST 2,655 IN MARCH. ONLY 22 PERSONS WERE KILLED BY TERRORISTS IN ALGIERS LAST MONTH, AS AGAINST 29 IN JUNE. LACOSTE'S CRITICS WERE QUICK TO POINT OUT THAT IF THERE IS ANY DECLINE IN REBEL ACTIVITY -- WHICH SOME OBSERVERS DISPUTE -- THE REBELLION SHOWS NO SIGN OF ENDING.
FRENCH TROOPS IN NORTH AFRICA ARE NOW ESTIMATED AT 500,000 TO 600,000 MEN. BEGINNING OCT. 20 ABOUT 2,200 RESERVISTS ARE TO BE BROUGHT HOME EVERY DAY, BUT THEY ARE TO BE REPLACED BY NEW CONSCRIPTS.
JJ1125AED

1956

B18 (SEG)
(390)
BY FRANK BRUTTO
ROME, OCT. 10 (AP)-THE PRINCELY ROBES THAT AMERICANS BOUGHT FOR ALOJZIJC CARDINAL STEPINAC ARE STILL PACKED AND WAITING FOR HIM IN ROME TODAY, THE 10TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE SENTENCING OF THE 58-YEAR-OLD YUGOSLAV PRELATE.
SO IS THE RED BIRETTA THAT POPE PIUS XII CONFERRED UPON HIM AS EMBLEM OF HIS PRINCELY RANK--MEMBER OF THE COLLEGE OF CARDINALS OF THE ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH.
NAMED A CARDINAL JAN. 12, 1953, ALONG WITH 23 OTHER PRINCES OF THE CHURCH, THE YUGOSLAV CHURCHMAN NEVER CAME TO ROME TO RECEIVE THE BIRETTA. THEN, AS NOW, HE WAS CONFINED TO HIS LITTLE HOME TOWN OF KRASIC, '37

3

BIRETTA. THEN, AS NOW, HE WAS CONFINED TO HIS LITTLE HOME TOWN OF KRASIC, "CONDITIONALLY" RELEASED BY PRESIDENT TITO'S COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT AFTER HE HAD SERVED FIVE YEARS OF A 16-YEAR SENTENCE FOR ALLEGED COLLABORATION WITH THE NAZIS DURING THE WAR.
POPE PIUS SAID AT THAT TIME OF CARDINAL STEPINAC THAT "ALTHOUGH ABSENT, WE EMBRACE HIM WITH FATHERLY LOVE."
THE PONTIFF ALSO TOLD THE CARDINALS THAT THE YUGOSLAV CHARGE THAT HE HAD NAMED STEPINAC TO THE COLLEGE OF CARDINALS "TO PROVOKE POLITICAL AUTHORITIES" OF YUGOSLAVIA WAS "ESPECIALLY FAR FROM THE TRUTH."
THE CARDINAL'S ROBES FOR YUGOSLAVIA'S CATHOLIC PRIMATE AND ARCHBISHOP OF ZAGREB WERE BOUGHT BY CROATIAN-AMERICAN CATHOLICS. A CAMPAIGN FOR FUNDS TO PAY FOR THEM WAS CONDUCTED BY MSGR. STEPHEN LASKOVIC, NOW AT LACKAWANNA, N.Y. HE HAD BEEN STEPINAC'S SECRETARY.
THE ROBES WERE TAILORED IN ROME AND PLACED IN TWO TRUNKS AT THE CROATIAN PONTIFICAL COLLEGE OF ST.GIROLAMO DEGLI ILLIRICI HERE, READY FOR THE CARDINAL'S ARRIVAL. THEY ARE STILL WAITING.
THE YUGOSLAV PRIMATE TOLD INTERVIEWERS HE WOULD NOT GO TO ROME BECAUSE "I PROBABLY WOULD NOT BE PERMITTED TO RETURN."
"I WANT TO STAY WITH MY PEOPLE IN LIFE AND IN DEATH," HE DECLARED.
YUGOSLAV AUTHORITIES ON JULY 5, 1951, OFFICIALLY CONFIRMED THAT THE VATICAN HAD REJECTED AN OFFER TO FREE THE ARCHBISHOP ON CONDITION THAT

1956

30.24-8573

HE LEAVE YUGOSLAVIA IMMEDIATELY. TH AN NEWSPAPER L'OSSERVATORE ROMANO SAID THAT WAS WHAT THE PRELA D.
ARCHBISHOP STEPINAC WAS ARRESTED T. 18, 1946 AND SENTENCED THREE WEEKS LATER. THE VAPIOMEDIA

ARCHBISHOP STEPINAC WAS ARRESTE PT. 18, 1946 AND SENTENCED THREE WEEKS LATER. THE VATICAN IM LY EXCOMMUNICATED ALL WHO HAD A PART IN HIS ARREST OR TRIAL.
THE PRELATE WAS FREED FROM PRISON DEC. 5, 1951, AND CONFINED TO HIS HOMETOWN.
ON DEC. 17, 1952, AFTER ANNOUNCEMENT THAT STEPINAC WOULD BE MADE A CARDINAL, YUGOSLAVIA BROKE ITS DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH THE VATICAN. IT WAS THE LAST DIPLOMATIC TIE THAT THE VATICAN HAD WITH 1956 COMMUNIST COUNTRY.
SINCE THEN, CARDINAL STEPINAC HAS BEEN REPORTED ILL FROM TIME TO TIME.
THE YUGOSLAV ARCHBISHOP'S LAST VISIT TO ROME WAS IN 1943. THEN HE STAYED IN THE SAME APARTMENT WHERE HIS CARDINAL'S ROES NOW AWAIT HIM. SPECIAL PRAYERS WERE OFFERED IN THE COLLEGE CHAPEL TODAY, ASKING GOD TO GRANT CARDINAL STEPINAC STRENGTH. MASS WILL BE CELEBRATED FOR HIM TOMORROW IN THE CHAPEL BY ALFREDO CARDINAL OTTAVIANI, PRO-SECRETARY OF THE VATICAN CONGREGATION OF THE HOLY OFFICE.
SC531AED

A42
(300)
PMS BUDGET
HITLER'S SISTER
BY WOLF HEYEN
1956
BERCHTESGADEN, GERMANY, OCT. 10 (AP)--ADOLF HITLER'S SISTER SAID TODAY SHE IS WRITING HER MEMOIRS TO SET SOME OF THE RECORD ABOUT HER FAMILY STRAIGHT.
"AND THE READERS WILL FORGIVE ME IF I ABSTAIN FROM DEPICTING MY BOTHER AT ALL COSTS AS A WICKED CHARACTER, JUST FOR THE SAKE OF PROFIT," SHE TOLD A REPORTER.
"I MUST COMPLETE THESE MEMOIRS. I OWE IT TO THE MEMORY OF MY PARENTS TO TELL THE TRUTH. SO MANY DISTORTED STORIES HAVE BEEN WRITTIN IN THE POSTWAR YEARS THAT I HAVE TO SET SOME FACTS STRAIGHT ABOUT MY PARENTS, MY YOUTH AND MY BROTHER."
PAULA HITLER, WHOSE NAME WAS CHANGED TO PAULA WOLF ON HITLER'S ORDERS IN 1936, WAS INTERVIEWED AT HER HOME IN THIS ALPINE RESORT CITY.
SHE SAID SHE HAD BEEN USING THE NAME WOLF FOR SOME TIME BEFORE 1936 BECAUSE "I NEVER LIKED TO SHOW OFF."
"I AM A SIMPLE WOMAN AND I HAVE ALWAYS LIVED SIMPLY. I NEVER HAD MORE THAN TWO ROOMS AND A KITCHEN," THE 60-YEAR-OLD WHITE-HAIRED WOMAN SAID.
ADOLF HITLER PROBABLY WILL BE DECLARED DEAD OFFICIALLY LATER THIS MONTH BY A MUNICH COURT.. MISS WOLF SAID SHE HOPED SHE WILL THEN BE ALLOWED TO TAKE POSSESSION OF A TRUNKFUL OF HITLER KEEPSAKES, INCLUDIN 1956 SOME WATER COLORS HE PAINTED, HIS WORLD WAR I DECORATIONS AND A NA PARTY BADGE. THESE PROPERTIES ARE HELD BY THE BAVARIAN STATE GOVERN-MENT.
"I FIND IT DISGUSTING THAT I HAVE TO ASK THE AUTHORITIES FOR THESE PERSONAL KEEPSAKES," SHE SAID, "BUT I HOPE SOMEBODY WILL HANDLE THESE MATTERS FOR ME."
SINCE THE WAR SHE HAS LIVED ON A SMALL PENSION IN ONE ROOM OF A DRAB HOUSE HERE. SHE SAID SHE HAD BEEN GIVEN NOTICE TO MOVE OUT BUT THE TENANT WHO NEEDS THE ROOM HAS AGREED SHE MAY STAY UNTIL SHE HAS FOUND A NEW APARTMENT.
"IT'S THE FIRST TIME IN MY LIFE THAT I HAVE BEEN GIVEN NOTICE," SHE SIGNED, GLANCING AROUN

SHE SIGHED, GLANCING AROUND HER SIMPLY FURNISHED ROOM. THERE WAS NO PICTURE OF HER BROTHER ON THE WALLS.
MR513AED

B59 (Q) (140)
MUNICH, GERMANY, OCTM 10 (AP)-BAVARIAN AUTHORITIES CONFIRMED TODAY THAT HERMANN KASTNER, A FORMER DEPUTY PREMIER OF COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY, HAS FLED TO THE WEST AND IS LIVING WITH RELATIVES IN THIS SOUTH GERMAN STATE.
THEY DID NOT SPECIFY WHERE HE WAS LOCATED.
A WEST BERLIN NEWSPAPER REPORTED YESTERDAY THAT KASTNER, 70, OUSTED FROM HIS DEPUTY PREMIERSHIP IN 1950, HAD SOUGHT POLITICAL ASYLUM. HE WAS QUOTED AS SAYING HE FEARED ARREST BY COMMUNIST POLICE.
HIS DAUGHTER, GITTA KASTNER, TOLD THE AMERICAN FORCES NETWORK (AFN) IN A RADIO INTERVIEW LAST NIGHT THAT HER FATHER WAS A DANGEROUS MAN AND THAT SHE WAS CERTAIN "HE HAS BEEN SENT TO THE WEST WITH SPECIAL ORDERS BY THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT."
THE FAMILY IS BELIEVED TO HAVE BECOME ESTRANGED OVER POLITICS.
GITTA KASTNER SAID SHE AND HER MOTHER FLED TO WEST GERMANY IN 1946 AND HER BROTHER RALPH FOLLOWED IN 1950.
HW1043AED

A111
FIRST LEAD MINC (230)
1956
VIENNA, AUSTRIA, OCT. 10 (AP)-HILARY MINC, ONCE COMMUNIST POLAND'S ECONOMIC DICTATOR, HAS QUIT AS POLISH DEPUTY PREMIER AND POLITBURO MEMBER.
WESTERN DIPLOMATIC SOURCES HERE SAID MINC'S RESIGNATION HAD BEEN DEMANDED BY WLADYSLAW GOMULKA, THE REHABILITATED "TITOIST" WHO IS MAKING A STRONG COMEBACK IN POLISH POLITICS.
MINC, WHO AUTHORED POLAND'S FIRST SIX-YEAR PLAN, DENOUNCED GOMULKA WHEN HE WAS DEPOSED IN 1948 AS PARTY SECRETARY ON THE GROUNDS OF BEING A DEVIATIONIST, OR SYMPATHIZER WITH MARSHAL TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA.
GOMULKA WAS JAILED IN 1949 WITHOUT TRIAL, PRESUMABLY ON ORDERS FROM STALIN. BUT WITH THE INITIATION OF THE DE-STALINIZATION CAMPAIGN BY SOVIET PARTY SECRETARY NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV LAST FEBRUARY, GOMULKA WAS FREED AND IS REPORTED DUE FOR RESTORATION TO A POSITION OF PARTY LEADERSHIP.
WITH THE GOVERNMENT BADLY NEEDING HIS SUPPORT AFTER THE SHOCK OF THE JUNE 28 "BREAD AND FREEDOM" UPRISING AT POZNAN, GOMULKA WAS REPORTED TO HAVE DEMANDED THAT MINC, HIS "IRRECONCILABLE OPPONENT," BE OUSTED.
GOMULKA IS BELIEVED HERE TO HAVE CAST HIS LOT WITH PARTY ELEMENTS FAVORING FURTHER LIBERALIZATION, LOOSENING OF TIES WITH MOSCOW, AND A TITO-LIKE INDEPENDENCE IN SEEKING POLAND'S "OWN ROAD TO SOCIALISM."
POLISH PREMIER JOZEF CYRANKIEWICZ, WHO HAS SWEPT OUT NEARLY A SCORE OF GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS SINCE THE POZNAN RIOTS, APPARENTLY IS FOLLOWING THE SAME POLICY.
THE 51-YEAR-OLD MINC, AN OLD-LINE COMMUNIST WHO CAME UNDER INCREAS-ING CRITICISM WHEN HIS ECONOMIC PRODUCTION PLANS WENT WRONG AND ENCOUNT-ERED WORKER DISCONTENT, SPENT THE WAR YEARS IN MOSCOW AND CAME BACK TO POLAND WITH THE RED ARMY.
1956
THE WARSAW RADIO SAID LAST NIGHT HE HAD SENT LETTERS OF RESIGNATION TO BOTH THE POLISH COUNCIL OF MINISTERS AND THE POLITBURO AND THAT BOTH RESIGNATIONS HAD BEEN ACCEPTED.
THE BROADCAST CITED "BAD HEALTH" AS THE REASON FOR THE 50-YEAR-OLD ECONOMIST'S RESIGNATION. BUT MINC'S ACTION, COUPLED WITH THE ANNOUNCED DISMISSAL OF FOUR UNDERSECRETARIES OF STATE IN THE MACHINE INDUSTRY MINISTRY, INDICATED PREMIER JOZEF CYRANKIEWICZ WAS STILL CLEANING HOUSE IN HIS DE-STALINIZATION CAMPAIGN.
MINC SERVED AS MINISTER OF INDUSTRY IN THE PROVISIONAL POLISH GOVERNMENT FOLLOWING WORLD WAR II. HE WAS APPROVED AS A DEPUTY PREMIER BY PARLIAMENT IN 1952 AND REAPPOINTED TWO YEARS LATER. UNTIL 1954, HE SERVED AS CHAIRMAN OF THE STATE COMMITTEE FOR ECONOMIC PLANNING.
ED711AED

A130
(130)

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, OCT. 10 (AP)-TWO CZECHOSLOVAK CATHOLIC BISHOPS HAVE BEEN RELEASED FROM PRISON WHERE THEY SPENT FIVE YEARS ON COMMUNIST CHARGES OF TREASON AND ESPIONAGE, RADIO PRAGUE SAID TODAY.

THE RADIO SAID THE 79-YEAR-OLD FORMER BISHOP OF ZIPS, MSGR. JAN VOJTASSAK, AND THE 71-YEAR-OLD AUXILIARY BISHOP OF TRNAVA, MSGR. MICHALE BUZALKA, HAVE BEEN PERMITTED TO GO TO A CARITAS HOME IN SLOVAKIA. IT WAS NOT DISCLOSED IF THE BISHOPS WILL BE PERMITTED TO RESUME THEIR CHURCH FUNCTIONS.

BOTH MEN WERE GIVEN LIFE TERMS IN 1951 TOGETHER WITH NUMEROUS OTHER CATHOLIC CHURCH OFFICIALS IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

NO ANNOUNCEMENT WAS MADE ON THE FATE OF CZECHOSLOVAK'S HIGHEST CHURCH DIGNITARY, ARCHBISHOP JOSEF BERAN, WHO SINCE 1949 HAS BEEN DETAINED ON SIMILAR CHARGES.

LATEST REPORTS DAY THAT OF 19 CZECHOSLOVAK BISHOPS ONLY SEVEN ARE AT LIBERTY, WITH THE REST EITHER IN PRISON OR SECLUDED IN MONASTARIES.

MC12PED

A6 270

POZNAN, POLAND, OCT.10 (AP)-A YOUNG POLISH ARMY TANK LIEUTENANT TOLD TODAY HOW HE BARELY ESCAPED BEING LYNCHED WHEN HE WAS PULLED FROM HIS TANK BY RIOTERS DURING POZNAN'S JUNE 28 WORKERS UPRISING.

HE SAID HIS FORCES DID NOT FIRE ON THE MOB, INCLUDING WOMEN AND CHILDREN, "BECAUSE WE DID NOT HAVE ANY ORDERS TO DO SO, NOR DID WE HAVE ANY AMMUNITION. THE ONLY AMMUNITION I HAD WAS FOR MY PISTOL AND THE CROWD TOOK THAT AWAY FROM ME."

LT.LEOPOLD CUPIAL WAS COMMANDER OF A TANK IN THE FORCES USED TO QUEEL THE CROWD WHICH STORMED POLICE HEADQUARTERS, PRISONS AND SHOPS DURING THE "BREAD AND FREEDOM" RIOTS. HE TESTIFIED AT THE THIRD POZNAN TRIAL IN WHICH THERE ARE EIGHT DEFENDANTS CHARGED WITH A DOZEN ACTS OF TERROR AND VANDALISM.

CUPIAL SAID HIS TANK WAS ATTACKED BY A CROWD INCLUDING WOMEN AND CHILDREN. RIOTERS BEGAN THROWING FLAMING GASOLINE AND SET HIS TANK AFIRE.

"TWO MEN SEIZED ME AND HIT ME OVER THE HEAD," HE RELATED. "THE CROWD DRAGGED ME INTO A NEARBY COURTYARD AND PLACED ME AGAINST THE WALL. THEY TOOK MY GUN AND STARTED TO BEAT ME. A TALL MAN WHOM I CAN NOT IDENTIFY CALLED ME A BANDIT AND ACCUSED ME OF SHOOTING AT THE PEOPLE. HE BEGAN TO HIT ME AGAIN AND TORE OFF MY LIEUTENANT'S STARS.

"BUT THEN A MAN AGED ABOUT 50 PLACED HIMSELF BETWEEN ME AND THE CROWD.

"WHEN THE CROWD TRIED TO PULL THE OLDER MAN AWAY HE PUT HIS ARMS AROUND ME AND REFUSED TO LET THEM TAKE ME, EVEN AFTER A YOUNG MAN POINTED HIS GUN AT HIS HEAD."

THERE WAS A PARADE OF WITNESSES--THIS TRIAL PLANS TO HEAR 99--TO ESTABLISH THE FACTS OF THE RIOT. ONLY A MINORITY OF THE WITNESSES WAS ABLE TO IDENTIFY THE DEFENDANTS AS RIOTERS.

THE COURT AGREED TO HEAR FIVE DOCTORS ON THE MENTAL CONDITION OF JANUSZ KULAS, 20, THE CHIEF DEFENDANT IN THIS TRIAL. HE HAS REPUDIATED HIS CONFESSION, CLAIMING IT WAS EXTORTED FROM HIM BY POLICE BRUTALITY.

B226PED

1956

By Colin Frost

Warsaw, Poland, Oct. 10 (AP)- Polish observers here

30.24-8575

1956

said tonight they believe the resignation of hilary minc, old-guard communist, from the polish government heralds a quick return of Titoist Wladyslaw Gomulka to high rank.

Minc was a first deputy premier and a member of the united workers' (communist) party politburo.

His resignation announced yesterday was attributed officially to ill-health.

1956

Gomulka was secretary-general of the party from 1943 to 1948. Then, at the height of the cominform dispute with Yugoslavia's President Tito, Gomulka was purged on charges of "rightist nationalist deviationism." He was supplanted by Boleslaw Bierut.

Unlike leaders who faced similar charges in some other communist countries, Gomulka was spared execution. He lived to see his own rehabilitation.

He was released from prison in February 1955.

The charges against him were withdrawn last

April --a month after Bierut's death in Moscow.

Gomulka reentered the party two months ago. 1956

His restoration to office has been forecast widely.

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A120
(140)
BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, OCT. 10 (AP)-THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT IN A BRIEF COMMUNIQUE TODAY ANNOUNCED THAT THE HUNGARIAN SUPREME COURT HAD REVIEWED THE CASE OF LUTHERAN BISHOP LAJOS ORDASS AND ACQUITTED HIM.
THE BISHOP WAS CONVICTED OF BLACK MARKET CURRENCY DEALINGS IN 1948 AND SENTENCED TO TWO YEARS IN PRISON. THE LUTHERAN CHURCH IN HUNGARY REPLACED HIM AS BISHOP AND WHEN HE WAS RELEASED FROM PRISON IN 1950 HE WAS STRIPPED OF HIS CLERICAL RANK.
CHURCH LEADERS SAY NOW THAT HE HAS BEEN FULLY REHABILIATED AS A HIGH-RANKING CHURCH DIGNITARY AND WILL BE NAMED PROFESSOR OF THEOLOGY AT THE LUTHERAN ACADEMY HERE.
--DASH--
IN THE PROTESTANT WORLD, THE JAILING OF BISHOP ORDASS RANKED WITH THE COMMUNIST TRIAL AND IMPRISONMENT OF CARDINAL MINDSZENTY. BISHOP ORDASS WAS AN OUTSPOKEN FOE OF BOTH NAZISM AND COMMUNISM.
HIS ARREST WAS CONDEMEND OUTSIDE HUNGARY BY GOBERNMENTS AND BY CHURCH BODIES.
J1012PED

A76
(170) 1956
BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, OCT. 10 (AP)-AUTHORITIES ANNOUNCED TODAY THE ARREST OF VLADIMIR FARKAS, SON OF HUNGARY'S DOWNGRADED DEFENSE MINISTER, AND THREE OTHER STATE SECURITY POLICE OFFICERS.
FARKAS PLAYED A BIG ROLE IN THE INVESTIGATION THAT LED TO THE TREASON TRIAL AND HANGING OF FOREIGN MINISTER LASZLO RAJK AS A TITOIST IN 1949. RAJK WAS REHABILITATED DURING THE NEW ANTI-STALIN PURGE HERE AND WAS REBURIED LAST WEEK-WITH FULL HONORS.
THE OTHER THREE OFFICERS WERE IDENTIFIED AS ERDI FALUDUE, GYOERGY SZENDI AND GYOERGY SZANTO. ALL WERE CHARGED WITH "GRAVE VIOLATION OF HUNGARIAN LAWS." IT WAS ANNOUNCED THEY WERE ARRESTED OCT. 5.
MIHALY FARKAS, THE FATHER, WAS FIRED FROM HIS DEFENSE MINISTRY POST, STRIPPED OF ALL OFFICIAL FUNCTIONS, AND OUSTED FROM THE HUNGARIAN WORKERS (COMMUNIST) PARTY LAST JULY 22. HE WAS DECLARED GUILTY OF "GRAVE VIOLATIONS OF SOCIALIST LAWS" AND OF "UNJUSTIFIED PERSECUTION OF VETERAN COMMUNIST GROUPS." HE IS NOW BELIEVED TO BE UNDER HOUSE ARREST. 1956
THE NEW ARRESTS WERE CONSIDERED ANOTHER STEP IN THE ANNOUNCED CAMPAIGN OF HUNGARY'S COMMUNIST CHIEF ERNOE GEROE TO PURGE THE PARTY OF "DISSIDENT ELEMENTS."
KS755PED

A45 (CORRECT) (110)
BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, OCT. 10 (AP)-PRESIDENT TITO HELD TALKS TODAY WITH THE ITALIAN COMMUNIST PARTY DELEGATION VISITING IN YUGOSLAVIA. WHAT THEY SAID WAS NOT ANNOUNCED.
THE ITALIAN GROUP IS HEADED BY LUIGI LONGO, DEPUTY SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE ITALIAN PARTY.
THE FIRST YUGOSLAV MILITARY DELEGATION TO VISIT RUSSIA SINCE TITO'S BREAK WITH THE KREMLIN IN 1948 LEFT HERE TODAY FOR THE SOVIET UNION. RADIO BELGRADE ANNOUNCED THIS DEVELOPMENT IN THE REVIVED RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN THE TWO NATIONS.
A MILITARY DELEGATION FROM COMMUNIST CHINA ARRIVED TODAY TO VISIT THE YUGOSLAV ARMY. A YUGOSLAV MILITARY DELEGATION IS NOW VVISITING RED CHINA.
RADIO BELGRADE ALSO QUOTED LONGO AS PRAISING YUGOSLAV COMMUNISM. IT SAID HE "STRESSED THAT THE EXPERIENCES OF SOCIALIST YUGOSLAVIA IN THE CONSTRUCTION OF SOCIALISM WERE OF GREAT SIGNIFICANCE AND IN PARTICULAR THEY HELPED THE ITALIAN COMMUNISTS IN THEIR STRUGGLE FOR SOCIALISM."
THE BROADCAST MADE NO REFERENCE TO RELATIONS BETWEEN THE ITALIAN AND YUGOSLAV COMMUNIST PARTIES AND THE PARTY IN THE SOVIET UNION.
ED143AED

1956

A69
(270)
BY ROBERT TUCKMAN
NICOSIA, CYPRUS, OCT. 10 (AP)-BRITISH PARATROOPERS COMBING THE CYPRIAN MOUNTAINS WERE UNOFFICIALLY REPORTED TODAY TO HAVE CAPTURED SIX HARD-CORE REBELS. TWO WERE SAID TO BE ON THE "MOST WANTED" LIST, WITH A PRICE OF 5,000 POUNDS ($14,000) ON THEIR HEADS.
BRITISH OFFICIALS REFUSED TO CONFIRM OR DENY THE REPORT WHICH FILTERED THROUGH THE SEALED OFF SEARCH AREA IN THE KYRENIA MOUNTAIN RANGE ALONG THE ISLAND'S NORTH COAST.
AUTHORITIES HAVE KEPT SILENT ON RESULTS OF THE WEEK-OLD OPERATION SINCE THEIR EARLIER ANNOUNCEMENT THAT 50 SUSPECTS WERE ROUNDED UP IN THE FIRST FOUR DAYS OF THE SEARCH. THE BRITISH ARE EXPECTED TO DISCLOSE THE RESULTS OF THE SWEEP WITHIN THE NEXT FEW DAYS.
THE 50 WERE BELIEVED TO HAVE BEEN CAPTURED IN SEARCHES OF THE 20-ODD VILLAGES IN THE AREA AND PROBABLY DON'T INCLUDE ANY MAJOR SUSPECTS.
THE REPORTED CAPTURE OF SIX MORE IMPORTANT MEMBERS OF THE EOKA UNDERGROUND BATTLING FOR UNION WITH GREECE CAME FROM UNOFFICIAL GREEK SOURCES. THEY WERE ALSO PUBLISHED IN THE GREEK-LANGUAGE PRESS.
SOME SOURCES SAID THE BRITISH ALSO HAVE SEIZED AN IMPORTANT CACHE OF REBEL ARMS, SOME OF THEM LOOT FROM AN EOKA RAID ON A POLICE STATION. THE GUERRILLAS WERE SAID TO HAVE USED SOME OF THE WEAPONS IN RECENT MURDEROUS AMBUSHES AGAINST THE BRITISH.
THE 2,500-TROOP OPERATION IS THE FIRST MAJOR SWEEP IN THREE MONTHS BY BRITISH SECURITY FORCES. THE SEARCH AREA EMBRACES 420 SQUARE MILES. THE BRITISH HAVE THROWN TRACKER POLICE DOGS, LIGHT OBSERVATION PLANES, HELICOPTERS AND HUGE SEARCHLIGHTS INTO THE SEARCH.
--DASH--
VIENNA, OCT. 10 (AP)-RADIO SOFIA REPORTED TODAY THAT PATRIARCH KIRIL OF THE BULGARIAN ORTHODOX CHURCH HAS CALLED ON U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD TO "TAKE IMMEDIATE MEASURES" IN THE CYPRUS CONFLICT. THE BROADCAST SAID THE PATRIARCH'S CABLE "EXPRESSED HIS SYMPATHY" WITH THE GREEK CYPRIOTS AND THEIR ORTHODOX CHURCH AND CHARGED THEY WERE BEING OPPRESSED IN THEIR "FIGHT FOR FREEDOM" BY THE BRITISH.
ED723AED

AS
--AMS-- 4th Lead clash 1956
JERUSALEM, OCT. 11 (AP)-ISRAELI FORCES ATTACKED AND DESTROYED A JORDAN POLICE STATION LAST NIGHT IN RETALIATION FOR THE ARAB KILLING OF TWO ISRAELI FARM WORKERS TUESDAY.
A CEASE-FIRE DEMANDED BY MAJ. GEN. E.L.M. BURNS, THE CHIEF U.N. TRUCE SUPERVISOR, FINALLY BROUGHT QUIET TO THE BORDER AT 4:55 A.M.
THE POLICE STATION DESTROYED WAS AT KALKILYEH (CO), ABOUT 10 MILES NORTHEAST OF TEL AVIV. THE ISRAELIS SAID THEIR FORCES RETURNED TO THEIR BASE AFTER DESTROYING IT.
"THE JORDAN GANG WHICH HAD MURDERED TWO ISREALI CITIZENS DURING THEIR WORK IN AN ORANGE GROVE TUESDAY HAD ENTERED ISRAEL TERRITORY NEAR KALKILYEH," THE COMMUNIQUE ADDED.

BURNS' CEASE FIRE ORDER APPLIED TO THE AREA BETWEEN QALQILYE AND THE VILLAGES OF EL HABLA AND DEIR BALLUT, BOTH AT THE FOOT OF THE JUDEAN MOUNTAIN RANGE.

THE AREA IS ABOUT 10 MILES NORTHEAST OF TEL AVIV'S OUTSKIRTS.

THE FIRST JORDAN COMPLAINT SAID THE ISRAELIS ATTACKED TARGETS IN THE QALQILYE AND YAZUM AREAS.

THE SECOND COMPLAINT SAID THE ISRAELIS ATTACKED ON A 10 MILE FRONT FROM QALQILYE SOUTHWARDS TO EL HABLA AND DEIR BALLUT VILLAGES.

THE TWO VILLAGES ARE ABOUT 15 MILES DUE EAST OF TEL AVIV.

ISRAELI SOURCES SAID "OPERATION ORANGE BELT" WAS PRECEDED BY THE KILLING OF THE TWO ORANGE GROVE WORKERS WEDNESDAY. A FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID THE KILLERS DEFINITELY CAME FROM JORDAN.

THE AMBUSH LAST THURSDAY AND KILLING OF FIVE ISRAELIS IN THE DEAD SEA AREA WERE ALSO BLAMED ON INFILTRATORS FROM JORDAN.

QALQILYE IS ON THE JORDAN-ISRAEL DEMARCATION LINE. BUT THE TWO-STORY POLICE FORTRESS IS ABOUT ONE MILE NORTH OF THE SMALL ARAB TOWN, IN JORDAN TERRITORY.

WITH A FEW BRIEF INTERRUPTIONS, THE SOUND OF HEAVY ARTILLERY, AUTOMATIC AND MORTAR FIRE REVERBERATED ALONG THE WHOLE COASTAL STRETCH FROM THE NORTHERN OUTSKIRTS OF TEL AVIV 35 MILES NORTH OF NATHANYA.

IT INDICATED THAT ONE OF THE HEAVIEST BORDER CLASHES IN YEARS WAS IN PROGRESS.

U.N. SOURCES WERE UNABLE TO CONFIRM THE REPORT THE POLICE STATION HAD BEEN DYNAMITED.

IT WOULD BE THE FOURTH JORDAN POLICE FORTRESS DYNAMITED BY ISRAELIS WITHIN THE LAST FEW WEEKS.

AN ISRAELI SPOKESMAN HAS DECLARED THAT "EACH RAID ON A JORDAN POLICE STATION HAS BEEN PRECEDED BY JORDAN AGGRESSIONS." 1956

U.N. OBSERVERS WERE DISPATCHED TO THE BATTLE SCENE IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE FIRST JORDAN COMPLAINT. THEY REACHED THE AREA FROM THE JORDANIAN SIDE OF THE DEMARCATION LINE AND STATIONED THEMSELVES IN HILL POSITIONS IN THE EASTERN RANGE OF THE JUDEAN MOUNTAINS, TO OVERLOOK THE FIGHTING AREA.

THE U.N. TRUCE ORGANIZATION WAS ATTEMPTING TO ARRANGE A CEASEFIRE.

THE NEW CLASH WAS IN THE COASTAL PLAIN AREA NORTH OF PETACH TIKVAH.

THERE WERE SOUNDS OF LOUD EXPLOSIONS AND HEAVY GUNFIRE IN THE AREA ABOUT 9:30 P.M. A HALF HOUR LATER, ISRAELI SOURCES SAID, JORDAN ARTILLERY SHELLED EYAL AND NEVE YAMIN, TWO SMALL SETTLEMENTS.

LATER, A U.N. TRUCE ORGANIZATION SPOKESMAN SAID JORDAN COMPLAINED THAT ISRAEL HAD SHELLED JORDAN POSITIONS, HITTING TARGETS NEAR YAZUM VILLAGE, IN THE QALQILYE AREA.

ISRAEL COUNTERCLAIMED THAT JORDAN ARTILLERY FIRE HAD BEEN DIRECTED AT AN AREA NEAR ROSH HAAYIN VILLAGE AND AN IMMIGRANT CAMP OPPOSITE QALQILYE. 1956

THE FIRING STOPPED SHORTLY BEFORE MIDNIGHT.

BUT AT 1:30 A.M. ARTILLERY FIRE FLARED AGAIN. JORDAN COMPLAINED ISRAELI ARTILLERY AND AUTOMATIC GUN FIRE HAD BEEN DIRECTED AT HABLA AND DEIR BALLUT VILLAGES, ON THE JORDAN SIDE OF THE ARMISTICE DEMARCATION LINE.

THE VILLAGES ARE 10 MILES SOUTH OF THE QALQILYE POLICE STATION AND 15 MILES EAST OF TEL AVIV.

THE COASTAL PLAIN AREA WHERE THE CLASH WAS REPORTED GOING ON IS BETWEEN TEL AVIV AND NATHANYA. IT IS THE SAME REGION WHERE YESTERDAY TWO ISRAELI WORKERS IN AN ORANGE GROVE WERE KILLED. AN OFFICIAL ISRAELI STATEMENT SAID THE ATTACKERS CAME FROM JORDAN AND RETURNED THERE.

LATER A U.N. TRUCE ORGANIZATION SPOKESMAN SAID JORDAN ACCUSED ISRAELI FORCES OF FIRING WITH 25-POUNDER FIELD GUNS AT TARGETS IN THE QALQILYE AREA.

HIS ORGANIZATION WAS TRYING TO CONTACT YOSEPH TEKOAH, DIRECTOR OF ARMISTICE AFFAIRS AT THE ISRAEL FOREIGN OFFICE, TO ARRANGE AN IMMEDIATE CEASEFIRE, HE SAID.

LAST WEEK, TO THE SOUTH, FIVE ISRAELIS WERE KILLED WHEN THEIR AUTOMOBILES WERE AMBUSHED INSIDE ISRAEL NEAR THE JORDAN BORDER. 1956

KS824PED

A17

WITH UN ISRAELI ASO

AMMAN, JORDAN, OCT.10 (AP)-MORE ARMS FOR JORDAN'S NATIONAL GUARD ARRIVED FROM IRAQ TODAY, AND WITH THEM A SENIOR OFFICER BEARING AN UNDISCLOSED MESSAGE FROM IRAQ'S KING FAISAL TO KING HUSSEIN, HIS COUSIN.

AN INFORMED SOURCE SAID THE ARMS, LIKE PREVIOUS CONSIGNMENTS, ARE PART OF IRAQ'S PRACTICAL HELP IN STRENGTHENING THE GUARD.

FIVE ARAB STATES ANNOUNCED AGREEMENT SEPT.10 TO REINFORCE JORDAN'S FRONTIER AGAINST WHAT THEY CALLED ISRAELI AGGRESSION. THESE ARE EGYPT, LEBANON, SAUDI ARABIA, SYRIA AND IRAQ. THE FIRST CONSIGNMENT OF ARMS, FROM EGYPT, ARRIVED IN AMMAN SEPT.19.

B254PED

B28 Q --17--

PRECEDE AMMAN DAY (220) 1956

CAIRO, EGYPT, OCT. 10 (AP)-FOREIGN MINISTER AWNI ABDULHADI OF JORDAN CONFERRED FOR THREE HOURS WITH PRESIDENT NASSER TODAY REGARDING ARAB MILITARY AID FOR JORDAN.

AFTER THE MEETING, ABDULHADI TOLD NEWSMEN "OUR SMILES DENOTE WE ARE HAPPY AFTER MEETING PRESIDENT NASSER, AND WE ARE DEPENDING ON EGYPT."

HE IS TOURING ARAB CAPITALS SEEKING AID FOLLOWING RECENT SERIOUS CLASHES ALONG THE JORDAN-ISRAELI BORDER. JORDAN HAS A LONGER BORDER WITH ISRAEL THAN ANY OTHER ARAB STATE.

AN AMMAN DISPATCH TODAY SAID A SHIPMENT OF ARMS FROM IRAQ HAD ARRIVED FOR JORDAN. THE AMOUNT OF THE SHIPMENT WAS NOT DISCLOSED. A FIRST CONSIGNMENT OF ARMS ARRIVED FROM EGYPT ON SEPT. 19, THE DISPATCH SAID. EGYPT, LEBANON, SAUDI ARABIA, SYRIA AND IRAQ ALL ANNOUNCED AGREEMENT ON SEPT. 10 TO REINFORCE JORDAN'S FRONTIER.

--DASH--

JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, OCT. 10 (AP)-AN ISRAELI FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN CHARGED TODAY THAT KING HUSSEIN OF JORDAN HAD PERSONALLY ORDERED SET FREE THREE MEN WHO CONFSSED KILLING THREE DRUZE GUARDS AT AN ISRAELI OIL DRILLING CAMP SEPT. 12.

"THE ATTACKERS CONFESSED TO THE MURDER PERPETRATED IN ISRAELI TERRITORY, AND WEAPONS STOLEN FROM THEIR VICTIMS WERE FOUND IN THEIR POSSESSION," THE SPOKESMAN SAID.

HE ADDED THAT MAJ. GEN. E. L. M. BURNS, U.N. TRUCE SUPERVISOR, HAD BEEN INFORMED OF HUSSEIN'S ACTION IN FREEING THE THREE MEN WITHOUT TRIAL.

AFTER THE KILLING OF THE DRUZE GUARDS, - STRONG ISRAELI FORCE RAIDED THE JORDAN POLICE POST AT GHARANDAL ON SEPT. 13 AND WAS REPO

WITHOUT TRIAL.

AFTER THE KILLING OF THE DRUZE GUARDS, A STRONG ISRAELI FORCE RAIDED THE JORDAN POLICE POST AT GHARANDAL ON SEPT. 13 AND WAS REPORTED TO HAVE KILLED 10 JORDANIANS. ISRAELI SOURCES DESCRIBED THE ATTACK AS A REPRISAL.

TD444PED

A62 (WX FOLO)

(100)

ALGIERS, OCT.10 (AP)-FRENCH POLICE FOUND A TIME BOMB FACTORY IN ALGIERS TODAY. PREMATURE EXPLOSION OF A BOMB GAVE AWAY THE SECRET OPERATION.

A NATIONALIST REBEL TINKERING WITH THE BOMB WHEN IT BURST WAS KILLED. HIS TWO COMPANIONS WERE WOUNDED.

POLICE SEARCHED THE FACTORY, HIDDEN IN A HOME, AND FOUND SEVEN BOMBS READY FOR USE. ALL WERE EQUIPPED WITH CLOCKWORK AND ONE WAS SET TO EXPLODE TONIGHT.

ELSEWHERE IN ALGIERIA TODAY REBELS ATTACKED FIVE FRENCH FARMS IN THE TIARET-PREVOST PARADOL REGION IN THE WEST AND KILLED SEVERAL FARMHANDS. A FRENCH OFFICER WAS KILLED NEAR TLEMCEN WHEN AN ARTILLERY UNIT WAS AMBUSHED.

SF630PED

A120

1956

(290)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 11 A.M., EST, WEDNESDAY, OCT. 10

(ADVANCE) MOSCOW, OCT. 10 (AP)-THE THREE BIG WESTERN POWERS CALLED ON THE SOVIET UNION TODAY TO SUGGEST A MEANS OF MAKING EFFECTIVE THE GENEVA AGREEMENT FOR RESTORATION OF GERMAN UNITY THROUGH FREE ELECTIONS.

ENVOYS OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE SENT WHAT WERE DESCRIBED AS ALMOST IDENTICAL NOTES TO THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTRY. THE NOTES SAID THE RUSSIANS HAD GIVEN "NO AFFIRMATIVE RESPONSE" TO VARIOUS PROPOSALS BY WESTERN LEADERS FOR A SOLUTION OF THIS PROBLEM.

THE MESSAGES CONTAINED COPIES OF THE WESTERN POWERS' REPLIES TO A WEST GERMAN MEMORANDUM OF SEPT. 2 DISCLOSING THE BONN GOVERNMENT'S OWN IDEAS FOR REUNIFICATION. IT PROPOSED REUNIFICATION ON A BASIS OF FREE ELECTIONS AND OFFERED GUARANTEES AGAINST FUTURE GERMAN AGGRESSION.

THE U.S. GOVERNMENT ATTACHES GREAT IMPORTANCE TO THE REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY WHICH IS A "BASIC OBJECTIVE OF ITS POLICY," THE AMERICAN NOTE SAID. "IT IS CONVINCED THE CONTINUED DIVISION OF GERMANY MUST BE BROUGHT TO AN END IN THE INTEREST NOT ONLY OF THE GERMANS THEMSELVES BUT OF ALL NATIONS TO SAFEGUARD THE PEACE IN EUROPE.

"THE GOVERNMENTS OF FRANCE, BRITAIN, THE SOVIET UNION AND THE UNITED STATES HAVE ON VARIOUS OCCASIONS ACKNOWLEDGED THEIR RESPONSIBILITY FOR BRINGING ABOUT THE REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY AND AGREED IN A DIRECTIVE GIVEN . . . TO THEIR FOREIGN MINISTERS EARLY IN 1955 TO CARRY OUT THIS RESPONSIBILITY."

THE WESTERN POWERS SUGGESTED AT SUBSEQUENT MEETING OF THE FOREIGN MINISTERS VARIOUS PROPOSALS FOR ENDING THE GERMAN DIVISION, THE NOTE SAID, BUT THERE HAS BEEN NO REPLY FROM RUSSIA.

IN A NOTE TO WEST GERMANY, OF WHICH A COPY WAS SENT TO THE RUSSIANS TODAY, THE UNITED STATES SAID IT WELCOMED THE "INITIATIVE TAKEN BY THE (BONN) FEDERAL GOVERNMENT" IN ASKING A FRESH EXCHANGE OF VIEWS ON GERMAN REUNIFICATION.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 11 A.M., EST., WEDNESDAY OCT. 10

MC1120AED

S11

1956

(SPECIALLY STAATS

WITH MOSCOW BIG THREE A120

BONN, GERMANY, OCT. 10 (AP)-A WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN TODAY WELCOMED THE WESTERN BIG THREE CALL TO RUSSIA TO END THE DIVISION OF GERMANY.

THE SPOKESMAN, FELIX VON ECKARDT, SAID NOTES SENT TO MOSCOW AND BONN BY THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE HAD MADE "A VERY POSITIVE IMPRESSION" HERE, AND HAD "CLEARLY EXPRESSED THEIR SYMPATHY" FOR

**CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S DIRECT APPEAL TO MOSCOW LAST MONTH.**

**THE ALLIED BACKING WAS HANDY MORAL SUPPORT FOR THE 80-YEAR-OLD CHANCELLOR JUST AS HE WAS FACING AN ELECTION CAMPAIGN. BUT DIPLOMATS DOUBTED THAT REUNIFICATION WOULD BE BROUGHT ANY NEARER.**

JR313PED

A11

MOSCOW, OCT. 10 (AP)-THE WHEREABOUTS OF COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA S.KHRUSHCHEV IS AROUSING SPECULATION AMONG DIPLOMATS ATTEMPTING TO ASSESS THE RESULTS OF HIS BLACK SEA CONFERENCES WITH YUGOSLAV PRESIDENT TITO.

SINCE THE END OF KHRUSHCHEV'S MEETING WITH TITO AT YALTA LAST WEEK THERE HAS BEEN NO MENTION OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY FIRST SECRETARY IN THE SOVIET PRESS. IF HE IS BACK IN MOSCOW, HIS PRESENCE IN THE CAPITAL HAS BEEN WELL HIDDEN.

1956

KHRUSHCHEV AND TITO WERE REPORTED TO HAVE RUN UP AGAINST BASIC DIFFERENCES OF OPINION IN THEIR YALTA TALKS IN WHICH COMMUNIST LEADERS FROM HUNGARY ALSO TOOK PART. IF THIS WAS THE CASE, IT SEEMED LIKELY THE SOVIET LEADERS WERE TACKLING THE PROBLEM IN SECLUSION, EITHER BEHIND KREMLIN WALLS OR ELSEWHERE.

B240PED

1956

A166

-95-

SIXTH NIGHT LEAD MOB

BY JOHN RODERICK

HONG KONG, THURSDAY, OCT. 11 (AP)-BRITISH TROOPS WERE ORDERED INTO ACTION TODAY AS MOBS OF SCREAMING CHINESE WENT ON NEW RAMPAGES IN THE KOWLOON MAINLAND SECTION OF THIS BRITISH CROWN COLONY.

ACTING GOV. E.B. DAVID CALLED OUT THE TROOPS AFTER POLICE FAILED TO END A WAVE OF VIOLENCE WHICH BEGAN YESTERDAY AND CONTINUED INTERMITTENTLY THROUGH THE NIGHT.

THE NEW VIOLENCE WAS CONFINED TO THE SHAM SHUI PO AND LI CHENG UK AREAS OF KOWLOON. IN OTHER PARTS OF KOWLOON AND ON HONG KONG ISLAND, RESIDENTS WENT ABOUT THEIR DAILY ROUTING AS USUAL. THE MAIN BUSINESS DISTRICTS WERE CROWDED WITH THOUSANDS OF CHINESE AND FOREIGNERS.

AUTHORITIES WARNED RESIDENTS OF THE AFFECTED AREAS TO STAY INDOORS FOR THE REST OF THE DAY BOTH FOR THEIR OWN PROTECTION AND TO HELP POLICE RESTORE ORDER.

THE GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED ASSEMBLIES WERE PROHIBITED IN THE TROUBLE AREAS, AND SAID "SEVERE ACTION WILL BE TAKEN AGAINST ANY FURTHER OUTBREAKS OF LAWLESSNESS."

1956

THE U.S. CONSULATE ANNOUNCED AN UNIDENTIFIED AMERICAN LIEUTENANT HAD BEEN INJURED IN THE RIOTING. U.S. OFFICIALS CANCELED ALL MILITARY LEAVES AND ALL PERSONNEL OF THREE NAVY SHIPS IN THE HARBOR --THE DESTROYERS CALVERT AND QUAPAW AND THE STATION SHIP GARDINER'S BAY--WERE ORDERED TO STAY ABOARD.

THE CONSULATE SAID IT HAD ISSUED NO GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS TO THE 1,750 AMERICANS LIVING IN THE COLONY, SOME 250 OF THEM GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS AND THEIR FAMILIES.

A BRITON AND HIS WIFE WERE NEARLY BURNED TO DEATH BY A MOB WHICH TRAPPED THEM IN THEIR CAR, POURED GASOLINE OVER THE VEHICLE AND SET IT AFIRE. POLICE RESCUED THEM AND RUSHED THEM TO THE KOWLOON POLICE STATION FOR EMERGENCY TREATMENT.

BY MIDAFTERNOON THE VIOLENCE HAD SPREAD FROM THE NORTHWEST SECTOR OF KOWLOON TO KOWLOON CITY, SEVERAL MILES FROM HONG KONG'S KAITAK INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT.

30.24-8579

THE RESUMPTION OF VIOLENCE CAME AFTER A 6-HOUR LULL.
FOR 22 HOURS YESTERDAY AND OVERNIGHT ROVING CHINESE MOBS STAGED THE GREATEST OUTBREAK HERE IN A GENERATION.
DAMAGE FROM MOB BURNING AND LOOTING WAS BEING RECKONED IN MILLIONS OF DOLLARS.
THE FIRST LONG SURGES OF VIOLENCE BY UP TO 50,000 CHINESE ENDED IN COMPARATIVE CALM ABOUT DAWN. BY NOON THE SHAM SUI PO AREA OF KOWLOON WAS AGAIN A SCENE OF WILD RIOTING.
BROADCAST SAID "THE SITUATION FOR THE MOMENT IS QUIET."
AT LEAST FOUR CHINESE WERE KILLED AND HUNDREDS INJURED. SIX BRITONS WERE HOSPITALIZED AND DOZENS OF OTHERS WERE TREATED FOR LESS SERIOUS WOUNDS.
AFTER SIFTING A WELTER OF CONFLICTING REPORTS, POLICE FIGURED THE VIOLENCE ERUPTED ORIGINALLY AS A PROTEST AGAINST A MINOR BRITISH GOVERNMENT OFFICIAL WHO RIPPED CHINESE NATIONALIST FLAGS FROM A HUGE HOUSING PROJECT.
SOON IT MUSHROOMED INTO A DEMONSTRATION AGAINST FOREIGNERS WITH AN UNDERCURRENT OF CONFLICT BETWEEN RIVAL CHINESE GROUPINGS.
MOBS STONED CARS CARRYING BRITONS AND TRIED IN SOME CASES TO YANK OUT THE OCCUPANTS. 1956
SIX BRITONS WERE HOSPITALIZED AND DOZEN OF OTHERS WERE TREATED FOR LESS SERIOUS WOUNDS.
ABOUT 7,000 POLICE, THE COLONY'S ENTIRE REGULAR FORCE, FIRED THOUSANDS OF TEAR-GAS SHELLS IN REPEATED ATTEMPTS TO DISPERSE THE MOBS. ONLY TO HAVE THEM SURGE BACK AGAIN.
"A FEW SHOTS WERE FIRED IN SELF-DEFENSE BY POLICE PARTIES CUT OFF BY MOBS," A GOVERNMENT STATEMENT SAID.
ONE CHINESE WAS REPORTED WOUNDED BY A POLICE BULLET. FOUR OTHERS WERE REPORTED KILLED BY A FIRE TRUCK THAT RAN WILD OVER A SIDEWALK AFT A MOB DISLODGED ITS DRIVER.
HUNDREDS WERE REPORTED HURT, SOME SERIOUSLY.
AT 6 A.M., 22 HOURS AFTER THE FIRST OUTBREAK, A GOVERNMENT
THE BRITISH CROWN COLONY OUTPOST ON THE EDGE OF RED CHINA IS VASTLY OVER-PEOPLED WITH EDGY REFUGEES FROM THE COMMUNIST MAINLAND WHO BRING CLASHING OLD FEUDS WITH THEM. HONG KONG COMMUNISTS GENERALLY DRUM UP ANTI-BRITISH PROPAGANDA AND INCIDENTS.
SHOTS FROM POLICE BROKE UP A MOB FORMATION THAT SPREAD INTO THE KOWLOON AREA EARLY THIS MORNING. TEAR-GAS AND CLUBS HAD BEEN THE STRONGEST POLICE WEAPONS USED UP TO THEN. 1956
SHORTLY AFTERWARD, AS THE RIOTING NEARED THE FULL 24-HOUR MARK, A BRITISH POLICE AND OFFICIAL SAID IT APPEARED TO BE SIMMERING DOWN. THAT WAS JUST BEFORE DAWN.

THE MOB SCENES IN THE BRITISH CROWN COLONY BURST FORTH YESTERDAY FROM CELEBRATIONS OF THE CHINESE DOUBLE 10 (OCT. 10) HOLIDAY.
THEY SPREAD ON THE ISLAND AND LAPPED OVER ONTO THE KOWLOON MAINLAND PART OF HONG KONG ADJOINING RED CHINA.
THE FIRST REPORTED INCIDENT BEGAN AS AN ANTI-RED DEMONSTRATION BY REFUGEES SYMPATHETIC TO THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS.
THEY WERE PROTESTING REMOVAL OF CHINESE FLAGS IN A HOUSING DEVELOPMENT ON NATIONALIST CHINA'S ANNIVERSARY CELEBRATION OF SUN YAT-SEN'S CHINESE REPPUBLIC.
THE RIOTERS USED STONES, STICKS AND IRON BARS. THE POLICE FOR HOURS USED ONLY TEAR GAS IN A VAIN ATTEMPT TO HALT THE MOBS.
THEN, TO BREAK UP A CROWD OF 1,000 IN THE PRINCIPAL STREET OF KOWLOON, THE POLICE OPENED FIRE FOR THE FIRST TIME THIS MORNING.
SPECIAL CONSTABULARY AND CIVILIAN POLICE RESERVES IN THE REFUGEE-CRAMMED COLONY WERE ORDERED TO REINFORCE THE 6,000 BRITONS, CHINESE AND PAKISTANIS SERVING IN THE BRITISH FORCES WHO MAKE UP HONG KONG'S REGULAR POLICE.
THE EMERGENCY MOBILIZATION WAS ORDERED AFTER A MOB OF SEVERAL THOUSAND CHINESE NATIONALISTS BEGAN AN ASSAULT ON THE LI CHENG UK POLICE POST ON THE KOWLOON MAINLAND.
FIVE HUNDRED POLICEMEN WERE BESIEGED IN THE POST.
THEY WERE FINALLY EVACUATED WITH THE AID OF 16 ARMED SOLDIERS OF PAKISTAN ORIGIN.
THE POLICE, MEANWHILE, COMMANDEERED FERRIES TO RUSH IN HUNDREDS OF REINFORCEMENTS BY TRUCK AND ARMORED CAR. 1956
ROAMING MOBS SET FIRE TO THE CHINESE-OWNED GARDEN BAKERY, LARGEST IN THE COLONY. THEY BURNED THE PRO-COMMUNIST MIDDLE (HIGH) SCHOOL ON PLAYING FIELD ROAD. THEY SET ABLAZE A FIRE ENGINE AND PRIVATE AUTOMOBILES, LOOTED TWO JEWELRY SHOPS AND BEAT UP SEVERAL BRITISH SOLDIERS AND CIVILIANS.

BEFORE DAWN, THE RIOTERS PUT THE TORCH TO A SECOND PRO-COMMUNIST HIGH SCHOOL. FLAMES LIT UP THE DARK SKY OVER KOWLOON AND THE ISLAND.
AT THE PEAK OF VIOLENCE, THE MOB WAS ESTIMATED TO NUMBER 50,000.
NO AMERICANS WERE KNOWN TO BE INVOLVED IN THE CASUALTIES.
THOUGH THE TEMPER OF MANY APPEARED TO BE ANTI-BRITISH AND ANTI-FOREIGN, THE MOB'S VIOLENCE WAS DIRECTED CHIEFLY AT THE POLICE.
POLICE SAID FOUR CHINESE WERE RUN OVER AND KILLED BY A FIRE ENGINE SPEEDING TO PUT OUT AN AUTOMOBILE FIRE SET BY THE RIOTERS. THE TRUCK RAN OUT OF CONTROL OVER A SIDEWALK AFTER ITS DRIVER WAS STRUCK BY RIOTING CHINESE.
THE POLICE USED THOUSANDS OF TEAR GAS SHELLS AND SWINGING VIGOROUSLY WITH BATONS BEFORE THE SHOTS WERE FIRED.
AT 5:30 A.M., AFTER 21 HOURS OF MOB RAGE, THE GOVERNMENT INFORMATION OFFICE SAID THE SITUATION WAS "SIMMERING DOWN A BIT." POLICE WERE ROUNDING UP SMALL KNOTS OF YOUTHS IN THE AREA.
OLD RESIDENTS OF HONG KONG SAID THE VIOLENCE WAS THE WORST SINCE THE CHINESE GENERAL STRIKES AGAINST THE BRITISH IN 1925 IN HONG KONG, SHANGHAI AND CANTON. THE LAST HONG KONG INCIDENTS CAME IN MARCH, 1952, WHEN REFUGEES STAGED A 40-MINUTE DEMONSTRATION AGAINST THE GOVERNMENT. 1956
DOCK FOREMAN CHARLES MCINTOSH AND HIS WIFE, BOTH BRITONS, WERE CAUGHT IN THE FURY OF THE MOB.
"I WAS DRIVING DOWN THE ROAD TO THE MOVIES," MCINTOSH TOLD A REPORTER, "WHEN SUDDENLY HUNDREDS OF SCREAMING CHINESE CAME AT THE CAR. THEY WERE YELLING 'FOREIGNER, FOREIGNER.' THEY STONED THE CAR, BREAKING THE WINDSCREEN. I KEPT ON DRIVING STRAIGHT AHEAD AND PUSHED MY WIFE DOWN TO THE FLOOR. I GUESS I DROVE RIGHT THROUGH A BARRICADE INCLUDING BARBED WIRE INTO THE POLICE STATION GROUNDS."
ABOUT 50 FOREIGNERS CAUGHT IN THE SAME AREA FLED TO THE NEARBY KOWLOON POLICE HEADQUARTERS WHERE THEY REMAINED FOR THE NIGHT.
FIRST AID MEN SAID THEY TREATED MORE THAN 100 POLICEMEN FOR INJURIES.

THE VIOLENCE SPREAD TO KOWLOON 14 HOURS AFTER IT STARTED ON HONG KONG ISLAND, WHERE 15,000 ANTI-COMMUNIST TENANTS OF A GOVERNMENT HOUSING SETTLEMENT SHOWERED 700 STEEL-HELMETED POLICE WITH BRICKS AND STONES.
THE TROUBLE STARTED YESTERDAY WHEN A HOUSING ADMINISTRATOR BEGAN TEARING DOWN SOME OF THE THOUSANDS OF RED AND BLUE NATIONALIST CHINESE FLAGS RAISED IN HONG KONG'S ANNUAL "BATTLE OF THE FLAGS." ANTI-COMMUNISTS CELEBRATING THE OCT.10 ANNIVERSARY OF THE FOUNDING OF THE CHINESE REPUBLIC OF SUN YAT-SEN IN 1911 ALWAYS TRY TO OUTDO COMMUNISTS WHO RAISE RED FLAGS HERE TO OBSERVE THEIR NEW NATIONAL HOLIDAY ON OCT.1.
IN THE EARLY RIOTING, BETWEEN 30 AND 40 WOUNDED REQUIRED MEDICAL ATTENTION.
KOWLOON GENERAL HOSPITAL OFFICIALS SAID THERE WERE "SO MANY OTHERS WE HAVE LOST COUNT."
SCORES WERE ARRESTED.
MOST OF THE FIGHTING WAS BETWEEN THE MOB AND BRITISH-TRAINED

CHINESE POLICE, BUT AT LEAST TWO BRITISH SOLDIERS WERE BEATEN UP IN ONE AREA.

POLICE USED TEAR GAS TO REPULSE ON THE CROWDS ON HONG KONG ISLAND BUT NO SHOTS WERE FIRED.

TEN OR 12 PERSONS WERE HURT BY A FIRE TRUCK KRUSHING TO PUT OUT AN AUTOMOBILE FIRE THAT HAD BEEN SET BY THE MOB.

THE RIOTS BEGAN IN A HUGE 14-BUILDING HOUSING PROJECT ERECTED BY THE GOVERNMENT IN THIS BRITISH CROWN COLONY TO SHELTER SOME OF THE THOUSANDS OF REFUGEES FROM RED CHINA.

AUTHORITIES SAID A CHINESE HOUSING ADMINISTRATOR "ON HIS OWN RESPONSIBILITY" BEGAN RIPPING DOWN THE NATIONALIST FLAGS. A SWELLING CROWD OF ABOUT 2,000 CONVERGED ON THE HOUSING ADMINISTRATION OFFICE IN ANGRY PROTEST. WHILE AN OFFICIAL TRIED TO QUIET THEM WITH A SPEECH, SEVERAL MEMBERS OF THE MOB BBROKE INTO THE OFFICIAL AND ASSAULTED TWO OF THE HOUSING PROJECT STAFF.

SIX POLICE WERE INJURED AND RECORDS AND FURNISHINGS IN THE OFFICE WERE HAULED OUT AND BURNED.

1956

"BEAT THE COPS, DRIVE THEM AWAY," THE MOB SHOUTED.

SHOWERS OF BRICKS AND STONES FLEW FROM THE CROWD AND FROM ONLOOKERS STANDING AT WINDOWS ABOVE. ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT LEONARD LEFKOW AND PHOTOGRAPHER FRED WATERS NARROWLY ESCAPED BEING HIT BY SOME OF THE STONES AND HAD TO TAKE SHELTER IN A NEARBY BUILDING.

REINFORCED POLICE THEN FIRED TEAR GAS. THE GOVERNMENT SAID QUIET WAS FINALLY RESTORED AT THE HOUSING CENTER AT 3 P.M. WEDNESDAY AFTER POLICE SUCCEEDED IN CORDONING OFF THE SETTLEMENT. BUT SCATTERED VIOLENCE ACTUALLY CONTINUED FOR HOURS AFTERWARD.

THE HONG KONG GOVERNMENT WALKS A TIGHT ROPE BETWEEN THE COMMUNIST AND ANTI-COMMUNIST WORLDS HERE AND USUALLY TRIES TO PLAY DOWN INCIDENTS INVOLVING EITHER THE NATIONALISTS OR THE REDS.

THE LAST SERIOUS RIOTING WAS IN MARCH 1952, WHEN A RED-INSTIGATED CROWD OF BETWEEN 10,000 AND 20,000 PROTESTED THE BANNING FROM HONG KONG OF A RED CHINESE" COMFORT" MISSION WHICH SAID IT WANTED TO BRING WELFARE AID TO THE REFUGEES. TWO U.S. GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS WERE AMONG THE 14 PERSONS MAULED BY THAT MOB.

HONG KONG'S POPULATION HAS MUSHROOMED FROM 500,000 IN 1946 TO MORE THAN 2 1/2 MILLION, LARGELY AS A RESULT OF AN INFLUX OF PERSONS SEEKING TO ESCAPE COMMUNIST RULE.

UNLIKE THE COMMUNIST REGIMES OF EASTERN EUROPE, THE COMMUNIST REDS HAVE NOT TRIED TO STOP THE FLOW THROUGH THE IRON CURTAIN. BUT TO SAVE FACE THEY ISSUED RE-ENTRY PERMITS TO CHINESE LEAVING THE COUNTRY FOR HONG KONG.

FEW OF THE RE-ENTRY PERMITS WERE EVER USED BY THE REFUGEES, MANY OF WHOM ARE TOO OLD, SICK OR WEAK TO BE OF USE TO THE PEIPING REGIME.

LATE LAST AUGUST, THE HONG KONG GOVERNMENT ATTEMPTED TO RESTRICT THE FLOW OF HUNDREDS OF REXBR I

LATE LAST AUGUST, THE HONG KONG GOVERNMENT ATTEMPTED TO RESTRICT THE FLOW OF HUNDREDS OF REFUGEES EACH DAY INTO THE COLONY. IT ANNOUNCED IT WOULD ALLOW ONLY AS MANY CHINESE TO ENTER THE COLONY AS LEAVE IT FOR RED CHINA.

AUTHORITIES EXPLAINED THAT THEY HAD THEIR HANDS MORE THAN FULL IN TRYING TO FIND SHELTER, FOOD AND WATER FOR THE THOUSANDS OF REFUGEES. MOST OF THEM LIVE ON HANDOUTS FROMPUBLIC OR PRIVATE CHARITY AND LIVE IN CROWDED SLUMS AND SHANTIES OR ON THE SIDEWALKS. FEW CAN FIND WORK.

MOST OF THOSE INVOLVED IN THE OUTBREAK YESTERDAY WERE ONCE HOUSED IN MISERABLE HUTS. THESE WERE WIPED OUT BY A FIRE A YEAR AGO. TO SHELTER THE REFUGEES, THE GOVERNMENT HAD BUILT THE NEW HOUSING PROJECT.

MM314PED

A49

WITH HONG KONG (110)

SINGAPORE, OCT. 10 (AP)-SINGAPORE POLICE WERE ALERTED TONIGHT AS MORE THAN 3,500 CHINESE STUDENTS TOOK OVER TWO MIDDLE (HIGH) SCHOOLS IN DEFIANCE OF THE GOVERNMENT.

TENSION MOUNTED THROUGHOUT THE DAY WHEN NEWS SPREAD OF THE ARREST OF THREE STUDENT OFFICIALS OF THE BANNED MIDDLE SCHOOLS STUDENTS' UNION AND THE BANISHMENT OF A THIRD.

THE GOVERNMENT GAVE TO THE PRINCIPALS AND SUPERVISORS OF NINE CHINESE MIDDLE SCHOOLS LISTS OF 1956 STUDENTS THE GOVERNMENT WANTS EXPELLED BECAUSE OF THEIR COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES.

DISORDER BROKE OUT AT THE CHUNG CHENG HIGH SCHOOL, THE LARGEST, WHEN STUDENTS SLAMMED DESKS AND REFUSED TO PROCEED WITH THEIR LESSONS.

HW508PED

1956

A92

(360)

TAIPEI, OCT. 10 (AP)-PRESIDENT CHIANG KAI-SHEK CALLED ON NATIONALIST CHINA'S ARMED FORCES TODAY TO TRAIN HARDER THEN EVER FOR THE TASK OF RECOVERING THE MAINLAND AND AVENGING THEIR 1949 DEFEAT BY THE CHINESE REDS.

ONE NATIONALIST DIVISION TODAY, HE DECLARED, WAS EQUAL TO 10 PRE-1949 DIVISIONS, AND EACH NATIONALIST SOLDIER IN THE FUTURE WOULD HAVE TO BE A MATCH FOR 10 REDS.

CHIANG SPOKE AFTER REVIEWING THE BIGGEST DOUBLE 10TH NATIONAL DAY PARADE SO FAR STAGED IN FORMOSA--THE SEVENTH HERE SINCE TAIPEI BECAME THE PROVISIONAL CAPITAL OF THE REPUBLIC SUN YAT-SEN FOUNDED IN THE 1911 REVOLUTION AGAINST THE MANCHUS.

CHIANG LAUDED WHAT HE TERMED THE GENEROUS HELP OF THE UNITED STATES IN RETRAINING AND RE-EQUIPPING HIS ARMED FORCES.

"WE MUST MASTER THE TECHNIQUES OF USING OUR NEW WEAPONS," HE SAID, "SO THAT WE CAN CRUSH THE COMMUNIST BANDITS.

"THE EARLIER THESE TECHNIQUES ARE MASTERED, THE SOONER WE CAN GO BACK TO THE MAINLAND."

IN A SEPARATE MESSAGE TO THE MAINLAND, THE NATIONALIST PRESIDENT PROMISED A NEW CHARTER HE SAID WOULD "PUT AN END TO COMMUNIST TOTALITARIANISM IN ALL ITS FORMS OF BESTIALITY." HE SAID OVERTHROW OF THE RED PEIPING 1956 WOULD BE FOLLOWED BY ABOLITION OF AGRICULTURAL COLLECTIVEIZATION, STATE-CONTROLLED BUSINESS, CONCENTRATION CAMPS, "THOUGHT REFORM" AND COMMUNIST LAWS CHIANG SAID SOUGHT TO DESTROY CHINESE ETHICAL STANDARDS AND THE TRADITIONAL CHINESE FAMILY SYSTEM.

SOME 20,000 MEN MARCHED IN THE MILITARY PARADE TO SALVOS OF APPLAUSE.

SCORES OF NATIONALIST JETS FLEW OVER THE REVIEWING STAND. THREE U.S. B-47 STRATOJET BOMBERS BASED ON GUAM FLEW OVER TAIPEI FOR THE CELEBRATION.

WITH CHIANG ON THE REVIEWING STAND WERE THE HIGHEST NATIONALIST OFFICIALS, U.S. AMBASSADOR KARL L. RANKIN AND OTHER DIPLOMATS. THE U.S. MILITARY CONTINGENT WAS HEADED BY VICE ADM. STUART H. INGERSOLL, COMMANDER OF THE 7TH FLEET AND THE U.S. TAIWAN DEFENSE COMMAND.

AMERICAN GOODWILL AND SUPPORT FOR THE NATIONALISTS WAS ALSO EXPRESSED IN A CEREMONY OUTSIDE THE CITY HALL LATER IN THE DAY. MAJ. GEN. FRANK S. BOWEN JR, CHIEF OF THE MILITARY ASSISTANCE ADVISORY GROUP (MAAG), PRESENTED THE NATIONALISTS WITH A HELICOPTER, A CANNON AND THREE MODELS OF LANDING CRAFT.

HUGE THRONGS GATHERED OUTSIDE NATIONALIST HEADQUARTERS DURING THE DAY, IN A DEMONSTRATION OF LOYALTY TO CHIANG. AS NIGHT FELL LANTERN PROCESSIONS FILLED THE STREETS.

THE NATIONALIST AIR FORCE WAS EXTRA VIGILANT BUT THE COMMUNIST AIR FORCE MADE NO ATTEMPT TO INTRUDE.

MR855AED

B39 (SEG)

TOKYO, OCT. 10 (AP)-MITSUKO KURAMOTO, ONE OF 24 HIROSHIMA MAIDENS WHO WENT TO THE UNITED STATES FOR PLASTIC SURGERY, HAS DEFIED JAPANESE TRADITION AND MARRIED A LOS ANGELES NISEI WITHOUT THE CONSENT OF HER PARENTS, KYODO NEWS SERVICE REPORTED TODAY.

MITSUKO, 18, AND FRANK SAKAMOTO MET WHILE SHE WAS STAYING IN THE HOME OF SAKOMATO'S FATHER FOLLOWING HER TREATMENT AT NEW YORK'S MT. SINAI HOSPITAL.

MRS. AKIYO KURAMOTO, MITSUKO'S MOTHER, EXPRESSED JOY OVER HER DAUGHTER'S MARRIAGE BUT FELT SHE SHOULD HAVE BEEN NOTIFIED IN ADVANCE, KYODO SAID.

FV841AED

A48

TORONTO, OCT. 10 (AP)-A mid-Canada BELL TELEPHONE CO. OFFICIAL SAID TODAY CONSTRUCTION OF THE CONTINENT-WIDE, ~~DISTANT EARLY WARNINGS (CAPS DEW)~~ RADAR LINE WILL BE COMPLETED BY THE TARGET DATE OF NEXT JAN. 1.

ALEXANDER G. LESTER OF MONTREAL, GENERAL MANAGER OF BELL'S SPECIAL CONTRACT DEPARTMENT, TOLD THE ELECTRIC CLUB OF TORONTO THAT 5,500 MEN BUILDING THE LINE ARE MAKING GOOD PROGRESS AND ONLY CLEANUP WORK WILL REMAIN NEXT SPRING.

A SUMMARY OF THE SPEECH WAS RELEASED TO THE PRESS IN ADVANCE OF DELIVERY.

THE BELL COMPANY IS MANAGEMENT CONTRACTOR FOR CONSTRUCTION OF THE LINE, BEING BUILT BY THE TRANS-CANADA TELEPHONE SYSTEM.

HW506PED

A64WX

NIGHT LEAD SUPREME COURT (520)

BY GORDON BROWN

WASHINGTON, OCT. 10 (AP)-THE SUPREME COURT TODAY ORDERED A NEW TRIAL FOR FIVE COMMUNISTS CONVICTED OF VIOLATING THE SMITH ACT. AT ISSUE IS THE TRUTHFULNESS OF A WITNESS WHO TESTIFIED AGAINST THEM.

THE GOVERNMENT ITSELF RAISED THE QUESTION OF THE VERACITY OF ONE OF ITS WITNESSES AGAINST COMMUNIST LEADER STEVE NELSON AND FOUR ASSOCIATES. BUT IT HAD SUGGESTED A HEARING ON THE WITNESS' TRUTHFULNESS AND HAD OPPOSED A NEW TRIAL.

NELSON AND THE OTHER FOUR DEFENDANTS WERE CONVICTED IN FEDERAL DISTRICT COURT AT PITTSBURGH IN 1953 OF CONSPIRING TO ADVOCATE VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT. EACH WAS SENTENCED TO FIVE YEARS IN PRISON.

THE SUPREME COURT'S ACTION WAS ANNOUNCED BY CHIEF JUSTICE WARREN AFTER THE COURT HAD HEARD--AND THEN CONSIDERED IN CONFERENCE--ARGUMENTS ON THE GOVERNMENT REQUEST THAT THE CASE BE RETURNED TO THE LOWER COURT FOR A CHECK INTO THE VERACITY OF THE WITNESS, JOSEPH D. MA[illegible]

WARREN ANNOUNCED FROM THE BENCH THAT THE GOVERNMENT REQUEST WAS DENIED AND THAT "THE CASE IS REMANDED TO THE DISTRICT COURT WITH INSTRUCTIONS TO GRANT THE DEFENDANTS A NEW TRIAL."

HE SAID JUSTICES FRANKFURTER, BURTON AND HARLAN DISSENTED, "BELIDVING THE GOVERNMENT'S MOTION TO

HE SAID JUSTICES FRANKFURTER, BURTON AND HARLAN DISSENTED, "BELIEVING THE GOVERNMENT'S MOTION TO REMAND SHOULD BE GRANTED."

WARREN ALSO COMPLIMENTED THE GOVERNMENT FOR ITS "CANDOR AND FAIRNESS" IN PRESENTING THE CASE.

WHAT THE GOVERNMENT HAD ASKED WAS THAT THE CASE BE RETURNED TO THE TRIAL JUDGE SO HE COULD, AFTER A HEARING, DECIDE ABOUT THE TRUTHFULNESS OF THE MAZZEI TESTIMONY AND CONSIDER ITS WEIGHT AGAINST THE DEFENDANTS.

ATTORNEYS FOR THE DEFENDANTS ASKED THAT COURT DISMISS THE CASE AGAINST TWO DEFENDANTS "VITALLY AFFECTED" BY THE TESTIMONY AND ORDER A NEW TRIAL FOR THE OTHER THREE.

THE GOVERNMENT'S POSITION WAS THAT MAZZEI'S TESTIMONY AT THE PITTSBURGH TRIAL WAS TRUTHFUL. BUT IT SAID IT HAD LEARNED ONLY RECENTLY THAT HE HAD GIVEN TESTIMONY IN OTHER UNRELATED CASES WHICH IT "HAS SERIOUS REASON TO DOUBT."

IT SAID NONE OF MAZZEI'S TESTIMONY AT PITTSBURGH WAS CONTRADICTED BY THE DEFENSE, THAT IT HAD CHECKED HIS TESTIMONY INSOFAR AS POSSIBLE BEFORE PRESENTING HIM AS A WITNESS. HOWEVER, IT SAID IT QUESTIONS TESTIMONY HE HAS GIVEN SINCE IN A PENNSYLVANIA CRIMINAL CASE, IN A STATE COURT IN MIAMI AND PREVIOUSLY BEFORE THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE.

J. LEE RANKIN, U.S. SOLICITOR GENERAL, PRESENTED THE GOVERNMENT CASE.

IT MIGHT BE, RANKIN SAID, THAT THERE WAS SOME PSYCHOLOGICAL ELEMENT INVOLVED IN MAZZEI'S TESTIMONY. HE SAID HE DOUBTED THE MAN WAS A PERJURER, THAT HIS TESTIMONY IN THE VARIOUS CASES "DOESN'T FOLLOW THE LINE OF USUAL PERJURY."

FRANK J. DONNER, ATTORNEY FOR THE DEFENDANTS, DISPUTED A RANKIN CONTENTION THAT THE MAZZEI TESTIMONY VITALLY AFFECTED ONLY TWO OF THE DEFENDANTS--BENJAMIN LOWELL CAREATHERS AND JAMES HULSE DOLSEN.

DONNER DECLARED THAT MAZZEI "MADE THE CASE" FOR THE PROSECUTION AND THAT HE TESTIFIED ABOUT "FORCE AND VIOLENCE IN SUCH A WAY THAT IT COULDN'T HELP BUT IMPRESS THE JUDGE AND JURY."

HE SAID IT HAD BEEN IMPOSSIBLE FOR THE DEFENSE TO CONTRADICT MUCH OF MAZZEI'S TESTIMONY SINCE IT CONCERNED PRIVATE CONVERSATIONS. AND HE NOTED THAT ONLY FIVE PROSECUTION WITNESSES, INCLUDING MAZZEI, TESTIFIED AT THE TRIAL.

DEFENDANTS IN ADDITION TO NELSON, CAREATHERS AND DOLSEN WERE WILLIAM ALBERTSON AND IRVING WEISSMAN.

THE COURT'S RULING HAD THE AFFECT OF CANCELING A SCHEDULED HEARING LATER IN THE DAY ON THE APPEAL OF THE FIVE COMMUNISTS FROM THEIR CONVICTIONS.

CZ643PED

A116WX

(220) ANDERSON- AEC

WASHINGTON, OCT. 10 (AP)-SEN. ANDERSON (D-NM) SAID TODAY CHAIRMAN LEWIS L. STRAUSS OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC) HAS CONCEDED IT "WAS A MISTAKE" TO WITHHOLD UNTIL YESTERDAY A DOCUMENT QUESTIONING THE SAFETY OF A PROPOSED NUCLEAR POWER PLANT IN MICHIGAN.

ANDERSON, CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE-HOUSE COMMITTEE ON ATOMIC ENERGY, HAD CALLED SEVERAL MONTHS AGO FOR IMMEDIATE PUBLICATION OF THE DOCUMENT.

IT WAS RELEASED YESTERDAY ALONG WITH AN AEC ANNOUNCEMENT THAT THE COMMISSION WILL RECONSIDER ITS CONDITIONAL APPROVAL OF THE PRIVATE POWER PROJECT NEAR DETROIT.

ANDERSON SAID STRAUSS WROTE HIM YESTERDAY THAT:

"REVIEWING THE CIRCUMSTANCES IN CONNECTION WITH YOUR REQUEST FOR THIS DOCUMENT, AND THE COMMISSION'S HANDLING OF THIS DOCUMENT, OUR REQUEST THAT IT BE TREATED AS "ADMINISTRATIVELY CONFIDENTIAL' WAS A MISTAKE."

THE DOCUMENT IN QUESTION WAS A LETTER IN WHICH C. ROGERS MCCULLOUGH, CHAIRMAN OF THE AEC'S ADVISORY COMMITTEE ON REACTOR SAFEGUARDS, QUESTIONED WHETHER THE MICHIGAN REACTOR COULD BE OPERATED WITH SAFETY.

PLANS FOR THE PROJECT WERE REVISED AFTER THE LETTER WAS WRITTEN.

ANDERSON SAID HE WAS "PARTICULARLY PLEASED" BY ITS PUBLICATION. AND HE SAID HE WAS "DELIGHTED" THAT AEC WILL BEGIN A HEARING NOV. 13 ON WHETHER THERE IS "REASONABLE ASSURANCE" THE MICHIGAN PLANT CAN GO INTO OPERATION WITHOUT "UNDUE RISK."

THE PLANT IS BEING BUILT NEAR MONROE, MICH., BY THE POWER REACTOR DEVELOPMENT CO. OF DETROIT AS A JOINT UNDERTAKING OF 26 FIRMS, MOST OF THEM UTILITIES.

CZ/LT1004PED

B9
(120)
WASHINGTON, OCT. 10 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER RECEIVED A PERSONAL REPORT ON CONDITIONS IN FIVE IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES TODAY FROM SHOWMAN BILLY ROSE.

ROSE SPENT A HALF HOUR WITH THE CHIEF EXECUTIVE AND TOLD REPORTERS LATER HE DISCUSSED WITH THE PRESIDENT HIS RECENT TRIP TO RUSSIA, POLAND, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, YUGOSLAVIA AND ROMANIA.

THE PRODUCER SAID HE STRESSED THE PURPOSE OF HIS VISIT--PRELIMINARY TALKS FOR AN EXCHANGE OF PERFORMING ARTISTS BETWEEN THE COMMUNIST BLOC AND THIS COUNTRY.

ASKED HOW THE PRESIDENT REACTED, ROSE SAID:

"THE PRESIDENT JUST SAID HE WOULD TAKE IT UNDER ADVISEMENT."

ROSE SAID THE PRESIDENT DID, HOWEVER, SET UP AN APPOINTMENT FOR HIM WITH THEODORE C. STREIBERT, HEAD OF THE VOICE OF AMERICA, AT 4:00 PM, EDT, TODAY.

K241PED

1956

B31WX
-95-
GUIDED MISSILES

WASHINGTON,OCT.10 (AP)-THE ARMY SAID TODAY A $18,80,000 (M) CONTRACT HAS BEEN AWARDED TO THE CHRYSLER CORP. FOR GUIDED MISSILE WORK.

THE ARMY STATEMENT CAME IN RESPONSE TO INQUIRIES AND GAVE NO DETAILS ABOUT THE TYPE OF WEAPONS INVOLVED. CHRYSLER HAS OTHER CONTRACTS WITH THE ARMY FOR PRODUCTION OF BOTH THE REDSTONE AND JUPITER BALLISTIC MISSILES.

LAST WEEK THE ARMY SAID CHRYSLER HAD RECEIVED AN ADDITIONAL $1,-488,000 (M) CONTRACT FOR GROUND AND LAUNCHING EQUIPMENT INVOLVING THE REDSTONE.

LASTJUNE THE ARMY AWARDED A CONTRACT TO CHRYSLER FOR ENGINEERING AND PRODUCTION WORK ON THE NEW JUPITER, WHICH BOTH THE ARMY AND AIR FORCE PLAN TO USE AS BOMBARDMENT WEAPONS WITH A RANGE OF ABOUT 1,500 MILES.

A VITAL COMPONENT DEVICE OF THE JUPITER WAS RECENTLY FLIGHT TESTED.

REDSTONE ALREADY IS UNDER FULL PRODUCTION FOR EARLY DELIVERY TO TROOP UNITS, BUT FULL SCALE PRODUCTION OF JUPITER WILL AWAIT FURTHER DEVELOPMENT.

THE OFFICE OF SEN.POTTER (R-MICH) HAD SAID LAST MONDAY THAT CHRYSLER WOULD GET THE MISSILE CONTRACT.

POTTER'S AIDES SAID THE WORK WOULD BE DONE AT THE CHRYSLER PLANT IN WARREN, MICH.

LT5PED

1956

B114WX (Q)
(300) ~~PRECEDE LONDON DAY (BGZ)~~
WASHINGTON, OCT. 10 (AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT TOLD SEN. LEHMAN (D-NY) TODAY IT IS "EXPLORING" THE CASE OF A RUSSIAN REFUGEE WHO PLANS TO TAKE HIS AMERICAN-BORN DAUGHTER TO RUSSIA.

LEHMAN MADE PUBLIC A TELEGRAM IN WHICH UNDERSECRETARY HERBERT HOOVER JR. SAID THE FATHER, ALEXIS CHWASTOV, 58, VIOLATED IMMIGRATION LAWS BY TAKING HIS 2 1/2-YEAR-OLD DAUGHTER, TANYA, OUT OF THE UNITED STATES WITHOUT A PASSPORT.

BUT HOOVER SAID CHWASTOV CANNOT BE EXTRADITED ON THESE GROUNDS FROM BRITAIN, WHERE HE AND THE CHILD ARE NOW STAYING IN THE SOVIET EMBASSY.

TANYA IS A CITIZEN OF BOTH THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA, ACCORDING TO THE LAW OF EACH COUNTRY. HER PARENTS ARE DIVORCED AND THE FATHER TOOK THE CHILD TO ENGLAND ON THE LINER QUEEN MARY LAST WEEK.

SOVIET OFFICIALS SAID YESTERDAY THE TWO PROBABLY WOULD SAIL FOR RUSSIA FRIDAY ABOARD A SOVIET SHIP.

IN LONDON, A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN TOLD NEWSMEN TODAY THAT THE "ONLY POSSIBLE MOVE" TO UPSET CHWASTOV'S PLANS WOULD BE FOR AN INDIVIDUAL TO APPLY IN ENGLAND FOR A COURT INJUNCTION. SUCH AN INJUNCTION MIGHT DETAIN THE CHILD IN ENGLAND UNTIL POSSIBLE LEGAL RIGHTS TO CUSTODY CAN BE DETERMINED.

HOOVER SAID THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS "DISCUSSED THIS POSSIBILITY" WITH A REPRESENTATIVE OF THE CHURCH WORLD SERVICE. BUT HE SAID HE HAS NO KNOWLEDGE THAT TANYA'S MOTHER HAS INITIATED SUCH ACTION.

LEHMAN, WHO HAD ASKED FOR STATE DEPARTMENT ACTION IN THE CASE, WAS TOLD THE DEPARTMENT WAS "EXPLORING" THE SITUATION WITH THE BRITISH.

CHWASTOV SPENT FIVE YEARS IN THE UNITED STATES AS A DISPLACED PERSON. WHILE IN THIS COUNTRY HE MARRIED ANOTHER DISPLACED PERSON. HIS FORMER WIFE NOW IS MARRIED TO GEORGE DIEZCOK OF DETROIT.

TANYA'S MOTHER FILED A COMPLAINT IN AN EFFORT TO PREVENT CHWASTOV FROM TAKING THE CHILD OUT OF THE UNITED STATES. U. S. IMMIGRATION OFFICERS SEARCHED THE QUEEN MARY LAST WEDNESDAY BUT DID NOT FIND FATHER OR DAUGHTER.

JC153AED

A2KX
(WEST OUT)
-95-
(AMS IN)

1956

SUB INTRO
P SAN FRANCISCO, OCT. 10 (AP)-THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION ANNOUNCED TODAY IT WILL BUILD A 5 MILLION DOLLAR PLANT AT LIVERMORE, CALIF., FOR ENGINEERING PRODUCTION MODELS OF NUCLEAR DEVICES. THE PLANT WILL BE NEAR AN AEC LABORATORY WORKING ON "THEORETICAL DEVELOPMENT" OF H-BOMB WARHEADS FOR INTERCONTINENTAL MISSILES.

GENERAL ELECTRIC CO. ANNOUNCED PLANS FOR A $200,000 RESEARCH CENTER IN NEARBY DANVILLE FOR STUDY OF PROPULSION SYSTEMS TO HURTLE GUIDED MISSILES THROUGH AND BEYOND THE EARTH'S ATMOSPHERE. CONSTRUCTION AWAITS FORMAL APPROVAL BY G. E.'S BOARD.

HAROLD FIDLER, SAN FRANCISCO OPERATIONS OFFICE MANAGER FOR AEC, SAID THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA RADIATION LABORATORY AT LIVERMORE HAS WORKED FOR SOME TIME ON THEORETICAL DEVELOPMENT OF HYDROGEN BOMB WARHEADS AND OTHER NUCLEAR DEVICES.

"IT WOULD BE SAFE TO ASSUME," FIDLER SAID, "THAT THE UNIVERSITY SCIENTISTS HAVE BEEN SUCCESSFUL IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF A NUMBER OF THESE DEVICES."

HE SAID THE NEW 5 MILLION DOLLAR PLANT WILL INCLUDE SEVEN BUILDINGS TO HOUSE AN ENLARGED STAFF OF SANDIA CORPORATION--A NON-PROFIT SUBSIDIARY OF WESTERN ELECTRIC.

1956

SANDIA WILL TAKE THE SCIENTIFIC IDEAS AND WORK OUT ENGINEERING AND PRODUCTION DETAILS. nuclear devices

HOWEVER THE ~~H-BOMB WARHEADS~~ WON'T GO INTO MASS PRODUCTION AT LIVERMORE. THIS PROBABLY WILL BE DONE IN SANDIA'S ALBUQUERQUE, N. M., PLANT OR BY SUBCONTRACTORS, FIDLER SAID.

THE NEW PLANT AT LIVERMORE WILL HOUSE A STAFF OF ABOUT 1,000. CONSTRUCTION ON A 50-ACRE SITE IS EXPECTED TO BEGIN LATE THIS YEAR. COMPLETION WILL BE IN ONE YEAR.

DAVID COCHRANE, GENERAL MANAGER OF GENERAL ELECTRIC'S FLIGHT PROPULSION LABORATORY DEPARTMENT, SAID TEMPORARY QUARTERS FOR ASSEMBLING PERSONNEL ALREADY HAVE BEEN OPENED IN DANVILLE.

IT IS PART OF GE'S AIRCRAFT GAS TURBINE DIVISION AND IS THE DIVISION'S FIRST SAN FRANCISCO BAY AREA INSTALLATION. SOME 75 TOP-RANKING SCIENTISTS WILL WORK IN THE NEW CENTER.

HE SAID THE NEW DEVELOPMENT HERE DOES NOT MEAN ANY CURTAILMENT OF ADVANCED PROPULSION RESEARCH NOW UNDER WAY IN OHIO.

FJ1007PCS

A70MI
(420)
BOAZ, WIS., OCT. 10-(AP)-WILL THE FLAG OF THE UNITED NATIONS FLY OVER THIS SOUTHWESTERN WISCONSIN VILLAGE ON UN DAY, OCT. 24?

THAT IS THE NUB OF A CONTROVERSY IN WHICH THE CENTRAL FIGURES ARE VILLAGE PRESIDENT FRANK HARRIS. AN OUTSPOKEN CRITIC OF THE UNITED

NATIONS, AND GLENN TURNER, ONE-TIME SOCIALIST AND AN EXPONENT OF ESPERANTO, WORLD UNIVERSAL LANGUAGE.

HARRIS, WHO HEADS THE VILLAGE GOVERNMENT IN THIS TOWN OF 188 PERSONS, RECENTLY RECEIVED A SUGGESTION FROM THE UNIVERSITY OF WISCONSIN THAT THE VILLAGE--IN COMMON WITH OTHER CITIES AND TOWNS IN THE STATE--OBSERVE UNITED NATIONS DAY BY FLYING THE UN FLAG. HE ANNOUNCED PUBLICLY THAT HE REJECTED THE PROPOSAL.

INSTEAD, HARRIS SAID, THE VILLAGE WOULD OFFICIALLY FLY THE AMERICAN FLAG ON CONSTITUTION DAY, OCT. 23, AND WOULD FLY IT AGAIN ON OCT. 24, UN DAY--AT HALF STAFF--"AS A CHALLENGE TO THE ONE WORLDERS."

"I THINK THE UNITED NATIONS IS A CONSPIRACY OF INTERNATIONAL CUTTHROATS DEDICATED TO THE DESTRUCTION OF OUR LIBERTIES AND HUMAN RIGHTS," HARRIS SAID. "I REFUSE TO FLY THE UNITED NATIONS FLAG, AND I HAVE A LOT OF SUPPORT IN THAT, TOO."

TURNER, 67, WHO LIVES IN MIDDLETON, SEVERAL COUNTIES TO THE EAST OF BOAZ AND CLOSE TO THE STATE CAPITAL AT MADISON, TOOK IMMEDIATE AND VIGOROUS EXCEPTION TO HARRIS' ANNOUNCEMENT.

1956

TURNER SAID HARRIS WAS ENTITLED TO HIS OWN OPINION ABOUT THE UN BUT ADDED THAT THE VILLAGE PRESIDENT HAD "MADE A PUBLIC CHALLENGE THAT NO ONE IS GOING TO DO IN YOUR VILLAGE (BOAZ) A PERFECTLY LAWFUL ACT--THE RAISING OF THE FLAG OF THE UN TO EXPRESS AND OPINION OPPOSITE FROM YOURS." TURNER SAID HE REGARDED HARRIS' ACT AS "NOT ONLY AN ATTACK ON THE UN BUT ALSO ON THE AMERICAN PRINCIPLE OF FREE SPEECH ITSELF."

FURTHERMORE, TURNER CONTINUED, HE PLANNED TO GO TO BOAZ, PERSONALLY, ON UN DAY TO SEE TO IT THAT THE UNITED NATIONS FLAG WAS FLOWN ON THAT OCCASION. TURNER SAID HE HAD INVITED HIS FRIENDS TO ACCOMPANY HIM.

TURNER ADDED:

"WE SHALL FLY THE FLAGS OF WISCONSIN, OF THE UNITED STATES AND OF THE UNITED NATIONS AS A SYMBOL OF OUR LOYALTY TO THE PRINCIPLES OF FREE SPEECH FOR ALL AND IN GOOD GOVERNMENT AS THE WAY TO PERMANENT PEACE--GOOD GOVERNMENT IN THE LOCAL COMMUNITY, IN THE STATE, IN THE NATION AND IN THE COMMUNITY OF NATIONS."

HARRIS SAID TURNER WAS WELCOME TO VISIT BOAZ ON UNITED NATIONS DAY.

"AS LONG AS HE STAYS ON THE PUBLIC HIGHWAY, NOTHING WILL BE DONE TO MOLEST HIM, THE VILLAGE PRESIDENT ADDED.

"BUT IF HE INCITES A RIOT, WE'LL HAVE TO CALL THE SHERIFF."

HARRIS SAID THE VILLAGE HAS NO OFFICIAL FLAGSTAFF BUT HE PLANS TO USE THE 75-FOOT TELEVISION AERIAL AT HIS HOME TO FLY THE AMERICAN FLAG.

1956

TURNER IS AN ATTORNEY AND FORMER MEMBER OF THE WISCONSIN LEGISLATURE. HE HAS CAMPAIGNED FOR OFFICE SEVERAL TIMES ON THE SOCIALIST TICKET BUT FAILED TO WIN ELECTION.

CD511PCS NM

B80 Q 220

ATLANTA, OCT. 10 (AP)-A CALIFORNIA CONGRESSMAN TODAY CHARGED CIVIL DEFENSE OFFICIALS WITH "MAKE BELIEVE" ACTIVITY PEGGED ON MASS EVACUATION OF TARGET CITIES WHICH HE LABELED PRACTICALLY WORTHLESS.

"WE HAVE IN THIS NATION TODAY A MAKE BELIEVE CIVIL DEFENSE," DECLARED REP. CHET HOLIFIELD, A DEMOCRAT. "TALK IS BIG BUT ACHIEVEMENTS ARE LITTLE."

HOLIFIELD ADDRESSED SOME 500 DELEGATES TO THE ANNUAL CONFERENCE OF THE U.S. CIVIL DEFENSE COUNCIL. HE SAID THE FAULT RESTS SQUARELY WITH THE GOVERNMENT FOR PUTTING TOO MUCH EMPHASIS ON SELF HELP AND LOCAL RESPONSIBILITY AND NOT ENOUGH ON THE GOVERNMENT'S RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE COMMON DEFENSE.

HE WAS ESPECIALLY CRITICAL OF EXTENSIVE SURVIVAL STUDIES FINANCED OUT OF A 20-MILLION DOLLAR CD APPROPRIATION, SAYING:

"WE DON'T WANT TO STUDY THIS THING TO DEATH. WE MIGHT ALL DIE BEFORE THE STUDIES ARE FINISHED."

AND KEEP THEM OFF STREETS. [illegible]

1956

30.24-8583

THELAWMAKER CONTENDED THAT THE TERRIFYING ATOMIC FALL-OUT PROBLEM AND THE INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILE MAKE MASS EVACUATION VIRTUALLY USELESS. THE ONLY ANSWER, HE HELD, IS BOMB SHELTERS.

"THE FCDA," HE ASSERTED, "RELIES UPON EVACUATION LIKE AN OSTRICH RELIES UPON THE SAND. BUT, EVACUATION AS THE BE-ALL AND END-ALL OF CIVIL DEFENSE IS A SHAM AND A DELUSION. I VENTURE TO SAY THERE ISN'T A CITY IN THE NATION PREPARED TO EVACUATE ITS POPULATION, SHELTER IT FROM LETHAL FALL-OUT AND PROVIDE HOUSING AND FOOD."

MOREOVER, HE ARGUED, BALLISTIC MISSILES COME SO SWIFTLY AND UNHERALDED THAT A CITY WOULD BE WITHOUT WARNING IN TIME TO EVACUATE.

HOLIFIELD CALLED ON THE PRESIDENT TO TAKE MORE VIGOROUS ACTION TO BUILD UP A CD PROGRAM. HE SUGGESTED THAT A CD CABINET POST SHOULD BE CREATED.

HE ALSO CALLED FOR REVISION BY CONGRESS OF THE FEDERAL CIVIL DEFENSE ACT TO PROVIDE POSITIVE FINANCIAL ACTION ON A NATION-WIDE BASIS.

WD1232PED

A146RM

O(190)

NORFOLK, VA., OCT. 10 (AP)-A SPREAD-OUT BERTHING PLAN HAS BEEN ORDERED FOR ATLANTIC FLEET SHIPS DURING THE CHRISTMAS HOLIDAYS TO REDUCE THE FLEET'S VULNERABILITY TO SURPRISE AIR ATTACK.

1956

ADM. JERAULD WRIGHT, USN, COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF THE ATLANTIC FLEET, DISCLOSED THE PLAN TODAY AND SAID IT CALLS FOR A REDUCTION IN THE NORMAL CONCENTRATION OF SHIPS IN PORT DURING A HOLIDAY PERIOD.

IN MOST CASES, WRIGHT SAID, CONCENTRATION WILL BE REDUCED BY HAVING SHIPS MORE WIDELY SEPARATED WITHIN THEIR HOME PORT AREAS. WHERE EXISTING FACILITIES DO NOT PROVIDE SATISFACTORY DISPERSAL, REMAINING SHIPS WILL BE BERTHED IN NEARBY AREAS.

THE PLAN WILL BE IN EFFECT FROM THE MIDDLE OF DECEMBER THROUGH JAN.4. IT CALLS ALSO FOR A REDUCTION IN BERTHING CONCENTRATIONS OF SHIPS OF ANY GIVEN TYPE. THIS WILL BE ACCOMPLISHED BY IMPOSING LIMITS ON THE NUMBER OF A GIVEN TYPE THAT MAY BE BERTHED TOGETHER.

IN ADDITION, WRIGHT HAS AUTHORIZED HIS KEY COMMANDERS TO ROTATE SHIPS FROM LESS DESIRABLE BERTHING SPOTS TO PREFERRED SPOTS DURING THE HOLIDAY PERIOD.

WRIGHT SAID THE PLAN WILL HAVE NO EFFECT ON THE GRANTING OF HOLIDAY LEAVE BUT WILL CAUSE SOME INCONVENIENCE TO PERSONNEL WHO WILL HAVE TO TRAVEL LONGER DISTANCES.

JP1045PES NM

A67 (210)

SECOND NIGHT LEAD U.N. SUEZ

BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 10 (AP)-FOREIGN MINISTERS OF FRANCE, BRITAIN AND EGYPT CONFERRED TODAY FOR THE SECOND TIME IN SECRET SESSION WITHOUT ANNOUNCING ANY PROGRESS TOWARDS SETTLING THE SUEZ CRISIS.

THEY WILL MAKE ANOTHER EFFORT TOMORROW, MEETING AT 9 A.M. EST IN THE PRIVATE SUITE OF U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD.

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE SECRETARY GENERAL SAID TONIGHT THAT SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRI SHEPILOV HAS BEEN INVITED IN TO TALK WITH HAMMARSKJOLD TOMORROW MORNING, TO BE FOLLOWED BY THE YUGOSLAV FOREIGN SECRETARY KOCA POPOVIC.

THIS WAS TO BE BEFORE HIS SESSION WITH THE SUEZ PRINCIPALS. THAT GROUP PLANNED TO MEET WITH HAMMARSKJOLD, STEPPING UP HIS MEDIATION ROLE. AFTER THE AFTERNOON SECURITY COUNCIL SESSION ALSO.

CHRISTIAN PINEAU, FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER AND PRESIDENT OF THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL FOR OCTOBER, TOLD REPORTERS THE COUNCIL WILL HOLD A SECRET SESSION STARTING AT 2:30 P.M., EST.

A FRENCH SOURCE SAID THE COUNCIL SESSION WOULD BE SHORT BECAUSE "THINGS HAVE NOT DEVELOPED ENOUGH."

MAHMOUD FAWZI, EGYPTIAN FOREIGN MINISTER, WAS THE FIRST TO ARRIVE TODAY AND THE FIRST TO LEAVE AFTER SITTING IN THE CONFERENCE IN HAMMARSKJOLD'S OFFICE MORE THAN 2 1/2 HOURS. ON EMERGING, HE HAD NOTHING TO SAY.

PINEAU THEN CAME OUT. BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD REMAINED ABOUT 20 MINUTES FOR A TALK WITH HAMMARSKJOLD. AS LLOYD LEFT, HE DENIED ONCE MORE THERE WAS ANY NEW BRITISH PLAN AND HE EXPRESSED HOPE FOR TOMORROW'S DELIBERATIONS.

LLOYD AND PINEAU HAD CLOSED RANKS SOLIDLY IN THE FACE OF PERSISTENT REPORTS THAT BRITAIN WAS INCLINED TO FAVOR MANAGEMENT OF THE SUEZ CANAL BY EGYPTIANS UNDER THE WATCH OF AN INTERNATIONAL BOARD.

REPORTS OF THE NEW BRITISH ATTITUDE FLEW AROUND U.N. CORRIDORS AS THE MINISTERS MET FOR THEIR SECOND SESSION.

"THERE IS NO NEW BRITISH PLAN," LLOYD TOLD A REPORTER.

HE AND PINEAU TALKED TOGETHER IN THE MORNING, AND THEN ISSUED THIS COMMUNIQUE:

"THE BRITISH AND FRENCH FOREIGN SECRETARIES MET FOR DISCUSSION OF THE SITUATION RESULTING FROM THE CONFIDENTIAL DISCUSSIONS TO DATE. THEY FOUND THEMSELVES IN COMPLETE AGREEMENT, BOTH IN THEIR ANALYSIS OF THE SITUATION AND ON THE NEED FOR FURTHER CLARIFICATION OF CERTAIN ASPECTS OF THE EGYPTIAN POSITION. THEY WILL CONTINUE TO WORK TOGETHER FOR A SOLUTION ON THE BASIS OF THE PRINCIPLES SET OUT IN THE 18-POWER PROPOSALS.

"SPECULATION IN THE PRESS REGARDING ANGLO-FRENCH DIFFERENCES IS WITHOUT FOUNDATION."

DISCOUNTING THE REPORTS OF A BRITISH CHANGE, LLOYD'S OFFICIAL SPOKESMAN SAID THE BRITISH CONTINUE TO STAND ON THE PRINCIPLE OF THE 18-POWER PROPOSALS. HE ASSERTED IT IS "UNTRUE TO SAY THERE HAS BEEN ANY RETREAT FROM INTERNATIONAL CONTROL."

THIS SPOKESMAN INDICATED THE BRITISH WERE FLEXIBLE ON THE POINT OF ACTUAL MANAGEMENT OR OPERATION OF THE CANAL AS LONG AS THERE IS AN INTERNATIONAL GROUP TO SEE THAT ALL COUNTRIES HAVE ACCESS TO IT. HE INDICATED THIS INTERNATIONAL GROUP WOULD MEAN INTERNATIONAL CONTROL AND THAT IS WHAT BRITAIN WANTS.

THE PROPOSAL OF THE 18 POWERS AGREED UPON IN LONDON WOULD GIVE A SUEZ CANAL BOARD--MADE UP OF A NUMBER OF STATES--RESPONSIBILITY FOR OPERATING, MAINTAINING AND DEVELOPING THE CANAL.

THE BRITISH SPOKESMAN SAID THE WHOLE CONTROVERSY ABOUT A RUMORED NEW PLAN REVOLVED ABOUT A QUESTION OF LANGUAGE. HE INSISTED BRITAIN IS STANDING FIRM UPON THE LONDON PROPOSALS. JUST THE SAME, SOME INFORMED SOURCES INSISTED THERE HAD BEEN A SLIGHT RELAXATION.

LLOYD AND PINEAU HAD LUNCH WITH SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES BEFORE THE CONFERENCE WITH FAWZI AND HAMMARSKJOLD.

V.K. KRISHNA MENON, INDIAN ROVING DIPLOMAT, TALKED WITH LLOYD, DULLES AND OTHERS. KRISHNA MENON SAW SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRI T. SHEPILOV LAST NIGHT.

THE SECURITY COUNCIL MEETS AGAIN TOMORROW IN PRIVATE SESSION. IT MAY HOLD AN OPEN SESSION FRIDAY IM AN EFFORT TO BRING NEGOTIATIONS TO A HEAD.

AT WASHINGTON, IT WAS DISCLOSED THAT SECRETARY DULLES WILL SEE PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AT THE WHITE HOUSE AT 9 A.M. TOMORROW AND GIVE HIM A COMPLETE FILL IN ON DEVELOPMENTS AT THE UNITED NATIONS.

IN ANNOUNCING THIS TODAY, PRESIDENTIAL PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY SAID THE MEETING WITH EISENHOWER HAD BEEN SCHEDULED EARLIER AND THAT IT DID NOT MEAN ANY CRISIS HAD DEVELOPED.

DULLES WILL RETURN TO NEW YORK ABOUT NOON TOMORROW.

CZ1OPED

S6A

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 9 (AP)-THE U.N. PALESTINE CONCILIATION COMMISSION REPORTED TODAY ISRAEL AND THE NEIGHBOR ARAB NATIONS HAVE HINDERED ITS CONCILIATION EFFORTS THE PAST 21 MONTHS.

"IN VIEW OF THE UNCHANGED ATTITUDES OF THE PARTIES AND THEIR FAILURE TO AVAIL THEMSELVES OF THE COMMISSION'S SERVICES," THE REPORT SAID, "THE COMMISSION HAS HAD NO OPPORTUNITY OF EXERCISING ITS GENERAL FUNCTION OF CONCILIATION WITH ANY PROSPECT OF SUCCESS."

THE COMMISSION WAS DIRECTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY IN JANUARY, 1952, TO HELP ISRAEL, EGYPT, SYRIA, JORDAN AND LEBANON WORK OUT THEIR DIFFERENCES. THE REPORT COVERS THE PERIOD OF JAN. 1, 1955-SEPT. 30, 1956.

THE COMMISSION NOTED SOME PROGRESS WAS MADE ON CERTAIN CONCRETE PROBLEMS. THESE ARE;

1. FOUR-FIFTHS OF ARAB REFUGEE BANK ACCOUNTS BLOCKED BY ISRAEL HAVE BEEN RELEASED. THESE AMOUNT TO 2,633,175 POUNDS STERLING.

2. IDENTIFICATION OF ARAB REFUGEE PROPERTY HOLDINGS IN ISRAEL SHOULD BE COMPLETED BY THE MIDDLE OF 1957, ALTHOUGH ISRAEL HAS POSTPONED MAKING PLANS TO COMPENSATE THE LANDOWNERS UNTIL "THE ARAB GOVERNMENTS AGREE TO REVERSE THE PRESENT TREND OF TIGHTENING THEIR ECONOMIIC BLOCKADE AGAINST ISRAEL..."

3. TRANSFER OF VALUABLES HELD IN ISRAELI BANKS IS GOING AHEAD SMOOTHLY WITH JORDAN AND LEBANON. AGREEMENT IN PRINCIPLE HAS BEEN REACHED WITH EGYPT AND SYRIA, AND IT IS HOPED THE DETAILS WILL BE SETTLED SHORTLY.

JR91ZPED

End Oct 10, 1956

Begin Oct 11, 1956

30.24-8585

A20
-95-
THIRD NIGHT LEAD RIOT
BY JOHN RODERICK
HONG KONG, FRIDAY, OCT. 12 (AP)-RIOT-WRACKED HONG KONG TODAY CLOSED ITS BORDER WITH COMMUNIST CHINA.
POLICE REPORTED ALL MOVEMENT HAD BEEN HALTED AT LOWU, THE BORDER CROSSING POINT 25 MILES FROM THE BRITISH CROWN COLONY'S MAINLAND CITY OF KOWLOON IN WHICH RIOTING BLAZED WEDNESDAY AND THURSDAY.
THE BORDER CLOSURE FOLLOWED THE FINDING OF THE BODIES OF 30 CHINESE WORKERS, KILLED IN THE MAINLAND FACTORY VILLAGE OF TSUN WAN IN HAND-TO-HAND BATTLING BETWEEN COMMUNIST AND ANTI-COMMUNIST FACTIONS.
ACTING GOV. E.B. DAVID ANNOUNCED A TOTAL OF 44 PERSONS HAD BEEN KILLED IN TWO DAYS OF FRENZIED FIGHTING BETWEEN CHINESE MOBS AND BETWEEN CHINESE AND POLICE. BEFORE BRITISH ARTILLERY MEN DISCOVERED BODIES OF THE TSUN WAN VICTIMS, POLICE REPORTED 14 DEAD.
THE FIGHTING AND LOOTING ABATED TODAY UNDER A TIGHT CURFEW IMPOSED ON THE RIOT-TORN KOWLOON PENINSULA.
THERE WERE ONLY SCATTERED FLAREUPS IN DEFIANCE OF THE CURFEW. IN ONE, A MOB OF ABOUT 50 SMASHED AND LOOTED A COMMUNIST GROCERY STORE ONLY TWO BLOCKS FROM KOWLOON POLICE HEADQUARTERS. THEY FLED BEFORE AUTHORITIES REACHED THE SCENE.
ALL KOWLOON RESIDENTS WERE ORDERED TO STAY INDOORS UNTIL FURTHER NOTICE.
DAVID SAID THE CURFEW WAS EXTENDED "IN ORDER THAT POLICE MAY HAVE THE OPPORTUNITY OF FINDING AND ARRESTING PERSONS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE DISORDERS."
IN THE NIGHT HOURS CRUISING PATROLS FOUND ONLY SCATTERED KNOTS OF STRAGGLERS AND DISPERSED THEM WITHOUT SHOOTING.
THE RIOTS SENT ABOUT 145 PERSONS TO HOSPITALS AND COUNTLESS HUNDREDS WERE TREATED FOR MINOR WOUNDS.
NINE BRITONS AND A SWISS COUPLE WERE INJURED WHEN THE MOBS TURNED THEIR FURY AGAINST FOREIGNERS, BUT NO AMERICANS WERE REPORTED HURT.
THE SPARK THAT SET OFF THE RIOTING--A DISPUTE OVER PASTING RED AND BLUE NATIONALIST CHINESE FLAGS ON WALLS OF A GOVERNMENT RESETTLEMENT HOUSING PROJECT--HAS BEEN ALL BUT FORGOTTEN SINCE THE FIGHTING BEGAN WEDNESDAY. SUBSEQUENT BATTLING WENT FAR AFIELD FROM THIS SIMPLE INCIDENT.
ALMOST ALL HONG KONG'S BRITISH-LED, 5,000-MAN CHINESE POLICE FORCE WAS IN ACTION WEDNESDAY. WHEN VIOLENCE FLARED AGAIN ON THURSDAY, THREE ARTILLERY REGIMENTS OF ABOUT 2,500 MEN WERE CALLED OUT TO RESTORE ORDER.
SO FAR THEY AND POLICE HAVE CONFINED THE NEW FIGHTING TO THE SHAM SHUI PO DISTRICT OF KOWLOON, EXCEPT FOR THE TSUN WAN BATTLE.
THROUGH IT ALL, THE ISLAND OF HONG KONG, A FEW HUNDRED YARDS FROM THE KOWLOON MAINLAND, HAS BEEN QUIET. THE ISLAND'S MILLION-AND-A-HALF POPULATION HAS GONE ABOUT BUSINESS AS USUAL WITH ONLY A HANDFUL OF POLICE LEFT ON GUARD.
POLICE OFFICIALS DESCRIBED KOWLOON TODAY AS "QUIET, NO TROUBLE."
THE RED CHINA RADIO AT PEIPING BLAMED THE SAVAGE FIGHTING ON "KUOMINTANG AGENTS" (CHINESE NATIONALISTS) AND SAID BRITISH COUNTERMEASURES HAD FAILED.
"GANGSTERS ARE STILL MOVING ABOUT EVERYWHERE IN KOWLOON," IT SAID, ADDING THAT "HUNDREDS OF GANGSTERS HAVE CROSSED THE SEA FROM KOWLOON IN SAILING BOATS" TO SPREAD THE RIOTING TO HONG KONG. THE HONG KONG GOVERNMENT SAID IT HAD NO INFORMATION TO CONFIRM THIS.
IN AN ATTEMPT TO QUIET THE REMAINDER OF THE POPULACE AND KEEP THEM OFF STREETS, ACTING GOVERNOR DAVID CANCELLED SCHOOL AND SOCIAL EVENTS THROUGHOUT KOWLOON. TOURISTS ARE KEPT TO THEIR HELS.
DAMAGE WAS COU ..

KEPT TO THEIR HOTELS.
DAMAGE WAS COUNTED IN THE MILLIONS. TWO LEFT WING SCHOOLS WERE SET TO THE TORCH, A SMALL COMMUNIST BANK WAS DESTROYED BY FIRE, AND THE COLONY'S LARGEST BAKERY WAS ALSO SET ABLAZE.
DOZENS OF AUTOS WERE OVERTURNED AND GUTTED. LOOTING AND VANDALISM ADDED TO THE DAMAGE. A NUMBER OF COMMUNIST BOOKSHOPS WERE RANSACKED AND PROPAGANDA BURNED.
CONSIDERABLE DAMAGE WAS DONE TO FACTORIES AT TSUN WAN, A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID. BUT HE MADE NO ESTIMATE.
OFFICIALS SAID THE WORST OF HONG KONG'S RIOTING SHIFTED LAST NIGHT TO TSUN WAN, KNOWN ALSO AS "LITTLE SHANGHAI." IT IS IN THE SO-CALLED NEW TERRITORIES UNDER HONG KONG CONTROL.
OF THE TOTAL 44, TEN WERE KNOWN TO HAVE DIED YESTERDAY IN THE CONTINUING RIOTING IN THE NORTHWEST KOWLOON SECTION OF THIS BRITISH CROWN COLONY. THE MAINLAND AREA BORDERS RED CHINA. FOUR OTHERS HAD BEEN KILLED IN THE EARLY STAGES OF THE RIOTING.
DAVID HAD SAID EARLIER THAT AT LEAST 100 WERE FEARED SLAIN IN THE COMMUNIST FACTIONAL CLASHES IN TSUN WAN.
THE NEW FIGURE WAS ANNOUNCED AFTER THE GOVERNMENT PUBLIC RELATIONS OFFICE MADE A RECHECK.
THOUSANDS OF ANTI-COMMUNIST CHINESE RAN AMOK WEDNESDAY WHEN A CHINESE HOUSING OFFICIAL OF THE HONG KONG GOVERNMENT STARTED RIPPING DOWN NATIONALIST FLAGS. FROM CLASHES WITH POLICE, THE MOBS PROGRESSED TO SCATTERED ATTACKS ON FOREIGNERS AND FINALLY ENGAGED IN BLOODY BATTLES WITH CHINESE COMMUNISTS.
DAVID FINALLY CALLED OUT BRITISH TROOPS LAST NIGHT TO HELP HONG KONG'S 6,000 CHINESE, BRITISH AND PAKISTANI POLICE AND THE CIVILIAN POLICE RESERVES PUT DOWN THE REBELLIOUS MOBS.
HE WARNED IN A BROADCAST THAT SECURITY FORCES HAD EXERCISED "GREAT CARE" IN TRYING TO AVOID CASUALTIES BUT HEREAFTER RIOTERS "WILL RUN THE RISK OF BEING SHOT."
KOWLOON, MAINLAND PART OF THE BRITISH CROWN COLONY, WAS UNDER CONDITIONS RESEMBLING MARTIAL LAW. A CURFEW WAS CLAMPED ON ITS 1 1/2 MILLION PEOPLE FROM 7:30 P.M. TO 10 A.M.
BUT SO FAR POLICE HAD ARRESTED ONLY 165 PERSONS. THE GOVERNMENT REPORTED THE NUMBER OF INJURED PERSONS IN HOSPITALS AT 143.
TSUN WAN, SCENE OF THE WORST FIGHTING BETWEEN COMMUNISTS AND ANTI-COMMUNISTS IN REFUGEE-PACKED HONG KONG, HAS A NUMBER OF SMALL ENAMELWARE AND TEXTILE INDUSTRIES BUILT BY REFUGEES FROM RED SHANGHAI. BUT THE BIGGEST INDUSTRY IS THE SOUTH CHINA IRON WORKS, MOST OF WHOSE EMPLOYES ARE PRO-COMMUNIST.
DAVID, ACTING GOVERNOR IN THE ABSENCE OF GOV. SIR ALEXANDER GRANTHAM, SAID THE CENTER OF THE FRENZIED RIOTING AND PILLAGING BY CHINESE MOBS SHIFTED TO TSUN WAN, ABOUT FOUR MILES FROM THE CENTER OF KOWLOON, THURSDAY NIGHT. HE SAID THE CHARACTER OF THE DISTURBANCES ALSO HAD CHANGED.

A40
HE SAID THE TROUBLE "NOW APPEARS TO INVOLVE INTERFACTION FIGHTING BETWEEN MEMBERS OF LEFT AND RIGHT WING MOVEMENTS. THIS FIGHTING IS REPORTED TO HAVE TAKEN PLACE AT A NUMBER OF FACTORIES, PRINCIPALLY TEXTILE FACTORIES IN AND AROUND TSUN WAN, AND VERY CONSIDERABLE DAMAGE IS REPORTED."

BRITISH ARTILLERYMEN MOVIN THE SECTOR GOT THE FIRST HINT OF THE SAVAGE FURY OF THE STRUGG[L]E WHEN THEY CAME ACROSS THE BODIES OF 30 CHINESE ON A HILLSIDE.

THE MILITARY DETACHMENTS EN[T]ERED THE TOWN "WITHOUT SERIOUS DIFFICULTY." HOWEVER, DAVID S[P]EAKING, AND THE TOWN WAS NOW "FAIRLY QUIET." OTHER SECTORS ALSO WERE REPORT[ED] ORDERLY, FOR THE TIME BEING AT LEAST.

BRITISH TROOPS WITH BAYONET[S] WENT INTO ACTION WITH RIOT GUNS, BAYONETS AND TEAR GAS LATE YES[TE]RDAY WHEN RIOTING BROKE OUT INHE SHAM SHUI PO SECTOR OF KOWLOON

BAYONETS AND TEAR GAS LATE YESTERDAY WHEN RIOTING BROKE OUT IN THE SHAM SHUI PO SECTOR OF KOWLOON. SPOTTER PLANES HOVERED OVERHEAD AS THE TROOPS DROVE AWAY A MOB ATTEMPTING TO OVERRUN POLICE HEADQUARTERS THERE. THE EXPLOSION OF GAS GRENADES SOUNDED ALMOST CONTINUOUSLY FOR ABOUT 45 MINUTES BEFORE THE CROWD WAS SCATTERED.

SOME IN THE MOB STOPPED CARS AND DEMANDED MONEY OF THE OCCUPANTS. OTHERS LOOTED SHOPS INDISCRIMINATELY. A TAXI DRIVER WAS BURNED TO DEATH WHEN THE MOB SET FIRE TO HIS CAR. HIS PASSENGERS, A SWISS DIPLOMAT AND HIS WIFE, WERE BADLY BURNED BUT WERE PULLED ALIVE FROM THE CAR BY POLICE.

KOWLOON, AN AREA COVERING 3 1/4 SQUARE MILES, WAS A DEAD CITY UNDER THE CURFEW. ALL BUSES AND TAXIS STOPPED MOVEMENT. RESTAURANTS, MOVIES AND PUBLIC PLACES CLOSED.

BAYONET-CARRYING BRITISH TOMMIES PATROLLED THE STREETS.

BEFORE THE CURFEW WENT INTO EFFECT ALL VEHICLES MOVING WERE DISPLAYING THE COLORS OF NATIONALIST CHINA. RIOTERS SMASHED TWO TEA SHOPS WHICH FAILED TO PRODUCE NATIONALIST COLORS.

ACTING GOVERNOR DAVID IN A BROADCAST ADVISED CHINESE TO CANCEL TRIPS TO THEIR ANCESTORS' GRAVES TODAY ON THE ANNUAL CHUNG YEUNG FESTIVAL. 1956"

THE PEAK TRAIN SERVICE WAS CANCELED. THE TRAIN RUNS TO VICTORIA PEAK, HIGHEST POINT ON THE ISLAND ON WHICH HONG KONG PROPER IS SITUATED. CHINESE TRADITION SAYS THAT IF YOU CLIMB THE MOUNTAIN ON CHUNG YEUNG YOU WILL AVOID EVIL FOR THE REST OF THE YEAR.

FLIGHTS OF U.S. MILITARY PLANES TO HONG KONG FROM FORMOSA AND MANILA WERE ANNULLED BY AMERICAN AUTHORITIES. ALL LEAVES FOR U.S. MILITARY PERSONNEL HERE, INCLUDING THE CREWS OF THE DESTROYERS CALVERT AND QUAPAW AND THE STATION SHIP GARDINER'S BAY, WERE CANCELED.

FV507PED

A75

WITH HONG KONG (130)

SINGAPORE, OCT. 11 (AP)-MORE THAN 6,000 STUDENTS IN TWO CHINESE HIGH SCHOOLS IN SINGAPORE STAGED A SIT-DOWN STRIKE AND TONIGHT DEFIED APPEALS FROM SCHOOL DIRECTORS TO VACATE THE CAMPUSES.

THE STUDENTS SAID IN A RESOLUTION THEY ARE DETERMINED TO CAMP IN THE SCHOOLS INDEFINITELY. THEIR STRIKE IS A PROTEST AGAINST THE GOVERNMENT'S DISSOLUTION OF A STUDENTS' UNION AND ARREST OF FOUR UNION OFFICIALS BECAUSE OF ALLEGED COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES.

THE TWO SCHOOLS, THE CHUNG CHENG HIGH SCHOOL AND THE CHINESE HIGH SCHOOL, NORMALLY ARE ATTENDED BY STUDENTS AGED 12 TO 18 YEARS. BUT SOME 140 STUDENTS OF COMMUNIST LEANINGS WHO ARE ABOVE 18 AND RANGE UP TO ABOUT 25 YEARS OF AGE HAVE BEEN ORDERED EXPELLED.

A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID POLICE AND POSSIBLY TROOPS MIGHT BE CALLED OUT TO MOVE THE STUDENTS TOMORROW.

W746PED

B58

UNDATED HONG KONG

BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS (500)

FOR SEVEN YEARS A BITTER PEOPLE, HOUSED IN FANTASTIC SHACKS CROWDED PRECARIOUSLY ON HILLSIDES, WATCHED THE STEADY FLOW OF THEIR BRETHREN ACROSS THE BORDER FROM THE PERSECUTION OF A COMMUNIST REGIME IN CHINA. IT TOOK ONLY A MINOR INCIDENT TO MAKE THEIR PENT-UP PASSION EXPLODE INTO THE WORST RIOTS OF THE CENTURY IN BRITAIN'S CROWN COLONY OF HONG KONG.

WHERE 10 YEARS AGO THERE HAD BEEN ONLY SLIGHTLY MORE THAN A HALF MILLION PEOPLE THERE ARE NOW THREE MILLION, MOST OF THEM SCRATCHING OUT A MISERABLE LIVING WHILE THEY NURSE THEIR HATRED OF THE MEN WHO SEIZED THEIR HOMELAND AND TURNED IT INTO A GIANT RED DICTATORSHIP.

DAY BY DAY THEIR NUMBERS GREW, UNTIL THE BRITISH ADMINISTRATION, FACED WITH AN IMPOSSIBLE SITUATION, DECIDED ABOUT A MONTH AGO TO SEAL THE BORDER WITH RED CHINA AND STEM THE STEADY FLOW OF REFUGEES FROM THE MAINLAND.

NOT ALL WERE BONA FIDE REFUGEES. SOME WERE INFILTRATORS AND COMMUNIST TROUBLE MAKERS FROM ACROSS THE BORDER, BENT ON EXERTING PEIPING'S DOMINATION OVER WHAT THE COMMUNISTS CALL CHEIR "OVERSEAS CHINESE"--THE CHINESE SCATTERED ALL OVER THE FACE OF SOUTHEAST ASIA. THE POTENTIAL FOR RIOT HAS BEEN PRESENT IN THE CROWN COLONY SINCE 1950 AND ITS MASS EXODUS.

THE RED CHINESE NEVER HAVE MADE THE FUSS ABOUT HONG KONG AND ITS SURROUNDING TERRITORY THAT THEY MADE ABOUT THE ISLAND OF FORMOSA, EVEN THOUGH THE CROWN COLONY OCCUPIES SOME OF THE MAINLAND. HONG KONG IS USEFUL TO THE RED CHINESE REGIME AS A CROSSROADS OF SOUTHEAST ASIA. THE TIME IS NOT YET RIPE FOR THE RED CHINESE TO LAY CLAIM TO IT.

THE REDS COULD CLAIM AT ANY TIME THAT THE COLONY IS REALLY CHINESE AND SHOULD BE "LIBERATED." THE COLONY HAS BEEN IN BRITISH HANDS SINCE 1841, WHEN IT WAS CEDED TO BRITAIN BY CHINA, AND ITS TERRITORY WAS ENLARGED OVER THE YEARS BY SUCCESSIVE AGREEMENTS WHICH ADDED MAINLAND TERRITORY.

THE ISLAND OF HONG KONG ITSELF IS ONLY 32 SQUARE MILES AND THE COLONY WAS ENLARGED BY ADDITION OF THE THREE SQUARE MILES OF THE KOWLOON PENINSULA ON THE MAINLAND, 90 MILES SOUTHEAST OF CANTON, IN 1860. IT IS THROUGH KOWLOON THAT THE REFUGEES FILTER INTO THE COLONY. 1958

B59

IN 1898, IN ANOTHER BRITISH-CHINESE AGREEMENT, 355 SQUARE MILES OF SURROUNDING MAINLAND WERE ADDED TO THE COLONY. THUS ITS TOTAL AREA IS 390 SQUARE MILES.

THE POPULATION OF THIS AREA REACHED ITS LOW POINT AT THE END OF THE JAPANESE OCCUPATION OF WORLD WAR II, WHEN THERE WERE ONLY 600,000 PERSONS IN THE COLONY. BUT THE EXODUS BEGAN EVEN BEFORE THE RED CHINESE TAKEOVER OF THE MAINLAND, AND WITH THE COMMUNIST VICTORY IN 1949 THE FLOW OF REFUGEES REACHED STAGGERING PROPORTIONS. BY 1950 THERE WERE 2 1/2 MILLION PERSONS IN THE COLONY AND BY THIS YEAR IT HAD REACHED CLOSE TO 3 MILLION.

MILLIONS OF THESE CHINESE BUILT RICKETY SHANTIES ON HILLSIDES AND ON THE ROOFTOPS OF OTHER BUILDINGS. THEY SQUATTED AND REFUSED TO MOVE. IN DESPERATION, THE BRITISH FORBADE FURTHER UNRESTRICTED IMMIGRATION.

ON THE "DAY OF THE DOUBLE TENTH"--THE OCT. 10 REVOLUTION OF SUN YAT SEN WHICH WAS A SYMBOL OF HOPE TO CHINESE FOR 40 YEARS--THE REFUGEES HOPEFULLY CELEBRATED A PATRIOTIC ANNIVERSARY. APPARENTLY THEY WERE ENRAGED WHEN A MINOR BRITISH OFFICIAL TOOK DOWN SOME CHINESE NATIONALIST FLAGS. THE HATRED, BITTERNESS AND FRUSTRATION EXPLODED.

A113

PRECEDE POZNAN DAY

LONDON, OCT. 11 (AP)-A POLISH COURT TODAY SENTENCED FOUR MORE DEFENDANTS IN THE POZNAN BREAD-AND-FREEDOM RIOTS TO PRISON TERMS RANGING FROM 6 TO 16 MONTHS.

THE COMPARATIVE LIGHTNESS OF THE SENTENCES WAS IN KEEPING WITH THE TONE SET BY EARLIER VERDICTS IN CASES GROWING OUT OF THE JUNE 28 DISORDERS.

THE DEFENDANTS TODAY WERE CONVICTED OF BURGLARY AND LOOTING, WARSAW RADIO SAID.

EARLIER THIS WEEK A COURT SENTENCED THREE YOUTHS ACCUSED OF KILLING A SECRET POLICE CORPORATL TO PRISON TERMS OF 4 TO 4 1/2 YEARS.

KM1008PED

A118
(140)
POZNAN, POLAND, OCT. 11 (AP)-THE COMMUNIST PROSECUTION APPEALED TODAY FOR AN INCREASE IN THE SENTENCES PASSED MONDAY IN THE FIRST POZNAN RIOT TRIAL, CHARGING THE COURT ERRED IN APPLYING A TOO-MILD LAW.

THE SENTENCES WERE 4 TO 4 1/2 YEARS IMPRISONMENT IMPOSED ON THREE YOUTHS ACCUSED OF MURDER IN THE FATAL BEATING OF A SECRET POLICE CORPORAL DURING THE JUNE 28 "BREAD AND FREEDOM" UPRISING.

THE PROSECUTION MAINTAINED THAT THE COURT SHOULD HAVE APPLIED A LAW WHICH PROVIDES FOR A MINIMUM OF 10 YEARS IN PRISON FOR ASSAULT ON A PUBLIC OFFICIAL. THE APPEAL GOES TO THE POLISH SUPREME COURT IN WARSAW FOR DECISION.

MEANWHILE, TRIAL NO. 3 CONTINUED TODAY WITH MORE WITNESSES CALLED IN THE CASES OF EIGHT RIOTERS CHARGED WITH ATTACKING POLICE AND SOLDIERS, STORMING PUBLIC BUILDINGS AND FREEING PRISONERS. THERE WAS NO INDICATION WHEN A START WOULD BE MADE ON FOUR OTHER TRIALS. THEY SEEM TO HAVE BEEN POSTPONED INDEFINITELY.

MT1034AED

A48
BERLIN, OCT. 11 (AP)-THE WEST GERMAN CABINET TONIGHT APPROVED A FRENCH-GERMAN AGREEMENT PROVIDING FOR THE RETURN OF THE SAAR TERRITORY TO WEST GERMANY, AN OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT SAID.

FRENCH PREMIER GUY MOLLET AND CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER REACHED AGREEMENT LAST MONTH TO GIVE WEST GERMANY POLITICAL CONTROL OVER THE COAL-RICH SAAR TERRITORY BY 1957 AND FULL ECONOMIC RIGHTS BY 1960. THE FRENCH RECEIVE FINANCIAL AND ECONOMIC RIGHTS IN THE SAAR. THE AGREEMENT STILL NEEDS APPROVAL OF THE FRENCH CABINET AND THE LEGISLATORS OF BOTH COUNTRIES.

QR542PED

S88 (260)

LA ROCHELLE, FRANCE, OCT. 11 (AP)-AN AMERICAN GI WHO CLAIMS TO HAVE HAD A MEMORY LAPSE MORE THAN 11 YEARS AGO WHILE THE ALLIES WERE FIGHTING ACROSS GERMANY HAS REPORTED BACK FOR DUTY, U.S. ARMY AUTHORITIES SAID TODAY.

IN THE INTERVENING YEARS, PVT. VITO SALA OF (586 19TH ST.) BROOKLYN, N.Y., JOINED THE FRENCH FOREIGN LEGION AND FOUGHT AT DIEN BIEN PHU AND IN ALGERIA, RECORDS SHOW. HE WAS WOUNDED THREE TIMES AND RECEIVED THE CROIX DE GUERRE.

ARMY DOCTORS SAID A "TENTATIVE EVALUATION" SHOED SALA, NOW HOSPITALIZED HERE, WAS INDEED AN AMNESIA VICTIM. THESE DETAILS OF THE STRANGE CASE WERE DISCLOSED BY AN ARMY SPOKESMAN:

SALA ENTERED SERVICE IN THE UNITED STATES IN 1943 AND WAS SENT OVERSEAS. IN APRIL 1945, HE WAS REPORTED ABSENT WITHOUT LEAVE AS HIS OUTFIT, (CO. I, 398TH INFANTRY RGT.) WAS MOVING INTO

30.24-8587

ACTION NEAR HEILBRONN, GERMANY.

FOREIGN LEGION RECORDS DATING FROM AUGUST 1949,, SHOW THAT SALA, WHO USED THE NAME ANGELO TURCO, SERVED IN INDOCHINA AND ALGERIA AND WAS DISCHARGED LAST AUGUST WITH A GOOD CONDUCT NOTATION.

SHORTLY AFTERWARD, THE ARMY IN WASHINGTON RECEIVED A LETTER FROM TURCO REQUESTING THE LOCATION OF HIS FORMER UNIT. HE ARRIVED AT AN ARMY HEADQUARTERS AT POITIERS, FRANCE, SEPT. 20.

THE ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID FINGERPRINT RECORDS IN WASHINGTON SHOWED THAT TURCO WAS ACTUALLY SALA. HE RECEIVED A TELEGRAM FROM HIS MOTHER, MRS. (VITA) ANDREW SALA, TODAY SAYING SHE WAS "ANXIOUS" TO SEE AND HEAR FROM HIM.

SALA, 31, WAS HOSPITALIZED FOR PHYSICAL AND MENTAL CHECKUPS.

RP118PED

B58 (290)
GATT

GENEVA, OCT. 11 (AP)-DANA WILGRESS, CANADIAN CHAIRMAN OF THE GENERAL AGREEMENT ON TARIFFS AND TRADE (GATT) WARNED TODAY THAT FAILURE OF THE UNITED STATES TO APPROVE THE PROPOSED ORGANIZATION FOR TRADE COOPERATION (OTC) MIGHT LEAD TO THE ESTABLISHMENT OF "ALTERNATIVE MACHINERY" - PRESUMABLY WITHOUT THE UNITED STATES.

WILGRESS TOLD THE OPENING MEETING OF THE ANNUAL GATT SESSION HE WAS DISAPPOINTED BY THE COLLAPSE OF THE PROPOSED OTC, WHICH WAS INTENDED TO ENLARGE GATT TO INCLUDE SOME OF THE INTERNATIONAL TRADING RULES OF THE HAVANA CHARTER.

THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT DROPPED ITS MOVE FOR RATIFICATION OF AMERICAN MEMBERSHIP IN THE OTC AFTER THE LEGISLATION HAD BEEN APPROVED BY THE HOUSE WAYS AND MEANS COMMITTEE.

WILGRESS MADE NO REFERENCE TO THE UNITED STATES, BUT THE IMPLICATION WAS CLEAR THAT IF THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT MAINTAINED ITS PRESENT POLICY TOWARDS THE OTC, THE OTHER MEMBERS OF GATT MAY DECIDE TO SET UP A NEW ORGANIZATION EXCLUDING THE UNITED STATES.

"THE UNCERTAINTIES WHICH SURROUND THE FUTURE DEVELOPMENT OF GATT," HE SAID, "ARE MAKING IT INCREASINGLY DIFFICULT TO MAINTAIN THE POSITION OF GATT AS THE PRINCIPAL INTERNATIONAL FORUM FOR THE DISCUSSION OF TRADE QUESTIONS AND THERE IS CONSIDERABLE PRESSURE TO SET UP ALTERNATIVE MACHINERY TO THIS END."

HERBERT V. PROCHNOW, UNITED STATES DEPUTY UNDER-SECRETARY FOR ECONOMIC AFFAIRS, CALLED FOR A "SYSTEMATIC AND CAREFUL EXAMINATION" OF THE IMPORT CONTROLS MAINTAINED FOR BALANCE-OF-PAYMENTS REASONS.

"BECAUSE OF THE SUBSTANTIAL IMPROVEMENT IN THE WORLD TRADE AND PAYMENTS SITUATION TODAY AS COMPARED WITH THAT WHICH PREVAILED ONLY A FEW YEARS AGO," HE SAID, "THE UNITED STATES BELIEVES THAT

THE CONTRACTING PARTIES (TO GATT) SHOULD DIRECT THEIR ATTENTION TO .....THE MULTILATERAL CONSIDERATION OF IMPORT RESTRICTIONS MAINTAINED FOR BALANCE-OF-PAYMENTS REASONS."
DA116PED

A93

BY BORIS BOSKOVIC (200)

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, OCT. 11 (AP)-AN EDITORIAL IN BORBA, CHIEF NEWSPAPER MOUTHPIECE OF PRESIDENT TITO, SAID TONIGHT THERE WILL BE NO MORE KREMLIN ANTI-TITO CIRCULAR LETTERS.

IT HINTED STRONGLY THAT TITO HAD WON THE ASSURANCES IN HIS RECENT PRIVATE TALKS WITH NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS.

THE EDITORIAL SAID THE QUESTION OF SUCH LETTERS "HAS BEEN CLEARED UP" AND THERE WILL BE NO REPETITION.

A LETTER, WHOSE CONTENTS HAVE NOT BEEN DISCLOSED OFFICIALLY, WAS REPORTED SENT BY THE KREMLIN TO SOVIET SATELLITES IN EASTERN EUROPE, WARNING THEM NOT TO FOLLOW TITO'S INDEPENDENT LINE IN FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC POLICIES.

BORBA'S EDITORIAL ACKNOWLEDGED THERE HAVE BEEN DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE COMMUNIST PARTIES IN RUSSIA AND YUGOSLAVIA, BUT SOUGHT TO MINIMIZE THEM. IT SAID "THERE IS NO REASON TO BELIEVE THEY REPRESENT A SERIOUS OBSTACLE TO FUTURE RELATIONSHIPS" BETWEEN THE TWO COMMUNIST COUNTRIES.

ONE DIFFERENCE, BORBA SAID, WAS "AN ESSENTIAL POINT" OF DISAGREEMENT ON THE IDEA OF "THE SO-CALLED SOCIALIST CAMP."

THIS FIRST BARING OF SOME OF THE DIFFERENCES WAS TAKEN AS CONFIRMING SPECULATION BY FOREIGN REPORTERS HERE THAT YUGOSLAVIA REFUSED TO JOIN WITH THE RUSSIANS IN SUPPORTING A "CAMP" WHICH WOULD INCLUDE COMMUNIST PARTIES.

TITO HAS SPOKEN FREQUENTLY AGAINST BLOCS OF ANY SORT.

BORBA ADDED, HOWEVER, THERE WERE NO SERIOUS DISCORDS.
KM904PED

A102

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, OCT. 11 (AP)-THE BRITISH ANNOUNCED TODAY THE CAPTURE OF ONE OF REBEL LEADER GEORGE GRIVAS' RIGHTHAND MEN. THEY SAID THASSOS THEMISTOCLEOUS, LEADER OF ALL MOUNTAIN BANDS OPERATING IN NORTH CYPRUS, WAS THE PRIZE CATCH IN A NINE-DAY MOUNTAIN SWEEP WHICH NETTED 56 REBELS.

GRIVAS IS THE REPUTED LEADER OF EOKA, THE FIGHTING ARM OF THE CYPRIOT ORGANIZATION WHICH DEMANDS UNION OF THIS BRITISH ISLAND COLONY WITH GREECE. SEARCH COMMANDERS REPORTED THE CAPTURE OF A SIX-MAN MOUNTAIN BAND AND THE WRECKING OF FOUR EXTREMIST VILLAGE REBEL BANDS, PLUS A BIG HAUL OF RMS AND AMMUNITION.

EXTREMIST VILLAGE REBEL BANDS, PLUS A BIG HAUL OF ARMS AND AMMUNITION.
KM926PED

A91

MOSCOW, OCT. 11 (AP)-REPORTS CURRENT HERE TODAY SAY FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER V.M. MOLOTOV, WHO STEPPED OUT AS FOREIGN MINISTER ON THE EVE OF YUGOSLAV PRESIDENT TITO'S VISIT TO MOSCOW LAST JUNE, IS DEVOTING HIS ATTENTION TO CULTURAL AFFAIRS.

MOLOTOV'S JOB IN THIS CONNECTION MIGHT BE TO LAY DOWN A NEW SOVIET POST-STALIN LINE TO BE FOLLOWED BY WRITERS, PAINTERS AND OTHER ARTISTS, WHO HAVE BEEN SOMEWHAT CONFUSED IN RECENT YEARS BY THE SWIFT PROCESSION OF EVENTS APPEARING TO LIBERALIZE LIFE IN THIS COUNTRY.
KM858PED



NIGHT LEAD NORTH AFRICA (120)

ALGIERS, OCT. 11 (AP)-FRENCH TROOPS TODAY RAIDED A SECRET HOSPITAL OPERATED BY NATIONALIST REBELS IN A VILLA A FEW MILES FROM ALGIERS.

THEY KILLED EIGHT REBELS, SIX OF WHOM WERE IN UNIFORM AND TWO, APPARENTLY CONVALESCING, IN PAJAMAS. SEVEN OTHERS WERE WOUNDED SERIOUSLY AND TAKEN PRISONER. TWO FRENCH SOLDIERS WERE KILLED AND A FRENCH OFFICER WAS WOUNDED.

A RICH ALGERIAN INDUSTRIALIST WHO ALLEGEDLY LOANED THE VILLA TO THE NATIONALISTS AS A HOSPITAL WAS ARRESTED.

FINAL FRENCH REPORTS ON THE MILITARY OPATION TUESDAY AND

FINAL FRENCH REPORTS ON THE MILITARY OPERATION TUESDAY AND WEDNESDAY AT PORT GUEYDON, EAST OF ALGIERS, CLAIMED 102 NATIONALISTS KILLED AND 4 TAKEN PRISONER. FRENCH LOSSES WERE GIVEN AS 5 KILLED AND 12 WOUNDED.

OTHER FRENCH REPORTS SAID 25 REBELS HAD BEEN KILLED IN OTHER ACTIONS IN THE CONSTANTINE AREA.

TWENTY-TWO PERSONS--20 OF THEM FRENCH--WERE WOUNDED TONIGHT WHEN A GRENADE WAS THROWN INTO A CROWDED CAFE IN ORAN.
KM1011PED

A42

NIGHT LEAD AGAN (580)

JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, OCT. 11 (AP)-MISS MARY FRANCES HAGAN, 29 A U.S. CITIZEN, WAS CONVICTED AS A SPY TODAY IN JERUSALEM DISTRICT COURT.

THE COURT'S PRESIDENT RULED SHE WAS GUILTY OF TWO CHARGES OF ESPIONAGE UNDER THE ISRAELI OFFICIAL SECRETS ORDINANCE.

TWO SENTENCES WERE IMPOSED, ONE OF THREE MONTHS AND THE OTHER ONE YEAR IN PRISON. THEY ARE TO BE SERVED CONCURRENTLY.

MISS HAGAN WAS TRIED SECRETLY ON CHARGES THAT SHE WAS A SPY FOR SYRIA, WITH WHICH ISRAEL OFFICIALLY IS AT WAR. SHE WAS ARRESTED AUG. 27 AT A TEL AVIV HOTEL AFTER SHE MADE A 9-DAY BUS TOUR OF ISRAEL.

COURT PRESIDENT BENYAMIN HALEVY SAID THE COURT WOULD TAKE UNDER ADVISEMENT WHETHER MISS HAGAN'S SENTENCES SHOULD BEGIN FROM THE DATE OF HER ARREST.

(IN WASHINGTON OFFICIALS SAID THAT THE COMPLETION OF COURT ACTION ON THE CASE OPENS THE WAY FOR POSSIBLE ACTION BY THE ISRAELI GOVERNMENT. OFFICIALS INDICATED THAT THE UNITED STATES WOULD NOW MAKE AN APPEAL TO THE ISRAELI GOVERNMENT FOR EXECUTIVE CLEMENCY.

CENSORSHIP PREVENTED ANNOUNCEMENT OF MISS HAGAN'S ARREST AND THE CHARGES AGAINST HER UNTIL AFTER SHE WAS TRIED LAST WEEK. HALEVY HAD DEFERRED JUDGMENT UNTIL TODAY.

MISS HAGAN, WHOM FRIENDS FROM PEMBROKE COLLEGE AT PROVIDENCE, R.I., DESCRIBE AS A FERVENT IDEALIST, EXCITED SUSPICION OF ISRAELI OFFICIALS BY THE QUESTIONS SHE ASKED AS SHE TRAVELD THROUGH THE COUNTRY.

DESPITE THE SECRECY OF THE PROCEEDINGS AGAINST HER, THE U.S. EMBASSY WAS INFORMED AND ADVISED HER FAMILY IN HUNTINGTON, W.VA. THE FAMILY REPORTEDLY FINANCED THE SLENDER, BROWN-EYED WOMAN'S DEFENSE, EMPLOYING TEL AVIV LAWYER MAX KRITZMAN.

HER CONVICTION ON THE TWO COUNTS COULD HAVE BROUGHT A TOTAL SENTENCE OF 28 YEARS IN PRISON.

THE SENTENCING OF MISS HAGAN IN THE SMALL COURT ROOM OF THE TRIBUNAL BUILDING IN THE CENTER OF JERUSALEM FOLLOWED A TWO-HOUR READING OF THE VERDICT BY HALEVY, FIRST IN HEBREW THEN IN ENGLISH.

HE SAID HE DID NOT IMPOSE THE MAXIMUM SENTENCES "IN VIEW OF THE CIRCUMSTANCES WHICH COUNSEL FOR THE DEFENSE PUT FORWARD AND IN VIEW OF THE MODERATE POSITION OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL, WHO ASKED FOR LENIENCY."

MISS HAGAN WAS SMILING AND RELAXED THROUGH THE PROCEEDINGS. HER HAIR WAS TIED LOOSELY BACK IN A BUN. SHE WORE A NAVY BLUE PRINT COTTON SUIT AND TAN SHOES AND CARRIED A HANDBAG TO MATCH THE SHOES.

SHE WORE NO JEWELERY AND HER ONLY MAKEUP WAS LIPSTICK.
SHE CHATTED FREELY WITH A POLICEWOMAN BESIDE HER AND WITH REPORTERS SEATED NEAR THE WITNESS STAND. WHEN THE JUDGMENT WAS PRONOUNCED, HER SMILE WAVERED SLIGHTLY, BUT SHE SHOWED NO STRONG EMOTION. POLICE ESCORTED HER FROM THE COURT THROUGH A CROWD OF NEWSMEN AND PHOTOGRAPHERS.
SHE STOPPED TO TALK WITH REPRESENTATIVE OF THE U.S. EMBASSY, WHO TOOK 10 ISRAELI POUNDS (ABOUT $6) FROM HIS WALLET AND GAVE THEM TO MISS HAGAN. HE SAID SHE HAD ASKED FOR A LOAN.
ISRAELI INFORMANTS SAID MISS HAGAN ADMITTED PRO-ARAB SYMPATHIES AND SAID SHE HAD COME TO ISRAEL ON HER OWN TO FIND OUT THE TRUTH ABOUT MIDDLE EAST AFFAIRS. SHE PLEADED INNOCENT TO SPYING.
THE INFORMANTS SAID SHE VISITED FAMILIES AND INSTITUTIONS IN HAIFA, NAZARETH, TIBERIAS AND UPPER GALILEE, USUALLY INTRODUCING HERSELF AS A JOURNALIST AND ASKING QUESTIONS ABOUT LIVING CONDITIONS AND THE PEOPLES' LOYALTY TO THE STATE OF ISRAEL.
SEVERAL STATEMENTS CONCERNING MISS HAGAN'S HISTORY WHICH APPEARED IN ISRAELI NEWSPAPERS HAVE MET WITH DENIALS.
THESE WERE THAT SHE HAD IDENTIFIED HERSLEF AS THE WIFE OF GALEB KAYALI, A SYRIAN DIPLOMAT ONCE STATIONED IN WASHINGTON, WHO IS NOW HEAD OF THE POLITICAL DEPARTMENT OF THE SYRIAN FOREIGN MINISTRY IN DAMASCUS; THAT SHE ONCE WORKED FOR THE ARAB INFORMATION CENTER IN NEW YORK, AND THAT SHE ONCE TOOK A JOB AS SECRETARY OF THE AMERICAN FRIENDS OF THE MIDDLE EAST IN NEW YORK, AN ORGANIZATION WHICH ISRAELIS REGARD AS HAVING ARAB SYMPATHIES.

1956

A43
KAYALI, IN DAMASCUS, DENIED HE WAS MARRIED TO MISS HAGAN.
ALTHOUGH HER HALF BROTHER, DR. CHARLES H. HAGAN JR., OF HUNTINGTON, SAID SHE AND KAYALI WERE MARRIED TWO YEARS AGO, A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY SHE HAD TOLD POLICE THE RELATIONSHIP WAS THAT OF "COMMON LAW WIFE."
THE ARAB INFORMATION CENTER SAID SHE "HAD AT NO TIME ANY CONNECTION WITH THIS ORGANIZATION."
THE AMERICAN FRIENDS OF THE MIDDLE EAST ALSO DENIED SHE HAD BEEN A MEMBER OF ITS STAFF. IT SAID ITS FILES SHOWED A MARY FRANCES HAGEN APPLIED FOR A STENOGRAPHIC POSITION WITH THE ORGANIZATION IN 1953, BUT WAS NOT ACCEPTED.
AN ISRAELI GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN CONFIRMED, HOWEVER, THAT MISS HAGAN IN A STATEMENT TO POLICE SAID SHE WAS EMPLOYED FOR A SHORT TIME IN 1953 BY AMERICAN FRIENDS OF THE MIDDLE EAST, BEFORE WORKING AS A SECRETARY WITH THE SYRIAN MISSION TO THE U.N.
HE CONFIRMED ALSO THAT SHE HAD TOLD POLICE THAT IN DECEMBER, 1955 SHE WAS SECRETARY OF THE ARAB STUDENTS ORGANIZATION IN NEW YORK. ISRAELI SOURCES CLAIM THIS ORGANIZATION IS FINANCED BY THE ARAB LEAGUE INFORMATION CENTER AND AMERICAN FRIENDS OF THE MIDDLE EAST.
MISS HAGAN'S FRIENDS AT PROVIDENCE SAID SHE WAS DEEPLY RELIGIOUS AND FORMERLY WAS AN EMPLOYE OF THE MUSEUM OF ART AT THE RHODE ISLAND SCHOOL OF DESIGN.
OTHER INFORMANTS HERE SAID SHE LATER ATTENDED COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY IN NEW YORK IN 1951 WHERE SHE STUDIED THEOLOGY AND FINE ARTS, TOOK AN INTEREST IN ZIONISM, THEN BECAME AN EMPLOYE IN THE SYRIAN EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON. SHE WAS SAID TO HAVE VISITED SYRIA AND LEBANON FOR SIX WEEKS IN 1955. AND TO HAVE FOLLOWED KAYALI TO SYRIA LAST JUNE.
IN COURT MISS HAGAN WORE A SILVER WEDDING BAND.
ASKED BY A REPORTER WHETHER SHE INTENDED TO APPEAL, SHE AND HER LAWYER SAID THEY HAD NOT DECIDED YET.

30.24-8589

BUT THE LAWYER TOLD THE PRESS THAT IN VIEW OF THE SUPREME COURT'S AUTHORITY TO IMPOSE A MORE SEVERE PUNISHMENT "THE QUESTION OF APPEAL WOULD HAVE TO BE WEIGHED VERY SERIOUSLY."
JUDGE HALEVY IS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE SAID IN SECRET SESSION THAT THOUGH THE EXPLANATIONS MISS HAGAN GAVE OF VARIOUS CIRCUMSTANCES BROUGHT UP DURING THE TRIAL WERE CAREFULLY EXAMINED BY THE COURT, THEY WERE NOT ACCEPTABLE AND WERE INCOMPATIBLE WITH PROVEN FACTS.
HALEVY SAID HE PRONOUNCED THE ONE-YEAR SENTENCE FOR VIOLATION OF A SECTION OF THE LAW DEALING WITH COLLECTING INFORMATION WHICH MIGHT BE USEFUL TO THE ENEMY, AND THREE MONTHS FOR WHAT THE RELEVANT PARAGRAPH IN ISRAEL'S OFFICIAL SECRET ORDINANCE CALLS NOTING INFORMATION "WHICH IS CALCULATED TO BE OR IS INTENDED TO BE DIRECTLY OR INDIRECTLY USEFUL TO AN ENEMY."
ASKED BY NEWSMEN WHETHER SHE THOUGHT SHE HAD HAD A FAIR TRIAL, MISS HAGAN SAID SHE WAS NOT IN A POSITION TO JUDGE.
HOW LONG SHE WILL BE IN PRISON CANNOT BE DETERMINED EXACTLY.
HER YEAR MAY BE COUNTED FROM AUG. 27 AND A THIRD OF IT COULD BE DEDUCTED FOR GOOD BEHAVIOR.
SHE CAN APPEAL TO THE PRESIDENT OF ISRAEL IF SHE WANTS TO AND THE GOVERNMENT COULD DECIDE TO DEPORT HER.

1956

BL/WUTRSPED

A11 (550)
AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD ISRAEL-JORDAN

JERUSALEM, OCT. 11 (AP)-A REPRISAL ATTACK AGAINST ISRAEL BY JORDAN WAS FEARED TONIGHT, IN THE WAKE OF A SEVEN-HOUR BORDER BATTLE THAT LEFT A JORDAN POLICE STATION IN RUINS.
BY OFFICIAL COUNT OF BOTH SIDES 59 WERE KILLED AND 25 WOUNDED IN THE ARTILLERY AND HAND-TO-HAND CLASH BEFORE A U.N. CEASE-FIRE DEMAND ENDED THE FIRING AT 5 A.M. A U.N. TRUCE ORGANIZATION ANNOUNCEMENT PUT THE NUMBER OF JORDANIAN DEAD AT 48. OTHER REPORTS SAID AS MANY AS 160 WERE KILLED.
YOUNG KING HUSSEIN OF JORDAN RUSHED TO THE SCENE AND PERSONALLY DIRECTED HIS TROOPS IN THE FIGHTING IN THE JUDEAN HILLS. WITH UNREST MOUNTING IN HIS SMALL KINGDOM, THERE WAS SPECULATION IN ARAB CAPITALS THAT HUSSEIN MIGHT LAUNCH RETALIATORY RAIDS IN AN EFFORT TO STRENGTHEN HIS POSITION.

HUSSEIN SENT OUT FRESH APPEALS FOR MILITARY HELP. HE TALKED SEVERAL TIMES BY TELEPHONE WITH LEBANESE PRESIDENT CAMILLE CHAMOUN. JORDAN FACES A CRITICAL ELECTION IN 11 DAYS. ADDING TO THE UNREST IN HIS COUNTRY, JORDAN ARMY OFFICERS ARE OPENLY GRUMBLING THAT HUSSEIN'S MILITARY PREPARATIONS ARE INADEQUATE.

THE ISRAELIS SAID THEIR FORCES ATTACKED KALKILYEH POLICE STATION, A MILE INSIDE JORDAN AND 62 MILES NORTHWEST OF JERUSALEM, AS A REPRISAL FOR THE RECENT SLAYING OF TWO ISRAELI FARM HANDS. BEFORE THE FIGHTING ENDED, A JORDAN ANNOUNCEMENT SAID, JORDANIAN ARTILLERY BOMBARDED THREE ISRAELI SETTLEMENTS NEAR KALKILYEH AND INFLICTED HEAVY LOSSES.

MAJ.GEN.E.L.M.BURNS, CHIEF U.N. TRUCE OBSERVER, FINALLY PREVAILED ON BOTH SIDES TO OBSERVE HIS CEASE-FIRE CALL. BURNS REPORTED THE CLASH TO DAG HAMMARSKJOLD, U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL, WHO HAS PLEADED WITH ISRAEL AND HER ARAB NEIGHBORS TO KEEP THE PEACE.

AT THE UNITED NATIONS IN NEW YORK, AMBASSADOR ABDUL MONEM RIFA'I SAID JORDAN IS CONSIDERING A CALL FOR AN EARLY MEETING OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL. IF THE COUNCIL AND THE BIG POWERS CANNOT PUT DOWN THE "AGGRESSIVE FORCE" OF ISRAEL, HE SAID, JORDAN WILL HAVE TO USE SIMILAR FORCE.

AN ISRAEL FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID THE KALKILYEH ACTION FOLLOWED "AN UNBRIDLED CAMPAIGN OF MURDEROUS JORDANIAN ASSAULTS" AND THAT ISRAEL WAS COMPELLED TO ACT IN SELF-DEFENSE.

THESE CONFLICTING REPORTS ON THE KALKILYEH CASUALTIES WERE GIVEN:

AN ISRAELI ARMY SPOKESMAN: 18 ISRAELIS KILLED, 12 WOUNDED.

A JORDAN ARMY ANNOUNCEMENT: ~~23~~ JORDANIANS KILLED, 13 WOUNDED.

1956

41

A12

THE JORDAN ANNOUNCEMENT SAID ISRAELI LOSSES WERE "OVER 60 KILLED." U.N. ANNOUNCEMENT: 48 JORDANIANS KILLED.

BY JORDAN ACCOUNT THE ISRAELIS FIRST ATTACKED ABOUT 10 P.M. WITH ARMORED CARS, BAZOOKAS AND ARTILLERY AND WITH THE SUPPORT OF BOMBING PLANES. THE ISRAELIS EMPLOYED A BRIGADE OF TWO INFANTRY BATTALIONS AND ONE ARMORED BATTALION SUPPORTED BY TWO BATTALIONS OF FIELD ARTILLERY AND 10 JET PLANES.

THE JORDAN ACCOUNT ALSO REPORTED "CONCERTED COUNTERATTACKS ON ISRAELI POSITIONS" BY JORDANIAN FORCES WHICH SURROUNDED AND WIPED OUT AN ISRAELI PLATOON.

"OUR FORCES WERE DELIGHTED AND STRENGTHENED BY THE PRESENCE OF THE SUPREME COMMANDER, THE KING, AMONGST THEM DURING THE ENGAGEMENT," THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID.

THE ISRAELI ACCOUNT:

ISRAELI FORCES ENGAGED IN FIERCE HAND-TO-HAND FIGHTING, GRENADE THROWING AND BAYONET CHARGES BEFORE THEY FINALLY BLEW UP THE POLICE POST WITH TNT CHARGES AND WITHDREW TO THEIR BASE ACROSS THE BORDER. AN EXTENDED ARTILLERY DUEL ACROSS THE FRONTIER FOLLOWED.

JORDAN SENT A REGIMENT TO KALKILYEH AFTER ISRAEL ATTACKED, BUT IT RAN INTO AN ISRAELI BLOCKING FORCE AND FAILED TO REACH ITS GOAL. THE ISRAELIS PENETRATED UP TO 10 MILES INSIDE JORDAN TO BLOCK JORDAN REINFORCEMENTS.

THE KALKILYEH STATION WAS THE FOURTH JORDAN POLICE FORTRESS WRECKED BY THE ISRAELIS IN 25 DAYS. IN THE BIGGEST PREVIOUS ATTACK, 39 ARABS AND 5 ISRAELIS WERE KILLED. ISRAEL SAID IT ACTED THEN IN REPRISAL FOR THE SLAYING OF FOUR MEMBERS OF AN ARCHEOLOGICAL PARTY OUTSIDE JERUSALEM SEPT.23.

A STATEMENT FROM U.N. TRUCE HEADQUARTERS ISSUED TONIGHT SAID:

"ON THE NIGHT OF 10-11 OCTOBER, 1956, A UNIT OF THE ISRAEL ARMY, SUPPORTED BY ARTILLERY AND MORTAR FIRE, ATTACKED THE POLICE POST OF KALKILYEH, LOCATED WITHIN THIS PERIMETER OF THE VILLAGE.

"A JORDANIAN POSITION EAST OF KALKILYEH WAS ALSO ATTACKED AND JORDANIAN TROOPS WERE AMBUSHED ON THE ROAD BETWEEN KALKILYEH AND AZZUN.

"THE POLICE POST WAS COMPLETELY DEMOLISHED AND A WATER PUMPING STATION AS WELL. DURING THE ACTION...THE VILLAGE OF KALKILYEH WAS SHELLED BY MORTARS AND ARTILLERY....

"THE U.N. TRUCE SUPERVISION ORGANIZATION CHIEF OF STAFF CALLED ON THE ISRAELI AUTHORITIES AT 2400 LOCAL TIME TO EFFECT A CEASEFIRE. HOWEVER, FIGHTING CONTINUED AND THE U.N.T.S.O. CHIEF OF STAFF REQUESTED FROM BOTH THE JORDAN AND ISRAELI AUTHORITIES THE CEASEFIRE TO BE EFFECTED AT 0330 LOCAL TIME.

"DURING THEIR INVESTIGATION ON 11 OCTOBER, U.N. MILITARY OBSERVERS WERE SHOWN THE BODIES OF 48 JORDANIANS, INCLUDING THOSE OF A WOMAN AND A CHILD.

"U.N. OBSERVERS ALSO SAW THE BODIES OF TWO ISRAELI SOLDIERS WHICH HAVE SINCE BEEN RETURNED TO THE ISRAELI AUTHORITIES.

"EVIDENCE OF THE USE OF ARTILLERY (155 AND 105 MM) MORTARS, BAZOOKAS BANGALORE TORPEDOS AND GRENADES WAS SEEN BY U.N. MILITARY OBSERVERS."

1956

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A116

WITH JERUSALEM (300)

DAMASCUS, SYRIA, OCT. 11 (AP)-A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY SYRIA'S ARMY IS READY TO RUSH TROOPS TO HELP JORDAN IN BATTLE AGAINST ISRAEL.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID SYRIAN ARMY CHIEFS MAINTAIN CONSTANT CONTACT WITH THE JORDANIAN ARMY LEADERS OVER DEVELOPMENT OF THE BATTLE AROUND KALKILYEH, ON THE ISRAEL-JORDAN BORDER.

IF JORDAN ASKS FOR HELP, THE SYRIAN ARMY IS ON THE ALERT TO FURNISH IT, HE SAID.

IN CAIRO, JORDAN'S FOREIGN MINISTER AWNI ABDULHADI SAID EGYPT'S PRESIDENT NASSER HAS PROMISED TO SEND ARMS AND FINANCIAL HELP TO JORDAN. HE ALSO SAID IT WAS POSSIBLE IRAQ WOULD ALSO SEND ARMED REINFORCEMENTS TO JORDAN "BUT UP TO THIS MINUTE NO DECISION HAS BEEN MADE."

ALTHOUGH AN IRAQI GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN IN BAGHDAD DENIED KNOWLEDGE OF RUMORS THAT IRAQI TROOPS MIGHT BE SENT TO JORDAN, U.S. OFFICIALS IN WASHINGTON SAID THEY EXPECTED ABOUT THREE BRIGADES -- POSSIBLY 15,000 MEN -- WOULD SOON BE SENT. DESPITE THE EXPLOSIVE POSSIBILITIES OF THE SHIFT IN MILITARY FORCES, THE U.S. OFFICIALS WERE REPORTED TO CONSIDER IT A GOOD IDEA.

THE AIM WOULD BE TO KEEP JORDAN'S GOVERNMENT FROM COLLAPSING. THERE HAS BEEN UNREST IN THE COUNTRY OVER ALLEGATIONS THAT KING HUSSEIN'S MILITARY PREPARATIONS TO DEAL WITH ISRAEL FALL SHORT OF NEEDS. THE COUNTRY HAS AN ELECTION 11 DAYS HENCE.

THE IRAQI GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN DECLINED TO CONFIRM REPORTS THAT JORDAN HAD ASKED FOR IRAQ'S MILITARY AID.

SYRIA'S NEWSPAPERS QUOTED THEIR CORRESPONDENTS AT AMMAN, JORDAN, AS SAYING TWO ISRAELI BATTALIONS STILL WERE ENCIRCLED BY JORDANIAN FORCES AND THAT MORE THAN 400 ISRAELIS WERE SLAIN SO FAR.

IN ANOTHER DEVELOPMENT, THE SYRIAN FOREIGN MINISTRY ACCUSED IRAQ PREMIER NURI SAID OF TRYING TO CREATE A RIFT AMONG ARAB COUNTRIES BY ADVOCATING APERMANENT PEACE WITH ISRAEL, BASED ON U.N. 1947 RESOLUTIONS ON BORDERS, REFUGEES AND INTERNATIONALIZATION OF JERUSALEM.

SAID MADE HIS PROPOSAL IN A STATEMENT TO THE LONDON TIMES. THE SYRIAN FOREIGN MINISTRY STATEMENT CALLED IT "AN UNSUCCESSFUL ATTEMPT TO IMPOSE AN ISRAEL PEACE TREATY ON THE ARABS." KM1018PED

B966 (Q) (200)

HONG KONG, OCT. 11 (AP)-COMMUNIST CHINA ANNOUNCED TODAY IT HAS FOUND 50 PEOPLE WILLING TO TESTIFY FOR JOHN W. POWELL, FORMER EDITOR OF THE CHINA MONTHLY REVIEW AWAITING TRIAL ON CHARGES OF SEDITION IN SAN FRANCISCO.

A FEDERAL COURT ISSUED AN ORDER OCT. 5 PERMITTING POWELL AND HIS CODEFENDANTS, HIS WIFE SYLVIA AND JULIAN SCHUMAN, TO TAKE DEPOSITIONS IN RED CHINA AT U.S. GOVERNMENT EXPENSE.

REVI ALLEY, A NEW ZEALANDER WHO FOUNDED CHINA'S INDUSTRIAL COOPERATIVES, ANNOUNCED THE LIST AT A PRESS CONFERENCE IN PEIPING. HE ALSO ANNOUNCED THE FORMATION OF A COMMITTEE OF FRIENDS OF THE CHINA MONTHLY REVIEW FOR THE DEFENSE OF ITS EDITORS.

AMONG THE PEOPLE WILLING TO TESTIFY FOR POWELL ARE CHINESE SCIENTISTS AND PERSONS SAID TO HAVE WITNESSED THE DROPPING OF DEADLY GERMS BY U.S. PLANES DURING THE KOREA WAR. POWELL AND SCHUMAN ARE ACCUSED OF PUBLISHING GERM WARFARE CHARGES INIMICAL TO THE AMERICAN FORCES IN KOREA.

"WE CAN GET ANOTHER 500 WITNESSES IN CHINA IF POWELL'S DEFENSE LAWYERS IN SAN FRANCISCO ASK FOR MORE," PEIPING RADIO, HEARD HERE, QUOTED ALLEY AS SAYING.

ALLEY SAID THE POWELL CASE IS "A CONTINUATION OF THE POLICY OF INTIMIDATING AMERICAN NEWSMEN FROM COMING TO CHINA AND TELLING THE TRUTH."

1956

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A56

(200)

ADELAIDE, AUSTRALIA, OCT. 11 (AP)-BRITAIN TEST-DROPPED AN "OPERATIONAL" ATOMIC WEAPON FROM A PLANE FOR THE FIRST TIME TODAY. SHE PRONOUNCED THE TEST A SUCCESS.

THE BOMB WAS DROPPED FROM A FOUR-JET VALIANT BOMBER FLYING ABOUT THREE MILES HIGH OVER THE MARALINGA TEST RANGE IN SOUTHERN AUSTRALIA. IT WAS THE THIRD IN BRITAIN'S CURRENT SERIES OF FOUR TEST BLASTS, BUT THE FIRST TO BE DESCRIBED AS AN ACTUAL WEAPON READY FOR USE IN EVENT OF WAR.

THE AIR DROP WAS GENERALLY CONSIDERED A DRESS REHEARSAL FOR BRITAIN'S FIRST HYDROGEN BOMB TEST ON CHRISTMAS ISLAND NEXT SPRING. AIR FORCE OFFICIALS WHO WILL TAKE PART IN THAT OPERATION WATCHED TODAY'S BLAST.

A HUGE FIREBALL DIMMED THE AFTERNOON SUN AS THE DEVICE WENT OFF. A SMOKE CLOUD SPREAD IN ALL DIRECTIONS IN PATTERNS SOMEWHAT DIFFERENT FROM THE USUAL MUSHROOM FORMATION WHICH FOLLOWS GROUND BURSTS.

"ALL SAFETY PRECAUTIONS ARE IN OPERATION AND THE NECESSARY SCIENTIF CRECORDS FOR ASSESSMENT ARE BEING COLLECTED," THE BRITI SUPPLY MINISTRY ANNOUNCED.

A REPORT FROM THE BLAST SCENE SAID SCIENTISTS ALREADY WERE MOVING INTO THE AREA TO CHECK CONDITIONS. A FLEET OF ROYAL AIR FORCE CANBERRA BOMBERS WERE TRACING THE ATOMIC CLOUD.

EARLIER IN THE CURRENT TEST SERIES, THE BRITISH TOUCHED OFF ATOMIC DEVICES AT GROUND LEVEL AND FROM A TOWER. THE FINAL BLAST ALSO WILL BE FROM A TOWER.

A LOWER EXPLOSIVE YIELD WAS USED IN TODAY'S BOMB THAN IN THE PREVIOUS MARALINGA TESTS. THEY HAVE BEEN DESCRIBED AS EQUIVALENT TO A FEW THOUSAND TONS OF TNT IN CONTRAST TO THE MILLION-TON-OR-MORE STRENGTH OF THE BLASTS TOUCHED OFF BY THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA.

MR607AED

TBY C. YATES MCDANIEL

A96

WASHINGTON, OCT. 11 (AP)-THE ARMY DISCLOSED TODAY THE DEVELOPMENT OF A RELATIVELY INEXPENSIVE DEVICE TO GIVE AUTOMATIC WARNING IN THE EVENT OF A NUCLEAR BOMB OR POISON GAS ATTACK.

THE DEVICE, OFFICIALLY LABELED THE RADIOLOGICAL DEFENSE WARNING SYSTEM, WAS DEVELOPED BY THE ARMY SIGNAL CORPS LABORATORIES AT FT. MONMOUTH, N. J. IT IS ALREADY INSTALLED AT ONE MAJOR MILITARY HEADQUARTERS WHICH THE ANNOUNCEMENT DID NOT NAME.

30.24-8591

THE ARMY SAID IT WILL BE INSTALLED AT IMPORTANT AIR FORCE BASES AND WILL BE USED BY CIVIL DEFENSE AUTHORITIES AT KEY LOCATIONS THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY. IT ALSO COULD BE USED TO PROTECT VITAL INDUSTRIAL PLANTS, THE ARMY SAID.

ARMY ENGINEERS ESTIMATE THAT THE ELECTRONIC PART OF THE SYSTEM WOULD COST ABOUT $500 UNDER FULL PRODUCTION CONDITIONS.

THE ARMY SAID THE SYSTEM DETECTS ANY ATOMIC OR HYDROGEN BOMB EXPLOSION ENDANGERING AN INSTALLATION AND CAN BE ARRANGED TO TRIP RELAYS THAT INSTANTLY SOUND WARNING HORNS, CLOSE BLAST DOORS, TURN OFF GAS LINES, START RADIOLOGICALLY FILTERED VENTILATION SYSTEMS AND SET OFF OTHER PROTECTION MEASURES.

THE SYSTEM WAS SPECIFICALLY DESIGNED FOR USE AT UNDERGROUND INSTALLATIONS, BUT COULD BE USED WITH SOME EFFECT TO GIVE AUTOMATIC WARNING AND PROTECTION FOR MORE EXPOSED POSITIONS.

TO AVOID CHANCE OF FAILURE, THE DEVICE USES THREE DIFFERENT DETECTORS, ANY ONE OF WHICH IS TRIPPED BY NUCLEAR DETONATION BUT NOT BY ANY OTHER TYPE OF EXPLOSION. WARNING INSTRUMENTS INCLUDE A GAMMA RAY DETECTOR, A THERMAL (HEAT) DETECTOR OPERATED BY RADIATION FROM FISSION OR FUSION AND A BLAST PRESSURE DETECTOR. AN ADDED FEATURE IS A POISON GAS DETECTOR.

THE DETECTORS THEMSELVES ARE SMALL ALUMINUM CYLINDERS AND ARE SET ON PLATFORMS ATOP STEEL TOWERS. THEY ARE WIRED TO A CONTROL BOARD UNDERGROUND.

THE ARMY SAID THE DEVICE HAS BEEN SUCCESSFULLY TESTED WITH ATOMIC EXPLOSIONS AT A DISTANCE OF 20 MILES AND THAT IT IS DESIGNED TO OPERATE AT ANY DISTANCE WHERE THERE MIGHT BE DAMAGE TO AN INSTALLATION.

THE SYSTEM IS DESCRIBED AS IMMUNE TO CONVENTIONAL HIGH EXPLOSIVE BLASTS OR THUNDERSTORM FALSE ALARMS, AS WELL AS TO COSMIC RAYS OR OTHER ATMOSPHERIC RADIATION.

DC908AED

B87WX (GREENLAND) Q

(220) NIKE-GREENLAND

WASHINGTON, OCT. 11 (AP)-THE ARMY TODAY ANNOUNCED IT WILL GO AHEAD WITH THE INSTALLATION OF NIKE ANTIAIRCRAFT GUIDED MISSILES TO DEFEND THE HUGE U.S. AIR FORCE BASE ON THE ARCTIC COAST OF GREENLAND.

THE ARMY SAID DESIGN OF THE FACILITIES HAS BEEN COMPLETED AND THAT CONSTRUCTION WILL BE DIFFICULT FOR THE ENGINEERS AND BUILDERS BECAUSE OF THE PERMANENT FREEZING OF THE GROUND AT THULE ON THE NORTHWEST COAST OF THE DANISH ISLAND WHERE THE BASE IS LOCATED.

ACTUAL CONSTRUCTION IS UNLIKELY TO GET UNDER WAY BEFORE LATE NEXT SPRING, WHEN THERE IS A BRIEF LETUP FROM THE PREVAILING ARCTIC WEATHER. THE ARMY IS KNOWN TO HAVE CANVASSED INTERESTED CONTRACTORS, INCLUDING AT LEAST ONE DANISH FIRM, AND TO HAVE GIVEN THEM FULL INFORMATION ABOUT THE JOB BEFORE ASKING FOR FIRM BIDS.

THE ARMY'S ORIGINAL PLANS TO GO AHEAD WITH NIKE INSTALLATIONS AT DISTANT KEY AIRBASES, INCLUDING ALASKA AND OKINAWA, WERE HELD UP EARLIER THIS YEAR BY A CONTROVERSY IN THE CONGRESS OVER THE RELATIVE MERITS OF THE ARMY'S NIKE AND THE TALOS MISSILE, DEVELOPED BY THE NAVY AND FAVORED BY THE AIR FORCE FOR ITS OWN USE. THE LAWMAKERS EVENTUALLY FORBADE THE AIR FORCE FROM GOING AHEAD WITH ITS OWN ANNOUNCED PLANS TO INSTALL TALOS MISSILES AROUND SOME CONTINENTAL AVIATION CENTERS PENDING CLARIFICATION OF THE MERITS OF THE RESPECTIVE WEAPONS.

IN THE MEANTIME, THE ARMY IS PRESSING AHEAD WITH DEVELOPMENTS OF A GREATLY IMPROVED VERSIONS OF NIKE. NIKE BATTERIES ARE ALREADY IN PLACE AND MANNED AROUND A NUMBER OF KEY METROPOLITAN AREAS IN THE UNITED STATES.

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B41WX 4
(380) COMMUNISTS
WASHINGTON,OCT.11 (AP)-THE SUPREME COURT TODAY FINISHED HEARING ARGUMENTS ON APPEALS OF THE FIRST TWO MEN CONVICTED OF BELONGING TO THE COMMUNIST PARTY WHILE KNOWING IT ADVOCATES VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT.

CLAUDE M.LIGHTFOOT, CHICAGO NEGRO AND EXECUTIVE SECRETARY OF THE ILLINOIS COMMUNIST PARTY, WAS THE FIRST MAN CONVICTED UNDER THE "INFORMED MEMBERSHIP" CLAUSE OF THE SMITH ACT. JUNIUS I.SCALES, RED LEADER IN THE CAROLINAS AND TENNESSEE, WAS THE SECOND.

LIGHTFOOT WAS CONVICTED IN FEDERAL COURT IN CHICAGO IN JANUARY 1955 AND SENTENCED TO FIVE YEARS IN PRISON. SCALES RECEIVED A SIX YEARS' PRISON SENTENCE FOLLOWING HIS CONVICTION IN GREENBORO, N.C., IN APRIL 1955.

ARGUMENTS IN THE SCALES CASE WAS BEGUN YESTERDAY AND COMPLETED TODAY. BRIEFER ARGUMENTS, COVERING THE SAME CONSTITUTIONAL GROUND, THEN WERE HEARD IN THE LIGHTFOOT CASE.

ATTORNEYS TELFORD TAYLOR, FOR SCALES, AND JOHN J.ABT, FOR LIGHTFOOT, ARGUED THE TWO COMMUNISTS SHOULD NOT HAVE BEEN PROSECUTED UNDER THE SMITH ACT, PASSED IN 1940. THEY SAID THE INTERNAL SECURITY ACT OF 1950 PROVIDES THAT NEITHER THE HOLDING OF OFFICE NOR MEMBERSHIP IN ANY COMMUNIST ORGANIZATION CONSTITUTES OF ITSELF A VIOLATION OF THE 1950 OR ANY OTHER CRIMINAL STATUTE.

ABT SAID CONGRESSIONAL INTENT WAS SHOWN WHEN THE SENATE DURING ITS DEBATE OF THE 1950 LAW DEFEATED AN AMENDMENT THAT WOULD HAVE MADE COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERSHIP A CRIME.

SOLICITOR GENERAL J.LEE RANKIN REPLIED THAT SEN.KEFAUVER (D-TENN), JUST AFTER THE AMENDMENT WAS DEFEATED, STATED HE WAS SATISFIED THE NEW LAW "WILL NOT ADVERSELY AFFECT PROSECUTION UNDER THE SMITH ACT."

RANKIN SAID CONGRESS WAS MERELY MAKING A CLARIFYING STATEMENT IN THE 1950 ACT, WAS IN EFFECT SAYING THAT "WHATEVER WE DO IN THE 1950 ACT IS JUST ADDED ON TOP OF WHAT WE ALREADY HAVE HERE AND IS NOT TO REDUCE WHAT WE HAVE."

RANKIN SAID THAT IN 1950 CONGRESS WAS "IN NO MOOD" TO REDUCE OR WEAKEN THE SMITH ACT.

JUSTICE FRANKFURTER OBSERVED THAT "THIS WILL NOT BE THE FIRST TIME IN THE HISTORY OF LEGISLATION THAT CONGRESS HAS MADE A CLARIFYING STATEMENT."

ASIDE FROM THE CONSTITUTIONAL ISSUES, ABT SAID LIGHTFOOT WAS CONVICTED ON "SPECIOUS DEDUCTIVE LOGIC" WITHOUT ANY REAL EVIDENCE THAT HE FAVORED ANY BUT PEACEFUL METHODS OF ADVANCING COMMUNIST PARTY AIMS.

LT830PED

A69KK (AB)
(WEST OUT) (180)
PHOENIX, ARIZ., OCT. 11 (AP)-AN ARMY PSYCHIATRIST SAYS MANY U.S. PRISONERS OF WAR YIELDED TO COMMUNIST BRAINWASHING BECAUSE THEY DID NOT RECEIVE PROPER TRAINING AT HOME.

MAJ. WILLIAM E. MAYER, ATTACHED TO BROOKE ARMY MEDICAL CENTER AT SAN ANTONIO, TEX., SAID AMERICAN PARENTS ARE FAILING TO TEACH THEIR CHILDREN "THEY CAN'T SURRENDER TO WHAT THEY BELIEVE WRONG, THEY CAN'T ALWAYS 'MAKE A DEAL.'"

MAYER, WHO HAS INTERROGATED U.S. SOLDIERS HELD PRISONER DURING THE KOREAN WAR, SPOKE AT A PHOENIX PRESS CLUB FORUM LAST NIGHT.

HE SAID THE ARMY CANNOT BE EXPECTED TO PROVIDE SOLDIERS WITH A NEW SET OF ETHICAL STANDARDS. THESE STANDARDS, HE SAID, MUST BE ESTABLISHED BY HOME TRAINING.

MAYOR SAID FEWER THAN ONE PER CENT OF THE U.S. SOLDIERS HELD PRISONER IN KOREA WERE TORTURED OR BRUTALLY TREATED. BUT ABOUT 30 PER CENT MADE PROPAGANDA TAPE RECORDINGS FOR THE COMMUNIST, HE SAID.

TEN PER CENT INFORMED ON OTHER AMERICAN PRISONERS, MAYER SAID, WITHOUT HAVING BEEN THREATENED.

"AND 40 PER CENT OF THE PRISONERS DIED BEFORE THEY WERE RELEASED. THEY WERE NOT STARVED OR PHYSICALLY MISTREATED. AT LEAST HALF DIED OF 'GIVE-UP-ITIS,'" MAYER SAID.

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LOS ANGELES, OCT. 11 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES SHOULD EXHIBIT ITS BEST WEAPONS AND MAKE KNOWN ITS INTENT TO USE THEM AT ONCE TO REPEL AGGRESSION, SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE DONALD A. QUARLES SAID LAST NIGHT.

QUARLES SAID SUCH A POLICY WOULD PROVE THE BEST DETERRENT TO ATOMIC WAR.

"A DETERRENT THAT IS HIDDEN FROM THE AGGRESSOR IS NO DETERRENT AT ALL," HE TOLD THE LOS ANGELES WORLD AFFAIRS COUNCIL.

IN THE ATOMIC AGE, SAID QUARLES, A NATION'S SECURITY DEPENDS PRIMARILY ON THE MILITARY STRENGTH IT HAS IN BEING, RATHER THAN WHAT IT MAY HAVE IN RESERVE.

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A73
(300)
SECOND NIGHT LEAD U.N.-SUEZ
1956
BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 11 (AP)-FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU ANNOUNCED TONIGHT THERE HAS BEEN NO PROGRESS IN THE SECRET SUEZ TALKS WITH EGYPTIAN FOREIGN MINISTER MAHMOUD FAWZI. PINEAU SAID HE IS LEAVING FOR PARIS SATURDAY.

FAWZI, HOWEVER, HELD OUT SOME HOPE FOR A SUEZ SOLUTION.

PINEAU, ONE OF THE LEADING FIGURES IN THE U.N. SUEZ DISCUSSIONS, MADE HIS ANNOUNCEMENT AS HE LEFT THE FOURTH PRIVATE SESSION WITH FAWZI, BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD AND U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD.

ASKED IF PROGRESS HAD BEEN MADE, IN THESE HIGH LEVEL TALKS, HE REPLIED: "NOT YET."

ASKED IF THERE HAD BEEN FOUND A BASIS FOR NEGOTIATIONS, HE SAID: "NOT YET. JUST AN IMPORTANT LOT OF WORDS."

FAWZI, COMING DOWN FROM THE CONVERSATIONS IN HAMMARSKJOLD'S 38TH FLOOR OFFICE, WAS ASKED IF HE THOUGHT SOMETHING COULD BE ACCOMPLISHED.

"I THINK SO," THE EGYPTIAN SAID. HE REITERATED HIS INTENTION TO STAY HERE AS LONG AS NECESSARY.

LLOYD MERELY TOLD NEWSMEN THERE WOULD BE ANOTHER MEETING OF THE CONFEREES TOMORROW AT 9:30 A.M. EST.

LATER, THROUGH A SPOKESMAN, LLOYD ISSUED A STATEMENT SAYING "WE ARE STILL ENGAGING IN EXPLORATORY DISCUSSIONS. THEY HAVE NOT YET FINISHED. I CANNOT YET SAY WHETHER THEY ARE LIKELY TO SUCCEED. TIME, HOWEVER, IS SHORT."

HAMMARSKJOLD SAID NOTHING.

SOME DIPLOMATS SAID IT WAS THEIR UNDERSTANDING THE CONFEREES WERE GOING OVER THE SAME GROUND TIME AND AGAIN IN THEIR DISCUSSIONS. THEY INDICATED THAT FAWZI HAS NOT PUT BEFORE THE WESTERN MINISTERS A CONCRETE PROPOSAL AND THE WEST WAS NOT INCLINED TO PUT ANY MORE CARDS ON THE TABLE UNTIL THEY HEAR FROM THE EGYPTIAN.

WHILE SOME DIPLOMATS PROFESSED TO FEEL OPTIMISTIC, THE FACT THAT PINEAU IS LEAVING WAS SEEN AS AN INDICATION THAT LITTLE PROGRESS, IF ANY, HAS BEEN MADE.

THE 11-NATION SECURITY COUNCIL WILL HOLD A PRIVATE MEETING TOMORROW AFTERNOON, PINEAU SAID, AND MAY MEET IN THE OPEN SATURDAY MORNING.

THE EGYPTIAN SAID EARLIER THAT A SERIOUS EFFORT IS BEING MADE "IN MANY DIRECTIONS" TO END THE DISPUTE.

FAWZI TOLD NEWSMEN HE WOULD REMAIN HERE AS LONG AS NECESSARY AND EGYPT WOULD BE HAPPY IF A DEFINITIVE SOLUTION COULD BE FOUND. IF NOT, HE ADDED, THE CONFEREES AND OTHERS WORKING ON THE PROBLEM SHOULD TRY AT LEAST TO LAY A BASIS FOR A SOLUTION.

"THERE IS A SERIOUS EFFORT BEING MADE IN MANY DIRECTIONS IN ORDER TO REACH A PEACEFUL SOLUTION," FAWZI SAID. "NOBODY COULD COME OUT AND PROPOSE IT BE RESOLVED IN ANY WAY BUT PEACEFUL WITHOUT BEING PSYCHOANALYZED." HE PLEDGED HIMSELF TO CONTINUE WORKING FOR A "CONSTRUCTIVE" AND "FRIENDLY" SOLUTION.

FAWZI SAID HE WAS GLAD TO HEAR THE NEWS CONFERENCE COMMENT OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER THAT THE PRESIDENT WOULD APPEAR BEFORE THE SECURITY COUNCIL IF HE FELT IT WOULD HELP SOLVE THE SUEZ ISSUE. FAWZI SAID IT IS THE "ANSWER OF A GOOD TROOPER."

BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD, INFORMED OF THE PRESIDENT'S COMMENT, SAID IT WAS "INTERESTING." LLOYD AND CHRISTIAN PINEAU, FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER, DECLINED TO TALK ABOUT THE CONFERENCES WITH FAWZI AND HAMMARSKJOLD. THEY WERE CLOSETED TOGETHER IN THE 38TH FLOOR QUARTERS OF HAMMARSKJOLD THIS MORNING FOR MORE THAN TWO HOURS.

THE DELEGATES OF 18 COUNTRIES IN THE SUEZ CANAL USERS ASSOCIATION MET THIS AFTERNOON AND HEARD A REPORT FROM LLOYD AND PINEAU ON THE TALKS. IT WAS SAID NO DETAILS WERE GIVEN AND THE OTHER DELEGATES RECEIVED ONLY THE BROAD OUTLINES OF THE TALKS.

SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES ATTENDED THE MEETING AFTER ARRIVING FROM WASHINGTON WHERE HE HAD BRIEFED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ON THE DISCUSSIONS.

FAWZI TOLD THE NEWSMEN EGYPT STILL FEELS THE BRITISH-FRENCH RESOLUTION BEFORE THE SECURITY COUNCIL IS "UNREALISTIC." THIS PROPOSAL WOULD HAVE THE COUNCIL ENDORSE THE DECISIONS OF LONDON CONFERENCES ON THE SUEZ CANAL AND WOULD RECOMMEND THAT EGYPT NEGOTIATE A SETTLEMENT ON THE BASIS OF THESE DECISIONS.

SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRI SHEPILOV, WHO TALKED WITH HAMMARSKJOLD THIS MORNING, HAS GIVEN A STRONG HINT THAT HE WILL VETO THE BRITISH-FRENCH RESOLUTION IF A VOTE IS TAKEN IN THE COUNCIL. SOME SOURCES, HOWEVER, SAID TODAY A PLAN IS BEING WORKED OUT FOR A COMPROMISE RESOLUTION ACCEPTABLE TO THE WEST AND RUSSIA. IF THIS IS DONE NO VOTE WILL BE TAKEN ON THE BRITISH-FRENCH RESOLUTION.

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A18WA (BUT)
(450)
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD EISENHOWER-SUEZ

1956

BY JOHN SCALI

WASHINGTON, OCT. 11 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY BLAMED "MISUNDERSTANDINGS" FOR WIDE-SPREAD REPORTS THAT TOP BRITISH LEADERS ARE DISSATISFIED WITH THE AMERICAN STAND IN THE SUEZ CANAL CRISIS.

AT A NEWS CONFERENCE, HE REPORTED NEITHER HE NOR SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES HAVE "EVER HAD ANY INTIMATION FROM ANYONE IN BRITISH OFFICIALDOM" OF SUCH DISSATISFACTION.

DULLES ASSURED HIM OF THIS PERSONALLY THIS MORNING, HE SAID, AFTER THE SECRETARY HAD FLOWN FROM NEW YORK TO GIVE HIM A FIRST HAND REPORT ON UNITED NATIONS TALKS ON THE SUEZ DISPUTE.

VIGOROUSLY DEFENDING THE ADMINISTRATION'S SUEZ ROLE, EISENHOWER SAID IT WAS UNTRUE THAT ELECTION YEAR POLITICS IN ANY WAY AFFECTED THE AMERICAN ATTITUDE IN DEALING WITH EGYPT'S SEIZURE OF THE CANAL.

THE PRESIDENT, WHILE DENYING ANY FIRST HAND KNOWLEDGE OF OFFICIAL BRITISH CRITICISM, SHOWED HE WAS AWARE THAT SOMEONE, WHOM HE DID NOT IDENTIFY, HAD CRITICIZED AMERICAN POLICY AS VACILLATING.

"NOW, IT HAS BEEN ALLEGED IN RESPECT TO THIS SUEZ CANAL AFFAIR," HE SAID, "THAT THE AMERICAN POLICY HAS NOT BEEN CLEAR AND FIRM."

"THIS IS AN ERROR," EISENHOWER ADDED.

EISENHOWER INSISTED THAT "FROM THE VERY FIRST DAY" EGYPT SEIZED THE WATERWAY LAST JULY 26 THIS GOVERNMENT HAS BEEN GUIDED BY FOUR PRINCIPLES.

30.24-8593

HE NAMED THEM AS (1) RESPECT FOR EGYPTIAN SOVEREIGNTY; (2) INSISTENCE ON "EFFICIENT OPERATION" OF THE CANAL; (3) A DEMAND THAT THE WATERWAY NEVER BE OPERATED "FOR THE POLITICAL PURPOSES OF ANY ONE SINGLE COUNTRY"; AND (4) THE DESIRE TO GIVE EGYPT A "FAIR AND INCREASING SHARE" OF THE CANAL PROFITS.

EISENHOWER STRESSED, THAT WHILE STICKING TO THESE BASIC PRINCIPLES "IT WAS NEVER IMPLIED BY ANY MANNER OR MEANS THAT THESE DETAILS WERE NOT NEGOTIABLE."

BRITISH AND FRENCH NEWSPAPERS, WHICH HAVE SOMETIMES ANGRILY DENOUNCED THE AMERICAN POSITION IN THE SUEZ DISPUTE, HAVE CONTENDED THAT DULLES WAS MORE READY TO MEET EGYPT'S DEMANDS IN ORDER TO AVOID ANY OUTBREAK OF WAR IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

A19WX

EISENHOWER IN TALKING ABOUT THE SUEZ CONTROVERSY EXPRESSED HOPE THAT WHAT HE TERMED MISUNDERSTANDING CAN BE "CLEARED UP SOON."

HE SAID THIS GOVERNMENT CONTINUES TO REGARD CLOSE COOPERATION WITH ITS BRITISH AND FRENCH ALLIES AS "VERY, VERY IMPORTANT TO US, NOT ONLY SENTIMENTALLY, BUT OFFICIALLY, POLITICALLY, ECONOMICALLY AND MILITARILY."

EISENHOWER SOUGHT TO DRAW A DIVIDING LINE BETWEEN BRITAIN'S ATTITUDE IN THE SUEZ DISPUTE AND THAT OF THE FRENCH WHO HAVE ALREADY DENOUNCED EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT NASSER AS A "DICTATOR."

"FRANCE'S ATTITUDE IS SOMEWHAT DIFFERENT X X X" HE ACKNOWLEDGED, "BECAUSE THEY ARE ALREADY IN A WAR IN NORTH AFRICA, AND THERE YOU CAN UNDERSTAND THAT THEY ARE EVEN MORE TENSE THAN THE BRITISH POPULATION."

IN RELATING HIS TALK WITH DULLES ONLY 90 MINUTES BEFORE MEETING WITH REPORTERS, EISENHOWER SAID:

"I ASKED THE SECRETARY OF STATE THIS MORNING--HE CAME IN TO SEE ME--WHETHER HE HAD EVER HAD ANY INTIMATION FROM ANYONE IN BRITISH OFFICIALDOM WHOM HE MET, THAT THEY WERE DISSATISFIED WITH OUR STAND IN THIS THING OR THOUGHT WE HAD BEEN VACCILATING AND NOT CARRYING FORWARD AS WE STARTED OUT.

"HE HASN'T, AND I ASSURE YOU THAT I HAVEN'T."

DULLES RETURNED BY PLANE TO NEW YORK AN HOUR AFTER EISENHOWER'S NEWS CONFERENCE. HE SAID HE PLANNED TO STAY IN NEW YORK HANDLING THE SUEZ MATTER HIMSELF UNTIL THE SECURITY COUNCIL MEETINGS ON THE PROBLEM END.

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A147
(150)
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 11 (AP)-IF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SHOULD COME SIT ON THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL HE WOULD BE THE FIRST TOP LEADER OF A BIG POWER TO DO SO. THE PRESIDENT TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE IN WASHINGTON TODAY THAT HE WOULD APPEAR BEFORE THE COUNCIL IF HE FELT THAT COULD HELP SOLVE THE SUEZ CRISIS.

1956

NORMALLY THE 11 COUNTRIES ON THE COUNCIL ARE REPRESENTED THERE BY THEIR PERMANENT DELEGATES TO THE U.N.

IN THE CURRENT SUEZ CANAL DEBATE SEVEN MEMBERS ARE REPRESENTED BY THEIR FOREIGN MINISTERS. BUT THERE IS A RULE OF PROCEDURE IN THE COUNCIL THAT WOULD PERMIT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TO PARTICIPATE EVEN WITHOUT GOING THROUGH A FORMALITY REQUIRED OF PERMANENT DELEGATES.

RULE 13 SAYS: "THE HEAD OF GOVERNMENT OR MINISTER OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS OF EACH MEMBER OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL SHALL BE ENTITLED TO SIT ON THE SECURITY COUNCIL WITHOUT SUBMITTING CREDENTIALS."

MJ1234PED

A120
(260)
BY ARTHUR GAVSON

LLANDUDNO, WALES, OCT. 11 (AP)-A BRITISH GOVERNMENT SPOKESMEN SERVED NOTICE TODAY BRITAIN WILL TAKE ACTION OUTSIDE THE UNITED NATIONS, IF NECESSARY, TO INSURE THAT "UNFETTERED CONTROL OF THE SUEZ CANAL DOES NOT REMAIN IN THE HANDS OF ONE MAN."

ANTHONY NUTTING, MINISTER OF STATE FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS, MADE THE STATEMENT IN A SPEECH AT THE ANNUAL CONFERENCE OF THE CONSERVATIVE PARTY. THE 4,000 CONFERENCE DELEGATES CHEERED HIM WILDLY.

"WE ARE DETERMINED TO MAINTAIN THE FUNDAMENTAL PRINCIPLE OF THE SANCTITY OF INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS," HE SAID. "WE ARE DETERMINED TO INSURE THAT UNFETTERED CONTROL OF THE CANAL DOES NOT REMAIN IN THE HANDS OF ONE MAN.

"IF, UNHAPPILY, THE UNITED NATIONS WERE TO FIND ITSELF UNABLE FOR ONE REASON OR ANOTHER TO DO ITS DUTY, THIS WOULD NOT ABSOLVE USE FROM DOING OUR DUTY. "WE SHOULD HAVE TO CONSIDER HOW BEST THIS COULD BE DONE. SHOULD THAT HARD TEST COME UPON US....I DO NOT BELIEVE THIS COUNTRY WILL FLINCH FROM IT."

NUTTING GAVE NO CLUE AS TO THE NATURE OF THE INDEPENDENT ACTION THAT BRITAIN MIGHT CONTEMPLATE. HE EMPHASIZED THAT THE BRITISH HOPED FOR A PEACEFUL SOLUTION AND WERE BENDING THEIR EFFORTS TO GET ONE.

WITH ONE DISSENTER THE 4,000 PLEDGED SUPPORT FOR THE GOVERNMENT'S POLICY OF SEEKING A SETTLEMENT BASED ON INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF THE CANAL.

AN UNDERTONE OF STRONG CRITICISM OF U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES' ROLE IN THE SUEZ CRISIS EMERGED DURING THE TWO-HOUR DEBATE. NO WORD OF REPROACH AGAINST THE UNITED STATES WAS UTTERED BY NUTTING HIMSELF BUT OTHER SPEAKERS REFLECTED THE VIEWS OF SOME BRITISH NEWSPAPERS, WHICH IN THE PAST FEW DAYS HAVE CRITICIZED WHAT THEY CALLED THE WAVERING SUPPORT WHICH THE UNITED STATES HAS GIVEN TO BRITAIN AND FRANCE IN THE DISPUTE WITH EGYPT.

LATER, A CONSERVATIVE MEMBER OF PARLIAMENT STUNNED THE CONFERENCE WITH A SLASHING ATTACK ON THE EDEN GOVERNMENT'S MIDDLE EAST POLICIES.

WILLIAM YATES, SPEAKING AGAINST A DISAPPROVING CLAMOR OF INTERRUPTIONS, ASSAILED WHAT HE CALLED "THE APPALLING LACK OF DIRECTION IN THIS COUNTRY'S FOREIGN AFFAIRS."

HE SAID BRITAIN IS "DRIVING THE RISING SPIRIT OF PAN-ARAB NATIONALISM INTO THE ARMS OF COMMUNISM...(AND) IN CYPRUS THE SENSELESS SLAUGHTER GOES ON, ACCOMPANIED BY A MARKED DETERIORATION IN TURKISH-GREEK RELATIONS AND THE DISLOCATION OF NATO."

MJ1244PED

A92 (110)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 11 (AP)-THE FREE WORLD'S INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION CLIMBED TO NEW HEIGHTS THE FIRST SIX MONTHS OF THIS YEAR, THE UNITED NATIONS REPORTED TODAY.

HOWEVER, THE UNPRECEDENTED INCREASES NOTED DURING THE PAST 18 MONTHS SEEMED TO BE DWINDLING. THE REPORT COVERS PRODUCTION FROM MINES AND FACTORIES IN ALL AREAS EXCEPT THE U.S.S.R., EASTERN EUROPE AND THE CHINA MAINLAND.

THE INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION INDEX FOR THE FIRST HALF OF 1956 STOOD AT A RECORD 114 (1953 EQUALS 100), WHICH EXCEEDED THE PREVIOUS RECORD SIX-MONTH PERIOD, THE LAST HALF OF 1955. PRODUCTION WAS 5 PER CENT HIGHER THAN THAT OF THE FIRST HALF OF LAST YEAR.

OUTPUT IN THE UNITED STATES IN THE FIRST HALF OF 1956 WAS ABOUT 4 PER CENT ABOVE THAT OF 1955.

KM900PED

Begin Oct. 12, 1956

30.24-8595

A61
NIGHT LEAD TANYA (300-UP)
BY WATSON SIMS
LONDON, OCT. 12 (AP)-BY BRITISH COURT ORDER, PHILADELPHIA-BORN TANYA CHWASTOV, 2 1/2, WAS TAKEN OFF A SOVIET-BOUND SHIP TODAY TO AWAIT A DECISION ON WHETHER SHE MAY GROW UP AMERICAN OR RUSSIAN.
THE COURT STALLED FOR THE PRESENT HER FATHER'S PLAN TO TAKE HER TO RUSSIA AND NULLIFY ANY CLAIM OF AMERICAN CITIZENSHIP FOR HER.
LITTLE TANYA, CARRYING A RAG-DOLL, WAS THE LEAST CONCERNED OF ALL IN THE STIR AT THE PIER AND ON SHIPBOARD OVER HER FUTURE.
HER MOTHER, MRS. ~~HELENA~~ DIECZOK OF DETROIT, BROUGHT ABOUT A LAST-MINUTE STOP ORDER. ON HER PETITION, THE HIGH COURT RULED THE GIRL MUST BE DETAINED IN BRITAIN UNTIL A HEARING IS CONDUCTED. HELENA
BECAUSE MRS. DIECZOK HAS BECOME A U.S. CITIZEN BUT HER DIVORCED HUSBAND, ALEXIS CHWASTOV, NEVER WAS NATURALIZED, BOTH THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOVIET UNION CLAIMS TANYA AS A CITIZEN. BUT THE BRITISH COURT WILL NOT RULE ON THAT ISSUE.
CHWASTOV IS FREE TO CONTINUE HIS JOURNEY TO RUSSIA IF HE LIKES, BUT TANYA--NOW A TEMPORARY WARD OF THE BRITISH COURTS--MUST REMAIN HERE UNTIL THE CASE IS PRESENTED.
IN DETROIT, MRS. DIECZOK SAID, "I FEEL A LITTLE BETTER --I FEEL HAPPY, BUT NOT TOO HAPPY. WHEN I GET MY BABY IN MY ARMS, THEN I'LL REALLY FEEL HAPPY.
SHE IS 24 YEARS OLD AND HER FORMER HUSBAND IS 58.
A COURT SUMMONS FOR CHWASTOV TO PRODUCE TANYA ARRIVED AT THE DOCK AND WAS SERVED BY IMMIGRATION OFFICERS JUST HALF AN HOUR BEFORE FATHER AND CHILD WERE TO LEAVE BRITISH JURISDICTION ABOARD THE SOVIET SHIP VYACHESLAV MOLOTOV.
CHWASTOV, A SLIGHT, TENSE MAN, BROUGHT HER DOWN THE GANWAY VOLUNTARILY AND THEY WERE DRIVEN BACK TO THE SOVIET EMBASSY.
WHERE CHWASTOV AND HIS DAUGHTER WOULD SPEND THE NIGHT AND WHERE THEY WOULD LIVE UNTIL THE COURT CASE IS SETTLED WAS NOT ANNOUNCED. AN ATTORNEY SAID ONLY THE SOVIET EMBASSY KNEW AND THE EMBASSY SPOKESMAN WAS NOT TALKING. CHWASTOV WAS ALLOWED CUSTODY WITHIN THE COURT'S JURISDICTION.
IN NEW YORK, SEN. HERBERT LEHMAN (D-NY) PRAISED THE BRITISH ACTION IN DETAINING TANYA.
"SHE HAS BEEN RESCUED FOR THE MOMENT, AT LEAST, FROM BEING CLOSED BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN," HE SAID. "THE PERPETRATION OF THIS CRIME HAS BEEN SUSPENDED.
"CERTAINLY OUR GOVERNMENT HAS BEEN LESS VIGILANT IN THE PROTECTION OF THIS TINY AMERICAN CITIZEN. THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT WOULD APPEAR TO BE MORE SUCCESSFUL IN ENFORCING REQUIREMENTS OF JURISPRUDENCE THAN OUR OWN GOVERNMENT WAS IN PROTECTING THE SANCTITY OF AMERICAN CITIZENSHIP."

A62
CHWASTOV AND HIS FORMER WIFE WENT TO THE UNITED STATES AS REFUGEES. AFTER THEIR DIVORCE SHE REMARRIED. HE THEN DECIDED TO GO BACK TO RUSSIA.
DESPITE THE MOTHER'S TEARFUL PLEAS, CHWASTOV TOOK THE LITTLE GIRL ABOARD THE LINER QUEEN MARY IN NEW YORK LAST WEEK AND HID HER FROM U.S. IMMIGRATION OFFICIALS. HE KEPT TANYA IN A STATEROOM ASSIGNED TO A SOVIET ARMY OFFICER.
BECAUSE HIS PAPERS WERE IN ORDER CHWASTOV AND THE CHILD WERE ALLOWED TO LAND IN ENGLAND.
THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE REFUSED TO INTERVENE IN THE CASE. FOR THREE DAYS CHWASTOV AND TANYA REMAINED OUT OF SIGHT IN THE SOVIET EMBASSY IN LONDON.
TONIGHT A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID THE RUSSIAN EMBASSY "AS A COURTESY" HAD BEEN INFORMED OF THE SUMMONS, AND TOLD THAT IT WOULD BE ILLEGAL FOR CHWASTOV TO LEAVE THE COURT'S JURISDICTION UNTIL A HEARING HAD BEEN HELD.
THE EMBASSY REFUSED TO COMMENT ON THE DEVELOPMENTS.
WHEN HE BROUGHT THE LITTLE GIRL DOWN THE GANGWAY, CHWASTOV RAN INTO A CLUSTER OF NEWSMEN AND PHOTOGRAPHERS WATCHING FOR NINA PONOMAREVA, RUSSIAN WOMAN DISCUS CHAMPION, WHO SAILED ABOARD THE MOLOTOV AFTER BEING CONVICTED OF A SHOPLIFTING CHARGE AND LET GO EARLIER TODAY.
CHWASTOV KEPT HIS HEAD DOWN UNTIL HE AND TANYA WERE WHISKED AWAY TO THE EMBASSY ON LONDON'S "MILLIONAIRE ROW" IN THE WEST END.
(IN NEW YORK, A SPOKESMAN FOR THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE SAID THE GROUP WILL GO AHEAD WITH ITS PLANS TO HOLD A HEARING ON THE CASE OCT.22.
(ROBERT MORRIS, SUBCOMMITTEE COUNSEL, SAID HE AND ANOTHER STAFF MEMBER SPENT TODAY WORKING ON THE CASE.
("THE SUBCOMMITTEE WANTS TO FIND OUT WHAT WERE THE SOVIET ACTIVITIES HERE THAT ARE RESPONSIBLE FOR THIS MISCARRIAGE OF JUSTICE," MORRIS SAID.
CZ859PED

A20 (480)
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD NINA
BY LEONARD LEDDINGTON
LONDON, OCT. 12 (AP)-A BRITISH COURT TODAY CONVICTED NINA PONOMAREVA OF SHOPLIFTING--THEN LET THE SOVIET WOMAN DISCUS CHAMPION GO HOME ON PAYMENT OF $8.82.
HER COURT APPEARANCE WAS A TRIUMPH FOR THE BRITISH STAND THAT THE GOVERNMENT COULD NOT STOP THE PROCESS OF THE COURTS. THE RUSSIANS HAD SAID THE CHARGE SHE STOLE FIVE CHEAP HATS WAS A VILE AND TRUMPED UP "PROVOCATION" AND HAD ASKED THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE TO HAVE THE CASE DROPPED.
THE 168-POUND, 27-YEAR-OLD ATHLETE, WHO HAD BEEN IN HIDING 44 DAYS IN THE SOVIET EMBASSY, EMERGED UNEXPECTEDLY THIS AFTERNOON AND STOOD TRIAL AT MARLBOROUGH STREET MAGISTRATE'S COURT. SHE PLEADED INNOCENT, SAYING SHE BOUGHT THE HATS.
BUT STERN-FACED MAGISTRATE CLYDE WILSON FOUND THE CASE AGAINST HER PROVED. PEERING OVER HIS SPECTACLES, EH TOLD HER SHE COULD BE RELEASED ON PAYMENT OF THE COSTS. A SOVIET EMBASSY REPRESENTATIVE PAID THE $8.82 IN HER BEHALF AND SHE SLIPPED OUT THROUGH A SIDE DOOR, ELUDING A CROWD OF SEVERAL HUNDRED CURIOUS BYSTANDERS.
TONIGHT NINA BOARDED THE SOVIET STEAMSHIP VYACHESLAFF MOLOTOV FOR HER SIX-DAY VOYAGE BACK TO RUSSIA. THE YOUNG WOMAN, A MOSCOW DOCTOR'S WIFE, IS EXPECTED TO COMPETE IN THE OLYMPIC GAMES OPENING IN MELBOURNE NEXT MONTH, AND EXPERTS PREDICT AN EASY VICTORY FOR HER IN THE WOMAN'S DISCUS EVENT. SHE HAS TOSSED THE PLATTER 185 FEET 9 1/8 INCHES.
"IT IS UP TO ANYBODY TO FORM THEIR OPINION BUT AS FAR AS MY PERSONAL OPINION GOES I DO NOT BELIEVE SHE WAS GUILTY," GEORGE MODIN, SOVIET EMBASSY PRESS ATTACHE, TOLD REPORTERS AFTER THE HEARING.
MODIN SAID THE SUDDEN DECISION TO BRING NINA OUT OF HIDING WAS "THE RESULT OF NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN THE SOVIET EMBASSY AND THE FOREIGN

OFFICE."

A21

HE DID NOT ELABORATE. BUT NEWSMEN WHO SAT IN ON THE TRIAL AGREED NO SPECIAL CONSIDERATION APPEARED TO HAVE BEEN GIVEN NINA.

SHE WAS WHISKED QUIETLY INTO COURT WEARING THE SAME TAN GABERDINE COAT SHE HAD THE DAY SHE WAS ARRESTED. CLOSE TO THE MAGISTRATE WERE THE FIVE HATS--TWO BERETS, A RED WOLLEN CAP AND TWO FEMININE WISPS MADE OF GAY FEATHERS.

SHE SAT CALMLY THROUGH THE TESTIMONY OF THE PROSECUTION WITNESSES, TWO STORE DETECTIVES, A TRANSLATOR AND THE POLICEMEN WHO HAD HELPED IN THE ARREST.

NINA WAS THE ONLY WITNESS CALLED BY THE DEFENSE.

THROUGH HER TRANSLATOR, SHE SAID SHE PICKED OUT FIRST THE TWO BERETS AND THEN THE TWO FEATHERED HATS.

"I GAVE THE CASHIER ONE POUND ($2.80) AND WAS GIVEN CHANGE," NINA SAID.

BUT THE PROSECUTOR SAID THOSE HATS WOULD HAVE COST AN EVEN POUND AND, IF NINA HAD PAID FOR THEM, THERE WOULD HAVE BEEN NO CHANGE.

THE MAGISTRATE SAID HE FOUND THE CASE PROVED AGAINST NINA. "I REALIZE THE FALLIBILITY OF HUMAN NATURE," HE ADDED. "I THINK THE INTERESTS OF JUSTICE WILL BE DISCHARGED IF I DISCHARGE HER ABSOLUTELY ON PAYMENT OF THREE GUINEAS COSTS."

NINA CAME TO LONDON WITH A TEAM OF SOVIET ATHLETES FOR A TWO-DAY TRACK MEET. WHEN HER CASE BECAME AN INTERNATIONAL TUG-OF-WAR, THE INDIGNANT RUSSIANS CALLED OFF THE MEET. MEMBERS OF THE MOSCOW BOLSHOI THEATER BALLET COMPANY ALSO THREATENED TO CANCEL THEIR LONDON ENGAGEMENT, BUT LATER RELENTED.

WW322PED

A128

BULLETIN 2ND 1956

~~FIRST~~ LEAD NINA

LONDON, OCT. 12 (AP)-NINA PONOMAREVA, SOVIET OLYMPIC DISCUS CHAMPION, WAS CONVICTED TODAY OF SHOPLIFTING FIVE CHEAP HATS FROM A LONDON DEPARTMENT STORE BUT WAS GIVEN AN ABSOLUTE DISCHARGE ON PAYMENT OF THREE GUINEAS ($8.82) COSTS.

A SOVIET EMBASSY REPRESENTATIVE PAID THE THREE GUINEAS, TOOK A RECEIPT AND LEFT. THE RECEIPT WAS MADE OUT IN NINA'S NAME.

THE VERDICT WAS HANDED DOWN BY MAGISTRATE CLYDE WILSON WHERE THE FAMOUS ATHLETE MADE A SURPRISE APPEARANCE TO ANSWER THE CHARGES.

SHE TOOK THE STAND FOR 55 MINUTES AND FLATLY DENIED STEALING THE HATS. "I BOUGHT THEM," SHE SAID.

NINA'S ARREST ON AUG. 29 ANGERED THE SOVIET AUTHORITIES SO MUCH THAT THEY CANCELED THE SOVIET-BRITISH TRACK AND FIELD MEET IN WHICH NINA WAS TO BE COMPETITOR AT WHITE CITY STADIUM HERE.

THE RUSSIANS CALLED NINA'S ARREST A "DIRTY PROVOCATION."

NINA FAILED TO SHOW UP IN COURT ON AUG. 30 AND WILSON ISSUED A WARRANT FOR HER ARREST. THE HEFTY DISCUS THROWER DISAPPEARED, PRESUMABLY INTO THE SOVIET EMBASSY WHICH HAS DIPLOMATIC IMMUNITY.

IN GIVING HIS DECISION THE MAGISTRATE SAID: "I REALIZE THE FALLIBILITY OF HUMAN NATURE AND THE HATS AT C. AND A. MODES DISPLAYED THERE CONSTITUTE A CONSIDERABLE TEMPTATION TO A NUMBER OF WOMEN. I THINK THE INTERESTS OF JUSTICE WILL BE DISCHARGED IF I DISCHARGE HER ABSOLUTELY ON PAYMENT OF THREE GUINEAS COSTS."

HE SAID HE FOUND THE CASE AGAINST HER PROVED.

DEFENSE COUNSEL MERVYN GRIFFITH-JONES INDICATED NINA HAD BEEN IN THE SOVIET EMBASSY EVER SINCE SHE FAILED TO SHOW IN COURT AUG.30.

"SHE HAS IN FACT NOT BEEN A FREE WOMAN," HE SAID.

GRIFFITH-JONES INDICATED NINA WOULD BE RETURNING TO RUSSIA AT THE "EARLIEST POSSIBLE MOMENT." SHE IS EXPECTED TO GO BACK, EITHER BY PLANE OR BY THE SOVIET SHIP MOLOTOV LEAVING LONDON LATER TODAY.

NINA IS A FAVORITE FOR THE 1956 OLYMPIC WOMAN'S DISCUS GOLD MEDAL AT MELBOURNE NEXT MONTH. SHE WON THE EVENT IN THE 1952 HELSINKI GAMES UNDER HER MAIDEN NAME OF NINA ROMASCHKOVA.

THE 27-YEAR-OLD ATHLETE, AN ATTRACTIVE FIGURE IN A FAWN RAIN-COAT, LIPSTICK AND A GREEN BLOUSE, TOOK THE STAND AFTER THE LUNCHEON RECESS. SHE SAID SHE HAD NO RELIGIOUS BELIEFS AND MADE AN AFFIRMATION SHE WOULD TELL THE TRUTH ABOUT THE INCIDENTS OF AUG. 29 WHEN SHE WAS ARRESTED FOR SHOPLIFTING.

SHE SAID SHE WAS MARRIED TO A DOCTOR, LIVED IN MOSCOW WHERE SHE IS A SCHOOL TEACHER AND HAS A SON, SASHA, 2 1/2 YEARS OLD. SHE SAID SHE NEVER HAD BEEN IN TROUBLE WITH THE POLICE BEFORE.

NINE TESTIFIED SHE PAID ONE POUND ($2.80) FOR FOUR FEATHER HATS AND GOT CHANGE FROM ONE POUND FOR A RED WOOLEN HAT.

THE STORE DETECTIVE, MISS MARGARET BOLSEN, TESTIFIED EARLIER THAT NINA HAD NOT PAID FOR THE HATS, WHICH WERE PRODUCED AS EVIDENCE.

THE COURT ROOM WAS PACKED AND THERE WERE HUNDREDS STANDING OUTSIDE WHEN TODAY'S HEARING STARTED. MISS BELSEN TESTIFIED SHE BEGAN WATCHING NINA WHEN THE SOVIET ATHLETE "LOOKED ALL AROUND HER--LOOKED FURTIVELY AROUND HER."

SHE SAID SHE DID NOT SEE NINA PAY FOR THE HATS. ANOTHER PROSECUTION WITNESS, MRS. ELLA OLIVE HOGG, A MEMBER OF THE STORE'S STAFF, SAID SHE SAW NINA PUT A RED WOOLEN HAT UP HER LEFT COAT SLEEVE AND THEN SAW HER PICK UP TWO BAGS WITH THE HATS BETWEEN THEM, HOLDING THEM TO HER SIDE WHILE SHE WALKED AWAY FROM THE COUNTER.

NINA BENT FORWARD, HER FACE PALE, AS SHE LISTENED ATTENTIVELY TO THE TESTIMONY, THROUGH AN INTERPRETER, HER COUNSEL, MERVYN GRIFFITHS-JONES, EXPRESSED TO MAGISTRATE CLYDE WILSON NINA'S "VERY SINCERE APOLOGIES FOR NOT SURRENDERING" IN THE FIRST PLACE.

"SHE HAS NOT ANY UNDERSTANDING OF OUR LANGUAGE OR PCOEDURE; SHE WAS APPALLED AT THE PUBLICITY IN WHICH SHE BECAME INVOLVED AND WAS MOST DISTRESSED ABOUT THE WHOLE MATTER," HE SAID.

"SHE HAS NOW BEEN ADVISED AND HAS ACCEPTED THE ADICE GIVEN TO HER AND HAS VOLUNTARILY AND OF HER OWN ACCORD SURRENDERED TO THE POLICE AND SO SHE APPEARS BEFORE YOU THIS MORNING. I HOPE, IN THESE CIRCUMSTANCES, YOU WON'T PUT IT AGAINST HER THAT SHE FAILED TO SURRENDER."

TWO WEEKS AGO THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT REFUSED A SOVIET REQUEST THAT THE CASE BE DROPPED AND SUGGESTED THAT THE FAMOUS WOMAN ATHLETE BE BROUGHT TO COURT.

NINA WORE A RAINCOAT WHEN SHE MADE HER SUDDEN APPEARANCE IN MARLBOROUGH ST. MAGISTRATE'S COURT. SHE TOOK A SEAT IN A ROOM AT THE BACK OF THE COURT WHILE THE MAGISTRATE, CLYDE WILSON, HEARD OTHER CASES.

WILSON ORIGINALLY ISSUED THE WARRANT FOR THE WOMAN'S ARREST WHEN SHE JUMPED HER BAIL AND FAILED TO SHOW UP IN COURT.

THE ARREST WARRANT WAS EXECUTED AT THE WEST END CENTRAL POLICE STATION THIS MORNING AND NINA WAS ESCORTED TO THE COURT BY DETECTIVES, INCLUDING A WOMAN POLICEMAN.

IN COURT WERE LAWYERS FOR THE DEPARTMENT STORE, THE C. AND A. MODES; FREDERICK LAWTON, ACTING FOR THE DIRECTOR OF PUBLIC PROSECUTIONS. AND MERVYN GRIFFITHS-JONES APPEARING FOR THE DEFENSE.

POLICE FIRST BARRED REPORTERS FROM THE COURTROOM BUT LATER PERMITTED A HANDFUL TO ENTER.

THE CASE OF NINA AND THE FIVE HATS STIRRED GREAT ARGUMENTS IN BRITAIN. THE DOMINANT FEELING WAS THAT IT SHOULD BE SOLVED IN A MANNER WHICH WOULD PERMIT NINA TO GO HOME AND GET BACK INTO TRAINING FOR THE OLYMPIC GAMES AT MELBOURNE NEXT MONTH.

THE QUESTION OF WHETHER SHE WAS GUILTY OR INNOCENT OF THE

SHOPLIFTING CHARGE FADED INTO THE BACKGROUND, WITH MANY INSISTING THAT THE CASE COULD HAVE BEEN SMOOTHED OVER WITHOUT HAVING BECOME AN INTERNATIONAL INCIDENT.

THE RUSSIANS CONTENDED FROM THE BEGINNING THAT AN APPEARANCE IN COURT TO ANSWER A CRIMINAL CHARGE WOULD -- BY RUSSIAN STANDARDS -- BE EQUIVALENT TO AN ADMISSION TO GUILT. IN RUSSIA, THEY SAID, THERE IS NO COURT TRIAL UNTIL THE DEFENDANT HAS BEEN SHOWN TO BE GUILTY. THE BRITISH TRIED TO EXPLAIN THAT HERE A PERSON IS PRESUMED INNOCENT UNTIL PROVEN GUILTY IN COURT.

DA6ZAED

D37

(140)

LONDON, OCT. 12 (AP)-THE INSTITUTE OF LONDON UNDERWRITERS, REPRESENTING BRITISH INSURANCE FIRMS, ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT RISK RATES ON SHIPPING CARGOES GOING THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL AND INTO EGYPTIAN PORTS HAVE BEEN REDUCED TO LEVELS PREVAILING BEFORE THE SUEZ DISPUTE STARTED.

THE THROUGH-SUEZ RATE IS NOW AT A MINIMUM OF NINEPENCE (10 CENTS) PER 100 POUNDS ($280) OF VALUATION, WITH SOME EXCEPTIONS, AND THE RATE FOR CARGOES TO, FROM, OR TRANSHIPPING AT EGYPTIAN PORTS IS TWO SHILLINGS (28 CENTS) FOR 100 POUNDS.

THE THROUGH SUEZ RATE WAS RAISED SEPT. 18 TO A MINIMUM OF FIVE SHILLINGS AND NINE PENCE (80 CENTS) AND THE EGYPTIAN PORTS RATES TO SEVEN SHILLINGS (98 CENTS) PER 100 POUNDS.

EGYPT NATIONALIZED THE CANAL JULY 26 AND ON SEPT. 16 NON-EGYPTIAN PILOTS QUIT BUT SHIPPING HAS GONE THROUGH WITH LITTLE OR NOT TROUBLE.

MM1236PED

D54

1956

CONSERVATIVES (270)

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

LLANDUDNO, WALES, OCT. 12 (AP)-THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT'S ECONOMIC BOSS SAID TODAY BRITAIN IS THINKING OF JOINING WITH SEVERAL EUROPEAN NATIONS IN A "PARTIAL" FREE TRADE AGREEMENT.

CHANCELLOR OF THE EXCHEQUER HAROLD MACMILLAN EXPLAINED THE PLAN AT THE ANNUAL CONFERENCE OF THE CONSERVATIVE PARTY.

MACMILLAN SAID THE IDEA WOULD BE TO ELIMINATE TARIFFS ON ALL BUT AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS DURING THE COMING 10 OR 15 YEARS.

WITH AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS EXCLUDED, MACMILLAN SAID, BRITAIN WOULD EXPECT TO PRESERVE THE PREFERENTIAL TRADING ARRANGEMENTS THAT PREVAIL AMONG MEMBERS OF THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH OF NATIONS.

SIX EUROPEAN NATIONS ARE ALREADY PLANNING A "FREE TRADE" ARRANGEMENT. THESE ARE FRANCE, WEST GERMANY, ITALY, BELGIUM, HOLLAND AND LUXEMBOURG.

MACMILLAN SAID THIS IDEA WAS TO JOIN WITH THESE SIX AND AS MANY OTHERS AS POSSIBLE IN A LIMITED SCHEME.

TO "GO IT ALONE" AFTER THE SIX COMPLETE THEIR ARRANGEMENTS WOULD MEAN TO RISK A DECLINE IN BRITISH EXPORTS TO THESE NATIONS AND POSSIBLY OTHERS, MACMILLAN EXPLAINED.

TO JOIN THEM WITHOUT STRINGS WOULD MEAN THE COLLAPSE OF THE BRITISH EMPIRE PREFERENTIAL SYSTEM.

THE CHANCELLOR SAID HE HAD BEEN LOOKING FOR A WAY TO "AVOID THE DANGERS AND GRASP THE OPPORTUNITIES."

A BIG MAJORITY OF THE 4,000 PARTY DELEGATES HERE CHEERED MACMILLAN WHEN HE OUTLINED HIS MODIFIED PLAN. SOME, HOWEVER, SAID THE GOVERNMENT WAS RUSHING INTO THE SCHEME WITH "INDECENT HASTE."

MM1237PED

30.24-8597

B54 (Q)

GENEVA, OCT. 12 (AP)-CEYLON'S MINISTER OF COMMERCE, R.G.SENANAYAKE, TODAY BLAMED WESTERN TRADE POLICIES FOR UNSTABLE COMMODITY PRICES WHICH HE SAID WERE A THREAT TO THE MAINTENANCE OF DEMOCRACY IN ALL THE UNDER-DEVELOPED COUNTRIES.

SENANAYAKE TOLD THE CURRENT SESSION OF THE GENERAL AGREEMENT ON TARIFFS AND TRADE (GATT) THAT FAILURE TO REACH A SATISFACTORY RUBBER AGREEMENT WITH THE INDUSTRIALIZED COUNTRIES OF THE WEST HAD COMPELLED CEYLON TO CONCLUDE ITS FIVE-YEAR RUBBER-FOR-RICE AGREEMENT WITH COMMUNIST CHINA IN 1952.

JJ1017AED

A26

1956

(110)

PARIS, OCT. 12 (AP)-PROSPECTS FOR THE EMIGRATION OF SOME 2,500 JEWS FROM MOROCCO AND TUNISIA TO THE WESTERN HEMISPHERE NEXT YEAR EMERGED TODAY FROM A THREE-DAY CONFERENCE OF THE UNITED HIAS SERVICE, A PRIVATE ORGANIZATION WHOSE JOB IS TO HELP SUCH MOVEMENTS.

HIAS (ORIGINALLY THE HEBREW IMMIGRANT AID SOCIETY) DOES NOT SEND IMMIGRANTS TO ISRAEL.

OTHER ORGANIZATIONS WHICH DO HAVE HAD TROUBLE RECENTLY WITH THE NEWLY INDEPENDENT MOROCCAN GOVERNMENT, PARTLY BECAUSE OF ITS SOLIDARITY WITH THE ANTI-ISRAEL MOSLEM GOVERNMENTS IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

ABNER BREGMAN, CHAIRMAN OF THE HIAS EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE, SAID THE ORGANIZATION HOPES TO MOVE 4,000 IMMIGRANTS THIS YEAR. FOR NEXT YEAR THE GOAL IS 6,500. THE INCREASE IS EXPECTED TO COME LARGELY FROM NORTH AFRICA WHERE HIAS HAS ONLY RECENTLY BEGUN OPERATIONS.

JR50APED

S88

STRASBOURG, FRANCE, OCT. 12 (AP)-THE CONSULTATIVE ASSEMBLY OF THE WESTERN EUROPEAN UNION (WEU) CALLED ON WEST GERMANY TODAY TO CONTRIBUTE TO WESTERN EUROPE'S DEFENSE AS SOON AS POSSIBLE.

A RESOLUTION TO THAT EFFECT WAS VOTED BY THE ASSEMBLY WITH SEVEN ABSTENTIONS, INCLUDING SIX WEST GERMAN SOCIAL DEMOCRATS.

IN THE DEBATE WEST GERMAN SOCIALIST FRITZ ERLER, WHO LATER VOTED IN FAVOR OF THE RESOLUTION, SAID THERE SHOULD NO DOUBT ABOUT HIS COUNTRY'S WILL TO CONTRIBUTE TO EUROPE'S DEFENSE. HE STRESSED THE DIFFICULTIES OF RAISING HALF A MILLION MEN WITHIN THREE YEARS IN A COUNTRY WHERE MUCH PUBLIC OPINION IS HOSTILE TO MILITARY SERVICE.

THE ASSEMBLY ALSO CALLED FOR A QUICK REORGANIZATION OF EUROPEAN DEFENSE FORCES IN CLOSE COOPERATION WITH THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO).

THE WEU ASSEMBLY CANNOT MAKE DECISIONS BINDING MEMBER GOVERNMENTS. IT ONLY MAKES RECOMMENDATIONS TO THE SEVEN MEMBER-STATES THROUGH THE WEU COUNCIL OF MINISTERS.

1956

--BASH--

BERLIN, OCT. 12 (AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER SAID TODAY THE NEW WEST GERMANY ARMY MUST EVENTUALLY BE EQUIPPED WITH ATOMIC WEAPONS.

HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THE DEVELOPMENT OF TACTICAL ATOMIC WEAPONS MEANS THAT ALL EUROPEAN ARMIES -- INCLUDING WEST GERMANY'S -- WOULD BE COMPELLED ONE DAY TO POSSESS THE WEAPONS OF MASS DESTRUCTION.

BUT, ADENAUER ADDED, "NO PLANS EXIST AT PRESENT TO EQUIP THE WEST GERMAN ARMY WITH ATOMIC WEAPONS" AND NOBODY KNOWS WHEN THAT TIME WILL COME.

THE 1955 PARIS ACCORDS NOW BAR ATOMIC WEAPONS TO WEST GERMAN ARMED FORCES.

RK110AED

A133

SUB INTRO POZNAN TRIAL

BY COLIN FROST

POZNAN, POLAND, OCT. 12 (AP)-SIX YOUNG POLES WERE JAILED TODAY FOR TERMS UP TO SIX YEARS FOR THEIR PART IN THE JUNE POZNAN RIOTS. TWO OTHERS WERE ACQUITTED AND A NINTH RECEIVED A SUSPENDED SENTENCE.

THE SENTENCES WERE PRONOUNCED IN POZNAN TRIAL NO. 2 OF SO-CALLED "CRRIMINAL ELEMENTS" INVOLVED IN THE "BREAD AND FREEDOM" RIOTS WHICH BEGAN JUNE 28.

THE RELATIVELY LIGHT SENTENCES-- ON CHARGES WHICH COULD HAVE NETTED THE DEATH PENALTY-- STRENGTHENED THE WIDESPREAD OPINION IN POLAND THAT THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT MAY ABANDON TRIALS OF MORE THAN 100 STILL TO BE BROUGHT TO COURT.

THE NINE MEN ON TRIAL

~~THE EIGHT MEN SENTENCED TO IMPRISONMENT TODAY~~ FACED A VARIETY OF CHARGES IN A 33-PAGE INDICTMENT, INCLUDING FIRING AT THE POZNAN SECRET POLICE HEADQUARTERS, ATTACKING SOLDIERS AND ARMY TANKS, FREEING PRISONERS AND LOOTING.

A PACKED COURTROOM-- INCLUDING OBSERVERS FROM THE U.S. AND BRITISH EMBASSIES IN WARSAW-- HEARD JUDGE WACLAW ZEMBROWSKI PRONOUNCE SENTENCE, REJECTING A DEFENSE APPLICATION THAT JUDGEMENT SHOULD BE DELAYED TO ALLOW NEW EVIDENCE.

IN TRIAL NO. 1, THREE YOUTHS ACCUSED OF MUDERING A SECRET POLICEMAN WERE SENTENCED TO 4 1/2 YEARS IMPRISONMENT AND THE PROSECUTION HAS APPEALED FOR AN INCREASE IN THE TERMS. TRIAL NO. 3, OF THE SO-CALLED "CRIMINAL ELEMENTS," STILL IS UNDER WAY. THERE ALSO HAVE BEEN AT LEAST TWO TRIALS IN WHICH SENTENCES WERE IMPOSED FOR BURGLARY AND LOOTING DURING THE RIOTS, BUT THE PRESS HAS NOT CLASSED THE DEFENDANTS IN THESE CASES WITH THE "CRIMINAL ELEMENTS."

TU1118AED

A129

(260)

BUDAPEST, OCT. 12 (AP)-FORMER HUNGARIAN PREMIER IMRE NAGY WAS RE-ADMITTED TO THE COMMUNIST PARTY YESTERDAY, A RELIABLE SOURCE SAID TONIGHT.

NAGY WAS OUSTED FROM THE GOVERNMENT BY THE PARTY'S FIRST SECRETARY, MATYAS RAKOSI, IN MARCH 1955. HE WAS PURGED FROM THE PARTY IN DECEMBER 1955.

RAKOSI CALLED NAGY A "RIGHTIST DEVIATIONIST" AND CHARGED HE HAD PLUNDERED HUNGARY'S ECONOMY.

RAKOSI WAS FORCED TO RESIGN AS PARTY BOSS IN JULY. SINCE THEN NEARLY ALL POLITICAL FORCES IN HUNGARY ADVOCATING DE-STALINIZATION RALLIED BEHIND NAGY AND DEMANDED HE BE EXONERATED. THESE FORCES EMBRACED COMMUNISTS AND NON-COMMUNISTS.

THE OFFICIAL PARTY LINE WAS THAT NAGY HAD TO MAKE A PUBLIC SELF-CRITICISM BEFORE HIS RE-ADMITTANCE. NAGY APPARENTLY WAS RELUCTANT TO DO THIS.

THE SOURCE, WHO ASKED NOT TO BE QUOTED BY NAME, WAS UNWILLING TO GIVE THE CIRCUMSTANCES OF NAGY'S RE-ADMITTANCE. BUT IT APPEARS SAFE TO BELIEVE THE COMMUNIST PARTY CENTRAL COMMITTEE FINALLY YIELDED TO THE INCREASING PRESSURE AND ADMITTED NAGY UNCONDITIONALLY.

NEITHER THE PARTY NOR NAGY MADE A PUBLIC STATEMENT. USUALLY WELL-INFORMED CIRCLES BELIEVE THE PARTY WILL ISSUE A COMMUNIQUE BEFORE A DELEGATION HEADED BY ERNO GEROE, FIRST SECRETARY OF THE HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST PARTY, LEAVES MONDAY FOR TALKS WITH PRESIDENT TITO IN YUGOSLAVIA.

CONSIDERABLE CREDENCE IS GIVEN TO AN UNCONFIRMED REPORT THAT THE PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE ALSO MADE IT CLEAR RAKOSI HAD TO RESIGN AS FIRST SECRETARY BECAUSE OF POLICY MISTAKES AND BECAUSE HE WAS THE CHIEF REPRESENTATIVE OF STALINISM IN HUNGARY.

IT ALSO WAS LEARNED THAT HIGH RANKING MILITARY OFFICERS EXECUTED IN THE TRUMPED UP POLITICAL TRIALS OF 1949 AND 1950 WILL BE SOLEMNLY REBURIED WITH FULL HONORS TOMORROW. THEY INCLUDE A NUMBER OF GENERALS AND TWO POLICE COLONELS. ALL WERE CONVICTED OF HIGH TREASON.

UK1011PED

A93

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, OCT 12 (AP)-CZECHOSLOVAK SECURITY FORCES HAVE UNCOVERED SEVERAL "LARGE GROUPS OF SPIES AND AGENTS OF FOREIGN ESPIONAGE CENTERS," RADIO PRAGUE REPORTED TONIGHT.

IT SAID SOME ARRESTS HAD BEEN MADE AND THAT A SECRET TRANSMITTER AND OTHER ESPIONAGE EQUIPMENT WAS SEIZED.

SF802PED

30.24-8599

A16 (150)

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, OCT. 12 (AP)-YUGOSLAVIA DECLARED TODAY THE RECENT TALKS BETWEEN PRESIDENT TITO AND SOVIET COMMUNIST CHIEF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV RESULTED IN NO CHANGE IN YUGOSLAV FOREIGN POLICY.

SPOKESMAN BRANKO DRASKOVIC READ A FOREIGN OFFICE STATEMENT WHICH SAID "NOTHING HAS CHANGED OR COULD CHANGE IN THE WELL KNOWN ORIENTATION OF YUGOSLAV FOREIGN POLICY, THE POLICY OF ACTIVE COEXISTENCE."

TITO AND KHRUSHCHEV WERE TOGETHER 16 DAYS IN YUGOSLAVIA AND IN YALTA IN THE SOVIET CRIMEA. THE STATEMENT SAID THAT "BECAUSE OF THE PRIVATE NATURE OF THE VISITS," THE TALKS DID NOT RESULT IN ANY DECISIONS.

THE STATEMENT WAS MADE ONLY THREE DAYS IN ADVANCE OF THE DEADLINE FOR PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S DECISION ON CONTINUED UNITED STATES AID TO YUGOSLAVIA. A BILL PASSED BY THE U.S. CONGRESS PROVIDES THAT AID WOULD BE HALTED IF THERE WERE SIGNS OF A SHIFT TOWARD THE KREMLIN IN YUGOSLAV POLICY, AND AUTHORIZED THE PRESIDENT TO DECIDE WHETHER SUCH A SHIFT MIGHT HAVE TAKEN PLACE.

YUGOSLAVIA, FACING A SERIOUS WHEAT SHORTAGE, WANTS CONTINUED AMERICAN AID.

WW253PED

1956

B81 (CORRECT) (200)

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, OCT. 12 (AP)-GOV. SIR JOHN HARDING TODAY PROCLAIMED THE ENTIRE ISLAND OF CYPRUS A PROHIBITED AREA TO AIR TRAFFIC EXCEPT FOR CERTAIN AIR CORRIDORS.

AN OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT, PUBLISHED IN THE CYPRUS GAZETTE, SAID: "THIS WILL PROVIDE A GREATER DEGREE OF POSITIVE CONTROL OF AIRCRAFT ARRIVING IN, DEPARTING FROM AND FLYING OVER THE ISLAND, THEREBY INSURING THE REQUIRED STANDARDS OF SAFETY ALLIED TO ESSENTIAL SECURITY REQUIREMENTS."

EIGHT COMMERCIAL AIRLINES FLY IN AND OUT OF CYPRUS, MOST OF THEM SMALL LINES LINKING THE ISLAND WITH THE COUNTRIES OF THE MIDDLE EAST. THE ISLAND IS ALSO THE MIDDLE EAST HEADQUARTERS OF THE BRITISH ROYAL AIR FORCE, WITH A HUGE BASE AT AKROTIRI ON THE SOUTH COAST AND A SECONI BASE AT NICOSIA AIRPORT.

BRITISH PLANES SHOWERED A QUARTER OF A MILLION LEAFLETS ACROSS CYPRUS TODAY, CALLING ON THE POPULATION TO COME FORWARD WITH INFORMATION ABOUT GREEK CYPRIOT REBELS. SIMULTANEOUSLY, A NEW MANHUNT BY 2,000 BRITISH TROOPS IN THE NORTH CYPRUS KYRENIA MOUNTAIN RANGE WENT INTO ITS SECOND DAY IN A FAST FOLLOWUP TO THE NINE-DAY MOUNTAIN SWEEP WHICH BAGGED 31 EOKA MEMBERS AND ANOTHER 25 SUSPECTS.

HW107PED

A129

(130)

MOSCOW, OCT. 12 (AP)-JAPANESE PREMIER ICHIRO HATOYAMA LANDED AT MOSCOW'S AIRPORT TODAY, HOPEFUL OF NEGOTIATING AN END TO THE 11-YEAR STATE OF WAR BETWEEN JAPAN AND THE SOVIET UNION. HE RECEIVED A FULL-DRESS WELCOME.

THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT SENT THREE SPECIAL PLANES TO STOCKHOLM TO PICK UP THE AILING 73-YEAR-OLD JAPANESE PREMIER AND HIS PARTY, AND PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN HEADED THE WELCOMING PARTY.

IZVESTIA AND PRAVDA, THE LEADING SOVIET NEWSPAPERS, EXPRESSED HOPE THE NEGOTIATIONS WOULD RESULT IN SPEEDY RESTORATION OF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS.

HATOYAMA HOPES TO SIGN AN AGREEMENT FORMALLY ENDING HOSTILITIES, RESTORING DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS, RETURNING SOVIET-HELD JAPANESE PRISONERS, PUTTING INTO EFFECT A FISHERIES AGREEMENT, LEAVING FOR THE FUTURE A TERRITORIAL SETTLEMENT.

TU1125AED

A131

(230)

MOSCOW, OCT. 12 (AP)-FIFTY-THREE AMERICAN BUSINESSMEN VISITED DEPUTY PREMIER A.I. MIKOYAN TODAY AND SAID THEY FOUND HIM BITTER ABOUT U.S. ATOMIC BOMBS AND AIR BASES NEAR RUSSIA.

THE 44 AMERICAN AND 9 CANADIAN BUSINESS LEADERS TOLD NEWSMEN MIKOYAN ANSWERED FEW OF THEIR QUESTIONS ON ECONOMIC MATTERS.

"HE PROBABLY KNEW THE ANSWER TO OUR QUESTIONS," SAID JOHN MOSLER OF NEW YORK, "BUT HE KEPT THE INFORMATION TO HIMSELF."

ANOTHER MEMBER OF THE VISITING PARTY SAID MIKOYAN REMARKED: "ONE REASON WE DON'T RELEASE MORE STATISTICS IS BECAUSE YOU HAVE TOO MANY AMBITIOUS GENERALS WHO WANT TO THROW ATOMIC BOMBS AROUND."

OTHER BUSINESSMEN REPORTED MIKOYAN SHOWED BITTERNESS OVER WHAT HE CALLED RUSSIA'S ENCIRCLEMENT BY AMERICAN BASES.

THE BUSINESSMEN SAID MOKOYAN PAINTED A ROSY PICTURE OF LIFE IN RUSSIA. ONE OF THEM QUOTED THE DEPUTY PREMIER AS SAYING: "WE DON'T GO AROUND IN PARIS FASHIONS, BUT THERE'S IMPROVEMENT EVERY YEAR IN THE LIFE OF OUR PEOPLE."

MOKOYAN ASSERTED THE RUSSIAN WORKER WAS TAKING HOME 20 PER CENT MORE PAY THE PAST YEAR THAN IN THE PREVIOUS YEAR WHILE LIVING COSTS WERE DOWN 50 PER CENT. BUT HE GAVE NO EXACT FIGURES.

MIKOYAN ALSO TOLD THE BUSINESSMEN 90 PER CENT OF RUSSIA'S AUTOMOBILE PRODUCTION WAS GOING TO PRIVATE HANDS. WESTERN QUARTERS BELIEVE THE REVERSE IS TRUE, WITH LITTLE MORE THAN 10 PER CENT REACHING PRIVATE BUYERS. MOST AUTOMOBILES ARE RESERVED FOR OFFICIAL OR GOVERNMENT PURCHASERS.

THE BUSINESSMEN WILL FLY TO COPENHAGEN TOMORROW EN ROUTE HOME AFTER TWO WEEKS IN THE SOVIET UNION.

UK1017PED

A91

1956

NIGHT LEAD NORTH AFRICA

ALGIERS, OCT 12 (AP)-FRENCH FORCES KILLED 17 ALGERIAN NATIONALIST REBELS AND DISCOVERED AN IMPORTANT STOCK OF MUNITIONS TODAY NEAR BOUGIE, 150 MILES EAST OF ALGIERS.

IN THE MUNITIONS STORE WERE MORE THAN 1,000 POUNDS OF CARTRIDGES, 50 MORTAR SHELLS, EIGHT ARTILLERY SHELLS AND A ROCKET.

THE REBELS USE THE ARTILLERY SHELLS AS MINES, FIXING THEM WITH DETONATORS WHICH EXPLODE WHEN TRAINS OR HEAVY VEHICLES PASS OVER THEM.

THE FRENCH REPORTED THAT THE NUMBER OF REBEL DEAD IN A MILITARY OPERATION AT PORT GEYDON ON THE KABYLIE COAST HAD RISEN TO 106. FRENCH LOSSES WERE DESCRIBED AS "LIGHT."

SF8PED

A63

NIGHT LEAD PALESTINE (100)

JERUSALEM, JORDAN SECTOR, OCT.12 (AP)-ISRAEL AND JORDAN TROOPS EXCHANGED FIRE FOR 15 MINUTES ACROSS THE DIVIDED CITY OF JERUSALEM TODAY.

THE FIRING WAS STOPPED BY U.N. TRUCE OBSERVERS.

AJORDANIAN MILITARY SOURCE SAID JORDAN CLAIMED THE ISRAELIS STARTED THE FIRING, AND LODGED A COMPLAINT WITH THE U.N.-SPONSORED MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION.

THE FIRING WAS IN THE NORTHERN AND SOUTHERN PARTS OF THE DIVIDED CITY. BOTH SIDES USED RIFLES AND SMALL AUTOMATIC WEAPONS.

THE JORDANIAN MILITARY SOURCE SAID AN ISRAELI THREW A HAND GRENADE AT A JORDAN NATIONAL GUARD POSITION IN THE SOUTHERN PART OF JERUSALEM, AND AN UNCONFIRMED REPORT SAID ONE GUARDSMAN WAS INJURED.

THE CLASH CAME TWO DAYS AFTER A STRONG ISRAELI FORCE WIPED OUT A JORDAN POLICE STATION AT KALKILYEH. A U.N. CEASE-FIRE ENDED THAT ENGAGEMENT AFTER SEVEN HOURS. THE CLASH TOOK 59 LIVES, MOST OF THEM JORDANIANS.

THE ISRAELI RAID WAS IN REPRISAL FOR THE ARAB SLAYING OF TWO ISRAELI FARM WORKERS TUESDAY. U.N. AUTHORITIES NOW FEAR REPRISAL ATTACKS FROM ISRAEL'S ARAB NEIGHBORS.

JORDAN, PRINCIPAL TARGET OF ISRAELI RAIDS, RENEWED ITS APPEAL TO EGYPT, SYRIA AND IRAQ FOR MILITARY AID, A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID IN AMMAN, JORDAN'S CAPITAL.

THE CABINET MET IN EMERGENCY SESSION AFTER THE ISRAELI ATTACK AND AUTHORIZED THE REQUESTS, THE SPOKESMAN ADDED.

AWNI ABDUL HADI, JORDAN'S FOREIGN MINISTER, CONFERRED IN CAIRO WITH PRESIDENT NASSER OF EGYPT ON FINANCIAL AND MILITARY HELP.

HADI WAS ON A TOUR OF ARAB CAPITALS SEEKING MILITARY AID EVEN BEFORE THE CABINET ACTED. HE TOLD REPORTERS IN CAIRO KING HUSSIEN HAD INSTRUCTED HIM TO INTERRUPT HIS TOUR AND RETURN HOME. HE GAVE NO REASON. HE HAD VISITED SYRIA, IRAQ AND EGYPT AND HAD PLANNED TO GO ON TO SAUDI ARABIA AND LEBANON.

AFTER A MEETING WITH NASSER YESTERDAY, HADI TOLD NEWSMEN THE EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT HAD PROMISED TO SEND ARMS AND FINANCIAL HELP. 1956

W639PED

A139

NIGHT LEAD IRAQ (170)

JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, OCT. 12 (AP)-BRITAIN OFFICIALLY URGED ISRAEL TODAY TO REMAIN SILENT IF IRAQ SENDS TROOPS INTO JORDAN, RELIABLE SOURCES REPORTED.

FOREIGN MINISTER GOLDA MEIR FLATLY REJECTED THE SUGGESTION CONVEYED BY PETER WESTLAKE, BRITISH CHARGE D'AFFAIRES, INFORMANTS SAID.

MRS. MEIR THEN SUMMONED U.S. AMBASSADOR EDWARD LAWSON AND JEAN FERNAND-LAURENT, THE FRENCH CHARGE, AND TOLD THEM OF ISRAEL'S ATTITUDE.

THE UNITED STATES EXPECTS IRAQ TO SEND THREE BRIGADES AT JORDAN'S REQUEST TO BOLSTER THE JORDAN GOVERNMENT AGAINST COLLAPSE. REPORTS FROM WASHINGTON SAID THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN FAVOR THE MOVE AS A STABLIZING MEASURE.

EARLIER IN THE DAY, WALTER EYTAN, DIRECTOR-GENERAL OF THE ISRAELI FOREIGN OFFICE, TOLD NEWSMEN THE SENDING OF IRAQI TROOPS TO JORDAN WOULD UNDERMINE THE 1949 ARMISTICE AGREEMENT WITH JORDAN.

EYTAN SAID THE AGREEMENT PROVIDED FOR THE WITHDRAWAL OF ALL IRAQI FORCES THAT HAD TAKEN PART IN THE ARAB-ISRAEL WAR.

--DASH--

IN BAGHDAD, AN OFFICIAL IRAQI SOURCE DENIED IRAQ WOULD SEND TROOPS TO JORDAN TO BOLSTER THE GOVERNMENT. HE INSISTED IRAQI TROOPS WOULD GO TO JORDAN ONLY TO HELP THAT COUNTRY RESIST ISRAELI ATTACKS.

AS1039PED

A12

FOLO JERUSALEM

BAGHDAD, IRAQ, OCT. 12 (AP)-AN IRAQI OFFICIAL SOURCE DENIED TODAY AN AMERICAN REPORT THAT IRAQ IS SENDING TROOPS TO JORDAN TO HELP STABILIZE THE COUNTRY IN ADVANCE OF THE OCT. 21 ELECTION.

HE SAID THE ONLY REASON IRAQI TROOPS WOULD GO INTO JORDAN WOULD BE TO HELP REPEL FUTURE ISRAELI ATTACKS. THEY "WOULD HAVE NOTHING TO DO WITH DOMESTIC AFFAIRS OR THE ELECTION CAMPAIGN," HE SAID.

ANY SUCH MOVE, THE OFFICIAL ADDED, WOULD BE PART OF A GENERAL PLAN OF THE ARAB STATES TO OFFER HELP TO JORDAN TO ENABLE IT TO RESIST ISRAELI ATTACKS ON ITS BORDERS.

WW232PED

A66

(380)

JERUSALEM, OCT. 12 (AP)--AN AMERICAN WOMAN SENTENCED TO A YEAR IN JAIL AS A SPY FOR SYRIA WAS TRANSFERRED TODAY TO THE WOMAN'S PRISON IN RAMLEH, ON ISRAEL'S COASTAL PLANE.

MARY FRANCES HAGAN, 29, WHOSE FAMILY LIVES IN HUNTINGTON, W.VA., WAS FOUND GUILTY ON TWO COUNTS ON CHARGES SHE SPIED FOR SYRIA WITH WHICH ISRAEL OFFICIALLY IS AT WAR. SHE PLEADED INNOCENT TO THE CHARGES.

OFFICIALS IN WASHINGTON INDICATED THE UNITED STATES WOULD APPEAL TO THE ISRAELI GOVERNMENT FOR EXECUTIVE CLEMENCY. MISS HAGAN'S ATTORNEY INDICATED SHE MIGHT NOT APPEAL THE SENTENCES BECAUSE THE HIGHER COURT HAD THE POWER TO INCREASE THEM.

TWO SENTENCES WERE IMPOSED ON THE SLIM, BROWN-EYED DEFENDANT--THREE MONTHS AND ONE YEAR--TO BE SERVED CONCURRENTLY. SHE COULD HAVE BEEN SENTENCED TO A TOTAL OF 28 YEARS IN PRISON.

MISS HAGAN APPEARED SMILING AND RELAXED AS SHE SAT IN COURT AWAITING THE VERDICT. DRESSED IN A NAVY BLUE PRINT COTTON SUIT AND TAN SHOES, SHE CHATTED WITH A POLICEWOMAN BESIDE HER.

HER SMILE WEAKENED SLIGHTLY WHEN THE SENTENCE WAS HANDED DOWN AFTER A TWO-HOUR READING OF THE VERDICT BY COURT PRESIDENT BENYAMIN HALEVY IN HEBREW AND ENGLISH.

BUT THE DEFENDANT SHOWED LITTLE EMOTION AS POLICE LED HER FROM COURT. ON THE WAY OUT, SHE PAUSED TO BORROW 10 ISRAELI POUNDS (ABOUT $6) FROM A REPRESENTATIVE OF THE U.S. EMBASSY.

MISS HAGAN, ARRESTED AUG. 27 IN A TEL AVIV HOTEL AFTER SHE HAD MADE A 9-DAY TOUR OF ISRAEL AND WAS TRIED IN SECRET. HALEVY SAID THE COURT WOULD CONSIDER WHETHER THE SENTENCES SHOULD BEGIN FROM THE DATE OF HER ARREST.

DESPITE THE SECRECY SURROUNDING THE PROCEEDINGS, THE U.S. EMBASSY WAS INFORMED AND ADVISED HER FAMILY IN HUNTINGTON. THEY REPORTEDLY FINANCED MISS HAGAN'S DEFENSE BY TEL AVIV LAWYER MAX KRITZMAN.

HALEVY SAID HE DID NOT IMPOSE THE MAXIMUM PENALTY "IN VIEW OF THE CIRCUMSTANCES WHICH COUNSEL FOR THE DEFENSE PUT FORWARD AND IN VIEW OF THE MODERATE POSITION OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL, WHO ASKED FOR LENIENCY."

ISRAELI SOURCES SAID MISS HAGAN ADMITTED PRO-ARAB SYMPATHIES AND TOLD THEM SHE HAD COME TO ISRAEL ON HER OWN TO FIND OUT THE TRUTH ABOUT MIDDLE EAST AFFAIRS. SHE DENIED BEING A SPY.

THE SOURCES SAID SHE VISITED FAMILIES AND INSTITUTIONS IN HAIFA, NAZARETH, TIBERIAS AND UPPER GALILEE ASKING QUESTIONS ABOUT THE PEOPLE'S LOYALTY TO ISRAEL.

THE WOMAN WAS EMPLOYED BY THE SYRIAN EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON AND REPORTEDLY CLAIMED TO BE MARRIED TO GALEB KAYALI, A SYRIAN DIPLOMAT FORMERLY AT THE EMBASSY WHO IS NOW HEAD OF THE POLITICAL DEPARTMENT OF THE SYRIAN FOREIGN MINISTRY. KAYALI DENIED THE MARRIAGE AND AN ISRAELI GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID MISS HAGAN SAID SHE WAS KAYALI'S COMMON LAW WIFE.

SHE ALSO WAS SAID TO HAVE WORKED FOR THE ARAB INFORMATION CENTER AND THE AMERICAN FRIENDS OF THE MIDDLE EAST IN NEW YORK BUT BOTH ORGANIZATIONS DENIED THIS.

MISS HAGAN ATTENDED PEMBROKE COLLEGE, IN PROVIDENCE, R.I., WHERE FRIENDS DESCRIBED HER AS A FERVENT IDEALIST. SHE ALSO STUDIED THEOLOGY AND FINE ARTS AT COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY, IN NEW YORK.

ED709AED

30.24-8601

S55 (100)

DAMASCUS, SYRIA, OCT. 12 (AP)-A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY WEST GERMANY HAS THREATENED TO SEVER DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH SYRIA BECAUSE THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST REGIME IS ESTABLISHING AN OFFICE HERE TO IMPLEMENT RECENT TRADE AND CULTURAL ACCORDS.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE WEST GERMAN MINISTER YESTERDAY TOLD SYRIAN FOREIGN MINISTER SALAH BITAR THE BONN GOVERNMENT WOULD HAVE TO "RECONSIDER" ITS RELATIONS WITH SYRIA IF THIS COUNTRY ESTABLISHED RELATIONS WITH EAST GERMANY.

BITAR REJECTED THE PROTEST AND DECLARED SYRIA, AS A SOVEREIGN STATE, HAS THE RIGHT TO ESTABLISH RELATIONS WITH ANY FOREIGN COUNTRY, THE SPOKESMAN SAID.

NW1027AED

A37

KUALA LUMPUR, MALAYA, OCT. 12 (AKO-MALAYAN SECURITY FORCES TODAY ANNOUNCED THE KILLING OF A TOP-RANKING COMMUNIST GUERRILLA THEY SAID DIRECTED THE SLAYING OF EUROPEAN RUBBER PLANTERS IN NEGRI SEMBILAN STATE OVER THE PAST EIGHT YEARS.

THE GOVERNMENT SAID A SPECIAL OPERATION TOOK THE LIFE OF AH HO, EATE COMMITTEE MEMBER O

THE GOVERNMENT SAID A SPECIAL OPERATION TOOK THE LIFE OF AH HO, STATE COMMITTEE MEMBER OF THE MALAYAN COMMUNIST PARTY KNOWN AS THE "TERROR OF BAHAU."

THE GUERRILLA, WHO ALWAYS WAS ACCOMPANIED BY A 30-MAN BODYGUARD, HAD GONE TO THE KUALA PILAH DISTRICT TO ATTEND A MEETING OF NEGRI SEMBILAN'S TOP COMMUNISTS WHEN HE WAS KILLED. NO FURTHER DETAILS OF THE OPERATION WERE ANNOUNCED.

VS425AED

1956

A128

SECOND NIGHT LEAD RIOTS (100)

BY DAVID ROADS

HONG KONG, SATURDAY, OCT. 13 (AP)-ACTING GOV. E.D. DAVID TODAY LIFTED THE RIGID CURFEW IMPOSED ON THE KOWLOON BUSINESS DISTRICT AFTER TWO DAYS OF BLOODY RIOTING.

AT 10 A.M. RESIDENTS OF THE AREA WERE PERMITTED TO LEAVE THEIR HOMES FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE 7:30 P.M. THURSDAY.

CHINESE SECRET SOCIETIES AND UNDERGROUND CRIMINAL ORGANIZATIONS WERE BLAMED BY POLICE FOR THIS BRITISH COLONY'S WORST OUTBREAK OF VIOLENCE IN A CENTURY.

THE CURFEW HAD BEEN IMPOSED ON KOWLOON, THE MAINLAND SECTION OF HONG KONG, WHILE POLICE SOUGHT TO TRACK DOWN AND ARREST THE CULPRITS. NEARLY 500 SUSPECTS AND 90 KNOWN CRIMINALS WERE SEIZED.

1956

THE RIOTS AND FACTIONAL FIGHTING, WHICH BROKE OUT WEDNESDAY DURING CELEBRATION OF NATIONALIST CHINA'S NATIONAL DAY, ENDED WITH AN OFFICIAL COURT OF 44 DEAD AND NEARLY 200 INJURED. BUT CONFLICTING REPORTS HAVE INDICATED THERE MAY BE A LARGER TOTAL OF DEAD WHEN THE FINAL COURT HAS BEEN MADE. PRIVATELY, SOME POLICE OFFICERS SAY THE DEATH TOLL COULD EASILY REACH MORE THAN 100.

TODAY'S POLICE STATEMENT SAID SECRET CHINESE "TRIAD" SOCIETIES TOOK ADVANTAGE OF EMOTIONS PECULIAR TO A NATIONAL CELEBRATION TO STIMULATE RIOTING.

THE POLICE, CONTINUING THEIR ARRESTS, APPEALED TO THE PUBLIC TO REPORT ANY INFORMATION WHICH MIGHT ASSIST THEM IN THEIR INVESTIGATION. THEY ASKED FOR INFORMATION REGARDING PERSONS WHOM THEY KNEW OR HAD OBSERVED TO BE RESPONSIBLE FOR INCITING CROWDS TO VIOLENCE.

LATE LAST NIGHT POLICE SAID THE SITUATION WAS "UNDER CONTROL AND QUIET FOR THE TIME BEING."

"TRIAD" SOCIETIES WERE SECRET BROTHERHOODS OR SOCIETIES FORMED IN THE EARLY DAYS OF CHINA'S HISTORY AND HAVE PLAYED AN IMPORTANT PART IN THE OVERTHROW OF SOME CHINESE DYNASTIES. THEY HAVE EXISTED UNDER EVERY DYNASTY AND GOVERNMENT IN CHINA WITH A RELIGIOUS-MYSTIC RITUAL.

THE CHINESE TONGS KNOWN IN THE UNITED STATES AND EUROPE ARE OVERSEAS BRANCHES OF THE TRIAD SOCIETIES. THE NAME TRIAD IS DERIVED FROM THREE CHINESE WORDS MEANING LOYAL SECRET BROTHERS.

THESE SOCIETIES NOW MAY BE EITHER HIGHLY RESPECTED GROUPS OF MERCHANTS UNITED FOR BUSINESS PURPOSES OR UNDERGROUND CRIMINAL GROUPS. THOSE IN HONG KONG REPUTEDLY ARE UNDERGROUND ELEMENTS WHO TAKE AN OATH OF SECRECY IN A RITE THAT INCLUDES DRINKING CHICKEN BLOOD MIXED WITH HUMAN BLOOD.

A55

WHEN THE REDS OVERRAN THE MAINLAND, HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS OF TRIAD MEMBERS FLED TO HONG KONG AND TURNED TO RACKETEERING AND EXTORTION AMONG THE SQUALID REFUGEE CAMPS. OTHER REFUGEES ALSO TURNING TO CRIME SWELLED THEIR RANKS. HONG KONG AUTHORITIES HAVE NEVER HAD AN OFFICIAL ESTIMATE ON THE NUMBER OF TRIAD MEMBERS. A NEAR GUESS IS ABOUT 500,000.

ONE GROUP OF SOCIETIES BEGAN AS A FRATERNAL AND PATRIOTIC ORGANIZATION OF NATIONALIST SOLDIERS IN THE SOUTHERN PROVINCE OF KWANGTUNG. ITS AIMS WERE POLITICAL AND ANTI-COMMUNIST. BUT WHEN GROUPS FLED TO HONG KONG THEY SOON MOVED INTO LUSH RACKETS AMONG THE REFUGEES, FROM EXTORTING FEES FROM RESIDENTS OF CERTAIN AREAS TO WHOLESALE DRUG TRAFFICKING.

THE GROUP'S ORGANIZATION IS FLUID, AND GANG WARS HAVE BROKEN OUT BETWEEN MEMBERS OF THE SAME SOCIETY WHEN THEY HAVE CUT INTO EACH OTHER'S TERRITORIES.

POLICE SAY THESE SECRET GROUPS WERE AMONG THE RINGLEADERS OF THOSE WHO STOPPED TRAFFIC TYING TO EXTORT MONEY FOR NATIONALIST CHINESE FLAGS TO BE PASTED ON THE WINDSHIELDS OF PUBLIC AND PRIVATE VEHICLES.

WHEN CARS WERE STOPPED CROWDS GATHERED AND MOB VIOLENCE FOLLOWED, WITH ANTI-FOREIGN FEELINGS RUNNING HIGH.

IN THE MAINLAND FACTORY VILLAGE OF TSUN WAN 30 PERSONS DIED VIOLENT DEATHS THURSDAY NIGHT AS NEIGHBOR FOUGHT NEIGHBOR IN A MARKET PLACE BATTLE BETWEEN COMMUNIST AND ANTI-RED FACTIONS.

YESTERDAY, THE VILLAGERS PADDED QUIETLY ALONG THE STREET AS IF NOTHING HAD HAPPENED. WOMEN CARRYING BABIES IN SLINGS CHATTED IDLY AS THEY SHOPPED. THE MEN SIPPED TEA IN OUTDOOR RESTAURANTS.

THE VILLAGERS REFUSED TO TELL POLICE EXACTLY WHAT TOUCHED OFF THIS FIGHTING. BUT ONE CHINESE POLICE SERGEANT SAID THEY ARE ALL RELATED

AND SOME FAVOR THE NATIONALISTS ON FORMOSA AND OTHERS PREFER THE MAINLAND COMMUNISTS. HE ADDED THAT DRINKING WINE ON THE NATIONLIST CELEBRATION DAY MIGHT HAVE CAUSED THE EXPLOSION.

PEIPING RADIO SAID "MANY WOMEN WERE RAPED AND AFTER THE OUTRAGE SOME COMMITTED SUICIDE" IN TSUN WAN.

IN A BROADCAST HEARD HERE PEIPING RADIO SAID WOMEN WERE DRAGGED FROM A WORKERS CLINIC BY "KUOMINGTANG AGENTS" AND VIOLATED.

HONG KONG GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS HAD NO COMMENT ON PEIPING RADIO'S ACCOUNT OF VIOLENCE AND ARE FOR THE MOMENT IGNORING THE REDS' VERSION.

PD533PED

1956

A61

(450)

BY JOHN RODERICK

HONG KONG, OCT. 12 (AP)-AN UNEASY QUIET SETTLED TODAY OVER RIOT-TORN KOWLOON AND SURROUNDING VILLAGES. AUTHORITIES KEPT A TIGHT CURFEW CLAMPED ON HONG KONG'S MAINLAND TERRITORY WHERE TWO DAYS OF FRENZIED RIOTING AND FACTIONAL FIGHTING LEFT 44 KNOWN DEAD.

THE COLONY'S BRITISH GOVERNMENT ALSO SEALED HONG KONG'S BORDER WITH COMMUNIST CHINA, PRESUMABLY TO PREVENT RED AGENTS FROM SLIPPING ACROSS TO FURTHER INFLAME THE ATMOSPHERE.

ACTING GOV. E.B. DAVID EXTENDED THE CURFEW IMPOSED THURSDAY UNTIL SATURDAY MORNING TO GIVE POLICE A BETTER CHANCE TO ROUND UP PERSONS SUSPECTED OF LEADING THE RIOTS.

HOUSEWIVES IN EACH OF KOWLOON'S SIX CURFEW ZONES WERE ALLOWED ONLY TWO HOURS A DAY ON THE STREETS TO BUY PROVISIONS. GURKHA TROOPS FROM HIMALAYAN NEPAL LINED THE STREETS AS CROWDS RUSHED TO THE STORES WHERE PRICES ALREADY WERE SOARING. SPOTTER PLANES HOVERED OVERHEAD.

EXCEPT FOR THOSE HOURS, KOWLOON WAS ALMOST A DEAD CITY. ITS STREETS WERE DESERTED, AND MOST RESTAURANTS AND ALL MOVIE HOUSES CLOSED THEIR DOORS.

A FEW BANDS OF CHINESE TROUBLEMAKERS STILL RAOMED THE STREETS IN DEFIANCE OF THE CURFEW, ATTACKING SHOPS AND LOOTING. BUT THEY SCATTERED BEFORE POLICE ARRIVED AND NO CLASHES WERE REPORTED.

DAVID WARNED "HOOLIGANS" WHO CONTINUED TO MAKE TROUBLE RAN THE RISK OF BEING SHOT.

THE BORDER WAS CLOSED FOLLOWING DISCOVERY OF 30 CHINESE WORKERS' BODIES IN THE MAINLAND FACTORY VILLAGE OF TSUN WAN. THEY WERE KILLED IN A BATTLE BETWEEN COMMUNIST AND ANTI-RED FACTIONS.

POLICE HALTED ALL BUT OFFICIAL TRAVEL AT LOWU, FRONTIER CROSSING POINT 25 MILES FROM KOWLOON.

EIGHTY OF THE 165 PERSONS ARRESTED DURING THE RIOTING WERE BROUGHT INTO COURT AND CHARGED WITH RIOTING AND UNALWFUL ASSEMBLY IN A HEAVILY GUARDED COURTROOM. THEY WERE ORDERED HELD FOR HEARING ON TUESDAY.

IN THE FIRST OFFICIAL RED REACTION TO THE NATIONALIST RIOTING, THE PEIPING PEOPLES DAILY SAID THE COMMUNISTS WERE WATCHING "THE SITUATION CLOSELY" TO DETERMINE WHETHER HONG KONG SECURITY FORCES WERE ABLE TO PROTECT THE COLONY'S CHINESE RESIDENTS.

THE PAPER, WHICH SPEAKS FOR RED CHINA'S GOVERNMENT ACCUSED THE BRITISH OF FAILING TO "TAKE EFFECTIVE AND TIMELY STEPS TO HOLD THE RIOTING IN CHECK." IT CHARGED THE INSTIGATORS OF THE RIOTS WERE THE SAME GROUP WHO SABOTAGED AN INDIAN AIRLINER CARRYING RED OFFICIALS TO THE AFRICAN-ASIAN BANDUNG CONFERENCE IN APRIL, 1955. A NUMBER OF COMMUNISTS WERE KILLED IN THAT CRASH.

A62

ON FORMOSA NATIONALIST VICE PREMIER HUANG SHAO-KU PRAISED THE "HEROIC PATRIOTS WHO PROTECTED THEIR NATIONAL FLAG" AND BLAMED CHINESE COMMUNISTS FOR "EXPLOITING THE SITUATION FOR THEIR OWN PURPOSES."

THE VIOLENCE ORIGINATED WHEN A HONG KONG GOVERNMENT OFFICIAL REMOVED A NATIONALIST CHINESE FLAG FROM THE WALLS OF A BIG REFUGEE HOUSING PROJECT IN THE SHAM SHUI PO AREA. THE LARGELY PRO-NATIONALIST MOB DIRECTED ITS IRE AT FOREIGNERS AND COMMUNISTS.

THE SITUATION APPEARED TO HAVE BEEN BROUGHT UNDER CONTROL THURSDAY AFTER POLICE AND BRITISH TROOPS DISPERSED THE MOBS WITH RIOT GUNS, BAYONETS AND TEAR GAS. THEN COMMUNIST AND PRO-NATIONALIST LABORERS IN TSUN WAN FOUGHT SAVAGE BATTLES ON THE SEACOAST HILLSIDES.

PHILIPPINE AIR LINES ANNOUNCED IN MANILA THAT IT HAD CANCELED ITS FRIDAY FLIGHT TO HONG KONG AND WOULD RESUME SERVICE AS SOON "AS CIRCUMSTANCES WARRANT NORMAL OPERATIONS." BUT OTHER AIRLINES KEPT FLIGHTS RUNNING TO HONG KONG'S BIG INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT, WHICH LIES IN THE CURFEW AREA. PASSENGERS WERE ESCORTED BY POLICE TO ROOMS IN KOWLOON HOTELS. THOSE BOUND FOR HONG KONG ISLAND--WHERE LIFE WENT ON NORMALLY--WERE TAKEN THERE IN POLICE LAUNCHES.

ALL WATER TRAFFIC BUT THE ISLAND'S VEHICULAR FERRIES HAS BEEN CANCELED SINCE THE CURFEW WAS IMPOSED. EVEN THE VEHICULAR TRANSPORTS WERE COMMANDEERED AT SEVERAL POINTS BY POLICE AND TROOPS TO RUSH TO TROUBLE SPOTS.

RK641AED

1956

A132

NIGHT LEAD STRIKE (220)

SINGAPORE, OCT. 12 (AP)-MORE THAN 100 POLICE WERE ORDERED TO CHUNG CHENG HIGH SCHOOL TODAY WHERE SOME PARENTS PLEDGED SUPPORT FOR 3,600 STUDENTS ON A THREE-DAY SIT DOWN STRIKE.

SOME 6,000 STUDENTS IN TWO PRIVATE HIGH SCHOOLS ARE PROTESTING AGAINST GOVERNMENT DISSOLUTION OF A COMMUNIST-LED STUDENTS' UNION AND THE ARREST OF FOUR UNION OFFICIALS. THE GOVERNMENT HAS DECLARED THE TWO SCHOOLS CLOSED AND IS REGISTERING STUDENTS AND TEACHERS FOR NEW GOVERNMENT-RUN INSTITUTIONS TO REPLACE THEM.

AT A MEETING OF PARENTS AND STUDENTS IN CHUNG CHENG, THE PARENTS CONDEMNED THE GOVERNMENT FOR ITS ACTION AND CALLED A MASS MEETING OF PARENTS TO DISCUSS THE SITUATION.

STUDENTS ERECTED BANNERS OVER THE ENTRANCES FOR THE SCHOOL PROCLAIMING "WE ARE SAFEGUARDING NATIONAL EDUCATION AND CIVIC RIGHTS AND WILL FIGHT TO THE LAST."

MINISTER FOR EDUCATION CHEW SWEE KEE, IN A BROADCAST, DEPLORED THE AID AND SYMPATHY GIVEN BY PARENTS WHO HAVE JOINED STRIKING STUDENTS.

"MANY PUPILS ARE LUKEWARM IN THEIR DEFIANCE AND ARE KEPT IN THE SCHOOLS ONLY BY STRONG MORAL AND SOMETIMES PHYSICAL PRESSURE," HE SAID.

EMPHASIZING THAT "THE STRUGGLE AGAINST SUBVERSIVE ELEMENTS IS NOT YET OVER," HE SAID PRINCIPALS OF THE SCHOOLS FAILED IN AN ATTEMPT LAST NIGHT TO CLEAR THE CAMPUSES OF THE STUDENT BODIES "TO SOME EXTENT BECAUSE OF THE INTERVENTION OF OUTSIDERS."

HE ADDED:

"THE SINGAPORE GOVERNMENT IS NOT GOING TO HAVE ITS EDUCATION POLICY DICTATED BY STUDENTS."

UK1022PED

30.24- 8603

S42

(220)

HONG KONG, OCT. 13 (SATURDAY) (AP)--PEIPING RADIO QUOTED DAVID MARSHALL SATURDAY AS SAYING HE "DEEPLY REGRETTED THE UNREALISTIC AND UNFORTUNATE NEW REGULATION ABOUT EXPORT OF RUBBER TO CHINA INTRODUCED BY THE SINGAPORE GOVERNMENT."

THE FORMER CHIEF MINISTER OF SINGAPORE, WHO IS CONCLUDING A RED CHINA TOUR, WAS COMMENTING ON SINGAPORE'S DECISION THAT ALL SHIPMENTS OF RUBBER TO RED CHINA MUST BE ACCOMPANIED BY A CERTIFICATE STATING IT WAS FOR CIVILIAN USE ONLY.

"I VIEW THIS AS A TEMPORARY IMPEDIMENT OF A VERY SHORT DURATION" HE SAID, ADDING HE DID NOT THINK THE REGULATION WOULD AFFECT RUBBERT CONTRACTS RECENTLY SIGNED BETWEEN TRADERS FROM MALAYA AND SINGAPORE AND RED CHINESE IMPORTERS.

THE RADIO QUOTED MARSHALL AS SAYING TRADE MISSIONS FROM SINGAPORE AND MALAYA TO RED CHINA "HAVE NOT ONLY ACHIEVED SUBSTANTIAL IMMEDIATE CONTRACTS, BUT HAD ESTABLISHED A FOUNDATION FOR VALUABLE FUTURE RELATIONS."

THE BROADCAST SAID MARSHALL DECLARED THE DOOR HAS NOW BEEN OPENED FOR MUTUALLY BENEFICIAL TRADE RELATIONS AND RELATIONS OF FRIENDSHIP BETWEEN THE PEOPLE OF SINGAPORE AND CHINA, AND EXPECTED TRADE WITH RED CHINA WOULD INCREASE "VERY CONSIDERABLY AND WITH A SNOWBALLING EFFECT. THE FIVE MILLION POUND STERLING CONTRACTS ARE BUT A SMALL BEGINNING.

KL611PED

1956

A117

NIGHT LEAD AIRBASE

SUNAKAWA, JAPAN, OCT. 12 (AP)-MORE THAN 260 PERSONS WERE INJURED TODAY IN A CLASH BETWEEN 1,300 POLICE AND 4,000 PICKET TRYING TO BLOCK A GOVERNMENT SURVEY OF LAND FOR EXTENDING THE U.S. TACHIKAWA AIR BASE.

THE METROPOLITAN POLICE SAID 186 DEMONSTRATORS, INCLUDING 30 WOMEN, WERE INJURED, 12 SERIOUSLY. EIGHT-SIX POLICEMEN WERE SCRATCHED AND BRUISED IN THE 45-MINUTE SKIRMISH.

THE CLASH BEGAN WHEN POLICE, SPEARHEADED BY ARMORED CARS, TRIED TO PULL SIX OR SEVEN SOCIALIST MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT OUT OF THE FRONT LINE OF THE HUMAN BARRICADE.

AS THE NUMBER OF THE CASUALTIES INCREASED REPRESENTATIVES OF BOTH SIDES ASKED FOR A TRUCE. POLICE AND THEN DEMONSTRATORS WITHDREW FROM THE DISPUTED AREA.

A TOKYO PROCUREMENT OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID THE SURVEYORS WILL CONTINUE THEIR WORK SATURDAY, WITH OR WITHOUT POLICE ESCORT.

MORE THAN 70 PERSONS WERE INJURED IN A SIMILAR CLASH LAST YEAR. RESIDENTS OF THIS VILLAGE NEAR TOKYO COMPLAIN THE BASE HAS STEADILY ENCROACHED ON THEIR LAND AND OPPOSE ANY EXTENSION.

PD919PED

A160 (280)

TOKYO, SATURDAY, OCT. 13 (AP)-A GROUP OF U.S. MARINE WIVES TODAY SAID THEIR HUSBANDS HAD BEEN THREATENED WITH CONTINUOUS TRANSFERS IF THEIR WIVES AND CHILDREN DID NOT LEAVE JAPAN WITHIN 30 DAYS.

THE COMMANDING OFFICER WHO ALLEGEDLY MADE THE THREAT SAID HE HAD ADVISED HIS OFFICERS AND MEN THAT "HIGHER HEADQUARTERS HAVE INDICATED POSITIVE ACTION WILL BE TAKEN" AGAINST MARINES WHOSE FAMILIES DO NOT OBEY A MARINE ORDER TO LEAVE.

COL. FREDERICK LEEK, AN AIRCRAFT GROUP COMMANDER FROM STOCKTON, CALIF., SAID HE MADE THE STATEMENT "PURELY AS ADVICE TO MY OFFICERS AND MEN." HE DENIED IT WAS MADE AS A THREAT.

LEEK'S STATEMENT HIGHLIGHTED THE MUSHROOMING REBELLION AMONG WIVES OF 250 MARINES WHO BROUGHT THEIR FAMILIES TO JAPAN AT THEIR OWN EXPENSE BUT AGAINST MARINE CORPS POLICY.

MOST OF THE MARINES INVOLVED ARE OFFICERS IN THE 1ST MARINE AIRCRAFT WING. A NUMBER FLEW COMBAT MISSIONS IN KOREA.

BRIG. GEN. D.F. O'NEILL, WING COMMANDER, INFORMED THE MEN IN AN OCT. 3 BULLETIN:

"YOU WILL BE PERMITTED THIRTY (30) DAYS IN WHICH TO EVACUATE YOUR DEPENDENTS."

O'NEILL SAID THE WIVES AND FAMILIES HAD COME TO JAPAN IN VIOLATION OF A MARCH 1 ORDER, ISSUED BY GEN. RANDOLPH MCC. PATE, MARINE CORPS COMMANDANT.

THE WIVES CLAIM THEY CAME TO JAPAN AS PRIVATE U.S. CITIZENS, WITH AMERICAN PASSPORTS AND JAPANESE TOURIST VISAS GOOD FOR 60 DAYS. THAT THEY ARE STAYING HERE AS PRIVATE U.S. CITIZENS WHO HAVE HAD THEIR TOURIST VISAS CHANGED BY THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT TO DEPENDENT VISAS; THAT AS LONG AS THEY ARE VALIDLY IN JAPAN, THE MARINE CORPS HAS NO RIGHT TO ORDER THEIR HUSBANDS TO SEND THEM HOME.

MOST OF THE WIVES REFUSED TO BE QUOTED BY NAME, ALTHOUGH A NUMBER HAVE CALLED AT THE TOKYO OFFICES OF AMERICAN NEWS AGENCIES TO PROTEST THE MARINE CORPS ACTION.

RU121BAED

1956

A101

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT 12 (AP)-BRITAIN PROPOSED TODAY THAT THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY DISCUSS "SUPPORT FROM GREECE FOR TERRORISM IN CYPRUS."

SIR PIERSON DIXON, BRITISH PERMANENT U.N. REPRESENTATIVE, BROUGHT A LETTER TO U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD REQUESTING THE ISSUE BE PUT ON THE AGENDA FOR THE ASSEMBLY'S THREE-MONTH ANNUAL SESSION STARTING NOV. 12.

SF831PED

1956

A81

BULLETIN

THIRD NIGHT LEAD U.N.-SUEZ

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 12 (AP)-THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF BRITAIN, FRANCE AND EGYPT REPORTED TO A SECRET MEETING OF THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL TONIGHT THAT THEY HAD AGREED ON A SET OF SIX PRINCIPLES AS A BASIS FOR FURTHER NEGOTIATIONS ON THE SUEZ PROBLEM.

THE AGREEMENT WAS THE RESULT OF SIX PRIVATE MEETINGS OF BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD, FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU AND EGYPTIAN FOREIGN MINISTER MAHMOUD FAWZI WITH U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD.

~~INFORMED QUARTERS SAID~~ THE PRINCIPLES DEALT WITH FREEDOM OF ACCESS, THE SOVEREIGNTY OF EGYPT, THE RIGHT TO FARE TOLLS, ARBITRATION OF DISPUTES, FUNDS FOR IMPROVEMENT AND DEVELOPMENT, AND INSULATION OF THE VITAL WATERWAY FROM THE NATIONAL POLITICS OF INDIVIDUAL COUNTRIES.

PINEAU TOLD NEWSMEN AFTER THE COUNCIL MEETING:

"GREAT PROGRESS HAS BEEN ACHIEVED. WE HAVE AGREED ON THE SIX PRINCIPLES WHICH SHOULD BE THE BASIS OF THE SETTLEMENT OF THE PROBLEM."

THE BRITISH, FRENCH AND EGYPTIAN FOREIGN MINISTERS WILL MEET WITH HAMMARSKJOLD TOMORROW TO COMPLETE ACTION ON A DOCUMENT FOR COUNCIL ACTION ON THE NEGOTIATING PLANS.

THE COUNCIL WILL HOLD A PUBLIC SESSION AT 2 P.M. EST TOMORROW.

SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES WAS REPORTED HIGHLY PLEASED THAT THE SUGGESTION FOR INSULATION OF THE WATERWAY FROM NATIONAL POLITICS WAS INCLUDED IN THE PRINCIPLES. HE HAD PLUGGED FOR THIS IDEA THROUGHOUT THE SUEZ TALKS HERE AND IN LONDON.

DULLES WAS REPORTED TO HAVE TOLD THE COUNCIL HE WELCOMED THE SPIRIT SHOWN IN AGREEMENT ON THE PRINCIPLES AND SAID IT APPEARS TO BE SOLID GROUND FOR PROGRESS.

AFTER THE COUNCIL ADJOURNED, LLOYD SAID "A LITTLE PROGRESS HAS BEEN MADE BUT THERE ARE STILL WIDE DIFFERENCES OF OPINION."

FAWZI WAS LAUGHING AND APPEARED HAPPY AS HE DEPARTED.

PINEAU PRESIDED OVER THE COUNCIL SESSION AS PRESIDENT FOR OCTOBER. AFTER THE DELEGATES ADJOURNED AT 6:10 P.M. EST, A SPOKESMAN FOR PINEAU READ THE SIX POINTS AS THEY HAD BEEN PUT BEFORE THE COUNCIL BY HAMMARSKJOLD.

THE TEXT OF THE PRINCIPLES FOLLOWS:

"ARRANGEMENTS MADE SHALL MEET THE FOLLOWING REQUIREMENTS:

"1. THERE SHALL BE FREE AND OPEN TRANSIT THROUGH THE CANAL WITHOUT DISCRIMINATION OVERT AND COVERT (BY WAY OF CLARIFICATION, THIS PRINCIPLE COVERS THE SAME GROUND AS THE CORRESPONDING PRINCIPLE OF THE CONSTANTINOPLE TREATY OF 1888, THAT IS, IT COVERS THE TECHNICAL AS WELL AS THE POLITICAL ASPECTS WITH WHICH POINT 3 BELOW IS ALSO CONCERNED.)

"2. EGYPT'S SOVEREIGNTY SHALL BE RESPECTED.

"3. THE OPERATION OF THE CANAL SHALL BE INSULATED FROM THE POLITICS OF ANY COUNTRY.

"4. THE MANNER OF FIXING TOLLS AND CHARGES SHALL BE DECIDED BY AGREEMENT BETWEEN EGYPT AND THE USERS.

"5. A FAIR PROPORTION OF THE DUES SHALL BE ALLOTTED TO DEVELOPMENT.

"6. IN CASE OF DISPUTE, UNRESOLVED AFFAIRS BETWEEN THE SUEZ CANAL CO. AND THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT SHALL BE SETTLED BY ARBITRATION WITH SUITABLE TERMS OF REFERENCE AND SUITABLE PROVISIONS FOR THE PAYMENT OF SUMS FOUND TO BE DUE."

MEANWHILE, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND EGYPT WERE REPORTED IN DIPLOMATIC CIRCLES TO BE PLANNING MORE SUEZ TALKS IN THE U.N. IN LATE OCTOBER. PERSONS FAMILIAR WITH THE COURSE OF THE SECRET SESSIONS IN HAMMARSKJOLD'S OFFICE SAID THERE WAS "REAL PROMISE" OF AN EVENTUAL SETTLEMENT.

THESE SOURCES SAID THE PROBABLE TIME-TABLE WOULD BE FOR PINEAU TO RETURN TO PARIS SUNDAY FOR DEBATES OF THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY BEGINNING TUESDAY AND FOR LLOYD TO GO HOME EARLY NEXT WEEK.

WHEN THE ASSEMBLY DEBATES END IN SEVERAL DAYS, IT WAS SAID, THE MINISTERS LIKELY WILL RETURN TO NEW YORK FOR CONTINUED HUDDLES WITH HAMMARSKJOLD.

IT WAS REPORTED FAWZI AND THE WESTERN MINISTERS HAVE GONE OVER THEIR BASIC POSITIONS SEVERAL TIMES AND THAT HAMMARSKJOLD HAS TAKEN A LEADING HAND IN POINTING TO SEVERAL POSSIBLE SOLUTIONS.

WHILE NO DETAILS OF THE TALKS WERE DIVULGED, PERSONS FAMILIAR WITH THE COURSE OF EVENTS APPEARED TO BE DISTINCTLY ENCOURAGED.

AFTER THE FIFTH SECRET SESSION THIS MORNING, A FRENCH DELEGATE, BERNARD CORNUT-GENTILLE, SAID THERE HAD BEEN "PROGRESS ON PRINCIPLES" BUT WOULD NOT ELABORATE.

PINEAU POSTPONED HIS DEPARTURE FOR PARIS FROM SATURDAY EVENING UNTIL SUNDAY, APPARENTLY TO BE HERE WHILE THE TALKS WERE WRAPPED UP PUBLICLY AND ARRANGEMENTS MADE FOR MORE CONFERENCES. YESTERDAY HE APPEARED TIRED AND DISCOURAGED AND SAID HE HAD BEEN LISTENING TO "WORDS, WORDS."

LLOYD SAID AT A LUNCHEON GIVEN HIM BY THE U.',. C

1956

LLOYD SAID AT A LUNCHEON GIVEN HIM BY THE U.S.

LLOYD SAID AT A LUNCHEON GIVEN HIM BY THE U.N. CORRESPONDENTS ASSN., THAT THE TALKS HAD BEEN "EXPLORATORY" AND THAT HE IS "NEITHER ENCOURAGED NOR DISCOURAGED AT THE MOMENT."

A57

LLOYD TOLD THE CORRESPONDENTS THERE IS "NO COMPROMISE" ON THE BASIC PRINCIPLE THAT THE WATERWAY MUST BE MAINTAINED AS AN INTERNATIONAL CANAL. HE SAID THIS IS VITAL TO BRITAIN, WESTERN EUROPE AND THE COUNTRIES OF THE MIDDLE EAST AND ASIA. HE SAID BRITAIN AND FRANCE HAVE PUT FORWARD PROPOSALS AND THEY BELIEVE THEM STILL THE BEST WAY.

FAWZI ATTENDED A LUNCHEON GIVEN FOR ARAB DELEGATES BY SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRI SHEPILOV.

THIS WAS THE SECOND TIME FAWZI WAS KNOWN TO HAVE SEEN SHEPILOV. JUST BEFORE THE SECRET SESSIONS BEGAN, FAWZI AND SHEPILOV HAD A LONG CONVERSATION. THE SOVIET UNION IS SUPPORTING EGYPT IN THE SESSIONS HERE.

SHEPILOV AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES HAVE SAT TO ONE SIDE WHILE THE BRITISH, FRENCH AND EGYPTIAN MINISTERS MET WITH HAMMARSKJOLD.

DULLES HAS BEEN KEPT ADVISED OF THE TALKS BY HAMMARSKJOLD AND BY HIS WESTERN ALLIES.

HAMMARSKJOLD, MEANWHILE, HAD LUNCH WITH V. K. KRISHNA MENON OF INDIA WHO IS PUSHING SOME PLAN HERE FOR A SOLUTION.

FRENCH SOURCES REPORTED BRITAIN AND FRANCE WERE NOT GOING TO PUST AT THIS TIME FOR A VOTE ON THEIR RESOLUTION PRESENTED TO THE COUNCIL LAST WEEK. IT WAS ENDORSED BY THE UNITED STATES, OPPOSED BY EGYPT, AND OVVIOUSLY DOOMED WITH A THREAT OF A SOVIET VETO.

30.24-8605

THE RESOLUTION ASKS THE COUNCIL TO ENDORSE SUEZ SETTLEMENT PROPOSALS MADE IN LONDON BY 18 COUNTRIES USING THE CANAL AND TO RECOMMEND TO EGYPT THAT CAIRO NEGOTIATE FOR A SETTLEMENT ON THE BASIS OF THOSE PROPOSALS. EGYPT, WHICH NATIONALIZED THE CANAL JULY 26, HAS REJECTED THE LONDON PLAN.

PD545PED

A42WX
BULLETIN
TANKERS

WASHINGTON,OCT.12 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY ORDERED PLANS DRAFTED FOR POSSIBLE CONSTRUCTION OF A NEW OIL TANKER FLEET IN EVENT OF EMERGENCY ARISING OUT OF THE SUEZ CANAL CRISIS.

EISENHOWER'S DECISION WAS ANNNOUNCED AT THE WHITE HOUSE BY DEFENSE MOBILIZATION CHIEF ARTHUR S.FLEMMING.

FLEMMING SAID IN RESPONSE TO A QUESTION THAT NO IMMEDIATE EMERGENCY OR NEW DEVELOPMENT IN THE SUEZ PICTURE PROMPTED THE MOVE.

FLEMMING DESCRIBED IT AS A LONG RANGE PROGRAM, AND ADDED:

"WE ARE TRYING TO GET OURSELVES IN THE POSITION WHERE WE ARE NOT AS DEPENDENT ON THE SUEZ CANAL AS WE ARE NOW."

HE EMPHASIZED THAT THE TANKER CONSTRUCTION PLANS WILL BE DRAFTED FOR STUDY BY GOVERNMENT AGENCIES. A DECISION WILL BE MADE LATER ON WHETHER TO BUILD THE TANKERS, HE SAID.

IN A MEMORANDUM TO FLEMMING, EISENHOWER SAID:

"I AM DIRECTING. . .THAT YOU TAKE STEPS IMMEDIATELY TO BRING TOGETHER REPRESENTATIVES OF THE NATIONAL PETROLEUM COUNCIL TO MEET WITH THE SECRETARY OF STATE, THE SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY, THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE, THE SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR, AND THE SECRETARY OF COMMERCE, TO CONSIDER PLANS THAT WILL BE HELPFUL IN ASSURING THE EFFICIENCY AND ADEQUACY OF THE DISTRIBUTION OF PETROLEUM SUPPLIES IN THE FORESEEABLE FUTURE IN THE FREE WORLD."

1956

A44WX

"THESE PLANS SHOULD, SO FAR AS THE INTERESTS OF THE UNITED STATES ARE THEREBY SERVED, PROVIDE FOR THE BUILDING IN UNITED STATES SHIPYARDS OF A SUFFICIENT NUMBER OF LARGE TANKERS TO HELP SUPPLEMENT EXISTING MEANS OF DISTRIBUTION AND, IF NECESSARY, TO HELP SERVE AS AN ALTERNATIVE IN THE TRANSPORTATION OF OIL IN THE FREE WORLD, PARTICULARLY FROM THE MIDDLE EAST."

NOWHERE IN HIS MEMORANDUM TO FLEMMING DID EISENHOWER SPECIFICALLY MENTION THE SUEZ SITUATION.

BUT BOTH FLEMMING AND WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY SAID, IN RESPONSE TO QUESTIONS, THAT THE MOVE BY THE PRESIDENT IS KEYED TO THE CRISIS GROWING OUT OF EGYPT'S SEIZURE OF THE WATERWAY.

IN THE MEMORANDUM, EISENHOWER ACKNOWLEDGED RECEIPT OF A REPORT FROM FLEMMING "STATING THAT IT WOULD BE POSSIBLE UNDER THE AUTHORITY OF THE DEFENSE PRODUCTION ACT FOR THE GOVERNMENT TO ENTER INTO CONTRACTUAL ARRANGEMENTS WITH UNITED STATES SHIPYARD OWNERS FOR THE CONSTRUCTION OF LARGE TANKERS--UP TO THE TOTAL CALLED FOR BY THE GOVERNMENT'S FULL EMERGENCY REQUIREMENTS--WITH THE UNDERSTANDING THAT THE GOVERNMENT WOULD ACQUIRE THESE TANKERS IN THOSE CASES WHERE PRIVATE SHIPOWNERS DID NOT PURCHASE THEM."

FLEMMING SAID THE GOVERNMENT WOULD PROCEED UNDER THOSE PROVISIONS OF THAT LAW IF IT SHOULD DECIDE LATER TO GO AHEAD WITH CONSTRUCTION.

IT WOULD AMOUNT TO SAYING TO SHIPBUILDERS, FLEMMING SAID, THAT THEY COULD GO AHEAD WITH CONSTRUCTION AND THAT IF THEY WERE UNABLE TO FIND A PRIVATE PURCHASER, THE GOVERNMENT WOULD BUY THE TANKERS.

ASKED HOW MANY TANKERS MIGHT BE NEEDED, FLEMMING AT FIRST REPLIED HE COULD NOT BE SPECIFIC BUT THAT IT WOULD BE "A CONSIDERABLE NUMBER."

A REPORTER ASKED WHETHER 50 TANKERS MIGHT BE ABOUT RIGHT.

"IT MIGHT WELL BE," FLEMMING SAID.

HAGERTY SAID THE EISENHOWER ORDER TO DRAFT PLANS MEANS THAT THIS GOVERNMENT IS "CONSIDERING SERIOUSLY AN ALTERNATIVE SHIPMENT OF OIL THAT DOES NOT INCLUDE THE SUEZ."

FLEMMING REPLIED "YES" WHEN ASKED WHETHER THE STUDY OF PLANS FOR POSSIBLE CONSTRUCTION OF TANKERS WOULD GO AHEAD EVEN IF THE SUEZ CRISIS WERE RESOLVED SOON.

IN HIS MEMORANDUM TO FLEMMING, EISENHOWER SAID THE GOVERNMENT'S COMMITMENTS REGARDING ANY TANKER CONSTRUCTION SHOULD BE LIMITED TO A PROGRAM UNDER PROVISIONS OF THE DEFENSE PRODUCTION ACT.

"IN ADDITION," EISENHOWER SAID, "THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT MIGHT, WHEREVER NECESSARY, PROVIDE FUNDS FOR REHABILITATION AND MODIFICATION OF AMERICAN SHIPYARDS SO LONG AS THESE PROJECTS CAN BE UNDERTAKEN ON A SELF-LIQUIDATING BASIS."

THE PRESIDENT ADDED THAT THE STUDY SHOULD PROCEED "ON THE ASSUMPTION THAT PLANS WHICH ARE DEVELOPED ARE TO BE CONSISTENT WITH THE REQUESTS THAT YOU HAVE MADE WITH OIL IMPORTERS TO VOLUNTARILY KEEP IMPORTS OF CRUDE OIL INTO THIS COUNTRY AT A LEVEL WHERE THEY DO NOT EXCEED SIGNIFICANTLY THE PROPORTION THAT IMPORTS BORE TO THE PRODUCTION OF DOMESTIC CRUDE OIL IN 1954."

EISENHOWER ASKED THAT THE RESULTS OF THE STUDY BE REPORTED TO HIM AS SOON AS PRACTICABLE. FLEMMING SAID HE WOULD MEET WITH THE OTHER OFFICIALS THE PRESIDENT DESIGNATED NEXT WEEK.

AS FOR POSSIBLE COST OF ANY SUCH TANKER BUILDING PROGRAM FLEMMING SAID HE COULD SUPPLY NO ESTIMATE AT THIS TIME. HE DID SAY THAT A SINGLE 60,000-TON TANKER WOULD COST IN THE NEIGHBORHOOD OF 18 MILLION DOLLARS.

1956

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A150WX

95

PLANE-RUSSIANS

WASHINGTON, OCT. 12 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES TODAY DEMANDED PAYMENT BY RUSSIA OF $1,355,650 AS DAMAGES FOR THE DESTRUCTION OF A NAVY PATROL PLANE, IN SEPTEMBER, 1954, THE KILLING OF AN AMERICAN AIRMAN, AND INJURIES TO SURVIVORS.

A NOTE PRESENTED TO THE FOREIGN OFFICE IN MOSCOW BY THE U.S.EMBASSY ASSERTED FULL SOVIET RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE DESTRUCTION OF THE TWIN-ENGINE NAVY NEPTUNE "OVER THE INTERNATIONAL WATERS OF THE SEA OF JAPAN."

THE U. S. PLANE WAS SHOT DOWN BY TWO SOVIET FIGHTERS.

RUSSIA CLAIMS IT HAD VIOLATED THE SOVIET FRONTIER, AND HAD FIRED ON THE RED FIGHTERS WHEN THEY TRIED TO WARN IT AWAY.

THE UNITED STATES PREVIOUSLY HAD AIRED THE CASE BEFORE THE U. N. SECURITY COUNCIL AND HAD NOTIFIED RUSSIA IT WOULD SEEK DAMAGES. TODAY'S NOTE FIXING THE AMOUNT WAS SENT, THE STAT DEPARTMENT SAID, AFTER "CAREFUL CONSIDERATION" OF RUSSIAN STATEMENTS ABOUT THE INCIDENT.

A151WX

THE U.S. NOTE DENIED EVERY IMPORTANT DETAIL OF THE SOVIET VERSION OF THE INCIDENT, IN LINE WITH THE POSITION THIS COUNTRY TOOK PUBLICLY AT THE TIME OF THE AFFAIR.

IT THEN PRESENTED RUSSIA WITH THE FOLLOWING BILL AT THE CONCLUSION OF A NINE-PAGE NOTE REVIEWING ALL THE OLD CHARGES AND COUNTERCHARGES.

THE $1,355,650 TOTAL WAS MADE UP OF THESE ITEMS:

1. LOSS OF AIRCRAFT--$939,183.
2. DAMAGES TO THE UNITED STATES CAUSED BY THE "WILFUL AND UNLAWFUL CONDUCT OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT"--$316,467.

3. DAMAGES TO THE NEXT-OF-KING OF ENS. ROGER H. REID, WHO WAS KILLED--$50,000.

4. INJURIES TO SURVIVING CREW MEMBERS--$50,000.

MANY SUCH CLAIMS HAVE BEEN PRESENTED BY THE UNITED STATES BECAUSE OF SIMILAR INCIDENTS IN THE PAST.

STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS RECALLED THAT ONLY ONCE HAS RUSSIA AGREED TO PAY DAMAGES. THEN IT WAS ONLY TO THE EXTENT OF 50 PER CENT OF THE AMERICAN DEMAND.

A FAVORABLE SOVIET RESPONSE IS NOT EXPECTED IN THIS CASE.

IF RUSSIA REJECTS THE CLAIM, THE UNITED STATES MAY THEN TAKE THE MATTER TO THE WORLD COURT OR SEEK SOME OTHER MEANS OF PRESSURE ON THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT.

HY133PED

A32WX

GERMAN ARMS (160)

WASHINGTON, OCT. 12 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES AND WEST GERMANY HAVE SIGN... AGREEMENT SETTING UP ARRANGEMENTS FOR THE SALE OF U.S. MILITARY EQU...ENT TO THE PROJECTED WEST GERMAN MILITARY FORCE.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT THE AGREEMENT, NEGOTIATED IN AUGUST, WAS SIGNED LAST MONDAY BY UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE HERBERT HOOVER JR. AND WEST GERMAN AMBASSADOR HEINZ L. KREKELER.

OFFICIALS HERE ESIMATED THAT UNDER THIS AGREEMENT WEST GERMANY PROBABLY WOULD BUY CLOSE TO ONE BILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF ARMS IN THE UNITED STATES OVER THE NEXT THREE YEARS.

THE GERMAN MILITARY GOAL IS A FORCE OF HALF A MILLION MEN.

THE ARMS PURCHASES, TO BE PAID FOR PARTLY IN CASH AND PARTLY BY TIME PAYMENTS, WILL BE IN ADDITION TO MILITARY EQUIPMENT SUPPLIED TO GERMANY BY THE UNITED STATES UNDER THE FOREIGN AID PROGRAM.

DETAILS OF THE ARRANGEMENTS FOR PAYMENTS, INSPECTION, SHIPPING AND OTHER TECHNICAL PROBLEMS COVERED IN THE AGREEMENT WERE WORKED OUT IN TALKS HERE AUG. 3-16 BY A WEST GERMAN DELEGATION.

LT517PEDNM

B17PG (Q)

APW

(170)

PITTSBURGH, OCT. 11 (AP)-HERBERT MORRISON, A MEMBER OF THE BRITISH PARLIAMENT, SAYS GREAT BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES ARE USING "APPEASING TACTICS" IN DEALING WITH SEIZURE OF THE SUEZ CANAL BY PRESIDENT NASSER OF EGYPT.

IN A SPEECH BEFORE THE WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA EDUCATION CONFERENCE, THE BRITISH LABORITE YESTERDAY SAID:

"I CANNOT ACCEPT THE VIEW THAT COLONEL NASSER WAS ENTITLED TO DO WHAT HE HAS DONE, EITHER MORALLY OR LEGALLY. EGYPT HAS ARBITRARILY REVOKED INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS AND THREATENED INDUSTRIAL CONSCRIPTION IF THIS TEARING UP OF TREATIES IS ALLOWED TO CONTINUE WITHOUT INTERVENTION, NATIONS WILL BECOME UNWILLING TO MAKE INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS AND WORLD FREEDOM WILL BE IN DANGER."

MORRISON SAID THE UNITED NATIONS IS IN DANGER OF FALLING UNLESS IT IS ALLOWED TO TAKE FIRM STEPS IN THE MIDDLE EAST CRISIS.

"I AM A UNITED NATIONS MAN," SAID MORRISON. "I WISH IT WELL AND I WANT IT TO BE STRONG, BUT IT MUST DO SOMETHING EFFECTIVE ABOUT SUEZ AND ABOUT THE ARAB-ISRAEL DISPUTES OR IT IS DOOMED."

R425PED NM

A29WX

(450) NIGHT LEAD ATOMIC RADIATION

BY FRANK CAREY

ASSOCIATED PRESS SCIENCE REPORTER

WASHINGTON, OCT. 12 (AP)-A NEW AND ENCOURAGING FINDING ABOUT THE HAZARD OF RADIOACTIVE STRONTIUM FROM ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN BOMB FALLOUT WAS REPORTED TODAY BY A MEMBER OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION.

AT THE SAME TIME DR. WILLARD F. LIBBY MADE IT CLEAR FOR THE FIRST TIME THAT WHATEVER THE UNITED STATES HAS DEVELOPED IN THE LINE OF H-BOMBS WITH "REDUCED FALLOUT," IT INVOLVES A BUILT-IN PRINCIPLE--CONCEIVABLY A NEW AND SMALLER A-BOMB "TRIGGER." THE TRIGGER IS AT LEAST ONE OF THE SOURCES OF RADIOACTIVITY IN AN H-BOMB.

HITHERTO, ONE LINE OF SPECULATION HAS BEEN THAT INSTEAD OF ANY INTERNAL CHANGE IN THE BOMB ITSELF, DETONATION AT HIGH ALTITUDE WAS THE ONLY TRICK USED BY THE COMMISSION TO REDUCE THE FALLOUT OF RADIOACTIVE PARTICLES.

CONCERNING RADIOACTIVE STRONTIUM--MOST DANGEROUS OF ALL FALLOUT MATERIALS AND ONE THAT CAN CAUSE BONE CANCER IF PRESENT IN THE BODY IN SUFFICIENT QUANTITIES--LIBBY SAID THIS:

NEW EVIDENCE SUGGESTS THAT STRONTIUM MAY NOT GET INTO THE BODY FROM THE SOIL IN ANYTHING LIKE AS HIGH A PROPORTION AS PREVIOUSLY BELIEVED.

LIBBY TOLD ABOUT THESE THINGS IN AN ADDRESS PREPARED FOR A SPECIAL MEETING OF THE AMERICAN ASSOCIATION FOR THE ADVANCEMENT OF SCIENCE (AAAS), THE LARGEST GENERAL SCIENCE ORGANIZATION IN THE WORLD.

THE MEETING MARKED THE DEDICATION OF A NEW HEADQUARTERS BUILDING FOR THE AAAS.

WITH REFERENCE TO THE ACHIEVEMENT OF REDUCED FALLOUT IN A "MEGATON-RANGE" WEAPON--THAT IS, PRESUMABLY A WEAPON OF THE H-BOMB CATEGORY--LIBBY SAID ONLY THAT IN THE RECENT TESTS AT THE PACIFIC PROVING GROUNDS, THE UNITED STATES HAD BEEN "SUCCESSFUL" IN PRODUCING "A MEGATON-RANGE WEAPON WITH AN INHERENTLY SMALLER AMOUNT OF FALLOUT FOR A GIVEN ENERGY RELEASE."

HE DECLINED TO AMPLIFY. BUT THERE HAS BEEN SOME UNOFFICIAL SPECULATION THAT ONE WAY OF REDUCING FALLOUT FROM AN H-BOMB WOULD BE TO DEVISE AN A-BOMB "TRIGGER" WHICH WOULD BE SMALLER YET STILL ABLE TO START THE FUSION OF HYDROGEN MATERIALS.

LIBBY ALSO SAID THAT IN THE ENIWETOK TESTS, IN ADDITION TO THE BOMB DEVELOPMENT ITSELF, "CONSIDERABLE ATTENTION WAS PAID TO OPERATIONAL FACTORS WHICH WOULD MINIMIZE WORLD-WIDE FALLOUT."

HE EXPLAINED TO A REPORTER THAT THIS MEANT, IN GENERAL, DETONATING TEST BOMBS CLOSE TO THE GROUND OR THE WATER--PREFERABLY THE FORMER. THIS WOULD TEND TO MAXIMIZE SO-CALLED "LOCAL" FALLOUT WHICH COMES DOWN WITHIN A FEW HUNDRED MILES OF THE TEST SITE, AND MINIMIZE SO-CALLED "WORLD-WIDE" FALLOUT.

AT THE SAME MEETING OF THE AAAS, DR. LAURENCE H. SNYDER, PRESIDENT-ELECT OF THE ASSOCIATION, SAID THAT AS AN AID TO FURTHER SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH ON ASSESSING THE HAZARDS OF RADIATION:

". . . WE MUST KNOW HOW MUCH RADIATION WE ARE ACTUALLY RECEIVING FROM WEAPONS TESTING, AND HOW MUCH WE ARE LIKELY TO RECEIVE OVER THE NEXT DECADE OR TWO FROM RADIOACTIVE VAPORS EMANATING FROM SUCH TESTS."

A30WX

"IN ORDER TO KNOW THIS," DECLARED DR. SNYDER, DEAN OF THE GRADUATE COLLEGE, UNIVERSITY OF OKLAHOMA, "WE NEED MORE FACTS FROM THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION ON THE TYPES AND POWER OF THE WEAPONS UNDER TEST.

"IN PARTICULAR WE NEED INFORMATION AND RESEARCH ON STRONTIUM-90. IT IS UNFORTUNATE THAT MUCH OF OUR NEEDED INFORMATION MUST COME AT SECOND HAND FROM THE MONITORING SYSTEMS OF OTHER NATIONS."

GG403PED

A169WX
(450)
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 1:30 PM EST FRIDAY OCT. 12
A-BOMB-RADIATION
BY FRANK CAREY

30.24-8607

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, OCT. 12 (AP)-NEW EVIDENCE SUGGESTS THAT RADIOACTIVE STRONTIUM FROM ATOMIC BOMB TEST "FALLOUT" MAY NOT GET INTO THE HUMAN BODY FROM THE SOIL IN AS HIGH A PROPORTION AS PREVIOUSLY BELIEVED, A MEMBER OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC) SAID TODAY.

DR. WILLARD F. LIBBY SAID PREVIOUS ESTIMATES WERE THAT THE BODY'S CONCENTRATION OF THIS MOST HAZARDOUS OF ALL FALLOUT MATERIALS--WHICH COULD CAUSE BONE CANCER IF PRESENT IN SUFFICIENT AMOUNTS--MIGHT BE AS HIGH AS 70 PER CENT OF THE CONCENTRATION PRESENT IN TOPSOIL AT ANY ONE TIME.

BUT NEW EVIDENCE "SEEMS TO INDICATE THAT THIS FIGURE IS MUCH TOO HIGH AND POSSIBLY SHOULD BE REDUCED TO ABOUT 10 PER CENT," LIBBY SAID IN AN ADDRESS PREPARED FOR THE AMERICAN ASSN. FOR THE ADVANCEMENT OF SCIENCE (AAAS.)

HOWEVER, LIBBY, DISCUSSING RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT IN GENERAL, TOLD A REPORTER:

"IT ISN'T DANGEROUS AT THE MOMENT, OR FOR THE FORESEEABLE FUTURE, BUT WE STILL HAVE TO WATCH IT--AND WE ARE WATCHING IT."

LIBBY SAID SOME HUMAN BONE NOW CONTAINS ABOUT 1/1000TH THE AMOUNT OF RADIOACTIVE STRONTIUM NEEDED TO ACHIEVE THE "MAXIMUM PERMISSIBLE CONCENTRATION."

HE TOLD A REPORTER THAT IF ALL NATIONS CONTINUE WEAPONS TESTS AT THE SAME RATE AND "UNDER THE SAME OPERATIONAL CONDITIONS" AS THE PAST TWO YEARS, THE HUMAN STRONTIUM CONCENTRATION WOULD BE EXPECTED TO INCREASE TO 32/1000THS (CQ) OF THE MAXIMUM PERMISSIBLE CONCENTRATION (MPC) IN ABOUT 28 YEARS. IF TESTS WERE SIMILARLY CONTINUED "FOREVER," HE SAID, THE FIGURE WOULD RISE TO 64/1000THS OF THE MPC.

BUT LIBBY POINTED OUT THAT THE PRESENT MPC WAS ESTABLISHED FOR WORKERS IN ATOMIC ENERGY PLANTS, AND SAID THE NATIONAL ACADEMY OF SCIENCES HAS RECOMMENDED THAT THE MPC FOR THE POPULATION AS A WHOLE BE REDUCED TO 1/10TH THE PRESENT FIGURE.

LIBBY ALSO SAID THE UNITED STATES, IN LAST SPRING'S TESTS IN THE PACIFIC, HAD SUCCESSFULLY PRODUCED A MEGATON-RANGE WEAPON "WITH AN INHERENTLY SMALLER AMOUNT OF FALLOUT FOR A GIVEN ENERGY RELEASE." HE DID NOT AMPLIFY.

THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION HAD ANNOUNCED LAST JULY THAT THE PACIFIC TESTS HAD BEEN SUCCESSFUL IN REDUCING FALLOUT HAZARD.

GG337PED

B7WX (SEGC)
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 9 A.M. EST FRIDAY OCT. 12
(370) RADIATION
BY FRANK CAREY

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, OCT. 12 (AP)-A BOSTON PHYSICIAN SAID TODAY "MUCH PGOGRESS IS BEING MADE" IN REDUCING THE POTENTIAL RADIATION HAZARD OF MEDICAL X-RAYS.

DR. SHIELDS WARREN SAID THE DEVELOPMENTS STEM FROM FINDINGS THAT X-RAYS "CONTRIBUTED FAR MORE RADIATION THAN DID ATOMIC FALLOUT." STUDIES OF RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT HERE AND ABROAD, HE SAID, "INDICATE THAT TESTS OF ATOMIC DEVICES MAY BE SAFELY CONTINUED AT THE PRESENT RATE FOR YEARS."

DR. WARREN IS THE FORMER CHIEF OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION'S (AEC) DIVISION OF BIOLOGY AND MEDICINE. HE SPOKE IN AN ADDRESS PREPARED FOR DEDICATION OF A NEW HEADQUARTERS BUILDING FOR THE AMERICAN ASSN. FOR THE ADVANCEMENT OF SCIENCE.

REFERRING TO PREVIOUSLY PUBLICIZED STUDIES, HE SAID:

"IT WAS THE SURPRISING FINDING OF THE COMMITTEE ON RADIATION EFFECTS OF THE NATIONAL ACADEMY OF SCIENCES, CONFIRMED BY THE REPORT OF THE BRITISH MEDICAL RESEARCH COUNCIL, THAT MEDICAL X-RAYS TAKEN FOR DIAGNOSTIC OR PUBLIC HEALTH PURPOSES CONTRIBUTED FAR MORE RADIATION THAN DID ATOMIC FALLOUT.

"FORTUNATELY, THESE STUDIES HAVE STIMULATED WAYS OF REDUCING THE LEVEL OF RADIATION REQUIRED, AND MUCH PROGRESS IS BEING MADE.

"IT MUST BE REMEMBERED THAT X-RAYS OFTEN PROVIDE LIFE-SAVING INFORMATION, AND ARE NECESSARY IN MANY INSTANCES. HOWEVER, THERE HAS BEEN A TENDENCY TO USE THEM TOO FREELY, WHICH IS NOW BEING BETTER CONTROLLED.

"PARTICULARLY TO BE AVOIDED ARE UNNECESSARY X-RAYS, SUCH AS THOSE OF INFANTS TAKEN MERELY TO DEMONSTRATE THEIR NORMALITY, AND X-RAYS OF PREGNANT WOMEN WHEN OTHER METHODS OF PELVIMETRY (EXAMINING THE PELVIS) CARRY MUCH LESS POTENTIAL HARM."

SPEAKING AT A SYMPOSIUM ON RADIATION, DR. WARREN SAID THAT "RESEARCH IS URGENTLY NEEDED IN METHODS OF (ATOMIC) WASTE DISPOSAL, IN WAYS OF PROTECTION FROM RADIATION, IN CURE OF RADIATION INJURY, IN BASIC RADIO-BIOLOGY AND GENETICS," BUT ADDED:

"PENDING ANSWERS FROM THESE FIELDS OF RESEARCH, WE CAN COMFORT OURSELVES THAT OUR PRESENT PROBINGS INTO THE ATOMIC FUTURE CAN BE SAFELY CONTINUED. . . HOWEVER, WE MUST NOT BE RECKLESS IN OUR EXPOSURE TO RADIATION. . ."

AT THE SAME SYMPOSIUM, DR. L. C. DUNN, COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY ZOOLOGIST, DISCUSSED GENETIC EFFECTS OF RADIATION. HE SAID THAT WHILE FUTURE RESEARCH MIGHT ULTIMATELY SUGGEST A QUALIFYING VIEWPOINT, "THE SAFEST ASSUMPTION AT PRESENT IS THAT THE BEST LEVEL OF CONTROLLABLE RADIATION IS NONE AT ALL."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 9 A.M. EST FRIDAY OCT 12
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BEGIN ——— OCTOBER 13, 1956

30.24-8609

A148UN

95

FOURTH NIGHT LEAD U.N.-SUEZ

BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT.13 (AP)-THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL LATE TONIGHT ACCEPTED UNANIMOUSLY SIX PRINCIPLES FOR CONTINUED NEGOTIATIONS IN THE SUEZ CRISIS AFTER THE SOVIET UNION VETOED A BRITISH-FRENCH DEMAND FOR ENDORSEMENT OF PROPOSALS FOR INTERNATIONAL CONTROL.

THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE AND SIX OTHER COUNCIL MEMBERS VOTED FOR THE ENTIRE RESOLUTION PUT UP BY BRITAIN AND FRANCE TODAY. IT CONTAINED THE SIX PRINCIPLES AGREED UPON YESTERDAY AND BRITISH-FRENCH PROPOSALS THAT THE DECISIONS OF 18 POWERS FOR INTERNATIONAL OPERATION OF THE CANAL FORM A BASIS FOR A SETTLEMENT.

THE SOVIET UNION AND YUGOSLAVIA VOTED AGAINST THE SECOND PART. THIS WAS RUSSIA'S 78TH VETO SINCE THE U.N. WAS FOUNDED.

A149UN

THE WIND-UP OF THIS FIRST U.N. STAGE IN THE SUEZ CASE CAME WITH STARTLING SUDDENNESS AFTER NEARLY FIVE HOURS OF DEBATE IN AN EXTRAORDINARY SATURDAY SESSION OF THE COUNCIL. THE COUNCIL ADJOURNED AT 10:50 P.M. EST.

AFTER THE VOTE, SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES TOLD THE COUNCIL HE REGRETTED IT HAD NOT BEEN POSSIBLE TO ADOPT THE ENTIRE BRITISH-FRENCH RESOLUTION. HE SAID HE ASSUMED U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD WOULD CONTINUE TO USE HIS "GOOD OFFICES" IN FUTURE NEGOTIATIONS.

HAMMARSKJOLD, WHO DREW PRAISE FROM THE SOVIET DELEGATE AND THE WEST ALIKE FOR HIS ROLE IN THE SECRET TALKS, SAID IN A STATEMENT AFTER THE COUNCIL ADJOURNED THAT THE ACTION PROVIDES A "VALUABLE STARTING POINT" FOR FURTHER EXPLORATIONS. HE SAID HE WILL PURSUE HIS OWN EFFORTS TO ASSIST.

THERE ARE SOME INDICATIONS THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF BRITAIN, FRANCE AND EGYPT MAY MEET AGAIN WITH HAMMARSKJOLD HERE LATE THIS MONTH FOR ANOTHER ROUND OF SECRET TALKS. THEY HELD SIX PRIVATE SESSIONS THIS WEEK AND FINISHED WITH THE SET OF PRINCIPLES APPROVED TONIGHT.

A150UN

THE FOREIGN MINISTERS WHO RUSHED HERE FOR THE SUEZ DEBATES EARLY THIS MONTH EXPECT TO RETURN HOME SHORTLY AND NO MORE MEETINGS ARE ENVISIONED IN THE IMMEDIATE FUTURE. CHRISTIAN PINEAU OF FRANCE WILL DEPART TOMORROW EVENING.

THE PRINCIPLES APPROVED IN THE SECRET TALKS AMONG THE BRITISH, FRENCH, AND EGYPTIAN FOREIGN MINISTERS AND HAMMARSKJOLD PROVIDE FOR FREE AND OPEN TRANSIT OF THE CANAL, RESPECT FOR EGYPT'S SOVEREIGNTY, INSULATION OF THE OPERATION OF THE CANAL FROM POLITICS OF ANY COUNTRY, AGREEMENT ON TOLLS AND CHARGES BY EGYPT AND THE USERS, A FAIR AMOUNT OF THE DUES TO GO FOR DEVELOPMENT, AND ARBITRATION IN CASE OF DISPUTE.

A151UN

SELWYN LLOYD, BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY AND PINEAU STARTED THE DEBATES OCT. 5 BY PRESENTING A RESOLUTION CALLING FOR THE COUNCIL TO ENDORSE THE DECISIONS OF THE 18 POWERS IN LONDON LAST AUGUST. THE RESOLUTION ALSO URGED THE COUNCIL TO RECOMMEND TO EGYPT TO NEGOTIATE A SETTLEMENT ON THAT BASIS.

EGYPT AND THE SOVIET UNION REJECTED THAT RESOLUTION. LLOYD SAID TONIGHT IT HAD NOT BEEN WITHDRAWN BUT WAS NOT BEING PRESSED SINCE BRITAIN AND FRANCE WERE PUTTING UP THEIR SECOND RESOLUTION REFERRING TO THE LONDON DECISIONS AND CONTAINING THE SIX PRINCIPLES.

KOCA POPOVIC, YUGOSLAV FOREIGN MINISTER, INTRODUCED A LAST-MINUTE EFFORT AT A COMPROMISE WITH A RESOLUTION ENDORSING THE SIX PRINCIPLES AND CALLING ON HAMMARSKJOLD TO ASSIST IN CONTINUED NEGOTIATIONS. HE DID NOT PRESS IT WHEN PINEAU, PRESIDING OVER THE COUNCIL, ANNOUNCED THE VIEW THAT TALKS WOULD CONTINUE.

THE SUEZ WRANGLE ERUPTED WHEN RUSSIA AND EGYPT BITTERLY REJECTED THE RENEWED BRITISH-FRENCH DEMAND FOR U.N. APPROVAL OF THE WESTERN PLANS FOR SOLVING THE PROBLEM.

THE ROW BROKE OUT SUDDENLY IN THE SECURITY COUNCIL JUST AS THE WEARY DELEGATES WERE CONGRATULATING EACH OTHER ON APPARENTLY HAVING PUT THE SUEZ TALKS INTO CALMER CHANNELS BY VIRTUAL ACCEPTANCE OF SIX PRINCIPLES FOR FUTURE NEGOTIATIONS.

A85UN 1956

MEETING IN AN EXTRAORDINARY ATMOSPHERE OF PLANS AND COUNTER-PLANS, THE COUNCIL HEARD BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU PUT FORWARD THEIR DEMAND IN A NEW RESOLUTION.

IT CONTAINED THE SIX PRINCIPLES AND ALSO SAID THE PROPOSALS OF 18 NATIONS MEETING IN LONDON LAST AUGUST CONSTITUTED THE BASIS FOR AN AGREEMENT ON THE CANAL. A CARDINAL POINT OF THE LONDON DECISIONS IS INTERNATIONAL OPERATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL--A POINT MOSCOW AND CAIRO HAVE TURNED DOWN.

THE RESOLUTION ALSO URGED THAT EGYPT SUBMIT PROPOSALS ON ITS OWN.

MAHMOUD FAWZI, EGYPTIAN FOREIGN MINISTER, TOLD THE COUNCIL HE ACCEPTED THE SIX PRINCIPLES IN FULL AGREEMENT LAST NIGHT WITH LLOYD AND PINEAU IN TALKS WITH U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD. BUT HE SAID HE WOULD NOT ACCEPT THE REMAINDER OF THE RESOLUTION AND INSISTED EGYPT HAD MADE SOME COUNTER-PROPOSALS.

HE WAS BACKED UP QUICKLY BY SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRI T. SHEPILOV. THE RUSSIAN TOLD THE COUNCIL HE WAS READY TO VOTE FOR THE SIX PRINCIPLES BUT THAT HE WOULD NOT APPROVE THE REMAINDER OF THE RESOLUTION REFERRING TO THE LONDON DECISIONS. THIS FORECAST A VETO OF THAT PART OF THE BRITISH-FRENCH PROPOSAL.

A9OUN

"IF THE SECURITY COUNCIL ADOPTED THIS RESOLUTION," SHEPILOV SAID, "IT WOULD MAKE SUBSEQUENT NEGOTIATIONS POINTLESS BECAUSE THE OUTCOME WOULD BE PRE-DETERMINED." HE CLOSED WITH THE GRIM WORDS THE SOVIET UNION COULD NOT ACCEPT THE RESOLUTION IN ITS PRESENT FORM.

AFTER THE RUSSIAN SPEECH, THE COUNCIL RECESSED FOR TWO HOURS FOR DINNER. THE DELEGATES HOPED TO COMPLETE ACTION TONIGHT. PINEAU WAS ESPECIALLY ANXIOUS TO DEPART FOR PARIS TOMORROW NIGHT TO PREPARE FOR FRENCH ASSEMBLY DEBATES TUESDAY.

THE COUNCIL RESUMED WORK AT 8:35 P.M. EST AND SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES ANNOUNCED HIS SUPPORT OF THE BRITISH-FRENCH MEASURE.

HE SAID THERE IS NOTHING IN THE ENTIRE RESOLUTION "WHICH SHOULD BE IN THE SLIGHTEST DEGREE OFFENSIVE TO EGYPT OR WHICH IS DEROGATORY OF EGYPT OR EGYPTIAN SOVEREIGNTY."

"AS WE READ IT," HE SAID, "IT REPRESENTS AN HONEST ATTEMPT TO ADVANCE OUR PURSUIT OF PEACE AND JUSTICE THROUGH THE NEXT STAGE."

HE SAID THE INTERCHANGES IN THE PRESENCE OF HAMMARSKJOLD HAD YIELDED POSITIVE RESULTS AND SAID IT IS A PROCEDURE TO BE PURSUED.

REFERRING TO THE SIX PRINCIPLES IN THE RESOLUTION, DULLES SAID THEY ARE "REALISTIC AND CONCRETE.

"THEY WILL PERMIT THE FUTURE PROPOSALS AND CONDUCT OF THE PARTIES-IN-INTEREST IN IMPLEMENTING THEM TO BE JUDGED BOTH BY THIS COUNCIL AND BY THE WORLD," DULLES SAID. "IN MY OPENING STATEMENT (MADE TO THE COUNCIL LAST TUESDAY), I SPOKE OF THE PRINCIPLES WHICH GOVERNED A JUST SOLUTION OF THIS PROBLEM. I EMPHASIZED ONE IN PARTICULAR, NAMELY, THAT THE OPERATION OF THE CANAL SHOULD BE INSULATED FROM THE POLITICS OF ANY COUNTRY. I SAID THAT IF THAT JUST PRINCIPLE WERE ACCEPTED, I BELIEVED THE REMAINING PROBLEMS COULD BE RESOLVED. THAT PRINCIPLE HAS BEEN ACCEPTED, AND I ADHERE TO MY BELIEF THAT THE REMAINING PROBLEMS CAN BE RESOLVED."

AS THE DEBATE DRAGGED ON INTO THE LATE HOURS, LLOYD APPEALED AGAIN TO THE COUNCIL TO ACCEPT THE BRITISH-FRENCH RESOLUTION AS A "GENUINE CONTRIBUTION TO A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT."

PAUL-HENRI SPAAK, BELGIAN FOREIGN MINISTER, AND E. RONALD WALKER OF AUSTRALIA, ANNOUNCED THEY WOULD VOTE FOR IT.

IN A COMPROMISE MOVE, KOCA POPOVIC, YUGOSLAV FOREIGN MINISTER, INTRODUCED RESOLUTION NOTI

IN A COMPROMISE MOVE, KOCA POPOVIC, YUGOSLAV FOREIGN MINISTER, INTRODUCED A RESOLUTION NOTING THE AGREEMENT ON THE SIX PRINCIPLES AND PROVIDING FOR CONTINUING THE TALKS BY BRITAIN, FRANCE AND EGYPT WITH THE ASSISTANCE OF THE SECRETARY GENERAL.

THE BRITISH-FRENCH PROPOSAL DREW PESSIMISTIC COMMENTS FROM MANY DELEGATES WHO HAD BECOME HOPEFUL OF PROGRESS ON THE BASIS OF AN AGREEMENT YESTERDAY ON SIX PRINCIPLES FOR A SETTLEMENT. SOME DELEGATES SAID THE NEW MOVE LIKELY WOULD TORPEDO THE WHOLE FRAGILE STRUCTURE WORKED OUT DURING THE PAST WEEK.

THE SIX PRINCIPLES WERE AGREED UPON BY BRITAIN, FRANCE AND EGYPT IN SECRET TALKS WITH U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD.

THE RESOLUTION CALLED ON EGYPT TO MAKE PROMPTLY ITS OWN PROPOSALS FOR A SETTLEMENT AND FINALLY SAID THAT PENDING THE CONCLUSION OF AN AGREEMENT THE SUEZ CANAL USERS ASSOCIATION AND EGYPTIAN AUTHORITIES SHOULD COOPERATE TO MAKE CERTAIN THE SATISFACTORY OPERATION OF THE CANAL.

THE COUNCIL FINALLY CONVENED AT 4:41 P.M. EST AFTER BEING POSTPONED TWICE WHILE CONSULTATIONS WERE HELD ON THE NEW PROPOSAL.

SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRI SHEPILOV WAS GIVEN A COPY OF THE PROPOSAL DURING THE AFTERNOON AND STUDIED IT WITH HIS AIDES. A SOURCE WITH GOOD RUSSIAN CONNECTIONS SAID IT WAS UNACCEPTABLE TO THE SOVIET DELEGATION.

A SECURITY COUNCIL SESSION SET FOR 2 P.M. EST WAS POSTPONED UNTIL 4 P.M. EST SO THE WESTERN BIG THREE COULD EXPLAIN THEIR POSITION TO THE OTHER COUNCIL DELEGATIONS.

BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU WORKED OUT THE REVISED RESOLUTION IN A TWO-HOUR HUDDLE WITH U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES THIS MORNING.

DULLES DID NOT JOIN THEM AS A SPONSOR BUT A U.S. SOURCE SAID HE WOULD VOTE FOR IT.

IT WAS REPORTED ON GOOD AUTHORITY THAT THE RESOLUTION CALLED FOR ENDORSEMENT OF THE DECISIONS OF 18 POWERS LAID DOWN IN LONDON LAST AUGUST. THESE HAVE BEEN REJECTED BY EGYPT AND RUSSIA. THEY INCLUDE THE BRITISH AND FRENCH INSISTENCE FOR INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF THE WATERWAY.

THE RESOLUTION ALSO CONTAINED THE SIX PRINCIPLES AGREED UPON IN SIX SECRET SESSIONS INVOLVING LLOYD, PINEAU, U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD AND EGYPTIAN FOREIGN MINISTER MAHMOUD FAWZI.

THESE PRINCIPLES, PUT BEFORE THE SECURITY COUNCIL LAST NIGHT, WERE:

"1. THERE SHALL BE FREE AND OPEN TRANSIT THROUGH THE CANAL WITHOUT DISCRIMINATION OVERT AND COVERT.

"2. EGYPT'S SOVEREIGNTY SHALL BE RESPECTED.

"3. THE OPERATION OF THE CANAL SHALL BE INSULATED FROM THE POLITICS OF ANY COUNTRY.

A4OUN

"4. THE MANNER OF FIXING TOLLS AND CHARGES SHALL BE DECIDED BY AGREEMENT BETWEEN EGYPT AND THE USERS.

"5. A FAIR PROPORTION OF THE DUES SHALL BE ALLOTED TO DEVELOPMENT.

"6. IN CASE OF DISPUTE, UNRESOLVED AFFAIRS BETWEEN THE SUEZ CANAL CO. AND THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT SHALL BE SETTLED BY ARBITRATION WITH SUITABLE TERMS OF REFERENCE AND SUITABLE PROVISIONS FOR THE PAYMENT OF SUMS FOUND TO BE DUE."

MEANWHILE, V.K.KRISHNA MENON OF INDIA WAS REPORTED PRESSING IN THE BACKGROUND HIS PLAN FOR A SOLUTION

KRISHNA MENON HAS CONFERRED WITH VIRTUAWLY ALL OF THE COUNCIL DELEGATES SINCE ARRIVING HERE A WEEK AGO FRESH FROM TALKS WITH PRESIDENT NASSER IN EGYPT AND BRITISH OFFICIALS IN LONDON.

INFORMED SOURCES SAID KRISHNA MENON'S PLAN WAS FAVORABLY CONSIDERED BY EGYPT BUT THAT BRITAIN AND FRANCE WERE BALKING.

KRISHNA MENON WAS SAID TO BE PROPOSING AN ARRANGEMENT BY WHICH AN EGYPTIAN AUTHORITY WOULD OPERATE THE CANAL UNDER A NEW CONVENTION DISPLACING THE CONSTANTINOPLE CONVENTION OF 1888.

THERE WOULD BE A SUEZ CANAL USERS ASSOCIATION MADE UP OF ALL COUNTRIES USING THE CANAL. SUCH AN ASSOCIATION HAS BEEN FORMED IN LONDON AND DELEGATES OF THE COUNTRIES REPRESENTED ON IT HAVE MET HERE AS THE SUEZ DISCUSSIONS PROCEEDED.

UNDER THE KRISHNA MENON PLAN, THE ASSOCIATION WOULD SELECT A REPRESENTATIVE COMMITTEE OF 12 OR 15 MEMBERS, MADE UP OF THE BIG POWERS PLUS JAPAN, INDIA AND OTHERS FROM REPRESENTATIVE SECTIONS OF THE WORLD.

THE EGYPTIAN AUTHORITY AND THE REPRESENTATIVE COMMITTEE WOULD MEET AND SETTLE MINOR DIFFICULTIES. IF THERE ARE MAJOR PROBLEMS, THEY WOULD BE SUBMITTED TO ARBITRATION BY A BOARD MADE UP OF ONE MEMBER NAMED BY EGYPT, ONE BY THE USERS AND A THIRD MEMBER TO BE AGREED UPON MUTUALLY. TOLLS WOULD BE STATED IN THE TREATY.

N441PED

A116

WITH UNITED NATIONS

CAIRO, EGYPT, OCT. 13 (AP)-MORNING NEWSPAPERS HERE SPLASHED TODAY NEWS OF THE AGREEMENT AT THE UNITED NATIONS ON A BASIS FOR NEGOTIATING A SETTLEMENT OF THE SUEZ CANAL DISPUTE. THE PAPERS CARRIED THE NEWS UNDER BOLD RED AND BLACK FRONT PAGE HEADLINES.

AKHBAR EL YOM, POPULAR BIG CIRCULATION PAPER, HEADLINED: "SITUATION SAVED."

HW932AED

1956

A50

NIGHT LEAD CONSERVATIVES - SUEZ (500) EGYPTIAN FOREIGN

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

LLANDUDNO, WALES, OCT. 13 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER EDEN TOLD 4,000 CHEERING CONSERVATIVES TODAY BRITAIN REFUSES TO RULE OUT FORCE AS A MEANS OF SETTLING THE SUEZ DISPUTE WITH EGYPT.

HIS DECLARATION AT A MASS RALLY OF PARTY WORKERS HERE FOLLOWED THIS UP-TO-THE-MINUTE REPORT WHICH, HE SAID, HAD COME TO HIM FROM FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD IN NEW YORK:

"A LITTLE PROGRESS" HAS BEEN MADE IN SECRET THREE-POWER TALKS BETWEEN LLOYD AND ~~FRENCH~~ MINISTER MAHMOUD FAWZI. BUT "WIDE DIFFERENCES OF OPINION" STILL DIVIDE THE TWO SIDES, PRESUMABLY OVER THE MEASURE OF INTERNATIONAL CONTROL TO BE EXERCISED OVER THE CANAL'S OPERATION. FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU.

30.24-8611

EDEN, WHOSE LEADERSHIP OF THE CONSERVATIVE PARTY AND THUS OF THE GOVERNMENT HAS BEEN A SUBJECT OF MUCH SPECULATION IN RECENT MONTHS, WON A PROLONGED OVATION AT THE END OF HIS HOUR-LONG SPEECH. MEMBERS OF HIS CABINET AND PARTY BOSSES JOINED THE CROWD IN RISING TO SING "FOR HE'S A JOLLY GOOD FELLOW" AS A DEMONSTRATION OF SUPPORT.

THE BRITISH LEADER ALSO DROPPED A BROAD HINT THAT A FAR-REACHING NEW RELATIONSHIP MAY BE IN THE WORKS TO LINK THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH WITH WESTERN EUROPE IN COMMERCE, IN DEFENSE AND POLITICALLY.

ONE "HAPPY CONSEQUENCE" OF THE SUEZ CRISIS, HE SAID, HAS BEEN TO INCREASE THE SENSE OF PARTNERSHIP BETWEEN THE COUNTRIES OF WEST EUROPE.

THE SUEZ CRISIS HAS LED SOME SENIOR GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS AND CONSERVATIVE POLITICIANS TO REDISCOVER BRITAIN'S FRIENDS IN EUROPE AND AT THE SAME TIME TO FEEL THAT AMERICAN POLICY OFTEN SLOWS DOWN IN AN ELECTION YEAR EVEN WHEN VITAL WESTERN INTERESTS ARE AT STAKE.

THEY HAVE DECLARED PRIVATELY THAT THEY DRAW THE POLITICAL MORAL THAT BRITAIN SHOULD MOVE CLOSER IN ITS TIES TO THE EUROPEAN CONTINENT. ONE MAJOR STEP IN THAT DIRECTION FAVORED BY THE EDEN GOVERNMENT IS PARTICIPATION IN A SCHEME FOR A COMMON MARKET WHERE TARIFFS ON ALL BUT AGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES WOULD BE ABOLISHED.

EDEN'S SURVEY OF INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS WAS CONFINED ALMOST ENTIRELY TO THE SUEZ CRISIS. HE SERVED NOTICE THE GOVERNMENT INTENDS TO SERVE OUT ITS FULL FIVE-YEAR TERM, EXPIRING IN 1960, AND THAT IT WILL NOT SEEK AN EARLY GENERAL ELECTION.

A51

EDEN SPELLED OUT BRITAIN'S ATTITUDE TO THE POSSIBLE USE OF FORCE INT THE SUEZ DISPUTE AFTER RECALLING THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SAID THURSDAY THERE CAN BE NO PEACE WITHOUT JUSTICE:

"THAT IS WHY WE HAVE ALWAYS SAID THAT WITH US FORCE IS A LAST RESORT BUT IT CANNOT BE EXCLUDED. THEREFORE WE HVE REFUSED TO SAY THAT IN NO CIRCUMSTANCES WOULD WE EVER USE FORCE. NO RESPONSIBLE GOVERNMENT COULD EVER GIVE SUCH A PLEDGE."

HE ADDED THAT NATIONS MUST BE ABLE TO ENFORCE GOOD LAWS OR SURRENDER THEIR RESPONSIBILITIES -- AND BRITAIN, HE ADDED, IS NOT PREPARED TO SURRENDER.

EDEN'S SPEECH WOUND UP A THREE-DAY PARTY CONFERENCE AT WHICH CONSERVATIVE UNITY SEEMED TO HAVE BEEN SEALED DESPITE PERSISTENT ANTI-GOVERNMENTAL GRUMBLINGS. THE CRITICISMS DWELT MAINLY ON THE GOVERNMENT'S ECONOMIC POLICIES, THE RISING COST OF LIVING, HOUSING DIFFICULTIES AND WHAT SOME RANK AND FILE DELEGATES CALLED A LACK OF VIGOROUS LEADERSHIP.

1956

MR517PED

A134 (300)

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

LLANDUDNO, WALES, OCT. 13 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER EDEN SAID TODAY "A LITTLE PROGRESS" HAS BEEN MADE TOWARD A NEGOTIATED SETTLEMENT OF THE SUEZ CRISI, BASED ON INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF THE CANAL.

BUT, HE ADDED, "WIDE DIFFERENCES OF OPINION" STILL REMAIN BETWEEN THE LEADING CANAL USER NATIONS AND EGYPT.

ADDRESSING THE ANNUAL CONSERVATIVE PARTY CONFERENCE HERE, EDEN SAID HIS GOVERNMENT HAS REFUSED "TO SAY THAT IN NO CIRCUMSTANCES WOULD WE EVER USE FORCE" IN THE DISPUTE.

"NO RESPONSIBLE GOVERNMENT COULD EVER GIVE SUCH A PLEDGE," HE SAID. "...THE HISTORY OF EVERY NATION SHOWS THAT IT IS NOT SUFFICIENT TO HAVE GOOD LAWS IF THE POWER TO ENFORCE THEM IS LACKING. THESE CONDITIONS APPLY EQUALLY ON THE INTERNATIONAL PLANE. TO TURN A BLIND EYE TO THE REALITIES OF THE SITUATION WOULD BE TO HAZARD, NOT ONLY THE SECURITY OF OUR OWN COUNTRY, BUT TO SURRENDER OUR RESPONSIBILITIES IN THE WORLD. THIS WE ARE NOT PREPARED TO DO."

EDEN WARNED AGAINST "HASTY OR OVER OPTIMISTIC JUDGMENT" ON THE OUTCOME OF SECRET TALKS TAKING PLACE IN NEW YORK UNDER THE UMBRELLA OF THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL.

"PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IN HIS PRESS CONFERENCE ON THURSDAY WAS REPORTED TO HAVE SAID THAT YOU MUST HAVE PEACE WITH JUSTICE OR IT IS NOT PEACE," SAID EDEN. "I AGREE WITH THOSE WORDS. THAT IS WHY WE HAVE ALWAYS SAID THAT WITH US FORCE IS THE LAST RESORT."

MORE THAN 4,000 CONSERVATIVES ASSEMBLED FOR THEIR ANNUAL CONVENTION GAVE THE PRIME MINISTER A PROLONGED ROUND OF APPLAUSE WHEN HE APPEARED.

EDEN EMPHASIZED THAT HIS GOVERNMENT'S POLICY IN RELATION TO THE SUEZ CRISIS REMAINS AS HE FIRST DEFINED IT ON JULY 30--THAT BRITAIN COULD NOT ACCEPT ANY ARRANGEMENT THAT WOULD LEAVE THE CANAL "IN THE UNFETTERED CONTROL OF A SINGLE POWER WHICH COULD EXPLOIT IT PURELY FOR PURPOSES OF NATIONAL POLICY."

AGAINST A BACKGROUND OF NEWSPAPER REPORTS CLAIMING THAT BRITAIN'S TERMS FOR A SETTLEMENT HAVE SOFTENED, EDEN DECLARED IN MEASURED TONES: "THAT IS OUR POSITION AND IT HAS NOT CHANGED. IT REMAINS OUR INTENTION TO SEEK ITS ACCEPTANCE BY NEGOTIATION IF WE POSSIBLY CAN."

AT ONE POINT EDEN CHIDED JOHN FOSTER DULLES, ALTHOUGH HE DID NOT MENTION THE U.S. SECRETARY BY NAME. THE PRIME MINISTER SAID THE CANAL DISPUTE HAD BEEN LINKED WITH "COLONIALISM"--A CLEAR REFERENCE TO REMARKS MADE BY DULLES AT A WASHINGTON NEWS CONFERENCE.

"NO COMMENT COULD BE MORE MISLEADING," SAID EDEN. "COLONIALISM HAS NOTHING TO DO WITH THE MATTER ONE WAY OR ANOTHER. WE HAVE NEVER DISPUTED EGYPTIAN SOVEREIGNTY. WHAT IS AT STAKE INI THIS DISPUTE IS WHETHER THE SANCTITY OF CONTRACT HAS TO BE RESPECTED OR NOT."

HW1052AED

A127

LONDON, SUNDAY, OCT. 14 (AP)-MOSCOW RADIO ANNOUNCED TODAY THE APPOINTMENT OF A. SMIRNOV, SOVIET AMBASSADOR TO AUSTRIA, AS AMBASSADOR TO WEST GERMANY.

SM1049PED

A106

(330)

FIRST LEAD TANYA

BY PHILIP SIDEY

1956

LONDON, OCT. 13 (AP)-TANYA CHWASTOV, HALTED IN FLIGHT WITH HER FATHER FROM THE UNITED STATES TO SOVIET RUSSIA, HAS BEEN MADE A WARD OF THE BRITISH HIGH COURT UNDER A LAW FIRST DEVISED TO KEEP WICKED SQUIRES FROM SNARING POOR LITTLE RICH GIRLS.

A JUDGE WILL RULE WITHIN 21 SAYS ON THE FATE OF THE 2 1/2-YEAR-OLD GIRL UNDER A COURT ORDER OBTAINED YESTERDAY ON BEHALF OF HER MOTHER, MRS. HELENA DIECZOK, 24, OF DETROIT, TO HOLD HER IN BRITAIN.

BY ORDER OF THE COURT, TANYA DEBARKED WITH HER FATHER, ALEXIS CHWASTOV, 58, FROM THE 7,500-TON RUSSIAN SHIP VIACHESLAV MOLOTOV, WHICH

BY ORDER OF THE COURT, TANYA DEBARKED WITH HER FATHER, ALEXIS CHWASTOV, 58, FROM THE 7,500-TON RUSSIAN SHIP VIACHESLAV MOLOTOV, WHICH WAS TO HAVE CARRIED THEM TO LENINGRAD. THE SHIP SAILED WITHOUT THEM.

TANYA'S PARENTS, BOTH WORLD WAR II REFUGEES, ARE DIVORCED. HER MOTHER, REMARRIED, WANTS HER TO GROW UP AS AN AMERICAN CITIZEN. HER FATHER WANTS HER TO GROW UP IN THE SOVIET UNION.

THE BRITISH JUDGE WILL HEAR PLEAS FROM BOTH PARENTS.

TANYA'S CITIZENSHIP IS NOT AN ISSUE HERE UNDER THE OLD STATUTE, THE JUDGE RULES ONLY ON THE CUSTODY OF THE LITTLE GIRL.

THE LAW SPECIFIES "THE WELFARE OF THE CHILD BE PARAMOUNT."

THE LAW WAS ORIGINALLY DRAWN UP TO PROTECT ORPHAN HEIRESSES FROM VILLAINOUS SUITORS IN THE DAYS WHEN A WOMAN'S WEALTH AUTOMATICALLY BECAME THE PROPERTY OF HER HUSBAND ON MARRIAGE.

BY MAKING A CHILD HEIRESS A PERMANENT WARD OF COURT, THE COURT COULD REQUIRE SUITORS TO GET ITS PERMISSION TO MARRY HER AND COULD WEED OUT ALL BUT THE UPRIGHT AND HONORABLE.

ONE OF GILBERT AND SULLIVAN'S LORD CHANCELLORS SANG ABOUT IT:

"IN MY COURT I SIT ALL DAY,
"GIVING AGREEABLE GIRLS AWAY."

A DECISION AWARDING TANYA TO HER FATHER WOULD CLEAR THE WAY FOR HIM TO TAKE THE CHILD ON TO RUSSIA. SHE COULD BE RETURNED TO THE UNITED STATES IF THE MOTHER GAINED CUSTODY.

MEANTIME IT IS ILLEGAL "TO MOVE THE CHILD FROM THE COUNTRY WITHOUT THE LEAVE OF THE HIGH COURT."

TANYA AND HER FATHER, HOWEVER, ARE FREE TO GO ANYWHERE THEY LIKE IN BRITAIN--EVEN TO THE SOVIET EMBASSY.

AN IMMIGRATION OFFICER WHO BROUGHT THE TWO OFF THE RUSSIAN SHIP SAID CHWASTOV "WOULD NOT ACCEPT THE ORDER AT FIRST, BUT HE TOOK IT IN THE END."

AT THE U.S. EMBASSY, AN OFFICIAL SAID "WE ARE WATCHING THE SITUATION ON BEHALF OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT, BUT ARE TAKING NO ACTIVE PART."

IN DETROIT, MRS. DIECZOK SAID SHE WAS CONSIDERING AN OFFER FROM A NEW YORK NEWSPAPER (DAILY MIRROR) TO LY HER TO LONDON. S

NEW YORK NEWSPAPER (DAILY MIRROR) TO FLY HER TO LONDON. SHE SAID SHE WAS PREPARED TO GO TO LONDON IF HER PRESENCE IS NEEDED THERE IN THE CUSTODY BATTLE.

IN THE MEANTIME, SHE SAID, "I WILL REMAIN IN DETROIT UNTIL MY ATTORNEY LEARNS WHETHER HE (CHWASTOV) WILL GIVE UP MY CHILD WILLINGLY."

MRS. DIECZOK SAID, "I THINK NOW I HAVE A CHANCE TO GET TANYA BACK. EVERYBODY HAS BEEN WONDERFUL TO ME DURING THIS TROUBLE. TANYA IS AN AMERICAN CITIZEN AND SHOULD BE ALLOWED TO GROW UP IN THIS WONDERFUL COUNTRY."

MRS. DIECZOK SAID THAT LAST FEBRUARY SHE HAD RECEIVED A LETTER FROM CHWASTOV OFFERING TO TURN OVER TANYA TO HER FOR $500.

"I SENT CHWASTOV $190 TO BUY CLOTHES AND OTHER THINGS FOR TANYA, NOT SO LONG AGO," SHE SAID. "MY SISTER LIVES IN PHILADELPHIA. I ASKED HER TO SEE IF TANYA GOT THE THINGS. MY SISTER SAID CHWASTOV SPENT THE MONEY TO GET DRUNK."

MRS. DIECZOK THREW A BLOCK IN HER FORMER HUSBAND'S PLANS BY GETTING A BRITISH ATTORNEY TO FILE SUIT TO HOLD THE CHILD HERE.

BOTH THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA CLAIM TANYA AS A CITIZEN BECAUSE MRS. DIECZOK HAS BECOME A U.S. CITIZEN WHILE CHWASTOV NEVER WAS NATURALIZED.

DESPITE THE MOTHER'S TEARFUL PLEAS, CHWASTOV CARRIED THE LITTLE GIRL ABOARD THE BRITISH LINER QUEEN MARY IN NEW YORK LAST WEEK AND HID HER FROM U.S. IMMIGRATION OFFICIALS WHO TRIED TO PREVENT HER DEPARTURE FROM THE UNITED STATES.

BRITISH AUTHORITIES ALLOWED THEM TO LAND IN LONDON AND BOARD THE MOLOTOV FOR RUSSIA, SINCE THEIR PASSPORTS WERE IN ORDER.

BUT AT THE LAST MINUTE IMMIGRATION OFFICERS SERVED A COURT SUMMONS FOR CHWASTOV TO PRODUCE TANYA. THE SUMMONS MADE THE TOT A WARD OF THE BRITISH COURT.

CHWASTOV WAS FREE TO CONTINUE HIS JOURNEY TO RUSSIA IF HE LIKED. BUT TANYA WAS ORDERED TO REMAIN WITHIN BRITISH JURISDICTION UNTIL THE CASE IS HEARD.

CHWASTOV TOOK THE CHILD BACK DOWN THE GANGPLANK WITHOUT ARGUMENT. CLUTCHING A RAG DOLL, SHE SEEMED THE LEAST CONCERNED OF ALL ABOUT THE STIR OVER HER FUTURE.

CHWASTOV AND TANYA WERE WHISKED OFF TO THE RUSSIAN EMBASSY, TO AWAIT THE COURT'S ACTION.

MRS. DIECZOK SAID IN DETROIT: "I FEEL A LITTLE BETTER. I FEEL HAPPY, BUT NOT TOO HAPPY. WHEN I GET MY BABY IN MY ARMS, THEN I'LL REALLY FEEL HAPPY."

RK/MR506AED

A168 ADV FOR AMS SUN. OCT. 14

OSLO, OCT. 13 (AP)-NORWAY AND RUSSIA HAVE SIGNED A CULTURAL AGREEMENT PROVIDING FOR INCREASED EXCHANGES IN THE FIELDS OF ART, SCIENCE, LITERATURE AND EDUCATION.

--DASH--

MOVED OCT. 12 1255AED

A168 ADVANCE FOR AMS SUNDAY, OCT. 14

PARIS, OCT. 13 (AP)-AT LEAST TWO OF EVERY FIVE ADULTS IN THE WORLD CANNOT READ OR WRITE, THE U.N. EDUCATIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION ESTIMATES. THE U.S. ILLITERACY RATE WAS GIVEN AT 3 PER CENT. SWEDEN HAD THE LOWEST RATE, .1 PER CENT.

--DASH--

MOVED OCT. 12 1255AED

A109 (120)

BONN, GERMANY, OCT. 13 (AP)-THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT TODAY RECALLED ITS MINISTER TO SYRIA IN WHAT APPEARED TO BE A STEP TOWARD BREAKING OFF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS.

THE RECALL OF MINISTER HANS JOACHIM VON DER ESCH CAME AFTER SYRIA REJECTED A WEST GERMAN PROTEST OVER THE PROJECTED ESTABLISHMENT OF AN EAST GERMAN CONSULATE IN DAMASCUS.

WEST GERMANY HAS SAID REPEATEDLY THAT IT WOULD CONSIDER RECOGNITION OF COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY BY NON-COMMUNIST NATIONS AN UNFRIENDLY ACT.

THE SYRIAN GOVERNMENT SAID YESTERDAY WEST GERMANY HAD THREATENED TO SEVER DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS OVER THE SYRIAN-EAST GERMAN AGREEMENT.

THE BONN ANNOUNCEMENT GAVE NO INDICATION OF WHETHER VON DER ESCH WILL RESUME HIS POST IN DAMASCUS. BUT SOME OFFICIALS SAID PRIVATELY THAT THERE WAS NO PLAN FOR HIM TO RETURN.

HW913AED

A62

(530)

BY SEYMOUR TOPPING

BERLIN, OCT. 13 (AP)-WEST GERMANY'S CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER TODAY ARRANGED A CABINET SHAKEUP AIMED AT BOLSTERING HIS GOVERNMENT FOR COMING NATIONAL ELECTION.

THE 80-YEAR-OLD CHANCELLOR ACTED AFTER ADVISERS WARNED THAT THE SOCIAL DEMOCRATS NOW LOOK AS IF THEY COULD BEAT HIS CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATI PARTY IN THE VOTING SET FOR NEXT SUMMER.

THE SOCIAL DEMOCRATS OPPOSE ADENAUER'S POLICY OF FIRM ADHERANCE TO THE NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIANCE. SOCIALIST LEADER ERICH OLLENHAUER WANTS THE BONN REPUBLIC TO BECOME MORE NEUTRAL IN THE EAST-WEST CONFLICT IN HOPES OF WINNING MOSCOW'S APPROVAL FOR REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY.

IN URGENT PARTY CAUCUSES DURING A TWO-DAY PARLIAMENTARY SESSION IN WEST BERLIN, ADENAUER WAS REPORTED TO HAVE WON AGREEMENT TO GIVE HIS 52-YEAR-OLD HEIR-APPARENT AND FOREIGN MINISTER, HEINRICH BRENTANO, THE ADDED JOB OF VICE CHANCELLOR.

ADENAUER ALSO GOT THE NOD TO FIRE DEFENSE MINISTER THEODOR BLANK, A CHRISTIAN DEMOCRAT, AND TO STREAMLINE THE CABINET BY REDUCING THE NUMBER OF MINISTERS FROM 20 TO 16.

OTHERS SLATED TO BE DROPPED ARE VICE CHANCELLOR FRANZ BLUECHER

AND JUSTICE MINISTER FRITZ NEUMAYER OF THE FREE PEOPLES PARTY, AND MINISTER WITHOUT PORTFOLIO WALDEMAR KRAFT, A CHRISTIAN DEMOCRAT.

THE CHANCELLOR FLEW THIS MORNING TO BONN, THE WEST GERMAN CAPITAL, TO SUBMIT THE LIST OF CABINET CHANGES TO FEDERAL PRESIDENT THEODOR HEUSS FOR FORMAL APPROVAL. THE CHANGES WILL BE ANNOUNCED TUESDAY.

ADENAUER HOPES THE SHAKEUP WILL REDUCE SQUABBLING WITHIN THE GOVERNMENT AND MAKE IT MORE POPULAR WITH THE VOTERS.

A RECENT PUBLIC OPINION POLL CAME UP WITH WORD THAT IF AN ELECTION WAS HELD NOW THE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS WOULD TAKE ONLY 36 PER CENT OF THE VOTES, COMPARED TO THEIR 45.2 PER CENT IN THE 1953 ELECTION. THE POLL GAVE THE SOCIAL DEMOCRATS 40 PER CENT.

IF THE SOCIAL DEMOCRATS RACK UP MORE VOTES THAN THE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS IN THE NEXT ELECTION, THEY PROBABLY WILL JOIN WITH OTHER PARTIES TO REPLACE THE ADENAUER COALITION GOVERNMENT.

EXPERTS BELIEVE PUBLIC OPINION HAS SWUNG LEFT TOWARD THE SOCIAL DEMOCRATS BECAUSE OF DISSATISFACTION WITH THE GOVERNMENT'S REARMAMENT POLICIES, ITS UNCOMPROMISING ATTITUDE TOWARD RUSSIA AND A LAGGING SOCIAL SECURITY PROGRAM.

ADENAUER JAMMED MILITARY CONSCRIPTION THROUGH PARLIAMENT DESPITE WIDESPREAD OPPOSITION. HIS CONCILIATORY MOVE OF REDUCING MILITARY SERVICE FROM 18 TO 12 MONTHS FAILED TO PACIFY MANY VOTERS.

A63

BLANK APPARENTLY IS BEING DROPPED FROM THE CABINET BECAUSE HE HELD OUT FOR THE 18-MOTH MILITARY SERVICE TERM AND TOOK THE BRUNT OF PUBLIC CRITICISM.

THE DEFENSE MINISTER'S SUCCESSOR IS LIKELY TO BE HIS BITTER OPPONENT, CHRISTIAN DEMOCRAT FRANZ JOSEF STRAUSS, NOW THE MINISTER FOR ATOMIC ENERGY.

SOME FEARS WERE EXPRESSED HERE THAT THE FIRING OF BLANK MAY CAUSE LT. GEN. ADOLF HEUSINGER, CHAIRMAN OF THE SUPREME MILITARY COUNCIL FOR THE INFANT GERMANY ARMY, TO RESIGN IN PROTEST.

CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC SOURCES SAID THE CABINET RESHUFFLE AND THE APPOINTMENT OF BRENTANO AS VICE CHANCELLOR WILL LEAVE THE GOVERNMENT'S STRONGLY PRO-WESTERN FOREIGN POLICY UNCHANGED.

ADENAUER BELIEVES THAT ONLY THROUGH NEGOTIATIONS AT THE SIDE OF THE WESTERN ALLIES CAN WEST GERMANY PERSUADE THE RUSSIANS TO ALLOW FREE ELECTIONS FOR AN ALL-GERMAN GOVERNMENT.

APPOINTMENT OF BRENTANO TO THE VICE CHANCELLORSHIP IS SEEN AS A MOVE TO IMPROVE THE EFFICIENCY OF THE CABINET AND TO CONSOLIDATE HIS POSITION AS SUCCESSOR TO ADENAUER.

RB601

MOVE TO IMPROVE THE EFFICIENCY OF THE CABINET AND TO CONSOLIDATE HIS POSITION AS SUCCESSOR TO ADENAUER.

RB601PEDMR

A98

1956

(500)

BY COLIN FROST

POZNAN, POLAND, OCT. 13 (AP)-A WOMAN WITNESS IN A POZNAN RIOTS TRIAL TESTIFIED TODAY SHE SAW JUDGES AND PROSECUTORS FLEEING AS A HUGE BUT QUIET CROWD OF DEMONSTRATORS ADVANCED ON THE CITY'S COURT BUILDING AND JAIL.

"IF THE CROWD WAS QUIET, WHY DID THE JUDGES AND LAWYERS RUN AWAY?" DEMANDED THE PROSECUTOR.

"I THOUGHT THEY WERE AFRAID OF THE DEMONSTRATORS," REPLIED 40-YEAR-OLD HELENA MARKIAWICZ. "BUT WHO AM I TO READ THE MIND OF A LAWYER?"

MRS. MARKIAWICZ, SALESWOMAN IN A SHOESHOP, TESTIFIED IN THE CONTINUING TRIAL OF EIGHT YOUTTHS CHARGED WITH STEALING ARMS AND ATTACKING PUBLIC BUILDINGS DURING THE JUNE 28 RIOTS IN WHICH AT LEAST 53 PERSONS DIE

SHE

53 PERSONS DIED.

SHE SAID AS SHE LEFT HER HOME THAT MORNING SHE SAW GREAT WAVES OF PEOPLE IN THE CITY STREETS WITH MORE JOINING THEM EVERY MINUTE.

"EVEN WORKERS AT THE COURTHOUSE WERE LEAVING THEIR JOBS," SHE SAID. "I SAW JUDGES AND THE PROSECUTORS LEAVE THE BUILDING IN A GREAT HURRY."

SHE SAID SHE SAW PRISONERS RUNNING OUT OF THE JAIL AND CHEERING THE DEMONSTRATORS AS THEY JOINED THEM ON THE STREET. SOME OF THE DEMONSTRATORS WERE SCHOOL CHILDREN WITH BANNERS SAYING "WE WANT RELIGION IN SCHOOL." MEN AND WOMEN CARRIED BANNERS SAYING "WE WANT BREAD" AND "OUT WITH THE RUSSIANS."

"OUTSIDE THE COURTHOUSE I SAW WHAT I THOUGHT WAS A FLOCK OF BIRDS IN THE AIR. IT WAS A MASS OF PAPERS AND LEGAL DOCUMENTS BEING THROWN OUT BY THE DEMONSTRATORS INSIDE.

"SOON I HEARD SHOTS, AND THEN THE PEOPLE SAID 'WE ARE GOING TO THE J.B. (SECURITY POLICE HEADQUARTERS) BECAUSE A POLICE WOMAN HAS SHOT A 13-YEAR-OLD BOY."

EGON NAGANOZSKI, 32, TESTIFIED HE SAW A YOUNG BOY PICK UP A BANNER FROM A STREET CAR CONDUCTOR WHO HAD BEEN SHOT OUTSIDE THE U.B. THE BOY STOOD HOLDING THE BANNER WITH BULLETS FLYING AROUND HIM UNTIL HE, TOO, WAS WOUNDED, NAGANOZSKI SAID.

THE WITNESS SAID HE HIMSELF WAS STRUCK IN THE SHOULDER BY A BULLET AND TAKEN TO A HOSPITAL. SOON A SHOT BROKE THE WINDOW OF THE HOSPITAL WARD AND PEOPLE INSIDE PANICKED.

MARIA SKOLBAJNIA, 30, SAID SHE WAS WOUNDED TWICE OUTSIDE THE U.B. BUILDING--ONCE IN THE LEG AND THEN IN THE THIGH AS SHE LAY ON A STRETCHER. SHE SAID BOTH SHOTS WERE FIRED BY CIVILIANS CHASING A POLICEMAN.

A YOUNG MAN OF AROUND 22 AND A BOY OF 13 OR 14 WERE WOUNDED WITH HER.

1956

A99

"WERE ALL THE SHOTS FIRED BY CIVILIANS?" ASKED THE JUDGE.

"YES," SHE SAID.

WALERIA GUDALSKA, AN ELDERLY WOMAN WHO SAID SHE WORKED AS A U.B. DOORKEEPER, SOBBED AS SHE GAVE HER TESTIMONY.

SHE SAID SHE SAW THE RIOTING FROM HER HOME OPPOSITE THE U.B. BUILDING.

"THE CROWD WAS TRYING TO FORCE THE BUILDING," SHE SAID. "THEY WERE SENT BACK BY HOSES BUT THEY TRIED TO BREAK IN AGAIN.

"THEY CRIED, 'OUT WITH THE COMMUNISTS. WE DON'T WANT ANYTHING TO DO WITH YOU.'"

SHE HEARD SHOTS. SHE SAID THEY CAME FROM THE U.B. SHE SAID SHE SAW A CIVILIAN WITH A GUN YELLING "RUSSIANS, MUSCOVITES" AT THE U.B. MEN.

THEN A CROWD BROKE INTO HER HOME LOOKING FOR ARMS, BUT SHE HAD NONE. THEY MADE OFF, SHE SAID, WITH TWO WATCHES AND AN ALARM CLOCK.

THE TRIAL IS EXPECTED TO END WEDNESDAY AND THE SENTENCING WILL FOLLOW WITHIN THREE DAYS.

MEANWHILE, DEFENSE COUNCIL IN THE TRIAL THAT ENDED YESTERDAY WITH SIX YOUTHS JAILED, ANNOUNCED THAT THEY WILL APPEAL FOR

A REVISION OF THE SENTENCES.
THE SIX WERE JAILED FOR TERMS UP TO SIX YEARS FOR LOOTING. CARRYING ARMS, HANDING OUT AMMUNITIONS AND ATTACKING THE U[illegible]
ED836PED

A161 (700)

1956

AP FOREIGN SERVICE FOR AMS SUNDAY, OCT. 14

EDITOR'S NOTE: COLIN FROST, A REPORTER IN THE LONDON BUREAU OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS, WAS GRANTED A VISA SEVERAL DAYS AGO TO REVISIT POLAND. THE FOLLOWING ARTICLE DETAILS IMPRESSIONS OF HIS SECOND TRIPP TO A LAND EXPERIENCING PROFOUND CHANGES.

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BY COLIN FROST

(ADVANCE) POZNAN, POLAND, OCT. 13 (AP)-THE POLES ARE A TALKATIVE PEOPLE AND RIGHT NOW THEY ARE TALKING AS NEVER BEFORE.

"WE TALK, WE THINK, WE HOPE," SAID ONE YOUNG POLE. "CHANGE IS SLOW."

THE BREADTH OF DISCUSSION IS BY FAR THE MOST STRIKING FEATURE OF POLAND IN THE DE-STALINIZATION ERA. POLES OF ALL AGES AND WALKS OF LIFE SEEM COMPLETELY FREE IN THEIR DENUNCIATION OF THE TROUBLE THAT LIFE IN POLAND NOW HAS TO OFFER.

IT HAS SPREAD INTO THE NEWSPAPERS AND THE PARLIAMENT, BUT THERE DISCUSSION IS LIMITED TO CRITICISM OF THE WORKINGS OF THE SYSTEM AND DOES NOT EXTEND TO THE SYSTEM ITSELF.

EVERYONE ONE MEETS SEEMS ALL TOO CONSCIOUS OF THE VAST DIFFERENCE BETWEEN LIVING STANDARDS HERE AND IN MOST WESTERN COUNTRIES.

THE OLD MAN ON THE TRAIN SAID: "POLAND IS POOR. ISERABLY POOR."

THE YOUNG MAN IN POZNAN:

"THESE MEN IN THE POZNAN TRIALS--WHAT DO THEY EARN? SEVEN HUNDRED OR EIGHT HUNDRED ZLOTYS A MONTH. AND WHAT IS IT WORTH? NOT TWENTY DOLLARS."

THE DISCUSSION EXTENDS TO THE POZNAN TRIALS. THE IMPRESSION OF CLEMENCY THAT WAS EVIDENT IN THE WEST IS NOT SHARED BY THE POLISH PEOPLE THIS CORRESPONDENT HAS TALKED WITH.

"THESE PEOPLE HAD ONLY A SMALL PART IN THIS INCIDENT," SAID ONE MAN. "THERE WERE 40,000 TO 50,000 PEOPLE IN THE STREETS OF POZNAN. SO THESE MEN COULD ONLY HAVE PLAYED A SMALL PART.

"I WAS IN THE STREETS THAT DAY. I WAS GUILTY. BUT IT AM NOT ON TRIAL. WE DO NOT BELIEVE THAT THE PEOPLE IN THESE INCIDENTS WERE JUST HOOLIGANS AND CRIMINALS. WITH SO MANY PEOPLE IT COULD NOT BE SO."

TALK LIKE THIS IS SO COMMON AND SO OPEN THAT WESTERN CORRESPONDENTS IN POZNAN CONFESS THEY ARE AMAZED. THERE IS NO APPARENT FEAR OF ANY REACTION AGAINST SAYING WHAT ONE THINKS.

THE PEOPLE THEMSELVES SEEM BETTER DRESSED THAN THEY WERE 18 MONTHS AGO. BUT POLISH NEWSPAPERS NONETHELESS PRINTED PROMINENTLY A STATEMENT BY AN EXILED POLE THAT ON RETURNING TO WARSAW AFTER MANY YEARS ABROAD HE FOUND LIVING STANDARDS LOWER THAN BEFORE THE WAR.

AN IMMEDIATELY OBVIOUS IMPROVEMENT IS IN THE STANDARDS OF PRESENTATION OF WHAT GOODS ARE AVAILABLE IN THE BIG STORES AND SMALLER SHOPS. WESTERN STYLE WINDOW DRESSING AND EFFECTIVE LIGHTING HAVE BRIGHTENED THE APPEARANCE OF THE BIG DON STORE ALMOST BEYOND RECOGNITION, BUT THE THINGS IN THE SHOPS STILL LOOK RUINOUSLY EXPENSIVE BY WEST EUROPEAN STANDARDS.

STALIN'S NAME HAS BEEN QUIETLY DROPPED FROM THE "STLIN PALACE"--THE WEDDING CAKE SKYSCRAPER THAT DOMINATES WARSAW.

A162

NOW IT IS KNOWN JUST AS "PALACE OF CULTURE AND SCIENCE." STALIN SQUARE HAS BEEN OFFICIALLY RENAMED "PARADE SQUARE."

THE BRITISH AND AMERICAN EMBASSIES STAND ON A WARSAW BOULEVARD STILL CALLED STALIN ALLEY AND POLAND'S BIGGEST STEEL FIRM IS CALLED STALINAGRAD.

"IN THIS WAY," COMMENTED ONE POLE, "OUR GOVERNMENT DEMONSTRATES ITS WISDOM. ON THE ONE HAND IT STRIKES A HEAVY BLOW AGAINST UNHEALTHY HERO WORSHIP. ON THE OTHER HAND, SHOULD CIRCUMSTANCES CHANGE IT WILL HAVE DEMONSTRATED ITS UNWAVERING BELIEF IN STALIN'S GREATNESS."

IT SEEMS CERTAIN THAT THE PAST 18 MONTHS HAVE BROUGHT A REAL INCREASE IN PERSONAL FREEDOM. POLES WHO CAN AFFORD IT ARE TAKING HOLIDAYS ABROAD. SOME EMIGRATION IS PERMITTED. THE BRITISH-AMERICAN COMMISSION WHICH STILL CONTROLS PERMITS FOR TRAVEL THROUGH GERMANY IS VISITED DAILY BY A SCORE OR MORE POLISH CITIZENS WHO HAVE BEEN GRANTED PERMISSION TO LEAVE FOR WESERN GERMANY.

THE GREAT WAR AGAINST BUREAUCRACY CONTINUES, BUT PROGRESS APPARENTLY IS SLOW.

A MEETING OF FACTORY DIRECTORS IN LUBLIN PRODUCED A CROP OF COMPLAINTS WHICH APPARENTLY ARE TYPICAL. ONE DIRECTOR, ACCORDING TO THE POLISH PRESS, COMPLAINED THAT THE CENTRAL AUTHORITIES GOVERNING HIS GLASS FACTORY HAVE FIXED LOWER RATES FOR HIGHLY SKILLED WORK THAN FOR LESS SKILLED LABOR. HE SAID HIS FACTORY LAST YEAR WAS REQUIRED TO PRODUCE GLASS BOTTLES OF 10 LITER CAPACITY BUT THE DEMAND IN THE TOWN WAS FOR SMALLER BOTTLES.

SO THE GLASS WORKS "DEVIATED" AND PRODUCED THE SMALLER BOTTLES WHICH THE MARKET DEMANDED. IN CONSEQUENCE THE WORKERS DID NOT FULFILL THEIR PRODUCTION PLAN AND DID NOT RECEIVE THEIR ANNUAL BONUS.

THIS YEAR THEY STUCK TO THE PLAN. THE RESULT WAS 80,000 BOTTLES FOR WHICH THERE IS NO DEMAND.

THE MANAGER OF A FUR ENTERPRISE COMPLAINED THAT HE COULD NOT WITHDRAW HIDES FROM HIS STOREROOM WITHOUT WARSAW'S PERMISSION.

THE RESULT--HIS WORKERS SAT IDLE IN THE SEWING SHED.

ANOTHER MANAGER COMPLAINED HIS FACTORY FOUND A LUCRATIVE EXPORT MARKET AND SENT SAMPLES ABROAD THROUGH THE CENTRAL AUTHORITY "BUT IT APPEARED LATER THAT THE SAMPLES NEVER WENT FARTHER THAN WARSAW."

END ADVANCE FOR AMS SUNDAY OCT. 14; MOVED OCT. 12.

BU/LF1234AED.

1956

S46

BERLIN, OCT.13 (AP)-EAST GERMANY'S COMMUNIST REGIME HAS SEIZED AN EDITION OF THE COMMUNIST WEEKLY WOCHENPOST BECAUSE OF THE WAY IT REPORTED POLAND'S POZNAN TRIALS, A WEST BERLIN NEWSPAPER SAID TODAY.

THE TELEGRAF SAID THE GOVERNMENT OBJECTED TO THE WOCHENPOST'S DESCRIPTION OF THE TRIALS AS BEING "CLEARLY DIFFERENT" FROM COURT PROCEEDINGS IN EAST GERMAN COURTS.

WITH WORLD ATTENTION FIXED ON THE POZNAN TRIALS, THE POLISH

COURTS HAVE METED OUT WHAT ARE REGARDED AS RELATIVELY MILD SENTENCES TO PARTICIPANTS IN THE JUNE 28 "BREAD AND FREEDOM" UPRISING.

THEY HAVE BEEN CONVICTED OF SUCH CRIMES AS MURDER AND ARMED ATTACKS ON THE POLICE.

ML00dAED

30 24-8615

A87

NIGHT LEAD HUNGARIAN (450)

BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, OCT. 13 (AP)-FIVE LEADERS OF HUNGARY'S COMMUNIST PARTY, HEADED BY FIRST SECRETARY ERNO GEROE, LEAVE TOMORROW FOR TALKS IN BELGRADE WITH PRESIDENT TITO AND HIS PARTY AIDES.

THE MEETING WILL BE THE FIRST OFFICIAL ENCOUNTER BETWEEN COMMUNIST LEADERS OF THE TWO COUNTRIES SINCE THEIR RECONCILIATION LAST YEAR. WHEN GEROE SAW TITO AT YALTA ON THE SOVIET CRIMEA TWO WEEKS AGO, THEIR MEETING WAS DESCRIBED AS "UNOFFICIAL."

WITH GEROE ON THE TRIP TO BELGRADE WILL BE PREMIER ANDRAS HEGEDUES, DEPUTY PREMIER ANTAL ATRO AND POLITBURO MEMBERS JANOS KADAR AND ISZTVÁN KOVACS.

NEITHER THE HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST PARTY NOR THE GOVERNMENT-CONTROLLED PRESS HAS STATED THE PURPOSE OF THE VISIT TO BELGRADE. BUT IN POLITICAL CIRCLES THERE IS NO DOUBT THAT THE PRESENT LEADERS OF HUNGARIAN COMMUNISM WILL APOLOGIZE FORMALLY TO TITO FOR HUNGARY'S HAVING SPEARHEADED ATTACKS OF THE DEFUNCT COMINFORM AGAINST "HERETIC YUGOSLAVIA."

IN ANOTHER REVERSAL OF HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST POLICY OF THE STALINIST ERA, THE GOVERNMENT TODAY HONORED MORE OF THE COUNTRY'S DEAD LEADERS WHO WERE EXECUTED FOR "TITOISM" -- DIVERSION SOM THE MOSCOW LINE.

THE EXHUMED BODIES OF FIVE GENERALS, NOW DESCRIBED AS "INNOCENTLY CONVICTED AND EXECUTED," WERE SOLEMNLY REBURIED IN GRAVES OF HONOR AT BUDAPEST'S FARKASRET CEMETERY.

MAJ. GENS. LASZLO SOLYON AND GUSZTAV ILLI, AND BRIG. GENS. ISTVAN BELEZNAI, KALMAN REVAI AND GYOERGY PORFI, WERE EXECUTED DURING A PURGE OF HUNGARY'S ARMY IN 1950.

AMONG THOSE ATTENDING THE CEREMONY WERE FORMER PREMIER IMRE NAGY, ONCE PURGED BUT NOW REPORTED REHABILITATED, AND THE WIDOW OF LASZLO RAJK, THE FORMER FOREIGN MINISTER, WHOSE REMAINS WERE REBURIED AT A SIMILAR CEREMONY OCT. 5.

THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT WAS REPRESENTED BY DEFENSE MINISTER ISTVAN BATA.

OTHER LOWER RANKING OFFICERS WHO MET THE SAME FATE DURING THE PURGE AND WHO HAVE BEEN REHABILITATED WILL BE REBURIED SOON, ACCORDING TO AN OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT.

EARLIER TODAY, A REBURIAL CEREMONY WAS CONDUCTED FOR TWO POLICE COLONELS WHO WERE EXECUTED AND NOW ALSO ARE REHABILITATED, BELA KORONDI AND OTTO HORVATH.

A88

POLICE COL. GYULA OSZKA WHO SPOKE FOR THE INTERIOR MINISTRY AND THE "FORMER CO-DEFENDANTS" OF THE DEAD POLICE OFFICERS AT THIS CEREMONY. HE SAID: "THOSE WHOSE HANDS ARE BLOOD STAINED WILL NOT BE ABLE TO ESCAPE PUNISHMENT. THIS IS A DEMAND WHICH IS RAISED INCREASINGLY LOUDER NOW."

HE SPOKE A FEW HOURS AFTER THE GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED THE ARREST OF LT. GEN. MIHALY FARKAS. FORMER DEFENSE MINISTER WHO WAS A LEADER IN THE PROSECUTION OF THE FORMER COMMUNIST LEADERS WHOSE NAMES NOW HAVE BEEN CLEARED.

FARKAS' SON, VLADIMIR, ALSO PROMINENT IN "INVESTIGATION" OF "TITOISTS," WAS ARRESTED OCT. 5. CHARGES AGAINST FATHER AND SON HAVE NOT BEEN ANNOUNCED, BUT THEY ARE KNOWN TO BE BASED ON THEIR ROLES ON THE 1949-50 PURGES.

FD803PED

A15 (210)

---AMS IN---

BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, OCT (13 KAP)-HUNGARY TODAY ANNOUNCED THE ARREST OF LT.GEN.MIHALY FARKAS, FORMER DEFENSE MINISTER WHO PLAYED A LEADING ROLE IN THE PROSECUTION OF OTHER FORMER COMMUNIST LEADERS WHOSE NAMES HAVE NOW BEEN CLEARED.

FARKAS, 52, AND HIS SON VLADIMIR, A FORMER POLITICAL POLICE COLONEL, HELPED IN THE "INVESTIGATION" BETWEEN 1949 AND 1950 OF SUCH PROMINENT COMMUNISTS AS FORMER FOREIGN SECRETARY LASZLO RAJK AND FORMER INTERIOR MINISTER JANOS KADAR.

RAJK, EXECUTED IN 1949 FOR "TITOISM," WAS "REHABILITATED" LAST JUNE AND GIVEN A HERO'S REBURIAL EARLIER THIS MONTH. KADAR, CLEARED AFTER SPENDING FOUR YEARS IN PRISON, IS AGAIN A LEADING PERSONALITY IN THE HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST PARTY.

VLADIMIR FARKAS WAS ARRESTED OCT. 5.

THE CHARGES AGAINST FATHER AND SON WERE NOT SPECIFIED BUT IT WAS NO SECRET THEY WERE BASED ON THE ROLE BOTH PLAYED DURING THE 1949-50 POLITICAL WITCHHUNT IN HUNGARY.

FARKAS, A VETERAN COMMUNIST, HAD BEEN AN IMPORTANT MAN IN HUNGARY SINCE WORLD WAR II WHEN THE COMMUNIST PARTY TOOK UNLIMITED CONTROL OF THE GOVERNMENT. IN 1948 HE BECAME MINISTER OF DEFENSE, A MEMBER OF THE HUNGARIAN POLITBURO AND SECRETARY OF THE PARTY.

LAST JULY 22 THE

1956

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LAST JULY 22 THE HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST PARTY'S TOP COMMAND EXPELLED HIM FROM THE PARTY AND STRIPPED HIM OF HIS MILITARY RANK.

THE DEFENSE MINISTRY ANNOUNCED THAT FIVE GENERALS "WHO WERE INNOCENTLY CONVICTED AND EXECUTED" WILL BE REBURIED WITH MILITARY HONORS TODAY.

MAJ. GENS. LASZLO SOLYON AND GUSZTAV ILLI AND BRIG. GENS. ISTVAN BELEZNAI, KALMAN REVAI AND GYOORGY PORFI WERE EXECUTED DURING A PURGE OF HUNGARY'S POST-WAR ARMY IN 1950. THEY WERE ALSO ARMY OFFICERS BEFORE THE WAR. THE TRIALS WERE SECRET AND NO CHARGES AGAINST THEM WERE MADE PUBLIC.

OTHER LOWER RANKING OFFICERS WHO WERE EXECUTED DURING THE PURGE AND EXONERATED SINCE THEN WILL ALSO BE REBURIED SOON, THE MINISTRY ANNOUNCEMENT SAID.

RK714AED

A77

BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, OCT. 13 (AP)-ERIC JOHNSTON, PRESIDENT OF THE MOTION PICTURE ASSN. OF AMERICA, VISITED FOREIGN MINISTER IMRE HORVATH TODAY.

"WE DISCUSSED THE TREND OF LIBERALIZATION AND GREATER PERSONAL FREEDOM OF THE INDIVIDUAL IN THIS COUNTRY," JOHNSTON TOLD A REPORTER.

JOHNSTON, GEORGE WELTNER, PREIDENT OF PARAMOUNT PICTURES, AND THREE ASSOCIATION OFFICIALS ARE ON AN EAST EUROPEAN TOUR, EXPLORING THE

POSSIBILITY OF SELLING AMERICAN PICTURES BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN. THIS AREA THAT WAS CLOSED TO AMERICAN MOTION PICTURES FOR YEARS.
JOHNSTON SAID HE TALKED POLITICS WITH HORVATH AND OTHER GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS AND WAS IMPRESSED BY "THEIR SINCERITY AND FRANKNESS IN ADMITTING MISTAKES BOTH POLITICALLY AND ECONOMICALLY IN THE PAST."
BU711PED

A8

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, OCT. 13 (AP)-A MILITARY DELEGATION FROM COMMUNIST CHINA, HEADED BY COL. GEN. TEN HUA, WAS RECEIVED BY PRESIDENT TITO AT HIS WHITE PALACE TODAY. A SIMILAR YUGOSLAV DELEGATION IS NOW IN CHINA.
WW233PED

A7 (120)

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, OCT. 13 (AP)-SIXTEEN YUGOSLAV MILITARY CADETS, DENIED REPATRIATION BY THE RUSSIANS FOR EIGHT YEARS, NOW HAVE BEEN PERMITTED TO RETURN HERE.
THE CADETS WERE SENT TO RUSSIA TO STUDY AT SURGROV MILITARY ACADEMY BEFORE YUGOSLAVIA WAS OUSTED FROM THE COMINFORM IN 1948. THEIR PROBLEM WAS BELIEVED DISCUSSED IN THE RECENT TALKS BETWEEN PRESIDENT TITO AND SOVIET PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV.
YUGOPRESS, SEMI-OFFICIAL NEWS AGENCY, REPORTED TODAY THAT THE 16 ARE THE FIRST GROUP OF A TOTAL OF 40 WHO HAVE ASKED TO BE REPATRIATED. TWENTY-FIVE OTHERS WANT TO STAY IN RUSSIA. THE CADETS WERE BETWEEN 8 AND 10 YEARS OLD WHEN THEY LEFT FOR RUSSIA. MANY OF THEM HAVE FORGOTTEN THEIR NATIVE LANGUAGE, THE AGENCY SAID.
WW233PED

A60
(100)

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, OCT. 13 (AP)-GUNMEN AMBUSHED TWO BRITISH MILITARY VEHICLES TONIGHT WITH TWO BOMBS AND AUTOMATIC WEAPONS, WOUNDING TWO SOLDIERS.
THE SOLDIERS WERE WOUNDED AT LYSSI, A VILLAGE 10 MILES EAST OF NICOSIA. THE AMBUSH WAS BLAMED ON EOKA, GREEK CYPRIOT UNDERGROUND FIGHTING FOR UNION OF CYPRUS WITH GREECE.
BRITISH AUTHORITIES ANNOUNCED A SEARCH FOR EOKA LEADERS IN THE MOUNTAINS OF NORTHERN CYPRUS HAD TURNED UP A BODY IN A MOUNTAIN GRAVE.
THE BODY MAY BE THAT OF ONE OF TWO BRITISH SOLDIERS BELIEVED HANGED BY EOKA IN REPRISAL FOR THE EXECUTION OF TWO CYPRIOT GUNMEN LAST DECEMBER. A BRITISH MILITARY SPOKESMAN EMPHASIZED, HOWEVER, THAT THE IDENTIFICATION WAS NOT CERTAIN.
THREE GREEK CYPRIOTS WERE SHOT TO DEATH IN VARIOUS PARTS OF CYPRUS. THEY WERE BELIEVED TO BE EOKA REPRISALS.
FD921AED

A111

MOSCOW, OCT. 13 (AP)-COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV WILL REPRESENT THE SOVIET UNION IN PEACE NEGOTIATIONS WITH JAPAN OPENING IN THE KREMLIN MONDAY, A JAPANESE SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY.
SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN, WHO OFFICIALLY HEADS THE SOVIET DELEGATION TO THE PEACE TALKS, TOLD JAPANESE PREMIER HATOYAMA TODAY THAT KHRUSHCHEV IS HEADING BACK TO MOSCOW TO TAKE PART IN THE TALKS TO END THE 11-YEAR TECHNICAL STATE OF WAR BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND JAPAN.
IT WAS THE FIRST ANNOUNCEMENT THAT KHRUSHCHEV IS RETURNING FROM THE BLACK SEA VACATION WHERE HE CONFERRED WITH YUGOSLAVIA'S PRESIDENT TITO ABOUT TWO WEEKS AGO.
HW916AED

A79
(200)

MOSCOW, OCT. 13 (AP)-SOVIET NEWSPAPERS REPORTED BRIEFLY TODAY THAT DISCUS CHAMPION NINA PONOMAREVA, HALED INTO A BRITISH COURT ON SHOPLIFTING CHARGES WAS RETURNING HOME AFTER PAYING COURT COSTS.
THE PAPERS CARRIED THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY TASS REPORT FROM LONDON ON THEIR BACK PAGES.
THE REPORT SAID "SOVIET SPORTSWOMAN NINA PONOMAREVA, ACCUSED AUG. 29 BY A PRIVATE DETECTIVE OF A LONDON STORE OF NOT HAVING PAID FOR GOODS VALUED AT ONE POUND STERLING AND A FEW SHILLINGS TODAY (FRIDAY) APPEARED IN COURT ACCOMPANIED BY AN ENGLISH LAWYER."
ON EXAMINING THE CASE," THE REPORT ADDED, "THE JUDGE FOUND IN FAVOR OF THE PLAINTIFF BUT TOOK THE FOLLOWING DECISION. 'I CONSIDER THE INTERESTS OF JUSTICE WILL BE SERVED IF I FULLY DISCHARGE THE ACCUSED ON PAYMENT OF COURT COSTS IN THE SUM OF THREE GUINEAS ($8.82).'"
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NINA -- WHO HAD BEEN HIDING 44 DAYS IN THE SOVIET EMBASSY IN LONDON --APPEARED UNEXPECTEDLY YESTERDAY AND STOOD TRIAL ON THE CHARGE OF STEALING FIVE CHEAP HATS FROM A LONDON STORE.
SHE PLEADED INNOCENT SAYING SHE BOUGHT THE HATS. BUT SHE WAS CONVICTED AFTER THE MAGISTRATE FOUND THE CASE AGAINST HER PROVED.
HE TOLD HER SHE COULD BE RELEASED ON PAYMENT OF COSTS. A SOVIET EMBASSY REPRESENTATIVE HANDED OVER THE MONEY.
LATER NINA BOARDEA A SOVIET STEAMSHIP FOR THE SIX-DAY VOYAGE BACK TO RUSSIA.
THE RUSSIANS HAD LABELED THE THEFT CHARGE A VILE AND TRUMPED UP PROVOCATION" AND HAD ASKED THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE TO HAVE THE CASE DROPPED. BUT THE FOREIGN OFFICE REFUSED TO INTERFERE WITH THE COURT SYSTEM.
MR/RK701AED

B74 (Q) 140

MOSCOW, OCT. 13 (AP)-MARK B. MITIN, FORMER BOSS OF THE NOW DISSOLVED COMINFORM, WAS NAMED CHIEF TODAY OF THE SOVIET "SOCIETY FOR PROPACATION OF POLITICAL AND SCIENTIFIC KNOWLEDGE."
THE SOCIETY ORGANIZES PROPAGANDA THROUGH LECTURES THROUGHOUT THE U.S.S.R. IT SPEARHEADS THE COMMUNIST ANTI-RELIGIOUS DRIVE AND IN RECENT MONTHS HAS HAD TO DO MUCH OF THE PUBLIC EXPLANATION FOR THE DESTALINIZATION CAMPAIGN.
MITIN, A COMMUNIST THEORETICIAN WHO HAS THE TITLE OF "ACADEMICIAN" IN THE SOVIET ACADEMY OF SCIENCES, IS A PARTY BIGWIGM HE REPLACES - ACADEMICIAN A.I. OPARIN, WHO RESIGNED, IT WAS STATED, BECAUSE OF AN "OVERLOAD OF OTHER WORK."
WITHIN THE COMINFORM, DISSOLVED EARLIER THIS YEAR, MITIN HELD THE OFFICIAL POSITION OF EDITOR OF THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNIST ORGANIZATION'S PAPER "FOR LASTING PEACE, FOR PEOPLES' DEMOCRACY." IN ACTUALITY HE WAS THE ORGANIZATION'S TOP EXECUTIVE.
DA1158AED

A139
FIRST LEAD ISRAEL (200)

JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, OCT. 13 (AP)-FOREIGN MINISTER GOLDA MEIR SAID TONIGHT ISREAL IS DETERMINED TO RESIST A PLAN TO SEND IRAQ TROOPS INTO NEIGHBORING JORDAN.
SHE CONFIRMED IN A STATEMENT THAT THE BRITISH EMBASSY INFORMED HER YESTERDAY UNITS OF IRAQ'S ARMY WERE ABOUT TO ENTER JORDAN AND "WILL BE STATIONED THERE FOR AN INDEFINITE PERIOD."
THE TROOPS WOULD BE USED TO SHORE UP THE SHAKY JORDAN GOVERNMENT IN ADVANCE OF THIS MONTH'S ELECTIONS. BOTH THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN WERE UNDERSTOOD TO FAVOR THE PLAN.

30.24-8617

MRS. MEIR GAVE THESE REASONS FOR ISRAEL'S OPPOSITION TO THE MOVE:
"ON OCT. 8 IRAQI PRIME MINISTER NURI SAID DECLARED A SETTLEMENT OF THE ARAB-ISRAEL ISSUE SHOULD BE IMPOSED UPON ISRAEL ON A BASIS WHICH WOULD IMPERIAL ISRAEL'S VERY EXISTENCE.
"NURI SAID'S DECLARATION WAS IMMEDIATELY WELCOMED BY A SPOKESMAN OF THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE.
"IT IS THUS CLEAR THAT THE MOVEMENT INTO JORDAN OF IRAQI TROOPS WOULD BE PART OF A SCHEME DESIGNED TO SERVE THE TERRITORIAL AMBITIONS OF IRAQ AND BRING ABOUT A RADICAL CHANGE IN THE STATUS QUO IN THE AREA.
"IT REPRESENTS A DIRECT THREAT TO THE TERRITORIAL INTEGRITY OF ISRAEL BY AN ARAB STATE WHICH INVADED HER IN 1948 AND SUBSEQUENTLY REFUSED TO SIGN THE ARMISTICE.
"THIS THREAT THE GOVERNMENT OF ISRAEL, IN FULLFILMENT OF ITS OBLIGATION TO ITS PEOPLE, IS DETERMINED TO MEET."
THE STATEMENT FOLLOWS TWO DAYS OF FEVERISH DIPLOMATIC ACTIVITY IN ISRAEL. IT BEGAN WHEN BRITISH CHARGE D'AFFAIRES PETER WESTLAKE REPORTEDLY TOLD MRS. MEIR ANY ISRAELI ATTEMPT TO COUNTERACT BY FORCE THE POSSIBLE IRAQI MOVEMENTS INTO JORDAN WOULD IMMEDIATELY ACTIVATE THE BRITISH-JORDAN TREATY OF ALLIANCE.
IT WAS LEARNED ISRAEL'S GRAVE VIEW OF THE SITUATION AND PARTICULARLY OF BRITISH SUPPORT WERE EXPRESSED BY MRS. MEIR TO WESTLAKE AS WELL TO ALL OTHER DIPLOMATIC MISSION HEADS IN ISRAEL.
REPORTS FROM WASHINGTON HAVE SAID THREE BRIGADES OF IRAQ'S ARMY WOULD MOVE INTO JORDAN TO BOLSTER THE REGIME OF KING HUSSEIN. AN IRAQ SPOKESMAN DENIED YESTERDAY, HOWEVER, THAT ANY SUCH PLANS WERE AFOOT. THE UNITED STATES WAS REPORTED SUPPORTING THE MOVEMENT OF IRAQ TROOPS AS A STABILIZING INFLUENCE IN THE AREA.
FD926AED

A46 (KX F)
BAGHDAD, IRAQ, OCT. 13 (AP)-MOSLEM LEADERS WERE RECEIVED BY KING FAISAL TODAY AND WERE REPORTED TO HAVE ASKED HIM TO PREPARE A HOLY WAR IN PALESTINE.
INFORMED SOURCES SAID THE MOSLEMS CALLED ON THE KING TO REFUSE A PEACE PACT WITH ISRAEL AND TO WORK FOR THE INTERNATIONALIZATION OF JERUSALEM. THEY ALSO ASKED PERMISSION TO FORM A NEW VOLUNTEER ARMY.
THE KING WAS REPORTED TO HAVE TOLD THEM HE WILL DO HIS BEST, WITH HIS GOVERNMENT, TO ACHIEVE VICTORY IN PALESTINE.
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IN FIRST LINE READ X X X RECEIVED BY KING FAISAL X X X
WW456PED

A43
ADEN, OCT. 13 (AP)-A BRITISH COMMUNIQUE SAID TONIGHT TROOPS OF ARAB YEMEN MUTINIED AFTER BEING SENT AS REINFORCEMENTS TO QATI, ON THE BORDER OF BRITAIN'S ADEN PROTECTORATE.
THIS IS THE BORDER WHICH MARAUDING BEDOUIN TRIBESMEN FROM YEMEN HAVE CROSSED THE BORDER ON VILLAGE RAIDS. TWO MORE ATTACKS WERE REPORTED TODAY.
THE COMMUNIQUE SAID THE YEMEN TROOPS MUTINIED BECAUSE OF THE SHORT NOTICE ON ORDERS TO MOVE AND BECAUSE OF LOW PAY. THE NUMBER OF TROOPS INVOLVED WAS NOT GIVEN. 448PED

A34 (NR CH F) (120)
SECOND NIGHT LEAD RIOTS 1956
BY JOHN RODERICK
HONG KONG, OCT. 13 (AP)-COMMUNIST CHINA LODGED A STRONG PROTEST WITH BRITAIN TODAY AGAINST THREE DAYS OF RIOTING IN THE CROWN COLONY OF HONG KONG.
A PEIPING RADIO BROADCAST SAID PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI SUMMONED THE BRITISH CHARGE D'AFFAIRES IN PEIPING AND EXPRESSED INDIGNATION OVER "COLD-BLOODED MURDERS AND LOOTING PERPETRATED BY KUOMINTANG (CHINESE NATIONALIST) AGENTS."
PEIPING SAID CHOU PROTESTED THE "FAILURE SO FAR OF BRITISH AUTHORITIES TO ADOPT EFFECTIVE MEASURES TO STOP THE VIOLENCE."
THE RIOTING AT KOWLOON, BLAMED ON CHINESE REFUGEES FROM COMMUNIST RULE AND GANGSTERS, HAS BECLOUDED THE FUTURE OF THIS BRITISH CROWN COLONY.
CHOU DEMANDED THAT BRITISH AUTHORITIES IN HONG KONG IMMEDIATELY TAKE MEASURE TO PUNISH THE OFFENDERS AND PROTECT THE CHINESE IN HONG KONG AND KOWLOON. HE DEMANDED A REPLY FROM THE BRITISH.
THE PREMIER POINTEDLY SAID, "THE CHINESE GOVERNMENT RESERVES THE RIGHT TO RAISE DEMANDS IN THE FUTURE."
THIS COULD MEAN CHINA WILL ASK FOR COMPENSATION FOR COMMUNIST GROUPS AND INDIVIDUALS WHO SUFFERED DURING THE RIOT. BUT IT ALSO MIGHT MEAN A FUTURE POLITICAL DEMAND.
PEIPING MIGHT DEMAND THAT COMMUNISTS BE GIVEN A FREE ROLE IN THE COLONY AND ACTIVITIES OF THE NATIONALIST BE RESTRICTED.
BRITAIN SO FAR HAS MAINTAINED A PRECARIOUS BALANCE IN HONG KONG BETWEEN THE RED CHINESE AND PREDOMINANT NATIONALIST SENTIMENT OF NEARLY A MILLION REFUGEES FROM THE MAINLAND.
CHINA IS KNOWN TO RESENT CONTINUING EXISTENCE OF THE BRITISH COLONY AT ITS DOORSTEP BUT HAS MAINTAINED SILENCE BECAUSE:
1. ANTI-COMMUNIST REFUGEES APPEARED TO BE UNDER CONTROL.
2. THE COLONY OFFERS CERTAIN TRADE ADVANTAGES.
3. BRITAIN IS THE ONLY MAJOR WESTERN POWER WHICH RECOGNIZES PEIPING AND COULD HELP HER INTO THE UNITED NATIONS.
THE COLONY'S MAINLAND AREA, KOWLOON--SCENE OF THE RIOTS--WAS QUIET TONIGHT. A RIGID CURFEW STILL IS IMPOSED ON THE VILLAGE OF TSUNWAN AND THE SHUMSHUIPO AREA.
AN ESTIMATED 3,000 SUSPECTS HAVE BEEN ARRESTED IN POLICE INVESTIGATION OF THE DISORDERS.
RED CHINA REACTED WITH VIOLENT WORDS TO THE SHOCK OF FINDING THAT PRO-NATIONALIST, ANTI-COMMUNIST SENTIMENT IS DEEP AND WIDESPREAD AMONG NEARLY A MILLION CHINESE LIVING JUST ACROSS ITS BORDER UNDER THE UNION JACK. 47 358
MEN WITH LONG CHINA EXPERIENCE SAY THE COMMUNISTS--ALWAYS SENSITIVE TO REAL OR FANCIED THREATS TO THEIR SECURITY--SEE THE GHOST OF COUNTERREVOLUTION RAISING ITS HEAD IN THIS WEEK'S HONG KONG DISORDERS WHICH LEFT ~~45~~ PERSONS DEAD AND ~~200~~ INJURED.
THE PEIPING PRESS, WHICH REFLECTS THE OFFICIAL PARTY LINE, HAS WASTED NO TIME SPELLING IT OUT.
"HONG KONG AND KOWLOON (THE MAINLAND PORTION OF THE COLONY) HAVE FOR A LONG TIME BEEN AN ASYLUM FOR KUOMINTANG (NATIONALIST) AGENTS AND HAVE, MOREOVER, BEEN USED AS A BASE ABAINST THE CHINESE PEOPLE AND PEACE," TODAY'S KWANGMING DAILY SAID.
THE PEIPING DAILY WORKER ACCUSED THE BRITISH AUTHORITIES OF "CONNIVANCE AND TOLERANCE" OF NATIONALIST SPIES AND SABOTEURS.
SO FAR THERE HAVE BEEN NO INDICATION THE COMMUNISTS WOULD SEEK TO USE THE RIOTS AS A LEVER TO PRY HONG KONG AWAY FROM BRITAIN. BUT CONTINUED PRESSURE ON BRITAIN TO ERADICATE WHAT THE REDS CALL THE NATIONALIST UNDERGROUND COULD LEAD TO GRAVE NEW TROUBLE.
IF THE COLONY'S GOVERNOR, SIR ALEXANDER GRANTHAM, CRACKS DOWN ON THE NATIONALISTS AS THE COMMUNISTS DEMAND, HE RUNS THE RISK OF AROUSING REFUGEES WHO ALREADY HAVE DEMONSTRATED THEIR POWER OF DESTRUCTION.
IN ITS FIRST PUBLISHED COMMENT, PEIPING HAD CONFINED ITSELF TO SHARP CRITICISM OF THE BRITISH FOR LETTING THE SITUATION GET OUT OF HAND

AND A STERN WARNING THAT "WE ARE WATCHING FOR THE NEXT MOVE."
THOUGH HONG KONG IS ONE OF THE LAST TWO WHITE SPOTS--THE OTHER IS PORTUGAL'S MACAU--ON THE RED FACE OF CHINA, THE COMMUNISTS HAVE GENERALLY LEFT IT ALONE SINCE COMING TO POWER IN 1949.
ONE REASON FOR THIS IS UNWILLINGNESS TO ALIENATE THE ONLY BIG WESTERN POWER WHICH HAS RECOGNIZED RED CHINA AND WHICH MIGHT EVENTUALLY BE HELPFUL IN WINNING IT A SEAT IN THE UNITED NATIONS.
THE TENOR OF THE PEIPING PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN IN COMING WEEKS WILL REVEAL WHETHER THIS LINE HAS BEEN CHANGED.
EXAMINATION OF SEVERAL HUNDRED REPORTS AND OBSERVATION OF EVENTS ON THE SCENE BY NEWSMEN SEEMS TO CONFIRM WITHOUT QUESTION THAT THE COMMUNISTS IN HONG KONG NEITHER STARTED NOR EXPLOITED THE RIOTING.
THIS IS BORNE OUT ALSO BY THE FACT THAT TWO COMMUNIST SCHOOLS WERE GUTTED, A THIRD THREATENED, A COMMUNIST BANK BURNED AND FIVE-STARRED RED FLAGS WERE PUBLICLY BURNED.
THE OFFICIAL VERSION IS THAT THE RIOTING BEGAN AS A NATIONALIST WAVE OF INDIGNATION WHEN AN OVER-CONSCIENTIOUS GOVERNMENT OFFICIAL RIPPED DOWN NATIONALIST FLAGS IN A REFUGEE SETTLEMENT WEDNESDAY, THE 45TH ANNIVERSARY OF SUN YAT-SEN'S 1911 REVOLT.

1956

A161
AFTER THIS WAS BROUGHT UNDER CONTROL, SECRET TRIAD SOCIETIES STIRRED UP THE EMBERS TO NEW FLAMES, PLAYING ON THE OUTRAGED PATRIOTISM OF THE REFUGEE CROWDS.
SECRET SOCIETIES IN HONG KONG ARE GENERALLY CRIMINAL GROUPS WHICH EXTORT MONEY FROM MERCHANTS AND REFUGEES. BUT AT OTHER TIMES IN CHINA'S HISTORY THEY HAVE PLAYED IMPORTANT POLITICAL ROLES. THE MANCHUS USED THEM TO FOMENT THE BOXER REBELLION, NAMED AFTER THE SECRET SOCEITY WHICH PRACTICED CHINESE BOXING.
THE NATIONALISTS GOT EARLY HELP FROM SECRET ORGANIZATIONS AND THE COMMUNISTS THEMSELVES DEALT WITH THEM IN THE EARLY DAYS OF THE TAKE-OVER OF SHANGHAI IN 1949. A YEAR LATER, HOWEVER, THEY LIQUIDATED THEM.
SHOULD THE COMMUNISTS PLAN TO FISH IN HONG KONG'S NEWLY TROUBLED WATERS, THE TRIADS CAN BE COUNTED ON TO GIVE THEM THE SAME ENTHUSIASTIC HELP THEY GAVE THE PRO-NATIONALIST ELEMENTS.
IF THE RIOTS PLAY AN HISTORIC ROLE IN THE FUTURE OF HONG KONG IT WILL NOT BE THE FIRST TIME SUCH A THING HAS HAPPENED. THE BEGINNING OF THE END OF WHITE INFLUENCE IN CHINA DATES FROM THE MAY RIOTS OF 1925, WHEN BRITISH POLICE IN SHANGHAI FIRED ON A CROWD OF STUDENT DEMONSTRATORS. GENERAL STRIKES, A BRITISH BOYCOTT AND WIDESPREAD VIOLENCE FOLLOWED.
IN 1926, THE BRITISH GAVE UP THEIR CONCESSIONS IN HANKOW, THE METROPOLIS OF CENTRAL CHINA ON THE YANGTZE 420 MILES WEST OF SHANGHAI, AND AN ERA BEGAN DRAWING TO A CLOSE.
PROPERTY LOSSES IN THE HONG KONG RIOTING TOTALLED MILLIONS OF DOLLARS. MOST OF THE CASUALTIES AND DAMAGE CAME IN KOWLOON, THE MAINLAND SECTION OF 358 SQUARE MILES. DISTURBANCES ON HONG KONG ISLAND, 32 SQUARE MILES, WERE RELATIVELY SLIGHT.
NO AMERICANS WERE INVOLVED.
THE FIRST EUROPEAN DEATH FROM THE RIOTING OCCURRED TODAY. MRS. FRITZ ERNST, WIFE OF A SWISS DIPLOMAT, DIED IN A HOSPITAL OF BURNS SUFFERED WHEN RIOTERS SET FIRE TO A TAXI IN WHICH SHE AND HER HUSBAND WERE RIDING THURSDAY. ERNST ALSO WAS INJURED IN THE FIRE AND THEIR DRIVER BURNED TO DEATH.
POLICE RAIDED CHINESE TENEMENTS AND SHOPS TODAY IN A WIDESPREAD HUNT FOR LEADERS OF THE RIOTS. HUNDREDS OF CHINESE WERE MARCHED OFF TO DETENTION BARRACKS. ONE GROUP OF 1,038 WAS ROUNDED UP IN THE SHAM SHUI PO SECTION OF KOWLOON.
ML1227PED

A70
(200)
HONG KONG, OCT. 13 (AP)-POLICE SWEPT DOWN TODAY ON CHINESE TENEMENTS AND SHOPS IN A DENSELY POPULATED SECTION OF THIS BRITISH COLONY IN SEARCH OF LEADERS OF A BLOODY TWO-DAY RIOT.
HUNDREDS OF SUSPECTS WERE MARCHED OFF TO DETENTION BARRACKS. ONE GROUP OF 1,038 WAS ROUNDED UP THIS AFTERNOON IN THE SHAM SHUI PO SECTION OF KOWLOON PENINSULA, THE MAINLAND PORTION OF HONG KONG.
THE RIOTS AND FACTIONAL FIGHTING BETWEEN PRO AND ANTI-COMMUNIST GROUPS ERUPTED WEDNESDAY DURING CELEBRATION OF NATIONALIST CHINA'S NATIONALIST DAY.
THE FIRST EUROPEAN DEATH AS A RESULT OF THE RIOTING OCCURRED TODAY WHEN THE WIFE OF THE SWISS CHANCELLOR FRITZ ERNST DIED IN KOWLOON HOSPITAL, BRINGING THE TOTAL TO ~~44~~ 45 KILLED AND 200 INJURED.
MRS. ERNST WAS SEVERELY BURNED WHEN RIOTERS SET FIRE TO A TAXI IN WHICH SHE AND HER HUSBAND WERE RIDING THURSDAY.
POLICE BLAMED THE VIOLENCE ON SECRET CHINESE SOCIETIES THEY SAID TOOK ADVANTAGE OF THE CONFLICTING COMMUNIST AND NATIONALIST EMOTIONS. WHEN THE COMMUNISTS OVER-RAN THE CHINA MAINLAND, HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS OF MEMBERS OF THE ANCIENT "TRIAD" SOCIETIES FLED TO HONG KONG AND TURNED TO RACKETEERING AND EXTORTION IN THE REFUGEE CAMPS.
THE COLONY WAS QUIET TODAY. A STRICT CURFEW IMPOSED ON KOWLOON WAS LIFTED FOR ROUGHLY HALF OF THE PENINSULA TODAY. RESTRICTIONS KEPT THE REMAINDER OF THE AREA'S 1 1/2 MILLION POPULATION INDOORS.
GOV. SIR ALEXANDER GRANTHAM RETURNED TO THE COLONY FROM A 3 1/2 MONTH LEAVE. A 17-GUN SALUTE FROM ROYAL ARTILLERY UNITS AND BRITISH NAVAL SHIPS GREETED HIM.
MR634AED

A73
WITH HONG KONG
TAIPEI, FORMOSA, OCT. 13 (AP)-NEWSPAPERS HERE JOINED IN BLAMING THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS FOR THE HONG KONG RIOTS.
THE OFFICIAL CHINA DAILY NEWS SAID: "WE SYMPATHIZE WITH THE REFUGEES WHO PROTECTED OUR NATIONAL FLAG, BUT MUST URGE THEM TO COOPERATE WITH THE HONG KONG GOVERNMENT TO FOIL COMMUNIST INTRIGUE TO INFLAME THE SITUATION.
"IF THE HONG KONG GOVERNMENT FAILS TO TAKE FIRM STEPS TO ROOT OUT COMMUNIST AGENTS, THEY WILL PROVOKE FURTHER RIOTS ANY IME THEY CHOOSE," THE NEWS ADDED.
MR644AED

A17 (260)
1956
NIGHT LEAD CHINESE (WITH HONG KONG)
SINGAPORE, OCT. 13 (AP)-A DELEGATION FROM A CIVIL RIGHTS CONVENTION PROTESTED TO CHIEF MINISTER LIM YEW HOCK TODAY WHAT IT CALLED THE "DEATH OF DEMOCRATIC RIGHTS AND LIBERTIES" IN THIS BRITISH COLONY.
THE SIX-MAN GROUP PRESENTED LIM A BLACK FLAG WHICH ITS LEADER, DEVAN NAIR, SAID SYMBOLIZED THE LOSS OF RIGHTS "UNDER THE REPRESSIVE POLICIES OF HIS GOVERNMENT."
LIM HAS DECLARED AN ALL-OUT WAR ON COMMUNIST INFILTRATORS AND SUBVERSIVE ELEMENTS AMONG THE 900,000 CHINESE MAKING UP 80 PER CENT OF SINGAPORE'S POPULATION. HE HAS ORDERED SIX CHINESE LEADERS BANISHED AND ARRESTED THREE MORE. THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONVENTION HAS TAKEN UP THE FIGHT AGAINST LIM'S LABOR GOVERNMENT SINCE THOSE ACTIONS BY THE CHIEF MINISTER.
LIM TOOK THE BLACK FLAG AND SAID HE ACCEPTED IT AS A TOKEN OF SURRENDER "BY SUBVERSIVE ELEMENTS." HE INVITED THE CIVIL RIGHTS GROUP "FOR A TOUR OF SINGAPORE WITH THE FLAG TO SHOW IT TO THE PEOPLE OF SINGAPORE WHO ARE WITH THE GOVERNMENT." THE DELEGATES DECLINED.

LIM THEN SNIPPED A PORTION OF THE FLAG AND ATTACHED IT TO HIS AUTOMOBILE. ACCOMPANIED BY FOUR OF ITS MINISTERS, HE DROVE PAST THE CHUNG CHENG HIGH SCHOOL, WHICH STUDENTS HAVE TAKEN OVER IN AN ANTI-GOVERNMENT SIT DOWN STRIKE.

ABOUT 6,000 STUDENTS WERE ORIGINALLY INVOLVED IN THE STRIKE AT THE CHUNG CHENG SCHOOL AND ANOTHER HIGH SCHOOL THAT BEGAN FOUR DAYS AGO AGAINST GOVERNMENT DISSOLUTION OF A COMMUNIST-LED STUDENTS' UNION.

THE GOVERNMENT HAS DECLARED THE TWO SCHOOLS CLOSED. TODAY THE NUMBER OF STUDENTS HOLDING OUT AGAINST PARENTS' APPEALS AND GOVERNMENT WARNINGS DROPPED TO UNDER 3,000. AUTHORITIES SAID HARD CORE COMMUNIST STUDENTS LEADERS WERE COERCING THE OTHER STUDENTS TO REMAIN AT THE SCHOOLS.

WW&W311PED

A54

TOKYO, OCT. 13 (AP)-SOME 2,000 POLICE CLASHED TODAY WITH 3,500 DEMONSTRATORS IN THE SECOND DAY OF STRIFE OVER GOVERNMENT PLANS TO EXTEND THE U.S. TACHIKAWA AIR BASE.

SEVERAL SOCIALIST MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT WERE REPORTED INJURED AS WELL AS SEVERAL LABOR UNION MEMBERS.

MORE THAN 260 PERSONS WERE INJURED FRIDAY AS DEMONSTRATORS TRIED TO BLOCK THE ROAD AND PREVENT SURVEY CREWS FROM INSPECTING THE DISPUTED LAND. RESIDENTS OF THIS VILLAGE NEAR TOKYO COMPLAIN THE BASE HAS STEADILY ENCORACHED ON THEIR LAND.

MR540AED

B43 (EQ)

(140)

TOKYO, OCT. 13 (AP)-THE BODIES OF TWO U.S. NAVY AIRMEN WHO DIED WHEN THEIR PATROL PLANE WAS SHOT DOWN BY CHINESE COMMUNIST FIGHTERS OFF THE CHINA COAST AUG. 23 LEFT TODAY ABOARD A MILITARY TRANSPORT PLANE FO BURIAL IN THE UNITED TATES.

A NAVY BAND AND HONOR GUARD ESCORTED THE FLAG-DRAPED CASKETS OF AVIATION TECHNICIAN 1/C WILLIAM F. HASKINS OF WESTPORT, CONN.,AND AVIATION TECHNICIAN 3/C JACK ALBERT CURTIS OF KOSSE, TEX. ABOARD THE BIG PLANE, WHICH IS DUE AT TRAVIS AIR BASE, CALIF., ABOUT NOON SUNDAY.

THE TWO BODIES WASHED ASHORE ON ISLANDS OFF CHINA AND WERE TURNED OVER TO BRITISH OFFICIALS AT SHANGHAI. THEY WERE BROUGHT TO JAPAN OCT. 8.

TWO OTHER BODIES WERE RECOVERED BY SEARCH CRAFT AND TAKEN TO THE UNITED STATES IN AUGUST. THEY WERE LT. COMDR. JAMES W. PONSFORD OF LONG BEACH, CALIF., AND AVIATION TECHNICIAN 1/C ALBERT P. MATTIN OF DELTA, OHIO.

THERE HAS BEEN NO TRACE OF THE OTHER 12 CREWMEN.

EV825AED

956

A19WX

NIGHT LEAD OSSO

WASHINGTON, OCT. 13 (AP)-A GIRL CLERK IN THE U.S. EMBASSY AT PRAGUE, WHO IS REPORTED TO HAVE TAKEN AN AUTO TOUR WITH A CZECHOSLOVAK MAN, GOT ENMESHED IN AN INTERNATIONAL INCIDENT TODAY.

THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA ACCUSED HER OF TRAVELLING ON FALSE IDENTIFICATION PAPERS AND FORCED THE UNITED STATES TO ORDER HER OUT OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

THE UNITED STATES UNEXPECTEDLY ADMITTED THAT THE CHARGE OF FALSE PAPERS WAS TRUE. IT DENIED ANY ESPIONAGE WAS INVOLVED, HOWEVER, AND BLAMED THE WHOLE THING ON "ATTENTIONS" PAID TO THE CLERK BY A MYSTERIOUS "CZECHOSLOVAK CITIZEN."

IT DIRECTED MISS VERA MARGARET OSSO OF YORKVILLE, OHIO TO DEPART FROM PRAGUE PROMPTLY AND REPORT FOR A DUTY IN THE U.S. EMBASSY IN VIENNA

THE WHOLE AFFAIR FAILED TO FIT THE USUAL PATTERN OF INDIGNANT CHARGE AND ANGRY COUNTERCHARGE WHICH HAS CHARACTERIZED THE OUSTER OF SCORES OF DIPLOMATS FROM COMMUNIST OR WESTERN CAPITALS DURING THE STORMY DECADE OF EAST-WEST CONFLICT.

SOME STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS WONDERED PRIVATELY WHETHER MISS OSSO MIGHT HAVE BEEN THE VICTIM OF A TRAP TO EMBARRAS THE UNITED STATES BUT OTHERS THOUGHT THEY SAW IN THE WHOLE THING PERHAPS AN ELEMENT OF ROMANCE WHICH SUDDENLY WAS CAUGHT UP IN THE FIERCE CROSS CURRENTS OF INTERNATIONAL POLITICS.

AT ANY RATE THE FIRST WORD OF THE INCIDENT TO FLASH ACROSS INTERNATIONAL FRONTIERS CAME THIS MORNING WHEN THE PRAGUE RADIO ANNOUNCED THE CZECHOSLOVAK COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT WANTED MISS OSSO REMOVED ON THE GROUND THAT WHEN SHE TRAVELLED IN THE TATRA MOUNTAINS SHE HAD USED IDENTIFICATION PAPERS MADE OUT IN THE NAME OF A CZECHOSLOVAK WOMAN.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT FIRST SAID NO COMMENT; SECOND IT SAID IT HAD HEARD OF THE CHARGES; AND THIRD, ISSUED A STATEMENT WHICH BROUGHT INTO THE SITUATION THE FIGURE OF THE "CZECHOSLOVAK CITIZEN," OTHERWISE UNIDENTIFIED.

THE STATEMENT WAS PREPARED AND INITIALLY RELEASED BY U.S. AMBASSADOR U. ALEXIS JOHNSON, MISS OSSO'S BOSS IN PRAGUE. MISS OSSO, THE STATEMENT DECLARED, WAS NOT "ENGAGED IN ESPIONAGE OR IN OTHER SUCH ILLEGAL ACTIVITIES."

"SHE WAS," IT WENT ON, "THE UNFORTUNATE VICTIM OF THE ATTENTIONS OF A CZECHOSLOVAK CITIZEN WHO INFLUENCED HER TO ACCOMPANY HIM ON A MOTOR TRIP TO SLOVAKIA DURING WHICH HE PROVIDED AND PRESENTED FALSE DOCUMENTATION FOR HER."

A20WX

IF THIS WAS A TECHNICAL VIOLATION BY MISS OSSO OF THE REGULATIONS IN COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA, THE STATEMENT COMMENTED, IT WAS "ENTIRELY INADVERTENT."

NEVERTHELESS, JOHNSON'S STATEMENT CONCLUDED, "IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE REQUEST OF THE CZECHOSLOVAK GOVERNMENT MISS OSSO WILL DEPART FROM CZECHOSLOVAKIA." UNDER DIPLOMATIC USAGE, THERE IS NOTHING TO DO BUT COMPLY WITH SUCH A REQUEST.

STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE, WHO SAID THAT JOHNSON ACTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH INSTRUCTIONS FROM THE DEPARTMENT HERE, REPORTED THAT MISS OSSO WILL BE ASSIGNED TEMPORILY TO THE U.S. DIPLOMATIC MISSION IN VIENNA.

WHITE GAVE TWO ADDRESSES FOR MISS OSSO, ONE BEING A POST OFFICE BOX NUMBER IN YORKVILLE, OHIO, THE OTHER A STREET ADDRESS--4420 GRANT ST., DENVER, COLO., WHICH HE IDENTIFIED AS THE ADDRESS SHE HAD GIVEN FOR HOME LEAVE IN THIS COUNTRY.

ISS OSSO'S AGE WAS NOT AVAILABLE HERE BUT OFFICIALS SAID THEY BELIEVED SHE IS IN HER TWENTIES.

RZ324PED

956

B17WX Q

(520) NIGHT LEAD RADIOACTIVE FALL OUT

WASHINGTON, OCT. 13 (AP)-A MEMBER OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION HAS ESTIMATED THAT FARM SOILS IN THE MIDWEST CONTAIN ABOUT 50 PER CENT MORE RADIOACTIVE STRONTIUM THAN IN OTHER COMPARATIVE AREAS OF THE WORLD. THE DIFFERENCE WAS ATTRIBUTED TO PROXIMITY OF THE NEVADA ATOMIC TESTING GROUNDS.

DR.WILLARD F.LIBBY, WHO PRESENTED THIS ESTIMATE TO THE AMERICAN ASSOCIATION FOR THE ADVANCEMENT OF SCIENCE YESTERDAY, FIGURED THAT THE AMOUNT IN THE MIDWEST AND ELSEWHERE, IS FAR BELOW THE DANGER POINT. FOR ONE THING HE SAID NEW EVIDENCE SUGGESTS THAT STRONTIUM MAY NOT GET INTO THE BODY FROM THE SOIL IN ANYTHING LIKE THE HIGH PROPORTION PREVIOUSLY BELIEVED.

SCIENTISTS PREVIOUSLY HAVE ESTIMATED, HE SAID, THAT THE TRANSFERENCE OF THE DANGEROUS RADIOACTIVE FALL OUT MATERIAL MIGHT BE AS HIGH AS 70 PER CENT OF THE TOP SOIL CONCENTRATION.

LATEST EVIDENCE SEEMS TO INDICATE, HE SAID, THAT THIS ESTIMATE SHOULD BE REDUCED TO BETWEEN 10 AND 30 PER CENT.

IN SUFFICIENT QUANTITIES, STRONTIUM CAN CAUSE BONE CANCER.

DR.LIBBY CONTINUED:

"THEREFORE, AT THE MOMENT WE WOULD EXPECT, ASSUMING THAT NO FURTHER WEAPONS ARE FIRED, THAT THE BODY BURDEN FOR CHILDREN BORN NOW IN AMERICA EVENTUALLY WOULD AMOUNT TO BETWEEN 0.004 AND 0.010 MPC (MAXIMUM PERMISSIBLE CONCENTRATION) UNITS.

"CONSIDERATION OF THE RATE OF TRANSFER FROM THE STRATOSPHERE TO THE GROUND AND THE RATE OF RADIOACTIVE DECAY INDICATES THAT THE BODY BURDEN TO BE ANTICIPATED 15 YEARS FROM NOW PROBABLY WILL BE SUBSTANTIALLY THE SAME AS IT IS TODAY."

LIBBY PRESENTED CHARTS SHOWING A DOUBLING OR TRIPLING OF STRONTIUM IN SOIL TAKEN FROM VARIOUS FARMS IN WISCONSIN AND ILLINOIS BETWEEN 1953 AND 1955.

HE REPORTED THAT THE LEVEL OF RADIOACTIVITY IN THE STRATOSPHERE IS ABOUT THE SAME TODAY AS IT WAS TWO YEARS AGO. HE SAID THIS IS BECAUSE OF THE "DECAY" OF SOME RADIOACTIVITY, AND BECAUSE A FALLOUT OF ABOUT 10 PER CENT A YEAR HAS BEEN BALANCED BY NEW RADIOACTIVITY FROM BOMB TESTS BY VARIOUS NATIONS IN THE TWO YEARS.

HE DECLARED, HOWEVER, THAT THE "TROPOSPHERIC" TYPE OF RADIOACTIVITY IN THE LOWER PART OF THE ATMOSPHERE IS INCREASING DUE TO DETONATION OF BOMBS WHOSE RADIOACTIVE PARTICLES WERE NOT SHOT UP INTO THE STRATOSPHERE.

1956

B18WX (6).

HOWEVER, LIBBY TOLD A REPORTER THAT FALLOUT FROM ANY SOURCE "ISN'T DANGEROUS FOR THE MOMENT, OR FOR THE FORESEEABLE FUTURE."

"BUT WE STILL HAVE TO WATCH IT," HE SAID, "AND WE ARE WATCHING IT."

DR.L.C.DUNN, COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY ZOOLOGIST, TOLD THE SCIENTISTS THAT FOR MANY YEARS FRUIT FLIES HAD "TENDED TO BE USED AS A STANDARD" IN TRYING TO ESTIMATE RADIATION HAZARDS TO MAN FROM RADIATION OF ANY KIND--NATURAL OR MAN-MADE.

"BUT THERE IS A RECENT REPORT," HE SAID, "THAT MOUSE SPERMATOGONIA (REPRODUCTIVE CELLS) PRODUCE ABOUT 15 TIMES AS MANY MUTATIONS (GENETIC CHANGES) PER UNIT OF RADIATION AS DO THE COMPARABLE DROSOPHILA (FRUIT FLY) CELLS.

"THIS IS BASED ON TESTS OF ONLY SEVEN GENES WHICH MAY NOT BE REPRESENTATIVE. BUT IN GENERAL THERE SEEMS LITTLE DOUBT THAT MAMMALS ARE MORE SENSITIVE TO RADIATION THAN INSECTS.

"THIS LEADS TO THE TENDENCY, NOW EVIDENT, TO LOWER THE DOUBLING DOSE FOR MAMMALS AND MAN WHEN EXTRAPOLATING FROM EXISTING DATA ON INSECTS."

(THE "DOUBLING DOSE" IS AN ESTIMATE OF THE RADIATION DOSE OF MAN-MADE RADIATION THAT WOULD BE NEEDED TO DOUBLE THE NUMBER OF MUTATIONS THAT MIGHT OCCUR IN THE POPULATION AS A RESULT OF "NATURAL" RADIATION, SUCH AS FROM COSMIC RAYS.)

DUNN SAID THE "PROBLEM" REMAINS OF EXTRAPOLATION FROM MOUSE TO MAN, AND FOR THIS HE SAID THERE IS NO REAL SOLUTION AT PRESENT EXCEPT TO GET "MORE AND BETTER DATA FROM EXPERIMENTAL ANIMALS."

VX412PED

A153WX

RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT

WASHINGTON, OCT. 13 (AP)-THE MIDWEST, BECAUSE OF ITS NEARNESS TO THE NEVADA ATOMIC TESTING GROUND, IS ESTIMATED TO HAVE ABOUT 50 PER CENT MORE RADIOACTIVE STRONTIUM IN ITS SOIL THAN OTHER COMPARATIVE AREAS OF THE WORLD.

DR. WILLARD F. LIBBY, A MEMBER OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION, MADE THIS REPORT IN A SPEECH TO A SPECIAL MEEETING OF THE AMERICAN ASSOCIATION FOR THE ADVANCEMENT OF SCIENCE YESTERDAY.

LIBBY PRESENTED CHARTS SHOWIG THAT ADIOACT

LIBBY PRESENTED CHARTS SHOWING THAT RADIOACTIVE STRONTIUM 90 DOUBLED OR TRIPLED IN THE SOIL OF WISCONSIN AND ILLINOIS BETWEEN 1953 AND SEPT. 30, 1955.

RADIOACTIVE STRONTIUM--MOST DANGEROUS OF ALL FALLOUT MATERIALS--CAN CAUSE BONE CANCER IF PRESENT IN THE BODY IN SUFFICENT QUANTITIES.

LIBBY, HOWEVER, PRESENTED A BRIGHT NOTE. HE SAID NEW EVIDENCE SUGGESTS THAT STRONTIUM MAY NOT GET INTO THE BODY FROM THE SOIL IN ANYTHING LIKE THE HIGH PROPORTION AS PREVIOUSLY BELIEVED.

HE SAID THAT STRONTIUM STORED IN THE STRATOSPHERE AROUND THE WORLD SEEMS TO HAVE REMAINED AT ABOUT 12 MILLCURIES PER SQUARE MILE IN THE PAST TWO YEARS. THE FALLOUT FROM THIS IS EXTREMELY SLOW.

HOWEVER, LIBBY SAID, THE STRONTIUM WHICH DID NOT PENETRATE THE STRATOSPHERE AFTER ATOMIC TESTS BUT FELL TO EARTH HAS RAPIDLY INCREASED THE STRONTIUM LEVEL ON THE GROUND.

CONCEDING THAT IT WAS DIFFICULT TO MAKE A PRECISE ESTIMATE, LIBBY PUT THE PRESENT STRONTIUM LEVEL IN THE UPPER MIDWEST STATES AT ABOUT 22 MILLICURIES. HE SAID THE AREA SHOWED A LEVEL OF 13 MILLICURITES AT THE END OF 1955 AND ABOUT 16 MILLICURIES IN THE SPRING OF 1956 AND LIBBY ESTIMATED THAT ATOMIC TESTS SINCE HAD ADDED ANOTHER 6 MILLICURIES.

THIS PRESENT LEVEL OF 22 MILLICURES ESTIMATED FOR THE MIDWEST, LIBBY SAID, COMPARES TO PERHAPS 15 TO 17 MILLICURIES IN SIMILAR LATITUDES ELSEWHERE IN THE WORLD. LIBBY EXPLAINED THAT THE FALLOUT FROM ATOMIC EXPLOSIONS USUALLY IS VERY RAPID ALL AROUND THE WORLD IN THE SAME GENERAL LATITUDE AS THE FIRING SITE.

CHARTS OF THE WISCONSIN SOIL TESTS GAVE THE COMPARATIVE STRONTIUM LEVELS AS FOLLOWS:

THE HOLCOMB FARM, ROCK COUNTY, 5.1 MILLICURIES PER SQUARE MILE IN 1953 AND 14.8 ON SEPT. 30, 1955; THE PREMO FARM, COLUMBIA COUNTY, 3.8 AND 10.6;

THE ILLINOIS SOIL TESTS GAVE THE FOLLOWING COMPARISONS:

KURPESKI FARM, MCHENRY COUNTY, 4.0 IN 1953 AND 10.4 IN 1955; AUSTIN FARM, MCKENRY COUNTY, 4.7 AND 16.5; MCKEE FARM, MCHENRY COUNTY, 6.3 AND 10.6; VAN WINKLE FARM, WILL COUNTY, 3.8 AND 9.4; CARVER FARM, WILL COUNTY, 3.3 AND 8.9.

SU211PED

A26WX (BJT)

(800) AMS BUDGET

TITO

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, OCT. 13 (AP)-THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION HAS DECIDED THAT COMMUNIST YUGOSLAVIA REMAINS INDEPENDENT OF MOSCOW CONTROL AND SHOULD CONTINUE TO RECEIVE UNITED STATES AID IN SPITE OF THE DEEP SECRECY THAT STILL SURROUNDS PRESIDENT TITO'S RECENT MEETINGS WITH SOVIET LEADERS.

BARRING SOME LATE TURN OF EVENTS WHICH COULD UPSET THE DECISION, EISENHOWER IS DUE TO ANNOUNCE ON TUESDAY:

1. THAT YUGOSLAVIA'S REQUEST FOR EMERGENCY WHEAT SHIPMENTS--UNOFFICIALLY REPORTED TO TOTAL ABOUT 200,000 TONS--CAN BE MET.

2. THAT ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE CAN BE CONTINUED.

3. THAT SPARE PARTS CAN BE SUPPLIED FOR AMERICAN-MADE MILITARY EQUIPMENT GIVEN YUGOSLAV ARMED FORCES IN EARLIER YEARS.

THIS DOES NOT MEAN THAT YUGOSLAVIA WILL GET THE MORE THAN 200 JET FIGHTER PLANES TITO VERY MUCH WANTS FROM THE UNITED STATES. THE JETS WERE SCHEDULED MONTHS AGO FOR DELIVERY IN THE PRESENT FISCAL YEAR BUT THEIR SHIPMENT WILL BE DELAYED, INFORMANTS SAID, UNTIL QUESTIONS ABOUT YUGOSLAVIA'S DIRECTION IN WORLD AFFAIRS ARE MORE FULLY CLARIFIED. THE JETS ARE OF A TYPE BEING REPLACED IN WESTERN EUROPE BY MORE ADVANCED DESIGNS.

THE DECISION ON CONTINUED AID, WHICH IS SUBJECT TO CHANGE UNTIL THE PRESIDENT HAS ACTUALLY MADE A PUBLIC DECLARATION OF IT, IS ACTUALLY A KIND OF PROVISIONAL DETERMINATION OF UNITED STATES POLICY TOWARD THE NON-SOVIET, COMMUNIST COUNTRY, EISENHOWER HAS DIRECTED THE STATE AND DEFENSE DEPARTMENTS TO MAKE A MONTHLY REVIEW OF YUGOSLAVIA'S POSITION AS BETWEEN THE WESTERN POWERS AND RUSSIA AND MAKE A NEW DETERMINATION EACH MONTH OF WHETHER UNITED STATES AID CONTINUES TO BE JUSTIFIED.

A LAW PASSED BY CONGRESS LAST JULY FIXED OCT. 16--NEXT TUESDAY--AS THE DEADLINE FOR A REVIEW OF THE YUGOSLAV AID PROGRAM BY EISENHOWER. IT REQUIRED HIM TO MAKE A POSITIVE DECISION AT THAT TIME ON WHETHER FURTHER AID WAS JUSTIFIED.

EISENHOWER TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THURSDAY THAT ALL DEVELOPMENTS BEARING ON HIS DECISION WOULD BE TAKEN INTO ACCOUNT UP TO THE LAST MINUTE BUT THAT HE WOULD ACT ON TUESDAY.

CONGRESS SPECIFIED THAT AID WOULD BE CONTINUED IF THE PRESIDENT MADE A FORMAL FINDING THAT (1) YUGOSLAVIA'S INDEPENDENCE OF SOVIET CONTROL, ESTABLISHED IN 1948, WAS UNCHANGED, (2) YUGOSLAVIA WAS NOT PARTICIPATING IN ANY PROGRAM FOR COMMUNIST CONQUEST OF THE WORLD, (3) GIVING OF AID WOULD BE THE U.S. INTEREST.

UNTIL ABOUT THREE WEEKS AGO STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS AND OTHER EISENHOWER ADVISORS FIGURED THE PRESIDENT'S DECISION WAS AUTOMATIC. THEY SAW NO EVIDENCE THAT YUGOSLAVIA WAS GIVING UP WHAT TITO HAS DEFINED AS A POLICY OF NON-ALIGNMENT--NEUTRALITY BETWEEN THE WESTERN AND SOVIET BLOCS.

A27PX 1956

BUT THEN IT BECAME KNOWN THAT TITO WAS CONFERRING WITH SOVIET COMMUNIST BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV IN YUGOSLAVIA, SHORTLY THEREAFTER TITO FLEW WITH KHRUSHCHEV TO RUSSIA'S BLACK SEA COAST TO MEET OTHER TOP SOVIET LEADERS.

MOST SPECULATION AS TO THE PURPOSE OF THESE STRANGE GOINGS ON HAS CENTERED ON A CONFLICT BETWEEN THE SOVIETS AND TITO OVER THE EXTENT TO WHICH THE GOVERNMENTS OF RUSSIA'S EUROPEAN SATELLITE STATES (POLAND, CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND THE LIKE) SHOULD BE PERMITTED TO OPERATE INDEPENDENTLY OF MOSCOW'S DIRECTION.

ONE FORM WHICH SUCH AN ARGUMENT COULD TAKE WOULD BE A MAJOR EFFORT BY THE SOVIETS TO PRESSURE TITO TO STOP AGITATING FOR GREATER INDEPENDENCE FOR THE SATELLITES. ANOTHER FORM WOULD BE FOR TITO TO ARGUE ALONGSIDE KHRUSHCHEV--AGAINST MORE "CONSERVATIVE" ELEMENTS IN THE MOSCOW HIGH COMMAND--THAT FURTHER DE-STALINIZATION OF THE WHOLE SOVIET SETUP WOULD CREATE STRENGTH AND STABILITY INSTEAD OF WEAKNESS.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT INSTRUCTED AMBASSADOR JAMES W. RIDDLEBERGER AT BELGRADE TO GET A MEETING WITH TITO AS SOON AS HE RETURNED FROM THE CRIMEA. TITO GOT HOME A WEEK AGO AND PERSISTENTLY REBUFFED RIDDLEBERGER'S EFFORTS TO TALK WITH HIM.

OFFICIALS HERE DID NOT SEE ANY UNFRIENDLINESS ON TITO'S PART IN DOING THIS. THEY FIGURED SIMPLY THAT HE WAS IN A TOUGH SPOT BECAUSE THE PROBLEMS HE HAD BEEN WORKING WITH ARE ESSENTIALLY QUESTIONS OF RELATIONS AMONG COMMUNIST PARTIES INSTEAD OF GOVERNMENTAL RELATIONSHIPS. THE ASSUMPTION WAS THAT HE WAS RELUCTANT TO DISCUSS SUCH THINGS ON A GOVERNMENTAL LEVEL WITH THE UNITED STATES.

30.24-8621

THUS EISENHOWER AND HIS ADVISORS UP TO TODAY WERE WITHOUT OFFICIAL INFORMATION ON WHAT TITO HAS BEEN DEBATING WITH THE RUSSIANS. THEY WERE CONFRONTED NEVERTHELESS WITH THE FACT THAT HIS MEETINGS WITH KHRUSHCHEV OCCURRED AND THAT THIS MIGHT VERY WELL MEAN A TIGHTENING OF TITO'S COOPERATION WITH THE SOVIETS AND A WEAKENING OF HIS LINKS WITH THE WEST.

THE YUGOSLAV FOREIGN OFFICE ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY THAT THE TALKS HAD PRODUCED NO CHANGE IN THE GOVERNMENT'S NEUTRAL POLICY OF "CO-EXISTENCE" WITH BOTH THE SOVIET AND WESTERN BLOCS.

A DEBATE DEVELOPED WITHIN THE ADMINISTRATION HERE. SOME OFFICIALS ARGUED THAT UNITED STATES AID SHOULD BE CUT OFF BECAUSE TITO WAS BECOMING INCREASING COOPERATIVE WITH MOSCOW; OTHERS SAID THAT THERE WAS NO EVIDENCE OF THIS, THAT HIS SELF-INTEREST REQUIRED CONTINUED INDEPENDENCE AND THAT THE UNITED STATES SHOULD HELP HIM STAY FREE OF SOVIET DOMINATION.

BY THE END OF THE WEEK, IT WAS LEARNED, THE DECISION HAD GONE IN FAVOR OF THOSE OFFICIALS, APPARENTLY INCLUDING TOP STATE DEPARTMENT AUTHORITIES, WHO DECLARED THAT THE UNITED STATES HAD FAR MORE TO GAIN BY CONTINUING AID ON VIRTUALLY A MONTH-TO-MONTH BASIS THAN BY PERMITTING IT TO BE INTERRUPTED ON TUESDAY.

R7358PED'M

B12PX (Q)
ALERT (400) 1956
BY BRIAN BELL

ALLENTOWN, PA., OCT. 13 (AP)-THE LARGEST COMBINED CIVIL AIR PATROL-AIR FORCE DRILL EVER HELD WAS CARRIED OUT HERE TODAY IN A SIMULATED DISASTER OPERATION THAT HANDLED SOME 75 "CASUALTIES" BY AIR.

CLOSE TO 150 CAP LIGHT PLANES AND 20 USAF AIRCRAFT PARTICIPATED IN OPERATIONS HI-WATER." THE DRILL APPROXIMATED CONDITIONS THAT WOULD RESULT SHOULD A HURRICANE, WITH 90 MILE AN HOUR WINDS, WRECK HAVOC OVER EASTERN PENNSYLVANIA. THIS SECTION WAS SELECTED BECAUSE IT WAS NEAR LAST YEAR'S DISASTROUS FLOODS.

SOME 1,000 CAP PERSONNEL AND 150 AIR FORCE PEOPLE FROM AS FAR AWAY AS SCOTT AIRFORCE BASE IN BELLEVUE, ILL., AND DONALDSON AIRFORCE BASE IN GREENVILLE, S.C., CARRIED OUT THE MOCK ROUTINE. THE "CASUALTIES" WERE FLOWN TO THE ALLENTOWN-BETHLEHEM-EASTON AIRPORT FROM THREE FIELDS, THE FARTHEST 85 MILES AWAY IN THE LIGHT PLANES. FORTY OF THEM THEN WERE EVACUATED TO NEW YORK AND WASHINGTON ON BIG FLYING HOSPITALS.

TO START THE DRILL, CAP VOLUNTEERS, SUFFERING FROM A VARIETY OF SIMILATED INJURIES, WERE SPRINKLED OVER A 100-MILE AREA THROUGH THE POCONO MOUNTAINS AND REMOTE AREAS IN EASTERN PENNSYLVANIA. THE "CASUALTIES" WERE LOCATED BY 11 CAP AND 12-MAN GROUND RESCUE TEAMS. SOME WERE CARRIED OUT ON STRETCHERS TO THE NEAREST ROADS WHERE AIRFORCE HELICOPTERS SWEPT DOWN TO PICK THEM UP.

"CASUALTIES" WERE TAKEN TO THREE AIRFIELDS NEAR SCRANTON, EASTON AND MT. POCONO. THERE THEY WERE EXAMINED BY CAP MEDICAL TEAMS AT FIELD HOSPITALS AND THEIR INJURIES DIAGNOSED. THE MORE SERIOUS WERE THEN CARRIED BY CAP AIRCRAFT-SOMETIMES ONLY ONE TO A PLANE--TO THE ALLENTOWN AIRPORT.

HERE, MORE SERIOUS CASES WERE LOADED ON AIR FORCE C-123 PLANES AND AIRLIFTED TO ANDREWS AIRFORCE BASE IN WASHINGTON, AND MITCHELL AIRFORCE BASE, LONG ISLAND, N.Y.

DURING THE 3-HOUR OPERATION, THE SIMULATED RESCUE OF A DROWNING MAN IN THE NEARBY LEHIGH RIVER WAS HELD. HE WAS PULLED FROM

THE WATER BY A CRASH BOAT AND BROUGHT TO LAND WHERE A HELICOPTER TRANSPORTED HIM TO THE AIRPORT FOR "TREATMENT."

POLIO VACCINE WAS DROPPED BY PARACHUTE TO DOCTORS IN ALLENTOWN AND TAKEN TO NEARBY HOSPITALS IN ANOTHER PHASE OF THE DRILL. A SIMULATED POLIO PATIENT WAS BROUGHT FROM THE HOSPITAL AND TRANSFERRED TO A SPECIALLY EQUIPPED AIRFORCE PLANE CARRYING AN IRON LUNG AT ONE POINT IN THE OPERATION.

A RESERVIST MEDICAL GROUP FROM THE NEW CASTLE (DEL) AIRFORCE BASE, ALSO FLEW IN TO PARTICIPATE AND HELICOPTERS FROM OLMSTED AIRFORCE BASE, MIDDLETOWN, PA., WERE ON HAND.

LT. GOV. ROY FURMAN OF PENNSYLVANIA WITNESSED THE OPERATION. CAP PERSONNEL FROM ALLENTOWN, EASTON, BETHLEHEM, HARRISBURG, PHILADELPHIA, CHESTER AND OTHER EASTERN PENNSYLVANIA CITIES CARRIED OUT THE DRILL.

A REPORT OF TODAY'S ACTIVITIES WAS SCHEDULED FOR TOMORROW WITH A WATER RESCUE PLAN AT 10 A.M. (EDT) AT SHAWNEE-ON-THE-DELAWARE, AND A HELICOPTER GROUND RESCUE SET FOR SCRANTON AT 12 P.M. (EST).

NQ324PED

B25WX (GQ)
(500) OIL
BY TEX EASLEY
AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE

1956

WASHINGTON, OCT. 13 (AP)-AMERICAN OIL MEN HAVE BEEN ALERTED TO THE POSSIBILITY OF LARGE EXPANSION OF PETROLEUM OPERATIONS IN INDIA.

A VISIT TO THIS COUNTRY EARLY THIS MONTH BY K. D. MALAVIYA, NATURAL RESOURCES MINISTER OF INDIA, IS RESPONSIBLE. HE CONFERRED WITH UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE HERBERT HOOVER JR. AFTER A TOUR OF OIL FIELDS IN TEXAS.

WHAT INDIA SEEKS IS HELP IN BUILDING UP ITS NOW RELATIVELY SMALL PETROLEUM INDUSTRY; TECHNICIANS ARE WANTED TO CONDUCT GEOLOGICAL STUDIES AND EXPLORATIONS, THEN U. S. CAPITAL TO FINANCE DEVELOPMENT.

MALAVIYA LEFT THE IMPRESSION THAT UPON HIS RETURN TO INDIA HE WOULD MAKE A NUMBER OF PROPOSALS TO PRIME MINISTER NEHRU INVOLVING LARGE SCALE U. S. TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE. SUCH AID WOULD BE SUBJECT TO DECISIONS ON THE PART OF BOTH THE INDIAN AND THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENTS, AND THUS FAR NO COMMITMENTS HAVE BEEN MADE ON EITHER SIDE, MALAVIYA SAID IN AN INTERVIEW AFTER HIS TALK WITH HOOVER.

THE PROPOSED ASSISTANCE WOULD BE FURNISHED OR SPONSORED BY THE INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION (ICA), WHICH EMPLOYS SKILLED PERSONNEL FROM PRIVATE INDUSTRY FOR ITS "POINT 4" PROGRAMS IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

MALAVIYA SAID HIS COUNTRY IS WILLING TO CONSIDER CONCESSIONS TO ENCOURAGE FOREIGN OIL COMPANIES TO EXPLORE AND DEVELOP ITS OIL RESOURCES.

"WE WISH FOREIGN OIL COMPANIES TO COME TO INDIA AND EXPLORE AND PRODUCE," HE SAID. "IT SHOULD BE EASIER FOR SUCH COMPANIES TO DEAL DIRECTLY WITH THE GOVERNMENT OF INDIA, AND THE GOVERNMENT IS QUITE WILLING TO CONSIDER CONCESSIONS THAT MAY ACT AS AN INCENTIVE FOR THEM."

OBVIOUSLY CONSCIOUS OF THE CAUTION AMERICANS WOULD EXERCISE IN FOREIGN OIL INVESTMENT, IN VIEW OF THE EXPROPRIATION OF U. S. OIL INTERESTS IN MEXICO IN 1939 AND IN ARGENTINA SHORTLY BEFORE THAT, MALAVIYA SAID HIS GOVERNMENT IS WILLING TO GIVE A 20-YEAR GUARANTEE PROTECTING FOREIGN CAPITAL.

B26WX (GQ)

THE INDIAN MINISTER SAID THAT U. S. OFFICIALS TOLD HIM THEY WERE WILLING TO CONSIDER A TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM BUT MADE PLAIN THAT IN ANY "VENTURE LIKE THE OIL BUSINESS, PRIVATE INDUSTRY SHOULD HAVE THE FREEST SCOPE TO FUNCTION."

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE AMERICAN PETROLEUM INSTITUTE (API) EXPRESSED THE OPINION THAT U. S. OIL MEN WOULD BE SLOW TO ACT ON ANY PROPOSALS FROM INDIA. HE SAID THAT SO LONG AS NEHRU TENDED TO COOPERATE AS MUCH OR MORE WITH COMMUNIST RUSSIA THAN WITH THIS NATION, THERE WAS LITTLE LIKELIHOOD AMERICAN OIL COMPANIES WOULD SHOW APPRECIABLE INTEREST IN DEVELOPING INDIA'S RESOURCES.

RUSSELL B. BROWN, GENERAL COUNSEL FOR THE INDEPENDENT PETROLEUM ASSN. OF AMERICA (IPAA) SAID MUCH WOULD DEPEND ON THE DIPLOMATIC CLIMATE SURROUNDING U. S.-INDIAN RELATIONS.

BUT HE VIEWED THE PROSPECT OF AMERICAN PARTICIPATION IN BUILDING UP INDIA'S OIL RESOURCES AS MUCH MORE LIKELY THAN DID THE API SPOKESMAN, ASSUMING THE STATE DEPARTMENT GIVES ITS BLESSING.

CITING REPORTS THAT INDIA HAS ABOUT 25 MILLION DOLLARS ALREADY SET ASIDE FOR CARRYING ON GEOLOGICAL WORK AND EXPLORATION, BROWN SAID THIS COULD PERMIT THE HIRING OF A SIZABLE NUMBER OF INDEPENDENT U. S. GEOLOGISTS AND SKILLED OIL FIELD PERSONNEL.

"A LOT OF INDEPENDENTS WOULD LIKE TO FIND A PLACE WHERE THEY COULD INVEST WITH SECURITY AND WHERE COSTS WOULD BE REASONABLE," HE SAID.

"FUEL IS IMPORTANT TO A VAST COUNTRY LIKE INDIA, AND EVERY OIL MAN WOULD WANT TO SEE THEM DEVELOP THEIR RESOURCES AND INCREASE THEIR STANDARD OF LIVING."

MALAVIYA SAID PRESENT OIL PRODUCTION FROM A SMALL FIELD IN THE TIP OF NORTHEAST INDIA IS 400,000 TONS (2,800,000 BARRELS) ANNUALLY. INDIA NOW USES MORE THAN 30 MILLION BARRELS OF CRUDE OIL EACH YEAR. HE ESTIMATED INDIA'S PRODUCTION MAY RISE TO 35 MILLION BARRELS BY 1960, BUT SAID REQUIREMENTS WOULD HAVE INCREASED BY THEN TO 70 MILLION BARRELS.

MALAVIYA HAS BEEN TO RUSSIA, CANADA, THE NETHERLANDS, WEST GERMANY AND GREAT BRITAIN IN SEARCH OF TECHNICAL HELP. HE SAID INDIA IS STUDYING CANADA'S PATTERN OF GRANTING OIL CONCESSIONS. UNDER THE CANADIAN SYSTEM THE GOVERNMENT HAS RECEIVED 550 MILLION DOLLARS IN 10 YEARS FROM THE SALE OF CONCESSIONS TO THE HIGHEST BIDDERS.

JC5AED

A55DT
(250)

1956

BATTLE CREEK, MICH., OCT. 13 (AP)-FEDERAL CIVIL DEFENSE PLANNERS ARE NOW OPERATING UNDER THE ASSUMPTION THAT RUSSIA IS CAPABLE OF ATTACKING WITH ANY KIND OF WEAPON, INCLUDING HYDROGEN BOMBS, DISEASE GERMS AND POISON GAS.

THE NEW SET OF "PLANNING ASSUMPTIONS" WAS REPORTED TODAY IN AN ADVISORY BULLETIN ISSUED BY VAL PETERSON, FEDERAL CD DIRECTOR.

THE NATIONAL CD HEADQUARTERS HERE SAID THE ASSUMPTIONS ARE BASED ON "AN APPRAISAL OF AVAILABLE INTELLIGENCE AND INFORMATION ON THE MOST RECENT KNOWN OR ESTIMATED CAPABILITIES OF POTENTIAL AGRESSORS."

THE ADVISORY, ISSUED FOR THE GUIDANCE OF CD OFFICIALS, ACKNOWLEDGES THAT RUSSIA HAS THE TECHNICAL AND INDUSTRIAL CAPACITY TO WAGE FULL-SCALE WAR, "USING NUCLEAR AND CONVENTIONAL WEAPONS AND EVEN BIOLOGICAL AND CHEMICAL WARFARE AGENTS."

PETERSON SAID THE ADVISORY BULLETIN SHOULD NOT BE REGARDED AS A PREDICTION OF WHAT AN AGGRESSOR WOULD DO.

"FOR OBVIOUS REASONS, THERE CAN BE NO PREDICTION IN PREDICTING THE TYPE OF ATTACK, THE PATTERN OR THE WEAPONS THAT MIGHT BE USED," HE SAID.

PETERSON SAID THE FCDA MUST BASE ITS PLANNING ON THE THEORY THAT, PENDING DEVELOPMENT OF INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILES, "THE MAJOR ATTACK WOULD BE BY AIR STRIKES WITH NUCLEAR WEAPONS."

POISON GAS AND GERM WARFARE WOULD BE USED AGAINST HUMANS IN SUBSEQUENT ATTACKS "TO INCREASE CONFUSION AND IMPEDE DEFENSIVE ACTION," THE DOCUMENT ADDS.

ONLY FROM ONE TO THREE HOURS ADVANCE WARNING TIME CAN BE EXPECTED IN THE EVENT OF AN AIR ATTACK, THE FCDA SAID.

PB436PESNM

1956

A122

(330)

BY WILLIAM N. OATIS

(NY) SHIPPINGPORT, PA., OCT. 13 (AP)-TWENTY-EIGHT TOURISTS FROM SEVEN COMMUNIST COUNTRIES VISITED A U.S. ATOMIC PROJECT TODAY AND ONE SUGGESTED THAT THE HEAD MAN VISIT SIMILAR PROJECTS IN RUSSIA.

PROF. V.S.EMELYANOV OF THE SOVIET ACADEMY OF SCIENCES MADE THE SUGGESTION TO REAR ADM. HYMAN G. RICKOVER ON A VISIT TO THE SITE OF THE FIRST FULL-SCALE U.S. ATOMIC-ELECTRIC PLANT. IT WILL BEGIN OPERATION NEXT YEAR.

IN ALL, 132 DIPLOMATS AND SCIENTISTS FROM 55 COUNTRIES TOURED THE 400-ACRE SITE AT THE INVITATION OF THE U.S. ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION. THEY ARE DELEGATES TO A U.N. CONFERENCE IN NEW YORK TO SET UP AN INTERNATIONAL ATOMS-FOR-PEACE AGENCY.

THOSE FROM BULGARIA, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, HUNGARY, POLAND, ROMANIA, THE SOVIET UNION AND YUGOSLAVIA WERE THE FIRST FROM COMMUNIST LANDS TO SEE THE SHIPPINGPORT PROJECT.

RICKOVER, CHIEF OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION'S NAVAL REACTORS BRANCH, HAS CHARGE OF THIS PROJECT, AS HE DID OF THE BUILDING OF THE WORLD'S FIRST ATOMIC SUBMARINE, THE NAUTILUS.

EMELYANOV TOLD HIM, "I CAN OFFICIALLY STATE THAT WE WOULD BE VERY HAPPY TO SEE YOU IN MOSCOW."

HE SAID THE ADMIRAL WOULD BE SHOWN "EVERYTHING WITHIN THE LIMITS OF POSSIBILITY." HE ASKED, "SHALL I START THE BALL ROLLING ON GETTING YOUR INVITATION?"

RICKOVER REPLIED, "SURE. I EXPECT PEOPLE IN YOUR POSITION TO SHOW GREAT INITIATIVE. THIS WILL BE AN EXAMPLE." HE SAID HE HOPED HE WOULD BE SHOWN AS MUCH IN RUSSIA AS EMELYANOV WAS SEEING HERE.

THE AEC IS SPENDING 40 MILLIOTN DOLL

RS AND THE DUQUESNE LIGHT CO. 5 MILLION ON A PRESSURIZED-WATER REACTOR TO GENERATE 60,000 KILOWATTS OF ELECTRICITY FOR THE COMPANY'S GREATER-PITTSBURGH POWER SYSTEM.

THE COMPANY WILL PAY THE GOVERNMENT 11 MILLION DOLLARS IN FIVE YEARS. THE WESTINGHOUSE ELECTRIC CO. IS BUILDING THE REACTOR ON CONTRACT.

CHARLES H. WEAVER, WESTINGHOUSE VICE PRESIDENT, SHOWED EMELYANOV AROUND AND TRADED QUESTIONS WITH HIM.

THE RUSSIAN SAID AFTERWARD: "IT'S A VERY INTERESTING STATION."

HE ADDED THE SOVIET UNION HAD HAD A 5,000-KILOWATT UNIT SINCE 1954, WOULD HAVE A 400,000-KILOWATT STATION IN 1958 AND WOULD BE GETTING 2 1/2 MILLION KILOWATTS FROM ATOMIC ENERGY IN 1960.

RICKOVER SEEMED DUBIOUS. BUT HE FINALLY TOLD EMELYANOV, "I HOPE EVERYBODY IN OUR TWO COUNTRIES CAN BECOME AS FRIENDLY AS YOU AND I ARE." EMELYANOV LAPSED INTO ENGLISH TO SAY, "SAME HERE."

ED1020AED

A18MI

APPLETON, WIS., OCT.13-(AP)-SEN. MCCARTHY (R-WIS) SAID TODAY THAT THE FUND FOR THE REPUBLIC WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR "A CONSTANT SMEAR AGAINST THOSE FIGHTING SUBVERSION IN THE UNITED STATES," AND ASKED THE BUREAU OF INTERNAL REVENUE WHETHER STEPS WERE UNDER WAY TO REVIEW THE HUGE FOUNDATION'S TAX-EXEMPT STATUS.

MCCARTHY SAID IN A LETTER TO INTERNAL REVENUE COMMISSIONER RUSSELL C. HARRINGTON THAT THE FOUNDATION'S ACTIVITIES "OBVIOUSLY ARE BEYOND THE SCOPE OF WHAT WAS INTENDED WHEN IT WAS GIVEN A TAX EXEMPT STATUS."

HE ASKED HARRINGTON TO ADVISE HIM "WHETHER AN INVESTIGATION OF ITS ACTIVITIES HAS BEEN MADE, AND WHETHER THERE IS UNDER CONSIDERATION A REVOCATION OF ITS TAX EXEMPT STATUS."

THE INTERNAL REVENUE SERVICE (CQ) SAID IN WASHINGTON IT WOULD HAVE NO COMMENT ON THE MCCARTHY LETTER.

OFFICIALS OF THE FUND FOR THE REPUBLIC COULD NOT BE REACHED IMMEDIATELY FOR COMMENT.

HOWEVER, THEY HAVE REPEATEDLY LABELLED AS "FALSE" SIMILAR CHARGES MADE BY OTHERSN INCLUDING REP. FRANCIS WALTER (D-PA.) CHAIRMAN OF THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES.

WALTER RECENTLY SAID HE WOULD LAUNCH A FULL-SCALE PROBE OF WHETHER THE FUND WAS "FRIEND OR FOE IN OUR DEATH STRUGGLE WITH SOVIET COMMUNISM" AND LABELLED THE FUND A "MULTI-MILLION DOLLAR PROPAGANDA MACHINE WHICH ENJOYS TAX EXEMPTION."

LATER PAUL HOFFMAN, CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD OF THE FUND, CALLED SUCH ACCUSATIONS THE WORK OF "IRRESPONSIBLE PUBLICITY SEEKERS."

"IT'S MY SINCERE BELIEF THAT THE FUND HAS MADE IMPORTANT CONTRIBUTIONS TO THE MAINTENANCE OF THE TRADITIONAL FREEDOMS," HE ADDED.

MR520AED

1956

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(400)

OROGRANDE, N. M., OCT. 13 (AP)-WEATHERED, 82-YEAR-OLD JOHN PRATHER DEFIES THE MILITARY AND SAYS HE INTENDS TO SPEND THE REST OF HIS LIFE AT HIS HOME JUST INSIDE A GUIDED MISSILE RANGE.

"IT'S NOT RIGHT TO TAKE A MAN'S HOME FROM HIM," THE TOUGH OLD NEW MEXICO PIONEER SAYS. "I'LL KILL THE FIRST MAN WHO TRIES TO MOVE ME. AND I'LL DIE AT HOME."

IN 1951, THE ARMY STARTED BUYING A HUGE CHUNK OF LAND IN SOUTHERN NEW MEXICO EAST OF U. S. HIGHWAY 54 TO ADD TO THE FT. BLISS FIRING RANGE.

MOST RANCHERS IN THE ARID REGION SOLD WILLINGLY AT THE PRICES THE GOVERNMENT OFFERED, BUT PRATHER REFUSED TO BUDGE FROM HIS ROCK HOUSE 1 1/2 MILES INSIDE THE RANGE BOUNDARY.

THE GOVERNMENT REPEATEDLY HAS EXTENDED THE TIME FOR PRATHER TO MOVE OFF, FEDERAL OFFICERS HAVE SERVED PAPERS ON HIM, ORDERING HIM OFF, MONEY OFFERS FAR ABOVE WHAT THE GOVERNMENT BELIEVES IS THE VALUE OF THE LAND HAVE BEEN MADE--BUT PRATHER REFUSES TO BUDGE.

"I'M 82 YEARS OLD," HE OBSERVES, BUT "IF THEY THINK THEY CAN WAIT ME OUT UNTIL I DIE, THEY HAVE A LONG WAIT. I FIGURE TO LIVE UNTIL I'M 100--AND THEN I MAY DECIDE TO JUST GO AHEAD AND LIVE ANOTHER CENTURY."

OLD JOHN AND HIS BROTHER, OWEN, 75, CAME TO THIS COUNTRY FROM VAN ZANDT COUNTY IN EAST TEXAS IN 1883. THEIR PARENTS TRAVELED BY TRAIN TO TOYAH, TEX., AND FROM THERE OVERLAND BY WAGON.

"IT WAS A DESERT OF GRASS WITHOUT WATER, AND WE MADE WATER," PRATHER SAYS. THEY SCRAPED UP SMALL EARTHEN DAMS TO HOLD WHAT RUNOFF THERE WAS. AND LATER. WHEN PRATHER STARTED HIS OWN RANCH HE HAD A

1,050-FOOT WELL DRILLED TO A PERMANENT WATER SUPPLY.
FT. BLISS AUTHORITIES, OVER THE STATE LINE IN TEXAS TO THE SOUTH, ARE UNWILLING TO SAY ANYTHING ABOUT THE LONG DISPUTE.
IT'S A TOUCHY MATTER. PRATHER CONTACTED U. S. SEN. DENNIS CHAVEZ, FOR ONE THING, AND AN ARMY PLAN TO CLOSE A ROAD FROM OROGRANDE, ON THE WEST, TO PINON, ABOUT 40 MILES NORTHEAST ACROSS THIS PARTICULAR SECTION OF THE VAST RANGE, WAS HELD UP.
ALTHOUGH THE MILITARY ACQUISITION IS BASED ON WHAT SCIENTISTS FIGURE THEY NEED FOR THE STUDY OF MISSILES, PRATHER BASES HIS STAND ON WHAT HE BELIEVES IS HIS PRIOR RIGHT, "AND YOU CAN'T MESS WITH WHAT'S RIGHT, BECAUSE THEN IT ISN'T RIGHT ANY MORE."
"MY MOTHER AND FATHER ARE BURIED HERE," HE SAID. "MONEY DOESN'T MEAN ANYTHING TO ME. THIS IS MY HOME AND I'LL DIE HERE."
PERHAPS SOMETHING THAT HOLDS UP FORCIBLE REMOVAL IS THE FACT THAT OLD JOHN IS THE KIND OF MAN WHO BUILT THE NATION THE MISSILE MEN HOPE THEY CAN DEFEND.
JM335PCS NM

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BEGIN — OCTOBER 14, 1956

30.24-8625

A5
ROME, OCT. 14 (AP)-THE NEO-FASCIST ITALIAN SOCIAL MOVEMENT, ISSUED TODAY THE FIRST EDITION OF A NEW DAILY NEWSPAPER, IL POPOLO ITALIAN. IN TYPE AND STYLE IT RESEMBLED BENITO MUSSOLINI'S NOW-DEFUNCT FASCIST NEWSPAPER, POPOLO D'ITALIA.

"REASON FOR PUBLICATION," SAID A FRONT-PAGE ANNOUNCEMENT, "IS CLEAR TO ALL -- TO FRIENDS AND ADVERSARIES: IN THIS MOMENT IN WHICH THE DEMO-CHRISTIAN REGIME AGGRAVATES THE ITALIAN CRISIS AND DAILY SLIPS MORE TOWARD MARXISM, THE M.S.I. (ITALIAN SOCIAL MOVEMENT) MUST BE ABLE TO LET ITS THOUGHT BE KNOWN DIRECTLY AND WITH DAILY IMMEDIACY."

JF1205PED

A126
(100)
OSLO, NORWAY, OCT. 14 (AP)-PREMIER EINAR GERHARDSEN SAID IN A STATE-MENT TONIGHT THAT NORWAY'S FOREIGN OFFICE IS PREPARING A STAND FOR NORWAY TO ARGUE IN U.N. DEBATES NEXT MONTH ON BANNING NUCLEAR TEST EXPLOSIONS.

"IN THE LAST SESSION, NORWEGIAN DELEGATE FINN MOE SAID THAT A BAN ON TEST EXPLOSIONS WOULD BE A NATURAL FIRST STEP TOWARD WORLD DIS-ARMAMENT," THE PREMIER SAID IN HIS STATEMENT.

THIS WAS TAKEN HERE AS A HINT THAT NORWAY WILL FAVOR SUCH A BAN.

GERHARDSEN SAID THE U.N. ASSEMBLY WILL BE INFORMED THAT RADIO-ACTIVITY IN THE ATMOSPHERE OVER NORWAY INCREASED TO 1,000 PER CENT OF NORMAL DURING SEPTEMBER, DUE TO RUSSIAN TEST EXPLOSIONS.

D949PED

A12
NAGY BUDGET (300)
BY ENDRE MARTON
BUDAPEST, OCT.14 (AP)-HUNGARY'S RULING COMMUNIST PARTY TOOK ANOTHER BIG STEP TODAY TOWARD LIQUIDATING THE REMNANTS OF STALINISM BY FORMAL-LY ANNOUNCING THAT EX-PREMIER IMRE NAGY HAS BEEN RESTORED TO PARTY MEMBERSHIP.

NAGY WAS OUSTED FROM THE PREMIERSHIP IN APRIL 1955 AND EXPELLED FROM THE COMMUNIST PARTY SEVEN MONTHS LATER ON MOTIONS OF MATYAS RAKOSI, THE OLD STALINIST WHO HIMSELF WAS DEPOSED FROM THE PARTY LEADER-SHIP LAST JULY 18.

RAKOSI HAD ACCUSED NAGY OF RIGHTIST DEVIATIONISM.

AT THE OUTSET OF HIS TERM AS PREMIER JULY 4, 1953, NAGY ANNOUNCED A PROGRAM TO INCREASE PRODUCTION OF FOOD AND OTHER CONSUMER GOODS TO RAISE THE HUNGARIAN STANDARD OF LIVING. HIS GOVERNMENT CUT LAND TAXES AND REDUCED THE FARMERS' CROP DELIVERY OBLIGATIONS. A WHOLE-SALE REDUCTION WAS ANNOUNCED ON THE PRICES OF FOODSTUFFS AND INDUS-TRIAL GOODS. THIS "NEW LOOK," DE-EMPHASIZING HEAVY INDUSTRY, PARALLELED A SIMILAR MOVEMENT PROMOTED WITHIN THE SOVIET UNION DURING THE PREMIERSHIP OF GEORGI M. MALENKOV. NAGY FELL SOON AFTER MALENKOV RESIGNED WITH A CONFESSION OF ERRORS FEB.8, 1955.

SINCE THE DE-STALINIZATION CAMPAIGN STARTED FROM MOSCOW LAST FEBRUARY THERE HAS BEEN A GREAT REVULSION AGAINST STALINISM IN HUNGARY. THAT WAS CLIMAXED THIS WEEK BY THE HONORARY REBURIAL OF NUMEROUS VICTIMS OF THE STALIN-RAKOSI ERA PURGES AND BY THE ARREST OF SOME LEADING FIGURES WHO TOOK PART IN THEIR PROSECUTION AND TORTURE.

ONLY YESTERDAY THE GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED THE ARREST OF LT. GEN. MIHALY FARKAS, FORMER DEFENSE MINISTER, AND HIS SECRET POLICEMAN SON, VLADIMIR FARKAS, WHO HELPED IN THE INVESTIGATION BETWEEN 1949 AND 1950 OF SUCH PROMINENT COMMUNISTS AS FORMER FOREIGN SECRETARY LASZLO RAJK AND FORMER INTERIOR MINISTER JANOS KADAR. BOTH RAJK AND KADAR HAVE BEEN "REHABILITATED," RAJK POSTHUMOUSLY.

THE COMEBACK OF NAGY, NOW 59, HAD BEEN RUMORED FREQUENTLY IN BUDAPEST IN THE LAST FEW MONTHS. HE HAS BECOME A SYMBOL OF EVERYTHING OPPOSING STALINISM. SOME EXPECT HIM EVENTUALLY TO RETURN TO HIGH PARTY COUNCILS--PERHAPS EVEN TO THE PREMIERSHIP--IF THE TREND TOWARD LIBERALIZATION CONTINUES.

SOME SEE A PARALLEL BETWEEN HIS CASE AND THAT OF WLADYSLAW GOMULKA, THE FORMER POLISH COMMUNIST LEADER FREED AND RESTORED TO PARTY MEMBER-SHIP RECENTLY AFTER IMPRISONMENT FOR SEVERAL YEARS AS A TITOIST.

NAGY AND GOMULKA ARE POPULAR WITH COMMUNIST PARTY LIBERALS AND THEIR SUPPORT IS NEEDED BY THE WARSAW AND BUDAPEST GOVERNMENTS, BOTH OF WHICH ADMITTEDLY ARE COPING WITH WIDESPREAD POLITICAL UNREST AND ECONOMIC DIFFICULTIES.

THE COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER SZABAD NEP PUBLISHED AN EXCHANGE OF LETTERS BETWEEN NAGY AND THE HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE. THIS EXCHANGE SAID THERE HAD BEEN MISTAKES ON BOTH SIDES, BUT PUT MOST OF THE BLAME FOR NAGY'S OUSTER ON RAKOSI.

A COMMITTEE RESOLUTION, DATED OCT.13, STATED:

"THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE (POLITBURO) DECIDED TO ANNUL THE NOVEMBER 1955 RESOLUTION THAT EXPELLED COMRADE NAGY FROM THE PARTY ... ALTHOUGH COMRADE NAGY COMMITTED POLITICAL MISTAKES, THESE DID NOT JUSTIFY HIS EXPULSION FROM THE PARTY. COMRADE MATYAS RAKOSI'S PERSONAL PREJUDICES PLAYED AN IMPORTANT ROLE IN THE BRINGING ABOUT THE DECISION TO EXCLUDE COMRADE NAGY...

"TAKING THIS INTO CONSIDERATION, THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE REINSTATES IMRE NAGY TO THE RIGHTS OF PARTY MEMBER. IT PROPOSES TO THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE THAT THE STILL OPEN QUESTIONS OF THE CASE SHOULD BE DISCUSSED SOON TO CLARIFY TO WHAT AN EXTENT THE EARLIER PARTY DISCUSSIONS CONTAINED EXAGGERATIONS AND INCORRECT STATEMENTS...."

THE RESOLUTION ANSWERED AN OCT.4 LETTER OF NAGY TO THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE, WHICH SAID:

"I CONSIDER IT ABSOLUTELY NECESSARY THAT THE ACCUSATIONS MADE IN CONNECTION WITH MY POLITICAL AND IDEOLOGICAL ACTIVITIES SHOULD BE DISCUSSED .... AND, SIMULTANEOUSLY WITH THE RECTIFICATION OF SUCH ACCUSATIONS THAT WILL BE FOUND BASELESS, I AM WILLING TO ADMIT MISTAKES THAT REALLY EXISTED."

NAGY SAID PARTY UNITY WAS THE DECISIVE POINT. "I CONSIDER IT DETRIMENTAL IF THE FIGHT WITHIN THE PARTY AROUND THE SO-CALLED NAGY CASE SHOULD BECOME MORE ACUTE," HE WROTE.

THERE WERE UNCONFIRMED REPORTS THE HUNGARIAN EDUCATION MINISTRY PLANNED TO OFFER NAGY HIS OLD JOB AS A PROFESSOR AT BUDAPEST UNIVERSITY.

--DASH--

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, OCT.14 (AP)-HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST LEADERS ARRIVE HERE TOMORROW FOR THEIR FIRST OFFICIAL TALKS WITH KEY YUGOSLAV COMMUNISTS SINCE YUGOSLAVIA WAS OUSTED FROM THE KREMLIN-LED COMINFORM IN 1948.

LEADING THE DELEGATION IS ERNOE GEROE, THE HUNGARIAN PARTY BOSS WHO HAD AN UNOFFICIAL MEETING WITH PRESIDENT TITO TWO WEEKS AGO DURING TITO'S VISIT WITH RUSSIAN LEADERS IN THE CRIMEA.

THE DELEGATION, WHICH INCLUDES PREMIER ANDRAS HEGEDUS, WILL CONFER HERE WITH A POWERFUL YUGOSLAV GROUP HEADED BY VICE PRESIDENT ALEXANDER RANKOVIC.

RELATIONS BETWEEN HUNGARY AND YUGOSLAVIA HAVE BEEN IMPROVING SINCE THE REMOVAL FROM OFFICE LAST JULY OF HUNGARY'S PRO-STALINIST PARTY BOSS, MATYAS RAKOSI, ONE OF THE KEY FIGURES BEHIND THE ANTI-TITO DRIVE AFTER 1948.

THE VISIT OF THE DELEGATION IS AMONG DEVELOPMENTS REGARDED HERE AS EFFORTST BY HUNGARY TO PROVE CHANGES WHICH HAVE TAKEN PLACE SINCE RAKOSI'S OUSTER ARE GENUINE.

THE FACT HUNGARY HAS GONE AHEAD WITH ITS DE-STALINIZATION CAMPAIGN DESPITE A RUSSIAN WARNING NOT TO FOLLOW THE PATH OF YUGOSLAVIA IS SEEN AS AN HISTORICAL EVENT IN RELATIONS BETWEEN COMMUNIST PARTIES. SOME SOURCES SAY IT MIGHT SET AN EXAMPLE FOR OTHER COMMUNIST PARTIES OF EAST EUROPE IN STRIVING FOR INDEPENDENCE FROM MOSCOW.

ML1240PED

A42

(350)--WITH BUDAPEST NAGY A12

BY COLIN FROST

WARSAW, POLAND, OCT. 14 (AP)-COMMUNIST POLAND, A NATION IMPATIENT FOR CHANGE, SEETHED TONIGHT WITH RUMORS OF AN IMPENDING POLITICAL SHAKEUP OF VITAL IMPORTANCE TO THE FUTURE.

THE CENTRAL SUBJECT OF ALL THIS TALK IS WLADYSLAW GOMULKA, A NATIONALIST, TITO-STYLE COMMUNIST NOW BACK IN THE POLITICAL PICTURE AFTER SEVEN YEARS IN PRISON.

HIS RETURN TO HIGH OFFICE--INITIALLY AS A FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER AND MEMBER OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE POLISH UNITED WORKERS (COMMUNIST) PARTY -- IS WIDELY FORECAST.

THIS SORT OF TALK FIGURES LARGELY IN THE CONVERSATION OF POLISH PEOPLE, WHO NOW DISCUSS POLITICS WITHA FREEDOM FROM RESTRAINT THAT SOMETIMES SEEMS ALMOST RECKLESS. CONFIRMATION IS LACKING.

GOMULKA WAS FIRST SECRETARY OF THE POLISH COMMUNIST PARTY FROM 1943 TO 1948. HE WAS AJILED AFTER THE KREMLIN'S SPLIT WITH YUGOSLAVIA'S PRESIDENT TITO.

HE WAS RELEASED IN 1955, DECLARED "REHABILITATED" LAST APRIL AND READMITTED TO THE PARTY IN AUGUST.

SOME SOURCES HERE BELIEVE GOMULKA'S RETURN TO THE GOVERNMENT AND TO THE POLITBURO WILL BE ANNOUNCED THIS WEEK. OTHERS CAUTION AGAINST TAKING GOMULKA'S QUICK RETURN FOR GRANTED. THEY BELIEVE HIS COMEBACK EVENTUALLY IS INEVITABLE--BUT THAT HE MAY WANT MANY ISSUES SETTLED BEFORE ACCEPTING RESPONSIBILITY.

THE PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE HAS A VACANCY TO FILL--CAUSED BY THE RESIGNATION LAST WEEK OF FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER HILARY MINC.

GOMULKA IS BELIEVED INSISTING THAT POLAND TAKE FULL ADVANTAGE OF THE NEW COMMUNIST DOCTRINE OF "MANY ROADS TO SOCIALISM."

ALL-OUT INDUSTRIALIZATION ON THE SOVIET PATTERN, COUPLED WITH A VAST BEAUCRACY STEMMING FROM CENTRALIZED CONTROL OF THE ECONOMY, HAS COST THE POLISH PEOPLE DEARLY.

ONE GOMULKA SUPPORTER--ODD THOUGH IT SOUNDS--IS SAID TO BE SOVIET MARSHAL KONSTANTIN ROKOSSOVSKY, THE WARTIME HERO WHO CAME TO POLAND FROM THE SOVIET UNION TO TEAKE OVER THE DEFENSE MINISTRY OF POLAND IN 1949.

BY SOME ACCOUNTS, THE GOMULKA MEN'S POLICY DOES NOT EVEN EXCLUDE THE POSSIBILITY OF SEEKING AMERICAN AID SHOULD POLAND--THOUGH STILL A COMMUNIST POLAND--FIND AN INDEPENDENT PLACE IN WORLD AFFAIRS.

MQ315PED

A65 (290)

BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, OCT. 14 (AP)-THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE WERE TOLD TODAY FORMER FOREIGN MINISTER LASZLO RAJK WAS ABLE TO WHISPER HIS INNOCENCE TO A CO-DEFENDANT BEFORE HE WAS CONDEMNED IN 1949.

THE DRAMATIC STORY OF THE MAN EXECUTED AS A TITOIST WAS TOLD FOR THE FIRST TIME BY NEPSZAVA, OFFICIAL NEWSPAPER OF THE HUNGARIAN TRADE UNION COUNCIL. RAJK RECENTLY WAS REHABILITATED POSTHUMOUSLY.

NEPSZAVA QUOTED AS ITS AUTHORITY PAL JUSTUS, THE ONLY ONE OF RAJK'S CO-DEFENDANTS TO ESCAPE EXECUTION. JUSTUS, ONCE HEAD OF THE HUNGARIAN RADIO, WAS GIVEN LIFE BUT WAS REHABILITATED AND RELEASED EARLIER THIS YEAR.

NEPSZAVA GAVE THIS ACCOUNT:

IN SPITE OF THE PERFECT STAGING OF THE PURGE TRIAL ON CHARGES OF TREASON AND TITOISM, RJK WAS ABLE TO EXCHANGE A FEW WORDS IN COURT CORRIDORS WITH JUSTUS DURING A RECESS.

RAJK ASKED THAT IF JUSTUS SHOULD REMAIN ALIVE HE "TELL THE TRUTH TO POSTERITY."

"IT IS NOT TRUE THAT I WAS A SPY," JUSTUS SAID RJK TOLD HIM. "IT IS NOT TRUE THAT I CONSPIRED. THAT I NEVER WAS A POLICE INFORMER YOU KNOW ANY WAY.

"IT IS TRUE THAT MY OPINIONS DIFFERED WITH THOSE OF MATYAS RAKOSI IN CERTAIN QUESTIONS. (RAKOSI, FORMER COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS, RESIGNED UNDER FIRE IN JULY).

"I NEVER CONCEALED THIS. ONE ISSUE WAS THE YUGOSLAV QUESTION. I NEVER BELIEVED MARSHAL TITO WAS A TRAITOR. I CONSIDER IT FATAL TO CREATE A SPLIT IN THE SOCIALIST CAMP."

--DASH--

RAJK WAS A VICTIM OF THE STALIN-TYPE PURGE TRIALS IN HUNGARY. AS A "TITOIST" HE WAS CONDEMNED FOR ALLEGEDLY FAVORING A POLICY OF INDEPENDENCE FROM THE DICTATES OF MOSCOW.

HUNGARY NOW IS ENGAGED IN A CAMPAIGN TO REHABILITATE VICTIMS OF THE ANTI-TITOIST PURGE AND IS MAKING OVERTURES TO TITO HIMSELF.

ERNOE GEROE, WHO SUCCEEDED RAKOSI AS FORMER PARTY BOSS, IS HEADING A HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST PARTY DELEGATION TO YUGOSLAVIA.

GEROE ALSO SAT IN ON THE HIGH LEVEL TALKS AT YALTA, IN THE RUSSIAN CRIMEA, BETWEEN TITO AND SOVIET PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV EARLIER THIS MONTH.

WW517PED

A33

(800)

ISRAELI BUDGET

JERUSALEM, OCT. 14 (AP)--ISRAEL SUMMONED ITS AMBASSADORS HOME FROM THE BIG FOUR CAPITALS TODAY FOR URGENT CONSULTATIONS ON THE ARAB WORLD'S DECISION TO BOLSTER THE DEFENSES OF JORDAN.

FRONTIER TENSION HEIGHTENED AT REPORTS, SWELLING FOR FOUR DAYS, THAT IRAQ WILL AGAIN MOVE TROOPS INTO THE LITTLE ARAB KINGDOM WITH WHICH IT WAS ALLIED IN THE PALESTINE WAR OF 1948.

AFIELD, AN ISRAELI MILITARY PATROL WAS REPORTED TO HAVE KILLED TWO EGYPTIAN GUERRILLAS AND CAPTURED TWO OTHERS IN A SKIRMISH TODAYY IN THE SDEH BOKER AREA OF THE CENTRAL NEGEB DESERT.

AN ISRAELI SPOKESMAN QUOTED THE PRISONERS AS SAYING THE PARTY--ARMED WITH GRENADES AND SUBMACHINE GUNS--HAD BEEN SENT INTO ISREAL BY EGYPTIAN INTELLIGENCE OFFICERS BASED IN ABU AGEILA, ON THE SINAI PENINSULA.

30.24-8627

THE CALL TO ISRAELI ENVOYS IN WASHINGTON, LONDON, PARIS AND MOSCOW TO RETURN TO JERUSALEM CAME ON THE HEELS OF AN ANNOUNCEMENT BY FOREIGN MINISTER GOLDA MEIR THAT ISRAEL IS DETERMINED TO RESIST WHAT SHE CALLED "BRITISH-IRAQI PLANS ENVISAGING THE ENTRY OF TROOPS INTO JORRDAN." IT WAS REPORTED ISRAEL MAY APPEAL TO THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL.

ISRAELI FOREIGN MINISTRY CIRCLES SAID INSTRUCTIONS HAD GONE TO AMBASSADOR ABBA EBAN IN WASHINGTON TO INFORM THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT BEFORE HE LEFT THAT ISRAEL BELIEVED SUCH A TROOP MOVEMENT WOULD "BRING ABOUT A RADICAL CHANGE IN THE MIDDLE EAST STATUS QUO AND REPRESENT A DIRECT THREAT TO ISRAEL'S INTEGRITY."

PREMIER DAVID BEN-GURION'S CABINET MET AMID TALK IN THE ISRAELI SECTOR OF JERUSALEM THAT THE SITUATION IS FRAUGHT WITH RENEWED DANGER OF WAR. THERE WAS OPEN SPECULATION IN THE STREETS ON THE QUESTION: "WILL THERE BE ANOTHER WAR?"

THE GOVERNMENT ISSUED A STATEMENT AFTER THIS MEETING EXPRESSING "DEEP CONCERN" OVER BRITAIN'S INTENTION OF AIDING JORDAN IF ISRAEL RESISTS MOVEMENT OF IRAQI TROOPS INTO JORDAN.

ISRAELI SOURCES SAID PETER WESTLAKE, TEMPORARY HEAD OF THE BRITISH DIPLOMATIC MISSION TO ISRAEL, INFORMED THE FOREIGN MINISTRY FRIDAY THAT ANY ISRAELI ATTEMPT TO INTERFERE WITH IRAQI TROOP MOVEMENTS WOULD NOT BE TOLERATED BY BRITAIN. THEY SAID WESTLAKE WARNED SUCH ISRAELI INTERFERENCE WOULD ACTIVATE THE BRITISH-JORDANIAN MUTUAL DEFENSE TREATY.

WESTLAKE CALLED AT THE FOREIGN MINISTRY AGAIN TODAY, BUT HAD "NO SUBSTANTIALLY NEW PLANS FOR PROPOSALS," THE ISRAELI SOURCES SAID.

TONIGHT'S STATEMENT REPEATED ISRAEL'S REFUSAL TO ACCEPT ANY PEACE PROPOSAL BASED ON THE 1947 U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY DECISION FOR PARTITIONING PALESTINE. THAT RESOLUTION CALLED FOR RETURNING ALL ARAB REFUGEES TO THEIR HOMES IN ISRAEL, INCLUDING THE PRESENT TERRITORY OF ISRAEL AND INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF JERUSALEM.

THE ISRAELI GOVERNMENT AGAIN ASSERTED WILLINGNESS TO KEEP PEACE ON ITS BORDERS IF THE ARAB STATES ALSO WOULD RESPECT RENEWED CEASE-FIRE PLEDGES.

BEN-GURION, WHO ALSO IS DEFENSE MINISTER AND MASTERMIND OF THE REPRISAL RAID POLICY THAT HAS MADE JORDAN A PRIME TARGET FOR A MONTH, WILLIAM MAKE A 90-MINUTE SPEECH ON SECURITY AND FOREIGN POLICY IN PARLIAMENT TOMORROW.

IN AMMAN, JORDAN'S CAPITAL, YOUNG KING HUSSEIN--CONFRONTED BY CONFLICTING ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL PRESSURES AS WELL AS THE CRISIS WITH ISRAEL--RECEIVED AN IRAQI DELEGATION. IT WAS HEADED BY CROWN PRINCE ABDUL ILAH. GEN. RAFIQ AREF, CHIEF OF STAFF OF IRAQ'S ARMY, ALSO WAS PRESENT.

THE DELEGATION MET TWICE WITH HUSSEIN, JORDANIAN CABINET MINISTERS AND ARMY COMMANDERS FOR TALKS "OF A PURELY MILITARY NATURE," A JORDANIAN SOURCE REPORTED. BETWEEN THESE TWO SESSIONS, JORDAN'S CABINET HELD AN EMERGENCY MEETING AT WHICH THE KING PRESIDED. AN OFFICIAL STATEMENT IS EXPECTED TOMORROW WHEN THE IRAQI-JORDANIAN TALKS ARE TO END.

THERE WAS NO CONFIRMATION THAT ANY IRAQI TROOP UNITS ACTUALLY HAVE CROSSED THE BORDER. THE ISRAELI FOREIGN OFFICE HINTED SUCH A CROSSING WOULD LEAD TO ISRAELI ACTION.

WORD THAT THE TROOP MOVEMENT WAS PROJECTED CAME FROM U.S. OFFICIALS IN WASHINGTON LAST WEDNESDAY. THEY SAID THEY EXPECTED IRAQ WOULD SOON SEND IN ABOUT THREE BRIGADES--TOTALING ABOUT 3,000 MEN--WITH THE AIM OF STRENGTHENING JORDAN'S GOVERNMENT AGAINST COLLAPSE. IRAQ'S KING FAISAL IS A COUSIN OF KING HUSSEIN.

THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN WERE DESCRIBED AS APPROVING THE IDEA, BELIEVING THE IRAQIS WOULD ACT AS A STABILIZING INFLUENCE. THEY PRESENTED THIS VIEW TO ISRAEL. THE ISRAELIS, CONCERNED OVER A REMARK LAST SUNDAY BY IRAQI PREMIER NURI SAID, REJECTED IT.

NURI SAID HAD DECLARED IN DAMASCUS "THE TIME HAS COME FOR ANOTHER EFFORT TO REACH A PERMANENT ARAB-JEWISH SETTLEMENT IN THE NEAR EAST BY PERSUADING ISRAEL TO NEGOTIATE WITH THE ARAB COUNTRIES ON THE BASIS OF THE 1947 UNITED NATIONS PALESTINE PROPOSAL." HE REFERRED TO THE U.N. PARTITION OF PALESTINE, WHICH GAVE ISRAEL LESS TERRITORY THAN IT SUBSEQUENTLY OCCUPIED WITHIN LINES SET UP BY THE ARMISTICES OF 1949.

THEREUPON BRITAIN RENEWED AN 11-MONTH-OLD OFFER BY PRIME MINISTER EDEN TO MEDIATE THE DISPUTE ON THE BASIS OF A COMPROMISE BETWEEN THE 1947 PARTITION AND THE 1949 ARMISTICE LINES.

BEN-GURION HAD TURNED DOWN THE ORIGINAL OFFER AS A PROPOSAL TO "TRUNCATE THE TERRITORY OF ISRAEL FOR THE BENEFIT OF ITS NEIGHBORS." HE SAID THE EDEN PLAN HAD "NO LEGAL, MORAL OR LOGICAL BASIS AND CANNOT BE CONSIDERED."

IN AMMAN, HUSSEIN'S GOVERNMENT SAID THE CABINET LAID PLANS LAST NIGHT FOR UTILIZATION OF MILITARY AND FINANCIAL AID PREVIOUSLY REPORTED PLEDGED BY ALL OTHER ARAB NATIONS. IT WAS ANNOUNCED THE CABINET DECIDED JEWS WERE EXPLOITING INTERNATIONAL CONDITIONS "TO PROVOKE JORDAN WITH THE INTENTION OF LAUNCHING A LARGE SCALE ATTACK AGAINST THIS COUNTRY, AIMING AT REALIZING THEIR DREAM OF EXPANSION AT THE ARAB NATION'S EXPENSE." THIS WAS DESCRIBED AS A PROBLEM FOR ALL ARABS.

IN INVITING IRAQI TROOPS INTO THE COUNTRY, THE JORDAN GOVERNMENT APPEARED READY TO TAKE A CALCULATED RISK MILITARILY AND POLITICALLY.

ON THE MILITARY SIDE, AN IRAQI ENTRY COULD PROVOKE ISRAEL INTO LAUNCHING ALL-OUT WAR. ON THE POLITICAL SIDE, ANTI-IRAQI ELEMENTS IN JORDAN MAY PROTEST BECAUSE OF SUSPICION OF IRAQ'S CLOSE TIES WITH THE WEST.

RAIDS AND COUNTER-RAIDS ON THE JORDAN-ISRAELI FRONTIER HAVE INCREASED SINCE EARLY SEPTEMBER. ISRAELI ARMY ATTACKS, ATTRIBUTED IN EACH CASE TO THE KILLING OF ISRAELIS BY PERSONS FROM JORDAN, HAVE TAKEN A TOLL OF NEARLY 150 JORDANIANS.

JORDAN FIGURES IT NEEDS HELP BECAUSE IF IT DEPLOYS THE BULK OF ITS 20,000-MAN ARMY ALONG THE BIG FRONTIER OF THE WEST BANK OF THE JORDAN, THE EAST BANK WOULD BE LEFT VIRTUALLY UNMANNED. ADVANCE POSTS ARE NOW HELD BY ARAB NATIONAL GUARDSMEN. IRAQI TROOPS POSTED ON THE EAST BANK WOULD GIVE JORDAN A DEFENSE IN DEPTH IT NOW LACKS.

JORDAN'S LEADERS ARE SAID TO BELIEVE ISRAEL WILL NOT LAUNCH AN ALL-OUT WAR OVER THE IRAQI MOVE NOR THREE REASONS:

1.--THE BRITISH-JORDANIAN TREATY OF 1948, UNDER WHICH BRITAIN IS OBLIGATED TO HELP JORDAN IF IT IS ATTACKED.

2.--THE BRITISH-FRENCH-AMERICAN TRIPARTITE DECLARATION OF 1949, GUARANTEEING MIDDLE EAST FRONTIERS.

3.--THE GROWING STRENGTH OF THE ARAB ARMIES THEMSELVES.

MQ240PED

A125

WITH JERUSALEM (250)

LONDON,OCT. 14 (AP)-BRITAIN TONIGHT TOOK AN INCREASINGLY GRAVE VIEW OF THE ISRAEL-JORDAN BORDER DISPUTE.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE OFFICIALLY WITHHELD ANY COMMENT ON THE SITUATION. BUT BRITISH SOURCES SAID THE GOVERNMENT STUDIED CLOSELY THE STATEMENT BY ISRAELI FOREIGN MINISTER MRS. GOLDA MEIR THAT ISRAEL WAS "DETERMINED TO MEET THE THREAT TO ISRAEL'S INTEGRITY" WHICH SHE SAID WOULD BE RAISED BY ANY MOVEMENT OF IRAQI TROOPS INTO JORDAN.

BRITIAN IS WEIGHING WETHER THE MEIR STATEMENT COULD MEAN THAT ISRAEL MIGHT DECIDE TO RISK AGGRESSION AGAINST JORDAN. THE SOURCES SAID,

BRITAIN REPORTEDLY HAS POINTEDLY REMINDED ISRAEL OF THE ANGLO-JORDAN MILITARY PACT OF 1948. UNDER IT BRITAIN WOULD COME TO JORDAN'S AID IF KING HUSSEIN INVOKES THE COLLECTIVE DEFENSE AGREEMENT IN THE EVENT OF WAR.

ISRAELI SOURCES SAID THE HEAD OF THE BRITISH DIPLOMATIC MISSION IN ISRAEL INFORMED THE FOREIGN MINISTRY THAT ANY ATTEMPT TO INTERFERE WITH IRAQI TROOP MOVEMENTS INTO JORDAN WOULD NOT BE TOLERATED BY BRITAIN.

THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE DECLINED TO COMMENT ON THE ISRAELI REPORT. BUT THE VIEW HERE WAS THAT ISRAELI HAS BEEN REMINDED OF THE ANGLO-JORDAN PACT IN SUCH A MANNER WHICH WOULD INDICATE THAT BRITAIN WOULD GO TO JORDAN'S AID IF INVADED AND IF THE TREATY WERE INVOKED BY HUSSEIN.

BRITAIN IS ALSO OBLIGATED TO DEFEND ISRAEL UNDER THE TRIPARTITIE 1951 AGREEMENT SHOULD THAT COUNTRY BE ATTACKED. THE OTHER SIGNATORIES ARE FRANCE AND THE UNITED STATES.

D948PED

A128

WITH JERUSALEM

MOSCOW, OCT. 14 (AP)-THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER ISVESTIA SAID TODAY ISRAEL IS PLAYING WITH FIRE AND ACCUSED IT OF WARLIKE ACTS AGAINST THE ARAB COUNTRIES.

"THE GAME WITH FIRE THE RULING CIRCLES OF ISRAEL ARE CONDUCTING ARRIES DANGEROUS POSSIBILITIES--PRIMARLY TO ISRAEL ITSELF," THE NEWSPAPER SAID. "IT IS TIME THESE CIRCLES TOOK HEED OF THE SERIOUS WARNINGS BEING ADDRESSED TO THEM."

D952PED

A83

FIRST LEAD SUEZ (280)

CAIRO, OCT. 14 (AP)-EGYPTIAN NEWSPAPERS EXPRESSED DOUBTS TODAY OF A SOLUTION FOR THE SUEZ CANAL DEBATE IN THE NEAR FUTURE AND ONE HAILED THE SOVIET UNION AS EGYPT'S FIRST BIG POWER FRIEND.

THW EINDUP VOTE IN THE U. N. SECURITY COUNCIL CAME TOO LATE FOR MORNING NEWSPAPER COMMENT ON THE SOVIET VETO.

THE AFTERNOON NEWSPAPER AL MESSAA WAS THE FIRST DAILY TO COMMENT ON IT. IT HAILED THE SOVIET UNION AS "THE FIRST BIG POWER IN THE WORLD TO STAND BY THE SIDE OF EGYPT."

IT SAID THE SOVIET VETO IS "A DEFENSIVE WEAPON AGAINST DOMINATING PEOPLES AND AGAINST EXPLOITING SMALL COUNTRIES. THE SUEZ CANAL CRISIS HAS SHOWN US WHO ARE OUR FRIENDS AND WHO ARE OUR ENEMIES."

THE MORNING NEWSPAPERS HAD CONCENTRATED THEIR FIRE ON THE BRITISH-FRENCH RESOLUTION, WHICH COUPLED A DEMAND FOR INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF THE SUEZ CANAL WITH SIX PRINCIPLES AGREED TO BY EGYPT AS A BASIS FOR CONTINUED NEGOTIATION.

THE AL MESSAA EDITORIAL WAS WRITTEN BY ITS CHIEF EDITOR, MAJOR KHALED MOHEI EL DIN, ONE OF NASSER'S FELLOW OFFICERS IN THE REVOLUTION FOUR YEARS AGO WHO LATER SPLIT WITH HIM IN THE BATTLE OVER NATIONAL POLICY.

MOHEI EL DIN WENT INTO EXILE BUT RETURNED TO EGYPT A FEW MONTHS BEFORE NATIONALIZATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL.

HE SAT JUST BEHIND NASSER WHEN THE EGYPTIAN LEADER ANNOUNCED THE TAKEOVER IN ALEXANDRIA JULY 26.

THE AL MESSAA EDITORIAL SAID "IT IS NOW CLEAR THAT THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE WANT TO USE THE SIX PRINCIPLES...AS A BRIDGE TO IMPLEMENT RESOLUTIONS OF THE LONDON SUEZ CONFERENCE."

SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER SHEPILOV'S VETO, IT SAID, "PUT THINGS RIGHT AND GAVE THE WEST ANOTHER CHANCE TO PROVE WHETHER IT REALLY WANTS A PEACEFUL SOLUTION THAT ALSO WOULD RESPECT EGYPT'S SOVEREIGNTY."

THE GOVERNMENT-BACKED AL GUMHURIA ACCUSED FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU OF "CREATING NEW OBSTACLES TO PREVENT NEGOTIATIONS (ON A SUEZ SETTLEMENT) FROM BEING STARTED."

IT ALSO CHARGED PRIME MINISTER EDEN WITH "BLIND HATRED" TOWARD EGYPT IN A SPEECH BEFORE THE CONSERVATIVE PARTY CONGRESS YESTERDAY IN WALES.

AL GUMHURIA CALLED ON EGYPT TO CONTINUE "PERSISTENT AND UNYIELDING" IN ANY FURTHER NEGOTIATIONS.

THE INFLUENTIAL AL AKHBAR COMMENTED: "CONFUSION THAT FILLS THE AIR MAKES IT DIFFICULT TO BELIEVE THAT A SOLUTION IS LIKELY IN THE NEAR FUTURE. IT SEEMS BRITAIN AND FRANCE DID NOT GIVE UP THEIR IMPERIALISTIC POLICY.

"IT IS NOW CLEAR THAT THESE TWO COUNTRIES HAD TO APPEAR AS PEACE-LOVING NATIONS ONLY UNDER PRESSURE OF WORLD PUBLIC OPINION. THEIR INTENTIONS ARE NEITHER SINCERE NOR CLEAR. THIS SPIRIT CONDEMNS ANY ATTEMPT TO SOLVE THE CRISIS TO FAILURE.

"EGYPT HAS PROVED HER GOOD INTENTIONS. IT IS NOW UP TO THE OTHER PARTY TO DO THE SAME."

AL SHAAB CONTRASTED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER,AND WHAT IT CALLED HIS "OPTIMISTIC STATEMENTS" ABOUT SUEZ, WITH EDEN, WHO "APPEARED LIKE A GUILTY MAN" BEFORE THE CONSERVATIVE PARTY CONFERENCE AND "AGAIN MENTIONS THE USE OF FORCE."

THE PRESS WAS STUDDED WITH PHRASES SUCH AS "AMBIGUITY CHARACTERIZES THE SITUATION" AND "VERY CONFUSED SITUATION" -- A FEELING WHICH SEEMED TO BE TRANSMITTED TO THE MAN IN THE STREET, WHOSE TYPICAL COMMENT WAS "WHAT NOW?"

MQ158PED

A104

CAIRO, OCT. 14 (AP)-POLICE SAID TONIGHT AN AVERAGE OF 87 MERCHANTS HAVE BEEN ARRESTED WEEKLY SINCE THE START OF THE SUEZ CRISIS.

THEY WERE ACCUSED OF HOARDING SUPPLIES AND OVERCHARGING CUSTOMERS, ESPECIALLY ON ITEMS SUCH AS MEAT, BREAD AND VEGETABLES. PRICES OF THESE COMMODITIES ARE OFFICIALLY CONTROLLED.

SO FAR ACCUSED MERCHANTS HAVE BEEN FINED OR GIVEN SHORT JAIL SENTENCES. THE MINISTRY OF SUPPLY ANNOUNCED STERNER PUNISHMENT HEREAFTER, INCLUDING BLACK-LISTING AND CONFISCATION OF STOCK FOR SALE AT OFFICIAL PRICES.

JE803PED

A39

(170)

HONG KONG, OCT. 14 (AP)-SIR ALEXANDER GRANTHAM, GOVERNOR OF HONG KONG, DEMANDED TODAY THAT RESIDENTS OF THIS BRITISH COLONY SUPPORT POLICE AND TROOPS IN RESTORING LAW AND ORDER.

THE SITUATION RESULTING FROM LAST WEEK'S RIOTS IS WELL IN HAND, HE SAID IN A BROADCAST, BUT COMPLETE RESTORATION OF LAW AND ORDER DEPENDS ON THE "MASSES" COOPERATING WITH POLICE AND MILITARY FORCES.

"I NOW ASK -- DEMAND-- FOR YOU TO GET BEHIND THE SECURITY FORCES."

THE GOVERNMENT, HE SAID, WILL MAKE PUBLIC A FULL REPORT WHEN INVESTIGATIONS HAVE BEEN COMPLETED. AS OF NOW, THE MAJOR BLAME HAS BEEN PLACED ON SECRET CHINESE SOCIETIES AND UNDERGROUND CRIMINAL ORGANIZATIONS. MOST OF THE GANGSTERS HAVE NOW BEEN ROUNDED UP, SIR ALEXANDER SAID.

THE GOVERNOR SPOKE A FEW MINUTES AFTER PEIPING RADIO ACCUSED HIM AND THE COLONY OF HARBORING NATIONALIST CHINESE AGENTS, WHO THE RADIO SAID, WERE RESPONSIBLE FOR THE RIOTS, IN WHICH 47 PERSONS WERE KILLED AND HUNDREDS INJURED. GRANTHAM MADE NO MENTION OF THE PEIPING RADIO BLAST IN HIS SPEECH AND GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS WITHHELD COMMENT.

MQ257PED

30.24-8629

A40
(170)
FOLO HONG KONG
LONDON, OCT. 14 (AP)-PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI DECLARED TONIGHT RED CHINA CANNOT PERMIT FURTHER HONG KONG DISORDERS ON THE DOOR STEP OF CHINA.
"IT CANNOT IGNORE SUCH EVENTS," THE COMMUNIST CHINESE LEADER TOLD A GROUP OF FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS IN PEIPING. HIS COMMENTS WERE REPORTED IN A TASS DISPATCH BROADCAST BY MOSCOW RADIO.
CHOU REITERATED RED CHINA'S CHARGE THAT LAST WEEK'S RIOTING IN THE KOWLOON AREA OF HONG KONG, A BRITISH CROWN COLONY, LAW "IN THE LONG STANDING TOLERATION OF THE BRITISH OF KUOMINTANG (NATIONALIST CHINESE) AGENTS. THE POLICY OF THE BRITISH OF KEEPING LARGE NUMBERS OF ANTI-COMMUNIST ELEMENTS IN HONG KONG SO AS TO WEAKEN THE INFLUENCE OF THE CHINESE REPUBLIC THERE HAS IN THE END HARMED BRITAIN ITSELF."
"IF THE BRITISH AUTHORITIES CONTINUE THE POLICY ANY LONGER," HE ADDED, "THEN SUCH DISORDERS CAN ARISE IN THE FUTURE AND ON AN EVEN GREATER SCALE. THE CHINESE GOVERNMENT CANNOT IGNORE SUCH DISORDERS ON THE DOOR STEP OF CHINA. IT CANNOT IGNORE SUCH EVENTS."
MQ3PED

A26
HONG KONG, OCT. 14 (AP)-THIRTY BRITISH ROYAL ARTILLERY MEN WHO STOOD GUARD AT THE BRITISH MILITARY HOSPITAL IN KOWLOON DURING LAST WEEK'S RIOTS DONATED A PINT OF BLOOD EACH TO WOUNDED CHINESE TODAY.
THE TRANSFUSIONS WERE GIVEN TO CHINESE RIOT CASUALTIES SENT TO THE HOSPITAL FOR TREATMENT. THE GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT TWO PEOPLE INJURED IN THE RIOTS HAD DIED, BRINGING THE DEATH TOLL TO 47.
MQ142PED

A27
(180)
SUNAKAWA, JAPAN, OCT. 14 (AP)-TODAY'S SURVEYING FOR U.S. AIR BASE RUNWAY EXTENSIONS THROUGH THIS VILLAGE HAS BEEN POSTPONED AND SO HAS TOMORROW'S. BLOODY FIGHTING MARKED ATTEMPTS TO COMPLETE THE SURVEYS ON TWO OCCASIONS LAST WEEK.
NAKA FUNADA, CHIEF OF THE JAPANESE DEFENSE BOARD, SAID THE SURVEY WOULD BE RESUMED "AT A LATER DATE," BUT HE WOULDN'T SAY WHEN. HE IS CHARGED WITH OBTAINING LAND IN SUNAKAWA FOR RUNWAY EXTENSIONS WHICH WOULD PERMIT ADJOINING TACHIKAWA AIR BASE TO HANDLE JETS.
ON FRIDAY, MORE THAN 260 PERSONS WERE HURT WHEN 1,300 POLICE FOUGHT ABOUT 4,000 DEMONSTRATORS--LEFTISTS, LABOR UNIONISTS, STUDENTS AND SOCIALISTS--OBJECTING TO THE LOSS OF LAND BY VILLAGE FARMERS--A TOTAL OF ABOUT TWO ACRES.
YESTERDAY, 36 PERSONS SUFFERED SERIOUS INJURIES AND ABOUT 700 MORE WERE HURT SLIGHTLY IN ANOTHER CLUB-SWINGING MELEE BETWEEN A BEEFED-UP POLICE FORCE NUMBERING 2,000 MEN AND DEMONSTRATORS ESTIMATED TO NUMBER 3,500.
IN TOKYO, JAPAN'S BIG LEFTIST LABOR UNION, SOHYO, WHOSE MEMBERS PARTICIPPATED IN YESTERDAY'S FRAY, FILED PROTESTS WITH THE FOREIGN OFFICE, WITH TOKYO POLICE AND AT THE U.S. EMBASSY. MEMBERS OF A STUDENT UNION, LED BY A COMMUNIST MEMBER OF PARLIAMENT, DEMONSTRATED BEFORE THE AMERICAN EMBASSY.
ABOUT HALF THE SURVEY HAS BEEN COMPLETED.
MQ146(PED

A7
KUSHIRO, JAPAN, OCT. 14 (AP)-TWENTY-SIX JAPANESE FISHERMEN CAME HOME LAST NIGHT AFTER A HALF-MONTH DETENTION BY RUSSIA.
THEY WERE CREWMEN OF 12 FISHING BOATS SEIZED BY RUSSIA OFF THE SOUTHERN KURILE ISLANDS SINCE SEPT. 22. THEY CAME BACK ABOARD THE 9-TON CRAB FISHING BOAT HOEIMARU, ALSO SEIZED BY RUSSIA.
THE RETURNEES REPORTED ABOUT 20 OTHER JAPANESE FISHERMEN ARE STILL HELD BY RUSSIA ON SIBOTSY ISLAND, SOUTHERN TIP OF THE KURILES. THE SEIZURES WERE MADE BY THE RUSSIANS ON THE GROUND THE JAPANESE VESSELS WERE IN SOVIET-CONTROLLED WATERS WITHOUT SOVIET PERMISSION.
JF1211PED

A66 (500)
U.N.-SUEZ BUDGET
BY WILLIAM N. OATIS
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 14 (AP)-U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD, UNDAUNTED BY A SOVIET VETO, WILL PRESS FOR A SUEZ CANAL SETTLEMENT IN LINE WITH SIX REQUIREMENTS ENDORSED BY THE SECURITY COUNCIL AND A SUGGESTION FROM SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES.
HE MADE THAT PROMISE LATE LAST NIGHT AFTER THE 11-NATION COUNCIL HAD UNANIMOUSLY APPROVED THE SIX REQUIREMENTS AS AGREED ON BY BRITAIN, FRANCE AND EGYPT. THE SOVIET VETO PREVENTED COUNCIL ENDORSEMENT OF THE 18-NATION LONDON PLAN AS "SUITABLY DESIGNED TO BRING ABOUT A SETTLEMENT."
THE CANAL QUESTION STEMS FROM EGYPT'S NATIONALIZATION OF THE 103-MILE WATERWAY JULY 26. THE LONDON PROPOSALS, PRODUCT OF A 22-NATION CONFERENCE IN THE BRITISH CAPITAL IN AUGUST, CALLS FOR INTERNATIONAL OPERATION OF THE CANAL.
THE SIX POINTS OF AGREEMENT ARE FREEDOM OF NAVIGATION IN THE CANAL FOR ALL NATIONS; RESPECT FOR EGYPT'S SOVEREIGNTY; INSULATION OF CANAL OPERATION FROM "THE POLITICS OF ANY COUNTRY"; TOLL FIXING BY AGREEMENT BETWEEN EGYPT AND CANAL USERS; USE OF A FAIR PART OF THE TOLLS FOR DEVELOPMENT; AND ARBITRATION OF DISPUTES BETWEEN EGYPT AND THE OLD EXPROPRIATED SUEZ CANAL CO.
THE SIX POINTS WERE WORKED OUT IN PRIVATE CONVERSATIONS AMONG HAMMARSKJOLD, BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD, FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU AND EGYPTIAN FOREIGN MINISTER MAHMOUD FAWZI IN HAMMARSKJOLD'S OFFICE BETWEEN TUESDAY AND FRIDAY.
THE COUNCIL VOTED UNANIMOUSLY IN AGREEING THAT "ANY SETTLEMENT OF THE SUEZ QUESTION" SHOULD MEET THOSE REQUIREMENTS.
BUT A 9-2 MAJORITY FAILED TO CARRY AN ENDORSEMENT OF THE LONDON PROPOSALS BECAUSE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRI T. SHEPILOV VETOED THE IDEA. YUGOSLAV FOREIGN MINISTER KOCA POPOVIC ALSO VOTED NO.
THE SIX POINTS AND THE LONDON PROPOSALS WERE PUT TO THE VOTE AS SEPARATE PARTS OF A BRITISH-FRENCH RESOLUTION.
DULLES TOLD THE COUNCIL AFTERWARD HE CONSIDERED IT STILL HAD THE QUESTION IN HAND "AND THAT THE SECRETARY GENERAL MAY CONTINUE TO ENCOURAGE INTERCHANGES BETWEEN THE GOVERNMENTS OF EGYPT, FRANCE AND THE UNITED KINGDOM, A PROCEDURE WHICH HAS ALREADY YIELDED POSITIVE RESULTS."
HAMMARSKJOLD THEN SAID THE COUNCIL'S AGREEMENT ON THE PRINCIPLES "PROVIDES A VALUABLE STARTING POINT FOR A FURTHER EXPLORATION OF EXISTING POSSIBILITIES TO FIND A JUST AND PEACEFUL SOLUTION TO THE SUEZ PROBLEM."
"MY OWN EFFORTS TO BE OF ASSISTANCE," HE SAID, "WILL BE PURSUED AS INDICATED BY SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES."
DULLES AND LLOYD CONFERRED EARLY TODAY AFTER LAST NIGHT'S MARATHON SESSION OF THE COUNCIL.
A BRITISH INFORMATION OFFICER SAID IT WAS POSSIBLE THEY DISCUSSED THE SUEZ CANAL USERS ASSN. (SCUA) THE ORGANIZATION SET UP IN LONDON BY 15 NATIONS.
LLOYD IS ANXIOUS TO GET SCUA INTO OPERATION AND IS EAGER THAT THE UNITED STATES BEGIN PAYING TOLLS TO IT INSTEAD OF TO EGYPT.
THE PRESS OFFICER SAID A MEETING IN LONDON WEDNESDAY MAY GET THE ORGANIZATION FUNCTIONING.

SEVEN FOREIGN MINISTERS HERE FOR A WEEK OF COUNCIL DEBATE WERE DRIFTING HOMEWARD THIS WEEKEND.

DULLES FLEW BACK TO WASHINGTON.
SHEPILOV AND PINEAU WERE LEAVING FOR HOME TONIGHT.

BEFORE DEPARTING FOR PARIS EN ROUTE TO MOSCOW, SHEPILOV EXPRESSED HOPE THE SUEZ PROBLEM WOULD BE SETTLED BY NEGOTIATIONS ON EQUAL TERMS.

HE TOLD AIRPORT REPORTERS THE DISPUTE HAD PROVED "THE COMPLETE GROUNDLESSNESS OF ANY POLICY FROM A POSITION OF STRENGTH." HE SAID THE COUNCIL HAD MADE A SERIOUS CONTRIBUTION TO A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT.

BELGIAN FOREIGN MINISTER PAUL-HENRI SPAAK, LEAVING EARLIER FOR BRUSSELS, SAID THE AGREEMENT ON PRINCIPLES WAS GOOD AND ADDED, "WE MUST BE PATIENT AND GO STEP BY STEP."

FAWZI AND POPOVIC WERE EXPECTED TO GO HOME IN A DAY OR TWO.

A FRENCH SPOKESMAN SAID NO DECISION HAS BEEN REACHED ON WHEN OR WHERE THE BRITISH, FRENCH AND EGYPTIAN MINISTERS WOULD MEET AGAIN WITH HAMMARSKJOLD.

ONE REPORT HAD SAID THEY WOULD MEET HERE LATE THIS MONTH. ANOTHER IS THAT THEY WOULD MEET IN GENEVA IN ABOUT THREE WEEKS. THE FRENCH SPOKESMAN DENIED ANY SUCH ARRANGEMENTS HAD BEEN MADE.

BUT LLOYD, PINEAU, FAWZI, DULLES AND SHEPILOV ALL WERE EXPECTED TO BE HERE FOR THE START OF THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY'S THREE-MONTH ANNUAL SESSION NOV. 12.

PINEAU AND LLOYD CONFERRED FOR AN HOUR TODAY AND LLOYD ARRANGED TO VISIT HAMMARSKJOLD TOMORROW. A BRITISH SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY'S CONFERENCE WAS A "GOODBY ROUNDUP." THE FRENCH SPOKESMAN TOLD A CORRESPONDENT THE TWO MEN MET "TO DISCUSS WHERE THEY WHERE AND WHAT THEY WOULD DO."

BOTH PRESS OFFICERS AGREED THAT THE TWO WESTERN POWERS WERE STILL WAITING FOR EGYPT TO PRODUCE CONCRETE PROPOSALS ON HOW TO CARRY OUT THE SIX REQUIREMENTS.

IN THE COURSE OF TWO SECURITY COUNCIL MEETINGS YESTERDAY, FAWZI SAID THAT DURING PRIVATE TALKS IN HAMMARSKJOLD'S OFFICE HE HAD OUTLINED EGYPTIAN PROPOSALS ON THE QUESTION OF TOLLS AND ON "THE RECOURSE TO BE TAKEN IN CASE OF VIOLATION" OF ANY CODE OF NAVIGATION.

HE DID NOT SAY WHAT THESE PROPOSALS WERE. WHATEVER THEY WERE, THEY FAILED TO SATISFY THE BRITISH AND FRENCH. ONE BRITISH SOURCE SAID THE PRINCIPLES ESTABLISHED WERE MEANINGLESS UNLESS QUESTIONS OF HOW THEY COULD BE ENFORCED WERE ANSWERED.

THE BRITISH-FRENCH RESOLUTION PROPOSED THAT THE COUNCIL SAY THAT, PENDING A SETTLEMENT, EGYPT SHOULD CO-OPERATE WITH THE SUEZ CANAL USERS' ASSN. SET UP AT THE SECOND LONDON SUEZ CONFERENCE IN SEPTEMBER. THIS PARAGRAPH WAS IN THE PART KILLED BY THE VETO.

AN EARLIER BRITISH-FRENCH RESOLUTION FOR APPROVAL OF THE 18-NATION PROPOSALS AND THE USERS' ASSOCIATION STILL ARE PENDING BEFORE THE COUNCIL. THIS RESOLUTION, STRONGER THAN THE SECOND, HELD THAT EGYPT BY INTERNATIONALIZING THE CANAL HAD PRODUCED A SITUATION LIKELY TO ENDANGER INTERNATIONAL PEACE.

A RESOLUTION BY EGYPT COUNTERCHARGING THAT THE ACTION OF BRITAIN AND FRANCE IN THE SUEZ CRISIS WAS A MENACE TO PEACE ALSO IS PENDING.

THE COUNCIL AGREED WITHOUT A VOTE TO DULLES' PROPOSAL THAT IT RECEIVE WRITTEN STATEMENTS FROM ISRAEL AND SEVEN ARAB COUNTRIES OTHER THAN EGYPT. ALL HAD ASKED LEAVE TO TAKE PART IN THE DEBATE.

IN ISRAEL'S STATEMENT MADE PUBLIC TODAY, AMBASSADOR ABBA EBAN SAID THE PRINCIPLES OF FREEDOM OF NAVIGATION AND INSULATION FROM NATIONAL POLITICS COULD NOT BE RECONCILED WITH EGYPTIAN DISCRIMINATION AGAINST ISRAEL.

"IF THIS STATEMENT DOES NOT MEAN THE IMMEDIATE END OF DISCRIMINATION AGAINST ISRAEL IN THE SUEZ CANAL," HE CONCLUDED, "IT MEANS NOTHING AT ALL."

EBAN SAID EGYPT HAD PREVENTED SHIPS OF ISRAEL AND OF 20 OTHER NATIONS TRADING WITH HER FROM USING THE WATERWAY. HE SAID THIS VIOLATED THE 1888 CONSTANTINOPLE CONVENTION GUARANTEEING THE CANAL ALWAYS WOULD BE OPEN TO SHIPS OF ALL NATIONALITIES IN WAR AND PEACE. HE DECLARED IT ALSO VIOLATED A 1951 U.N. COUNCIL RESOLUTION AGAINST EGYPTIAN INTERFERENCE WITH ISRAELI SHIPPING. INTERFERENCE BEGAN IN THE 1948 PALESTINE WAR.

IN DULLES' VIEW, THE KEY EQUIPMENT ENDORSED BY THE COUNCIL WAS THAT "THE OPERATION OF THE CANAL SHOULD BE INSULATED FROM THE POLITICS OF ANY COUNTRY."

HE STRESSED THIS VIEW YESTERDAY IN SPEAKING FOR THE BRITISH-FRENCH RESOLUTION. RECALLING HIS PREVIOUS MENTION OF IT, HE SAID, "I ADHERE TO MY BELIEF THAT THE REMAINING PROBLEMS CAN BE RESOLVED."

WW/QR535PED

END Oct 14, 1956

BEGIN OCT 15, 1956

30.24-8631

A82
(150)
LONDON, OCT. 15 (AP)-SCOTLAND YARD SAID TODAY A STOLEN AUTOMOBILE WITH SECRET U.S. DOCUMENTS IN THE TRUNK "HAS BEEN FOUNDIN LONDON WITH EVERYTHING INTACT."

THE YARD SPOKESMAN WOULD NOT SAY WHERE IN LONDON THE CAR AND ITS VALUABLE CONTENTS WERE FOUND OR GIVE ANY OF THE CIRCUMSTANCES OF THE RECOVERY.

"THE CAR AND PAPERS ARE BEING RETURNED TO THE AMERICAN AUTHORITIES," HE ADDED.

A MAN, FIRST REPORTED TO BE A U.S. AIR FORCE TEST PILOT, WAS LEAVING AN AMERICAN OFFICERS CLUB SATURDAY WHEN HE SAW ANOTHER MAN JUMP INTO THE CAR WHICH WAS IN HIS CARE, AND SPEED AWAY.

THE PILOT, REPORTEDLY A MAJOR, TRIED TO YANK OPEN THE CAR DOOR BUT FAILED.

THERE WAS A DISPUTE TODAY ABOUT JUST WHO THE CAR BELONGED TO AND ABOUT THE IDENTITY OF THE AMERICAN FROM WHOM IT WAS STOLEN.

AN AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN SAID THE AUTOMOBILE WAS A NAVY STAFF CAR AND THAT THE PROVOST MARSHAL "KNOWS NOTHING OF THE MAN, THE CAR OR THE DOCUMENTS."

A NAVY SPOKESMAN SAID, "I HAVE BEEN WORKING ON THIS THING SINCE LAST NIGHT. THE MAN IS NOT A CIVILIAN WORKING FOR THE NAVY AND HE IS NOT IN THE NAVY."

FV853AED

A120
(150)
STRASBOURG, FRANCE, OCT. 15 (AP)-REPRESENTATIVES FROM 15 WEST EUROPEAN COUNTRIES MET TODAY FOR THE SECOND ANNUAL SESSION OF THE EUROPEAN CONSULTATIVE ASSEMBLY.

BIGGEST EVENT OF THE TWO-WEEK SESSION IS EXPECTED TO BE A DEBATE ON EGYPT'S NATIONALIZATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL. ALL MEMBERS ARE CONCERNED BECAUSE OF THEIR DEPENDENCE ON OIL FROM THE MIDDLE EAST THAT PASSES THROUGH THE CANAL. SEVERE CRITICISMS ARE EXPECTED THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS FAILED TO SUPPORT BRITISH AND FRENCH POLICIES DESIGNED TO PRESSURE EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT NASSER INTO ACCEPTING INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF THE CANAL.

DEBATE PROBABLY WILL OPEN THURSDAY. WHAT WILL EMERGE IS A SERIES OF RECOMMENDATIONS TO THE COUNCIL OF MINISTERS, SINCE THE ASSEMBLY IS ONLY A CONSULTATIVE BODY.

UNTIL THURSDAY THE ASSEMBLY WILL BUSY ITSELF WITH ORGANIZATIONAL MATTERS AND THE STUDY OF COMMITTEE REPORTS.

TU&KL1133AED

1956

A93
BONN, GERMANY, OCT.15 (AP)-THE WEST GERMAN FOREIGN OFFICE TODAY CALLED PREMATURE A GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCEMENT SATURDAY THAT THE MINISTER TO SYRIA HAD BEEN RECALLED.

A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID SATURDAY'S ANNOUNCEMENT, BY THE FEDERAL PRESS OFFICE, WAS BASED ON THE ERRONEOUS SUPPOSITION.

SYRIA AND WEST GERMANY ARE AT LOGGERHEADS OVER THE PROJECTED ESTABLISHMENT OF AN EAST GERMAN OFFICE IN DAMASCUS. BONN INSISTS THAT RECOGNITION OF COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY BY NON-COMMUNIST NATIONS IS AN UNFRIENDLY ACT TO WEST GERMANY.

QR836PED

A124 (480)
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR MONDAY PMS
BY HANNS NEUERBOURG
(ADVANCE) FRANKFURT, GERMANY, OCT. 15 (AP)-THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT MAY HAVE BEEN A BIT WRONG IN THINKING THE GERMANS DON'T WANT TO BE REMINDED OF THEIR NAZI PAST.

LAST SUMMER WASHINGTON KEPT THE PULITZER PRIZE-WINNING DRAMA "THE DIARY OF ANNE FRANK" FROM BEING SHOWN AT A PARIS THEATRICAL FESTIVAL. THE REASON: THE ANTI-NAZI DRAMA MIGHT OFFEND THE GERMANS.

TODAY IT TOPS THE PLAYBILL IN EIGHT GERMAN THEATERS, INCLUDING ONE IN COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY. IT'S DRAWING BIG CROWDS AND GETTING SOME OF THE BEST REVIEWS SEEN FOR A LONG TIME IN THE GERMAN PRESS.

THE PLAY IS THE DRAMATIZED VERSION OF THE REAL-LIFE DIARY OF A GERMAN-BORN JEWISH GIRL WHO HID OUT WITH HER FAMILY FOR TWO YEARS IN THE ATTIC OF AN AMSTERDAM HOUSE UNTIL SHE WAS SEIZED BY THE NAZIS. SHE DIED IN THE GAS CHAMBER IN MARCH 1945 AT THE AGE OF 15.

THE DIARY HAS BECOME A BESTSELLER IN WEST GERMAN BOOK STORES. THE PLAY, A BROADWAY HIT BY FRANCES GOODRICH AND ALBERT HACKETT, SEEMS CERTAIN TO BECOME THE CHOICE OFFERING OF THE WINTER SEASON ON GERMAN STAGES. THEATERS IN AACHEN, WEST BERLIN, DUESSELDORF, HAMBURG, KARLSRUHE, KONSTANZ, MAINZ, AND DRESDEN, EAST GERMANY, ARE RUNNING IT. OTHER THEATERS PLAN TO FOLLOW SOON.

IT WAS THE HIGHLIGHT OF WEST BERLIN'S INTERNATIONAL CULTURAL FESTIVAL. THE CRITIC OF THE NEWSPAPER DER KURIER PRAISED THE PLAY AS SOMETHING THAT WOULD "AWAKEN THE DULLEST HEART AND SHAKE THE MOST DEADENED NERVES." THERE WAS NO AN EMPTY SEAT IN THE SMALL SCHLOSSPARK THEATER A MONTH AFTER THE BERLIN PREMIERE.

PERHAPS THE MOST MOVING PERFORMANCE WAS IN DUESSELDORF. DIRECTOR LEO MITTLER AND ERNST DEUTSCH, WHO PLAYED THE ROLE OF ANNE'S FATHER, BOTH FLED NAZI GERMANY BECAUSE OF THEIR JEWISH ANCESTRY.

THE FRANKFURT ABENDPOST COMMENTED: "AN EVENING OF UNUSUAL TENSENESS, OF WARNING AGAINST THE QUICK FORGETFULNESS OF LIFE, A CHILD WHO MAKES POSTERITY FEEL ASHAMED. THE SILENT AUDIENCE WAS DEEPLY STIRRED."

IN DRESDEN, EAST GERMANY, THE PLAY WAS PERFORMED IN THE "THEATER OF THE YOUNG GENERATION." COMMUNIST NEWSPAPERS REPORTED THAT STRONG APPLAUSE FOLLOWED A FEW MINUTES OF DEVOUT SILENCE. THE YOUNG EAST GERMAN ACTRESS, RITH SCHROEDER, WHO PLAYED ANNE, STEPPED BEFORE THE AUDIENCE WITH TEARS IN HER EYES.

THE PERFORMANCE IN HAMBURG DREW THIS COMMENT FROM DIE WELT:

"THE STAGE EFFECT WAS ENORMOUS, ALMOST UNBEARABLE. THE AUDIENCE REMAINED SILENT FIRST, THEN THERE WERE UNCOUNTED CURTAIN CALLS." MANY IN THE AUDIENCE WERE SEEN WEEPING.

1956

A125
ALL HAMBURG NEWSPAPERS NOTED THAT ANNE HAD DIED IN THE BERGEN-BELSEN CONCENTRATION CAMP, LESS THAN TWO HOURS' DRIVE FROM THE NORTH GERMAN CAPITAL.

THE ONLY CRITICAL JABS WERE DIRECTED AT THE AMERICAN WRITERS' TECHNIQUE. DIE WELT CLAIMED THEY HAD INSERTED SOME "PRIMITIVE MELODRAMA" IN THE PLAY. OTHER CRITICS SAID, HOWEVER, THEY HAD DONE A GOOD JOB. THE FRANKFURTER RUNDSCHAU SAID IT WOULD BE "ARROGANT" TO EVALUATE THE ARTISTIC MERITS OF THE PLAY.

COMMENTED DER SPIEGEL, A GERMAN NEWS MAGAZINE: "THE REALITY OF WHAT IS BEING REPRODUCED BY THE ACTORS CAUSED MOST CRITICS TO TOLERATE THE FACT THAT THE STAGE VERSION OF THE DIARY WAS DIALOGIZED A LITTLE LIKE A THRILLER."

END ADVANCE FOR PMS MONDAY OCT. 15--MOVED OCT. 13

HW1010AED

A78

(170)

VIENNA, OCT. 15 (AP)-VERA MARGARET OSSO, A U.S. EMBASSY CLERK ORDERED OUT OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA BY THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT, TOOK REFUGE IN THE AMERICAN EMBASSY HERE TODAY.

AN EMBASSY SPOKESMAN SAID MISS OSSO ARRIVED FROM PRAGUE LAST NIGHT AND REFUSED TO SEE ANY REPORTERS OR PHOTOGRAPHERS BECAUSE "SHE IS IN A VERY DISTURBED MENTAL STATE."

THE SPOKESMAN ADDED THAT SHE WILL LEAVE FOR THE UNITED STATES ON THE FIRST AVAILABLE PLANE, NOT LATER THAN TOMORROW. SHE IS 31 YEARS OLD, A GRADUATE OF OHIO STATE UNIVERSITY AND GIVES YORKVILLE, OHIO, AS HER HOME.

MISS OSSO WAS ACCUSED BY THE PRAGUE GOVERNMENT OF TRAVELING AROUND CZECHOSLOVAKIA UNDER FALSE IDENTIFICATION PAPERS WHICH WERE MADE OUT IN THE NAME OF A CZECH WOMAN.

THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT ADMITTED THE CHARGE WAS TRUE BUT DENIED ANY ESPIONAGE WAS INVOLVED. IT BLAMED THE AFFAIR ON A CZECHOSLOVAK MAN "WHO INFLUENCED HER TO ACCOMPANY HIM ON A MOTOR TRIP TO SLOVAKIA DURING WHICH HE PROVIDED AND PRESENTED FALSE DOCUMENTATION FOR HER."

FV835AED

A59

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, OCT. 15 (AP)-RADIO SOFIA REPORTED TODAY THAT A CASHIER OF THE BULGARIAN GOVERNMENT-OWNED TOBACCO CONCERN AT HASKOWO WAS SENTENCED TO DEATH BEFORE A FIRING SQUAD FOR LARGE-SCALE EMBEZZLEMENTS.

IT WAS THE THIRD DEATH SENTENCE WITHIN TWO WEEKS FOR EMBEZZLEMENT. ON OCT. 5. BULGARIAN NEWSPAPERS REPORTED TWO OFFICIALS OF THE FINANCE MINISTRY WERE CONDEMNED. TODAY'S BROADCAST SAID GEORGI ARIROV NIKOLOV OBTAINED 593,120 LEWAS (OFFICIALLY ABOUT $100,000) BY FRAUD DURING THE PAST NINE YEARS.

VS611PED

A112

(200)

1956

ROME, OCT. 15 (AP)-THE ITALIAN GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED TONIGHT IT HAS FULLY TESTED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S "OPEN SKIES" PLAN FOR WORLD SECURITY--AND FOUND IT WORKS PERFECTLY.

FOR FIVE DAYS 50 JET PLANES AND RECONNAISSANCE MACHINES BANKED AND WHEELED OVER CENTRAL ITALY, TAKING BEFORE-AND-AFTER PHOTOGRAPHS OF MOCK MILITARY PREPARATIONS.

THE PILOTS WERE NOT TOLD WHERE TO LOOK FOR THE BUILDUP, AND THE EXPERTS WHO STUDIED THE PHOTOGRAPHS HAD NO INDICATION WHAT SORT OF "WAR PREPARATIONS" WERE BEING MADE.

"THE RESULTS OF THE PRACTICAL DEMONSTRATIONS PROVE AERIAL RECONNAISSANCE IS AN EFFICIACIOUS METHOD OF CHECKING ON MILITARY PREPARATIONS," THE ITALIAN DEFENSE MINISTRY REPORTED.

IT CALLED THE EXPERIMENT A CONTRIBUTION BY ITALY TO THE PROBLEM OF INTERNATIONAL ARMS CONTROL.

THE EXERCISE WAS A COMPLETELY ITALIAN OPERATION, WITH NO OUTSIDE HELP FROM NATO OR THE WESTERN ALLIES. BUT DEFENSE MINISTRY INFORMANTS SAID COPIES OF THE FILMS AND A COMPLETE RECORD OF THE EXERCISE WULD BE AVAILABLE TO ALL NATIONS. ITALIANS WILL SEE THE FILM ON T-V PROGRAMS. THE REPORT WILL BE PUBLISHED IN BOOK FORM.

THE "OPEN SKIES" PLAN--UNDER WHICH AIRCRAFT OF ONE NATION WOULD BY AGREEMENT BE ALLOWED TO FLY OVER THE TERRITORY OF ANOTHER TO CHECK ON "WARLIKE ACTIVITY OR PREPARATIONS"--WAS FIRST SPONSORED BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AT THE GENEVA SUMMIT MEETING IN JULY 1955.

HE ASKED THE RUSSIANS IF THEY WOULD COOPERATE IN THE PLAN AS A FIRST STEP IN WORLD DISARMAMENT WITH IRONCLAD CONTROLS. THE RUSSIANS HAVE REJECTED IT SO FAR.

J1007PED

B24 Q

17

NIGHT LEAD HUNGARIAN-YUGOSLAV (400)

BY BORIS BOSKOVIC

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, OCT. 15 (AP)-PRESIDENT TITO AND HUNGARY'S NEW COMMUNIST BOSS, ERNO GEROE, HELD THEIR FIRST CONFERENCE TODAY ON WHAT INSIDERS HERE CALLED "DE-SATELLIZATION."

OFFICIALLY GEROE AND HIS ENTOURAGE OF TOP PARTY LEADERS CAME TO BELGRADE TO TALK RE-ESTABLISHMENT OF RELATIONS BROKEN OFF WHEN STALIN BOOTED YUGOSLAV COMMUNISTS FROM THE COMINFORM IN 1948.

BUT COMMUNIST SOURCES HERE STRESSED THAT THE HUNGARIANS WOULD RECEIVE A THOROUGH BRIEFING FROM TITO AND HIS LIEUTENANTS ON HOW YUGOSLAVIA'S INDEPENDENT COMMUNISM HAS WORKED.

THE PRAIRIE FIRE OF SO-CALLED INDEPENDENT COMMUNISM WAS SPREADING. ONLY TODAY YUGOSLAV LEADERS JOINED WITH

"THE PRAIRIE FIRE," MAKE READ: X X X A VISITING ITALIAN DELEGATION IN A PLEDGE OF MUTUAL RESPECT FOR DIFFERING VIEWS OF HOW ~~COMMUNISM, ETC.~~ COMMUNISM SHOULD DEVELOP. HEADING THE ITALIAN DELEGATION WAS LUIGI LONGO, ONCE A VIOLENT ANTI-TITO VOICE FOR THE KREMLIN IN ITALY. HE NOW HAS HIGH PRAISE FOR THE TITO EXPERIMENT.

ON THE HEELS OF THIS IMPORTANT STATEMENT FROM A LEADER OF THE BIGGEST COMMUNIST PARTY OUTSIDE THE RED ORBIT, THE HUNGARIANS ARRIVED IN A MOOD DESCRIBED BY THE RED ORBIT, THE HUNGARIANS ARRIVED IN A MOOD DESCRIBED BY YUGOSLAV SOURCES AS ONE OF YEARNING FOR INDEPENDENT DEVELOPMENT.

THESE YUGOSLAV COMMUNIST SOURCES SAID TITO HAD IMPRESSED THE EUROPEAN SATELLITE COUNTRIES BY BUILDING A STATE INDEPENDENT FROM THE KREMLIN'S PATTERN. THEY ADDED THAT HUNGARY UP TO NOW HAS MADE THE MOST PROGRESS IN "DE-SATELLIZATION," A WORD COINED BY THE YUGOSLAV COMMUNISTS TO INDICATE BREAKING AWAY FROM THE SOVIET FORM.

IT WAS CONSIDERED SIGNIFICANT THAT TITO IMMEDIATELY RECEIVED THE HUNGARIAN PARTY DELEGATION. THE CONFERENCE BEGAN ONLY A FEW HOURS AFTER GEROE ARRIVED. SOURCES CLOSE TO THE GOVERNMENT EMPHASIZED THAT ALMOST ALL MEMBERS OF THE YUGOSLAV POLITBURO WERE AROUND THE WHITE PALACE CONFERENCE TABLE.

RECENT CHANGES IN COMMUNIST HUNGARY ARE EXPLAINED BY YUGOSLAV COMMUNISTS AS SIGNS THAT THE HUNGARIANS ARE MOVING TOWARD THE SAME INDEPENDENT COMMUNISM THAT WAS BRANDED TITOISM DURING THE STALIN ERA. THE OUSTER OF "LITTLE STALIN" MATYAS RAKOSI AS HUNGARIAN PARTY BOSS LAST JULY AND HIS REPLACEMENT BY GEROE WAS A STEP TOWARD DE-SATELLIZATION AND NOT DE-STALINIZATION, THEY SAID.

YUGOSLAV COMMUNISTS HINTED THAT RAKOSI, WHOM THE HUNGARIAN PRESS AND RADIO ASSAIL OPENLY NOW, IS IN RUSSIA TO ESCAPE POSSIBLE PROSECUTION RATHER THAN FOR RECUPERATION, AS THE OFFICIAL VERSION GOES

DA432PED

1956

A109

(360)

FIRST LEAD YUGOSLAV-HUNGARIAN

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, OCT. 15 (AP)-YUGOSLAV AND ITALIAN COMMUNIST LEADERS ISSUED A JOINT STATEMENT TODAY PLEDGING MUTUAL RESPECT FOR DIFFERING VIEWS OF HOW COMMUNISM SHOULD DEVELOP. THE MOVE GAVE ANOTHER BIG BOOST TO THE PRESTIGE OF YUGOSLAVIA'S COMMUNIST PARTY UNDER PRESIDENT TITO. LONG CONDEMNED BY MOSCOW IN THE STALIN ERA.

THE STATEMENT WAS ANNOUNCED SOON AFTER THE ARRIVAL IN BELGRADE OF A GROUP OF TOP HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST LEADERS BENT ON RE-ESTABLISHING RED HUNGARY'S TIES WITH TITO'S BRAND OF INDEPENDENT COMMUNISM. HUNGARIAN PARTY BOSS ERNOE GEROE HEADS THE GROUP.

IN ANOTHER IMPORTANT GESTURE OF SUPPORT FOR TITO, LUIGI LONGO, DEPUTY SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE ITALIAN COMMUNIST PARTY, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE HERE THAT WORKER MANAGEMENT OF YUGOSLAV ENTERPRISES REPRESENTS "THE MOST ORIGINAL AND MOST EFFICIENT FORM OF PEOPLE'S DEMOCRACY."

THE STATEMENTS BY THE LEADERSHIP OF THE ITALIAN COMMUNIST PARTY, LARGEST IN EUROPE OUTSIDE THE SOVIET ORBIT, FOLLOWED TALKS BETWEEN A DELEGATION FROM ITALY WITH YUGOSLAV LEADERS. IT SAID THESE TALKS WERE CARRIED ON "IN A SPIRIT OF FRIENDSHIP BASED ON EQUALITY, WITH AN OPEN EXPRESSION OF OPINIONS."

"EQUALITY" IS A KEY WORD IN PRESIDENT TITO'S CURRENT SPARRING WITH MOSCOW AND THE SATELLITE SPHERE. HE HAS DEMANDED EQUALITY AND INDEPENDENCE OF DEVELOPMENT TO REPLACE TOTAL DOMINATION BY MOSCOW OF WORLD COMMUNIST AFFAIRS.

IN THIS LIGHT, THE FOLLOWING PARAGRAPH OF THE JOINT ITALIAN-YUGOSLAV DOCUMENT TOOK ON ADDED IMPORTANCE:

"THE FUTURE COOPERATION BETWEEN THE (YUGOSLAV) UNION OF COMMUNISTS AND THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF ITALY--USING IN ITS ACTIVITIES THE MARXIST-LENINIST METHODS--WILL DEVELOP IN THE FRAMEWORK OF PROLETARIAN INTERNATIONALISM ON PRINCIPLES OF EQUALITY, NONINTERFERENCE IN INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF BOTH PARTIES, MUTUAL RESPECT OF ATTITUDES EVEN IN THE CASE WHERE AGREEMENT ON CERTAIN VIEWPOINTS DOES NOT EXIST, IMPLYING THE POSSIBILITY OF COMRADELY CRITICISM."

THIS SEEMED A FULL ACCEPTANCE OF THE YUGOSLAV PARTY'S POSITION.

RECENTLY THE SOVIET UNION SENT TO THE SATELLITE PARTIES A CIRCULAR LETTER WARNING AGAINST ADOPTION OF TITO'S DOMESTIC AND FOREIGN POLICIES. THE LETTER WAS REPORTED TO HAVE ANGERED TITO AND PROBABLY FIGURED LARGELY IN HIS TALKS WITH SOVIET AND HUNGARIAN PARTY LEADERS IN THE SOVIET CRIMEA.

THE ITALIAN PARTY'S PRAISE OF TITO'S WAYS LIKELY WILL STRENGTHEN THE YUGOSLAV POSITION CONSIDERABLY IN BARGAINING TO COME WITH THE NEWLY ARRIVED HUNGARIAN DELEGATION.

IT IS THE FIRST VISIT OF HUNGARIAN OFFICIALS TO BELGRADE SINCE YUGOSLAVIA WAS OUSTED FROM THE KREMLIN-LED COMINFORM IN 1948. GEROE HAD AN UNOFFICIAL VISIT WITH YUGOSLAVIA'S PRESIDENT TITO TWO WEEKS AGO DURING TITO'S VISIT WITH RUSSIAN LEADERS AT YALTA. GEROE LATER CONFERRED WITH SOVIET DEPUTY PREMIER A. I. MIKOYAN IN MOSCOW.

THE DELEGATION ALSO INCLUDED HUNGARIAN PREMIER ANDRAS HEGEDUS.

YUGOSLAV VICE PRESIDENTS ALEKSANDAR RANKOVIC AND SVETOZAR VUKMANOVIC WELCOMED THE HUNGARIANS.

THE VISIT IS ONE OF SEVERAL RECENT EFFORTS BY HUNGARY'S RED REGIME TO IMPROVE RELATIONS WITH THE TITO GOVERNMENT. HUNGARY REMOVED ITS PRO-STALINIST PARTY BOSS, MATYAS RAKOSI, FROM OFFICE LAST JULY. HE WAS ONE OF THE KEY FIGURES BEHIND THE ANTI-TITO DRIVE OF 1948.

TITO HAS BEEN PLUGGING FOR GREATER INDEPENDENCE OF THE SOVIET SATELLITE COUNTRIES FROM MOSCOW'S DIRECTION. SOME YUGOSLAV SOURCES SEE HUNGARY'S CONTINUING CAMPAIGN TO LIBERALIZE THE RIGID STALIN-ERA RULE AS AN EXAMPLE FOR OTHER COMMUNIST PARTIES OF EAST EUROPE.

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A135

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, OCT. 15 (AP)-THE TITOIZATION OF FORMER STALINIST HUNGARY IS UNDER WAY FULL BLAST.

THE OFFICIAL HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST PARTY ORGAN SZABAD NEP ASKED TODAY FOR THE FIRST TIME: "WHAT MAKES YOUNG PEOPLE FLEE TO THE WEST?"

SZABAD NEP ATTACKED WHAT IT CALLED ONE-SIDED INFORMATION OF THE HUNGARIAN PUBLIC ON LIFE IN THE WEST.

THE NEWSPAPER ALSO DEMANDED OF HUNGARIAN COMMUNISTS A MORE CRITICAL ATTITUDE CONCERNING THE SOVIET UNION.

"IT IS MOSTLY TEEN-AGERS BETWEEN 18 AND 20 WHO ARE DRIVEN TO THE WEST BY A LUST FOR ADVENTURE OR THE WISH TO VISIT RELATIVES," SZABAD NEP FOUND.

"FOR YEARS OUR YOUTH HAS BEEN FED WITH PROPAGANDA AND ONESIDED REPORTS ON LIFE IN WESTERN COUNTRIES. IN A FREE COUNTRY EACH CITIZEN OVER 18 SHOULD BE ABLE TO OBTAIN A PASSPORT TO TRAVEL FREELY IN ALL WESTERN COUNTRIES," THE PAPER SAID.

IT DEMANDED THAT RUMORED RESUMPTION OF PASSPORT-FREE BORDER TRAFFIC WITH NEIGHBORING AUSTRIA SHOULD BE RAPIDLY FULFILLED.

SZABAD NEP WENT ON TO CHARGE THAT THE "DAMAGING ACTION OF STRICT MARXIST-LENINIS DOGMATISM AND THE MECHANICAL ACCEPTANCE OF THE THEORIES OF STALIN ARE STILL IN EVIDENCE."

"THE SOVIET STATE AND SOVIET LAW CAN WELL BE AN EXAMPLE, BUT ARE NOT TO BE IMITATED IN EVERY CASE AS ALONE INFALLIBLE. IT SHOULD NOT BE TAUGHT THAT THERE CAN BE NO DEBATE ABOUT THE SOVIET STATE AND ITS REPRESENTATIVES," SZABAD NEP TOLD ITS READERS.

IN POLAND, MEANWHILE, WARSAW RADIO INDICATED THAT REHABILITATED WLADYSLAW GOMULKA HAS CLINCHED HIS POLITICAL COMEBACK BY TAKING PART IN A MEETING OF THE POLISH COMMUNIST PARTY'S POLITBURO, OF WHICH HE IS NOT EVEN OFFICIALLY A MEMBER.

ACCORDING TO THE BROADCAST THE FORMER POLISH COMMUNIST PARTY FIRST SECRETARY WHO SPENT SIX YEARS IN JAIL AS A TITOIST TOOK PART IN YESTERDAY'S POLITBURO GATHERING WHICH DECIDED ON A SPECIAL SESSION OF THE PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE OCT. 19.

IT WAS SPECULATED HERE THAT GOMULKA'S APPOINTMENT TO GOVERNMENT POSTS AND HIS RENEWED MEMBERSHIP IN THE POLITBURO WILL BE ANNOUNCED AT THIS COMING SESSION.

WARSAW RADIO ALSO SAID THE PRESENT POLISH PARLAMENT WILL CONVENE FOR THE LAST TIME OCT. 23 AND GENERAL ELECTIONS WILL BE HELD DECEMBER 16.

J1137PED

A114

(280)

BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, OCT. 15 (AP)-IN A BLOODY HAND-TO HAND FIGHT TWO HUNGARIAN SECRET POLICEMEN TODAY THWARTED AN ATTEMPT OF FOUR MEN TO SEIZE A HUNGARIAN AIR LINER IN FLIGHT, THE INTERIOR MINISTRY SAID TONIGHT.

THE MINISTRY REPORTED THE FOUR TRIED TO FORCE THE PLANE OFF ITS REGULAR COURSE AND HEAD IT TO WEST GERMANY.

ONE OF THE MEN WAS SHOT DEAD IN THE STRUGGLE OVER THE CLOUDS.

THE PLANE RETURNED TO THE HUNGARIAN TOWN OF SZOMBATHLEY.

AN OFFICIAL REPORT SAID HUNGARIAN POLICE WERE INFORMED OF THE PLAN WHEN THEY ARRESTED A CONFEDERATE OF THE FOUR SHORTLY BEFORE THE PLANE LEFT THE BUDAPEST AIRPORT.

1956

THE PLANE WAS BOUND FOR ZALAEGERSZEG. IT STOPPED AT SZOMBATHELY ON

THE WAY AND TWO ARMED PLAINCLOTHES MEN WENT ABOARD.
THE POLICEMEN OPENED FIRE WHEN THE FOUR, BRANDISHING SUBMACHINE GUNS, PISTOLS AND OTHER WEAPONS, ATTEMPTED TO FORCE THE PILOT TO CHANGE COURSE, THE REPORT SAID.
ISTVAN KUTASI, ONE OF THE PLOTTERS, WAS KILLED AND ANOTHER INJURED IN THE ENSUING EXCHANGE OF SHOTS BEFORE THE REST SURRENDERED, THE HUNGARIAN INTERIOR MINISTRY REPORT SAID.
--DASH--
A SIMILAR EFFORT BY HUNGARIANS WAS SUCCESSFUL LAST SUMMER. SEVEN SEIZED A HUNGARIAN STATE AIRLINER IN A BLOODY BATTLE IN FLIGHT JULY 14 AND FLEW IT TO INGOLSTADT, GERMANY.
FIVE OF THE SEVEN PLOTTERS SUFFERED BASHED HEADS AND BROKEN BONES IN SUBDUING THE COMMUNIST CREW OF FOUR. TWO PASSENGERS LATER JOINED THE PLOTTERS IN ASKING AND RECEIVING ASYLUM.
PRESUMABLY THE FOUR IN THE LATEST ATTEMPT TO BREAK FOR FREEDOM WERE SEEKING ESCAPE FROM POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC CONDITIONS TERMED INTOLERABLE BY THE SEVEN.
MRS. FERENC ISZAK, ONE OF THE SEVEN, TOLD REPORTERS IT COST HER HUSBAND 80 PER CENT OF HIS MONTHLY PAY TO BUY A PAIR OF SHOES.
"JUST AT THIS TIME--JUST BEFORE THE HARVEST--PEOPLE ARE FIGHTING FOR BREAD IN THE VILLAGES. TINY RATIONS OF LEMONS AND RICE ARE DISTRIBUTED ABOUT TWICE A YEAR. BANANAS AND ORANGES HAVE NOTE BEEN SEEN FOR YEARS."
J1018PED

1956

A147
(160)
POZNAN, POLAND, OCT. 15 (AP)-A POLISH COURT TODAY REJECTED A DEFENSE REQUEST FOR TESTIMONY FROM THE ZISPO STEEL WORKS DELEGATION WHOSE REPORTED ARREST SPARKED POZNAN'S "BREAD AND FREEDOM" RIOTS LAST JUNE.
WHEN THE DELEGATION RETURNED EMPTY HANDED FROM A VISIT TO WARSAW AIMED AT SEEKING MORE PAY, RUMORS THAT THE DELEGATES HAD BEEN ARRESTED TOUCHED OFF A BATTLE IN WHICH 53 PERSONS WERE KILLED AND 300 WOUNDED.
EIGHT YOUNG POLES CHARGED WITH ATTACKING PUBLIC BUILDINGS AND CARRYING ARMS ARE ON TRIAL.
PSYCHOLIGIST TESTIFIED THE CROWDS THAT ATTACKED THE U.B. (SECRET POLICE) BUILDING WERE SO FIGHTING MAD THAT THEY DID NOT KNOW WHAT THEY WERE DOING.
"IN MY OPINION," SAID PROF. CHALACZINSKI OF LODZ UNIVERSITY, "THE U.B. BUILDING WAS SEEN IN THE MINDS OF THE ATTACKS AS A SYMBOL OF THE LEGAL SYSTEM AND GOVERNMENT REPRESENTATION."
HE SAID THE CROWD SEEMED TO HAVE BEEN INSENSED BY THE SHOOTING OF A STREETCAR CONDUCTRESS OUTSIDE THE U.B. BUILDING AND OF A YOUNG BOY WHO PICKED UP THE BANNER SHE HAD BEEN WAVING.
J1215AED

A62
VIENNA, AUSTRIA, OCT. 15 ((AP)-POLISH NEWSPAPERS RECEIVED HERE TODAY SAID A SERIES OF ANTI-SEMITIC INCIDENTS OCCURRED RECENTLY IN THE FORMER GERMAN PROVINCES OF POLAND.
THE WARSAW PAPER TRYBUNA LUDU SAID A JEWISH CHILD WAS "CURSED AND BEATEN" BY SEVERAL PEOPLE IN DZIERZONIOW (REICHENBACH). THE PAPER CHARGED LOCAL POLICE COVERED UP THE INCIDENT AND THUS PERMITTED THE GUILTY PERSONS TO ESCAPE PUNISHMENT.
THE SAME PAPER REPORTED A "GANG OF HOOLIGANS" IN WALBRZYCH (WALDENBURG) CARRIED OUT AN "ANTI-SEMITIC EXCESS" AGAINST A JEWISH SALESMAN WHO HAD AN ARGUMENT WITH A DRUNKEN CLIENT.
THE PAPER KURIER SZCZECINSKI SAID A GROUP OF WROCLAW (BRESLAU) FILM PEOPLE SHOOTING IN SZCZECIN (STETTIN) BEAT UP A JEWISH COUPLE AND A WAITER IN A RESTAURANT REQUIRING POLICE TO INTERVENE.
VS617PED

A86
(330)
BY ROY ESSOYAN
MOSCOW, OCT. 15 (AP)-THE TOP LEADERS OF THE SOVIET UNION AND JAPAN OPENED PERSONAL NEGOTIATIONS TODAY TO END THE 11-YEAR TECHNICAL STATE OF WAR BETWEEN THEIR COUNTRIES.
JAPANESE PREMIER ICHIRO HATOYAMA, WHO TOOK OVER AFTER LOWER RANKING JAPANESE OFFICIALS WERE UNABLE TO NEGOTIATE A SATISFACTORY WORLD WAR II PEACE TREATY, SAT DOWN IN THE KREMLIN'S COUNCIL OF MINISTERS ROOM OPPOSITE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV AND PREMIER BULGANIN.
HATOYAMA CALLED FOR RESUMPTION OF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS AS A CONTRIBUTION TO WORLD PEACE.
THE CRIPPLED, 73-YEAR-OLD JAPANESE SAID RE-ESTABLISHMENT OF RELATIONS HAS BEEN THE "FUNDAMENTAL FOREIGN POLICY" OF HIS CABINET, FORMED TWO YEARS AGO.
THE SOVIET UNION DID NOT SIGN THE 1951 SAN FRANCISCO TREATY THAT ENDED THE STATE OF WAR BETWEEN JAPAN AND MOST OF THE WORLD WAR II ALLIES. ATTEMPTS OF THE HATOYAMA GOVERNMENT DURING THE PAST 16 MONTHS TO GET A SEPARATE TREATY WITH RUSSIA HAVE ALWAYS SNAGGED OVER RUSSIAN REFUSAL TO RETURN TO JAPAN THE SOUTHERN KURILE ISLANDS SOVIET TROOPS OCCUPIED AFTER THE WAR.
HATOYAMA HAS INDICATED HE WILL SETTLE NOW FOR RESUMPTION OF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS AND AN AGREEMENT COVERING FISHING RIGHTS NEAR SOVIET WATERS AND REPATRIATION OF JAPANESE WAR PRISONERS--WITHOUT A FORMAL PEACE TREATY. THIS WOULD LEAVE THE QUESTION OF RETURN OF FORMER JAPANESE TERRITORIES UNSETTLED.
HATOYAMA MADE ONLY A MILD REFERENCE IN HIS OPENING ADDRESS TO THE TERRITORIAL DISPUTE--INDICATING TO OBSERVERS HERE THAT HE PLANNED A CAUTIOUS APPROACH. HE SAID: "BECAUSE OF THE LACK OF AGREEMENT OF THE TERRITORIAL ISSUE, OUR TWO COUNTRIES HAVE SO FAR FAILED TO NORMALIZE THEIR RELATIONS."
THE SEATING ARRANGEMENTS INDICATED THAT KHRUSHCHEV WILL DOMINATE THE SOVIET SIDE OF THE NEGOTIATIONS. HE SAT IN THE CENTER OF THE SOVIET DELEGATION, DIRECTLY OPPOSITE HATOYAMA, WHILE BULGANIN SAT TO ONE SIDE.
JAPANESE AND SOVIET NEWSMEN WERE PERMITTED INSIDE FOR THE OPENING CEREMONY. BUT WESTERN CORRESPONDENTS WHO DROVE INTO THE KREMLIN GROUNDS WITH THE SIX-CAR JAPANESE CONVOY WERE BARRED AT THE ENTRANCE TO THE CONFERENCE ROOM.
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A111
(350)
BY HAROLD K. MILKS
MOSCOW, OCT. 15 (AP)-NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV SAID TONIGHT THE SOVIET UNION HAS HAD A GOOD YEAR BOTH IN FARM PRODUCTION AT HOME AND FOREIGN POLICY ABROAD.
THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF SPOKE TO FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS AT A RECEPTION IN THE AFGHAN EMBASSY HONORING THE BIRTHDAY OF THE KING OF AFGHANISTAN.
KHRUSHCHEV, PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND OTHER SOVIET LEADERS TALKED FREELY TO REPORTERS IN THEIR FIRST PUBLIC APPEARANCE SINCE THEY RETURNED FROM TRIPS AWAY FROM MOSCOW.
KHRUSHCHEV DISCLOSED THAT THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY CENTRAL COMMITTEE WILL MEET LATE IN THE YEAR. THE COMMITTEE IS EXPECTED TO DISCUSS WHAT KHRUSHCHEV AND YUGOSLAV PRESIDENT TITO TALKED ABOUT IN THEIR

BELGRADE AND CRIMEAN CONFERENCES.
THE PORTLY PARTY CHIEF ALSO DISCLOSED HE WAS THE HIGH SCORER ON HUNTING PARTIES IN YUGOSLAVIA AND RUSSIA'S BLACK SEA AREAS WHICH INCLUDED TITO AND OTHER YUGOSLAV AND HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST LEADERS.
THE BOX SCORE: KHRUSHCHEV 4 DEER, TITO 1, YUGOSLAV VICE PRESIDENT ALEXANDER RANKOVIC 3.
"SHOOTING IS NOT MY FAVORITE SPORT," KHRUSHCHEV ADDED.
KHRUSHCHEV DECLINED TO DISCUSS THE SUEZ QUESTION.
"SO MUCH INK HAS BEEN WASTED ON THE SUEZ CANAL THAT THERE IS NO POINT IN MY SAYING ANYTHING MORE," HE SAID.
ANASTAS MIKOYAN, DEPUTY PREMIER, TALKED MORE FREELY ON THE SUEZ QUESTION.
"IT IS NOW CLEAR THAT MILITARY MEASURES ARE UNLIKELY TO BE USED IN SETTLING THE SUEZ PROBLEM AND THAT NEGOTIATIONS HAVE TAKEN THEIR PLACE," HE SAID.
HE SAID THAT ALL COUNTRIES SHOULD HAVE ACCESS TO THE CANAL.
MIKOYAN WAS ASKED WHETHER THAT INCLUDED ISRAEL.

HE WAS UNDERSTOOD TO REPLY, "ABSOLUTELY--ALL STATES SHOULD HAVE EQUAL RIGHTS."
ISRAELI AMBASSADOR J. AVIDAR WAS ASKED LATER WHAT HE THOUGHT OF THE MIKOYAN STATEMENT. HE SAID IT WAS "THE FIRST TIME THEY HAVE MENTIONED THE PASSAGE OF OUR SHIPS THROUGH SUEZ."
OTHERS SAID IT WAS PROBABLY THE FIRST TIME A HIGH-RANKING SOVIET LEADER ADMITTED EGYPT BARRED ISRAEL SHIPPING FROM THE CANAL.
KHRUSHCHEV SAID SOVIET FARMERS HAVE ALREADY DELIVERED 3,500,000,000 POODS (2,100,000,000 BUSHELS) OF GRAIN DESPITE HEAVY LOSSES IN THE FIELDS.
HE SAID THIS WAS AT LEAST ONE BILLION POODS HIGHER THAN ANY PREVIOUS YEAR. A POOD IS ABOUT 36 POUNDS.
THE BELATED HARVEST CAUSED A LITTLE MORE THAN 2 PER CENT LOSS ON THE CROP, HE SAID.
QR1001PED

1956

425
AMS BUDGET (550)
LIGHT LEAD ISRAEL-JORDAN
JERUSALEM, OCT. 15 (AP)-PREMIER DAVID BEN-GURION SAID TODAY ISRAEL S NOT EAGER FOR BATTLE WITH THE ARABS, BUT "IF WE ARE ATTACKED WE SHALL FIGHT WITH ALL OUR STRENGTH TO THE END--AND THAT MEANS UNTIL VICTORY." HE CALLED ANEW FOR ARMS FROM THE UNITED STATES.
BEN-GURION'S BROAD WARNING CAME AMID RISING TENSION OVER THE PLANS OF IRAQ TO MOVE TROOPS INTO NEIGHBORING JORDAN, WHICH FACES A GENERAL ELECTION SUNDAY WITH ITS PEOPLE IN FERMENT OVER POWERFUL MILITARY RAIDS BY THE ISRAELIS.
EVEN AS THE 70-YEAR-OLD ISRAELI LEADER DELIVERED A MAJOR POLICY SPEECH BEFORE THE KNESSET (PARLIAMENT), JORDAN CALLED ON THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL IN NEW YORK FOR QUICK ACTION TO END WHAT IT CALLED "ACTUAL AGGRESSIONS" BY ISRAEL AND A MOST SERIOUS BORDER SITUATION. THE ISRAELIS CONTEND THE RAIDS ARE RETALIATIONS FOR JORDANIAN KILLINGS ON ISRAELI SOIL.
AT THE SAME TIME MAJ. GEN. E.L.M. BURNS, CHIEF OF THE U.N. PALESTINE TRUCE ORGANIZATION, REPORTED THAT ISRAELI REFUSAL TO COOPERATE HAD STALLED HIS INVESTIGATION OF BORDER INCIDENTS. BURNS TOLD U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD "I FEEL IT IS MY DUTY TO DRAW YOUR ATTENTION TO THE OBVIOUS DANGERS INVOLVED."
BEN-GURION HAD A WORD ON THE TRUCE ORGANIZATION ALSO. HE TOLD THE KNESSET SELF-DEFENSE IS A NATURAL RIGHT "AND PERHAPS IT IS MORE THAN A RIGHT, IT IS THE DUTY OF THE STATE." SOME OF THE U.N. REPRESENTATIVES, HE SAID, "DENY ISRAEL THIS RIGHT OF SELF-DEFENSE."

OF REPORTS THAT 3,000 IRAQI TROOPS ARE POISED ON JORDAN'S EASTERN FRONTIER READY TO MOVE IN TO SUPPORT YOUNG KING HUSSEIN'S SHAKY ARAB GOVERNMENT, BEN-GURION SAID ISRAEL RESERVED FREEDOM OF ACTION.
THE ISRAELI FOREIGN MINISTRY SHORTLY BEFORE HAD WARNED IN A STATEMENT OBVIOUSLY AIMED AT BRITAIN, WHICH HAS TREATY TIES WITH BOTH JORDAN AND IRAQ, AGAINST SUPPORT FOR ANY SUCH MOVE.
IN A LONG REVIEW OF ARAB-ISRAELI BORDER CLASHES, BEN-GURION PUT THE BLAME LARGELY ON EGYPT AND JORDAN, TWO OF ISRAEL'S FOES IN THE PALESTINE WAR OF 1948. EGYPT IS THE BIGGEST POWER IN THE ARAB BLOC. JORDAN IS A HASHEMITE KINGDOM. SOLDIERS OF IRAQ, A FELLOW HASHEMITE KINGDOM, FOUGHT ISRAEL FROM JORDAN SOIL IN THE 1948 WAR.

426
"A MILITARY INCURSION INTO JORDAN, EVEN IF ONLY INTO EASTERN JORDAN, BY A HOSTILE STATE WHICH DOES NOT EVEN HAVE AN ARMISTICE AGREEMENT WITH ISRAEL UNDERMINES THE STATUS QUO OF THE MIDDLE EAST AND CONSTITUTES A VIOLATION OF THE FIRST ARTICLE OF THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENTS," BEN-GURION SAID." THE GOVERNMENT OF ISRAEL RESPECTS THE STATUS QUO, WHICH IS BASED ON THIS AGREEMENT WITH THE HASHEMITE GOVERNMENT (OF JORDAN). BUT THE OBSERVANCE OF THE AGREEMENT DEPENDS ON ITS NONVIOLATION BY FOREIGN AND HOSTILE GOVERNMENTS, AND THE GOVERNMENT OF ISRAEL WILL RESERVE FREEDOM OF ACTION IF THE STATUS QUO IS VIOLATED AND A FOREIGN MILITARY FORCE ENTERS JORDAN."
BEN-GURION DECLARED: "WE INSIST ON OUR DEMAND FOR ARMS--FIRST OF ALL FROM THE UNITED STATES, WHICH DOES NOT DESIRE WAR IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND WISHES WELL BOTH TO ISRAEL AND THE ARAB PEOPLES. IT IS ONLY WHEN THE ENEMY KNOWS THAT WE ARE WELL EQUIPPED, ACCORDING TO HIS OWN CONCEPTS, THAT HE WILL NOT DARE ATTACK US, AND PEACE WILL BE ESTABLISHED IN THIS REGION."
BEN-GURION AGAIN PROTESTED EGYPT'S REFUSAL TO ALLOW ISRAELI SHIPS OR CARGOES DESTINED FOR ISRAEL TO USE THE SUEZ CANAL.
"THE LATEST SECURITY COUNCIL MEETING DID NOT EVEN CONDEMN THE VIOLATION OF ISRAEL'S FREEDOM OF NAVIGATION, OF WHICH ALL MEMBERS OF THE COUNCIL WERE FULLY AWARE," HE SAID. "IT IS OUR DUTY, THEREFORE, TO DECLARE FROM THIS ROSTRUM THAT ISRAEL WILL NOT SUBMIT TO ANY DISCRIMINATION IN RESPECT OF HER SOVEREIGN INTERNATIONAL RIGHTS, AND THAT THE CONTINUATION OF THE ARBITRARY BLOCKADE, WHICH THE EGYPTIAN DICTATOR HAS IMPOSED ON ISRAELI SHIPPING IN THE SUEZ CANAL AND THE RED SEA STRAITS, WILL DISTURB THE STABILITY OF THE PEACE OF THE MIDDLE EAST."

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"IN THE FACE OF THE THREAT OF EGYPTIAN ARMS FROM THE SOVIET BLOC," BEN-GURION SAID, "WE MADE SUPERHUMAN EFFORTS TO ACQUIRE ARMS AND KEEP THE PEACE . . . WE HAVE NOT YET GOT ALL THE ARMS WE NEED."

A43
HE SAID THERE HAS BEEN "A DISTINCT IMPROVEMENT IN THE POWER OF THE ISRAEL DEFENSE FORCES, ALTHOUGH I MUST POINT OUT WITH GRAVE ANXIETY THAT EGYPT STILL HAS AN ENORMOUS ARMS SUPERIORITY OVER ISRAEL. X X X
"I AM AS CONFIDENT AS EVERY ONE OF OUR COMMANDERS THAT ANY CONFLICT WITH THE EGYPTIANS OR THE REST OF THE ARAB ARMIES WILL END IN OUR VICTORY," HE SAID, "BUT WE WANT TO PREVENT WAR AND TO SAFEGUARD

OUR POSITION AND OUR SECURITY. THIS CAN BE ACHIEVED IN ONE WAY ALONE--IF OUR FRIENDS AND THE TRUE LOVERS OF PEACE GIVE US SUFFICIENT DEFENSIVE ARMS, NO LOWER IN QUALITY THAN THOSE OF THE ENEMY EVEN IF NOT IN THE SAME QUANTITY. . . . HENCE WE INSIST ON OUR DEMAND FOR ARMS FIRST OF ALL X X X."

HE DECLARED THAT "ALL THOSE WHO DENY DEFENSIVE ARMS TO ISRAEL BEAR A GRAVE AND HEAVY RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE PEACE OF THE REGION AND THE PEACE OF THE WORLD."

"EVERYONE HEARS OF THE ALMOST DAILY REPEATED DECLARATIONS OF THOSE WHO STAND AT THE HEAD OF THE SOVIET UNION TO THE EFFECT THAT THEY ASPIRE FOR PEACE. I HAVE NO DESIRE TO CAST A DOUBT ON THE SINCERITY OF THESE DECLARATIONS, BUT THE TANKS, THE PLANES, THE BOMBERS, THE GUNS, THE SUBMARINES AND THE DESTROYERS THAT THEY SEND TO THE EGYPTIAN DICTATOR ARE NOT BLESSED WITH THE GIFT OF HEARING."

BEN-GURION SAID "THERE IS AN OBVIOUS DISCRIMINATION IN THE ATTITUDE ADOPTED BY THE U.N. AUTHORITIES OT ISRAEL ON ONE HAND, AND TO THE ARAB COUNTRIES ON THE OTHER."

"WE MUST CLEARLY AND OUTSPOKENLY TELL THE WORLD AND OUR NEIGHBORS THAT THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENTS HAVE BEEN SIGNED BETWEEN OURSELVES AND OUR ARAB NEIGHBORS, NOT BETWEEN OURSELVES AND THE UNITED NATIONS," HE SAID.

"WE HAVE NOT TAKEN A SINGLE FOOT OF SOIL FROM EGYPT, SYRIA OR LEBANON AND THEY WILL NOT RECEIVE FROM US A SINGLE FOOT OF OUR SOIL."

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IN A BLAST AT EGYPT'S PRESIDENT NASSER, BEN-GURION DECLARED:

"THE EGYPTIAN DICTATOR AND HIS SUPPORTERS OPENLY DECLARE THAT HE IS PREPARING TO LIQUIDATE ISRAEL, AND HE EVEN ANNOUNCED THAT HE WAS NOT FIGHTING ONLY AGAINST ISRAEL, BUT ALSO AGAINST INTERNATIONAL JEWRY AND JEWISH CAPITAL--A FORMULA WITH WHICH WE ARE WELL ACQUAINTED FROM THE SPEECHES OF HITLER."

THERE WAS SPECULATION AMONG ISRAELI CITIZENS THAT THE IRAQI MOVE INTO JORDAN MIGHT TRIGGER AN ISRAELI COUNTER-BLOW TO WIPE OUT THE BIG ARAB BULGE IN THE BORDER BETWEEN THE DEAD SEA AND THE SEA OF GALILEE. BUT BEN-GURION SAID:

"WE ARE AWARE OF ALL THE TERRORS OF WAR AND THE HAVOC IT CAUSES IN LIFE AND PROPERTY. WE DO NOT BELIEVE THAT WARS PROVIDE COMPREHENSIVE SOLUTIONS FOR HISTORIC PROBLEMS--IN ANY CASE NOT PERMANENT SOLUTIONS . . .

"WE DO NOT WANT HUMAN BEINGS TO BE KILLED AT ALL, NO MATTER TO WHAT NATION THEY MAY BELONG. . . . I FEEL A PROFOUND SATISFACTION AT OUR SUCCESSES IN PREVENTING WAR UP UNTIL NOW."

BOTH EAST AND WEST CAME IN FOR ATTENTION ON THE ARMS ISSUE DURING THE PREMIER'S 12,000-WORD ADDRESS, PRELUDE TO A KNESSET DEBATE ON FOREIGN POLICY.

BEN-GURION THANKED THE UNITED STATES FOR POLITICAL AND FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE SINCE ISRAEL'S BIRTH AND AMERICAN ENCOURAGEMENT FOR ALLIES OF THE UNITED STATES TO SUPPLY ISRAEL ARMS, BUT SAID "WE CANNOT BE CONTENT WITH THIS ENCOURAGEMENT ALONE."

"WE SHALL CONTINUE TO DEMAND OF THE U.S. GOVERNMENT DEFENSIVE ARMS IN THE AIR, ON LAND AND AT SEA," HE SAID, "TO DETER THE ENEMY."

HE THANKED FRANCE FOR SELLING ISRAEL 24 MYSTERE JETS AND CANADA FOR A DEAL INVOLVING 24 SABRE JETS AND SAID ISRAEL HAD PREVIOUSLY RECEIVED WEAPONS FROM OTHER COUNTRIES, INCLUDING METEOR JETS FROM BRITAIN. HE RAPPED THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT, HOWEVER, SAYING IT HAD SOLD NASSER HEAVY TANKS WHILE IT "OBSTINATELY REFUSED TO SELL THEM TO ISRAEL."

BEN-GURION SAID THAT, "IN REGARD TO ISRAEL'S FREEDOM OF NAVIGATION THROUGH THE (SUEZ) CANAL, THE HELPLESSNESS OF THE UNITED NATIONS HAS BEEN OBVIOUS FOR SEVERAL YEARS."

ISRAEL WAS NOT ALONE IN VIEWING THE IRAQI TROOP REPORTS WARILY. THERE WERE CAIRO CRITICS WHO LOOKED ON IT AS A BID BY IRAQ TO CHALLENGE EGYPT'S POSITION AS THE KINGPIN OF THE ARAB SPHERE AND DIVERT ATTENTION FROM THE SUEZ CRISIS, WHICH THEY CONSIDER THE ARAB WORLD'S QUESTION OF THE HOUR.

PUBLISHER SALAM SALEM, FORMER EGYPTIAN PROPAGANDA MINISTER, CHARGED IRAQI PREMIER NURI SAID (CAP S) WAS ENGINEERING A PLOT TO OCCUPY JORDAN. SALEM WROTE IN HIS NEWSPAPER AL SHAAB THAT NURI SAID WAS AN AGENT OF BRITISH IMPERIALISM AND THE TROOP MOVEMENT WAS "A MOST SERIOUS CONSPIRACY BY WESTERN IMPERIALISM TO UNDERMINE ARAB UNITY."

...

RENEWED PLEDGES OF SOLIDARITY MARKED THE OPENING OF A NEW MEETING OF THE NINE-NATION ARAB LEAGUE IN CAIRO. WITH AMBASSADORS OF BOTH JORDAN AND IRAQ AMONG THOSE PRESENT, EGYPTIAN DELEGATE MUSTAPHA YOUSSEF SAID:

"ARABS ARE DETERMINED NOT TO ALLOW THE ENEMY TO DOMINATE ANY PART OF THE ARAB WORLD AND ARAB UNITY WILL INSURE THAT OUR ENEMIES WILL NOT BE ABLE TO SOW DISSENSION AMONG ARABS."

JORDAN'S AMBASSADOR TO CAIRO, FAWZI EL MULKY, WAS THE CHAIRMAN. HE SAID "THE ARABS HAVE STOOD LIKE ONE MAN BEHIND EGYPT IN THE SUEZ CANAL CRISIS" AND EXPRESSED THANKS FOR "ARAB DETERMINATION SINCERELY TO HELP JORDAN AGAINST ISRAEL."

"WE SHALL NOT REST," HE SAID, "UNTIL THE LOST RIGHTS OF THE ARABS IN PALESTINE HAVE BEEN RESTORED."

OTHER NATIONS IN THE LEAGUE--A LOOSELY KNIT ORGANIZATION THAT DISCUSSES A WIDE RANGE OF ARAB AFFAIRS--ARE LEBANON, LIBYA, SAUDI ARABIA, SUDAN, SYRIA AND YEMEN.

VS520PED

1956

A107

(500)

WITH JERUSALEM (A21)

BY EDWIN SHANKE

CAIRO, EGYPT, OCT. 15 (AP)-SALAH SALEM, PRESIDENT NASSER'S FORMER PROPAGANDA MINISTER, CHARGED IRAQI PREMIER NURI SAID (CAP S) TODAY WITH ENGINEERING A PLOT TO OCCUPY JORDAN.

SALEM RUNS THE NEWSPAPER AL SHAAB.

THE PUBLICATION OF HIS VIEWS ON REPORTS IRAQI TROOPS WILL MOVE INTO THE NEIGHBORING ARAB KINGDOM WAS THE LATEST REFLECTION IN THE EGYPTIAN PRESS OF FEARS A MOVE IS AFOOT TO ISOLATE NASSER AND DIVERT ATTENTION FROM THE SUEZ CANAL. EGYPT CONSIDERS THE SUEZ CRISIS "THE QUESTION OF THE HOUR IN THE ARAB WORLD."

TO SOME HERE IT LOOKED AS IF A STRUGGLE IS BEING WAGED BETWEEN IRAQ AND EGYPT FOR LEADERSHIP IN ARAB AFFAIRS.

RELATIONS ALREADY ARE STRAINED BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES BECAUSE IRAQ IS THE ONLY ARAB NATION TO JOIN THE WESTERN-SPONSORED BAGHDAD PACT.

EGYPT LIKELY WILL LOOK ON ANY MOVEMENT OF IRAQI TROOPS INTO JORDAN AS A FURTHER PENETRATION OF BAGHDAD PACT INFLUENCE INTO THE ARAB SPHERE.

SALEM WROTE THE QUESTION OF SENDING IRAQI TROOPS INTO JORDAN WAS

"A MOST SERIOUS CONSPIRACY BY WESTERN IMPERIALISM TO UNDERMINE ARAB UNITY AT THIS PARTICULAR TIME, WHEN ARAB NATIONS HAVE CLOSED THEIR RANKS TO RECOVER THEIR RIGHTS WHICH HAVE LONG BEEN USURPED BY IMPERIALIST FORCES OF THE WEST."

HE ATTACKED THE IRAQI PREMIER AS "HEAD AGENT OF BRITISH IMPERIALISM IN THE WHOLE ARAB WORLD."

IN A LONG ARTICLE, SALEM TRACED ALL DIPLOMATIC MOVES THROUGH EGYPTIAN EYES ON THE QUESTION OF IRAQI MILITARY ASSISTANCE FOR JORDAN SINCE THE TWO YOUNG MONARCHS AND COUSINS--KING FAISAL OF IRAQ AND KING HUSSEIN OF JORDAN--FIRST DISCUSSED LAST MONTH THE PROBLEM OF BOLSTERING JORDAN'S DEFENSES.

INFORMANTS CLOSE TO TOP EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS REPORTED NASSER AND HIS AIDES WERE GIVING CLOSEST ATTENTION TO THE POLITICAL IMPLICATIONS.

ONE SUGGESTED "THIS EXAMINATION IS OBVIOUSLY TAKING PLACE AGAINST A BACKGROUND OF IMPORTANT RIVALRY BETWEEN EGYPT AND IRAQ AS KINGPINS IN ARAB AFFAIRS."

ONLY LAST WEEK JORDAN'S FOREIGN MINISTER, AWNI ABDUL HADI, HAD FOUR MEETINGS WITH NASSER AND RELAYED TWO SPECIAL MESSAGES FROM HUSSEIN. HADI TOLD NEWSMEN NASSER HAD "PROMISED TO TAKE ALL EFFECTIVE MEASURES TO HELP JORDAN'S NATIONAL GUARD AND ARMY AND HAS PROMISED TO SEND ARMS AND FINANCIAL HELP" FOR THE ARAB KINGDOM'S DEFENSES AGAINST ISRAEL.

MORE THAN A WEEK AGO THE GOVERNMENT-BACKED NEWSPAPER AL GUMHURRIYA ACCUSED THE IRAQI PREMIER OF "TRYING TO INTERFERE IN THE INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF JORDAN AND IMPOSE CONDITIONS FOR HELPING JORDAN FINANCIALLY AND MILITARILY."

AL AKHBAR, BIGGEST CIRCULATING CAIRO NEWSPAPER, LAST FRIDAY EDITORIALLY EXAMINED RECENT ISRAELI ATTACKS ON JORDAN'S BORDER AND CONCLUDED THE WEST WAS BEHIND THEM "TO DIVERT ATTENTION FROM THE CANAL PROBLEM AND ISOLATE EGYPT FROM THE REST OF THE ARAB GROUP."

A108

ISRAEL "STIRRED UP TROUBLE," IT SAID, "IN THE HOPE THAT THE OPENING OF A (JORDAN-ISRAELI) FRONT WOULD WEAKEN ARAB SOLIDARITY ON THE CANAL ISSUE AND CREATE DISSENSION AMONG ARABS OVER THE QUESTION: WHICH IS MORE IMPORTANT, THE ISRAELI PROBLEM OR THE CANAL PROBLEM?

A DAY LATER THE NEWSPAPER AL MESSAA COMMENTED ON WHAT IT CALLED THE "DISCORDANT NOTE" INJECTED INTO ARAB WORLD UNITY BY NURI SAID.

THE NEWSPAPER IS EDITED BY MAJ. KHALED MOHEI DIN, ONE OF THE YOUNG OFFICERS WHO TOOK PART WITH NASSER IN THE REVOLUTION FOUR YEARS AGO.

AL MESSAA SAID THE IRAQI PREMIER HAD "SINISTER INTENTIONS" IN CALLING LAST SUNDAY FOR A NEGOTIATED SOLUTION FOR THE PALESTINE PROBLEM.

"THIS SUDDEN APPEAL," IT SAID, "WAS CONDEMNED BY THE ARABS AS A MEANS WHEREBY IT WAS INTENDED TO DIVERT THEIR ATTENTION FROM THE QUESTION OF THE HOUR, NAMELY THE SUEZ CANAL ISSUE.

"NURI SAID THUS WIDENS THE GAP SEPARATING HIM FROM THE COMBINED ARAB FRONT OF HIS OBVIOUS DETERMINATION TO SERVE THE BEST INTERESTS OF IMPERIALISM, BUT HIS CONSPIRACY HAS BEEN FOILED."

MJ1040AED

1956

A28

AMS BUDGET (500)

NIGHT LEAD U.N.-JORDAN

BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 15 (AP)-JORDAN ASKED TODAY FOR A SECURITY COUNCIL SESSION SOON TO ACT ON ITS SERIOUS BORDER TROUBLES WITH ISRAEL. JORDAN'S COMPLAINT CHARGED 50 JORDANIANS HAVE BEEN KILLED IN THE LAST TWO BIG RAIDS FROM ISRAEL. ISRAEL CONTENDS THE RAIDS ARE IN RETALIATION FOR WARLIKE ACTS BY JORDAN.

AS THE SITUATION ON THE ISRAELI-JORDANIAN BORDER GREW MORE TENSE, THE U.N. TRUCE SUPERVISOR, MAJ. GEN. E.L.M. BURNS, REPORTED ISRAEL WAS REFUSING TO COOPERATE WITH THE JORDAN-ISRAELI MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION.

HE SAID ISRAEL BARRED U.N. OBSERVERS FROM INVESTIGATIONS OF INCIDENTS ALONG THE ISRAELI SIDE OF THE BORDER AND DECLARED THIS PARALYZED OPERATIONS OF THE TRUCE ORGANIZATION'S OBSERVATION AND INVESTIGATION MACHINERY.

IN A LETTER TO FRENCH AMBASSADOR BERNARD CORNUT-GENTILLE, SECURITY COUNCIL PRESIDENT FOR OCTOBER, JORDANIAN AMBASSADOR ABDUL MONEM RIFA'I DENOUNCED RECENT ATTACKS ON JORDAN BY THE ISRAELI ARMY AS "ACTS OF AGGRESSION" WHICH WERE "UNPROVOKED AND PREMEDITATED."

THE LATEST RAID, HE SAID, WAS ON THE JORDAN FRONTIER VILLAGES OF KALKILYEH, SOUFIN, HABLE AND NABI ILIAS, CARRIED OUT LAST WEEK. TWENTY-FIVE JORDANIAN SOLDIERS AND NATIONAL GUARDS WERE KILLED AND 13 WOUNDED. IN ADDITION, HE WROTE, 25 JORDANIANS WERE KILLED IN AN ISRAELI RAID IN THE AREA OF HUSAN LAST MONTH.

"THESE ACTS OF AGGRESSION, ON THE PART OF ISRAEL, ARE A FLAGRANT VIOLATION OF THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT BETWEEN JORDAN AND ISRAEL AND OF THE PRINCIPLES OF THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER, AND CONSTITUTE A THREAT TO PEACE AND SECURITY," RIFA'I WROTE.

U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD, WHO WAS ORDERED BY THE SECURITY COUNCIL LAST APRIL TO EASE TENSION IN PALESTINE, CONFERRED WITH BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD ON THE PALESTINE SITUAATION AND ON THE RECENT SUEZ DEBATES IN THE SECURITY COUNCIL. BRITAIN WAS REPORTED TO HAVE GIVEN APPROVAL FOR IRAQ TO SEND 3,000 IRAQI TROOPS INTO JORDAN TO BOLSTER THE SHAKY AMMAN GOVERNMENT.

1956

A29

HAMMARSKHOLD MADE TWO TRIPS TO THE MIDDLE EAST ON HIS ASSIGNMENT AND RETURNED WITH RENEWED COMMITMENTS FROM ISRAEL, JORDAN, EGYPT, SYRIA AND LEBANON TO OBSERVE THE CEASE-FIRE ARRANGEMENTS MADE IN THEIR 1949 ARMISTICES. BUT BORDER RAIDS HAVE BEEN INCREASING IN RECENT WEEKS. HAMMARSKJOLD HAD PLANNED TO MAKE ANOTHER TRIP TO THE MIDDLE EAST IN OCTOBER IF THE SITUATION WARRANTED BUT THERE IS NO WORD ABOUT HIS PLANS AT PRESENT.

THE SECRETARY GENERAL HAS BEEN GIVEN A NEW TASK, THAT OF HELPING IN SECRET TALKS BY BRITAIN, FRANCE AND EGYPT ON THE SUEZ CANAL PROBLEM. THERE IS A POSSIBILITY HE MIGHT ARRANGE FOR MORE SUEZ TALKS WHILE IN EUROPE AND THE MIDDLE EAST FOR A THIRD TOUR OF THE PALESTINE ZONE.

IN HIS LATEST REPORT FROM THE SCENE, GEN. BURNS SAID THE INVESTIGATION BY ANY PARTY OF ITS OWN COMPLAINTS WITHOUT A DECISION OF THE MIXED

ARMISTICE COMMISSION FOR IT TO DO SO CANNOT BE SUBSTITUTED FOR THE PROCEDURE SET DOWN IN THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT. WITH REFERENCE TO ISRAEL, BURNS ADDED:

"AT PRESENT THE SITUATION IS THAT ONE OF THE PARTIES TO THE GENERAL ARMISTICE AGREEMENT MAKES ITS OWN INVESTIGATIONS, WHICH ARE NOT SUBJECT TO CHECK OR CONFIRMATION BY ANY DISINTERESTED OBSERVERS, PUBLISHES THE RESULTS OF SUCH INVESTIGATIONS, DRAWS ITS OWN CONCLUSIONS FROM THEM AND UNDERTAKES ACTION BY ITS MILITARY FORCES ON THAT BASIS.

"THIS IS, OF COURSE, A NEGATION OF VITAL ELEMENTS OF THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT. I FEEL IT MY DUTY TO DRAW YOUR ATTENTION TO THE OBVIOUS DANGERS INVOLVED."

ISRAEL WITHDREW FROM THE MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION OCT. 1, EXPRESSING DISSATISFACTION WITH A COMMISSION FINDING. IT REMAINED AWAY DURING CONSIDERATION OF THE HUSAN INCIDENT AND LATER INFORMED BURNS THAT ISRAEL WOULD NOT PERMIT U.N. OBSERVERS TO INVESTIGATE COMPLAINTS BEFORE THE JORDAN-ISRAEL COMMISSION.

MQ355PED

A120WX
(100) ISRAELI

WASHINGTON,OCT.15 (AP)-ISRAELI AMBASSADOR ABBA EBAN TALKED WITH SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES TODAY ABOUT REPORTS THAT IRAQ WOULD MOVE TROOPS INTO JORDAN. HE REPORTED AFTERWARD THIS PROBLEM "IS UPPERMOST IN THE MINDS OF MY GOVERNMENT."

EBAN MET FOR 50 MINUTES WITH DULLES AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT A FEW HOURS BEFORE HIS PLANNED DEPARTURE FOR EMERGENCY CONSULTATIONS WITH HIS GOVERNMENT IN JERUSALEM. HE HAS BEEN SUMMONED HOME ALONG WITH ISRAELI AMBASSADORS TO BRITAIN, FRANCE AND RUSSIA.

EBAN TOLD NEWSMEN HE COULD NOT TALK ABOUT THE IRAQ TROOP PLAN "BECAUSE IT IS OF SUCH IMPORTANCE."

IN REPLY TO QUESTIONS ABOUT HIS DISCUSSION WITH DULLES, HE SAID, "I WILL SAY I FEEL REASSURED WE HAVE SUCCEEDED IN CLARIFYING EACH OTHER'S POSITION."

LT1038PED

A139

ALGIERS, OCT. 15 (AP)-FRENCH TROOPS AND ALGERIAN NATIONALIST REBELS CLASHED WEST AND SOUTHWEST OF ALGIERS TODAY. THE FRENCH LOST 12 DEAD AND 4 WOUNDED IN ONE ACTION.

THE FRENCH SENT OUT 5,000 SOLDIERS TO SEAL OFF THE SAHEL HILLS, ABOUT 12 MILES WEST OF ALGIERS, BUT DECLINED TO DISCUSS WHAT WAS HAPPENING INSIDE THE AREA.

SOUTHWEST OF ALGIERS, A STRONG GROUP OF NATIONALISTS ATTACKED A FRENCH PATROL AT TWO CEDARS PASS, NEAR BLIDA, KILLING 12 AND WOUNDED FOUR.

THE FRENCH SAID THAT MILITARY OPERATIONS IN OTHER AREAS RESULTED IN SERIOUS REBEL LOSSES AND LIGHT FRENCH LOSSES, BUT NO FIGURES WERE GIVEN.

J1151PED

A94

KHARTOUM, OCT.15 (AP)-THE SUDAN ARMY STAGED A MILITARY PARADE TODAY WITH ARMS FROM EGYPT.

TANKS AND ARMORED CARS RUMBLED THROUGH CITY STREETS LINED WITH CHEERING THOUSANDS, SHOUTING "LONG LIVE GAMAL ABDEL NASSER, LONG LIVE EGYPT AND THE SUDAN." NASSER IS EGYPT'S PRESIDENT.

ON THE REVIEWING STAND STOOD SUDANESE PREMIER ABDALLAH KHALIL, FLANKED BY COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF IBRAHIM PASHA ABBOUD AND BRIG. ATTIA AHMED ALY, HEAD OF THE EGYPTIAN MILITARY MISSION THAT PRESENTED THE ARMS AS A GIFT. THE VALUE IS 500,000 EGYPTIAN POUNDS ($1,405,000).

THE ARMS INCLUDE 18 STEWART TANKS, 18 ARMORED CARS, 8 BREN CARRIERS, 8 FIELD GUNS, SPARE PARTS AND A LARGE QUANTITY OF AMMUNITION.

QR838PED

A140

MAIZURU, JAPAN, TUESDAY,OCT. 16 (AP)-THE JAPANESE REPATRIATION SHIP SHINTOKU MARU CARRYING 47 RELEASED PRISONERS OF WAR, INCLUDING TWO CHILDREN, ARRIVED TODAY FROM THE RUSSIAN PORT OF NAKHODKA, SIBERIA. THE JAPANESE RED CROSS SAID 31 OF THE PASSENGERS WERE ILL.

J1152PED

B23 Q
NIGHT LEAD DEEPFREEZE
BY DON GUY

CHRISTCHURCH, NEW ZEALAND, OCT. 15 (AP)-STORMY WEATHER ALONG THE AIR ROUTE TO ANTARCTICA STALLED OPERATION DEEPFREEZE AGAIN TODAY. REAR ADM. GEORGE DUFEK, COMMANDER OF U.S. NAVY TASK FORCE 43, POSTPONED FOR THE SECOND TIME IN 24 HOURS A MASS FLIGHT OF SEVEN PLANES ORIGINALLY SET FOR THIS AFTERNOON.

HOWEVER, DUFEK SAID A SKYMASTER SKIPPERED BY CMDR. HENRY P. JORDAN OF QUONSET, R.I., MAY TACKLE THE 2,250-MILE FLIGHT ALONE LATE TOMORROW.

UNDER THIS PLAN ANOTHER SKYMASTER, A NEPTUNE AND FOUR DAKOTAS WILL WAIT FOR BETTER WEATHER. THE TWO-ENGINED DAKOTAS AND THE NEPTUNE HAVE A MORE LIMITED RANGE THAN THE FOUR-ENGINED SKYMASTERS.

THE U.S. AIR FORCE, ALSO MARKING TIME, SENT A GIANT GLOBEMASTER ON A 2,400-MILE ROUND TRIP TODAY TO THE WEATHER PICKET SHIP BROUGH, A NAVY DESTROYER ESCORT IS STATIONED SOUTH OF NEW ZEALAND ONLY A FEW HUNDRED MILES SHORT OF THE ICE PACK. CAPT. WALLACE MALONE OF MCKINNEY, TEX., WAS THE PILOT OF THE GLOBEMASTER, NAMED STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA. THE FLIGHT WAS ONE OF THE FARTHEST SOUTH EVER MADE BY THE AIR FORCE.

COL. HORACE A. CROSSWELL, COMMANDER OF A 240-MAN AIR FORCE TASK UNIT, SAID THE FLIGHT WAS DESIGNED TO ACQUAINT CREWMEN WITH NAVIGATIONAL PROBLEMS IN THE AREA.

AIR FORCE GLOBEMASTERS LATER WILL BE USED TO TAKE KEY PERSONNEL TO THE MCMURDO SOUND STATION ON THE ROSS SEA. THEN THEY WILL LOAD 500 TONS OF SUPPLIES AT MCMURDO TO AIRDROP AT THE SOUTH POLE FOR ERECTION OF A STATEION THERE.

THE NAVY DAKOTAS AND THE NEPTUNE WILL BE USED TO LAND CONSTRUCTION PERSONNEL AT THE POLE. THE PLANES WILL USE JET EQUIPMENT IF NECESSARY TO GET OFF AGAIN FROM THE POLAR PLATEAU, ESTIMATED TO BE NEARLY TWO MILES HIGH.

RADIO WORD WAS RECEIVED TODAY THAT THE UNITED STATES' BIGGEST ICEBREAKER, THE GLACIER, IS PLOWING ALONG THE EDGE OF PACK ICE 900 MILES OFF THE COAST OF MARIE BYRD LAND. THE GLACIER IS NEARING THE END OF A VOYAGE STARTED FROM BOSTON NEARLY A MONTH AGO. IT ENCOUNTERED PACK ICE FARTHER NORTH THAN EXPECTED.

AFTER THE MASS PLANE FLIGHT HAS BEEN COMPLETED, THE GLACIER WILL ATTEMPT TO PENETRATE THE ICE BARRIER THAT RINGS THE ANTARCTIC CONTINENT NORMALLY SHIPS CANNOT BREAK A WAY THROUGH THE HUNDREDS OF MILES OF ICE' UNTIL SUMMER STORMS LOOSEN THE PACK.

A TOTAL OF 166 AMERICANS HAVE WINTERED IN MCMURDO SOUND'S LITTLE AMERICA 5. WITH LIMITED DAYLIGHT, NAVY CONSTRUCTION BATTALIONS ARE PACKAGING HUT SECTIONS, TRACTORS AND SCIENTIFIC EQUIPMENT FOR PARACHUTING BY THE GLOBEMASTERS TO THE POLE STATION.

DA424PED

A50WX
BULLETIN
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M.EST, MONDAY OCT.15
YUGOSLAVIA

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON,OCT.15 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER DECIDED TODAY TO CONTINUE ECONOMIC AID TO YUGOSLAVIA BUT TO HOLD UP DELIVERY OF HEAVY MILITARY EQUIPMENT INCLUDING ABOUT 200 JET WARPLANES.

30.24-3639

THE PRESIDENT ANNOUNCED HIS DECISION IN KEEPING WITH FOREIGN AID LEGISLATION WHICH REQUIRES A DETERMINATION BY TOMORROW WHETHER CONTINUING AID IS IN THE INTEREST OF AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY.

IN A LETTER TO LEADERS OF THE SENATE AND HOUSE, THE PRESIDENT SAID THAT AFTER "CAREFUL STUDY AND EXAMINATION" HE HAS DECIDED:

"THE BALANCE OF AVAILABLE EVIDENCE LEADS ME TO FIND THAT YUGOSLAVIA REMAINS INDEPENDENT OF CONTROL BY THE SOVIET UNION AND DESIRES TO CONTINUE TO BE INDEPENDENT."

THE PRESIDENT SAID "ONLY SMALL, ROUTINE AND LONG-PLANNED DELIVERIES" OF MILITARY EQUIPMENT WOULD BE ALLOWED TO GO FORWARD UNDER HIS DECISION.

HE ADDED:

"I INTEND THAT THIS ATTITUDE WHICH IMPLIES THE NON-DELIVERY OF JET PLANES AND OTHER ITEMS OF HEAVY EQUIPMENT, SHALL BE MAINTAINED UNTIL THE SITUATION CAN BE MORE ACCURATELY APPRAISED DURING THE DAYS TO COME.

"I BELIEVE, HOWEVER, THAT ECONOMIC AID FOR THE PEOPLE OF YUGOSLAVIA, PRIMARILY IN THE FORM OF FOODSTUFFS, MAY NOW PRUDENTLY AND WISELY BE PROCEEDED WITH."

EISENHOWER MADE HIS DECISION ONLY 10 DAYS AFTER YUGOSLAVIA'S PRESIDENT TITO RETURNED FROM HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL TALKS WITH SOVIET LEADERS AT THE BLACK SEA RESORT OF YALTA.

1956

TITO HAD FLOWN TO THE CRIMEAN CONFERENCE SITE AFTER SIX DAYS OF EQUALLY MYSTERIOUS TALKS WITH SOVIET PARTY CHIEF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV ON THE YUGOSLAV ISLAND OF BRIONI.

RESPONSIBLE OFFICIALS SAID THAT SINCE THE TITO-RUSSIAN TALKS, YUGOSLAV FOREIGN MINISTER POPOVIC HAS GIVEN SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES CATEGORIC ASSURANCES THAT NO CHANGE IS CONTEMPLATED IN YUGOSLAV FOREIGN POLICY.

DULLES IS REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN ADVISED OF THIS ATTITUDE DURING TALKS IN NEW YORK WITH POPOVIC LAST WEEK.

THE YUGOSLAV FOREIGN MINISTRY GAVE SIMILAR PLEDGES TO AMERICAN AMBASSADOR JAMES RIDDLEBERGER IN BELGRADE, THEY SAID.

TITO, HOWEVER, HAS DECLINED TO MEET WITH RIDDLEBERGER WHO HAS BEEN SEEKING A CONFERENCE WITH HIM EVER SINCE THE YUGOSLAV LEADER RETURNED FROM YALTA OCT. 5.

THE UNITED STATES HAS PROVIDED ABOUT A BILLION DOLLARS IN MILITARY AND ECONOMIC AID TO YUGOSLAVIA SINCE TITO'S REGIME BROKE DRAMATICALLY WITH MOSCOW IN JUNE OF 1948.

YUGOSLAVIA AT PRESENT HAS AN URGENT REQUEST BEFORE THE STATE DEPARTMENT FOR LARGE QUANTITIES OF WHEAT THE YUGOSLAVS CLAIM ARE NEEDED TO AVERT HUNGER IN THE COUNTRY.

RUSSIA IS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE PROMISED TO SHIP 300,000 TONS OF SOVIET GRAIN DURING THE FOOD EMERGENCY. YUGOSLAVIA HAS APPEALED FOR FOUR TIMES THAT MUCH FROM THE UNITED STATES UNDER THE SURPLUS FARM SALES PROGRAM AUTHORIZED BY CONGRESS.

ALTOGETHER, THE YUGOSLAVS ARE UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE REQUESTED ABOUT 97 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF AMERICAN FARM PRODUCTS TO BE SHIPPED IN THE YEAR ENDING NEXT JULY 1. THE REQUEST, OFFICIALS SAID, INCLUDES 85,000 BALES OF COTTON, 9,000 TONS OF TALLOW, 32,000 TONS OF LARD AND 7,000 TONS OF EDIBLE OILS.

EISENHOWER EMPHASIZED TO CONGRESS THAT YUGOSLAV POLICY WILL "REMAIN UNDER MY CONSTANT REVIEW" EVEN THOUGH HE HAS MADE HIS DECISION TO CONTINUE FULL SCALE ECONOMIC AID BUT TO LIMIT MILITARY ASSISTANCE.

THIS IS NECESSARY, HE SAID, TO MAKE SURE THAT THE PRESENT DECISION "REMAINS JUSTIFIED IN FUTURE CIRCUMSTANCES."

THE PLAIN IMPLICATION OF THIS WAS THAT EISENHOWER WOULD NOT HESTITATE TO CUT OFF ALL AID TO YUGOSLAVIA IF HE THOUGHT TITO'S GOVERNMENT GAVE SIGNS OF RETURNONG TO MOSCOW CONTROL AS A FAITHFUL SOVIET SATELLITE.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM EST MONDAY OCT. 15

MC&RZ648PED

A122WX

WASHINGTON, OCT. 15 (AP)-AGREEMENT UPON JOINT ACTION BY WHICH THE UNITED STATES WOULD HELP BUILD ATOMIC POWER PLANTS OVERSEAS WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY BY THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC) AND THE EXPORT-IMPORT BANK.

THE PLAN--IMPLEMENTING PART OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S ATOMS FOR PEACE PROPOSAL--WOULD PROVIDE ENGINEERING OR FINANCIAL AID TO NATIONS, OR TO PRIVATELY OWNED UTILITIES WITHIN THOSE NATIONS, WHICH ENTER INTO AGREEMENTS FOR COOPERATION WITH THIS COUNTRY.

THE PROGRAM ANNOUNCED TODAY APPLIES BOTH TO RESEARCH AND POWER REACTORS. AEC SAID COOPERATIVE AGREEMENTS FOR RESEARCH REACTORS HAVE BEEN ENTERED INTO WITH 32 NATIONS, BUT ONLY 7 AGREEMENTS HAVE BEEN REACHED FOR POWER REACTORS. THESE, THE AGENCY SAID, ARE WITH BELGIUM, CANADA, THE UNITED KINGDOM, AUSTRALIA, FRANCE, NETHERLANDS AND SWITZERLAND.

FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE WOULD BE GIVEN ONLY TO MEET THE EXPENSE OF EQUIPMENT, MATERIALS AND TECHNICAL SERVICES TO BE EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES.

PRIOR TO APPROVAL OF ANY LOAN, THE BANK SAID IT WOULD REQUIRE A COMPREHENSVE ENGINEERING SURVEY OF THE PROPOSED PROJECT, A TECHNICA RE-PORT ON THE REACTOR PART BY AEC, AND ARRANGEMENTS FOR AVAILABILITY OF ATOMIC FUEL AS WELL AS EVIDENCE OF THE PROJECT'S OVERALL ECONOMIC SOUNDNESS, ABILITY OF THE SPONSOR TO MEET LOCAL CURRENCY COSTS AND "SATISFACTORY ASSURANCES" OF ABILITY TO REPAY THE LOAN.

EG1050PED

A121WX

(300) EISENHOWER-DEPENDENTS

WASHINGTON,OCT.15 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY APPROVED A DIRECTIVE PROVIDING FOR OPERATION OF A NEW PROGRAM AUTHORIZING USE OF CIVILIAN HOSPITALS AND FACILITIES FOR THE IMMEDIATE FAMILIES OF ACTIVE DUTY SERVICEMEN, EFFECTIVE DEC.7.

THE DIRECTIVE DEALS WITH THE REVISED MILITARY DEPENDENT'S MEDICAL CARE PROGRAM WHICH CONGRESS SET UP IN LEGISLATION ENACTED AT THE LAST SESSION. EISENHOWER SIGNED THE BILL ON JUNE 7 AND IT STIPULATED THAT THE PROGRAM WOULD GO INTO EFFECT SIX MONTHS LATER.

IN A STATEMENT TODAY, EISENHOWER SAID THAT AT THIS TIME "AT LEAST 40 PER CENT OF OUR SERVICE FAMILIES" ARE UNABLE TO RECEIVE ADEQUATE MEDICAL CARE FROM THE GOVERNMENT.

THE DIRECTIVE HE APPROVED, IMPLEMENTING THE LAW, "ASSURES HOSPITAL CARE AT ALL TIMES TO THE WIVES AND CHILDREN OF ACTIVE DUTY PERSONNEL," THE PRESIDENT SAID, ADDING:

"IT REMOVES ONE OF THE GREATEST SOURCES OF WORRY TO OUR SERVICEMEN AND SERVICEWOMEN AROUND THE WORLD."

AT PRESENT, WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C.HAGERTY SAID, THE FAMILIES OF MILITARY PERSONNEL IN A GOOD MANY INSTANCES DO NOT HAVE ACCESS TO GOVERNMENT FACILITIES, AND HAVE NOT BEEN ABLE TO USE CIVILIAN HOSPITALS AT GOVERNMENT EXPENSE.

IN HIS STATEMENT, EISENHOWER SAID THAT UNDER THE NEW PROGRAM THE COST TO A SERVICE FAMILY FOR HOSPITALIZATION IN ANY FACILITY, CIVILIAN OR MILITARY, WILL BE LIMITED TO A PAYMENT OF EITHER $25 OR AN AMOUNT EQUIVALENT TO THE SUBSISTENCE CHARGE OF $1.75 A DAY, WHICHEVER IS THE GREATER.

1956

"FOR THIS CHARGE," THE PRESIDENT SAID, "ALL HOSPITAL SERVICES AND DOCTORS' FEES FOR THE PERIOD OF HOSPITALIZATION ARE COVERED." HE ADDED:

"I FEEL STRONGLY THAT THIS IMPORTANT MEASURE WILL HAVE A FAR REACHIN EFFECT ON SERVICE MORALE AT HOME AND ON OUR WIDELY FLUNG POSTS, SHIPS AND BASES AROUND THE WORLD AND THUS EFFECTIVELY STRENGTHEN THE DEFENSE OF OUR COUNTRY."

THE PRESIDENT SAID THE PROGRAM ALSO CONTINUES PROVISION FOR MEDICAL CARE FOR DEPENDANTS OF BOTH ACTIVE AND RETIRED PERSONNEL IN MILI-TARY FACILITIES IF SPACE IS AVAILABLE.

LT1044PED

A123WX

(180) WASHINGTON,OCT.15 (AP)-THE ARMY CAME UP WITH GOOD NEWS TODAY FOR VIPS--VERY IMPORTANT PERSONAGES--WHO RIDE IN HELICOPTERS.

AN ARMY ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THREE OF AN EVENTUAL FLEET OF EIGHT PLUSH HELICOPTERS HAD BEEN CONVERTED FROM STANDARD CARGO CRAFT AND WILL BE RESERVED FOR "OFFICIAL PASSENGER CARRYING."

THE AIR SERVICE CO., AT BRIDGEPORT, CONN., HAD A CONTRACT FOR $92,236 TO CONVERT THE H-21 HELICOPTERS.

THE ADDITIONAL BUILT-IN COMFORTS INCLUDE FIBREGLASS INSULATION FOR THE CABINS, SOUNDPROOFING WITH CARPETING, AND PLASTIC FOAM CUSHIONS FOR PASSENGER SEATS.

WHEN THE ARMY BUILT A CONCRETE HELIPAD ON THE PENTAGON LAWN TWO YEARS AGO IT WAS WITH THE EXPECTATION THAT TOP OFFICIALS WOULD BE SHUTTLING IN AND OUT CONSTANTLY ON SHORT DUTY TRIPS. ACTUALLY, THE LANDING PAD HAS SEEN COMPARATIVELY LITTLE USE, EXCEPT DURING THE ANNUAL ALERT OPERATION WHICH HAS SENT SENIOR GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS AWAY TO THE HIDEOUTS THEY WOULD USE IN THE EVENT OF WAR.

IT WAS NOTICED DURING OPERATION ALERT THIS SUMMER THAT FEWER TOP OFFICIALS USED THE HELICOPTERS, CHOOSING INSTEAD TO LEAVE TOWN IN THEIR SLOWER BUT EASIER RIDING AUTOMOBILES.

THE ARMY SAID ALL EIGHT HELICOPTERS IN ITS VIP FLEET WILL BE READY FOR USE BY MID-DECEMBER.

LT1054PED

B5WX (Q)

1956

SHIBLEY (350)

WASHINGTON, OCT. 15 (AP)-THE SUPREME COURT TODAY DENIED A HEARING TO GEORGE E. SHIBLEY, LONG BEACH, CALIF., ATTORNEY WHO WAS SENTENCED TO THREE YEARS' IMPRISONMENT IN CONNECTION WITH THE REMOVAL OF A DOCUMENT FROM EL TORO MARINE AIR STATION IN CALIFORNIA.

SHIBLEY WAS CONVICTED OF CONSPIRING WITH ANOTHER CIVILIAN IN THE TAKING OF A COPY OF THE TRANSCRIPT OF A MARINE COURT OF INQUIRY. SHIBLEY'S APPEAL SAID THE COPY WAS MAILED TO DREW PEARSON, WASHINGTON COLUMNIST, AND PHOTOGRAPHS OF IT WERE SENT TO SHIBLEY.

THE ATTORNEY HAD SERVED AS DEFENSE COUNSEL FOR A MARINE WHO WAS TRIED AT THE BASE ON A MINOR CHARGE. IN THIS CONNECTION, SHIBLEY SENT A LETTER OF COMPLAINT TO THE MARINE CORPS COMMANDANT IN WASHINGTON.

AS A RESULT OF THE LETTER, THE COURT OF INQUIRY WAS CONVENED AT THE BASE AND SHIBLEY WAS ASKED TO DETAIL THE MATTERS ABOUT WHICH HE HAD WRITTEN THE COMMANDANT. SHIBLEY REFUSED TO DO SO ON VARIOUS GROUNDS. IT WAS THE COPY OF THE OFFICIAL TRANSCRIPT OF THIS INQUIRY THAT BECAME THE BASIS OF SHIBLEY'S LATER PROSECUTION.

SHIBLEY'S APPEAL SAID AMONG OTHER THINGS THAT THE CHARGE AGAINST HIM WAS "MALICIOUSLY CONTRIVED." A "FRIEND OF THE COURT" BRIEF LISTING NAMES OF 390 ATTORNEYS URGED THE HIGH TRIBUNAL TO REVIEW SHIBLEY'S CASE. MOST OF THE ATTORNEYS LISTED GAVE CALIFORNIA ADDRESSES.

DURING THE SESSIONS OF THE COURT OF INQUIRY, MILITARY OFFICERS DECLARED SHIBLEY WAS IN CONTEMPT 13 TIMES. LATER HE WAS INDICTED ON THE CONTEMPT CHARGES AND TRIED IN U. S. DISTRICT COURT IN LOS ANGELES.

THE JURY ACQUITTED SHIBLEY ON SOME CONTEMPT COUNTS AND DID NOT BRING IN A VERDICT ON REMAINING COUNTS.

DURING TRIAL IN THE LOS ANGELES DISTRICT COURT, SHIBLEY WAS WARNED BY THE TRIAL JUDGE THAT THE LAWYER WAS CONTEMPTUOUS. LATER THE TRIAL JUDGE HELD SHIBLEY GUILTY OF CONTEMPT AND SENTENCED HIM TO 30 DAYS' IMPRISONMENT.

THE CONTEMPT FINDING WAS AFFIRMED BY THE U. S. CIRCUIT COURT IN SAN FRANCISCO, WHICH SAID SHIBLEY "CONSISTENTLY SPOKE AND ACTED WITH COM-PLETE CONTEMPT OF THE (TRIAL) COURT." THE CIRCUIT COURT ADDED THE RECORD WAS "REPLETE WITH EVIDENCE OF SUCH UTTERLY CONTEMPTUOUS CONDUCT THAT A TRIAL JUDGE WOULD HAVE BEEN RECREANT TO HIS DUTY IF HE HAD FAILED TO NOTICE THE ASSAULT UPON THE DIGNITY OF THE TRIBUNAL."

THE CIRCUIT COURT, HOWEVER, SENT THE CASE BACK TO THE TRIAL COURT FOR RECONSIDERATION OF THE SENTENCE, IN VIEW OF THE THREE-YEAR SENTENCE GIVEN SHIBLEY IN THE DOCUMENT CASE. SHIBLEY APPEALED TO THE SUPREME COURT TO OVERTURN THE CONTEMPT FINDING, ASSERTING IT WAS "ENTANGLED WITH THE TRIAL JUDGE'S PERSONAL FEELING" AGAINST HIM.

THE SUPREME COURT, HOWEVER, REJECTED THIS APPEAL ALSO.

HY222PED

A69

1956

NIGHT LEAD SUEZ (410)

BY MAX HARRELSON

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 15 (AP)-EGYPT TODAY ACCUSED BRITISH PRIME MINISTER EDEN OF THROWING OBSTACLES IN THE WAY OF SUEZ PEACE NEGOTIATIONS AND OF LESSENING THEIR CHANCES FOR SUCCESS.

EGYPTIAN FOREIGN MINISTER MAHMOUD FAWZI EXPRESSED PARTICULAR CONCERN OVER EDEN'S STATEMENT TO A CONSERVATIVE PARTY CONFERENCE THAT BRITAIN WOULD NOT RULE OUT THE USE OF FORCE.

IT WAS UNFORTUNATE, FAWZI SAID IN A LETTER TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL, THAT EDEN HAD MADE THIS DECLARATION JUST AS THE COUNCIL WAS APPROVING A SET OF SIX PRINCIPLES AS A BASIS FOR NEGOTIATING A SETTLEMENT OF THE SUEZ PROBLEM.

THE LETTER WAS CIRCULATED AS A FINAL ROUND OF PRIVATE MEETINGS WOUND UP THE CURRENT PHASE OF THE SUEZ DISCUSSIONS. NO TIME AND PLACE HAS BEEN SET FOR A RESUMPTION OF THE TALKS. DIPLOMATIC QUARTERS SAID THERE MAY BE A MEETING OF THE BRITISH, FRENCH AND EGYPTIAN FOREIGN MINISTERS IN EUROPE LATER THIS MONTH.

BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD TALKED WITH U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD FOR ALMOST TWO HOURS THIS MORNING ON BOTH THE SUEZ AND PALESTINE PROBLEMS.

BEFORE LEAVING BY PLANE FOR LONDON, LLOYD TOLD NEWSMEN A LITTLE PROGRESS HAD BEEN MADE ON THE CRISIS BUT IF EGYPT OFFERED NO K ACCEPTABLE PROPOSALS "A VERY SERIOUS SITUATION WOULD DEVELOP."

"THERE IS NO TIME LIMIT," LLOYD ADDED, "BUT THE SITUATION GROWS MORE SERIOUS AS TIME GOES ON."

ANOTHER PRINCIPAL IN THE DISCUSSIONS, V.K. KRISHNA MENON OF INDIA, MET WITH FAWZI BEFORE TAKING A PLANE TO LONDON EN ROUTE HOME. MENON IS EXPECTED TO STOP OFF IN CAIRO FOR TALKS WITH EGYPTIAN LEADERS.

MENON SAID AT THE AIRPORT THE DIFFERENCES IN THE SUEZ DISPUTE WERE NOT SO GREAT AS "POLITICAL JUXTAPOSITION WOULD HAVE YOU BELIEVE."

FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU, SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRI SHEPILOV AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES LEFT YESTERDAY.

FAWZI, WHO IS REMAINING UNTIL WEDNESDAY, MET WITH HAMMARSKJOLD THIS AFTERNOON.

30.24-8641

FAWZI'S LETTER TO COUNCIL MEMBERS ALSO COMPLAINED THAT FRANCE AND BRITAIN "ARE PERSEVERING IN THE MILITARY AND ECONOMIC MEASURES WHICH THEY INITIATED AFTER THE NATIONALIZATION OF THE FORMER SUEZ CANAL CO."

FAWZI SAID SUCH STATEMENTS AS EDEN AND THE FRENCH AND BRITISH MEASURES WOULD HAVE A DAMAGING EFFECT ON FUTURE NEGOTIATIONS.

MEANWHILE, SYRIA FILED A STATEMENT WITH THE COUNCIL CHARGING THAT FRENCH AND BRITISH CONCERN FOR FREEDOM OF NAVIGATION IN THE SUEZ "IS NOTHING BUT A PRETEXT WITH A NUMBER OF ULTERIOR MOTIVES."

THE SYRIAN STATEMENT ADDED:

"THE CANAL IS MERELY A FOCUS OF THE FRENCH AND BRITISH POLICY OF DOMINATION INFLUENCE WHICH MENACES THE WHOLE REGION OF THE MIDDLE EAST, A POLICY POISONED BY THE HARMFUL INFLUENCE OF ZIONISM."

VS658PED

A12WX (BJT

(500) ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM EST MONDAY OCT.15

AMS BUDGET

MANSFIELD-SUEZ

BY MORRIS M.CLEAVENGER

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON,OCT.15 (AP)-SEN.MANSFIELD OF MONTANA, A LEADING DEMOCRATIC FOREIGN AFFAIRS SPOKESMAN, PREDICTED TODAY THERE MAY WELL BE A "BLOODBATH IN THE MIDDLE EAST" UNLESS THE WESTERN NATIONS END THE "STALLING" IN THEIR FOREIGN POLICIES.

WHAT HAS RESULTED IN THE NEGOTIATIONS OVER THE SUEZ CRISIS TO DATE, MANSFIELD SAID IN A STATEMENT, IS A "TEMPORARY RESPITE AT THE PRICE OF PUTTING OFF THE DAY OF RECKONING."

"WHAT HAS NOT BEEN OBTAINED IS A JUST AND LASTING SOLUTION OF THAT CRISIS," HE SAID. "I HOPE THAT NOW IT MAY NOT BE TOO LATE."

MANSFIELD, A MEMBER OF THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, SAID THIS COUNTRY'S POLICY IN THE SUEZ CRISIS SEEMS TO BE BASED ON "WAITING FOR THE SANDS TO SETTLE."

"THE SANDS WILL NOT SETTLE OF THEIR OWN ACCORD," HE SAID.

"WE WILL EITHER ACT TO SECURE A JUST "SETTLEMENT OF THE SEUZ PROBLEM OR WE WILL STAND BY IDLY AS THE PROVOCATION IN SUEZ LEADS TO OTHER PROVOCATIONS AND ULTIMATELY TO THE CATASTROPHE OF OPEN CONFLICT WHICH WILL LAY THE MIDDLE EAST IN RUINS, TEAR APART WHAT REMAINS OF WESTERN UNITY, AND OPEN THE CHANNELS FOR FURTHER SOVIET PENETRATION INTO AFRICA AND EUROPE."

MANSFIELD CALLED FOR A FRESH APPROACH TO MIDDLE EAST DEALINGS AS U.N.SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD PREPARED A NEW EFFORT TO BRING BRITAIN, FRANCE AND EGYPT TO AGREEMENT ON A SOLUTION OF THE SUEZ CANAL CONTROVERSY.

THIS LATEST SITUATION AROSE OVER THE WEEKEND WHEN SOVIET RUSSIA VETOED A BRITISH-FRENCH DEMAND FOR INTERNATIONAL OPERATION OF THE WATERWAY AFTER THE U.N.SECURITY COUNCIL HAD ENDORSED SIX PRINCIPLES FOR A SETTLEMENT OF THE DISPUTE.

MANSFIELD SAID TH

WATERWAY AFTER THE U.N.SECURITY COUNCIL HAD ENDORSED SIX PRINCIPLES FOR A SETTLEMENT OF THE DISPUTE.

MANSFIELD SAID THAT AS LONG AGO AS LAST APRIL HE HAD URGED THE ADMINISTRATION TO FORESTALL A CRISIS IN THE MIDDLE EAST BY BRINGING TOGETHER AS MANY NATIONS AS POSSIBLE TO PLAN MEASURES TO PRESERVE PEACE. PARTICULARLY, HE SAID, HE HAD SUGGESTED A CONFERENCE OF WESTERN EUROPEAN NATIONS WHICH DEPEND ON MIDDLE EASTERN OIL SUPPLIES.

ALTHOUGH TENSION CONTINUED TO MOUNT, NOTHING WAS DONE, AND WHEN THE SUEZ CRISIS DEVELOPED OUR ACTION WAS "HALTED AND BELATED," MANSFIELD SAID. HE ADDED:

A13WX

"HAD THE ADMINISTRATION ACTED FIRMLY AND CLEARLY SIX MONTHS AGO, IT IS LIKELY THAT WE WOULD NOT NOW BE HUNTING FOR LAST DITCH REMEDIES. THE PRESENT CRISIS MIGHT NEVER HAVE ARISEN."

MANSFIELD SAID HE FELT SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES HAD ACTED AS AN "HONEST BROKER" BETWEEN THE WEST AND EGYPT IN THE SUEZ DISPUTE, WHILE STRIVING TO PRESERVE A UNITED WESTERN FRONT.

DULLES' ANALYSIS OF THE SITUATION BEFORE THE U.N.SECURITY COUNCIL, MANSFIELD SAID, "IF FOLLOWED THROUGH WITH GOOD INTENT BY BOTH SIDES" COULD PRODUCE SUCCESSFUL RESULTS.

HE SAID HE BELIEVED ANY HOPE OF A PEACEFUL SOLUTION TO THE SUEZ CRISIS MUST BE SOUGHT ALONG THESE LINES:

1. ACCEPTANCE OF EGYPT'S RIGHT TO NATIONALIZE THE CANAL, WITH JUST COMPENSATION OF THE OLD SUEZ CANAL COMPANY OWNERS, PROVIDED EGYPT ALLOWS FREE AND UNHAMPERED RIGHT OF PASSAGE TO SHIPS OF ALL NATIONS IN PEACE OR WAR, IN ACCORD WITH THE CONVENTION OF 1888.

2. IF AN AGREEMENT IS NOT REACHED IN THE U.N., THE CANAL USERS ASSOCIATION UNDER CONSIDERATION BY THE WEST MUST BE STRENGTHENED INTO AN ORGANIZATION OF SUFFICIENT "COOPERATION AND RESOURCES TO SEE TO IT THAT IT WILL BE EGYPT RATHER THAN THE REST OF THE WORLD THAT SUFFERS FROM A FAILURE TO KEEP THE CANAL OPEN TO ALL NATIONS."

END ADVANCE FR USE AT 6 PM EST MONDAY, OCT.15

WT259PED

029

(320)

PARIS, OCT. 15 (AP)-MAJOR STOCKHOLDERS OF THE SUEZ CANAL CO. OVERWHELMINGLY APPROVED TODAY MANAGEMENT EFFORTS TO SAFEGUARD THEIR INTERESTS IN THE WAKE OF EGYPTIAN SEIZURE OF THE WATERWAY JULY 26.

DIRECTORS TOLD THE STOCKHOLDERS THAT WITHOUT INTERNATIONAL JURISDICTION OF THEIR OWN, THEY WERE CONTINUING TO COUNT ON "THE TOTAL SUPPORT OF GOVERNMENTS OF THE WEST FOR DEFENSE OF OUR LEGITIMATE INTERESTS."

THE COMPANY MANAGEMENT, FACING 320 STOCKHOLDERS REPRESENTING 433,927 SHARES, RECEIVED THE BACKING OF ALL BUT 16, VOTING 27 SHARES. ABOUT A DOZEN STOCKHOLDERS POSED QUESTIONS TO COMPANY OFFICIALS AND SOME WERE CRITICAL OF THEIR POLICIES. BUT AT NO TIME WAS THE MANAGEMENT THREATENED.

IN ITS REPORT TO THE SPECIAL STOCKHOLDERS' SESSION, THE DIRECTORS REJECTED A PROPOSAL MADE WHEN EGYPT NATIONALIZED THE CANAL TO REIMBURSE STOCKHOLDERS ON THE BASIS OF SHARE VALUES ON THE PARIS BOURSE THE DAY BEFORE SEIZURE.

THE DIRECTORS INSISTED THE STOCKHOLDERS ALSO BE COMPENSATED FOR THE ENDING OF THE COMPANY'S CANAL CONCESSION 12 YEARS BEFORE IT WOULD NATURALLY HAVE RUN OUT, AND ALSO FOR PROPERTY AND MATERIAL HELD BY THE COMPANY AT THE CANAL.

JACQUES GEORGES-PICOT, DIRECTOR-GENERAL OF THE COMPANY, DEFENDED INVESTMENT POLICIES OF THE FIRM AND PLACED MARKET VALUE OF THE ITS HOLDINGS OUTSIDE EGYPT AT BETWEEN 60 AND 65 BILLION FRANCS (171 AND 186 MILLION DOLLARS).

ANSWERING A STOCKHOLDER'S QUESTION, GEORGES-PICOT DENIED NON-EGYPTIAN CANAL PILOTS HAD BEEN BRIBED TO QUIT THEIR POSTS. HE WAS GREETED WITH GENERAL APPLAUSE WHEN HE SAID THE PILOTS HAD BEEN PLACED ON "TEMPORARY LEAVE" SO THEY COULD FIND OTHER WORK.

THE REPORT TO THE STOCKHOLDERS SAID THAT IN THE TWO MONTHS FOLLOWING NATIONALIZATION, THE COMPANY RECEIVED 58 PER CENT OF THE SHIP TRANSIT CHARGES, WITH THE REST GOING TO EGYPT. THE REVENUE RECEIVED BY THE COMPANY, THE REPORT SAID, HAS BEEN SUFFICIENT TO COVER EXPENSES.

DA1157AED

532

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 15 (AP)-IRELAND'S FIRST PERMANENT REPRESENTATIVE TO THE UNITED NATIONS, AMBASSADOR FREDERICK HENRY BOLAND, PRESENTED HIS CREDENTIALS TODAY TO SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD.

IRELAND WAS ONE OF 16 COUNTRIES ADMITTED TO U.N. MEMBERSHIP LAST DECEMBER.

BOLAND HAS BEEN IRELAND'S AMBASSADOR TO LONDON.

SH357PED

1956

B48 (Q)
(130)
NEW YORK, OCT. 15 (AP)-THE TRIP HOME FOR THE REMAINING 14 OF THE ATOMIC BOMB-INJURED HIROSHIMA MAIDENS, WHO WERE BROUGHT TO THE UNITED STATES FOR CORRECTIVE SURGERY HAS BEEN PUT OFF "FOR TWO OR THREE WEEKS."

ARRANGEMENTS TO FLY THE GIRLS TO CALIFORNIA, EN ROUTE HOME, OVER THE WEEKEND IN AN AIR FORCE PLANE WAS CANCELED, IT WAS EXPLAINED TODAY BY DR.WILLIAM M.HITZIG.

"WE WEREN'T QUITE READY TO GO WHEN THE AIR FORCE INFORMED US THE FLIGHT HAD BEEN ARRANGED FOR SATURDAY," SAID THE DOCTOR WHO HAS BEEN IN CHARGE OF THE MEDICAL PHASE OF THE TREATMENT FOR THE JAPANESE GIRLS. HE ADDED THAT ONE OF THE YOUNG WOMEN HAD BEEN "SLIGHTLY INDISPOSED, BUT THAT IS NOTHING SERIOUS. HER HEALTH IS FINE, REALLY."

DR.HITZIG SAID THAT "WE NOW EXPECT TO LEAVE IN TWO OR THREE WEEKS AND HOPE TO SHOW OUR GUESTS MORE OF AMERICA, OUR 'WIDE OPEN SPACES,' ON THE TRIP WEST." STOPS, HE SAID, MAY BE MADE ON THE WAY.

JJ1022AED

B116PX (MEDIC) (Q)
PHILADELPHIA, OCT. 15 (AP)-THE CITY MEDICAL EXAMINER'S OFFICE SAID TODAY THAT A PHYSICIAN DIED HERE LAST JULY OF RADIATION POISONING PRESUMABLY INCURRED WHILE HE WORKED AT THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION'S BROOKHAVEN NATIONAL LABORATORIES BETWEEN EIGHT AND 10 YEARS AGO.

MEDICAL EXAMINER JOSEPH W.SPELMAN SAID FOLLOWING AN INQUEST INTO THE DEATH OF DR.KENNETH A.KUERBER, 50, THAT AT THE PRESENT TIME "HIS BONES CONTAIN 1,000 TIMES THE MAXIMUM SAFE CONCENTRATION OF RADIATION."

DR.SPELMAN SAID DR.KOERBER, OF PHILADELPHIA, HAD WORKED AT BROOKHAVEN BETWEEN 1946 AND 1948. PART OF HIS DUTIES WERE TO INSPECT LABORATORIES TO PROTECT WORKERS FROM RADIATION.

DR.SPELMAN SAID THE RADIATION ABSORBED BY DR.KOERBER WAS PROBABLY A CUMULATIVE EXPOSURE INSTEAD OF A SINGLE ONE.

DR.SPELMAN SAID THE DEAD MAN HAD BEEN IN PROGRESSIVELY FAILING HEALTH FROM 1948 UNTIL HIS DEATH.

"WE PRESUME," DR.SPELMAN SAID, "THAT SOMEHOW HE GOT A DOSE OF ATOMIC RADIATION WHICH NOW, 10 YEARS LATER, CAUSED HIS DEATH. WE HAVE CONCLUSIVELY PROVED THAT HE WAS SUBJECT TO ATOMIC RADIATION OR TO THE INHALATION OR TO THE EATING OF ATOMIC COMPOUNDS."

WHEN DR.KOERBER DIED JULY 24, AN AUTOPSY WAS PERFORMED, DR.SPELMAN SAID, BUT THE CAUSE OF DEATH COULD NOT BE DETERMINED. ANOTHER AUTOPSY WAS THEN ORDERED AND DISCLOSED DAMAGE FROM RADIATION.

JB156AED

B74CQ KX
(250)
SALT LAKE CITY, OCT. 15 (AP)-SECRETARY OF THE NAVY THOMAS SAID TODAY "THE ADVENT OF THE ATOM, THE JET, THE MISSILE, HAS NOT LESSENED" THIS NATION'S DEPENDENCE ON THE SEA AS A MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION.

"MORE THAN EVER BEFORE," HE SAID IN AN ADDRESS PREPARED FOR THE ANNUAL CONVENTION OF THE NATIONAL DEFENSE TRANSPORTATION ASSN. "WE NEED THE OCEAN HIGHWAYS TO MAINTAIN CONTACT WITH OUR FRIENDS AND ALLIES; TO TAKE SUPPLIES TO OUR TRANSOCEANIC BASES AND FORCES, AND, IN TIME OF WAR, WE ARE DEPENDENT UPON THE USE OF THE SEA FOR CARRYING THE FIGHT TO AN ENEMY AND KEEPING IT AWAY FROM OUR OWN SHORES."

THOMAS SAID A STUDY HAD BEEN MADE BY MILITARY LEADERS TO SEE IF AIR TRANSPORTATION MIGHT BE USED TO REPLACE USE OF SHIPS. THE AIM WOULD BE TO SPEED THE TRANSPORT OF SUPPLIES AND THUS REDUCE THE SIZE OF INVENTORIES NEEDED AT REMOTE BASES.

"IT WAS QUICKLY REALIZED," HE SAID, "THAT CERTAIN CAREFULLY SELECTED CATEGORIES OF MATERIAL AND PERSONNEL SHOULD BE MOVED BY AIR IN THIS JET-ATOMIC AGE, WHEN SUCH AIRLIFT WOULD RESULT IN OVERALL ECONOMIES AS WELL AS WHEN REQUIRED BY STRATEGIC CONSIDERATIONS OR EMERGENCY CONDITIONS."

BUT HE SAID THE STUDY SHOWED THAT 90 PER CENT OF THE TONNAGE STILL COULD BE CARRIED MORE EXPEDITIOUSLY BY WATER.

WILLIAM T. FARICY OF WASHINGTON, D. C., PRESIDENT OF THE ASSOCIATION OF AMERICAN RAILROADS, SURGED THAT RAILROADS BE GIVEN "EQUALITY OF TREATMENT" WITH OTHER FORMS OF TRANSPORTATION.

HE SAID RAIL TRANSPORTATION IS IMPORTANT IN THE NATION'S DEFENSE PROGRAM BECAUSE OF "ITS GREAT ECONOMY IN THE USE OF SCARCE RESOURCES, ITS HIGH CAPACITY AND READY EXPANSIBILITY IN EMERGENCY, ITS RESISTANCE TO ATTACK AND RAPID POWERS OF RECUPERATION AND ITS ABILITY TO LOCALIZE THE EFFECTS OF INTERRUPTION TO SERVICE."

EJ809PCS

END
Oct 15/56

Begin——— Oct 16, 1956

30.24-8643

A103 (250)
--95--
SECOND NIGHT LEAD SUEZ
BY CARL HARTMAN
PARIS, WEDNESDAY, OCT. 17 (AP)-BRITAIN AND FRANCE TODAY CALLED ON EGYPT TO MAKE FORMAL PROPOSALS FOR RUNNING THE SUEZ CANAL.
A STATEMENT BY PRIME MINISTER EDEN OF BRITAIN AND PREMIER GUY MOLLET OF FRANCE ASKED EGYPT TO SUGGEST A SYSTEM GIVING CANAL USERS GUARANTEES AS EFFECTIVE AS WESTERN PROPOSALS FOR INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF THE WATERWAY TAKEN OVER BY EGYPT LAST JULY 26.
"THE TWO GOVERNMENTS WILL STUDY TOGETHER ANY PROPOSAL OF THIS NATURE," THE OFFICIAL STATEMENT SAID.
EDEN FLEW IN UNEXPECTEDLY YESTERDAY FOR URGENT CONFERENCES ON THE SUEZ CRISIS. THE STATEMENT WAS ISSUED AFTER FIVE HOURS OF TALKS AT MOLLET'S OFFICIAL RESIDENCE.
SOME BELIEVED THE FRENCH-BRITISH STATEMENT WAS EQUIVALENT TO AN INVITATION TO DIRECT NEGOTIATIONS WITH EGYPT.
AN OFFICIAL SPOKESMAN, HOWEVER, SAID BRITAIN AND FRANCE WERE SIMPLY CALLING ON THE EGYPTIANS TO SUGGEST SOMETHING--IF THEY COULD--THAT WOULD GIVE THE SAME GUARANTEES AS INTERNATIONAL CONTROL.
THE JOINT STATEMENT SAID THE BRITISH AND FRENCH MINISTERS HAD DECIDED TO HOLD TO THE SECOND PART OF THEIR RESOLUTION VETOED BY RUSSIA LAST WEEK IN THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL.
THIS PART OF THE RESOLUTION SAID THE LONDON PLAN OF 18 NATIONS FOR INTERNATIONAL MANAGEMENT OF THE CANAL SHOULD BE THE BASIS OF SETTLEMENT UNLESS EGYPT PROPOSED A SYSTEM THAT WOULD FULFILL THE SAME REQUIREMENTS FOR GUAARANTEES TO USERS.
BEFORE THE BRITISH-FRENCH TALKS BEGAN, FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU TOLD A SOMETIMES HOSTILE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY THE HURRY-UP MEETING OF THE TWO POERS WAS OF CAPITAL IMPORTANCE. SOME DEPUTIES DENOUNCED FRENCH FAILURE TO USE FORCE AND ATTACKED U.S. POLICY.
EDEN SAID HE HAD COME "TO MAINTAIN THE FULL SOLIDARITY OF FRENCH-BRITISH RELATIONS" AND TO DISCUSS JOINT SUEZ POLICY.
WITH EDEN WAS FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD, WHO HAD REACHED LONDON ONLY THIS MORNING FROM THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL MEETING IN NEW YORK.
THE SECURITY COUNCIL APPROVED A SET OF PRINCIPLES FOR NEGOTIATIONS WITH EGYPT BUT GOT NO FARTHER BECAUSE A SOVIET VETO BLOCKED THE FRENCH-BRITISH PLAN FOR INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF THE CANAL.
AS THE FRENCH AND BRITISH LEADERS MET IN PARIS, PRESIDENT NASSER OF EGYPT SUMMONED U.S. AMBASSADOR RAYMOND HARE FOR AN HOUR-LONG CONFERENCE IN CAIRO. THERE WAS SPECULATION THAT NASSER MAY HAVE GIVEN HIM A MESSAGE ON THE CRIIS BUTHARE DECLINED

GIVEN HIM A MESSAGE ON THE CRISIS BUT HARE DECLINED TO COMMENT.
EDEN AND LLOYD DNIED WITH PINEAU AND FRENCH PREMIER GUY MOLLET AT MOLLET'S OFFICIAL RESIDENCE. PINEAU HAD LUNCHED EARLIER WITH SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRI SHEPILOV, WHO IS EN ROUTE HOME FROM THE U.N. SESSION.
PINEAU TOLD THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY HE WANTED MORE U.S. BACKING THAN THE BRITISH AND FRENCH FEEL THEY HAVE HAD IN THEIR FIGHT WITH EGYPT OVER THE CANAL.
ON THE FIRST DAY OF A WEEK'S DEBATE ON GOVERNMENT POLICY, PINEAU SAID THE FIELD OF THE ATLANTIC PACT MAY HAVE TO BE BROADENED.
PINEAU SAID THE UNITED STATES APPARENTLY DID NOT UNDERSTAND THE TREATY THE WAY FRANCE DID AND NEW TALKS MIGHT BE NECESSARY ABOUT ITS FIELD OF APPLICATION.
PINEAU DECLARED IT WAS HARD TO LIMIT ANY KIND OF ALLIANCE TO JUST ONE PART OF THE WORLD.
"ONE OF THE POSITIVE CONCLUSIONS WE HAVE REACHED FROM THE EVENTS OF RECENT WEEKS IS THAT WE MUST BUILD A UNITED EUROPE, AND BUILD IT WITH BRITAIN," PINEAU SAID.
DEPUTY MAURICE SCHUMANN, FORMER SECRETARY OF STATE FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS, CALLED FOR A WARNING TO FRANCE'S ALLIES. OTHERWISE, HE SAID, "WE SHALL NOT AVOID THE DETERIORATION OF THE WESTERN COMMUNITY."
DEPUTY JEAN LEGENDRE OF THE RIGHTIST INDEPENDENT PARTY WHO SUPPORTS THE ATLANTIC TREATY, PUT THIS QUESTION TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER:
"WILL THE GENERAL WHO DISTINGUISHED HIMSELF IN A VICTORIOUS LANDING FORGET THAT THE MIDDLE EAST AND NORTH AFRICA ARE ALSO FRONTIERS OF THE FREE WORLD?...AMERICA MUST BE TOLD THAT THE FRENCH PEOPLE WANT TO BE AN ALLY AND NOT A VASSAL...AND THAT WE ARE READY, IF NECESSARY TO RESUME OUR FREEDOM OF ACTION."
LEGENDRE SAID THE UNITED STATES REFUSED TO GO ALONG WITH A TOUGH POLICY ON SUEZ BECAUSE IT WAS PROSPEROUS, WANTED TO ENJOY PROSPERITY AND "THERE IS A WAVE OF PACIFISM THERE."
OPPOSITION SPEAKERS TURNED THEIR QUESTIONS ON FRENCH POLICY AS WELL.
PAUL REYNAUD, A WARTIME PREMIER OF FRANCE, DEMANDED TO KNOW WHY PINEAU AND MOLLET HAD THREATENED TO USE FORCE AGAINST EGYPT AND THEN HAD NOT DONE SO.
IN THE COURSE OF THE DEBATE, PINEAU SAID RECENT EVENTS IN ISRAEL, IRAQ AND JORDAN MADE IT EVEN MORE NECESSARY TO HAVE A JOINT FRENCH-BRITISH POLICY ON THE MIDDLE EAST.
"IN THE PAST," HE SAID, "OUR POLICY HAS NOT BEEN COORDINATED."
TA615PED

A65
SUEZ
CAIRO, OCT. 16 (AP)-U.S. AMBASSADOR RAYMOND HARE AND AN HOUR-LONG MEETING TONIGHT WITH PRESIDENT NASSER AT NASSER'S REQUEST. SPECULATION IMMEDIATELY RAN THROUGH THE CAPITAL THAT NASSER MAY HAVE WANTED TO TRANSMIT SOME MSSAGE DEALING WITH THE SUEZ CANAL DISPUTE TO WASHINGTON.
HARE TOLD EGYPTIAN NEWSMEN AFTERWARD: "WE DISCUSSED MATTERS OF COMMON INTEREST."
PRESSED AS TO WHETHER THE TALK DEALT WITH THE SUEZ, HARE REPLIED: "I STAND ON WHAT I HAVE SAID."
TA642PED

A50
SECOND NIGHT LEAD ISRAEL-ARAB ROUNDUP (A28) (450)
BY ROBERT TUCKMAN
JERUSALEM, OCT. 16 (AP)-NEWS THAT IRAQI TROOP REINFORCEMENTS ARE NOT GOING INTO JORDAN CALMED ISRAELI OFFICIAL QUARTERS TONIGHT.
BUT JORDAN AND SYRIA CHARGED ISRAEL IS MASSING TROOPS "WITH AGGRESSIVE INTENTIONS" AND SAID THE SITUATION IS STILL TENSE.
SYRIA PROTESTED THE REPORTED ISRAELI TROOP CONCENTRATIONS TO THE AMBASSADORS OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND RUSSIA IN DAMASCUS.

AN ISRAELI GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN EMPHATICALLY DENIED THE JORDAN REPORT. HE SAID "JORDAN AUTHORITIES APPEAR TO PUBLISH SUCH ALLEGATIONS TO PROVIDE A SMOKESCREEN FOR REPORTED ARMS DELIVERIES FROM SYRIA AND OTHER ARAB COUNTRIES TO JORDAN."

THE LESSENING OF TENSION IN OFFICIAL ISRAELI QUARTERS WAS NOT DISTURBED BY REPORTS THAT SYRIA IS SENDING HEAVY WEAPONS INTO JORDAN TO HELP DEFEND THE JORDAN-ISRAELI DEMARCATION LINE.

AN ISRAELI FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN NOTED THAT EXCHANGE OF WEAPONS AMONG ARAB COUNTRIES DOES NOT INCREASE THEIR COMBINED MILITARY STRENGTH.

"IT IS ONLY IF WEAPONS ARE BROUGHT IN FROM THE OUTSIDE OR IF THERE IS AN UNDUE CONCENTRATION OF TROOPS ON OUR BORDERS THAT THE SITUATION WOULD BE OF SERIOUS CONCERN," HE SAID.

HE ADDED THAT SO FAR THERE WERE NO REPORTS OF UNUSUAL TROOP CONCENTRATIONS.

DESPITE THE NOTICEABLE EASING OF FEARS IN THE ISRAELI AREA, HOWEVER, ISRAEL MAINTAINED A STATE OF READINESS.

ISRAELI AIR RAID SIRENS WERE TESTED DURING THE DAY IN JERUSALEM, TEL AVIV AND HALF A DOZEN OTHER COMMUNITIES. NORMAL ACTIVITIES WENT ON DURING THE SIREN WAILING.

THE FIRST OF ISRAEL'S FOUR KEY ISRAELI AMBASSADORS CALLED HOME FOR URGENT CONSULTATIONS FLEW IN FROM LONDON. HE IS ELIAHU ELATH, ENVOY TO BRITAIN. AMBASSADORS ARE ON THEIR WAY BACK FROM WASHINGTON, PARIS AND MOSCOW.

ISRAEL'S PARLIAMENT CONTINUED THE FOREIGN POLICY DEBATE LAUNCHED YESTERDAY BY PRIME MINISTER DAVID BEN-GURION WITH HIS STATEMENT THAT ISRAEL RESERVES FREEDOM OF ACTION IF IRAQI TROOPS ENTERED JORDAN.

THERE WAS A BELIEF HERE HE HAD ADVANCE WORD THE IRAQI TROOPS WOULD NOT COMPLETE THE MOVE AND THEREFORE RESTRAINED HIS STATEMENT. BEFORE HE SPOKE THERE WAS SOME EXPECTATION HE WOULD CALL FOR MOBILIZATION.

BEN-GURION'S POLICY DECLARATION DREW GENERAL SUPPORT FROM SMALL PARTY LEADERS. BUT ISRAEL GALILI, OF THE LEFTWING LABOR PARTY ACHDUTH AVODA, SAID HE BELIEVED WAR IS APPROACHING.

BEN-GURION IS EXPECTED TO REPLY TO THE DEBATERS NEXT MONDAY.

A JORDAN FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN AT AMMAN FIRST MADE THE CHARGE OF NEW ISRAELI TROOP MASSING. IN DAMASCUS, THE SYRIAN FOREIGN MINISTER SALAH BITAR CALLED IN THE BIG THREE AMBASSADORS, AND ASKED THEM TO TELL THEIR GOVERNMENTS SYRIA CONSIDERED THE ALLEGED ISRAELI MOVES A NEW THREAT IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

A SYRIAN SPOKESMAN SAID BITAR TOLD THE ENVOYS HE HOPED THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND RUSSIA WOULD TAKE AN ATTITUDE "WHICH SAVES THE MIDDLE EAST FROM A NEW EXPLOSION, AND MAKES ISRAEL REFRAIN FROM CARRYING OUT FURTHER PEACE-MENACING ADVENTURES."

THE NEW CHARGES CAME AFTER WAR THREATS HAD APPEARED TO ABATE WITH IRAQ'S DECISION TO DEFER SENDING A MOTORIZED FORCE OF ABOUT 3,000 MEN INTO JORDAN. ITS ALLY.

AFTER A DAY OF TALKS BETWEEN JORDAN'S YOUNG KING HUSSEIN AND IRAQI CROWN PRINCE ABDUL ILLAH, A JORDAN SPOKESMAN SAID AGREEMENT HAD BEEN REACHED THAT THE IRAQI TROOPS WOULD BE STATIONED JUST OUTSIDE JORDAN'S FRONTIER, BUT READY TO MOVE IN AN EMERGENCY IF JORDAN ASKED HELP.

THE AMMAN SPOKESMAN WARNED ISRAEL THAT ANY MORE ATTACKS ON JORDAN TERRITORY, SUCH AS THE RAID ON THE KALKILYEH BORDER POST LAST THURSDAY, WOULD BE REGARDED AS A MAJOR AGGRESSION. SUCH RAIDS, HE SAID, WERE AN EFFORT BY ISRAEL TO "FISH IN TROUBLED WATERS".

IN BAGHDAD, AN IRAQI SPOKESMAN, DECLARED IRAQI TROOPS WERE READY TO MOVE TO "ANY BATTLEFIELD" IN JORDAN ON A MOMENT'S NOTICE, AND DECLARED IRAQ HAD FORMALLY UNDERTAKEN TO FIGHT AT JORDAN'S SIDE IF THERE IS WAR WITH ISRAEL.

THE IRAQI SPOKESMAN REPORTED THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT HAD PROMISED TO SEND ARMS TO BACK ANY IRAQI TROOP MOVES IN EVENT OF AN ISRAELI AGGRESSION.

THE JORDAN SPOKESMAN ALSO EXPRESSED ASSURANCE THAT BRITAIN WOULD LIVE UP TO HER ALLIANCE WITH JORDAN IF JORDAN WAS ATTACKED ON A LARGE SCALE.

IN WASHINGTON, U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES DECLARED THE UNITED STATES WOULD GIVE AID WITHIN ITS CONSTITUTIONAL LIMITS TO ANY VICTIM OF AGGRESSION IN THE MIDDLE EAST. THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE IN A JOINT DECLARATION OF 1950 WARNED BOTH SIDES THAT THEY WOULD OPPOSE AGGRESSION AGAINST EXISTING FRONTIERS IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

WARLIKE TALK HAS BEEN BUILDING UP ALONG THE JORDAN-ISRAEL BORDER FOR MORE THAN A MONTH. IN THAT TIME FOUR JORDAN FRONTIER POSTS HAVE BEEN WIPED OUT WITH LARGE CASUALTIES, MOSTLY ON THE JORDAN SIDE. IN EACH CASE ISRAELI SOURCES HAVE CALLED THE RAIDS A REPRISAL FOR KILLINGS BY JORDANIANS ON ISRAELI SOIL. JORDAN COMPLAINED THAT KALKILYEH, THE LAST POST RAIDED, WAS ATTACKED BY BOMBING PLANES AND ARTILLERY AND THEN BLOWN UP.

REPORTS YESTERDAY THAT IRAQ WOULD SEND TROOPS TO REINFORCE JORDAN ALARMED TWO ARCH FOES--ISRAEL AND EGYPT--FOR DIFFERENT REASONS.

ISRAEL SAW THE MOVE AS A DANGEROUS THREAT TO THE EXISTING BALANCE IN THE MIDDLE EAST, PARTICULARLY SINCE IRAQI TROOPS NEXT TO HER FRONTIER WOULD NOT BE BOUND BY ANY ARMISTICE AGREEMENT, AS IN THE CASE OF THE OTHER ARAB STATES.

PREMIER DAVID BEN-GURION TOLD HIS PARLIAMENT YESTERDAY ISRAEL WOULD RESERVE LIBERTY OF ACTION IF IRAQI TROOPS MOVED IN TO JORDAN. THERE WAS SPECULATION THAT ISRAELI TROOPS MIGHT BE ORDERED TO PUSH BACK THE BIG JORDAN-HELD BULGE OF TERRITORY THAT REACHES ALMOST TO THE MEDITERRANEAN NORTH OF TEL AVIV.

EGYPTIANS LOOKED ON THE MOVE WITH HOSTILITY BECAUSE IT MIGHT STEER JORDAN AWAY FROM THE ARAB CAMP LED BY EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT NASSER.

BOTH BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES OPENLY LOOKED UPON THE IRAQI TROOP MOVE WITH FAVOR BECAUSE THEY HOPED IT WOULD STABILIZE THE JORDAN GOVERNMENT OF YOUNG KING HUSSEIN.

EVER SINCE HUSSEIN BOOTED OUT BRITISH GEN. SIR JOHN BAGOT GLUBB AS HIS ARMY COMMANDER LAST MARCH, JORDAN HAS BEEN SWINGING BETWEEN THE NASSER CAMP AND THE HOUSE OF HUSSEIN'S HASHEMITE COUSIN, KING FAISAL OF IRAQ.

IRAQ, MORE PRO-WESTERN THAN ANY OF THE OTHER ARAB STATES, IS THE ONLY ONE TO JOIN THE BRITISH-LED BAGHDAD PACT IN THE MIDDLE EAST. BUT ALONG WITH THE OTHER ARAB STATES SHE PROCLAIMS HOSTILITY TO ISRAEL.

BRITISH PRESS REPORTS FROM THE MIDDLE EAST SAID ELEMENTS IN JORDAN CONTROLLED BY NASSER STIRRED UP RIOTS A FEW MONTHS AGO TO KEEP JORDAN OUT OF THE BAGHDAD PACT, AND WERE NOW PLANNING TO SET UP A PRO-NASSER GOVERNMENT, EITHER BY A COUP OR THROUGH JORDAN'S GENERAL ELECTIONS NEXT SUNDAY.

THE LONDON TIMES SAID TODAY ISRAEL'S BORDER ATTACKS HAD REVIVED IRAQ-EGYPTIAN RIVALRY IN THE ARAB WORLD AND HAD EMBARRASSED EGYPT AT A TIME WHEN SHE WAS STRIVING FOR ARAB UNITY IN THE SUEZ CRISIS. THE EVENTS, THE NEWSPAPER SAID, "TENDED TO MOVE THE ARAB CENTER OF GRAVITY FROM CAIRO TO BAGHDAD."

THE EGYPTIAN PRESS CHARGED THAT THE CONTEMPLATED IRAQI TROOP MOVE WAS A PLOT TO OCCUPY JORDAN IN BEHALF OF BRITISH "IMPERIALISM."

THROUGH ALL THESE COMPLEXITIES, JORDAN APPEARED TO BE DRAWING MILITARY SUPPORT FROM ALL ARAB SIDES. SYRIA'S MILITARY ATTACHE IN AMMAN ANNOUNCED TODAY THE ARRIVAL OF A GIFT OF HEAVY SYRIAN WEAPONS FOR JORDAN. SYRIA IS ONE OF NASSER'S CLOSEST ALLIES. SIMILAR ARMS SHIPMENTS FROM IRAQ AND EGYPT HAD BEEN ANNOUNCED PREVIOUSLY. JORDAN FOREIGN MINISTER AWNI ABDULHADI SAID HE WAS GOING TO SAUDI ARABIA TOMORROW TO SEEK SIMILAR AID THERE.

RK418PED

A82
(300)
~~PRECEDE AMMAN DAY ARMS~~ (WITH JERUSALEM)
DAMASCUS, SYRIA, OCT. 16 (AP)-A SYRIAN GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID TONIGHT SYRIA HAS MOVED "THE FIRST INSTALMENT OF HEAVY WEAPONS" INTO JORDAN AND HAS TROOPS READY TO HELP DEFEND JORDAN AGAINST ISRAEL.
HE SAID THE MEASURES WERE TAKEN UNDER SYRIAN-JORDANIAN BORDER DEFENSE PACTS TO DEFEND ALL ARAB COUNTRIES ON WHAT THEY CONSIDER THEIR FIRST LINE OF DEFENSE--THE JORDAN-ISRAEL DEMARCATION LINE.
THE PACTS PROVIDE FOR JOINT ACTION "IN THE EVENT OF ISRAELI THREATS OR AGGRESSION" AGAINST EITHER COUNTRY.
THE SPOKESMAN SAID ISRAELI HIT-RUN REPRISAL RAIDS ON JORDAN AND A NEW MASSING OF ISRAELI TROOPS ON THE JORDAN LINE NECESSITATED SENDING THE HEAVY WEAPONS TO HELP MEET "FURTHER ISRAELI WARLIKE ADVENTURES."
SYRIA'S FOREIGN MINISTER SALAH BITAR EARLIER CALLED IN THE U.S., BRITISH AND SOVIET ENVOYS TO TELL THEM ISRAEL IS MASSING NEW TROOP CONCENTRATIONS "WITH AGGRESSIVE INTENTIONS." HE ASKED [illegible] THEIR GOVERNMENTS' AID IN "PREVENTING A NEW EXPLOSION [illegible] JORDAN DLE EAST."
(IN JERUSALEM, AN ISRAELI GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN DENIED EMPHATICALLY THE REPORTS OF ISRAELI TROOP MASSING. HE SAID AUTHORITIES SPREAD THE STORY AS A SMOKESCREEN FOR THE ARMS DELIVERIES FROM SYRIA AND OTHER ARAB COUNTRIES.)
SYRIAN OFFICIALS WOULD NOT DISCLOSE THE QUANTITY OR TYPE OF ARMS SENT INTO JORDAN, OR WHETHER THERE WOULD BE ANOTHER INSTALMENT.
BUT THE SPOKESMAN SAID THEY WOULD BE USED BY JORDANIAN REGULAR FORCES AND THE NATIONAL GUARD.
SYRIAN TROOPS DID NOT MOVE INTO JORDAN "BUT THEY STAND ON THE ALERT TO RUSH FOR DUTY TO THE JORDAN-ISRAELI FRONTIER THE MOMENT JORDAN'S ARMY BELIEVES THIS IS NECESSARY," THE SPOKESMAN SAID.
--DASH--
IN AMMAN, THE SYRIAN MILITARY ATTACHE ALSO DECLINED TO REVEAL THE TYPE OR MAKE OF THE WEAPONS BUT SAID THE JORDANIANS WOULD BE TRAINED TO USE THEM.
UNDER ITS 1948 TREATY WITH BRITAIN, JORDAN WAS REQUIRED TO USE ARMAMENT AND EQUIPMENT OF THE TYPE USED BY THE BRITISH ARMY.
JORDAN NOW HAS PROMISES OF AID FROM BOTH SYRIAN AND IRAQI TROOPS.
RK756PED

A19WX (BJT)

(670) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD DULLES
BY JOHN SCALI
WASHINGTON, OCT. 16 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES TODAY REAFFIRMED AMERICAN READINESS TO GIVE AID "WITHIN CONSTITUTIONAL MEANS" TO ANY VICTIM OF AGGRESSION IN THE TURBULENT MIDDLE EAST.
AT A NEWS CONFERENCE, DULLES SAID THE UNITED STATES "STILL STANDS" BEHIND THIS PLEDGE MADE BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER LAST APRIL 9 AS A MOVE TO DISCOURAGE ANY NEW OUTBREAK OF FIGHTING BETWEEN ISRAEL AND ITS ARAB FOES.
DULLES RECALLED THE SIX-MONTH-OLD PLEDGE IN NOTING THAT PEACE PROSPECTS HAVE DETERIORATED SHARPLY SINCE LAST SPRING.
HEAVY WEAPONS FROM SYRIA, HE CONFIRMED, ARE MOVING INTO CRISIS-RIDDEN JORDAN AND IT REMAINS TO BE SEEN WHAT "THE REAL PURPOSE" OF THESE SHIPMENTS TURNS OUT TO BE.
IF SYRIA'S AIM IS TO BOLSTER JORDAN'S DEFENSE STRENGTH AGAINST ANY ISRAELI ATTACK, DULLES SAID THE UNITED STATES COULD MAKE NO OBJECTION SINCE IT PROVIDES WEAPONS TO ALLIES FOR THE SAME PURPOSE.
THE HEAVY WEAPONS MOVING INTO JORDAN, HE SAID, COULD EITHER BE RUSSIAN MADE OR SOME OF THE BRITISH OR FRENCH MILITARY SUPPLIES DELIVERED TO SYRIA EARLIER.

30.24-8645

IN AN OBVIOUS EFFORT TO AVOID ADDING TO MIDDLEEAST TENSIONS, DULLES DECLINED TO SAY WHETHER THE UNITEED STATES WOULD THINK IT WISE SHOULD IRAQ GO THROUGH WITH A PLAN TO MOVE SOME OF ITS FORCES INTO NEIGHBORING JORDAN TO BOLSTER JORDAN'S DEFENSE FORCES. ISRAEL HAS VIGOROUSLY OBJECTED TO ANY SUCH REINFORCEMENTS.
DULLES SAID HE UNDERSTOOD THERE WOULD, IN ANY EVENT, BE A DELAY IN MOVING IRAQI TROOPS INTO JORDAN, AND THAT THIS GOVERNMENT WAS NOT SEEKING TO PLAY A DECISIVE ROLE IN THE MATTER.
ANSWERING QUESTIONS ON OTHER PROBLEMS, DULLES MADE THESE POINTS:
1. HE INSISTS ON THE RIGHT TO REVISE HIS NEWS CONFERENCE ANSWERS BEFORE THEY ARE ISSUED AS PART OF AN OFFICIAL TRANSCRIPT TO AVOID ANY "BLUNDERS" HE MIGHT HAVE MADE IN EXPRESSING HIMSELF. HE SAID THIS WAS NECESSARY IN THE INTEREST OF AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY. REPORTERS SUGGESTED ANY MAJOR CHANGES IN HIS ANSWERS SHOULD BE CLEARLY IDENTIFIED.
2. GREAT "PROGRESS" HAS BEEN ACHIEVED IN TRYING TO SETTLE THE SUEZ CANAL DISPUTE PEACEFULLY AS A RESULT OF LAST WEEK'S UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL DISCUSSION. EGYPT SHOULD COOPERATE WITH A WESTERN PLAN TO SET UP A SUEZ CANAL USERS ASSOCIATION, HE SAID, EVEN THOUGH RUSSIA VETOED THIS PROPOSAL.
3. THE UNITED STATES WILL CONTINUE TO BACK JAPAN'S BID FOR UNITED NATIONS MEMBERSHIP WITH EVERY FEASIBLE MEANS. HE MADE THIS POINT AFTER A REPORTER NOTED RUSSIA HAS NOW PROMISED TO SUPPORT JAPAN'S APPLICATION ALSO AS PART OF A PEACE AGREEMENT IN THE FAR EAST.
IN DISCUSSING THE JITTERY MIDDLE EASTERN PICTURE, DULLES SAID HE GREATLY REGRETS ISRAEL'S APPARENT NEW POLICY OF AUTHORIZING REPRISAL RAIDS EACH TIME JORDAN FORCES ATTACK ISRAELI POSITIONS.
WITHOUT MENTIONING ISRAEL BY NAME, DULLES SAID THIS INDICATES HOW THE PRESENT U.N.-SPONSORED ARMISTICE HAS DETERIORATED SINCE LAST SPRING. AT THAT TIME SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD SUCCEEDED IN EASING TENSIONS BY GETTING SOME SIDES TO REAFFIRM RESPECT FOR THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT.
LARGE SCALE FIGHTING OPERATIONS OF THE KIND THAT HAVE BROKEN OUT DURING THE PAST FEW WEEKS, HE SAID, ARE INCONSISTENT WITH ASSURANCES GIVEN TO HAMMARSKJOLD.
DULLES REFUSED TO PREDICT WHETHER THIS GOVERNMENT WOULD BE SATISFIED WITH A SUEZ SETTLEMENT INVOLVING A SUPERVISORY BOARD THAT WOULD HELP EGYPT RUN THE CANAL, INSTEAD OF OUTRIGHT INTERNATIONAL OPERATION AS THE WESTERN BIG THREE HAVE DEMANDED FOR THE PAST TWO MONTHS.
HE DECLINED TO ANSWER ON THE GROUND THAT WORDS HAVE DIFFERENT MEANINGS TO DIFFERENT COUNTRIES. REGARDLESS OF THE NAME IT WOULD BE CALLED, DULLES SAID HE FAVORED AN ARRANGEMENT WHICH WOULD PERMIT OUTSIDE COUNTRIES SUCH CLOSE CONTACT WITH CANAL OPERATIONS THAT IT WOULD BE IMPOSSIBLE FOR EGYPT TO DISCRIMINATE OPENLY OR SECRETLY AGAINST ANY COUNTRY.
IN THIS CONNECTION, DULLES SAID EVERYONE AT THE UNITED NATIONS INVOLVED IN THE SUEZ DISCUSSIONS UNDERSTOOD THAT ANY SETTLEMENT SHOULD END DISCRIMINATION AGAINST ISRAELI SHIPPING. EGYPT MADE NO SPECIFIC PROMISES IN THIS RESPECT, HE SAID, BUT HE NOTED THAT EVEN SOVIET DEPUTY PREMIER ANASTAS MIKOYAN SAID IN MOSCOW LAST NIGHT THAT ISRAEL SHOULD HAVE EQUAL FREEDOM TO SEND ITS SHIPS THROUGH THE WATERWAY.
JA340PED

A45 500
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD GERMAN
BY BRACK CURRY
BONN, GERMANY, OCT. 16 (AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER FIRED

DEFENSE MINISTER THEODOR BLANK AND THREE OTHER MINISTERS TODAY IN A CABINET RESHUFFLE THAT COULD LEAD TO A SLOWDOWN IN WEST GERMAN REARMAMENT.

HE REPLACED BLANK WITH ATOMIC MINISTER FRANZ JOSEF STRAUSS, WHO FAVORS LESS SPEED AND MORE QUALITY IN BUILDING THE NEW ARMED FORCES WITH WHICH THE BONN REPUBLIC WILL BOLSTER NATO DEFENSES.

ADENAUER PLEDGED IN A NATIONWIDE RADIO ADDRESS EXPLAINING THE CABINET CHANGES THAT WEST GERMANY WILL FULFILL ITS MILITARY COMMITMENTS TO THE NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIANCE.

BUT STRAUSS, 41, HAS PUBLICLY ASSAILED BLANK'S RUSH TO REARM. HE IS SAID TO HAVE TOLD ADENAUER WEST GERMANY SHOULD GO SLOW IN REARMING UNTIL THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN "CLARIFY THEIR MILITARY THINKING."

HE IS REPORTED TO FEEL THAT INADEQUATE PREPARATIONS HAVE BEEN MADE TO HANDLE THE CALLUP OF LARGE NUMBERS OF DRAFTEES NEXT YEAR. HE SAID RECENTLY THAT 300,000 WELL-TRAINED PROFESSIONALS WERE PREFERABLE TO 500,000 MEN--THE ANNOUNCED GOAL--THAT INCLUDED MANY POORLY TRAINED CONSCRIPTS.

ADENAUER CONCEDED THAT HE WAS "GREATLY CONCERNED" OVER PUBLIC OPPOSITION TO REARMAMENT. HE REMINDED GERMAN YOUTHS FACING THE FRACT THAT YOUNG MEN IN OTHER NATIONS ALSO DO NOT LIKE TO GIVE UP THEIR CAREERS FOR MILITARY TRAINING.

SPEAKING OF OTHER NATIONS, HE SAID:

"WE CANNOT DEMAND OF THEM THAT THEIR BOYS BECOME SOLDIERS NOT ONLY TO PROTECT THEMSELVES BUT ALSO TO TAKE OVER THE DEFENSE OF THE GERMAN PEOPLE. WE CANNOT DEMAND SUCH SACRIFICES FROM THE YOUNG PEOPLE OF OUR ALLIES NOR FROM THE TAXPAYERS OF THESE NATIONS."

THE 80-YEAR-OLD CHANCELLOR, FACING A GENERAL ELECTION NEXT YEAR, SAID THE CABINET CHANGES WILL NOT AFFECT WEST GERMAN FOREIGN POLICY.

"WE WILL NOT BE DISSUASED FROM PURSUING STEADILY OUR WAY ON THE SIDE OF OUR ALLIES," HE SAID. "WE KNOW THAT A WEAK AND ISOLATED GERMANY MEANS . . . THE END OF FREEDOM FOR THE WHOLE OF EUROPE."

HE SAID THE REORGANIZATION WAS NECESSARY TO REFLECT CHANGES IN HIS COALITION. THE STRONG FREE DEMOCRATS LEFT THE COALITION EARLY THIS YEAR, LEAVING ONLY TWO SPLINTER GROUPS AS THE ALLIES OF ADENAUER' CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS.

JUSTICE MINISTER FRANZ NEUMAYER AND TWO MINISTERS WITHOUT PORTFOLIO, WALDEMAR KRAFT AND HERMANN SCHAEFER, WERE RELEASED WITH BLANK. NEUMAYER AND SCHAEFER ARE MEMBERS OF THE SMALL FREE PEOPLE'S PARTY, WHICH HAS HAD FOUR MINISTERS.

HANS JOACHIM VON MERKATZ, MINISTER TO THE BUNDESRAT (UPPER HOUSE), REPLACES NEUMAYER. KRAFT'S AND SCHAEFER'S POSTS WERE NOT FILLED. COMMUNICATIONS MINISTER SIEGRIED BALKE WILL HANDLE THE ATOMIC MINISTRY AS A SECOND POST.

THE BIG SURPRISE IN THE CABINET REORGANIZATION WAS ADENAUER'S FAILURE TO NAME FOREIGN MINISTER HEINRICH VON BRENTANO, 52-YEAR-OLD RISING STAR IN THE GERMAN GOVERNMENT, TO THE ADDITIONAL POST OF VICE CHANCELLOR. THIS DISAPPOINTED MANY OF THE CHANCELLOR'S CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC SUPPORTERS.

THEY HAVE BEEN URGING THAT HE DESIGNATE HIS SUCCESSOR NOW TO AVOID A PARTY-WEAKENING STRUGGLE FOR POWER WHEN HE LEAVES THE POLITICAL SCENE. THEY ARGUED THAT NAMING BRENTANO AS VICE CHANCELLOR WOULD FURTHERMORE GIVE HIM A POLITICAL BUILDUP IN CASE ADENAUER WAS UNABLE TO RUN FOR RE-ELECTION NEXT YEAR.

INSTEAD, ADENAUER RETAINED FRANZ BLEUCHER AS VICE CHANCELLOR. BLUECHER IS A MEMBER OF THE SMALL FREE PEOPLE'S PARTY AND HAS NO CHANCE TO BECOME CHANCELLOR.

THUS ADENAUER DELIBERATELY LEFT THE QUESTION OF HIS SUCCESSOR WIDE OPEN.

..WD516PED

B62 (Q)
(130)

BONN, GERMANY, OCT. 16 (AP)-A WEST GERMAN POLITICAL LEADER SAID TODAY KARL OTTO HAMANN, A FORMER EAST GERMAN TRADE MINISTER, HAS BEEN RELEASED FROM A COMMUNIST PRISON WHERE HE WAS SERVING A 10-YEAR TERM FOR SABOTAGE.

THOMAS DEHLER, CHAIRMAN OF THE WEST GERMAN FREE DEMOCRATIC PARTY, SAID HE HAD BEEN INFORMED BY THE EAST BERLIN PROSECUTOR THAT HAMANN WAS PARDONED BY PRESIDENT WILHELM PIECK AND FREED ALONG WITH HIS DAUGHTER, LIV HAMANN.

BECAUSE HAMANN FORMERLY WAS CHAIRMAN OF THE EAST GERMAN LIBERAL DEMOCRATIC PARTY, DEHLER HAD VOLUNTEERED TO ACT AS HIS LAWYER.

HAMANN WAS ARRESTED IN DECEMBER 1952 AND SENTENCED IN JULY 1954 TO 10 YEARS ON CHARGES OF SABOTAGING THE DISTRIBUTION OF FOOD SUPPLIES IN EAST GERMANY. HE ALSO WAS ACCUSED OF "CRIMINAL CONTACTS WITH IMPERIALIST AGENTS."

HIS DAUGHTER HAD BEEN SENTENCED THE PREVIOUS JANUARY.

HAMANN'S WIFE AND THREE OTHER CHILDREN FLED TO WEST GERMANY AFTER HIS ARREST.

JJ&HW1011AED

A143
(110)

TUNIS, TUNISIA, OCT. 16 (AP)-FIFTEEN FRENCH SOLDIERS WERE KILLED AND 17 WOUNDED AS ALGERIAN FIGHTING SPILLED OVER THE BORDER INTO OFFICIALLY NEUTRAL TUNISIA TODAY.

A FRENCH INFANTRY COMPANY WAS AMBUSHED BY 200 ALGERIAN NATINALISTS IN THE KASSERINE REGION, ABOUT FIVE MILES INSIDE TUNISIA. THE FRENCH CLAIMED THREE ALGERIANS KILLED.

THE FRENCH SAID 40 ALGERIANS WERE KILLED AT BENI MEZROUG, 125 MILES WEST OF ALGIERS. IN ALL ABOUT 100 REBELS WERE KILLED IN ACTIONS THROUGHOUT ALGERIA DURING THE DAY, THE FRENCH REPORTED.

TWO FRENCH OFFICERS WERE KILLED IN A PLANE CRASH NEAR PALESTRO, 45 MILES SOUTHEAST OF ALGIERS.

J1107PED

A147
(120)

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, OCT. 16 (AP)-YUGOSLAV AND HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST PARTY LEADERS CONTINUED TALKS TODAY ON BETTERING RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES.

INFORMED COMMUNISTS PREDICTED THAT THE HUNGARIANS WILL BE THE FIRST TO FOLLOW THE TITO PROGRAM OF DESATELLIZATION. THAT'S A NEW WORD CREATED BY THE YUGOSLAVS FOR COMMUNIST COUNTRIES BREAKING AWAY FROM MOSCOW'S DOGMA.

AN OFFICIAL COMMUNIQUE ON THE TALKS SAID THAT THE TWO DELEGATIONS HAD AN "OPEN EXCHANGE ON THEIR INDIVIDUAL EXPERIENCES IN BUILDING A SOCIALIST STATE."

IT SAID THE TALKS WERE IN A FRIENDLY ATMOSPHERE AND DISCUSSED "QUESTIONS OF FURTHER COOPERATION AND ADVANCEMENT OF RELATIONS BETWEEN THE YUGOSLAV AND HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST PARTIES."

THE HUNGARIANS ARE HEADED BY PARTY BOSS ERNOE GEROE AND PREMIER ANDRAS HEGEDUES.

J1119PED

A150

LISBON, PORTUGAL, OCT. 16 (AP)-A COMMUNIQUE ISSUED AFTER A CABINET MEETING TODAY SAYS THAT THERE HAS BEEN A REVIVAL OF COMMUNIST ACTIVITY IN PORTUGAL.

THE CABINET MET UNDER PREMIER ANTONIO OLIVEIRA SALAZAR.

THE COMMUNIQUE SAID THAT INTERIOR MINISTER TRIGO DE NEGREIROS REPORTED ON COMMUNIST ACTIVITY. IT SAID SOME COMMUNIST ELEMENTS HAD TAKEN PART IN CEREMONIES ON THE 46TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE REPUBLIC OCT.

5, IN SOME PARTS OF THE COUNTRY.
IT DID NOT AMPLIFY THE STATEMENT.
J1122PED

30.24-8647

A109 (220)
PARIS, OCT. 16 (AP)-A CORRESPONDENT FOR FRANCE-SOIR QUOTED A "GOOD SOURCE" TODAY AS SAYING CHINESE COMMUNIST BOSS MAO TZE-TUNG HAD SPLIT WITH NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV ON THE DESIRABILITY OF SOVIET LEADERSHIP OF WORLD COMMUNISM.

COMING OUT AGAINST MOSCOW CONTROL OF SATELLITE NATIONS, MAO "GAVE FORMAL ENCOURAGEMENT TO POLISH COMMUNISTS TO OBTAIN GREATER INDEPENDENCE VIS-A-VIS THE KREMLIN," THE NEWSPAPER SAID IN A DISPATCH FROM WARSAW.

"THIS SENSATIONAL MOVE BY MAO TZE-TUNG," IT SAID, "TOOK PLACE IN THE COURSE OF A LONG CONVERSATION WHICH HE HAD AT PEIPING WITH EDWARD OCHAB, FIRST SECRETARY OF THE POLISH WORKERS (COMMUNIST) PARTY, WHO HAD COME TO CHINA TO ATTEND THE LAST CONGRESS OF THE CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY."

THIS TALK WITH OCHAB PROVOKED SUCH SURPRISE AT PEIPING, THE STORY SAID, THAT A.I. MIKOYAN, SOVIET "FRATERNAL DELEGATE" TO THE CONGRESS, RUSHED HOME WITH THE NEWS.

THE MAO-OCHAB DIALOGUE REPORTEDLY TOOK PLACE AT THE SAME TIME MARSHAL TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA WAS CONFERRING IN THE CRIMEA WITH KHRUSHCHEV AND OTHER SOVIET LEADERS ON THE COURSE OF INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM.

"IT IS SAID THAT MAO TOLD OCHAB HE DISAPPROVED THE RECENT EFFORT OF MOSCOW TO IMPOSE AGAIN ITS SOLE AND DOMINANT INFLUENCE ON THE OTHER COMMUNIST PARTIES," THE STORY CONTINUED.

"MAO IS THOUGHT TO HAVE DECLARED TO OCHAB THAT THE POLES SHOULD FOLLOW ABSOLUTELY THE SEARCH FOR AN AUTONOMOUS INTERNAL POLICY AND DEVELOP THEIR OWN SOCIAL SYSTEM AS YUGOSLAVIA HAD DONE."
TU1027AED

A80
PRECEDE VIENNA OSSO DAY
LONDON, OCT. 16 (AP)-A U.S. EMBASSY CLERK EXPELLED BY CZECH AUTHORITIES HEADED FOR NEW YORK TONIGHT AFTER A SECURITY-VEILED STOPOVER IN LONDON.

TWO U.S. EMBASSY OFFICIALS MET VERA MARGARET OSSO OF YORKVILLE, OHIO, ON HER ARRIVAL FROM VIENNA. THEY TURNED ASIDE ALL QUESTIONS AT LONDON AIRPORT.

1956

MISS OSSO WAS ORDERED OUT OF PRAGUE AFTER CZECH POLICE SAID SHE HAD BEEN CAUGHT TRAVELING WITH A CZECH CITIZEN AND CARRYING IDENTIFICATION PAPERS MADE OUT TO A CZECH WOMAN.

EMBASSY OFFICIALS IN VIENNA REFUSED TO PERMIT HER TO BE INTERVIEWED, SAYING SHE APPEARED ON THE VERGE OF A NERVOUS BREAKDOWN.
RK748PED

B80 (Q)
(130)
VIENNA, AUSTRIA, OCT. 16 (AP)-MISS VERA MARGARET OSSO OF YORKVILLE, OHIO, A CLERK IN THE U.S. EMBASSY IN PRAGUE WHO HAD BEEN RECALLED BY THE U.S. GOVERNMENT AT THE REQUEST OF THE CZECHOSLOVAK GOVERNMENT, LEFT FOR NEW YORK BY PLANE TODAY.

DURING HER TWO-DAY STAY IN THE U.S. EMBASSY AT VIENNA SHE HAD BEEN SHIELDED FROM REPORTERS BY U.S. OFFICIALS. DUE TO HER NERVOUS CONDITION SHE WAS ACCOMPANIED ON THE FLIGHT BY A MEMBER OF THE EMBASSY STAFF.

THE CZECH COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT ORDERED HER WITHDRAWN AFTER POLICE CHARGED SHE WAS TRAVELING WITH A CZECH CITIZEN AND CARRYING IDENTIFICATION PAPERS MADE OUT IN THE NAME OF A CZECH WOMAN.

AN EMBASSY SPOKESMAN SAID THAT MISS OSSO IS IN NEED OF MEDICAL TREATMENT AND APPEARS "ON THE VERGE OF A NERVOUS BREAKDOWN." EMBASSY SOURCES ADDED THAT MISS OSSO APPEARED TO BE IN LOVE WITH THE MYSTERIOUS CZECH CITIZEN WITH WHOM SHE IS BELIEVED TO HAVE BEEN TRAVELING WHEN ARRESTED.
MQ&MJ1131AED

B24 (500) (Q)
-17-
NIGHT LEAD GOMULKA
BY COLIN FROST

1956

WARSAW, POLAND, OCT.16 (AP)-WLADISLAW GOMULKA, FORMER BOSS OF THE POLISH COMMUNIST PARTY, TOOK THE SPOTLIGHT IN THE PARADE OF RESURRCED TITOISTS TODAY. THE PARTY ANNOUNCED HE WILL REJOIN ITS CENTRAL COMMITTEE FRIDAY.

THE RELATIVELY PUBLIC ACCEPTANCE OF GOMULKA--JAILED FOR SEVEN YEARS AS A DEVIATOR FROM STALIN'S IRON RULE--UNDERSCORED AN APPARENT ANTI-RUSSIAN TINGE TO THE TREND OF COMMUNIST POLITICS IN POLAND.

AS COMMUNISTS GO, GOMULKA IS PROBABLY THE MOST POPULAR PARTY LEADER IN POLAND, WHICH HAS A LONG TRADITION OF DISTRUST FOR ITS BIG RUSSIAN NEIGHBOR. GOMULKA'S PRESENT POPULARITY SEEMS TO INDICATE THAT BEFORE LONG HE WILL RESUME HIS POST AS FIRST SECRETARY OF THE PARTY, REPLACING EDWARD OCHAB, A MAN WITH A REPUTATION AS A FOLLOWER OF STALIN'S PRINCIPLES.

THE OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT BY THE PARTY, CARRIED ON THE FRONT PAGE OF ITS NEWSPAPER, TRYBUNA LUDU, SAID: "ON OCT. 15 THERE TOOK PLACE A MEETING OF THE POLITBURO DEVOTED TO PREPARATION OF AN EIGHTH PLENUM OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE. THE MEETING RESOLVED TO CALL THIS PLENUM ON OCT. 19. WLADISLAW GOMULKA WILL TAKE PART IN THIS PLENUM."

THE REHABILITATION OF GOMULKA WAS EXPECTED AND PROBABLY WOULD HAVE BEEN ANNOUNCED SOONER EXCEPT FOR CONDITIONS IMPOSED BY GOMULKA HIMSELF. HE IS BELIEVED TO HAVE DEMANDED THE DISMISSAL OF HILARY MINC, POLAND'S FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER AND ECONOMIC PLANNER, WHO IS REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN AMONG THOSE WHO OUSTED GOMULKA IN 1948, JUST AFTER STALIN'S BREAK WITH PRESIDENT TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA. MINC RESIGNED FROM THE GOVERNMENT AND POLITBURO A WEEK AGO, CLAIMING ILL HEALTH.

GOMULKA ALSO WAS REPORTED TO HAVE DEMANDED HE BE REINSTATED IN THE PUBLICITY OF A FULL CENTRAL COMMITTEE MEETING OF 70 MEMBERS AND ABOUT 50 ALTERNATE MEMBERS. A GROUP WITHIN THE POLITBURO HAD BEEN REPORTED ANXIOUS TO AVOID SUCH A PUBLIC DEMONSTRATION OF GOMULKA'S IMPORTANCE.

GOMULKA NOW IS EXPECTED TO RESUME HIS PLACE IN THE POLIBURO AND HIS TITLE OF FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER. EVENTUALLY, WITH THE SUPPORT OF WHAT IS DESCRIBED AS AN ANTI-RUSSIAN GROUP ON THE POLITBURO, HE IS EXPECTED TO BE SUPPORTED IN THIS BY ZENON NOWAK, WHO HAS A REPUTATION OF ANTI-RUSSIANISM AND WHOM MANY POLES DUB "SENSIBLE NOWAK," TO DISTINGUISH HIM FROM ANOTHER POLITICIAN OF THE SAME NAME.

OCHAB WAS A SUPPORTER OF BOLESLAW BIERUT, PARTY CHIEF WHO TOOK OVER FROM GOMULKA IN 1948 AND WHO DIED WHILE CONVALESCING IN THE SOVIET UNION LAST MARCH. BIERUT CAME UP THROUGH THE RANKS OF THE SOVIET MVD--SECRET POLICE--AND WAS A DEDICATED STALINIST AND "MUSCOVITE" POLE. A MONTH AFTER BEIRUT DIED, GOMULKA EMERGED FROM HIS PLACE OF ARREST AS A REHABILITATED CITIZEN. HIS APPEARANCE WAS A MILESTONE IN WHAT THE POLISH PEOPLE ARE NOW CALLING "THE NEW PERIOD."

SINCE THE 20TH CONGRESS OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY, POLAND APPEARS TO HAVE GONE FAR BEYOND OTHER SATELLITE COMMUNIST COUNTRIES IN ENCOURAGING THE "NEW LOOK" OF APPARENT FREE SPEECH. AS A RESULT THERE HAS BEEN WIDESPREAD DISCUSSION IN THE NEWSPAPERS AND IN EVERYDAY

CONVERSATIONS OF THE ECONOMIC DIFFICULTIES THE COMMUNIST REGIME HAS BROUGHT TO THIS COUNTRY. THE EMPHASIS HERE STILL IS ON ALL-OUT INDUSTRIALIZATION IN THE SOVIET AND STALINIST PATTERN, A PATTERN LAID DOWN BY MINC AFTER HE HELPED ENGINEER GOMULKA'S ARREST. THE ECONOMIC POLICY HAS KEPT THE LIVING STANDARD OF A GREAT MAJORITY OF POLES AT AN EXTREMELY LOW LEVEL, BY WESTERN STANDARDS.

PS518PED

A145
(150)
POZNAN, POLAND, OCT. 16 (AP)-DEFENDING ATTORNEYS IN THE POZNAN TRIALS CHARGED TODAY THAT FAILURE OF TRADE UNION LEADERS WAS ONE CAUSE OF POZNAN'S BREAD-AND-FREEDOM RIOTS.

"WHERE WERE THE TRADE UNIONS JUNE 28?" ASKED ATTORNEY SYGMUND CASZELSKI.

"THEY DID NOT CARRY OUT THEIR DUTIES TO CONTROL THE CROWDS AND SATISFY THE NEEDS OF THE WORKERS. IF THEY HAD DONE SO, THESE MEN WOULD NOT NOW BE IN COURT."

CASZELSKI SPOKE IN DEFENSE OF JANUSZ KULAS, 19, ONE OF EIGHT YOUNG POLES CHARGED WITH CARRYING ARMS AND ATTACKING PUBLIC BUILDINGS.

THE PROSECUTION OPENED THE DAY'S SESSION DEMANDING A MINIMUM OF 10 YEARS IN JAIL FOR KULAS AND TWO OTHERS--ROMAN BULCZYNSKI, 19, AND VLODYSLAV KRAZZKOWSKI, 18. THE PROSECUTOR CHARGED THE THREE HAD SHOWN MARKED HOSTILITIY TO THE GOVERNMENT.

THE COURT ANNOUNCED IT WILL NOT SIT TOMORROW. NO REASON WAS GIVEN. THE HEARING WILL RESUME THURSDAY.

J1114PED

A39WX
NUCLEAR CRUISER
WASHINGTON, OCT. 16 (AP)-THE NAVY TODAY GAVE A GO AHEAD TO THE BETHLEHEM STEEL CO. TO START WORK ON THE WORLD'S FIRST NUCLEAR POWERED GUIDED MISSILE CRUISER.

THE NAVY SENT A PRELIMINARY LETTER CONTRACT WHICH WILL BE CONVERTED INTO A FORMAL FIXED PRICE CONTRACT AS SOON AS PLANNING FOR THE FIRST ATOM-POWERED SURFACE WARSHIP IS COMPLETED.

EARLIER THIS YEAR, THE NAVY TOLD CONGRESS THE GUIDED MISSILE CRUISER WOULD COST ABOUT 87 1/2 MILLION DOLLARS, INCLUDING THE NUCLEAR POWER PLANT. IN JULY, THE NAVY AWARDED A CONTRACT TO THE WESTINGHOUSE CORP. TO BUILD THE REACTOR PLANT FOR $18,335,000.

THE NAVY SAID THE WORK WILL BE DONE AT BETHLEHEM'S SHIP YARDS AT QUINCY, MASS. THE LETTER CONTRACT ANNOUNCED TODAY INCLUDES 2 1/2 MILLION DOLLARS WHICH THE GOVERNMENT WILL PUT UP TO DEFRAY PART OF THE COST OF PREPARING WORKING PLANS. THE NAVY SAID THIS PROVISION WAS INCLUDED TO EXPEDITE THE DESIGN OF THE RADICALLY NEW TYPE OF WARSHIP.

THE NAVY SAID THE CRUISER, TO WHICH A NAME HAS NOT BEEN ASSIGNED, WILL BE ABOUT 700-FEET LONG AND DISPLACE APPROXIMATELY 14,000-TONS. ITS ARMAMENT WILL CONSIST ALMOST ENTIRELY OF GUIDED MISSILES.

THE NEW VESSEL WILL NOT ONLY BE THE NAVY'S FIRST ATOMIC-POWERED SURFACE SHIP BUT IT WILL ALSO BE THE FIRST SHIP DESIGNED AND CONSTRUCTED FROM THE KEEL UP AS A CRUISER SINCE THE END OF WORLD WAR II.

THE NAVY IS ALREADY OPERATING TWO GUIDED MISSILE CRUISERS, BUT BOTH ARE CONVENTIONALLY POWERED. BOTH WERE WORLD WAR II CRUISERS WITH CONVENTIONAL GUNS UNTIL SOME OF THEM WERE REMOVED TO MAKE ROOM FOR MISSILE LAUNCHING EQUIPMENT.

THE NAVY'S FIRST ATOMIC POWERED SUBMARINE, NAUTILUS, HAS BEEN OPERATING FOR NEARLY TWO YEARS. THE SECOND NUCLEAR SUBMARINE, SEAWOLF, IS NEARING COMPLETION AND 12 OTHER ATOMIC SUBMARINES ARE UNDERWAY OR HAVE BEEN AUTHORIZED.

THE NAVY IS ALSO WORKING ON PLANS FOR AN ATOMIC-POWERED AIRCRAFT CARRIER, WHOSE CONSTRUCTION HAS ALREADY BEEN AUTHORIZED BY CONGRESS.

MC/JA448PED

A109WX
(200) NIGHT LEAD SIDEWINDER
WASHINGTON, OCT. 16 (AP)-A NEW AIR MISSILE -- SAID TO BE AS SWIFT AND DEADLY AS THE "SIDEWINDER" OR DESERT RATTLESNAKE FOR WHICH IT WAS NAMED -- IS WITH THE NAVY'S MEDITERRANEAN AND FAR EAST FLEETS.

THE NAVY, IN TAKING THE WRAPS OFF THE HITHERTO SECRET WEAPON TODAY, SAID IT HAS BEEN PROVEN EFFECTIVE AGAINST AIRPLANES FLYING AT SUPERSONIC SPEEDS.

IT IS IN THE HANDS OF ATTACK SQUADRON 6, FLYING FROM THE CARRIER RANDOLPH OF THE 6TH FLEET IN THE MEDITERRANEAN AND FIGHTER SQUADRON 211 OPERATING FROM THE CARRIER BON HOMME RICHARD WITH THE 7TH FLEET IN THE WESTERN PACIFIC.

PENCIL-SLIM AND ABOUT EIGHT FLEET LONG, THE SIDEWINDER, THE NAVY SAID, CAN KNOCK DOWN ENEMY AIRCRAFT AT ALTITUDES RANGING FROM SEA LEVEL TO MORE THAN 50,000 FEET.

ITS PERFORMANCE DATA WAS NOT REVEALED. BUT, IT IS KNOWN TO HAVE GREATER RANGE AND SPEED THAN THE NAVY'S AIR-TO-AIR MISSILE SPARROW. THE SPARROW, IN USE FOR SEVERAL YEARS, HAS A SPEED OF ABOUT 2,000 MILES AN HOUR AND A FIVE MILE RANGE.

OF GREATEST IMPORTANCE, THE NAVY REPORTED, IS THE SIMPLICITY OF THE SIDEWINDER. IT HAS FEW MOVING PARTS, ONLY ABOUT AS MANY ELECTRONIC PARTS AS A RADIO, AND CAN BE ASSEMBLED AND HANDLED WITHOUT SPECIALIZED TRAINING FOR ITS OPERATORS.

THE NAVY SAID THE SIDEWINDER WILL BE USED IN THE AIR DEFENSE OF THE CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES. BUT, THE AIR FORCE HAS NOT SAID WHETHER IT WILL USE THE NAVY-DEVELOPED MISSILE.

THE AIR FORCE HAS BEEN PLACING MUCH EMPHASIS ON ITS OWN AIR-TO-AIR MISSILE, THE FALCON, DISTRIBUTED TO SOME AIR DEFENSE UNITS EARLY THIS YEAR. THE FALCON IS REPORTED TO BE SOMEWHAT SUPERIOR TO THE NAVY'S OLD SPARROW IN SPEED AND RANGE.

JA/DC943PED

A13WX
(520) PMS BUDGET
YUGOSLAVIA
BY JOHN SCALI
WASHINGTON, OCT. 16 (AP)-YUGOSLAVIA'S MARSHAL TITO MUST GIVE A SATISFACTORY EXPLANATION OF HIS CONFIDENTIAL TALKS WITH RUSSIAN LEADERS BEFORE HE CAN GET PROMISED AMERICAN JET WARPLANES.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER MADE THIS CLEAR LAST NIGHT IN AUTHORIZING ONLY LIMITED MILITARY AID TO YUGOSLAVIA "UNTIL THE SITUATION CAN BE MORE ACCURATELY APPRAISED DURING THE DAYS TO COME."

EISENHOWER SPECIFICALLY BANNED DELIVERY, FOR THE PRESENT AT LEAST, OF MORE THAN 200 AMERICAN SABREJET AND THUNDERJET FIGHTERS, PREVIOUSLY EARMARKED FOR YUGOSLAVIA, ALONG WITH HOWITZERS, TANKS AND OTHER HEAVY MILITARY EQUIPMENT.

AT THE SAME TIME, EISENHOWER DECLARED TITO'S GOVERNMENT ELIGIBLE FOR FULL ECONOMIC AID WHICH HAS HELPED PROP UP YUGOSLAVIA SINCE IT BROKE WITH MOSCOW IN 1948. BUT HE QUALIFIED EVEN THIS BY NOTING POINTEDLY THIS DECISION WOULD BE REVIEWED CONSTANTLY TO MAKE CERTAIN IT "REMAINS JUSTIFIED IN FUTURE CIRCUMSTANCES."

THIS DOUBLE-BARRELED DECISION WAS SET FORTH IN A REPORT TO CONGRESS WHICH HAD CALLED ON EISENHOWER TO RULE BY TODAY ON WHETHER CONTINUED AID TO YUGOSLAVIA WAS IN THE INTEREST OF NATIONAL SECURITY.

DIPLOMATIC OFFICIALS, COMMENTING ON THE WHITE HOUSE RULING, SAID IT SERVED NOTICE ON TITO TO HURRY UP WITH A FIRST-HAND REPORT TO AMERICAN OFFICIALS ON HIS SOMEWHAT MYSTERIOUS DIPLOMATIC MANEUVERINGS IN EASTERN EUROPE DURING THE PAST MONTH.

THE MOST IMPORTANT EXPLANATION SOUGHT, THEY AGREED, INVOLVES TWO WEEKS OF SECRET TALKS TITO HELD WITH SOVIET COMMUNIST CHIEF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV AND OTHER RUSSIAN BOSSES.

SINCE TITO RETURNED TO BELGRADE 11 DAYS AGO, AMERICAN AMBASSADOR JAMES RIDDLEBERGER HAS TRIED WITHOUT SUCCESS TO ARRANGE A MEETING WITH

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TITO TO DISCUSS THE YUGOSLAV-RUSSIAN TALKS AND OTHER DEVELOPMENTS IN THE COMMUNIST WORLD.

THE ONLY ASSURANCES GIVEN TOP U. S. OFFICIALS DURING THE PAST THREE WEEKS HAVE COME FROM YUGOSLAV FOREIGN MINISTER KOCA POPOVIC AND LOWER-RANKING MEMBERS OF THE YUGOSLAV FOREIGN OFFICE. THESE YUGOSLAV OFFICIALS SAID EMPHATICALLY THAT THE TITO-RUSSIAN MEETINGS IN NO WAY HAVE BUDGED YUGOSLAVIA'S DETERMINATION TO REMAIN INDEPENDENT OF MOSCOW'S CONTROL.

STATE DEPARTMENT SPECIALISTS ARE INCLINED TO ACCEPT THESE ASSURANCES BECAUSE THE INFORMATION FITS IN WITH OTHER DATA FROM U. S. INTELLIGENCE SOURCES. NEVERTHELESS, THEY WANT A PERSONAL REPORT FROM TITO, ARGUING THAT THE YUGOSLAV LEADER MUST REALIZE HIS SILENCE COULD BE INTERPRETED AS LACK OF INTEREST IN WHETHER AMERICAN MILITARY AND ECONOMIC AID IS CONTINUED.

JUDGING BY THE NUMBER OF APPEALS FOR ECONOMIC HELP FROM THE UNITED STATES, YUGOSLAVIA'S NEED FOR SUCH ASSISTANCE IS BELIEVED TO BE URGENT. TO MEET AN EXPECTED ACUTE FOOD SHORTAGE, THE YUGOSLAVS HAVE ASKED FOR ABOUT 100 MILLION DOLLARS IN WHEAT, COTTON, OIL, LARD AND TALLOW SHIPMENTS WITHIN THE NEXT FEW MONTHS. THE AMOUNT OF WHEAT BEING SOUGHT FROM THE UNITED STATES -- 925,000 TONS -- IS MORE THAN TRIPLE THAT WHICH RUSSIA IS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE PROMISED TO SHIP THE YUGOSLAVS.

DESPITE THE MISSING PIECES TO THE YUGOSLAV PUZZLE, EISENHOWER TOLD CONGRESS YESTERDAY:

"THE BALANCE OF AVAILABLE EVIDENCE LEADS ME TO FIND THAT YUGOSLAVIA REMAINS INDEPENDENT OF CONTROL BY THE SOVIET UNION AND DESIRES TO CONTINUE TO BE INDEPENDENT."

AS A PRECAUTION, HOWEVER, EISENHOWER DIRECTED THAT "ONLY SMALL, ROUTINE AND LONG-PLANNED DELIVERIES" OF MILITARY AID BE ALLOWED. OFFICIALS REPORTED THIS COVERED SPARE PARTS, SOME INFANTRY WEAPONS AND SMALL ARMS.

EG/GG305AED

A4WX (DULLES-EDIT)

(550) DULLES-NEWS

WASHINGTON, OCT. 16 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES INSISTED TODAY HE MUST RETAIN THE RIGHT--IN ORDER TO PROTECT THE FOREIGN RELATIONS OF THE UNITED STATES--TO EDIT THE TRANSCRIPTS OF HIS NEWS CONFERENCES AND CORRECT ANY BLUNDERS HE MAY HAVE MADE.

DULLES TOLD REPORTERS HE COULD NOT BE PUT IN THE INVARIABLE POSITION OF BEING HELD LITERALLY TO THE PRECISE WORDS HE USED IN REPLY TO EVERY QUESTION ASKED AT NEWS CONFERENCES.

WHAT IS OF PARAMOUNT IMPORTANCE, HE SAID, IS THAT THE WORDS GOING INTO THE PERMANENT RECORD SHOULD REPRESENT WHAT HE INTENDED TO SAY--NOT WHAT HE MIGHT IN FACT HAVE SAID DUE TO SOME ERROR OF EXPRESSION OR, AS DULLES HIMSELF CALLED IT, A BLUNDER.

THE QUESTION WAS RAISED AT TODAY'S MEETING WITH NEWSMEN BECAUSE OF EVENTS AFTER AN OCT. 2 NEWS CONFERENCE WHEN DULLES MADE STATEMENTS WHICH LINKED THE ISSUE OF COLONIALISM WITH THE SUEZ CANAL CRISIS AND WITH DIFFERENCES THE UNITED STATES HAS HAD WITH BRITAIN AND FRANCE OVER THE SUEZ ISSUE.

AFTER THAT CONFERENCE, AIDES DISCUSSED WITH DULLES THE POSSIBILITY THE BRITISH AND FRENCH MIGHT REACT SOURLY TO BEING TAGGED WITH A "COLONIAL POWERS" LABEL. DULLES CHANGED SEVERAL LINES IN THE TRANSCRIPT SO THAT HIS REMARKS IN THE EDITED RECORD WERE NOT WHAT HE HAD SAID. THE EDITING SEPARATED THE COLONIALISM COMMENTS FROM THE SUEZ ISSUE ALMOST ENTIRELY.

WHEN THE MATTER OF THESE CHANGES WAS RAISED TODAY BY CHALMERS M. ROBERTS OF THE WASHINGTON POST AND TIMES HERALD, DULLES RESPONDED WITH A TIGHT VOICE AND RAPID FIRE OF WORDS WHICH LEFT NO DOUBT THAT HE WAS AT LEAST MOMENTARILY DISPLEASED THAT THE SUBJECT WAS BROUGHT UP. HE SAID THERE MIGHT BE TIMES WHEN HE BLUNDERED AND HE HAD TO RESERVE THE RIGHT TO CORRECT THOSE BLUNDERS.

AT ONE POINT, DULLES SAID HE WOULD REVIEW THE WHOLE BUSINESS OF WHETHER TO HAVE NEWS CONFERENCES AT ALL IF IT APPEARED THEY WERE TO BE USED TO TRAP THE SECRETARY IN A BLUNDER. LATER, HE SAID IN A MORE RELAXED AND SMILING MANNER THAT HE DID NOT IN FACT BELIEVE THAT NEWSMEN ATTENDED CONFERENCES AND QUESTIONED HIM WITH A VIEW TO ENTRAPMENT BUT RATHER IN ORDER TO OBTAIN INFORMATION ABOUT U. S. POLICY AND REPORT IT TO THE WORLD.

DULLES WAS REMINDED THAT THE WHITE HOUSE USUALLY AUTHORIZES DIRECT QUOTATION OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S NEWS CONFERENCE STATEMENTS AS SOON AS THE RECORD CAN BE PREPARED.

JOHN A. SCALI OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS ASKED DULLES WHETHER HE WOULD GIVE ASSURANCES THAT WHENEVER A TRANSCRIPT WAS CHANGED IT WOULD BE LABELED IN SUCH A WAY THAT THE CHANGE WOULD BE UNMISTAKABLE. DULLES SAID HE DID NOT OBJECT TO THE NOTION THAT A RECORD WHICH HE HAD IN FACT CHANGED MIGHT, FOR EXAMPLE, BE DESIGNATED AS A "CORRECTED TRANSCRIPT."

JOHN M.HIGHTOWER OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS TOLD DULLES THAT REPORTERS WERE DISTURBED ABOUT THE CHANGING OF A TRANSCRIPT BECAUSE THIS MEANT IN FACT REWRITING THE RECORD OF WHAT HAD HAPPENED TO CREATE AN IMPRESSION DIFFERENT FROM THE ACTUAL FACT. HIGHTOWER NOTED THAT THE FIRST NEWS OF EVERY NEWS CONFERENCE COMES FROM THE REPORTERS' OWN ACCOUNTS OF THE QUESTIONS AND ANSWERS, AND SAID THE CHANGING OF ANSWERS FOR THE OFFICIAL VERSION OF A CONFERENCE MADE IT APPEAR THAT WHAT HAD IN FACT HAPPENED WAS NOT WHAT HAPPENED.

DULLES SAID HE DID NOT QUESTION THE RIGHT OF REPORTERS TO USE WHATEVER HE SAID IN INDIRECT QUOTATION AS SOON AS HIS CONFERENCE ENDED, BUT THAT HE DID INSIST ON THE NECESSITY OF BEING ABLE TO CORRECT HIS WORDS WHEN LATER RELEASED FOR DIRECT QUOTATION.

HE ARGUED THAT SUCH CHANGES HAVE VERY SELDOM BEEN MADE OUT OF THE SCORES OF CONFERENCES HE HAS HELD, AND SAID THAT NORMALLY THE EDITING OF THE TRANSCRIPT WAS CONCERNED WITH COMMAS OR PERHAPS THE USE OF A WORD WHICH A STENOGRAPHER HAD NOT HEARD CLEARLY.

EG&WE233PED

A118WX

(100) WASHINGTON, OCT. 16 (AP)-DR. RALPH LAPP, AN ATOMIC SCIENTIST NOT ASSOCIATED WITH THE GOVERNMENT'S PROGRAM, SPECULATED TODAY THAT BY 1958 THE UNITED STATES WILL HAVE A STOCKPILE OF ATOMIC EXPLOSIVES "EQUIVALENT TO 10 TONS OF TNT FOR EVERY PERSON ON THE PLANET."

LAPP MADE THE COMMENT TO A REPORTER IN AMPLIFYING ON SOME STOCKPILE ESTIMATES HE MAKES IN A NEW BOOK "ATOMS AND PEOPLE" (HARPER), DUE FOR PUBLICATION TOMORROW.

LAPP SAID, HOWEVER, HE KNOWS NOTHING TO SUBSTANTIATE A STATEMENT BY SEN. KEFAUVER (D-TENN) THAT SCIENTISTS BELIEVE THE U.S. HAS AN H-BOMB POTENTIAL WHICH COULD KNOCK THE EARTH 16 DEGREES OFF ITS AXIS.

RZ1003PED

A177WX

(190)

WASHINGTON, OCT. 16 (AP)-COMMUNIST POLAND AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA HAVE POLITELY DECLINED AN AMERICAN INVITATION TO SEND OFFICIAL OBSERVERS TO WITNESS THE CLOSING WEEKS OF THE UNITED STATES ELECTION CAMPAIGNS.

RUSSIA AND ROMANIA, HOWEVER, HAVE ACCEPTED THE AMERICAN BIDS BUT HAVE YET TO DISCLOSE THE IDENTITY OF THE TWO OR THREE PERSONS THEY WILL SEND.

STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS WHO REPORTED THIS TODAY SAID A FIFTH EUROPEAN COMMUNIST COUNTRY, HUNGARY, HAS NOT REPLIED TO THE INVITATION EXTENDED MORE THAN TWO WEEKS AGO.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT INVITED RUSSIA AND ITS FOUR EUROPEAN SATELLITES TO "OBSERVE AT FIRST HAND" THE FINAL FLURRY OF CAMPAIGN SPEECHES AND ACTUAL BALLOTING NOV. 6 UNDER ITS CULTURAL EXCHANGE PROGRAM.

THE VISITORS WILL BE ALLOWED TO TOUR THE COUNTRY FROM THE EAST TO THE WEST COAST AND BACK TO GIVE THEM FULL OPPORTUNITY TO SEE FOR THEMSELVES JUST HOW AMERICAN ELECTIONS ARE HELD.

OFFICIALS WORKING ON PLANS FOR THE VISIT SAID THEY WILL BE FLOWN TO WASHINGTON, NEW YORK, CHICAGO AND SAN FRANCISCO AMONG OTHER CITIES. THE PLAN IS TO PERMIT THEM TO VISIT SMALLER CITIES AND TOWNS ON THE WAY BACK FROM THE WEST COAST. THESE HAVE NOT YET BEEN SELECTED, THEY SAID.

THE COMMUNIST OBSERVERS WERE ASKED TO ARRIVE IN NEW YORK NEXT SUNDAY TO BEGIN THEIR TOUR.

EG149PED

A43

1956

(350)

SUEZ

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 16 (AP)-BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD CALLED ON EGYPT AGAIN LAST NIGHT TO BRING OUT PROPOSALS OF HER OWN THAT MIGHT BOOST CHANCES OF A PEACEFUL SUEZ CANAL SETTLEMENT.

IN A STATEMENT TO REPORTERS BEFORE FLYING BACK TO LONDON FROM A SECURITY COUNCIL SESSION ON THE SUEZ CRISIS, LLOYD VOICED HOPE EGYPT WOULD AGREE TO A SETTLEMENT GUARANTEEING FREE USE OF THE CANAL TO ALL NATIONS.

"SHOULD THEY SO RESPOND," LLOYD SAID, "IT MAY BE POSSIBLE TO MAKE FURTHER PROGRESS TOWARD A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT."

THE BRITISH-FRENCH DEMAND FOR SECURITY COUNCIL ENDORSEMENT OF PROPOSALS FOR INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF THE WATERWAY--FIRST ASKED BY 18 NATIONS USING THE CANAL AT A MEETING IN LONDON LAST AUGUST--WAS KILLED BY A SOVIET VETO IN THE COUNCIL.

THE BRITISH-FRENCH RESOLUTION ALSO URGED THAT EGYPT SUBMIT PROPOSALS OF HER OWN FOR NEGOTIATION OF THE DISPUTE.

EGYPT, MEANWHILE, ACCUSED BRITAIN'S PRIME MINISTER EDEN OF THROWING ROADBLOCKS IN THE PATH OF SUEZ NEGOTIATIONS.

FOREIGN MINISTER MAHMOUD FAWZI CITED EDEN'S STATEMENT TO THE ANNUAL CONSERVATIVE PARTY CONFERENCE THAT BRITAIN WOULD NOT RULE OUT THE USE OF FORCE IN THE CANAL DISPUTE.

IN A LETTER TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL, FAWZI SAID IT WAS UNFORTUNATE EDEN HAD MADE THE STATEMENT JUST AS THE CONCIL WAS APPROVING A SET OF SIX PRINCIPLES AS A BASIS FOR NEGOTIATING A SETTLEMENT OF THE SUEZ ISSUE.

THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF BRITAIN, FRANCE AND EGYPT HAVE JUST WOUND UP A SERIES OF PRIVATE HUDDLES WITH U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD ON THE SUEZ CRISIS. NO TIME HAS BEEN SET FOR RESUMPTION OF THE TALKS, BUT DIPLOMATIC INFORMANTS SAID THE MINISTERS MIGHT MEET IN EUROPE LATER THIS MONTH.

ONE OF THE KREMLIN'S TOP LEADERS EXPRESSED THE OPINION THAT THE DANGER OF MILITARY ACTION OVER THE SUEZ APPEARED SLIGHT. DEPUTY PREMIER A. I. MIKOYAN TOLD NEWSMEN IN MOSCOW "MILITARY MEASURES ARE UNLIKELY TO BE USED IN SETTLING THE SUEZ PROBLEM, AND NEGOTIATIONS HAVE TAKEN THEIR PLACE."

CHATTING WITH CORRESPONDENTS AT A RECEPTION IN THE AFGHAN EMBASSY, MIKOYAN SAID ALL COUNTRIES SHOULD HAVE ACCESS TO THE WATERWAY. ASKED WHETHER THAT INCLUDED ISRAEL, HE WAS UNDERSTOOD TO REPLY, "ABSOLUTELY--ALL STATES SHOULD HAVE EQUAL RIGHTS."

J. AVIDAR, ISRAELI AMBASSADOR TO MOSCOW, SAID LATER HE THOUGHT IT MARKED THE FIRST TIME ONE OF THE RUSSIAN HIERARCHY HAD "MENTIONED THE PASSAGE OF OUR SHIPS THROUGH SUEZ." THE RUSSIANS IN RECENT YEARS HAVE GENERALLY SUPPORTED THE ARABS IN VOTING IN THE UNITED NATIONS.

LF505AED.

A133

FIRST LEAD HONG KONG (250)

HONG KONG, OCT.16 (AP)-RED CHINA CHARGED TODAY THAT NATIONALIST CHINESE AGENTS PLOTTED AN OUTBREAK IN CANTON TO COINCIDE WITH THE RIOTS WHICH RIPPED THROUGH HONG KONG LAST WEEK.

A PEIPING BROADCAST SAID "THE KUOMINTANG (NATIONALIST) ORGANIZATION IN HONG KONG, DIRECTING SPECIAL AGENTS, PLOTTED AN OUTBREAK OF EXPLOSIONS AND ARSON IN CANTON, TIMED TO COINCIDE WITH THE BIG KOWLOON DISTURBANCES ON OCT.10."

IT QUOTED A COMMUNIQUE FROM THE SECURITY DEPARTMENT OF KWANTUNG PROVINCE, IN WHICH CANTON IS SITUATED, AS SAYING "THE CONSPIRACY COLLAPSED AND THE 10 OR SO GROUPS THAT SNEAKED INTO CANTON WERE ALL ROUNDED UP WITH ALL THEIR TIME BOMBS, INCENDIARIES, EXPLOSIVES AND REACTIONARY PAMPHLETS AND CREDENTIALS.

EARLIER TODAY THE PEIPING RADIO DECLARED MORE THAN 160 PERSONS DIED IN HONG KONG IN THREE DAYS OF RIOTING THAT STARTED OCT.10, THE "DOUBLE 10TH" ANNIVERSARY OF THE FOUNDING OF THE SUN YAT-SEN CHINESE REPUBLIC WHICH CHINESE NATIONALISTS OBSERVE AS THEIR NATIONAL DAY.

SIR ALEXANDER GRANTHAM, BRITISH GOVERNOR OF THE CROWN COLONY SAID TODAY THE OFFICIAL DEATH TOLL HAS RISEN TO 56 AS THE RESULT OF THE DEATHS OF INJURED. THE PREVIOUS FIGURE WAS 51.

THE GOVERNOR SAID THERE WERE 437 INJURED, WITH 134 STILL IN HOSPITAL, AND 5,000 ARRESTED OR DETAINED. HE ADDED THAT ANY SUBVERSIVES AMONG THOSE ARRESTED ARE LIABLE TO BE DEPORTED.

THE GOVERNMENT HAS CHARGED THAT CHINESE SECRET SOCIETIES INVOLVED IN RACKETS AND EXTORTION ENGAGED IN THE DISORDERS. THE GOVERNOR SAID NO EVIDENCE HAD BEEN UNCOVERED THAT CHINESE COMMUNISTS TOOK PART.

PEIPING IN A FORMAL PROTEST HAS CHARGED THAT BRITAIN HARBORED NATIONALIST CHINESE AGENTS WHO WERE RESPONSIBLE FOR THE RIOTING AND THAT HONG KONG POLICE WERE LAX IN SUPPRESSING THE DISORDERS AND IN PROTECTING CHINESE COMMUNISTS HERE.

GOV. GRANTHAM SAID A FORMAL REPLY TO THESE CHARGES WAS HANDED TO THE PEIPING GOVERNMENT TODAY.

1961

THE COMMUNIST BROADCAST SAID MORE THAN 100 PERSONS WERE BURIED SATURDAY AND ANOTHER 60 SUNDAY.

"THEY WERE BELIEVED TO BE VICTIMS KILLED BY KUOMINTANG AGENTS AND GANGSTERS RIOTING IN THE TSUN WAN AREA," THE RADIO SAID.

OFFICIAL REPORTS HERE SAID 30 PERSONS DIED IN CLASHES BETWEEN COMMUNIST AND ANTI-RED WORKERS IN THE VILLAGE OF TSUN WAN.

PEIPING'S ACCOUNTS OF THE RIOTING HAVE BEEN REGARDED AS EXAGGERATED. BUT THE GOVERNMENT HAS NOT YET GIVEN A FULL CASUALTY BREAKDOWN, AND ITS OWN REPORTS HAVE CONFLICTED.

THE CURFEW CLAMPED ON KOWLOON PENINSULA AND THE MAINLAND NEW TERRITORIES WAS LIFTED COMPLETELY THIS MORNING. POLICE REPORTED QUIET THROUGHOUT THE COLONY. MORE THAN 3000 PERSONS HAVE BEEN ARRESTED AND MORE THAN 1,000 ALREADY HAVE BEEN ARRAIGNED FOR RIOTING AND VIOLATING THE CURFEW. MOST OF THEM HAVE BEEN SENTENCED FROM 6 WEEKS TO 2 MONTHS IN JAIL.

ALTHOUGH PEIPING HAS PROTESTED WHAT IT CALLED THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT'S FAILURE TO ACT AT THE START OF THE RIOTING, NEWSPAPERS AND AUTHORITIES HERE HAVE BEEN FULL OF PRAISE FOR HONG KONG'S SECURITY FORCES.

MANY AGREED THAT IF THE POLICE HAD USED LIVE AMMUNITION INSTEAD OF TEAR GAS AT THE OUTSET, IT MIGHT HAVE CHECKED THE RIOTING, BUT THAT THE CONSEQUENCES COULD HAVE BEEN DISASTROUS.

LF648AED.

A108
(190)
HONG KONG, OCT 16 (AP)-RED CHINA ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES TODAY OF DELIBERATELY PREVENTING ANY PROGRESS IN THE CHINESE-AMERICAN AMBASSADORIAL TALKS IN GENEVA AND CHARGED WASHINGTON IS "AFRAID OF ANY IMPROVEMENT IN RELATIONS."

RADIO PEIPING BROADCAST A CHINESE FOREIGN MINISTRY STATEMENT TO THIS EFFECT AND ADDED, "WE BELIEVE THAT THIS ATTITUDE OF THE UNITED STATES IS CONTRARY TO THE DESIRE OF THE BROAD MASSES OF THE WORLD, INCLUDING THE AMERICAN PEOPLE."

THE CHINESE SAID THEY HAD MADE MANY ATTEMPTS TO PROMOTE MUTUAL CONTACTS AND CULTURAL EXCHANGES BETWEEN THE PEOPLES OF BOTH COUNTRIES.

A FORMAL AGREEMENT TO IMPROVE CULTURAL RELATIONS WAS PROPOSED BY RED CHINESE AMBASSADOR WANG PING-NAN DURING HIS 58TH MEETING WITH U.S. AMBASSADOR U.ALEXIS JOHNSON IN GENEVA SEPT. 22. JOHNSON REFUSED TO DISCUSS IT SO LONG AS 10 AMERICAN CIVILIANS REMAIN IMPRISONED IN CHINA AND SO LONG AS THE COMMUNISTS REFUSE TO RENOUNCE THE USE OF FORCE AGAINST FORMOSA.

WANG CHARGED IN GENEVA TODAY THAT JOHNSON'S REFUSAL TO DISCUSS HIS PROPOSAL WAS DELIVERATELY DESIGNED TO PREVENT PROGRESS IN THE GENEVA TALKS AND TO PREVENT ANY IMPROVEMENT IN CHINESE-AMERICAN RELATIONS.

SF938PED

1956

2nd Oct 16, 1956

30.24-8651

Begin Oct 17, 1956

30.24-8653

A112 (130)

LONDON, OCT. 17 (AP)-BRITAIN HAS REJECTED RED CHINA'S CHARGES THAT HONG KONG AUTHORITIES WERE NEGLIGENT IN PROTECTING CHINESE COMMUNISTS DURING RIOTING IN THE BRITISH CROWN COLONY LAST WEEK.

FIFTY-SIX PERSONS WERE KILLED AND SEVERAL HUNDRED INJURED DURING DISORDERS GROWING OUT OF CHINESE REFUGEE PROTESTS AT THE TEARING DOWN OF NATIONALIST CHINESE FLAGS BY A MINOR OFFICIAL.

A BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN TODAY SAID THE BRITISH CHARGE D'AFFAIRES IN PEIPING, CON O'NEILL, TOLD PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI IN PEIPING YESTERDAY THAT THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT "DEPLORED THE RIOTS, NO LESS THAN THE CHINESE GOVERNMENT BUT COULD NOT ACCEPT THE ALLEGATION THAT THEY DID NOT TAKE DUE PRECAUTIONS FOR DEALING ENERGETICALLY WITH THE SITUATION."

CHOU SUMMONED O'NEILL LAST WEEK AND COMPLAINED THAT THE RIOTS WERE CAUSED BY NATIONALIST CHINESE AGENTS WHO HE SAID WERE ALLOWED TO OPERATE FREELY IN THE BRITISH TERRITORY.

P1024AED

1956

A17 (550)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD ATOMIC

CALDER HALL, ENGLAND, OCT 17 (AP)-BRITAIN TODAY SWITCHED ON ATOMIC POWER TO COOK THE FAMILY SUPPER--AND LAUNCHED THE SECOND INDUSTRIAL REVOLUTION.

"WE ARE PRESENT AT THE MAKING OF HISTORY," SAID QUEEN ELIZABETH II AS SHE MOVED A LEVER AT THE WORLD'S FIRST FULL-SCALE ATOMIC POWER PLANT.

SCIENTISTS AND AMBASSADORS FROM MANY LANDS WITNESSED THE EVENT.

THE HOUSEWIFE IN ENGLAND'S NORTH COULD NOT NOTE THE DIFFERENCE. BUT MANY A WORKMAN CAME HOME TONIGHT TO SUPPER COOKED WITH ELECTRICITY GENERATED BY URANIUM FUEL RODS AT CALDER HALL.

THE ATOM, WITH ITS AWESOME MEANING IN WAR, NOW WAS TAMELY PRODUCING STEAM WHICH DROVE A TURBINE GENERATING ELECTRICITY. CALDER HALL TOOK ITS PLACE AS ANOTHER FEEDING STATION FOR THE COUNTRY'S ELECTRICITY NETWORK.

one megawatt is one million watts.

THE CONTRIBUTION TO THE NETWORK WAS NOT LARGE.

CALDER HALL'S PRODUCTION WAS 46 MEGAWATTS OF THE NATION'S 20,000 MEGAWATTS. BY NEXT MARCH, WHEN THE SECOND HALF OF THE POWER STATION HERE IS COMPLETED, THE CONTINUOUS OUTPUT WILL BE 90 MEGAWATTS.

SCIENTISTS FORECAST, HOWEVER, THAT BY 1975 ALL NEW POWER STATIONS IN BRITAIN WILL BE OF THE ATOMIC TYPE INSTEAD OF THOSE USING COAL AND OIL.

CALDER HALL IS A 47 1/2 MILLION DOLLAR PROJECT LOCATED ON A BLEAK SPOT IN CUMBERLAND. IT TAKES A PAGE IN HISTORY AS THE FIRST BIG NATIONWIDE PROJECT OF ITS KIND. THE RUSSIANS CLAIM TO HAVE AN ATOMIC POWER PLANT, BUT IT IS NOT CONNECTED TO THE SOVIET NATIONAL NETWORK.

1956

THE FIRST FULL-SCALE ATOMIC-ELECTRIC PLANT OF THE UNITED STATES IS NEARING COMPLETION AT SHIPPINGPORT, PA. THE U.S. ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION IS SPENDING 40 MILLION DOLLARS AND THE DUQUESNE LIGHT CO. 5 MILLION ON A PRESSURIZED-WATER REACTOR THERE TO GENERATE 60,000 KILOWATTS OF ELECTRICITY FOR THE COMPANY'S GREATER-PITTSBURGH POWER SYSTEM.

QUEEN ELIZABETH SAID OF THE CALDER HALL PROJECT:

"IT MAY WELL PROVE TO HAVE BEEN AMONG THE GREATEST OF OUR CONTRIBUTIONS TO HUMAN WELFARE THAT WE LED THE WAY IN DEMONSTRATING THE PEACEFUL USES OF THIS NEW SOURCE OF POWER."

1956

CALDER HALL IS NOT PRIMARILY MEANT FOR PRODUCING ELECTRICITY FOR THE HOUSEWIFE'S STEW. IT HAS A MORE DEADLY BASIC PURPOSE--PRODUCTION OF PLUTONIUM FOR BRITAIN'S NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

THE BASIC FUEL USED AT THE PLANT IS NATURAL URANIUM. IN THAT ELEMENT IS U235 AND U238. ALTHOUGH U235 IS BOUT 0.7 PER CENT OF THE NATURAL URANIUM, IT IS THE SOLE PRODUCER OF THE USEFUL FUEL FOR ELECTRICITY. THE U238 CAN BE TURNED INTO PLUTONIUM; U235 CAN NOT.

THE U235 ACTUALLY WOULD BE WASTE IF IT DID NOT DEVELOP ELECTRICAL POWER AS A BY-PRODUCT.

BRITAIN'S URANIUM, INCIDENTALLY, COMES MAINLY FROM THE BELGIAN CONGO. SOME COMES FROM SOUTH AFRICA AND CANADA, WITH SMALL AMOUNTS FROM PORTUGAL AND AUSTRALIA.

IRONICALLY, WITH THE WORLD DREAMING OF CHEAPER POWER, THE NEW ATOMIC-ENERGY ELECTRICITY COSTS MORE THAN THE OLD FASHIONED TYPE.

BRITISH SCIENTISTS ESTIMATED THE COST OF AN ATOMIC ELECTRICAL KILOWATT AT ONE PENNY, COMPARED TO 0.7 OF A PENNY A KILOWATT FOR ELECTRICITY PRODUCED BY COAL OR OIL. A BRITISH PENNY IS WORTH ONE AND ONE-SEVENTH U.S. CENTS.

BUT BRITAIN FACES AN URGENT NEED FOR A SUBSTITUTE FOR COAL. NOT THAT THERE ISN'T ENOUGH UNDERGROUND. IT'S JUST THAT BRITAIN CAN'T GET THE COAL OUT OF THE EARTH FAST ENOUGH TO MEET THE CONSTANTLY INCREASING POWER DEMANDS FOR HER GROWING ECONOMY.

ALSO, THE SUEZ CANAL CRISIS HAS RAISED FEARS THAT THE HUGE OIL DEPOSITS OF THE MIDDLE EAT MAY BE CUT OFF BY AN ARAB FEVER FOR NATIONALIZATION.

SOME AMERICAN SCIENTISTS ALREADY LOOK UPON CALDER HALL AS OUT-OF-DATE. YET THIS "MODEL T" PLANT, IN BRITISH EYES, HAS THE MERITS OF BEING SAFE, STURDY, ECONOMICAL AND EFFECTIVE.

SF325PED

1956

A139

(110)

SUEZ

LONDON, OCT. 17 (AP)-MOSCOW RADIO CHARGED TONIGHT THAT WESTERN POWERS INTERESTED IN THE SUEZ CANAL HAVE INSTIGATED "A FULL CHAIN OF ISRAELI PROVOCATIVE ACTIONS" AGAINST JORDAN.

THE BROADCAST, BEAMED IN ARABIC TO THE MIDDLE EAST, SAID "THE WEST IS SUPPLYING THE EXTREME IN ISRAEL WITH DOLLARS AND ARMS AND ENCOURAGES THEM TO UNDERTAKE VARIOUS ACTS OF PROVOCATION..."

"THESE ISRAELI STEPS ARE DIRECTED NOT ONLY AGAINST THE JORDAN PEOPLE BUT ALL THE ARAB PEOPLES," THE COMMENTATOR SAID.

HE MAINTAINED THAT THIS WAS PART OF A WESTERN PLAN TO KEEP PRESSURE ON EGYPT TO RESTORE THE SUEZ CANAL TO INTERNATIONAL OPERATION.

J1125PED

A60 (280)

NIGHT LEAD MOLLET

BY CARL HARTMAN

PARIS, OCT.17 (AP)-PREMIER GUY MOLLET BOLDLY FACED CRITICISM IN THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY TODAY ON HIS ALGERIAN POLICY.

THE ASSEMBLY'S LEFTISTS ARE AGAINST THE MOLLET GOVERNMENT'S STRONG USE OF FORCE TO PUT DOWN THE ALGERIAN NATIONALIST REBELLION. AND ALTHOUGH MOLLET AND HIS MINISTERS WERE PUT IN OFFICE WITH THE HELP OF COMMUNIST VOTES, THEY NOW SEEM CERTAIN OF GETTING A VOTE OF CONFIDENCE WITHOUT LEFTIST SUPPORT.

MOLLET HIMSELF TOOK THE OFFENSIVE AGAINST THE COMMUNISTS IN THE

ASSEMBLY BY REBUKING THE WIFE OF PARTY BOSS MAURICE THOREZ, JEANNETTE VERMEERSCH, A MEMBER OF THE ASSEMBLY. SHE DEFENDED A FRENCH OFFICER CANDIDATE WHO WENT OVER TO THE REBELS. MOLLET TOLD HER: "THE ASSEMBLY IS ALWAYS TOLERANT, BUT IT IS IMPOSSIBLE TO APOLOGIZE FOR A FRENCH OFFICER TURNED TRAITOR. APOLOGY FOR TREASON IS INCONCEIVABLE."

THE PREMIER WAS APPLAUDED ON THIS BY ALL BUT THE COMMUNIST DEPUTIES.

THE VOTE ON MOLLET'S DEMAND FOR CONFIDENCE NEXT WEEK WILL COVER NOT ONLY HIS ALGERIAN POLICY, BUT HIS GOVERNMENT'S COURSE IN THE SUEZ CRISIS AND MANY DOMESTIC ISSUES.

THE DAY'S DEBATE, HOWEVER, WAS CONFINED TO POLICIES AND OPERATIONS IN ALGERIA.

MOST OF THE PREMIER'S CRITICS WERE RIGHT WINGERS DEMANDING NOT ONLY USE OF EVEN STRONGER FORCE AGAINST THE REBELS BUT ALSO ACTION AGAINST WHAT THEY CALLED DEFEATIST NEWSPAPERS IN FRANCE.

THE UNITED STATES CAME IN FOR SOME HARSH WORDS FROM DEPUTY PIERRE ANDRE.

"WHATEVER OUR AMERICAN FRIENDS THINK," HE SAID, "NASSER'S NATIONALIZATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL IS ALSO AN AMERICAN DEFEAT. IN ALL NORTH AFRICA, MOSLEMS ARE NAMING THEIR BABIES 'NASSER' AND 'NASSERA'--NOT 'DULLES' OR 'EISENHOWER.'"

THERE WERE SOME MURMURS OF PROTEST FROM THE ASSEMBLY WHEN HE ASKED: "MUST FRENCH BLOOD FLOW BECAUSE PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S DOCTORS HAVE FORBIDDEN HIM TO GET EMOTIONAL SHOCKS?"

PS635PED

A82

NIGHT LEAD GERMAN ARMY (250)

BY GEORGE BOULTWOOD

BONN, GERMANY, OCT. 17 (AP)-RECRUITING FOR THE NEW WEST GERMAN ARMY IS TO BE SLOWED DOWN. THE ARMY WILL NOT REEACH THE TARGET FIGURE OF 96,000 SET BY NATO FOR THE END OF THIS YEAR.

ANNOUNCING THIS TODAY, GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN FELIX VON ECKARDT SAID THE INTAKE OF VOLUNTEERS HAD TO BE CUT BECAUSE OF LACK OF BARRACKS AND "OTHER PRACTICAL DIFFICULTIES." HE SAID THERE WAS NO SHORTAGE EITHER OF ARMS OR VOLUNTEERS.

ECKARDT SAID THE GOVERNMENT IS GOING AHEAD WITH ITS PLAN TO CALL UP THE FIRST CONSCRIPTS NEXT APRIL 1, BUT INDICATED THE INITIAL NUMBER OF DRAFTEES MIGHT HAVE TO BE REDUCED.

HE DECLINED TO ESTIMATE HOW SHORT OF THE TARGET THE ARMY WILL BE THIS YEAR, OR HOW MANY DRAFTEES WILL HAVE THEIR SERVICE DEFERRED.

BUT HE INSISTED THAT IN THE LONG RUN THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT WOULD FULFILL ITS PLEDGE TO PROVIDE 500,000 MEN FOR NATO.

BOTH ECKARDT AND HEINRICH KRONE, FLOOR LEADER OF CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY, WHO SPOKE IN AN EARLIER NEWS CONFERENCE, BLAMED THE ALLIES FOR SOME OF THE DIFFICULTIES.

THEY SAID THAT NOT ONLY ARE NEW QUARTERS NOT BEING BUILT FAST ENOUGH BUT THE ALLIES ARE BEING TARDY IN VACATING BARRACKS TO LET GERMAN TROOPS MOVE IN.

THE BRITISH DENIED THE CHARGE. A SPOKESMAN SAID THE BRITISH AUTHORITIES HAD DONE ALL POSSIBLE TO MEET GERMAN DEMANDS, OFTEN AT SOME INCONVENIENCE TO BRITISH FORCES. HE SAID ONLY LAST WEEK THE FEDERAL DEFENSE MINISTRY HAD WRITTEN TO THE BRITISH AUTHORITIES TO EXPRESS APPRECIATION OF THEIR COOPERATION.

THE U.S. EMBASSY DECLINED TO COMMENT.

VS803PED

A124

BERN, SWITZERLAND, OCT. 17 (AP)-JON CHRILA, ONE OF FOUR ROMANIANS WHO SEIZED THE ROMANIAN COMMUNIST LEGATION LAST YEAR AND HELD IT 42 HOURS AGAINST A POLICE SIEGE, WAS RELEASED FROM THORBERG PRISON YESTERDAY. HE WILL BE EXPELLED FROM SWITZERLAND TOMORROW.

A BERN COURT IN JUNE HAD SENTENCED CHIRILA TO 2 1/2 YEARS AND ORDERED HIS SUBSEQUENT EXPULSION FROM SWISS TERRITORY FOR FIVE YEARS. HE RECEIVED TIME OFF FOR GOOD BEHAVIOR AND IN RECOGNITION OF TIME SPENT IN DETENTION BEFORE TRIAL.

ANOTHER OF THE FOUR WAS EXPELLED AFTER THE TRIAL, AND THE TWO OTHERS, WITH LONGER SENTENCES, REMAIN IN PRISON.

J1033PED

A90

BERN, SWITZERLAND, OCT 17 (AP)-SWITZERLAND TODAY RELINQUISHED GENEVA'S CLAIM TO BE THE FUTURE HEADQUARTERS SITE OF THE INTERNATIONAL ATOMIC ENERGY AGENCY NOW BEING SET UP WITHIN THE U.N. FRAMEWORK.

THE DECISION MEANT THE AGENCY PROBABLY WOULD BE ESTABLISHED IN VIENNA, AUSTRIA, THE ONLY OTHER SITE BEING CONSIDERED.

THE SWISS SAID THEIR DECISION WAS MOTIVATED LARGELY "BY A DESIRE TO HELP THE AUSTRIAN GOVERNMENT CONSOLIDATE ITS NEUTRALITY." NEUTRAL SWITZERLAND APPLAUDS THE NEUTRALITY IMPOSED ON AUSTRIA BY ITS RECENT PEACE TREATY.

SF840PED

A76

(110)

STOCKHOLM, OCT. 17 (AP)-SVENSKA DAGBLADET REPORTED TODAY THAT NINA PONOMAREVA, RUSSIA'S DISCUS-THROWING CHAMPION WHO GOT INTO TROUBLE OVER FIVE HATS IN LONDON, INTENDS TO GO TO MELBOURNE FOR THE OLYMPIC GAMES.

NINA, RELEASED FROM A SHOPLIFTING CHARGE ON PAYMENT OF COSTS IN LONDON, ARRIVED IN STOCKHOLM LAST NIGHT ON THE SOVIET SHIP MOLOTOV EN ROUTE TO LENINGRAD.

A LONDON JOURNALIST WHO TRAVELED ABOARD THE SHIP TOLD THE SVENSKA DAGBLADET THAT NINA WOULD PARTICIPATE IN THE OLYMPIC GAMES.

SOVIET OFFICIALS REFUSED TO PERMIT ANY JOURNALISTS TO BOARD THE SHIP.

SC75MED

30.24- 3655

A144
(180)
ROME, OCT. 17 (AP)-ITALY'S COMMUNIST PARTY, TODAY PROMISED ITS TWO MILLION MEMBERS A FAR GREATER SAY IN THE RUNNING OF PARTY AFFAIRS--WITH MUCH LESS DIRECTION FROM ABOVE.
IN A 15,000-WORD REVIEW OF PARTY POLICY TO BE PRESENTED TO THE EIGHTH NATIONAL CONGRESS HERE IN DECEMBER, THE PARTY EXECUTIVE SHOWED INCREASING CONCERN OVER DWINDLING ENTHUSIASM AMONG THE RANK AND FILE FOR "ORDER FROM ABOVE."
THE PROGRAM WILL BE PRINTED AS A SPECIAL SUPPLEMENT TO TOMORROW'S "L'UNITA," THE OFFICIAL PARTY ORGAN. IT CONFIRMS A FEELING THAT THE COMMUNISTS ARE DROPPING THEIR TOUGH REVOLUTIONARY LINE IN THEIR BID TO RUN ITALY TO SOCIALISM. IT IS ALSO CLEAR THEY ARE FIGHTING HARD TO CLAMBER ABOARD THE TITOISM BANDWAGON, NOW SO POPULAR IN SOVIET SATELLITES.
ONLY LAST MONDAY, LUIGI LONGO, ITALY'S NUMBER 2 COMMUNIST, RETURNED FROM A 10-DAY TRIP TO BELGRADE EXTOLLING THE VIRTUES OF TITO-TYPE COMMUNISM--A COMPLETE ABOUT-TURN FROM THE STAND PREVIOUSLY TAKEN BY ORTHODOX-STYLE ITALIAN COMMUNISTS.
HE SAID HE FOUND THE "DIRECT DEMOCRACY" IN OPERATIO IN YUGOSLAVIA "MOST INTERESTING...A MOST ORIGINAL AND EFFICIENT FORM OF PEOPLE'S DEMOCRACY."
J1137PED

1956

A91
ROME, OCT 17 (AP)-THE REBORN FASCIST PARTY, THE ITALIAN SOCIAL MOVEMENT, SPLIT OPENLY TODAY.
THE BREAK FOLLOWED MONTHS OF ILL-FEELING BETWEEN RIVAL LEADERS. INCREASING DISSENSION HAS WEAKENED THE MOVEMENT EVER SINCE THE 1953 GENERAL ELECTIONS, WHEN IT POLLED A SURPRISING 1,580,395 VOTES AND ELECTED 29 REPRESENTATIVES TO THE CHAMBER OF DEPUTIES.
TODAY TWO MEMBERS OF THE PARTY EXECUTIVE QUIT. THEY WERE PROF. ERNESTO MASSI AND DR. PALAMENGHI CRISPI.
ONE GROUP FAVORS AN ACTIVIST POLICY. THE OTHER FEELS IT IS BEST TO MOVE MORE SLOWLY.
SF843PED

1956

A146
(150)
VATICAN CITY, OCT. 17 (AP)--L'OSSERVATORE ROMANO SAID TODAY THAT 70 NUNS WERE REMOVED LAST AUGUST FROM TRNAVA HOSPITAL IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND SENT INTO FORCED LABOR DESPITE EFFORTS OF PRAGUE COMMUNISTS TO MAKE IT APPEAR THEY ARE EASING UP ON RELIGIOUS PERSECUTION.
"AS FOR THE BISHOPS IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA," SAID THE VATICAN NEWSPAPER, "THOSE WHO ARE NOT IN JAIL ARE ONLY APPARENTLY FREE AND MORALLY HAVE PERHAPS LESS LIBERTY THAN THOSE WHO ARE JAILED."
REFERRING TO CZECH REPORTS OF THE FREEING OF MSGR. JOHN VOJTASSAK, BISHOP OF SPIS, AND OF MSGR. MICHALE BUZALKA, AUXILIARY OF THE APOSTOLIC ADMINISTRATION OF TRNAVA, L'OSSERVATORE SAID THEY "WERE RELEASED BECAUSE OF THEIR AGE, BUT CAN NOT LITERALLY RETURN TO THEIR DIOCESES."
IT ADDED THAT THE ONLY MEMBERS OF RELIGIOUS ORDERS STILL FREE WERE THOSE WORKING IN HOSPITALS.
"BUT, LITTLE BY LITTLE, AS THESE HAVE BEEN REPLACED WITH LAY PERSONS, THEY TOO HAVE BEEN REPORTED, SOMETIMES BRU

PERSONS, THEY TOO HAVE BEEN DEPORTED, SOMETIMES BRUTALLY," SAID THE PAPER.
J1143PED

1956

A87
VIENNA, AUSTRIA, OCT 17 (AP)-RADIO WARSAW SAID TODAY A POLISH PARLIAMENTARY COMMITTEE HAS ASKED THE POLISH GOVERNMENT TO STOP JAMMING BROADCASTS FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES.
THE COMMITTEE ALSO ADVISED THE GOVERNMENT TO USE THE 83 MILLION ZLOTYS (ABOUT 20 MILLION DOLLARS) SPENT YEARLY ON JAMMING BROADCASTS FOR IMPROVEMENT OF POLANDS OWN RADIO STATIONS AND PROGRAMS, RADIO WARSAW SAID.
SF834PED

A64
VIENNA, OCT. 17 (AP)-ELEVEN HUNGARIANS WHO CAME HERE IN A TOURIST GROUP TO SEE AN AUSTRO-HUNGARIAN SOCCER MATCH LAST SUNDAY HAVE REFUSED TO RETURN HOME.
THE GROUP, WHICH INCLUDES FOUR MINOR GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS, ASKED THE AUSTRIAN GOVERNMENT FOR POLITICAL ASYLUM.
LF715AED.

A6
NIGHT LEAD YUGOSLAV AID (450)
BY BORIS BOSKOVIC
BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, OCT. 17 (AP)-YUGOSLAVIA SAID TODAY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S STATEMENT ON CONTINUED AMERICAN AID TO THIS COUNTRY CONTAINED THINGS WHICH WERE UNACCEPTABLE TO PRESIDENT TITO'S GOVERNMENT.
DENYING THE EXISTENCE OF ANY THREAT TO YUGOSLAVIA FROM THE SOVIET UNION, THE FOREIGN MINISTRY ANNOUNCED THIS COMMUNIST NATION WOULD RENOUNCE UNITED STATES AID "IN CASE THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT CONSIDERS IT DIFFICULT TO CONTINUE IT."
PRESIDENT EISENHOWER DECIDED MONDAY THAT U.S. ECONOMIC AID TO YUGOSLAVIA WOULD BE CONTINUED BUT DELIVERY OF IMPORTANT MILITARY AID, INCLUDING 200 JET WARPLANES, WOULD BE HELD UP. THE DECISION CAME AFTER TITO SPENT 16 DAYS IN PRIVATE TALKS WITH THE TOP LEADERS OF THE SOVIE UNION.
EISENHOWER SAID HE BELIEVED YUGOSLAVIA REMAINED INDEPENDENT OF MOSCOW CONTROL, BUT THE MILITARY AID WOULD BE WITHHELD UNTIL THE SITUATION COULD BE MORE ACCURATELY ASSESSED.
THE YUGOSLAVS SAID THE PRESIDENT INDICATED ECONOMIC AID WAS BEING CONTINUED TO PRESERVE YUGOSLAVIA'S INDEPENDENCE.
"WE CONSIDER THAT THERE IS NO THREAT TO THE INDEPENDENCE OF YUGOSLAVIA ON THE PART OF THE SOVIET UNION," THE FOREIGN MINISTRY STATEMENT DECLARED.
IT SAID YUGOSAVIA APPRECIATED THE EFFORTS OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TO CONTINUE AID TO THIS COUNTRY, AS OUTLINED IN HIS LETTER MONDAY TO THE U.S. SENATE AND HOUSE. BUT A FOREIGN MINISTRY REPRESENTATIVE SAID THE EISENHOWER STATEMENT "CONTAINS ELEMENTS WHICH ARE NOT IN CONFORMITY WITH PRINCIPLES OF INDEPENDENT AND EQUAL COOPERATION" BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES.
THE STATEMENT ADDED THAT YUGOSLAVIA WOULD CONTINUE TO FOLLOW A POLICY OF "COOPERATION WITH ALL COUNTRIES ON AN EQUAL BASIS."
THE POINT OF EQUALITY WAS THE BONE OF CONTENTION BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND YUGOSLAVIA DURING THE FEUD BETWEEN STALIN AND TITO WHICH BEGAN IN 1948 AND LASTED UNTIL WELL AFTER STALIN'S DEATH IN 1953.

1956

REFERRING TO THE WITHHOLDING OF MILITARY AID BY THE UNITED STATES, THE FOREIGN MINISTRY STATEMENT SAID AMERICAN MILITARY AID IN 1956 ALREADY HAD "PRACTICALLY CEASED TO EXIST."

THE UNITED STATES SINCE 1949 HAS SENT YUGOSLAVIA ABOUT A BILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF MILITARY AND ECONOMIC AID TO SHORE UP TITO'S REGIME AGAINST THE EARLIER ENMITY OF MOSCOW.

THE YUGOSLAV STATEMENT SAID TITO'S GOVERNMENT HAS PROPOSED A NEW FORM OF ECONOMIC AID WHICH WOULD ENABLE THIS COUNTRY TO BUY AMERICAN FARM SURPLUSES ON LONG-TERM CREDITS "WHICH WOULD BE RETURNED IN DOLLARS OR SOME CORRESPONDING CURRENCY." IT SAID THIS WOULD "CORRESPOND MORE TO THE INTERESTS OF YUGOSLAVIA AND THE UNITED STATES."

"THUS CERTAIN COMMENTS WOULD BE AVOIDED WHICH DO NOT CONTRIBUTE TO CONFIDENCE AND FRIENDSHIP BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES," IT ADDED.

YUGOSLAVIA, SUFFERING FROM THE EFFECTS OF A DROUGHT, HAD ASKED FOR ABOUT 1,200,000 TONS OF WHEAT UNDER THE U.S. FARM SURPLUS SALES PROGRAM. IT ALSO ASKED FOR COTTON, TALLOW, LARD AND EDIBLE OILS. THE RUSSIANS ARE REPORTED TO HAVE PROMISED YUGOSLAVIA 300,000 TONS OF WHEAT.

RB234PED

A125
(250)
1956

BY COLIN FROST

WARSAW, POLAND, OCT. 17 (AP)-A RIFT IN TOP LEVEL OPINION OVER POLAND'S NEWLY FOUND FREEDOM OF DISCUSSION WAS HINTED IN AN ARGUMENT BETWEEN TWO WARSAW NEWSPAPERS TODAY.

THE DISAGREEMENT APPARENTLY REFLECTS DIVISIONS IN THE LEADERSHIP OF THE POLISH UNITED WORKERS (COMMUNIST) PARTY IN THEIR ATTITUDE TOWARD THE COMEBACK OF THE PARTY'S EX-BOSS WLADISLAW GOMULKA, A TITO-STYLE COMMUNIST WHO IS BEING RESTORED TO THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE FRIDAY.

THE EVENING EXPRESS, CURRENTLY CONDUCTING A PRO-GOMULKA CAMPAIGN, ATTACKED AN ARTICLE IN THE CATHOLIC NEWSPAPER SLOWO POWSZECHNE WHICH HAD WARNED THAT THE CURRENT SPATE OF FREE PUBLIC DISCUSSION MIGHT GET OUT OF HAND.

SLOWO POWSZECHNE IS THE ORGAN OF PAX, A LEFTIST CATHOLIC GROUP WHICH HAS LONG SUPPORTED THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT.

IT SUGGESTED THAT OPEN DISCUSSION WAS A LUXURY WHICH POLAND COULD NOT AFFORD IN ITS PRESENT STATE AND MIGHT EVEN LED TO REBELLION.

THE POLISH NATION, IT SAID, MUST LEARN NOT ONLY HOW TO DISCUSS BUT HOW TO GOVERN ITSELF.

UNTIL THE LESSON WAS LEARNED, PUBLIC DISCUSSION OUGHT NOT TO "SURPASS THE LIMITS," SLOWO ADDED.

THE EVENING EXPRESS REPLIED IN A FRONT PAGE OPEN LETTER SIGNED BY TWO OF ITS JOURNALISTS.

"ON WHOSE BEHALF" IT ASKED, "DO YOU EXPRESS A WARNING OF THIS PECULIAR KIND?"

THE EXPRESS MAINTAINED THAT PUBLIC DISCUSSION MUST CONTINUE UNTIL "WE HAVE ALL PROBLEMS CLEARED AWAY AND HAVE NO DOUBT AS TO THE POLICY OF THE GOVERNMENT."

1956

THE EVENING EXPRESS HAS HAD A BIG PART IN SETTING THE PACE OF POLAND'S DESTALINIZATION CAMPAIGN.

TODAY, FOR INSTANCE, IT REFERRED TO THE BIG STEEL CITY WHICH OFFICIALLY IS STILL KNOWN AS STALINOGRAD BY ITS OLD NAME OF KATOWICE.

THIS CAUSED A LOT OF COMMENT.

J1040PED

A19 (750)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD ISRAEL-ARAB

JERUSALEM, OCT 17 (AP)-PREMIER DAVID BEN-GURION TODAY REAFFIRMED ISRAEL'S "FREEDOM OF ACTION" IF IRAQI TROOPS MOVE INTO JORDAN. SIGNS INCREASED OF A TENSE TUG-OF-WAR OVER THE FUTURE OF THAT DESERT KINGDOM.

IN CAIRO, A FRIEND OF EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT NASSER ACCUSED IRAQI PREMIER NURI SAID OF "ENGINEERING A PLOT" TO EXTEND THE PRO-WESTERN, ANTI-COMMUNIST BAGHDAD PACT TO JORDAN AND SYRIA AND EVENTUALLY TO OVERTHROW THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT.

THE ENGLISH-LANGUAGE JERUSALEM POST, WHICH OFTEN REFLECTS THE THINKING OF THE ISRAELI GOVERNMENT, SAID THE CHANCES OF SURVIVAL OF JORDAN AS AN INDEPENDENT KINGDOM WERE "VERY SLENDER."

BEN-GURION, SUMMING UP A TWO-DAY FOREIGN POLICY DEBATE IN PARLIAMENT, SAID IRAQ'S DECISION TO POSTPONE SENDING ARMY FORCES INTO JORDAN AND OTHER DEVELOPMENTS ALONG THE TENSE JORDAN-ISRAELI BORDER THE LAST TWO DAYS WERE FAVORABLE. BUT HE WARNED AGAINST WHAT HE CALLED PREMATURE OPTIMISM, AND SAID NASSER, "THE FASCIST DICTATOR OF EGYPT," WAS ISRAEL'S MOST DANGEROUS ENEMY.

1956

AT THE END OF HIS SPEECH, PARLIAMENT VOTED 76-13 IN FAVOR OF HIS POLICY. ONLY THE COMMUNISTS AND THE NATIONALISTIC HERUT PARTY, WHICH ADVOCATES A "PREVENTIVE WAR," VOTED IN OPPOSITION.

THERE WERE THESE OTHER DEVELOPMENTS IN THE TANGLED ARAB-ISRAELI SITUATION:

BRITAIN WARNED JORDAN, HER PARTNER IN A 20-YEAR ALLIANCE, THAT THE BRITISH WOULD NOT BE DRAGGED AUTOMATICALLY INTO WAR WITH ISRAEL. A LONDON FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID BRITAIN WOULD HAVE TO SATISFY HERSELF JORDAN WAS THE INNOCENT VICTIM OF AGGRESSION BEFORE CARRYING OUT THE TERMS OF THE ALLIANCE, AND THAT THE DECISION WOULD BE MADE BY THE GOVERNMENT IN LONDON, NOT BY LOCAL BRITISH COMMANDERS IN JORDAN. JORDAN'S ARMY CHIEF, MAJ. GEN. ALI ABU NUWAR, HAD BEEN QUOTED AS SAYING BRITISH JETS BASED IN JORDAN "CAN BE CALLED UPON TO HELP JORDAN WITHIN THE HOUR" IN EVENT OF AN ISRAELI ATTACK.

AT UNITED NATIONS HEADQUARTERS IN NEW YORK, ISRAEL ASKED THE SECURITY COUNCIL TO TAKE UP ALLEGED ARMISTICE AND CEASE-FIRE VIOLATIONS BY JORDAN. AN ISRAELI SPOKESMAN CHARGED THAT 37 ISRAELIS HAVE BEEN KILLED AND 45 WOUNDED ALONG THE JORDAN BORDER SINCE SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD GOT A CEASE-FIRE PLEDGE LAST APRIL.

THE SECURITY COUNCIL WAS CALLED TO MEET FRIDAY TO TAKE UP A JORDAN COMPLAINT THAT ISRAELI "ACTS OF AGGRESSION" WERE ENDANGERING PEACE. JORDAN MILITARY SPOKESMAN HAVE REPORTED 113 OF THEIR MEN KILLED IN A LITTLE OVER A MONTH IN A SERIES OF FOUR ATTACKS ON BORDER POLICE POSTS WHICH WERE BLOWN UP IN MAJOR SCALE MILITARY OPERATIONS. THE ISRAELIS SAID THESE RAIDS AT RAHWA, GHARANDAL, HUSAN AND KALKILYEH WERE REPRISALS.

BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES HAVE OPENLY APPROVED PROPOSALS FOR KING FAISAL OF IRAQ TO SEND TROOPS INTO THE COUNTRY OF HIS HASHEMITE COUSIN, KING HUSSEIN OF JORDAN, IN THE HOPE IT WOULD STABILIZE HUSSEIN'S SHAKY RULE AGAINST MORE EXTREME ELEMENTS. THE COUNTRY IS HAVING GENERAL ELECTIONS SUNDAY. THE TROOP PLAN WAS POSTPONED YESTERDAY, APPARENTLY BECAUSE OF ALARM IN ISRAEL AND EGYPT, BUT IRAQI SPOKESMEN EMPHASIZED THEIR FORCES WERE STANDING BY AT THE JORDAN BORDER READY TO MOVE IN IN AN EMERGENCY.

SALAH SALEM, EDITOR OF THE CAIRO NEWSPAPER AL SHAAB AND NASSER'S FORMER PROPAGANDA MINISTER, DESCRIBED THIS PLAN AS A "MOOST SERIOUS CONSPIRACY BY WESTERN IMPERIALISM TO UNDERMINE ARAB UNITY."

"AFTER THE OCCUPATION OF JORDAN BY IRAQI FORCES, SYRIA WAS THE NEXT TARGET IN THE PLAN," HE SAID.

HE CHARGED TURKEY, BRITAIN AND FRANCE HAD A PART IN THE SCHEME WHICH "ENVISAGED THE EXTENSION OF THE BAGHDAD PACT, THE INCLUSION OF OTHER ARAB COUNTRIES IN IT AND THE OVERTHROW OF THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT."

OTHER CAIRO NEWSPAPERS EXPRESSED FEAR THAT EFFORTS WERE BEING MADE TO DEFEAT PRESIDENT' NASSER'S GROWING INFLUENCE IN THE MIDDLE EAST BY CREATING DIVISIONS IN THE ARAB WORLD.

IRAQ IS THE ONLY ARAB MEMBER IN THE MIDDLE EAST'S "NORTHERN TIER" BAGHDAD PACT, WHICH ALSO INCLUDES TURKEY, BRITAIN, PAKISTAN AND IRAN. STRONG IRAQI-EGYPTIAN RIVALRY AROSE WHEN EGYPT STRENUOUSLY ATTACKED THE PACT AS AN INSTRUMENT OF "FOREIGN" INFLUENCE IN ARAB AFFAIRS. SYRIA HAS BEEN ONE OF NASSER'S CLOSEST ALLIES.

THE JERUSALEM POST, SAID THE CHANCES OF JORDAN SURVIVING WERE NOT GOOD BECAUSE OF THIS EGYPTIAN-IRAQI RIVALRY.

THE POST SAID OCCUPATION OF JORDAN BY IRAQI TROOPS "WOULD IN FACT MEAN BRINGING JORDAN INTO THE ORBIT OF THE BAGHDAD PACT."

"IF THAT WERE ACCOMPLISHED IT WOULD NO LONGER MATTER VERY MUCH TO BRITAIN IF JORDAN REMAINED A SEPARATE ENTITY OR NOT," IT SAID. "THE RING OF POWERS WHICH MIGHT BE USEFUL TO THE WEST WOULD NOW BE BROUGHT VERY CLOSE TO EGYPT AND RIGHT UP TO THE BORDERS OF SAUDI ARABIA AND THEREFORE THAT MUCH NEARER TO THE VITAL OIL INTERESTS WHICH ARE THE MAIN STAKE IN THE WHOLE GAME.

"JORDAN IS WELL AWARE OF THE FACT THAT SHE IS IN NO DANGER FROM ISRAEL SO LONG AS SHE MAINTAINS PEACE ALONG THE BORDER.

WHAT JORDAN IS REALLY CONCERNED ABOUT, THE PAPER SAID, ARE THE "INTERNAL TENSIONS FOMENTED BY SAUDIAN GOLD AND EGYPTIAN PROPAGANDA."

PREMIER GEN-GURION REFUSED TO AMPLIFY HIS STATEMENT THAT ISRAEL WOULD RETAIN "FREEDOM OF ACTION" IF IRAQI TROOPS DO MOVE INTO JORDAN. INTERPRETATION OF THE DECLARATION, HE SAID, WOULD BE DETERMINED BY CIRCUMSTANCES.

HE SAID, HOWEVER, THAT FOR ISRAEL THERE WAS NOT A QUESTION OF "PEACE AT ANY PRICE" AND "IF WE ARE ATTACKED, WE WILL TAKE THE FIGHT OVER TO THE OTHER SIDE."

ISRAEL, HE DECLARED, STILL WANTS DEFENSIVE ARMS OF THE SAME QUALITY AS THOSE IN THE HANDS OF ISRAEL'S ENEMIES, AND NEEDS "FURTHER ASSISTANCE, PARTICULARLY FROM THE COUNTRY THAT CAN AND MUST HELP US, THE UNITED STATES."

HE SAID:

"WE MUST KNOW WHO IS OUR MOST DANGEROUS ENEMY--THE DICTATOR OF EGYPT WHO RULES HIS COUNTRY BY FORCE, WHO WANTS TO RULE ALL ARAB COUNTRIES BY FORCE AND WHO DOES NOT HIDE HIS INTENTIONS TO DESTROY ISRAEL BY FORCE."

SF/WW343PED

A79

FIRST LEAD ARAB-ISRAEL (300)

JERUSALEM, OCT. 17 (AP)-PREMIER DAVID BEN-GURION DECLARED TODAY THE GREATEST DANGER FACING ISRAEL IS A POSSIBLE ATTACK BY THE "FASCIST DICTATOR OF EGYPT..

WINDING UP A THREE-DAY FOREIGN POLICY DEBATE IN THE ISRAELI PARLIAMENT, THE 76-YEAR-OLD GOVERNMENT CHIEF SAID DEVELOPMENTS OF THE PAST TWO DAYS IN THE BITTER ISRAEL-JORDAN BORDER CONFLICT APPEARED FAVORABLE. BUT HE WARNED AGAINST "PREMATURE OPTIMISM."

AT THE END OF THE SPEECH, PARLIAMENT APPROVED HIS FOREIGN POLICY DECLARATIONS 76-13.

THE RIGHT-WING NATIONALISTS' HERUT PARTY, WHICH ADVOCATES A "PREVENTIVE WAR" AGAINST THE ARABS, AND THE COMMUNISTS VOTED AGAINST THE GOVERNMENT POLICY. MENAHEM BEGIN, HERUT LEADER, YESTERDAY CHARGED BEN-GURION WITH HAVING FAILED TO TAKE ADVANTAGE OF EGYPTIAN AND JORDAN WEAKNESS IN THE PAST.

A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID ISRAEL IS PROTESTING TO THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL THAT JORDAN ATTACKS SINCE THE CEASE-FIRE AGREEMENT OF LAST APRIL HAD RESULTED IN 37 ISRAELIS KILLED AND 45 WOUNDED.

BEN-GURION SAID OF EGYPT'S PRESIDENT NASSER:

"WE MUST KNOW WHO IS OUR MOST DANGEROUS ENEMY--THE DICTATOR OF EGYPT WHO RULES HIS COUNTRY BY FORCE, WHO WANTS TO RULE ALL ARAB COUNTRIES BY FORCE AND WHO DOES NOT HIDE HIS INTENTION TO DESTROY ISRAEL BY FORCE."

BEN-GURION SAID ISRAEL CANNOT RELY ON PROMISES FROM OTHER STATESMEN BECAUSE OF "BITTER EXPERIENCES IN THE PAST." HE RENEWED THE APPEAL HE MADE MONDAY FOR MORE ARMS, PARTICULARLY FROM THE UNITED STATES, AND PROMISED THE STRENGTHENING OF ISRAELIS DEFENSES WOULD CONTINUE.

"BUT," HE ADDED, "WE STILL HAVE NOT SUFFICIENT ARMS AND I WANT TO STRESS THAT WE NEED FURTHER ASSISTANCE, PARTICULARLY FROM THE COUNTRY THAT CAN AND MUST HELP US, THE UNITED STATES."

BEN-GURION SAID HIS COUNTRY NEEDED DEFENSIVE ARMS. HE DEFINIED THEM AS ARMS EQUAL IN QUALITY TO THOSE IN THE HANDS OF ISRAEL'S ENEMIES.

BEN-GURION REPEATED HIS WARNING THAT ISRAEL RESERVES FREEDOM OF ACTION IF IRAQI TROOPS ENTER JORDAN. SUCH A STEP, HE MAINTAINED, WOULD VIOLATE THE STATUS QUO OF THE ISRAEL-JORDAN ARMISTICE OF 1949.

"IF WE ARE ATTACKED, WE WILL TAKE THE FIGHT OVER TO THE OTHER SIDE," HE SAID.

IN CAIRO MEANWHILE, THE NEWSPAPER AL SHAAB QUOTED THE EGYPTIAN ARMY'S COMMANDER IN CHIEF, GEN. ABDEL HAKIM AMER, AS SAYING EGYPT WOULD INTERVENE IF JORDAN OR ANY OTHER ARAB STATE WAS INVADED.

AL SHAAB SAID AMER MADE THE STATEMENT IN AN INTERVIEW WITH SALAH SALEM, NASSER'S FORMER PROPAGANDA MINISTER AND NOW AL SHAAB'S EDITOR.

REFERRING TO CURRENT ISRAEL-JORDAN BORDER TENSION, AMER TOLD SALEM:

"IT IS EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT POLICY TO GIVE QUICK AND EFFECTIVE HELP TOWARD EQUIPPING THE JORDANIAN NATIONAL GUARD SO THAT JORDAN MAY BE ABLE TO REPEL THE RECURRENT ISRAELI ATTACKS ON HER BORDER."

ISRAEL HAS DENIED ARAB CHARGES SHE IS MASSING TROOPS ON JORDAN'S FRONTIER AND LABELED THE ACCUSATION A SCREEN TO MASK JORDAN'S OWN MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

A JORDAN FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN FIRST LEVELED THE CHARGE IN AMMAN, DECLARING THAT ISRAEL WAS CONCENTRATING TROOPS ON THE BORDER WITH "AGGRESSIVE INTENTIONS."

LATER SYRIAN FOREIGN MINISTER SALAH BITAR CALLED TOGETHER THE WESTERN BIG THREE'S AMBASSADORS IN DAMASCUS AND TOLD THEM SYRIA CONSIDERED THE REPORTED ISRAELI MOVES A THREAT TO MIDDLE EASTERN PEACE.

BITAR TOLD THE ENVOYS HE HOPED THE BIG THREE WOULD MAKE A STAND "WHICH SAVES THE MIDDLE EAST FROM A NEW EXPLOSION, AND MAKES ISRAEL REFRAIN FROM CARRYING OUT FURTHER PEACE-MENACING ADVENTURES."

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE ISRAELI GOVERNMENT BRUSHED ASIDE THE TROOP CONCENTRATION CHARGE.

"JORDAN AUTHORITIES APPEAR TO PUBLISH SUCH ALLEGATIONS TO PROVIDE A SMOKE SCREEN FOR REPORTED ARMS DELIVERIES FROM SYRIA AND OTHER ARAB COUNTRIES TO JORDAN," HE ADDED.

THE ISRAELI SPOKESMAN EXPRESSED ONLY SLIGHT CONCERN, HOWEVER, OVER SYRIA'S ANNOUNCEMENT THAT SHE IS SENDING HEAVY WEAPONS INTO JORDAN TO HELP DEFEND HER ARAB COLLEAGUE'S FRONTIER.

SUCH AN EXCHANGE OF WEAPONS AMONG ARAB COUNTRIES DOES NOT INCREASE THEIR COMBINED MILITARY STRENGTH, THE ISRAELI SOURCE SAID.

"IT IS ONLY IF WEAPONS ARE BROUGHT IN FROM THE OUTSIDE, OR IF

THERE IS AN UNDUE CONCENTRATION OF TROOPS ON OUR BORDERS THAT THE SITUATION WOULD BE OF SERIOUS CONCERN," HE ADDED.

SIMILAR ARMS SHIPMENTS TO JORDAN FROM IRAQ AND EGYPT HAD BEEN ANNOUNCED PREVIOUSLY. JORDAN FOREIGN MINISTER AWNI ABDUL HADI SAID HE WAS GOING TO SEEK SIMILAR AID FROM SAUDI ARABIA.

IN NEW YORK, U.N. OFFICOIALS REPORTEDLY AGREED TO CALL THE SECURITY COUNCIL INTO SESSION FRIDAY TO CONSIDER JORDAN'S REQUEST FOR A REVIEW OF THE BORDER SITUATION.

JORDAN'S COMPLAINT IS BASED SPECIFICALLY ON THE REPRISAL ATTACK OCT. 11 AGAINST JORDAN'S FRONTIER POST OF KALKILYEH AND SIMILAR ATTACKS ON THREE OTHER VILLAGES. JORDAN CLAIMS 50 JORDANIANS WERE KILLED IN THE LAST TWO BIG RAIDS. ISRAEL SAID THE ATTACKS WERE IN RETALIATION FOR REPEATED KILLINGS OF ISRAELIS BY ATTACKERS FROM JORDAN.

MR356AED

A145

WITH ARAB-ISRAELI A79

(250)

LONDON, OCT. 17 (AP)-BRITAIN SAID TODAY IT WILL HAVE TO SATISFY ITSELF COMPLETELY THAT JORDAN HAS BEEN THE INNOCENT VICTIM OF AGGRESSION BEFORE FIGHTING ALONGSIDE IT IN A WAR.

THIS CLEARLY INDICATED THAT BRITISH AID WOULD NOT BE AUTOMATIC IF JORDAN ANNOUNCED IT WAS ATTACKED.

A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN ALSO MADE IT PLAIN AT A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT--AND NOT BRITISH MILITARY COMMANDERS ON THE SPOT--WILL DECIDE IF ACTION IS WARRANTED UNDER THE BRITISH-JORDAN ALLIANCE.

BRITAIN'S OBLIGATIONS TO AID JORDAN IN CASE OF AN ATTACK WERE OFFICIALLY DEFINED AFTER NEWSPAPERS PROMINENTLY DISPLAYED A STATEMENT ATTRIBUTED TO MAJ. GEN. ALI ABU NUWAR, WHO HEADS THE ARMED FORCES OF THE LITTLE ARAB KINGDOM ON ISRAEL'S EASTERN FRONTIER.

NUWAR WAS QUOTED AS SAYING "BRITISH JETS (BASED IN JORDAN) CAN BE CALLED UPON TO HELP JORDAN WITHIN THE HOUR" IF ISRAEL ATTACKS.

HE INDICATED TO REPORTERS IN AMMAN LAST NIGHT HIS COUNTRY HAD RECEIVED ASSURANCES ALONG THESE LINES FROM THE BRITISH.

QUESTIONED ON THE IMPLICATIONS, THE FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID:

"OUR OBLIGATIONS UNDER THE ANGLO-JORDAN TREATY ARE TO COME TO THE ASSISTANCE OF JORDAN IN THE EVENT OF WAR BEING MADE AGAINST HER.

"BOTH THE JORDAN GOVERNMENT AND THE ISRAELI GOVERNMENT HAVE RECENTLY BEEN MADE AWARE THAT HER MAJESTY'S GOVERNMENT FULLY INTEND TO HONOR THOSE OBLIGATIONS.

"IF WE TOOK ACTION UNDER THE TREATY WE WOULD HAVE TO DECIDE THAT THE CIRCUMSTANCES WARRANTED ACTION BEING TAKEN AND THAT THE TREATY HAD BEEN PROPERLY INVOKED. THE GOVERNMENT--IN LONDON--WOULD HAVE TO TAKE THE DECISION."

THE 20-YEAR BRITISH-JORDAN ALLIANCE, SIGNED IN 1946, GAVE THIS COUNTRY THE RIGHT TO BASE AIR AND LAND FORCES IN JORDAN. THESE FORCES STAND GUARD OVER BRITAIN'S OIL ROUTES CRISS-CROSSING THE HEADLANDS OF ARABIA. IN RETURN BRITAIN PAYS FROM 20 TO 30 MILLION DOLLARS A YEAR FOR THE UPKEEP OF JORDAN'S ARMED FORCES.

K1225PED

A55 (460)

NIGHT LEAD SUEZ

1956

BY EDWIN SHANKE

CAIRO, OCT.17 (AP)-PRESIDENT NASSER'S CHIEF POLITICAL AIDE SAID TODAY EGYPT CATEGORICALLY REJECTS ANY IDEA OF INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF THE SUEZ CANAL.

WING CMDR. ALI SABRY TOLD REPORTERS, HOWEVER, THAT EGYPT IS WILLING TO ACCEPT INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AND TALKS WITH BRITAIN AND FRANCE ON THAT QUESTION MAY BEGIN NEXT WEEK.

SABRY CAME BACK FROM NEW YORK SESSIONS OF THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL AND GAVE NASSER A FIRST-HAND REPORT ON COUNCIL DEBATES AND BEHIND-SCENES CONTACTS ON NEGOTIATING A SETTLEMENT. NASSER TOOK OVER THE CANAL JULY 26.

SABRY ARRIVED SHORTLY AFTER BRITISH PRIME MINISTER EDEN AND FRENCH PREMIER MOLLET, IN PARIS, CALLED ON EGYPT TO OFFER SOME KIND OF PLAN FOR THE CANAL'S OPERATION IN LIEU OF THE BRITISH-FRENCH INTERNATIONAL CONTROL PLAN.

EFFECTIVE GUARANTEES FOR INTERNATIONAL ACCESS TO THE CANAL WAS AT STAKE, THE EDEN-MOLLET STATEMENT SET FORTH.

THE SOVIET UNION VETOED THE BRITISH-FRENCH PROGRAM IN THE SECURITY COUNCIL. BUT IT AND OTHER MEMBERS VOTED FOR A 6-POINT SET OF PRINCIPLES TO GUIDE NEGOTIATORS TOWARD A SETTLEMENT.

SABRY SAID THE PRINCIPLES MIGHT FURNISH THE BASIS OF NEW TALKS WITH BRITAIN AND FRANCE, WHICH MAY BE HELD IN GENEVA. THE PRINCIPLES CALL FOR UNHAMPERED TRAFFIC THROUGH THE CANAL AND RESPECT FOR EGYPT'S SOVEREIGNTY.

AS FOR EGYPT PRODUCING ANOTHER SET OF PROPOSALS FOR RUNNING THE CANAL, SABRY SAID EGYPT HAD SUBMITTED ITS COUNTER-PROPOSAL SEPT.10. THIS, HE SAID, CONSISTED OF NASSER'S CALL FOR AN INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE TO REVISE THE 1888 CONSTANTINOPLE CONVENTION FOR FREE ACCESS, FIX FAIR TOLLS AND PLAN FUTURE DEVELOPMENT OF THE CANAL. THE WESTERN POWERS HAVE REJECTED EGYPT'S CONFERENCE IDEA.

IN PARIS, MOLLET WAS PREPARING TO ASK THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY FOR A VOTE OF CONFIDENCE ON THE WAY HE HAS HANDLED THE SUEZ CRISIS. THE VOTE WAS EXPECTED TO BE CALLED NEXT TUESDAY. MOLLET EXPECTS TO BE UPHELD.

THE FRENCH NEVER CARRIED OUT THREATS TO USE FORCE TO KEEP THE CANAL UNDER INTERNATIONAL CONTROL, ALTHOUGH THE ASSEMBLY GAVE MOLLET A FREE HAND FOR FIRM ACTION.

BUT IN WASHINGTON, FRENCH AMBASSADOR HERVE ALPHAND SAID AGAIN THAT THE QUESTION OF SHOOTING A PATH THROUGH THE CANAL WAS NOT YET RULED OUT. HE SAID IN A SPEECH AT THE NATIONAL PRESS CLUB LUNCHEON THAT PROGRESS IN THE U.N. DEBATES HAD MADE LESS NECESSARY THE USE OF FORCE BUT THAT IT COULD NOT BE RULED OUT IF NASSER BLOCKED THE CANAL.

MEANTIME, THE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE OF THE COUNCIL FOR EUROPE PROPOSED U.N. ACTION AT A MEETING IN STRASBOURGH. IT PROPOSED THAT THE U.N. HELP SET UP A COURT THAT COULD AUTHORIZE ECONOMIC OR OTHER PUNISHMENT OF EGYPT IF IT VIOLATED INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS IN OPERATING THE CANAL.

PS621PED

A149

1956

ALGIERS, ALGIERS, OCT. 17 (AP)-A EUROPEAN FARMER AND HIS THREE CHILDREN WERE SHOT DEAD BY ALGERIAN NATIONALIST REBELS NEAR ORAN, IN WESTERN ALGERIA, THE FRENCH REPORTED TODAY.

MEANWHILE, FRENCH AUTHORITIES SAID AN OPERATION NEAR THE VILLAGE OF ONZELLAGUE IN THE SOUMMAN VALLEY, 125 MILES EAST OF ALGIERS, RESULTED IN 26 REBELS KILLED AND 4 CAPTURED.

1956

K1234PED

A58 (310)

TUNIS, OCT.17 (AP)-TUNISIA ANNOUNCED TODAY IT IS TAKING CONTROL OF ITS FRONTIER WITH ALGERIA AWAY FROM FRENCH TROOPS. THE GOVERNMENT SAID THE AIM IS TO PREVENT BATTLES BETWEEN ALGERIAN NATIONALISTS AND THE FRENCH SPREADING TO TUNISIAN TERRITORY.

THE FRONTIER HAS BEEN PATROLLED HEAVILY BY FRENCH FORCES LINGERING IN TUNISIA SINCE IT BECAME INDEPENDENT. TUNISIA NOW WILL REPLACE THEM WITH UNITS OF ITS OWN ARMY AND NATIONAL GUARD, BECHIR BEN YAHMED, SECRETARY OF STATE FOR INFORMATION, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE.

HE SAID THE FRONTIER HAS BEEN CLOSED AND THE TUNISIAN MOVES ARE DIRECTED AGAINST THE ALGERIAN REBELS AS WELL AS THE FRENCH.

BECHIR ACCUSED THE FRENCH OF CAUSING THE DEATHS OF TWO TUNISIAN CIVILIANS AND MAKING NUMEROUS ARRESTS AFTER 15 FRENCH SOLDIERS HAD

BEEN KILLED AND 17 WOUNDED IN A CLASH WITH ALGERIANS IN THE KASSERINE REGION OF WESTERN TUNISIA NEAR THE ALGERIAN FRONTIER.

"THE GOVERNMENT HAS DECIDED TO TAKE MEASURES TO PREVENT THE RECURRENCE OF SUCH INCIDENTS," BEN YAHMED SAID. "TODAY THE TUNISIAN GOVERNMENT HAS TAKEN ABSOLUTE CONTROL OF THE FRONTIER AND ORDERED ITS CLOSING. FURTHER, TUNISIAN ARMED FORCES WILL BE SENT INTO THE ALGERIAN FRONTIER REGION."

BECHIR ADDED THAT ALGERIAN NATIONALIST LEADERS WOULD BE PRESENT AT A CONFERENCE TO BE HELD IN TUNIS ON OCT. 23 DURING THE VISIT OF SULTAN BEN YOUSSEF OF MOROCCO. BOTH THE SULTAN AND TUNISIAN PREMIER HABIB BOURGUIBA ARE ANXIOUS TO HELP THE FRENCH FIND SOME WAY OF HALTING BLOODSHED IN ALGERIA, WHERE THE NATIONALIST UPRISING HAS BEEN CAUSING DAILY CASUALTIES FOR NEARLY TWO YEARS.

BOURGUIBA PROTESTED STRONGLY TO FRENCH AMBASSADOR PIERRE DE LEUSSE AGAINST WHAT HE CALLED "AN INADMISSIBLE SITUATION" ON THE ALGERIAN FRONTIER AND DEMANDED THAT THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT BE INFORMED OF HIS VIEWS.

THE ALGERIAN-TUNISIAN BORDER AREA HAS BEEN TENSE FOR SEVERAL MONTHS. THE FRENCH CLAIM ALGERIAN REBELS CROSS THE FRONTIER TO RECUP IN TUNISIA AND WHILE THERE ARE SUPPLIED WITH MUNITIONS.

THE TUNISIANS SAY PEACEFUL CITIZENS ARE MOLESTED BY FRENCH MILITARY PATROLS WHICH IGNORE CIVILIAN AUTHORITY IN THE AREA.

PS627PED

A89

NIGHT LEAD JAPANESE oct. 17

MOSCOW, ~~OCT 00~~ (AP)-JAPANESE PREMIER ICHIRO HATOYAMA AND HIS 1956 TOP AID FAILED TO BUDGE SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN AND COMMUNIST PARTY LEADER KHRUSHCHEV TODAY ON THE KREMLIN'S STAND AGAINST GRANTING TERRITORIAL CONCESSIONS TO JAPAN.

AN OFFICIAL JAPANESE SPOKESMAN ASSURED REPORTERS "WE ARE MAKING PROGRESS," BUT OTHER RESPONSIBLE JAPANESE SOURCES SAID THAT NO CHANGE HAD BEEN SHOWN IN THE SOVIET POSITION.

THERE SEEMED LITTLE QUESTION A SOVIET-JAPANESE AGREEMENT ON A PEACE TREATY IS NEAR, BUT IT SEEMED EQUALLY CLEAR IT WILL BE ON SOVIET TERMS.

THE JAPANESE HAVE BEEN PRESSING JAPAN'S CASE FOR RETURN OF THE SMALL HABOMAI AND SHIKOTAN ISLANDS NORTH OF JAPAN.

SF838PED

1956

A145

(150)

PRECEDE LONDON DAY

MOSCOW, OCT. 17 (AP)-AFGHANISTAN'S PRIME MINISTER MOHAMMED DAUD CAME HERE BY PLANE ON A STATE VISIT TODAY TO REPAY A VISIT BY SOVIET LEADERS TO HIS COUNTRY LAST YEAR.

PREMIER BULGANIN, PARTY CHIEF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV AND DEPUTY PREMIER A.I. MIKOYAN, WHO MADE THAT TRIP, WERE ON HAND TO GIVE DAUD A WARM GREETING OF THE KIND THEY RESERVE FOR MOST IMPORTANT VISITORS.

DAUD FLEW IN A SOVIET PLANE SENT TO KABUL TO FETCH HIM.

THE SOVIET LEADERS CLIMAXED THEIR 1955 AFGHAN VISIT BY GRANTING THE COUNTRY A 100 MILLION DOLLAR CREDIT AND A NEW ILYUSHIN -14 PLANE FO THE AFGHAN KING.

SINCE THEN, THERE HAVE BEEN REPORTS FROM KABUL THAT THE SOVIET UNION IS GIVING THE TINY AFGHAN ARMY AND AIR FORCE SUBSTANTIAL EQUIPMEN AND ARMS. AFGHAN OFFICIALS HERE REFUSED COMMENT ON THAT. THERE HAS BEEN NO SOVIET STATEMENT ON IT.

DAUD IS EXPECTED TO DISCUSS GREATER ASSISTANCE DURING HIS STAY HERE.

TROOPS AND CIVILIANS WHO HAD BEEN MARCHED INTO ASSIGNED PLACES ALONG GORKI STREET TWO HOURS BEFORE CHEERED BULGANIN AND DAUD WHEN THEY DROVE IN FROM THE AIRPORT IN AN OPEN CAR.

J1140PED

A1 (180)

LONDON, OCT. 17 (AP)-SOVIET RUSSIA GAVE A RED CARPET WELCOME TO MOSCOW TODAY TO AN AFGHANISTAN GOVERNMENT DELEGATION HEADED BY PREMIER SARDAR SHAH MAHMOUD DAOUD KHAN.

THE MOSCOW RADIO ANNOUNCED PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV GREETED THE DELEGATION, WHICH IS RETURNING A VISIT THE TWO RUSSIANS PAID TO AFGHANISTAN LAST YEAR.

A BUFFER STATE ON ANCIENT ROUTES OF CONQUEST BETWEEN EUROPE AND ASIA, AFGHANISTAN HAS BEEN GRANTED 100 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE BY THE RUSSIANS IN RECENT MONTHS AND INCREASING SOVIET INFLUENCE THERE IS CAUSING CONCERN AMONG WESTERN DIPLOMATS.

THE MOSCOW RADIO SAID A GUARD OF HONOR AND DOZENS OF FLAGS WERE ON HAND FOR THE ARRIVAL AND NEWSPAPER EDITORIALS CALLED FOR EVEN CLOSER RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO NATIONS.

THE GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER IZVESTIA WAS QUOTED AS SAYING DAOUD'S VISIT "IS STRIKING PROOF OF THE EVER GROWING FRIENDSHIP AND COOPERATION BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND AFGHANISTAN."

"THE TRADITIONAL POLICY OF NEUTRALITY AND NON-PARTICIPATION IN MILITARY BLOCS AND GROUPINGS PURSUED BY AFGHANISTAN" IT SAID, "ASSUMES PARTICULAR IMPORTANCE IN VIEW OF THE FACT THAT THE IMPERIALISTS ARE NOT GIVING UP THEIR ATTEMPTS TO INCREASE TENSION IN THE NEAR AND MIDDLE EAST."

HW205PED

A123

HONG KONG, THURSDAY, OCT. 18 (AP)-THE DEATH TOLL FROM LAST WEEK'S RIOTS IN HONG KONG ROSE TO 58 TODAY WITH THE DEATHS FROM GUNSHOT WOUNDS OF TWO CHINESE.

J1031PED

A87

HONG KONG, OCT 17 (AP)-FIVE CHINESE NATIONALIST ARMED AGENTS WERE CAPTURED AND ONE KILLED ON OCT. 5 WHILE TRYING TO REACH THE MAINLAND BY BOAT FROM QUEMOY, PEIPING RADIO SAID TODAY.

SF833PED

1956

A62

(200)

TOKYO, OCT. 17 (AP)-THE COMMANDANT OF THE U.S. MARINE CORPS SAID TODAY HE EXPECTS 250 MARINES WHO BROUGHT THEIR FAMILIES TO JAPAN TO SEND THEM HOME, BUT HE ADMITTED HE CAN'T ORDER THEM TO.

THE MARINE COMMANDER, GEN. RANDOLPH PATE ARRIVED WITH HIS WIFE ON A TOUR OF THE FAR EAST IN THE MIDST OF A BOILING CONTROVERSY OVER THE WIVES AND CHILDREN.

MARINE CORPS POLICY BARS DEPENDENTS OVERSEAS. BUT ABOUT 500 DEPENDENTS OF 250 MEMBERS OF THE 1ST MARINE AIR WING CAME HERE ON JAPANESE TOURIST VISAS. THE HUSBANDS PAID FOR THEIR TRANSPORTATION.

SOME OF THE MARINE WIVES SAY THEIR HUSBANDS HAVE BEEN THREATENED WITH "CONTINUOUS TRANSFERS" OR BAD FITNESS REPORTS UNLESS THEY SEND THE FAMILIES HOME.

"NEITHER I NOR ANY OTHER MILITARY MAN HAS THE AUTHORITY TO ORDER DEPENDENTS TO RETURN TO THE UNITED STATES," PATE SAID. "I HAVE THE RIGHT, HOWEVER. . . .TO EXPECT THAT MARINES. . . .WILL LOYALLY DO THEIR UTMOST TO CARRY OUT MY ANNOUNCED POLICY IN THIS REGARD. . . .

"IN A TIME OF CRISIS WHICH MIGHT COME QUICKLY IN THE FAR EAST. . . . OUR MEN WOULD HAVE NO TIME TO CARE FOR THEIR FAMILIES."

PATE REFUSED TO DISCUSS WHAT MIGHT HAPPEN IF THE MEN DIDN'T SEND THEIR FAMILIES HOME, SAYING ANY DISCIPLINARY ACTION IS UP TO THE LOCAL COMMANDING OFFICERS.

LF708AED.

B1WX (Q) (ALPHAND)
(200) FIRST LEAD ALPHAND
WASHINGTON, OCT. 17 (AP)-FRENCH AMBASSADOR HERVE ALPHAND SAID TODAY HE "CAN'T EXCLUDE" THE POSSIBILITY THAT FRANCE WOULD "SHOOT ITS WAY THROUGH" IF EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT NASSER SHOULD BLOCK THE SUEZ CANAL.

IN RESPONSE TO A QUESTION FOLLOWING A LUNCHEON SPEECH AT THE NATIONAL PRESS CLUB, ALPHAND SAID MILITARY PREPARATIONS MADE BY BRITAIN AND FRANCE IN THE SUEZ CRISIS WERE PRECAUTIONS AGAINST THE DEVELOPMENT OF "REAL THREATS" TO THEIR VITAL INTERESTS.

ALPHAND SAID THAT IN THE LIGHT OF PROGRESS REGISTERED AT THE UNITED NATIONS LAST WEEK HE DOES NOT THINK THE USE OF FORCE WILL NOW BE NECESSARY, BUT SAID IT COULD NOT BE RULED OUT. IN THE U.N. CONSULTATIONS THE OPPOSING SIDES MOVED TOWARD NEGOTIATIONS.

SHOULD NASSER BLOCK THE CANAL, ALPHAND WENT ON, THE USER NATIONS COULD REACT IN EITHER OF TWO WAYS. THEY COULD ROUTE THEIR SHIPPING AROUND AFRICA OR THEY COULD UNDERTAKE TO "SHOOT THEIR WAY THROUGH THE CANAL."

"I CAN'T EXCLUDE THIS POSSIBILITY," ALPHAND SAID OF THE ALTERNATIVE OF USING FORCE.

ALPHAND ALSO SAID IN RESPONSE TO ANOTHER QUESTION THAT HE THOUGHT THE CANAL SHOULD BE OPENED TO ISRAELI SHIPPING AS WELL AS SHIPS OF ALL OTHER NATIONS.

THE AMBASSADOR SAID FRANCE INSISTS ON A SUEZ SETTLEMENT PROVIDING FOR "SANCTIONS" IF EGYPT FAILS TO OPERATE THE CANAL WITHOUT DISCRIMINATION.

"UP TO NOW WE HAVE HEARD WORDS ONLY, BUT WORDS ARE NOT ENOUGH," HE SAID IN AN ADDRESS PREPARED FOR A NATIONAL PRESS CLUB LUNCHEON.

ACKNOWLEDGING THAT FRANCE AND THE UNITED STATES HAVE FAILED TO SEE EYE TO EYE ON THE PROBLEM, ALPHAND SAID HIS GOVERNMENT IS TAKING "A FIRM ATTITUDE" BECAUSE IT BELIEVES THIS NECESSARY NOT ONLY TO SERVE FRENCH INTERESTS BUT THOSE OF THE WEST AS A WHOLE. HE SAID:

"WE COULD NOT ACCEPT THAT A VIOLATION OF INTERNATIONAL LAW SHOULD REMAIN UNANSWERED, A VIOLATION WHICH TOMORROW COULD BE FOLLOWED BY OTHER VIOLATIONS AS COL. NASSER'S BOOKLET, 'THE PHILOSOPHY OF REVOLUTION', KINDLY FOREWARNED US."

NO AGREEMENT WITH EGYPT IS POSSIBLE, HE SAID, UNTIL NASSER'S GOVERNMENT PROPOSES A PLAN "AS EFFICIENT AS THE ONE WE ARE SUGGESTING OURSELVES."

"WE CANNOT RENOUNCE THE INTERNATIONAL OPERATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL UNLESS WE OBTAIN A REGIME THAT GIVES ALL THE INTERESTED POWERS GUARANTEES EQUIVALENT TO THOSE PROPOSED BY THE 18 POWERS IN LONDON."

ALPHAND DENIED THAT "COLONIALISM," A WORD HE SAID "SOME COMMENTATORS" HAD USED, INFLUENCES FRANCE'S ATTITUDE TOWARD THE SUEZ PROBLEM.

AT A NEWS CONFERENCE TWO WEEKS AGO, SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES SAID THE UNITED STATES WAS SEEKING TO FOLLOW A "SOMEWHAT INDEPENDENT POLICY" IN DEALING WITH THE SUEZ PROBLEM BECAUSE ARAB FEAR OF COLONIALISM WAS INVOLVED.

ALPHAND SAID:

"THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT HAS PROVED BY ITS ACTS THAT IT HAS REPUDIATED THE OLD COLONIALIST POLICY. WE HAVE SHOWN IT IN TUNISIA AND IN MOROCCO.

"WE ARE READY, WHILE TAKING INTO ACCOUNT THE UNBREAKABLE LINKS THAT EXIST BETWEEN FRANCE AND ALGERIA, TO PROMOTE IN THIS FRENCH TERRITORY A LIBERAL SOLUTION WHICH WILL INCLUDE THE IDEA OF THE 'ALGERIAN PERSONALITY.'"

NEW LAWS ALREADY ARE BEING APPLIED TO OTHER FRENCH TERRITORIES IN AFRICA, HE SAID, WITH THE AIM OF GIVING THEM "LITTLE BY LITTLE" MORE COMPLETE AUTONOMY.

ALPHAND SAID IT WOULD BE UNWISE TO MOVE THESE TERRITORIES ANY FASTER TOWARD SELF GOVERNMENT BECAUSE "RECENT EXAMPLES PROVE THE DANGER OF GOING TOO FAST."

THE AMBASSADOR SAID HE HOPED THE SUEZ CRISIS "WILL SERVE AS A LESSON" TO EUROPEANS TO TIGHTEN COOPERATION, MAKING IT "MORE INTIMATE AND WIDER IN SCOPE." HE SAID SUCH A UNITED EUROPE "WILL REMAIN THE PARTNER AND FRIEND OF THE UNITED STATES."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT NOON EST WEDNESDAY, OCT. 17.
EG1258PED

A161WX (FULBRIGHT)
FOREIGN AID (260)
WASHINGTON, OCT. 17 (AP)-SEN. FULBRIGHT (D-ARK) ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT SEVEN "INDIVIDUALS OF OUTSTANDING REPUTATIONS" WILL VISIT VARIOUS PARTS OF THE WORLD TO HELP IN SPECIAL SENATE INVESTIGATION OF THE MULTI-BILLION DOLLAR FOREIGN AID PROGRAM.

FULBRIGHT, AS ACTING CHAIRMAN OF A SUBGROUP DIRECTING THE FOREIGN AID PROBE, ANNOUNCED THE FOLLOWING ASSIGNMENTS:

WILLIAM RANDOLPH HEARST JR., PRESIDENT OF HEARST CONSOLIDATED PUBLICATIONS INC., TO VISIT NORWAY, DENMARK, WESTERN GERMANY AND YUGOSLAVIA.

RETIRED AMBASSADOR NORMAN ARMOUR TO VISIT GREECE, TURKEY AND IRAN.

DR. LEWIS WEBSTER JONES, PRESIDENT OF RUTGERS UNIVERSITY, TO VISIT SOUTH ASIA.

RETIRED AMBASSADOR JAMES CLEMENT DUNN TO VISIT THE NEAR EAST.

CLEMENT D. JOHNSTON, CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD OF THE UNITED STATES CHAMBER OF COMMERCE, TO VISIT SOUTHEAST ASIA.

JAMES MINOTTO OF PHOENIX, ARIZ., FORMER CHIEF OF THE MUTUAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION PROGRAM IN PORTUGAL, TO VISIT CENTRAL AMERICA.

DR. JOHN A. HANNA, PRESIDENT OF MICHIGAN STATE UNIVERSITY, TO VISIT THE FAR EAST.

FULBRIGHT SAID TWO ADDITIONAL CITIZENS WILL BE NAMED SOON TO INSPECT FOREIGN AID PROGRAMS IN SOUTH AMERICA AND OTHER PARTS OF WESTERN EUROPE.

THE SPECIAL SENATE INVESTIGATION WAS GIVEN $300,000 OF SENATE FUNDS TO CONDUCT ITS INQUIRY WITH INSTRUCTIONS TO REPORT BACK EARLY NEXT YEAR.

EACH INDIVIDUAL APPOINTED TODAY WILL BE ACCOMPANIED BY A COMMITTEE STAFF MEMBER.

IT IS EXPECTED THAT SOME SENATORS SERVING ON THE INVESTIGATION ALSO WILL MAKE TRIPS OVERSEAS TO CONDUCT "ON-THE-SPOT SURVEYS."

FULBRIGHT SAID ALL INDIVIDUALS WILL MAKE A WRITTEN REPORT ON FOREIGN AID PROGRAMS BY JAN. 1 AND THEN LATER MAY BE ASKED TO TESTIFY ON THEIR FINDINGS IN OPEN SESSION.
EG125PED NM

B7
(170)
NEW YORK, OCT. 17 (AP)-A U.S. EMBASSY CLERK EXPELLED BY CZECHOSLOVAKIAN AUTHORITIES WAS GUARDED FROM CONTACT WITH THE PRESS ON HER ARRIVAL HERE BY PLANE TODAY.

TWO STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS, FOUR POLICEMEN AND CUSTOMS OFFICIALS COMBINED TO KEEP VERA MARGARET OSSO, OF YORKVILLE, OHIO, FROM BEING INTERVIEWED BY REPORTERS.

"SHE'S A LITTLE NERVOUS," A STATE DEPARTMENT REPRESENTATIVE SAID.

CZECH AUTHORITIES HAD ACCUSED MISS OSSO OF TRAVELING IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA ON IDENTIFICATION PAPERS MADE OUT TO A CZECH WOMAN.

AS SHE STEPPED FROM A PAN AMERICAN AIRWAYS PLANE FROM LONDON, THE POLICE AND STATE DEPARTMENT MEN ESCORTED MISS OSSO INTO THE IMMIGRATION AND PUBLIC HEALTH OFFICES.

AFTER GOING THROUGH FORMALITIES THERE, SHE WAS WHISKED FROM A SIDE DOOR OF CUSTOMS OFFICES AND INTO A LIMOUSINE.

THOMAS MCQUILLAN OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT WAS AT THE WHEEL.

A STATE DEPARTMENT REPRESENTATIVE SAID SHE WAS GOING TO MEET "SOMEONE IN NEW YORK," BUT NOT ANYONE FROM THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

HE SAID SHE WOULD GO TO WASHINGTON LATER, BUT DIDN'T SAY WHEN.
SM244PED

B10KX (SEG) (PANEL & SIEGEL)
(280)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT Z6 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, OCT.17)
(ADVANCE)..SALT LAKE CITY, OCT. 17 (AP)-MILITARY AND CIVILIAN TRANSPORTATION LEADERS TODAY ASKED GOVERNMENT AUTHORITIES TO SAY HOW MUCH CONTROL THE GOVERNMENT LIKELY WOULD SEEK OVER THEIR INDUSTRY IN CASE OF ANOTHER WAR.

THE QUESTION WAS POSED IN A PANEL DISCUSSION AT THE CONVENTION OF THE NATIONAL DEFENSE TRANSPORTATION ASSN.

SERVING AS MODERATOR WAS JAMES K. KNUDSON OF WASHINGTON, D.C., FORMER FEDERAL DEFENSE TRANSPORT ADMINISTRATOR AND ONE-TIME MEMBER OF THE INTERSTATE COMMERCE COMMISSION.

"WHAT THESE REPRESENTATIVES OF THE TRANSPORTATION INDUSTRY WANT TO KNOW," KNUDSON SAID, "IS WHETHER IN THE EVENT OF WAR WE WOULD BECOME SOCIALISTIC OVERNIGHT, WITH THE GOVERNMENT TAKING THEIR INDUSTRY OVER, OR WHETHER THERE WOULD BE ROOM FOR CIVILIAN AND GOVERNMENTAL COOPERATION.

"THEY ALSO WANT TO KNOW WHETHER THERE WOULD BE MARTIAL LAW AND IF SO JUST HOW PRIVATE ENTERPRISE WOULD BE FITTED INTO THE PICTURE."

ON HAND TO GIVE AN ANSWER WERE OWEN CLARKE, A MEMBER OF THE INTERSTATE COMMERCE COMMISSION; DR. ERNEST WILLIAMS, CONSULTANT WITH THE OFFICE OF DEFENSE MOBILIZATION; EARL B. SMITH, DIRECTOR OF TRANSPORTATION AND PETROLEUM LOGISTICS OF THE DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE, AND IRA V. PACKARD, ACTING DIRECTOR OF TRANSPORTATION FOR THE FEDERAL CIVIL DEFENSE ADMINISTRATION.

ALSO INVITED TO TAKE PART IN THE DISCUSSION WAS ROBERT C. EDSON, NATIONAL DIRECTOR OF DISASTER SERVICES FOR THE AMERICAN NATIONAL RED CROSS.

THE ASSOCIATION'S BOARD OF DIRECTORS YESTERDAY REELECTED ITS TOP OFFICERS. THEY INCLUDE CLARK HUNGERFORD OF ST. LOUIS, PRESIDENT OF THE ST. LOUIS-SAN FRANCISCO RAILWAY, AS PRESIDENT, AND E.G. PLOWMAN OF PITTSBURGH, PA., VICE PRESIDENT AND GENERAL TRAFFIC MANAGER OF UNITED STATES STEEL CORP., AS CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, WEDNESDAY, OCT. 17)

VR125ACS

A71
H-BOMB (420)
BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER

1956

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 17 (AP)-SOVIET DELEGATE ARKADY A. SOBOLEV SAID TODAY THE SOVIET UNION IS READY TO AGREE WITH THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN ON AN IMMEDIATE, UNCONDITIONED HALT TO TEST EXPLOSIONS OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

SOBOLEV MADE THE STATEMENT TO A REPORTER IN ANSWER TO A QUESTION ON RUSSIA'S CURRENT STAND ON THE QUESTION OF TEST EXPLOSIONS.

HE SAID NOTHING ABOUT THE POLITICAL CONTROVERSY BETWEEN ADLAI STEVENSON, DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL NOMINEE WHO HAS PROPOSED NEGOTIATING A HALT ON H-BOMB TESTS, AND PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, REPUBLICAN NOMINEE WHO HAS REJECTED STEVENSON'S IDEAS.

THE U.S. POSITION IN U.N. DISARMAMENT TALKS IS THAT ANY BAN ON TEST BLASTS MUST BE PART OF A COMPREHENSIVE DISARMAMENT PLAN WITH ADEQUATE CONTROLS AND SAFEGUARDS.

"THE SOVIET UNION IS READY TO ENTER NOW INTO AN AGREEMENT WITH THE OTHER POWERS FOR AN IMMEDIATE HALT TO THE TEST EXPLOSIONS OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS WITHOUT CONDITIONS," SOBOLEV SAID. "WE BELIEVE THIS MIGHT BE THE FIRST STEP TWARD A SYSTEM OF DISARMAMENT AND EVENTUAL PROHIBITION OF THE NUCLEAR WEAPONS."

STEVENSON HAS MENTIONED ONLY THE HYDROGEN BOMB IN HIS SPEECHES CALLING FOR A HALT TO TEST EXPLOSIONS. BUT SOBOLEV SAID THE RUSSIAN POSITION APPLIES TO ALL NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

1956

STEVENSON HAS MADE THE POINT THAT: "THE TESTING OF AN H-BOMB ANYWHERE CAN BE UCICKLY DETECTED. YOU CAN'T HIDE THE EXPLOSION ANY MORE THAN YOU CAN HIDE AN EARTHQUAKE...IF ANOTHER POWER CONDUCTS FURTHER (H-BOMB) TESTS WE WOULD KNOW IT AND...WOULD HAVE NO CHOICE BUT TO RESUME SUCH TESTS OURSELVES." HE ALSO CALLED H-BOMB FALLOUT "THE MOST DREADFUL POISON IN THE WORLD."

SOBOLEV SAID THE SOVIET UNION AT FIRST PROPOSED THAT THE BAN ON TEST EXPLOSIONS SHOULD BE A PART OF A DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT BUT THAT IN THE LAST TWO YEARS THE SOVIET UNION HAS ELIMINATED ITS SUGGESTION OF ANY CONDITION.

HE AND SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREW Y. GROMYKO REITERATED THEIR WILLINGNESS TO AGREE ON AN IMMEDIATE STOPPAGE OF NUCLEAR TEST EXPLOSIONS DURING A MEETING OF THE U.N. DISARMAMENT COMMISSION LAST SUMMER.

THE UNITED STATES DELEGATION LED BY HENRY CABOT LODGE JR. RESTATED THE AMERICAN POSITION THAT ANY SUCH HALT ON NUCLEAR TEST BLASTS WOULD HAVE TO BE PART OF A GENERAL PLAN OF DISARMAMENT.

AT THE COMMISSION MEETING, INDIA'S V.K. KRISHNA MENON, PLEADED FOR A HALT ON TESTING OF ALL NUCLEAR WEAPONS. MENON ALSO PROPOSED THAT THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOVIET UNION DISMANTLE BY AGREEMENT A LIMITED NUMBER OF ATOMIC OR HYDROGEN BOMBS AND "MAKE AVAILABLE FOR PEACEFUL PURPOSES THE FISSIONABLE MATERIAL CONTAINED IN THESE WEAPONS."

THE COMMISSION TOOK NO ACCTION ON HIS APPEAL. THE DISCUSSIONS ENDED IN THE OLD-TIME STALEMATE ON DISARMAMENT IN THE U.N. THE COMMISSION REPORT IS EXPECTED TO GO TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY IN THE SESSION CONVENING HERE NOV. 12.

SM725PED

A107 (280)
BY WILLIAM N.OATIS

1956 1956

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 17 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES PLEDGED TODAY A MAXIMUM OF 15 1/2 MILLION DOLLARS TO THE U.N. TECHNICAL ASSITANCE PROGRAM FOR NEXT YEAR.

BUT IT SAID IT WOULD PAY THAT AMOUNT ONLY IF OTHER GOVERNMENTS PAID IN MUCH MORE THAN AT PRESENT.

THE UNITED STATES WAS AMONG 60 GOVERNMENTS THAT PLEDGED $28,408,376 FOR THE PROGRAM TO FURNISH UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES NEW TECHNIQUES IN INDUSTRY, AGRICULTURE AND OTHER FIELDS LIKE EDUCATION.

A YEAR AGO 61 COUNTRIES PLEDGED A TOTAL OF SLIGHTLY MORE THAN 29 MILLION DOLLARS FOR THE 1956 PROGRAM.

THE U.S. FINAL PAYMENT WILL BE REDUCED FROM THE 15 1/2 MILLION DOLLAR PLEDGE IN THE LIGHT OF THE FINAL TOTAL.

CHRISTOPHERE H.PHILLIPS, U.S. DEPUTY ASSISTANT SECRET

CHRISTOPHER H.PHILLIPS, U.S. DEPUTY ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE, TOLD THE PLEDGING CONFERENCE THAT CONGRESS HAD CONSIDERED ITS PLEDGE LAST YEAR TOO HIGH.

ITS 15 1/2 MILLION DOLLAR FIGURE THEN OFFERED TO MATCH DOLLAR FOR DOLLAR OTHER COUNTRIES' CONTRIBUTIONS. FOR NEXT YEAR, THE 50-50 MATCHING WILL GO ONLY TO A TOP OF 14 MILLION DOLLARS. THE EXTRA 1 1/2 MILLION DOLLARS WILL BE PLEDGED AT A REDUCED MATCHING RATE.

THE UNITED STATES USED TO GIVE 60 PER CENT OF THE TOTAL.

PHILLIPS SAID THE UNITED STATES FEELS THE PROGRAM SHOULD NOT GET TOO MUCH SUPPORT FROM ONE COUNTRY.

THE U.S. CONTRIBUTIONS SINCE THE PLAN BEGAN SIX YEARS AGO NOW TOTAL $96,036,454.

THE SOVIET UNION CAME INTO THE PROGRAM LATE. IT PLEDGED ONE MILLION DOLLARS TODAY FOR THE FIFTH YEAR IN SUCCESSION. EIGHT OTHER SOVIET BLOC COUNTRIES PLEDGED A TOTAL OF $395,424 NEXT YEAR, BRINGING THE SOVIET BLOC TOTAL SINCE THE PROGRAM BEGAN TO $6,473,004.

TA938PED

END OCT 17, 1956

Begin Oct. 18, 1956.

30.24-8663

A63 (300)
BY ARTHUR GAVSHON
LONDON, OCT.18 (AP)-THE SUEZ CANAL USERS' ASSN. (SCUA) TONIGHT WAS REPORTED ABOUT TO APPOINT A DANISH CONSULAR OFFICIAL TO HEAD ITS DRIVE FOR INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF THE CANAL.
THE DANISH STATE RADIO SAID E. BARTELL, DENMARK'S CONSUL GENERAL IN NEW YORK, IS THE POSSIBLE CHOICE.
FOUR OF FIVE COUNTRIES OF THE 15-NATION SCUA COUNCIL NOW MEETING IN LONDON STILL MUST APPROVE THE APPOINTMENT.
PREVIOUSLY SEVERAL SCANDINAVIAN AND DUTCH MARITIME EXPERTS DECLINED THE POST.
THE SCUA COUNCIL, DIPLOMATIC INFORMANTS SAID, SOON WILL CONSIDER PLANS FOR A MAJOR SQUEEZE ON EGYPT'S WOBBLY ECONOMY. THEY SAID THE UNITED STATES INFORMALLY HAS ADVISED LONDON AND PARIS IT IS READY TO ASK AMERICAN SHIPS TO WITHHOLD SUEZ TOLLS FROM EGYPT AND PAY THEM INSTEAD TO SCUA--BUT ONLY WHEN BRITISH AND FRENCH SHIPS BEGIN TO DO SO.
THE U.S. ADMINISTRATION IS ANXIOUS TO AVOID GIVING EGYPT ANY CHANCE TO DISCRIMINATE AGAINST AMERICAN SHIPS, IT IS UNDERSTOOD HERE.
INFORMANTS SAID THE UNITED STATES ALSO HAS UNDERTAKEN TO PERSUADE AMERICAN SHIPPING FIRMS WHOSE VESSELS ARE REGISTERED UNDER FOREIGN FLAGS TO PAY THEIR TOLLS TO SCUA. THE GOVERNMENT REPORTEDLY HAS REASON TO BELIEVE THAT THE BIGGER COMPANIES, ESPECIALLY BIG OIL FIRMS, ARE READY TO DO SO.
JOINT ACTION HAS BEEN HELD UP BY FRANCE. THE PARIS GOVERNMENT IS UNDER STRONG PRESSURE TO ORDER FRENCH SHIPS TO CONTINUE PAYING THEIR TOLLS TO THE OLD UNIVERSAL SUEZ CANAL CO.
BRITISH OFFICIALS SAID, HOWEVER, THAT ALMOST ALL THE 15 COUNTRIES IN SCUA HAVE INDICATED INFORMALLY THEY INTEND--AS SOON AS THEY CAN MAKE THE NECESSARY ARRANGEMENTS--TO WITHHOLD THEIR SUEZ DUES FROM EGYPT AND TO PAY THEM INSTEAD TO SCUA, PENDING FINAL SETTLEMENT WITH EGYPT.
THE AIM OF THE COUNTRIES SUPPORTING SCUA IS TO SQUEEZE EGYPT INTO EFFECTIVE COOPERATION WITH THE ORGANIZATION, AND EVENTUALLY, INTO SOME AGREEMENT THAT WILL PUT THE CANAL UNDER MULTI-NATION CONTROL.
QR639PED

A82 (340)
WITH LONDON SUEZ
BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT 18 (AP)-FOREIGN MINISTER MAHMOUD FAWZI OF EGYPT SAID TONIGHT HE PERSONALLY HANDED THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF BRITAIN AND FRANCE WRITTEN PROPOSALS DETAILED ENOUGH TO START NEGOTIATIONS FOR A SETTLEMENT OF THE SUEZ CANAL ISSUE.
THIS WAS FAWZI'S ANSWER TO STATEMENTS BY FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD OF BRITAIN AND FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU OF FRANCE THAT EGYPT SO FAR HAS FAILED TO SUBMIT CONCRETE PROPOSALS AND MUST DO SO BEFORE THEY RESUME TALKS.
FAWZI SAID IN AN INTERVIEW THAT HE GAVE WORKING PAPERS ON A NUMBER OF CANAL ISSUES TO LLOYD AND PINEAU WHILE CONFERRING WITH THEM IN THE PRIVATE OFFICES OF U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD. HE SAID HAMMARSKJOLD ALSO GOT A COPY OF THE EGYPTIAN PAPERS. THEY COVERED SUCH THINGS AS COMPENSATION TO THE OLD SUEZ CANAL CO., TOLLS AND CHARGES, AND ACTION ON DISPUTES, FAWZI SAID.
"IF EVERYTHING THAT WAS PROPOSED BY THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT IS NOT SUFFICIENT TO START NEGOTIATIONS WITH," FAWZI SAID, "WE ARE ENTITLED TO WONDER HOW COULD ANYTHING, IN THE VIEW OF THOSE WHO MAKE THESE ALLEGATIONS. SUFFICE TO START NEGOTIATIONS AT ALL."
DIPLOMATIC SOURCES REPORTED HAMMARSKJOLD IS EXPECTED TO GO TO GENEVA IN A WEEK OR 10 DAYS FOR ANOTHER ROUND OF SECRET TALKS ON SUEZ.
HAMMARSKJOLD ACTED AS A SORT OF MODERATOR IN LOSED DOOR SESSIONS HERE. IT IS UNDERSTOOD THE THREE FOREIGN MINISTERS AGREE HE SHOULD REMAIN IN THAT CAPACITY.
IN LONDON, THE SUEZ CANAL USERS ASSOCIATION (SCUA) WAS REPORTED ABOUT TO APPOINT A DANISH CONSULAR OFFICIAL TO HEAD ITS DRIVE FOR INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF THE CANAL.
FAWZI TOLD A REPORTER THAT EGYPT IS JUST AS FIRMLY OPPOSED NOW TO INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF THE 103-MILE WATERWAY AS EVER.
AT THE SAME TIME, HE SAID, EGYPT IS DETERMINED TO MAINTAIN FREEDOM OF THE WATERWAY IN COMPLETE ACCORD WITH THE TERMS OF THE CONSTANTINOPLE TREATY OF 1888. HE SAID EGYPT HAS REPEATEDLY OFFERED TO MAINTAIN THE TREATY AS IT IS, OR ACCEPT OTHER SIGNATORIES TO THE 188 TREATY OR, TO SUPERSEDE IT WITH ANOTHER CONVENTION AGREED UPON BETWEEN EGYPT AND THE COUNTRIES USING THE CANAL.
HE PLANS TO LEAVE BY PLANE FRIDAY FOR CAIRO TO REPORT TO PRESIDENT NASSER ON THE TALKS HERE.
SF748PED

A173 (130)
LONDON, OCT. 18 (AP)-THE SOVIET EMBASSY PROTESTED TODAY TO THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE BECAUSE TANYA CHWASTOV, THE CHILD CAUGHT IN A CUSTODY STRUGGLE BETWEEN EAST AND WEST, HAS NOT BEEN PERMITTED TO LEAVE BRITAIN WITH HER FATHER.
ANTHONY NUTTING, MINISTER OF STATE FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS, TOLD THE SOVIET CHARGE D'AFFAIRES THE MATTER OF TANYA'S MOVEMENTS NOW IS A QUESTION FOR THE COURTS.
FIVE DAYS AGO 2 1/2-YEAR-OLD TANYA WAS TAKEN OFF THE SOVIET SHIP MOLOTOV SHORTLY BEFORE IT SAILED FROM LONDON FOR RUSSIA. HER FATHER, ALEXIS, A SOVIET CITIZEN, WENT ASHORE WITH HER.
SHE HAS BEEN MADE A WARD OF THE BRITISH HIGH COURT UNDER AN ANCIENT LAW. THE ORDER HOLDING HER IN BRITAIN WAS OBTAINED ON BEHALF OF THE BABY'S MOTHER, MRS. HELENA DIECZOK OF DETROIT, WHO REMARRIED AFTER DIVORCING ALEXIS. THE MOTHER, A DISPLACED PERSON AS WAS THE FATHER, HAS BECOME AN AMERICAN CITIZEN.
JS147PED

A117
(250)
STRASBOURG, FRANCE, OCT. 18 (AP)-A COMMITTEE OF THE COUNCIL OF EUROPE URGED THE WEST TODAY TO PUT ON A POLITICAL OFFENSIVE TO LIBERATE EASTERN EUROPE FROM COMMUNIST RULE.
A REPORT SUBMITTED TO THE EUROPEAN CONSULTATIVE ASSEMBLY, AN OFFICIAL 16-NATION BODY THAT DEBATES BUT DOES NOT DECIDE POLICIES, CITED DE-STALINIZATION DEVELOPMENTS IN POLAND AND SAID IT WAS EVIDENT "THE COMMUNIST WORLD IS EXPERIENCING CONFUSION AND DISSENSION."
IT CONCLUDED THAT A POLITICAL OFFENSIVE "MIGHT SET IN MOTION SUCH FORCES OF FREEDOM INSIDE AND OUTSIDE THE SOVIET EMPIRE THAT THE SOVIET RULERS MIGHT END BY YIELDING FOR REASONS OF INTEREST."
THE REPORT, PREPARED BY S.J. GOEDHART OF THE NETHERLANDS, A LABOR PARTY MEMBER, WAS PRESENTED BYHTHE COUNCIL'S SPECIAL COMMITTEE WHICH WATCHES OVER INTERESTS OF EUROPEAN NATIONS NOT REPRESENTED ON THE COUNCIL.
IT URGED WESTERN POWERS TO INSIST IN THE UNITED NATIONS AND OTHER INTERNATIONAL FORUMS THAT FULL INDEPENDENCE BE RESTORED TO EAST EUROPEAN COUNTRIES. THE WEST, IT SAID, MUST "EITHER SUCCEED IN RESTORING THE UNITY OF THE CONTINENT OR RUN THE RISK OF BEING EVENTUALLY ENGULFED BY THE SOVIET EMPIRE."
ITALIAN FOREIGN MINISTER GAETANO MARTINO PROPOSED A MEETING OF

PRIME MINISTERS OF INTERESTED COUNTRIES "TO EXAMINE THE BEST MEANS TO HASTEN THE CREATION OF A COMMON MARKET" AND A EUROPEAN ATOMIC AGENCY TO UNIFY WESTERN EUROPE. HE DID NOT INDICATE WHAT COUNTRIES HE THOUGHT SHOULD MEET.

"EUROPEAN PEOPLES ARE CONDEMNED TO DECAY IF THEY ARE NOT ABLE TO GROUP THEIR FORCES AND MEANS," HE SAID. "TECHNICAL PROGRESS REQUIRES A LARGE CONCENTRATION OF RESOURCES AND AVAILABLE ENERGIES."

HE SAID THE SUEZ CRISIS WOULD NOT HAVE MOUNTED SO DANGEROUSLY "IF THE SOLIDARITY OF EUROPEAN NATIONS HAD BEEN CLOSER AND MORE CONSISTENT."

MJ1019AED

A166

VATICAN CITY, OCT. 18 (AP)-L'OSSERVATORE ROMANO SAID TODAY A NEW WAR IN THE MIDDLE EAST MIGHT DESTROY JERUSALEM. THE VATICAN NEWSPAPER CALLED ANEW FOR MAKING THE CITY AND ITS ENVIRONS AN INTERNATIONAL AREA.

SUCH A PLAN WAS ENVISAGED IN THE U.N. PARTITION OF PALESTINE, BUT BOTH ISRAEL AND JORDAN HAVE OPPOSED IT. JERUSALEM TODAY IS DIVIDED INTO ISRAELI AND JORDAN SECTORS.

L'OSSERVATORE RECALLED THAT POPE PIUS XII HAD SUPPORTED IN 1949 THE IDEA OF AN INTERNATIONAL REGIME. IT SAID TODAY'S EVENTS "DEMONSTRATE HOW SAGE WAS THE WAY INDICATED BY THE HOLY FATHER."

JS122PED

A11

AMS BUDGET (460)

NIGHT LEAD EAST GERMAN

BY REINHOLD ENSZ

BERLIN, OCT. 18 (AP)-COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY'S SECRET POLICE HAVE BEEN ORDERED TO QUELL SLOWDOWN STRIKES THAT ARE GRIPPING KEY FACTORIES, WESTERN SOURCES REPORTED TODAY.

THE LEAGUE OF FREE JURISTS -- A WEST BERLIN ANTI-COMMUNIST ORGANIZATION WITH NUMEROUS CONTACTS IN THE EAST -- SAID THE SECRET POLICE HAVE BEEN SENT INTO FACTORIES IN MAGDEBURG, A TENSE CENTER OF LABOR UNREST. DER TAG, AN INDEPENDENT WEST BERLIN NEWSPAPER, SAID 2,000 POLICE HAVE BEEN RUSHED INTO MAGDEBURG FROM EAST BERLIN.

THE NEWSPAPER SAID THE STRIKES HAVE SPREAD TO FACTORIES IN ERFURT AND KARL MARX CITY (FORMERLY CHEMNITZ). THE NEWSPAPER AND THE FREE JURISTS SAID THE STRIKES RESULTED FROM LONG STANDING GRIEVANCES ABOUT LOW PAY AND HIGH WORK QUOTAS. THESE WERE THE SAME ISSUES WHICH SPARKED THE EAST GERMAN WORKERS REBELLION OF JUNE 17, 1953.

THE COMMUNISTS THEMSELVES HAVE ACKNOWLEDGED THAT MAGDEBURG IS BEING TRIPPED BY LABOR UNREST, BUT HAVE DENIED STRIKES ARE TAKING PLACE.

THE ACKNOWLEDGEMENT WAS MADE TUESDAY, IN THE OFFICIAL LABOR NEWSPAPER TRIBUENE. IT SAID WORKERS AT FOUR MAGDEBURG FACTORIES WERE ANGRY ABOUT LOW PAY AND EXCESSIVE WORK QUOTAS. A COMMUNIST PARTY SPOKESMAN IN MAGDEBURG -- REACHED BY TELEPHONE TODAY -- DENIED THE STRIKE REPORTS. HE TERMED THEM A "DIRTY LIE."

THE EAST GERMAN RADIO ALSO DENIED THE STRIKE REPORTS.

"THEY WERE INVENTED FROM A TO Z," A BROADCAST SAID, INSISTING THAT PRODUCTION IS NORMAL.

THE FREE JURISTS SAID FIVE BIG MAGDEBURG FACTORIES HAVE BEEN AFFECTED BY THE STRIKES. TWO WERE FORMERLY OWNED BY THE GIANT KRUPP FIRM. ONE OF THE EX-KRUPP PLANTS -- NOW CALLED THE THAELMANN WORKS (AFTER AN EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST LEADER) -- HAS BEEN SOLIDLY RINGED BY POLICE, THE FREE JURISTS REPORTED.

"THE THAELMANN WORKS HAS BEEN COMPLETELY CUT OFF FROM THE OUTSIDE WORLD," THE FREE JURISTS SAID. "PRODUCTION IS AT A VIRTUAL STANDSTILL. IN THE OTHER BIG FACTORIES THE PICTURE IS NOT UNIFORM. IN (MAGDEBURG'S) KARL MARX FACTORY, FOR EXAMPLE, THERE ARE STILL INDIVIDUAL DIVISIONS THAT ARE WORKING."

HOWEVER, THE FREE JURISTS SAID, SECRET POLICE HAVE BEEN SENT INTO ALL THE FACTORIES. AND COMMUNIST FUNCTIONARIES ARE TRYING TO NEGOTIATE AGREEMENTS WITH THE WORKERS.

"IT IS GENERALLY EXPECTED," THE FREE JURISTS SAID, "THAT THE CRISIS WILL COME TO A HEAD DURING THE WEEKEND."

THE FREE JURISTS ORGANIZATION SAID ITS REPORT WAS BASED ON INFORMATION SUPPLIED BY RESIDENTS OF MAGDEBURG. SO FAR, IT SAID, THERE HAVE BEEN NO REPORTS OF ARRESTS OR VIOLENCE.

MAGDEBURG IS 60 MILES FROM BERLIN. WESTERN REPORTERS WERE DENIED PERMISSION FOR A TRIP TO THE CITY.

EAST GERMAN WORKERS HAVE BEEN DISSATISFIED WITH THEIR LOT. LAST JULY, THE OFFICIAL COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER NEUES DEUTSCHLAND REPORTED NEW WORK QUOTAS WERE WITHDRAWN AFTER WORKERS RECEIVED THEM WITH "INDIGNATION."

SEVERAL DAYS LATER, THE EAST GERMAN LABOR MINISTRY ORDERED FACTORY SUPERINTENDENTS TO GO EASY ON BOOSTING WORK QUOTAS. AND SINCE THEN, COMMUNIST TRADE UNION LEADERS HAVE CRITICIZED FACTORY MANAGEMENT SEVERAL TIMES FOR "UNFAIR" TREATMENT OF WORKERS.

WESTERN OFFICIALS IN BERLIN SAID THEY HAVE BEEN UNABLE TO CONFIRM THE NEW STRIKE REPORTS.

ALTHOUGH THE EAST GERMAN RADIO DENIED STRIKES ARE TAKING PLACE, IT AIRED A REPORT BY HEINZ NEUKRANZ, BOSS OF EAST BERLIN'S COMMUNIST UNIONS. HE ADMITTED THAT EAST BERLIN WORKERS ARE DISSATISFIED WITH THE WAY THEIR UNION HAS BEEN REPRESENTING THEM.

A98SF839PED

(170)

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, OCT 18 (AP)-RADIO BUDAPEST BROADCAST TODAY BITTER CRITICISM OF THE FARM POLICIES OF FORMER HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS MATYAS RAKOSI AND DEMANDS THAT HE BE OUSTED FROM PARLIAMENT.

IN A PROGRAM OF RECORDED EXCERPTS FROM A MEETING OF THE COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED PETOEFI YOUTH LEAGUE, SPEAKERS SAID RAKOSI WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE "SHOCKING" STATE OF HUNGARY'S AGRICULTURE AND SHOULD LOSE HIS PARLIAMENTARY SEAT BECAUSE OF HIS "MISERABLE" FARM POLICIES.

THAT THE GOVERNMENT RADIO SHOULD BROADCAST SUCH ATTACKS ON THE MOST POWERFUL MAN OF HUNGARY IN THE STALIN ERA WAS SEEN HERE AS A HINT HE SOON MAY BE EXPELLED FROM THE PARTY.

HE ALREADY HAS BEEN CHARGED WITH UNJUST PROSECUTION OF HUNGARIAN "TITOISTS" AND WITH RUINING THE COUNTRY'S BIGGEST OIL FIELD. RAKOSI WAS REMOVED FROM PARTY LEADERSHIP LAST JULY.

RADIO BUDAPEST ALSO ANNOUNCED TWO HUNGARIAN ARMY MAJORS EXECUTED AS TITOISTS WILL BE REBURIED SATURDAY WITH FULL MILITARY HONORS. A SERIES OF OFFICIAL FUNERALS FOR REHABILITATED HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST LEADERS BEGAN OCT. 6 WITH REBURIAL OF FORMER FOREIGN MINISTER LASZLO RAJK, WHO WAS PUT TO DEATH IN 1949 BY RAKOSI'S ORDERS.

SF846PED

A157

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, OCT 18 (AP)-RADIO BUDAPEST TODAY BROADCAST A RESOLUTION OF THE HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED DEMOCRATIC YOUTH ORGANZATION DEMANDING ABOLITION OF COMPULSORY ATTENDENCE AT UNIVERSITY LECTURES DEVOTED TO MARXIST AND LENINIST TEACHINGS.

THE RADIO ALSO SAID THE RESOLUTION ASKED A REDUCTION OF UNIVERSITY SUBJECTS ON POLITICS AND FREEDOM TO CHOOSE AN EXTRA FOREIGN LANGUAGE.

THE YOUTH ORGANIZATION CAME OUT ALSO FOR STUDENT TRIPS TO THE WEST AND THE INTRODUCTION OF MORE WESTERN LITERATURE.

KM1208AED

A60

VIENNA, OCT. 18 (AP)-POLAND'S COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT HAS FIRED TWO MORE SECOND-RANK OFFICIALS.

WARSAW RADIO REPORTED TODAY THAT ROMAN PIETROWSKI AND ALEKSANDER WOLSKI, DEPUTY MINISTERS OF BUILDING AND RECONSTRUCTION, HAVE BEEN DISMISSED.

THE BROADCAST GAVE NO REASON FOR THEIR OUSTER, BUT THE POLISH PRESS, GOVERNMENT AND PARLIAMENT HAVE REPEATEDLY ATTACKED THE BUILDING MINISTRY FOR FAILURE TO SOLVE THE NATION'S HOUSING PROBLEMS.

MORE THAN 20 UPPER-LEVEL POLISH OFFICIALS HAVE BEEN FIRED SINCE THE POZNAN WORKERS' RIOTS LAST JUNE SPOTLIGHTED WIDESPREAD DISSATISFACTION WITH POOR LIVING CONDITIONS IN THE SOVIET SATELLITE.

LF612AED.

AP30 (420)
BY COLIN FROST

WARSAW, POLAND, OCT.18 (AP)-POLAND'S COMMUNIST CENTRAL COMMITTEE WAS REPORTED TODAY TO BE PREPARING A DEMAND THAT THIS COUNTRY'S RELATIONS WITH THE SOVIET UNION BE PLACED ON A BASIS OF FULL INDEPENDENCE.

THE UNITED WORKERS (COMMUNIST) PARTY CENTRAL COMMITTEE, MEETS IN WARSAW TOMORROW. THE DECISIONS IT TAKES COULD HAVE HISTORIC MEANING FOR THE FUTURE OF THE WHOLE EAST EUROPEAN COMMUNIST BLOC.

THERE ARE WIDESPREAD REPORTS THAT THE SOVIET AND THE CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTIES, SENDING THE POLISH COMMITTEE LETTERS OF "FRATERNAL GREETING," ARE URGING THE POLES NOT TO GO TOO FAR IN SEEKING "NEW WAYS TO SOCIALISM." SOME INFLUENTIAL MEMBERS OF THE POLISH PARTY COMMITTEE ARE BELIEVED OPPOSING A MOVE TOWARD A POSITION LIKE THAT OF PRESIDENT TITO'S YUGOSLAV PARTY, BUT NO ONE HERE EXPECTS THEIR VIEWS TO PREVAIL.

THE REINS AT THE MOMENT SEEM TO BE IN THE HANDS OF THOSE WHO FAVOR A POLISH POSITION LIKE TITO'S WITH REGARD TO MOSCOW--GOOD RELATIONS BUT INDEPENDENCE OF ACTION.

ANTI-RUSSIAN FEELING IN POLAND AND AN OBVIOUS NEED FOR A GIGANTIC RESCUE OPERATION TO SAVE THIS COUNTRY'S SAGGING ECONOMY SEEM TO DICTATE THE LINE THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE WILL TAKE. THUS, RESPONSIBLE SOURCES SAY, A RESOLUTION WILL BE DRAWN UP CLOSELY FOLLOWING THE LINE OF THE BELGRADE DECLARATION IN WHICH THE SOVIET AND YUGOSLAV PARTIES RENEWED CONTACTS ON THE BASIS OF INDEPENDENCE.

ONE OF THE FIRST ITEMS ON THE COMMITTEE'S AGENDA IS THE RESTORATION TO THE POLITBURO OF WLADISLAW GOMULKA, WHO SPENT SEVERAL YEARS IN JAIL AS A TITOIST DURING THE STALIN REGIME. HIS ELECTION TO THE POST OF FIRST SECRETARY--PARTY BOSS--NOW HELD BY EDWARD OCHAB, PROBABLY WILL AWAIT A FULL PARTY CONGRESS NEXT MARCH.

ANOTHER IMPORTANT ITEM WILL BE CONSIDERATION OF A NEW FARM POLICY WHICH LIKELY WILL REVERSE THE PROCESS OF SOVIET-STYLE COLLECTIVIZATION.

THE CHANGES IN POLISH COMMUNIST POLICY DO NOT MEAN ANYTHING LIKE A COMPLETE BREAK WITH MOSCOW, NOR A WITHDRAWAL FROM THE MILITARY ALLIANCE WITH THE U.S.S.R. THE CHANGES INDICATE, RATHER, AN URGE FOR GENUINE COLLABORATION ON AN EQUAL BASIS BETWEEN THE COMMUNISTS OF THE TWO COUNTRIES.

BUT THE "LIBERALIZATION" WHICH SET IN AFTER THE JUNE POZNAN RIOTING AND THE RELAXATION OF MANY OF THE HARSH STALINIST RESTRICTIONS CONTINUES UNABATED. THE LATEST EVIDENCE OF IT IS A DEMAND FROM THE COMMUNIST-DOMINATED LEAGUE OF POLISH YOUTH THAT THE GOVERNMENT ABOLISH CENSORSHIP AND ESTABLISH FULL FREEDOM OF INFORMATION. DISPATCHES SENT ABROAD BY FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS, ARE NOT CENSORED, BUT THE LEAGUE, IN A LETTER TO THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE, COMPLAINED THAT THE CENTRAL PRESS CONTROL OFFICE WAS INTERFERING IN OPEN POLITICAL DISCUSSION IN POLAND'S NEWSPAPERS.

IN ADDITION TO THIS, A POLISH PARLIAMENT COMMISSION IS REPORTED TO BE CONSIDERING AN END TO THE JAMMING OF SOME FOREIGN BROADCASTS.

PS439PED

A132

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR FRIDAY PMS (280)

(ADVANCE) NICOSIA, CYPRUS, OCT. 18 (AP)-A PAPER WAR IS BEING WAGED ON CYPRUS ALONGSIDE THE BATTLE OF BOMBS AND BULLETS.

IT IS A WAR OF LEAFLETS-- WITH TEEN-AGE SCHOOLBOYS SOMETIMES THE "SOLDIERS."

ON AT LEAST ONE OCCASION, LEAFLETS MADE A CHANNEL OF COMMUNICATION BETWEEN THE BRITISH AND THE REBELS TRYING TO OUST THEM FROM THIS BASE.

PRINCIPAL AGGRESSOR IN THE LEAFLET WAR-- AS WELL AS THE ONE OF VIOLENCE-- IS THE ORGANIZATION KNOWN AS EOKA, INITIALS FOR THE GREEK WORDS MEANING "NATIONAL ORGANIZATION OF CYPRIOT FIGHTERS."

WITH BOMBS, BULLETS, AND LEAFLETS, EOKA HAS FOR 19 MONTHS BEEN TRYING TO THROW OFF BRITISH RULE AND ACHIEVE ENOSIS (UNION WITH GREECE).

MIMEOGRAPHED LEAFLETS FROM EOKA, USUALLY IN THE GREEK LANGUAGE, ARE SIGNED IN TYPEWRITTEN LETTERS BY "DIGHENIS, THE LEADER."

HE IS IDENTIFIED BY THE BRITISH AS 58-YEAR-OLD GEORGE GRIVAS, A FORMER GREEK ARMY COLONEL. THE BRITISH HAVE PUT A PRICE OF $28,000 ON HIS HEAD.

EOKA LEAFLETS HURL DEFIANCE AT THE BRITISH, VOW TO FIGHT TO THE END. OFTEN THEY CONTAIN CLASSIC PHRASES OF GREEK HISTORY.

THE UNDERGROUNDS CIRCULATE THEIR LEAFLETS ANY WAY THEY CAN. SOMETIMES SCHOOLBOYS ON BICYCLES SCATTER THEM ON THE STREETS AND HURRY ON. AGAIN, MESSENGERS PUSH THEM UNDER DOORS OF HOMES AT NIGHT. OR A SCHOOLGIRL MAY DUMP A BUNDLE INTO A HOTEL LOBBY AND RUN OFF.

THE PENALTY FOR CIRCULATING OR POSSESSING A LEAFLET CAN BE THREE YEARS IN PRISON. CYPRIOTS ARE GAREFUL NOT TO BE SEEN PICKING ONE UP.

THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT REPLIES WITH LEAFLETS DISTRIBUTED BY SECURITY FORCES FROM TRUCKS TOURING VILLAGES AND TOWNS, OR SCATTERED OVER EOKA MOUNTAIN HIDEOUTS FROM SMALL PLANES. THEY CALL ON EOKA TO SURRENDER AND ON THE POPULACE TO COME FORWARD WITH INFORMATION ABOUT THE REBELS.

LAST AUGUST, EOKA USED A LEAFLET TO DECLARE A TRUCE. A WEEK LATER, GOV. SIR JOHN HARDING CALLED ON THE UNDERGROUND TO SURRENDER AND GAVE HIS TERMS. HIS SURRENDER OFFER WAS CARRIED IN LEAFLETS DISTRIBUTED BY HIS TROOPS. THE FOLLOWING DAY, EOKA REPLIED WITH A BLUNT REJECTION--AGAIN IN A LEAFLET.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS FRIDAY, OCT. 19 -- MOVED OCT 18

TU1116AED

A176

BAGHDAD, IRAQ, OCT. 18 (AP)-IRAQ ASKED THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT TODAY TO USE ITS EFFORTS TO HALT ANTI-IRAQI STATEMENTS IVPOVNONFGOQWC VRESS.

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GOVERNMENT TODAY TO USE ITS EFFORTS TO HALT ANTI-IRAQI STATEMENTS IN THE EGYPTIAN PRESS.

AN IRAQI GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID THE REQUEST WAS MADE TO THE EGYPTIAN CHARGE D'AFFAIRES BY AN UNDERSECRETARY OF THE IRAQI FOREIGN OFFICE. THE EGYPTIAN ENVOY WAS TOLD THAT IN THE PRESENT SITUATION "ALL ARAB STATES SHOULD MAINTAIN ARAB UNITY."

MAJ. SALAH SALEM, FORMER EGYPTIAN NATIONAL GUIDANCE MINISTER, WROTE IN HIS NEWSPAPER AL SHAAB YESTERDAY THAT IRAQ PLANNED WITH BRITAIN, FRANCE AND TURKEY TO OVERTHROW THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT AND EXTEND THE WESTERN-SPONSORED BAGHDAD PACT.

KM201PED

A89

(160)

AMMAN, JORDAN, OCT. 18 (AP)-TWO HAWKER HUNTER JETS, BRITAIN'S LATEST TYPE OF FIGHTER, ARRIVED AT THE ROYAL AIR FORCE STATION AT AMMAN TODAY TO REINFORCE BRITISH JET SQUADRONS HERE.

MORE HUNTERS ARE EXPECTED TO ARRIVE IN JORDAN SOON FROM CYPRUS TO UNDERLINE BRITISH SUPPORT FOR THE GOVERNMENT OF KING HUSSEIN. FACING A

CRUCIAL ELECTION SUNDAY WHICH THE WESTERN POWERS FEAR WILL SPARK INTERNAL TROUBLE.

THE CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE JORDAN ARMY, MAJ. GEN. ALI ABU NUWAR, TUESDAY THAT THE RAF IN JORDAN HAD BEEN ALERTED TO COME TO HIS FORCES' AID IN CASE OF ISRAELI AGGRESSION AGAINST JORDAN. BUT IN LONDON A FOREIGN SPOKESMAN SAID THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT WOULD HAVE TO SATISFY ITSELF COMPLETELY THAT JORDAN HAD BEEN THE INNOCENT VICTIM OF AGGRESSION BEFORE TAKING ACTION AGAINST ISRAEL.

THE 20-YEAR BRITISH-JORDAN ALLIANCE OF 1946 GIVES THE BRITISH THE RIGHT TO BASE AIR AND LAND FORCES IN JORDAN TO GUARD BRITAIN'S OIL ROUTES THROUGH THE MIDDLE EAST. IN RETURN BRITAIN IS COMMITTED TO AID THE JORDANIANS AGAINST AGGRESSION AND PAYS FROM 20 TO 30 MILLION DOLLARS A YEAR FOR THE UPKEEP OF JORDAN'S ARMED FORCES.

LF/MR805AED

A153 (130)

JERUSALEM, OCT. 18 (AP)-ISRAEL'S AMBASSADORS TO THE BIG FOUR CAPITALS--SUMMONED URGENTLY TO JERUSALEM SUNDAY--WENT INTO CONFERENCE TODAY WITH FOREIGN MINISTER GOLDA MEIR.

THE TALKS, EXPECTED TO LAST SEVERAL DAYS, WILL DEAL WITH THE INCREASE IN TENSION BETWEEN ISRAEL AND HER ARAB NEIGHBORS, PARTICULARLY JORDAN, AND WITH ISRAELI POLICY AT THE COMING U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY. MRS.MEIR WILL LEAD THE DELEGATION FROM HERE.

THE FOUR AMBASSADORS ATTENDING TODAY'S TALKS WERE ELIAHU EILAT (BRITAIN), ABBA EBAN (THE UNITED STATES), JACOB TZUR (FRANCE) AND JOSEPH AVIDAR (SOVIET UNION).

ALL FOUR WERE RECALLED SUNDAY AFTER MRS.MEIR SAID ISRAEL IS DETERMINED TO RESIST "BRITISH-IRAQI PLANS ENVISAGING THE ENTRY OF TROOPS INTO JORDAN." LATER, IRAQI AND JORDAN LEADERS AGREED THE TROOPS WOULD NOT BE SENT IN IMMEDIATELY, BUT WOULD BE ON CALL SHOULD JORDAN NEED THEM.

P1223PED

A114 (200)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR THURSDAY PMS

(ADVANCE)...JERUSALEM, JORDAN SECTOR, OCT. 18 (AP)-SUPPORTERS OF THE EXILED MUFTI OF JERUSALEM HAVE ENTERED PARLIAMENTARY ELECTIONS IN JORDAN FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE THIS COUNTRY ANNEXED ARAB SECTIONS OF PALESTINE IN 1949.

HAJ AMIN EL HUSSEINI STILL LIVES IN EXILE IN CAIRO AND HAS NOT VISITED JERUSALEM IN NEARLY TWO DECAIDES. A BITTER ENEMY OF THE LATE PRO-BRITISH KING ABDULLAH, HE STOUTLY OPPOSED ABDULLAH'S ADDING ARAB PALESTINE TO HIS KINGDOM.

WITH THE DECLINE OF BRITISH INFLUENCE IN JORDAN, THE MUFTI'S FAMILY AND FOLLOWERS HAVE COME OUT INTO AN OPEN POLITICAL FIGHT. SOME HOPE THE MUFTI HIMSELF WILL RETURN LATER.

THE LEADING MUFTI MAN ENTERED IN NEXT SUNKY'S ELECTIONS IS A JERUSALEM PHYSICIAN, DR. DAWUD HUSSEINI, A COUSIN. FIVE OTHER CANDIDATES FOR THE 40-SEAT PARLIAMENT ARE KNOWN AS MUFTI MEN.

"WE NOW BELIEVE THIS COUNTRY IS ON THE WAY TO RIDDING ITSELF OF FOREIGN INFLUENCE," SAYS DR. HUSSEINI. "BUT PLEASE EMPHASIZE THE WORDS 'ON THE WAY.' WE STILL HAVE A LONG WAY TO GO."

DR. HUSSEINI TAKES A STRONG ANTI-WESTERN LINE AND FAVORS "A SOUTHERN TIER" OF ARAB STATES, LED BY EGYPT AND SAUDI ARABIA, AGAINST THE PRO-WESTERN "NORTHERN TIER," LED BY IRAQ.

"I BELIEVE THE ANGLO-JORDAN TREATY SHOULD BE ABOLISHED, ALONG WITH ALL OTHER FOREIGN INFLUENCE," DR. HUSSEINI SAID. THE TREATY PERMITS THE BRITISH TO KEEP BASES IN JORDAN IN EXCHANGE FOR MUTUAL DEFENSE IN CASE OF AGGRESSION.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS THURSDAY OCT.18--MOVED OCT.17

P/LS1034AED

S87 (130)

JERUSALEM, OCT. 18 (AP)-A SPECIAL STUDY MISSION OF 45 AMERICAN LEADERS IN THE UNITED JEWISH APPEAL ARRIVED TODAY FOR CONFERENCES WITH ISRAELI LEADERS AND A FIRSTHAND SURVEY OF ISRAELI NEEDS.

THE MISSION IS HEADED BY WILLIAM ROSENWALD OF NEW YORK, GENERAL CHAIRMAN OF THE UNITED JEWISH APPEAL, WHICH IS THE MAJOR AMERICAN AGENCY PROVIDING FUNDS FOR IMMIGRATION AND ABSORPTION OF IMMIGRANTS IN ISRAEL.

THE MISSION'S FINDINGS WILL BE REPORTED TO THE UNITED JEWISH APPEAL ANNUAL CONFERENCE EARLY IN DECEMBER IN NEW YORK. MEMBERS WILL CONFER WITH PREMIER DAVID BEN-GURION AND OTHER LEADERS AND INSPECT IMMIGRANT CENTERS, AGRICULTURAL AREA AND SOCIAL WELFARE INSTITUTIONS.

HW1258PED

A28

TEL AVIV, ISRAEL, OCT. 18 (AP)-AN AMERICAN WOMAN SENTENCED TO A YEAR IN PRISON AS A SPY FOR SYRIA WILL APPEAL TO ISRAELI AUTHORITIES FOR A PARDON, HER DEFENSE COUNSEL SAID TODAY.

MAX KRITZMAN, ATTORNEY FOR 29-YEAR-OLD MARY FRANCES HAGAN, SAID IT HAD BEEN DECIDED NOT TO APPEAL HER CONVICTION LAST WEEK BY A JERUSALEM DISTRICT COURT.

INSTEAD, HE SAID, A REQUEST FOR PARDON WILL BE MADE TO ISRAELI PRESIDENT IZHAK BEN-ZVI.

MISS HAGAN, WHOSE FAMILY LIVES IN HUNTINGTON, W. VA., PLEADED INNOCENT TO THE CHARGES SHE HAD VIOLATED ISRAEL'S OFFICIAL SECRETS ACT. OFFICIALS IN WASHINGTON HAVE INDICATED THE UNITED STATES ALSO WOULD APPEAL TO THE ISRAEL GOVERNMENT FOR EXECUTIVE CLEMENCY.

MR359AED

A64

TEL AVIV, ISRAEL, OCT.18 (AP)-A COMMUNIST MASS MEETING IN THE HEART OF TEL AVIV WAS BROKEN UP TONIGHT BY RIGHT-WING HEROUT PARTY HECKLERS.

COMMUNIST LEADER MOSHE SNEH TRIED TO ADDRESS THE CROWD BUT INTERRUPTIONS BY HEROUT OPPONENTS FORCED HIM TO GIVE UP.

HEROUT MEMBERS DERISIVELY SHOUTED, "LONG LIVE STALIN" AND "WHY DON'T YOU GO TO YOUR FRIEND NASSER?"

QR640PED

A156

CAIRO, OCT 18 (AP)-THE ARAB LEAGUE COUNCIL TODAY APPEALED TO ITS NINE MEMBER STATES TO CONTINUE SENDING AID TO JORDAN SO THAT SHE COULD "STAND UP AGAINST OUR COMMON ENEMY," ISRAEL.

A COUNCIL RESOLUTION ACCUSED ISRAEL OF "OFFICIALLY ORGANIZED MILITARY ACTION" AGAINST JORDAN, AND PRAISED THE SMALL ARAB KINGDOM FOR "ITS ROLE AS A FRONT LINE OF DEFENSE OF ARAB COUNTRIES."

THE RESOLUTION, ADOPTED ON THE FOURTH DAY OF THE COUNCIL'S 26TH SESSION, EXPRESSED HOPE THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL "WILL ENSURE RIGHT AND EFFECTIVE MEASURES TO KEEP PEACE AND SECURITY IN THIS PART OF THE WORLD."

KM1206AED

A28 (120)

MOSCOW, OCT.18 (AP)-THE JAPANESE DELEGATION SAID TONIGHT IT HAS REACHED COMPLETE AGREEMENT WITH THE SOVIET UNION ON A DECLARATION ENDING THE 11-YEAR TECHNICAL STATE OF WAR BETWEEN JAPAN AND RUSSIA. IT WILL BE SIGNED IN THE KREMLIN TOMORROW, THE JAPANESE SAID.

JAPANESE PREMIER ICHIRO HATOYAMA'S TOP NEGOTIATOR, AGRICULTURE MINISTER ICHIRO KONO, TOLD REPORTERS THE FINAL AGREEMENT HE WORKED OUT WITH COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV IN FOUR SECRET SESSIONS AT PARTY HEADQUARTERS REPRESENTED "A COMPLETELY SUCCESSFUL CONCLUSION TO THE NEGOTIATIONS."

TAKIZO MATSUMOTO, THE PREMIER'S OFFICIAL SPOKESMAN SAID THE AGREEMENT WAS "NOT COMPLETELY SATISFACTORY" FROM THE JAPANESE POINT OF VIEW BUT BOTH SIDES "FOUND COMMON GROUND TO THEIR MUTUAL SATISFACTION."

KONO TOLD REPORTERS THE FINAL SOVIET-JAPANESE AGREEMENT INVOLVED CONCESSIONS ON OTH SIDES.

"AS FAR AS INTERNATIONAL NEGOTIATIONS GO IT WAS A VERY GOOD RESULT," KONO SAID.

MATSUMOTO SAID HABOMAI AND SHIKOTAN, DISPUTED ISLAND SPECKS OFF NORTHERN HOKKAIDO WERE MENTIONED IN THE FINAL AGREEMENT. HE WOULD NOT SAY WHETHER THE RUSSIANS HAD AGREED TO RETURN THEM IMMEDIATELY, HAD PROMISED TO RETURN THEM AT SOME FUTURE DATE, OR NEITHER.

OBSERVERS BELIEVED THE FATE OF THE ISLANDS WAS POSTPONED TO A LATER DATE.

THEIR FINAL DISPOSITION PROBABLY WILL HINGE ON JAPANESE RENUNCIATION OF THE SOVIET-OCCUPIED SOUTHERN KURILE ISLANDS OF KUNASHIRI AND ETOROFU, A STEP THE JAPANESE HAVE RESISTED OVER MORE THAN 16 MONTHS OF NEGOTIATION.

SUCH A SETTLEMENT, HOWEVER, WOULD PROVIDE THE JAPANESE DELEGATION WITH A FACE-SAVING FORMULA TO PRESENT TO THE JAPANESE PEOPLE.

IN WASHINGTON, PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE SAID THE STATE DEPARTMENT WOULD HAVE NO COMMENT UNTIL AFTER A STUDY OF THE TEXT OF THE RUSSIAN -JAPANESE AGREEMENT.

TOP U.S. DIPLOMATS HAVE BEEN FOLLOWING CLOSELY THE NEGOTIATIONS IN MOSCOW, FAIRLY CONFIDENT THE JAPANESE WOULD AVOID ANY TERRITORIAL CONCESSIONS OF THE KIND WHICH MIGHT UPSET THE 1951 PEACE TREATY JAPAN SIGNED WITH MOST OF ITS WARTIME FOES.

DC802PED

G20

MOSCOW, OCT. 18 (AP)-THE NEWSPAPER SOVIET FLEET TOLD ITS READER TODAY CADETS OF THE U.S. NAVAL ACADEMY AT ANNAPOLIS ARE BEING POLITICALLY BRAINWASHED.

"DISCIPLINES LIKE 'POLITICAL GEOGRAPHY' AND 'U.S. FOREIGN POLICY' ARE FIRST OF ALL MADE TO SERVE THIS END," SAID THE OFFICIAL NEWSPAPER OF THE SOVIET NAVY.

"THE SUBJECT OF POLITICAL GEOGRAPHY AIMS AT SUBSTANTIATION OF UNITED STATES CLAIMS TO WORLD SUPREMACY...THE COURSE IN POLITICAL GEOGRAPHY IS BASED ON THE WRITINGS OF IMPERIALIST GEOPOLITICIANS."

THE PAPER SAID GRADUATES OF THE U.S. NAVAL ACADEMY ARE "A PRIVILEGED CLASS WHICH STANDS APART FROM BOTH THE NAVAL ENLISTED MEN AND THE WHOLE OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE."

30.24-3667

AT ANNAPOLIS, REAR ADM. WILLIAM R. SMEDBERG III, ACADEMY SUPERINTENDENT, CALLED THE SOVIET ARTICLE "HOGWASH."

"THAT'S A WORD I DON'T NORMALLY USE," HE SAID, "BUT I CAN'T THINK OF A MORE DESCRIPTIVE TERM FOR A STATEMENT SO COMPLETELY RIDICULOUS."

HE SAID HE DIDN'T CARE TO "DIGNIFY" THE ARTICLE BY MAKING A POINT-BY-POINT REBUTTAL BUT TOOK PARTICULAR EXCEPTION TO THE CHARGE MIDSHIPMEN ARE A "PRIVILEGED CLASS."

HE SAID THE CHARGE "FALLS APART" WHEN IT IS CONSIDERED THAT EVERY YEAR MANY ENLISTED MEN GET APPOINTMENTS TO THE ACADEMY AS MIDSHIPMEN.

"OUR PRESENT MIDSHIPMAN COMMANDER AND HIS IMMEDIATE PREDECESSOR ARE FORMER SAILORS DRAWN FROM THE FLEET," HE SAID.

SOVIET FLEET CALLED THE ACADEMY'S FOREIGN POLICY LECTURES A "HASH OF SLANDEROUS FABRICATIONS" ABOUT THE SOVIET UNION AND OTHER COMMUNIST COUNTRIES, AND ITS COURSE IN HISTORY PERMEATED WITH "THE SPIRIT OF AGGRESSION."

AS FOR RELIGIOUS TEACHING IN THE ACADEMY, SAID THE ARTICLE, THIS "IS A MAJOR ASPECT OF THE POLITICAL BRAINWASHING OF FUTURE NAVAL OFFICERS."

JJ1037AED

A29 (260)

PRECEDE ALGIERS DAY

ORAN, ALGERIA, OCT.18 (AP)-FRENCH AUTHORITIES FIGHTING THE NATIONALIST REBELS CHARGED TODAY THAT TWO MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF ARMS THEY CAPTURED ON THE YACHT ATHOS WAS LOADED AT ALEXANDRIA BY EGYPTIAN ARMY VOLUNTEERS.

ONE OFFICIAL SAID THE SEIZURE SHOWED CLEARLY THE SUPPORT EGYPT IS GIVING THE REBELS.

THE MYSTERIOUS 400-TON VESSEL WAS TAKEN BY A FRENCH SLOOP OFF ORAN. THE FRENCH BEGAN UNLOADING 70 TONS OF ARMS, INCLUDING 1,000 RIFLES--SOME OF THEM, THEY SAID, MADE IN BRITAIN--PLUS NEW BRITISH BREN GUNS, 500 LATE MODEL ITALIAN MACHINE PISTOLS, 50 CANADIAN MORTARS AND 1,000 CASES OF GRENADES AND AMMUNITION. THERE ARE ALSO SOME GERMAN LIGHT MACHINE GUNS, AND DUTCH AND BELGIAN WEAPONS, THE FRENCH SAID.

ACCORDING TO THE FRENCH, THE ATHOS WAS BUILT IN BRITAIN AS A PLEASURE YACHT, GAILY PAINTED WHITE AND YELLOW, AND FORMERLY KNOWN AS THE "SAINT-BRIAVELS." IT WAS COMMANDED, THEY SAID, BY AN ITALIAN ARMED WITH BOTH GREEK AND COSTA RICAN PASSPORTS. THERE WERE MOSLEMS AMONG THE CREW.

IT WAS LEARNED THAT THE ATHOS HAD BEEN FOLLOWED FOR 48 HOURS BY A FRENCH RECONNAISSANCE PLANE AS IT MOVED ERRATICALLY ABOUT THE MEDITERRANEAN SOME DISTANCE OFF THE ALGERIAN COAST.

THE CARGO WAS REPORTED TO INCLUDE VICKERS, SKODA AND MAUSER RIFLES AND STATTI CARBINES.

IN PARIS, ROBERT LACOSTE, FRENCH MINISTER IN CHARGE OF ALGERIA, TOLD THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY TODAY VIOLENCE IN THE NORTH AFRICAN TERRITORY IS DECLINING AFTER NEARLY TWO YEARS OF REVOLT AGAINST THE FRENCH.

"IF ALL THE MOSLEMS OF ALGERIA ARE UNITED AGAINST US," HE ASKED, "WHY DO THE REBELS FIND IT NECESSARY TO KILL 400 OF THEM EVERY MONTH WHO ARE SUSPECT IN THEIR EYES OF TOO GREAT AN ATTACHMENT TO FRANCE? THAT IS THE FIGURE, MONTH AFTER MONTH."

FRENCH HEADQUARTERS AT ALGIERS TODAY REPORTED about 40 REBELS KILLED IN EASTERN ALGERIA, 11 ARRESTED IN THE CAPITAL, A REBEL AMBUSH IN THE KABYLIE REGION JUST TO THE EAST, SABOTAGE OF THE MAIN ALGINERS-CONSTANTINE RAIL LINE AND THE MURDER OF A NUN KIDNAPED BY THE NATIONALISTS.

PS430PED

A152

ALGIERS, ALGERIA, OCT. 18 (AP)-FRENCH AUTHORITIES REPORTED TODAY THE SLAYING OF A ROMAN CATHOLIC NUN, SISTER MARIE OF THE WHITE SISTERS ORDER. SHE HAD BEEN KIDNAPED BY NATIONALIST REBELS, ALONG WITH SISTER DOROTHY.

THE AUTHORITIES SAID SISTER DOROTHY HAS BEEN FOUND ALIVE. SHE WAS REPORTED TO BE IN A STATE OF PROSTRATION BUT ABLE TO RECOUNT THAT SISTER MARIE HAD BEEN KILLED. THE BODY, RIDDLED BY BULLETS, WAS RECOVERED.

THE NUNS WERE CAPTURED SEPT.13. ABOUT 10 DAYS LATER THE MOTHER SUPERIOR OF THEIR CONVENT RECEIVED A LETTER IN WHICH THEY SAID THEY WOULD RETURN WHEN THEY HAD FINISHED CARING FOR REBEL INJURED.

MM&P1220PED

A115 (190)

MANILA, OCT. 18 (AP)-A FILIPINO MAYOR, WITH A POLICE ESCORT, TODAY BEGAN A TOUGH TREK INTO THE MINDORO ISLAND JUNGLES TO SEEK THE SURRENDER OF 50 JAPANESE STRAGGLERS FROM WORLD WAR II.

MAYOR FRANCISCO PAMERO OF ROXAS, ON THE EASTERN SIDE OF THE ISLAND, HEADED THE EXPEDITION.

THE FORMER MEMBERS OF THE IMPERIAL JAPANESE ARMY ARE ON A MOUNTAIN PLATEAU ABOUT 18 MILES FROM ROXAS. IT WILL TAKE THREE DAYS FOR THE MAYOR AND HIS ESCORT TO CUT THEIR WAY THROUGH THE JUNGLE.

THE STRAGGLERS FLED TO THE HILLS WHEN AMERICAN AND FILIPINO FORCES LIBERATED THE PHILIPPINES. THEY HAVE SENT MESSAGES THROUGH THAT THEY ARE WILLING TO SURRENDER IF THEY ARE GIVEN PROTECTION.

THEIR HIDING PLACE WAS DISCLOSED TWO WEEKS AGO WHEN TORRENTIAL RAINS AND FLOODS FORCED FILIPINO VILLAGERS IN THE AREA TO FLEE TO THE MOUNTAINS.

THE PHILIPPINE CONSTABULARY HEADQUARTERS HERE ANNOUNCED IT WOULD USE FORCE IF NECESSARY TO GET THE JAPANESE, WHO ARE REPORTED TO HAVE TAKEN THEIR WARTIME SWORDS AND CONVERTED THEM INTO BOLO KNIVES. AT LEAST THREE HAVE MARRIED NATIVE WOMEN.

MAYOR PAMERO AND HIS ESCORT CARRIED SURRENDER LEAFLETS PREPARED WITH THE HELP OF THE JAPANESE EMBASSY, CANNED GOODS, CLOTHING AND TOILET ARTICLES. THE LEAFLETS ALSO HAVE BEEN AIRDROPPED ON THE PLATEAU.

RP1003AED

A83

(230)

HONG KONG, OCT. 18 (AP)-PAKISTAN'S PRIME MINISTER H.S. SUHRAWARDY ARRIVED IN PEIPING TODAY. PEIPING RADIO SAID HE WAS GREETED AT THE AIRPORT BY A CROWD OF 7,000, INCLUDING PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI, OTHER GOVERNMENT LEADERS AND MEMBERS OF THE DIPLOMATIC CORPS.

THE CHINESE COMMUNIST PRESS CARRIED EDITORIALS WELCOMING SUHRAWARDY. HIS VISIT TO RED CHINA AT CHOU'S INVITATION "IS AN IMPORTANT INDICATION OF THAT GROWTH OF FRIENDLY RELATIONS BETWEEN CHINA AND PAKISTAN." THE PEIPING PEOPLE'S DAILY SAID, ADDING IT BELIEVED "THERE IS A WIDE PROSPECT FOR FRIENDLY COOPERATION BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES."

THE BROADCAST SAID SUHRAWARDY TOLD GREETERS EARLIER TODAY AT CANTON AIRPORT HE IS "CONFIDENT" HIS VISIT TO CHINA FOR "A FREE AND FRANK EXCHANGE OF VIEWS ON MATTERS OF COMMON INTEREST" WILL FURTHER STRENGTHEN FRIENDLY RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES TO "THE MUTUAL BENEFIT OF OUR PEOPLES."

"I AM HAPPY TO THINK RELATIONS BETWEEN OUR TWO COUNTRIES ARE HAPPY AND CORDIAL," SUHRAWARDY DECLARED ON ARRIVING IN PEIPING, THE RADIO SAID.

PAKISTAN IS ANXIOUS THAT ALL COUNTRIES SHOULD LIVE IN AMITY AND FRIENDSHIP WHATEVER THEIR AIMS AND METHODS OF ACHIEVING THEM, THE PREMIER ADDED.

SUHRAWARDY, WHO HAS BEEN DESCRIBED AS A CLOSE FRIEND OF THE WEST, DECLARED AT HIS INAUGURATION AS PREMIER LAST MONTH THAT PAKISTAN WOULD CONTINUE TO OBSERVE ITS OBLIGATIONS AS A MEMBER OF THE SOUTHEAST ASIAN TREATY ORGANIZATION (SEATO) AND THE WESTERN-SPONSORED BAGHDAD PACT.

LF745AED.

A160 (240)

HONG KONG, OCT. 18 (AP)-RED CHINA RADIO SAID TODAY PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI INSISTS ON A SATISFACTORY ANSWER ON HIS CHARGES THAT BRITISH AUTHORITIES DID NOT TAKE EFFECTIVE MEASURES TO HALT THE HONG KONG RIOTS LAST WEEK.

BRITAIN HAS REJECTED A RED CHINA PROTEST THAT THE AUTHORITIES WERE NEGLIGENT AND THAT NATIONALISTS FOMENTED THE RIOTING.

A PEIPING BROADCAST SAID CHOU MET YESTERDAY WITH CON O'NEILL, BRITISH CHARGE D'AFFAIRES, AND TOLD HIM THE PEIPING GOVERNMENT RESERVED EVERY RIGHT TO MAKE DEMANDS FOR FACTS ON THE RIOTS IN HONG KONG'S KOWLOON SECTION.

CHOU TOLD O'NEILL THE HONG KONG AUTHORITIES HAD NOT CONDEMNED KUOMINTANG AGENTS (CHINESE NATIONALISTS) "WHO CREATED THE KOWLOON RIOTS," PEIPING RADIO SAID. CHOU PROTESTED THAT THE HONG KONG AUTHORITIES HAD "ABSURDLY DESCRIBED THE RIOTING AS A CLASH BETWEEN COMMUNIST AND KUOMINTANG ELEMENTS."

THE BROADCAST QUOTED O'NEILL AS SAYING THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT SHARED THE REGRETS OF THE CHINESE GOVERNMENT, AND THAT THE AUTHORITIES IN HONG KONG HAD DONE THEIR BEST TO PROTECT ALL INTERESTS. IT QUOTED O'NEILL AS SAYING ALSO THE RIOTS WERE BEING INVESTIGATED AND THOSE WHO VIOLATED PUBLIC SECURITY WOULD BE PUNISHED SEVERELY.

CHOU EXPRESSED DISSATISFACTION WITH THE REPLY WHICH, HE SAID, "TRIED TO ABSOLVE THE HONG KONG AUTHORITIES OF THEIR RESPONSIBILITY," PEIPING RADIO REPORTED.

THE RADIO ITSELF HAS KEPT DEMANDING THAT BRITAIN CRACK DOWN ON CHINESE NATIONALISTS AGENTS IN HONG KONG AND WARNED RED CHINA "WILL NOT SIT WITH FOLDED HANDS AND WATCH HER COMPATRIOTS SLAUGHTERED."

KM1217AED

A50

TOKYO, OCT. 18 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES PAROLED FOUR MORE JAPANESE WAR CRIMINALS TODAY. THIS REDUCED THE NUMBER OF WAR CRIMINALS STILL SERVING SENTENCES AT TOKYO'S SUGAMO PRISON TO 149, OF WHICH 98 WERE SENTENCED BY THE U.S., 47 BY AUSTRALIA, AND 4 BY BRITAIN.

MR538AED

B97 (Q)

(130)

OTTAWA, OCT. 18 (AP)-THE CANADIAN PRESS SAID TONIGHT IT HAS LEARNED THAT THE ISRAELI GOVERNMENT HAS SIGNED A CONTRACT WITH CANADAIR LTD. OF MONTREAL FOR THE PURCHASE OF 24 SABRE JET FIGHTER PLANES. THE TOTAL PRICE WAS REPORTED TO BE AROUND $7,200,000, INCLUDING SPARE PARTS.

PRIME MINISTER LOUIS ST. LAURENT ANNOUNCED SEPT. 21 THAT THE

CABINET HAD APPROVED SALE OF CANADIAN JETS TO ISRAEL, LARGERLY BECAUSE EGYPT HAS RECEIVED FROM RUSSIA "A CONSIDERABLE NUMBER OF MODERN JET BOMBERS, OF WHICH ISRAEL POSSESSES NONE."

IT WAS UNDERSTOOD THAT THE SABRES WILL BE PRODUCED AT THE RATE OF FOUR A MONTH AND WILL BE DELIVERED TO ISRAEL BY NEXT APRIL.

THE GOVERNMENT HAS ATTACHED A RIDER RESERVING THE RIGHT TO CANCEL OR POSTPONE THE OUTSTANDING PART OF THE ORDER DURING THE DELIVERY PERIOD IF POLITICAL CIRCUMSTANCES WARRANT. IT HAS RECEIVED ASSURANCES FROM ISRAEL THAT THE PLANES WILL BE USED ONLY DEFENSIVELY.

JL1246AED

B9WX (SEG)

(280) NATO MILITARY

BY C. YATES MCDANIEL

WASHINGTON, OCT. 18 (AP)-WESTERN MILITARY LEADERS ASSEMBLED HERE TODAY TO CONSIDER HOW TO MAINTAIN A DEFENSE LINE ACROSS EUROPE WITH FEWER MEN THAN THEY EXPECTED A FEW MONTHS AGO WOULD BE AVAILABLE.

TO THIS MEETING OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIANCE (NATO) MILITARY COMMITTEE CAME THE SERVICE CHIEFS OF THE 14 NATIONS WHICH HAVE PLEDGED FORCES TO THE WESTERN ALLIANCE.

CHIEF ATTENTION IS FOCUSED ON LT. GEN. HANS SPEIDEL, CHIEF OF THE ARMED FORCES DIVISION OF WEST GERMANY'S MINISTRY OF DEFENSE.

WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER THIS WEEK ANNOUNCED A GOVERNMENT SHAKEUP WHICH SAW THEODOR BLANK REPLACED BY FRANZ JOSEF STRAUSS AS MINISTER OF DEFENSE. BLANK WAS THE PRIME ADVOCATE OF A CITIZENS ARMY FOR WEST GERMANY, WHEREAS STRAUSS IS KNOWN TO FAVOR A SMALLER ARMED FORCE COMPOSED MAINLY OF PROFESSIONAL SOLDIERS.

REPORTS FROM GERMANY SAID STRAUSS ADVOCATES AN ARMED FORCE OF ABOUT 200,000 MEN BY THE END OF NEXT YEAR. THAT FIGURE IS SOME 70,000 SHORT OF THE UNIFORMED MANPOWER ORIGINALLY PLANNED TO BE MADE AVAILABLE FOR NATO.

THE UNITED KINGDOM AND FRANCE, WITH THEIR CONTINUING MILITARY COMMITMENTS IN NORTH AFRICA AND THE MEDITERRANEAN AREA, ARE ALSO CONCERNED OVER THE NUMBER OF MEN THEY CAN SPARE FOR WESTERN DEFENSES.

AS FOR THE UNITED STATES, SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON HAS SUGGESTED THE LIKELIHOOD OF A MILITARY MANPOWER REDUCTION OF FROM 100,000 TO 150,000( ,3/5 63-4. WILSON ALSO HAS SAID THIS COUNTRY WILL MAKE "NO UNI

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GESTED THE LIKELIHOOD OF A MILITARY MANPOWER REDUCTION OF FROM 100,000 TO 150,000 NEXT YEAR. WILSON ALSO HAS SAID THIS COUNTRY WILL MAKE "NO UNILATERAL DECISION" TO WITHDREW COMBAT FORCES FROM EUROPE, BUT MAY REDUCE THE NUMBER OF SERVICE AND SUPPORT TROOPS.

THE TWO-DAY NATO COMMITTEE SESSIONS WILL BE HELD IN SECRET.

GG316AED

A17WX

(120) FOREIGN AID

WASHINGTON, OCT. 18 (AP)-THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION IS LOOKING AHEAD TO CONTINUATION OF U. S. FOREIGN AID.

THIS WAS DISCLOSED TODAY WITH ANNOUNCEMENT OF APPOINTMENT OF A SPECIAL CONSULTANT ON THE QUESTION BY THE INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION (ICA).

"THE PROCESS OF FORMULATING THE PROGRAM TO BE PRESENTED TO CONGRESS IN THE SPRING OF 1957 IS ALREADY UNDER WAY," ICA SAID IN A STATEMENT.

THE NEW PROGRAM WOULD BE FOR THE FISCAL YEAR BEGINNING NEXT JULY 1.

ICA DIRECTOR JOHN B. HOLLISTER ANNOUNCED THAT THE NEW CONSULTANT IS PETER I. B. LAVAN OF NEW YORK, WHOSE VARIED CAREER INCLUDES AUTHORSHIP OF A BOOK ON THE BIBLE. HE ALSO IS A LAWYER AND CIVIC LEADER.

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THE ICA STATEMENT SAID LAVAN WILL HELP THE DIRECTOR IN PLANNING AND SUPERVISING PRESENTATION OF THE AID PROGRAM TO CONGRESS NEXT SPRING.

EG338PED NM

B25CX Q

(170)

(170)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M.EST TODAY, THURSDAY, OCT.18)

(ADVANCE) CHICAGO, OCT.18 (AP)-AN ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION OFFICIAL TODAY PREDICTED ALL NAVAL VESSELS BUILT AFTER 1960 PROBABLY WOULD BE PROPELLED BY NUCLEAR POWER.

STUART MCCLAIN, ASSOCIATE DIRECTOR OF THE AEC-DIRECTED ARGONNE NATIONAL LABORATORY AT NEARBY LEMONT, SAID SOME TYPES OF COMMERCIAL SHIPS ALSO LIKELY WOULD BE ATOMIC-POWERED.

BUT HE TOLD THE 12TH ANNUAL NATIONAL CONFERENCE ON INDUSTRIAL HYDRAULICS IN A PREPARED ADDRESS THAT "NO PREDICTIONS OF THE EXTENT OF NUCLEAR REACTORS FOR PROPELLING MILITARY AIRCRAFT CAN BE GIVEN."

THE CONFERENCE IS SPONSORED BY ILLINOIS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY AND ARMOUR RESEARCH FOUNDATION IN COOPERATION WITH 10 ENGINEERING SOCIETIES AND MORE THAN 100 INDUSTRIAL ORGANIZATIONS.

1956

MC CLAIN SAID "HAZARDS" INVOLVED WOULD MAKE USE OF REACTORS TO POWER LOCOMOTIVES AND COMMERCIAL AIRCRAFT BY NUCLEAR POWER IMPRACTICAL.

"HOWEVER, IT DOES APPEAR VERY PRACTICAL TO PROPEL COMMERCIAL SHIPS BY REACTORS IN THE NEAR FUTURE", HE SAID.

IT IS LIKELY THAT LARGE TANKERS BUILT AFTER 1960 WILL BE NUCLEAR POWERED, HE SAID. HE ADDED THAT THE USE OF REACTORS IN OTHER TYPES OF COMMERCIAL SHIPS WOULD COME AT A SLOWER RATE.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M.EST TODAY THURSDAY OCT.18)

MS428ACD

A144 (230)

NEW YORK, OCT. 18 (AP)-RED CHINA WAS REPORTED TONIGHT TO HAVE STEPPED UP ITS CAMPAIGN TO GET CHINESE STUDENTS IN THE UNITED STATES TO RETURN TO THE COMMUNIST MAINLAND.

THE REV. PAUL CHEN, SECRETARY OF THE SINO-AMERICAN AMITY, INC., A WELFARE ORGANIZATION, SAID HE HAD DETECTED AN UPSWING IN "GO HOME" PRESSURE SINCE JULY OR AUGUST.

HE SAID "SEVERAL HUNDRED" OF THE SOME 1,500 CHINESE STUDENTS STUDYING IN AMERICAN UNIVERSITIES AND COLLEGES HAVE RECENTLY RECEIVED LETTERS FROM THEIR PARENTS IN RED CHINA.

MOST OF THE LETTERS, THE CLERGYMAN SAID, SEEMED TO FOLLOW A PATTERN OF STRESSING STRONG FAMILY TIES IN URGING THE STUDENTS TO RETURN HOME.

THE REV. CHENG SAID HE CONSIDERED THE LETTERS "FORCED" AND WRITTEN AT THE DIRECTION OF COMMUNIST OFFICIALS.

THE MAJORITY OF LETTERS, HE SAID, WERE SENT TO STUDENTS STUDYING SCIENCE COURSES. MOST STUDENTS WERE HESITANT TO REPORT THE LETTERS FOR FEAR OF REPRISALS AGAINST THEIR PARENTS, HE SAID.

1956

IN SOME INSTANCES, THE REV. CHENG SAID, STUDENTS WERE EVEN PERSONALLY CONTACTED BY OTHER CHINESE URGING THEM TO RETURN HOME TO THE RED CHINESE "PARADISE."

HE SAID SOME 20 OR 30 CHINESE STUDENTS AT SEVERAL MIDWESTERN UNIVERSITIES HAD ANNOUNCED RECENTLY THEIR INTENTION TO RETURN TO RED CHINA. THE CLERGYMAN SAID HE WAS UNABLE TO DETERMINE HOW MANY OF THESE MAY HAVE BEEN INFLUENCED BY THE INCREASED "GO HOME" PRESSURE.

HE SAID THE FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION WAS CONTINUING ITS INVESTIGATION INTO THE MATTER.

SS1136PED

**A97 (AGENCIES OUT)**

**AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS THURSDAY OCT. 18.**

**BY WILLIAM L. RYAN**

**AP FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST**

**(ADVANCE)..A NEWLY COINED WORD--"DESATELLIZATION"--CAN BE A DANGEROUS BOOBY TRAP FOR WESTERN PUBLIC OPINION.**

THE WORD WAS COINED THIS WEEK IN YUGOSLAVIA TO DENOTE A GRANT OF INDEPENDENCE TO COMMUNIST SATELLITE NATIONS IN EUROPE BY THE SOVIET UNION. FOR THE WEST TO ACCEPT THIS SIMPLE IMPLICATION WOULD BE TO PERMIT A GREAT DEAL OF SOVIET HOKUM TO GO UNCHALLENGED AND OPEN THE WAY TO NEW MOSCOW INROADS AGAINST WESTERN UNITY.

THERE IS A REAL CRISIS IN THE KREMLIN TODAY. BUT IT GROWS OUT OF A QUARREL OVER TWO MAJOR ISSUES: FIRST, HOW BEST TO STRENGTHEN MOSCOW'S GRIP ON THE SATTELITES, AND SECOND, HOW BEST TO IMPLEMENT MOSCOW'S ATTEMPT TO BRING ABOUT A UNITED LEFTIST FRONT IN EUROPE WHILE AT THE SAME TIME REASSERTING THE KREMLIN'S LEADERSHIP OF WORLD COMMUNISM.

SOVIET LEADERS DELIBERATELY DETHRONED THE DEAD STALIN AS A MEANS OF RELIEVING INTERNAL TENSIONS THROUGHOUT THE RED BLOC. IT IS A PROCESS WHICH NOW THREATENS TO GET OUT OF CONTROL. THE RISKY KREMLIN DEVICE APPARENTLY HAS BROUGHT ABOUT A FIERCE IDEOLOGICAL STRUGGLE AT THE TOP.

THE STAKES OBVIOUSLY WERE CONSIDERED WORTH THE GAMBLE BY THOSE WHO RIPPED THE STALIN LEGEND TO SHREDS AND BROUGHT ABOUT THE RESURRECTION OF COMMUNIST LEADERS ONCE JAILED FOR TITOISM.

THE RANK AND FILE OF THE COMMUNIST PARTIES MAY BE IN CONFUSION AT THE MOMENT. BUT THE WHOLE CAMPAIGN HAS BEEN FERTILIZING THE GROUND FOR AN IMPORTANT MOSCOW GOAL--UNITY OF LEFTIST FORCES EVERYWHERE. IF MOSCOW APPEARS TO LIBERALIZE ITS POLICIES AND PERMIT SOME INDEPENDENCE, THEN THE KREMLIN MIGHT BECOME RESPECTABLE IN SOCIALIST EYES.

IF MOSCOW TAKES WITHOUT COMPLAINT SUCH PHENOMENA AS THE OSTENSIBLE BREAK BETWEEN THE COMMUNISTS AND LEFTWING SOCIALISTS IN ITALY, THIS IN TURN PREPARES THE WAY FOR A WEDDING OF SOCIALIST FORCES AND EVENTUALLY FOR THAT "OPENING TO THE LEFT" MOSCOW WANTS AS A MEANS OF EXTENDING THE PATTERN OF NEUTRALISM. THE NEUTRALIST CAMPAIGN ALL ALONG HAS BEEN AN ATTACK ON WESTERN SOLIDARITY.

THERE ARE GOOD REASONS TO SUSPECT THE MOSCOW LIBERALIZATION CAMPAIGN.

CONFUSION AMONG SATELLITE POPULATIONS AND PARTY RANK AND FILE INDICATES THE PROGRAM MAY HAVE GOTTEN OUT OF CONTROL. BUT THOSE WHO ARE IN CHARGE OF SOVIET PLANNING CAN ARGUE THEY HAVE SAFETY MEASURES AT HAND. THE MOST IMPORTANT OF THESE LIES IN CONSTANT, PROGRESSIVE ECONOMIC PENETRATION OF THE SATELLITES--AND EVEN OF YUGOSLAVIA.

MOSCOW'S COUNCIL OF MUTUAL ECONOMIC AID (CEMA) IS STILL IN EXISTENCE. IT IS DESIGNED TO COORDINATE THE ECONOMIES OF THE RED BLOC, AND THIS MEANS CENTRALIZATION OF PRODUCTION AND DISTRIBUTION PLANS. THIS MAKES THE SATELLITES MORE DEPENDENT--NOT LESS--ON THE U.S.S.R.

THE PENETRATION TAKES THE FORM OF TRADE RELATIONS UPON WHICH THE SATELLITE ECONOMIES MUST DEPEND, THE LARGE-SCALE CONSTRUCTION OF ENTERPRISES IN THE SATELLITES BY THE U.S.S.R., THE EXTENSION OF LONG-TERM CREDITS AND OTHER MEASURES.

THE SOVIET PRESS REVEALED RECENTLY, FOR EXAMPLE, THAT THE U.S.S.R. HAS BUILT 391 MAJOR ENTERPRISES AND INSTALLED 90 INDIVIDUAL FACTORIES AND SHOPS IN SATELLITE COUNTRIES. IT EXTENDED CREDITS TOTALLING 21 BILLION RUBLES--MORE THAN FIVE BILLION DOLLARS AT THE OFFICIAL RATE OF EXCHANGE. AGREEMENT PILES ON AGREEMENT, WINDING AN UNBREAKABLE ECONOMIC CHAIN AROUND THE DEPENDENT NATIONS.

YUGOSLAVIA IS NOT A MEMBER OF CEMA. SOVIET TRADE RELATIONS THERE HAVE THE LOOK OF PASSIONATE WOOING, BUT THE PATTERN IS SIMILAR. EARLY THIS YEAR MOSCOW AND BELGRADE SIGNED A 140-MILLION-RUBLE TRADE AGREEMENT. MOSCOW GAVE YUGOSLAVIA A LOAN EQUAL TO 30 MILLION DOLLARS IN GOLD AND A TRADE CREDIT OF 54 MILLLION DOLLARS. THE RUSSIAN WILL CONSTRUCT A NUMBER OF IMPORTANT ENTERPRISES IN YUGOSLAVIA.

AS A TOKEN OF GOOD FAITH, THE YUGOSLAVS HAVE BEEN PUSING THE RUSSIANS TO GRANT SOME FREEDOM OF ACTION TO SATELLITE NATIONS. THE APPEARANCES OF THIS ARE THERE NOW--BUT APPEARANCES CAN DECEIVE. MOSCOW IS IN A POSITION AT ANY TIME TO EXERT WHATEVER ECONOMIC PRESSURE IS NECESSARY TO BRING A SATELLITE REGIME INTO LINE. SOVIET DOMINATION OF THE SATELLITES IS INCREASING ALL THE TIME.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS THURSDAY, OCT.18--MOVED OCT.17)

RB929AED

A99 (300)

NIGHT LEAD PALESTINE

BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT 18 (AP)-SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD CALLED ON THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL TODAY FOR FIRM SUPPORT OF THE U.N. TRUCE OBSERVER SETUP IN THE FACE OF AN ISRAELI BOYCOTT.

HE ALSO ASKED THE COUNCIL, AS IT PREPARED TO MEET TOMORROW MORNING ON ISRAELI-JORDAN BORDER DISPUTES, TO CONDEMN ALL ACTS OF VIOLENCE EXCEPT THOSE DEFINITELY RULED SELF-DEFENSE.

HAMMARSKJOLD MADE PUBLIC A REPORT FROM THE TRUCE SUPERVISOR, MAJ. GEN. E.L.M. BURNS, WHO ASSAILED ISRAEL FOR BARRING U.N. OBSERVERS FROM INVESTIGATING INCIDENTS ON ISRAEL'S SIDE OF THE BORDER.

THE ISRAELI BAN WAS ANNOUNCED OCT. 11 AFTER AN ISRAELI PUNITIVE RAID ON A JORDAN POLICE POST AT KALKILYEH. BURNS CALLED THE BAN "A DANGEROUS NEGATION OF VITAL ELEMENTS OF THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT." HE SAID THE BAN PARALYZED THE TRUCE COMMISSION MACHINERY.

HAMMARSKJOLD SAID HE NOT ONLY ENDORSED THE REPORT BUT ADDED THAT THE ISRAELI ACTION IS "A FURTHER STEP IN THE DIRECTION OF LIMITING THE FUNCTIONS" OF THE TRUCE ORGANIZATION.

JORDAN'S AMBASSADOR ABDUL MONEM RIFA'I, TOLD REPORTERS HE WILL ASK THE COUNCIL TO ACT AGAINST ISRAEL UNDER ARTICLE 41 OF THE U.N. CHARTER.

IT PROVIDES THE COUNCIL CAN CALL ON U.N. MEMBERS TO IMPOSE SUCH MEASURES AS COMPLETE OR PARTIAL INTERRUPTION OF ECONOMIC RELATIOS; CUTTING OFF RAIL, SEA, AIR, POSTAL, TELEGRAPHIC, RADIO AND OTHER COMMUNICATIONS; AND SERVERANCE OF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS.

COUNCIL MEMBERS SAID PRIVATELY THEY DID NOT THINK THE COUNCIL WOULD TAKE SUCH STRONG ACTION.

JORDAN ASKED FOR TOMORROW'S MEETING TO GET ACTION ON WHAT IT CALLED ACTS OF AGGRESSION BY ISRAEL IN THE RAID OCT. 11 ON KALKILYEH, AND SEPT. 25 ON HUSAN, WHERE JORDAN POLICE POSTS WERE BLOWN UP.

ISRAEL COUNTERED WITH A COMPLAINT ASKING THE COUNCIL TO CONSIDER "PERSISTENT VIOLATIONS BY JORDAN OF THE GENERAL ARMISTICE AGREEMENT AND OF THE CEASE-FIRE PLEDGE MADE TO THE SECRETARY GENERAL" ON HIS PEACE MISSION LAST APRIL.

SF853PED

End Oct. 17, 1956

Begin Oct. 19, 1956

30.24-8671

A61
(350)
LONDON, OCT. 19 (AP)-THE SUEZ CANAL USERS' ASSN. (SCUA) ANNOUNCED TONIGHT IT HAD APPOINTED EYVIND BARTELS, DANISH CONSUL GENERAL IN NEW YORK, AS ITS ADMINISTRATOR.

THE 15-NATION GROUP, SPEARHEAD OF THE WEST IN SEEKING INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF THE DISPUTED WATERWAY, ANNOUNCED IN A BRIEF COMMUNIQUE THAT IT ALSO HAD OPENED TWO BANKING ACCOUNTS--ONE FOR ADMINISTRATIVE PURPOSES AND ONE INTO WHICH ALL NATIONS MAY PAY TOLLS FOR THEIR SHIPS PASSING THROUGH THE CANAL.

IN NEW YORK, BARTELS CALLED THE POST "A TREMENDOUS CHALLENGE BUT ONE I WILL DO MY UTMOST TO FULFILL WITH SATISFACTION TO ALL."

BARTELS, 40, IS EXPECTED TO COME TO LONDON TO TAKE UP HIS DUTIES WITH THE SCUA COUNCIL. UNTIL A FINAL DECISION ON THE HEADQUARTERS LOCATION IS TAKEN THE COUNCIL WILL FUNCTION IN LONDON.

THE SCUA COUNTRIES AIM TO PRESS EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT NASSER INTO COOPERATING WITH THEM TO PUT THE SUEZ CANAL UNDER INTERNATIONAL CONTROL.

EGYPT DEMANDS THAT SHIPS OF ALL NATIONS PAY TOLLS TO HER NATIONALLY-OWNED SUEZ CANAL COMPANY, BUT SO FAR HAS LET SHIPS THROUGH EVEN THOUGH THEY PAID TOLLS INTO BLOCKED ACCOUNTS OF THE OLD UNIVERSAL SUEZ CANAL COMPANY.

INFORMANTS IN LONDON HAVE SAID THAT ALMOST ALL THE 15 SCUA NATIONS NOW ARE READY TO PAY THEIR TOLLS TO SCUA. DIPLOMATIC INFORMANTS SAID THE U.S. GOVERNMENT HAS AGREED TO UNDERTAKE TO PERSUADE U.S. SHIPOWNERS, INCLUDING COMPANIES WHOSE SHIPS FLY FOREIGN FLAGS, TO PAY THEIR TOLLS TO SCUA.

THE JOB OF BOSSING SCUA WAS REPORTED OFFERED TO A NUMBER OF SCANDINAVIAN AND DUTCH MARITIME EXPERTS WHO TURNED IT DOWN.

BARTELS HAS THE REPUTATION OF BEING ONE OF EUROPE'S MOST BRILLIANT YOUNG ECONOMISTS.

A FORMER SECTION CHIEF IN THE DANISH FOREIGN MINISTRY, HE BECAME DENMARK'S PERMANENT DELEGATE TO THE ORGANIZATION OF EUROPEAN ECONOMIC COOPERATION (OEEC), THE MARSHAL PLAN ORGANIZATION, IN 1950. HE SERVED ON OEEC'S EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE, AND LATER TOOK PART IN SETTING UP THE SCHUMANN PLAN FOR THE EUROPEAN COAL AND STEEL POOL.

HE BECAME CONSUL GENERAL IN NEW YORK IN 1954. HE HAS WRITTEN WIDELY ON ECONOMIC AFFAIRS.

IN NEW YORK, FOREIGN MINISTER MAHMOUND FAWZI OF EGYPT WAS ASKED IF SCUA COULD PLAY A PART IN ANY SETTLEMENT OF THE SUEZ CONTROVERSY.

"I CAN ANSWER THAT IN THREE WORDS--IN WHAT CAPACITY?"

FAWZI, TALKING TO REPORTERS BEFORE HIS PLANE TOOK OFF FOR AMSTERDAM, REITERATED THAT "THE GOVERNMENT OF EGYPT WILL CONTINUE TO DO ITS BEST IN ORDER TO REACH A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT."

PD643PED

A78 (350)
SUEZ
BY EDWIN SHANKE

CAIRO, OCT.19 (AP)-ELMO HOLLAND TOLD REPORTERS TODAY HE AND MOST OTHER AMERICAN PILOTS ON THE SUEZ CANAL ARE "DISAPPOINTED WITH THE WAY THINGS ARE TURNING OUT" AND ARE TALKING OF A POSSIBLE WALKOUT.

HOLLAND, 43, FROM NEWPORT BEACH, CALIF., SAID DISSATISFACTION IS MAINLY CENTERED ON THE QUESTION OF PAY FROM THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT.

"OUR FINAL DECISION ON THE QUESTION OF A WALKOUT WILL BE MADE AFTER WE COLLECT OUR FIRST PAYCHECKS THIS WEEKEND," HE SAID.

HOLLAND WAS AMONG FIVE AMERICAN PILOTS WHO ARRIVED HERE SEPT.26 FOR TRAINING IN GUIDING SHIPS THROUGH THE 103-MILE WATERWAY.

HE SAID 17 AMERICAN MARINERS ARE TRAINING NOW AT PORT SAID. THEY WERE RECRUITED BY THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT AFTER THE SEPT.15 WALKOUT OF FOREIGN PILOTS OF THE OLD SUEZ CANAL CO. WHO REFUSED TO WORK FOR EGYPT UNDER NATIONALIZATION OF THE CANAL OPERATION.

HOLLAND CAME FROM PORT SAID TO CAIRO FOR A VISIT AND TALKED FREELY TO AMERICAN AND OTHER REPORTERS ABOUT CONDITIONS HE SAID THE NEW AMERICAN PILOTS HAD ENCOUNTERED SINCE THEIR ARRIVAL.

HOLLAND SAID: "WE ARE DISAPPOINTED WITH THE WAY THINGS ARE TURNING OUT. SO FAR, ALL THE PILOTS RECEIVED IS 110 EGYPTIAN POUNDS EXPENSE MONEY (ABOUT $330) BUT THE EGYPTIANS TOOK 9 POUNDS ($27) INCOME TAX, WHICH IS CONTRARY TO THE WAY WE UNDERSTOOD IT."

"ORIGINALLY, THE EGYPTIANS PROMISED MOST OF US AROUND $1,200 MONTHLY, BUT JUDGING THE WAY THE OTHER PILOTS ARE PAID, WE DOUBT WHETHER WE WILL RECEIVE ANYTHING NEAR THAT. SOME OLDER PILOTS ARE EARNING NEAR THAT, BUT IT'S BECAUSE OF THE SUDDEN SHORTAGE OF PILOTS AND THEY'RE WORKING OVERTIME FOR IT. IT MAY TAKE AMERICANS A LONG TIME TO GET INTO SUCH HIGH PAY BRACKETS."

MEANWHILE, V.K.KRISHNA MENON OF INDIA SPENT ALMOST FIVE HOURS WITH PRESIDENT NASSER EXAMINING THE SUEZ CANAL PROBLEM.

MENON MADE NO COMMENT AFTERWARD. BUT ON HIS ARRIVAL FROM LONDON EARLIER IN THE DAY, HE TOLD NEWSMEN THAT WITH EFFORTS ON EVERY SIDE HE HAD "NO DOUBLT THERE WILL BE A SETTLEMENT OF THE SUEZ DISPUTE."

EGYPTIAN OFFICIALS AND THE PRESS HAVE EXPRESSED HOPES THE SECRET TALKS ON A SUEZ SETTLEMENT BEGUN IN NEW YORK DURING U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL NEGOTIATIONS COULD BE FOLLOWED UP WITH FURTHER EXPLORATORY DISCUSSIONS IN GENEVA WITHIN 10 DAYS.

SOME INFORMANTS THOUGHT MENON MAY HAVE MADE HIS SERVICES AVAILABLE TO NASSER IN AN EFFORT TO ARRANGE SUCH A MEETING.

PS757PED

A88WX
(450) NIGHT LEAD SUEZ
BY JOHN SCALI

WASHINGTON, OCT. 19 (AP)-A BACKSTAGE BRITISH-AMERICAN DIPLOMATIC ARGUMENT WAS REPORTED TODAY TO HAVE SLOWED DOWN WESTERN PLANS TO SET UP A SUEZ CANAL USERS ASSOCIATION.

SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES WAS UNDERSTOOD TO BE OPPOSING BRITISH INSISTENCE THAT ANY MONEY COLLECTED BY THE ASSOCIATION BE WITHHELD FROM EGYPT UNTIL THE CANAL DISPUTE IS FINALLY SETTLED. DULLES WAS REPORTED ARGUING THAT TOLL CHARGES PAID TO THE ASSOCIATION BY WESTERN SHIPS PASSING THROUGH THE WATERWAY BE TURNED OVER TO EGYPT EVEN BEFORE ALL DIFFERENCES WITH EGYPT END.

THE 15ANATION CANAL ASSOCIATION WOULD BE SET UP FOR THE PURPOSE OF COLLECTING TOLLS FROM MEMBER SHIPS USING THE CANAL EGYPT SEIZED LAST JULY 26. ITS PURPOSE IS TO PROTECT THE INTERESTS OF WESTERN MARITIME COUNTRIES, WHICH ACCOUNT FOR 90 PER CENT OF CANAL TRAFFIC.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT DECLINED TO COMMENT PUBLICLY TODAY ON THE NEWEST BRITISH-AMERICAN DIFFERENCE ON HOW TO DEAL WITH EGYPT'S SEIZURE OF THE WATERWAY.

A SPOKESMAN, REPLYING TO NEWS CONFERENCE QUESTIONS, RECALLED ONLY THAT DULLES SAID TUESDAY HE HOPED FOR "MORE RAPID PROGRESS"IN CREATING THE ASSOCIATION NOW THAT THE UNITED NATIONS DISCUSSION OF THE DISPUTE HAS ENDED.

PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE NOTED THAT DULLES SAID THEN THE ASSOCIATION SHOULD "BE PREPAR

THAT DULLES SAID TUESDAY HE HOPED FOR "MORE RAPID PROGRESS"IN CREATING THE ASSOCIATION NOW THAT THE UNITED NATIONS DISCUSSION OF THE DISPUTE HAS ENDED.

PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE NOTED THAT DULLES SAID THEN THE ASSOCIATION SHOULD "BE PREPARED TO PAY AN APPROPRIATE SHARE OF THOSE DUES OVER TO EGYPT" TO COMPENSATE IT FOR USING THE WATERWAY WHICH RUNS THROUGH ITS TERRITORY.

AT THE SAME TIME, WHITE INDIRECTLY KNOCKED DOWN LONDON REPORTS THAT DULLES WOULD TAKE NEW STEPS TO MAKE SURE AMERICAN OWNED SHIPS, FLYING PANAMANIAN AND LIBERIAN FLAGS, PAID CANAL TOLLS TO THE NEW ASSOCIATION INSTEAD OF TO EGYPT AS THEY NOW ARE DOING.

WHITE AGAIN CITED DULLES' STAND ON THIS, AS EXPRESSED AT A NEWS CONFERENCE TWO WEEKS AGO. DULLES SAID THEN THAT THIS GOVERNMENT WOULD ASK SUCH VESSELS "VOLUNTARILY TO CONFORM TO THE SAME PRACTICE" AS AMERICAN FLAG SHIPS. BUT, AT THAT TIME DULLES SAID NOTHING COULD BE DONE LEGALLY TO FORCE THESE SHIPS TO FOLLOW THE EXAMPLE OF AMERICAN FLAG VESSELS.

"THAT POLICY STILL STANDS," WHITE SAID EMPHATICALLY TODAY.

TOP DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS WERE REPORTED SOMEWHAT UPSET BY THE LONDON REPORTS WHICH, THEY BELIEVE, MADE IT APPEAR THE UNITED STATES IS ADOPTING A TOUGHER POLICY, IN COOPERATION WITH BRITAIN AND FRANCE, TO FORCE EGYPT TO SETTLE THE PROBLEM.

AG9WX

DULLES WAS HEWING INSTEAD, INFORMANTS REPORTED, TO HIS "MIDDLE ROAD" POLICY. IN OPPOSING BRITAIN'S SUGGESTION FOR HOLDING UP TOLL PAYMENTS FOR EGYPT, HE WAS GUIDED BY A BELIEF THAT HIS POLICY WOULD MAKE FINAL AGREEMENT EASIER.

AGREEMENT TO THE BRITISH SUGGESTION WOULD MEAN DEPRIVING EGYPT OF VIRTUALLY ALL THE SUEZ CANAL TOLLS IT NOW RECEIVES. FIFTY-FIVE PER CENT OF ALL TOLLS PAID BY SHIPS ALREADY IS KEPT FROM EGYPT BY BRITISH-FRENCH VESSELS WHICH INSIST ON PAYING INTO ACCOUNTS OF THE OLD SUEZ CANAL CO. IN LONDON AND PARIS.

THE UNITED STATES, ITALY AND OTHER COUNTRIES ARE PAYING TO EGYPT DIRECTLY AT PRESENT BUT THEY HAVE OFFERED TO CHANNEL SUCH FUNDS INTO THE USERS ASSOCIATION ONCE IT IS SET UP.

MEANWHILE, THE STATE DEPARTMENT SET UP A SPECIAL COMMITTEE TO KEEP IN CLOSE TOUCH WITH AMERICAN SHIPPING COMPANIES USING THE SUEZ CANAL "TO KEEP THE INDUSTRY AS FULLY INFORMED AS PRACTICABLE ON DEVELOPMENTS IN THE PROGRAM."

MC905PED

B27 Q
(240)

--17--

PARIS, OCT. 19 (AP)-FRANCE CHARGED TODAY A YACHT SEIZED OFF ALGERIA WAS LOADED WITH ARMS BY UNIFORMED EGYPTIAN SOLDIERS BEFORE IT SAILED FROM ALEXANDRIA, EGYPT.

THE FOREIGN MINISTRY SAID IN A COMMUNIQUE EGYPT'S AMBASSADOR WAS SUMMONED AND A QUICK EXPLANATION WAS REQUESTED FROM THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT.

THE 400-TON ATHOS WAS SEIZED TUESDAY BY THE FRENCH SLOOP COMMANDANT LE PIMODAN OFF THE COAST OF ALGERIA, WHERE FRANCE HAS BEEN FIGHTING NATIONALIST REBELS FOR NEARLY TWO YEARS.

REPORTS FROM ORAN, WHERE THE FRENCH UNLOADED THE YACHT, SAID IT WAS CARRYING 2,300 RIFLES, 75 MORTARS, 32 MACHINEGUNS, 74 AUTOMATIC RIFLES, 500 SUBMACHINE GUNS, 2,000 GRENADES AND AMMUNITION.

THE COMMUNIQUE SAID INVESTIGATION HAD DISCLOSED "ACCORDING TO TESTIMONY OF THE CREW, THAT IT HAD BEEN LOADED WITH ARMS AT ALEXANDRIA BY EGYPTIAN SOLDIERS IN UNIFORM."

THE COMMUNIQUE DID NOT CHARGE SPECIFICALLY THE ARMS WERE INTENDED FOR ALGERIAN NATIONALISTS. BUT A FRENCH OFFICIAL DECLARED YESTERDAY THE CAPTURE OF THE ATHOS SHOWED CLEARLY THAT EGYPT WAS SUPPORTING THE REBELLION.

THE SEMI-OFFICIAL FRENCH NEWS AGENCY REPORTED FROM ALGIERS THE ARMS HAD BEEN INTENDED FOR A NATIONALIST CAMP AT NADOR, IN EASTERN ALGERIA. ALGERIAN REBELS ARE KNOWN TO BE TRAINING THERE.

THE ATHOS, A PLEASURE YACHT BUILT IN BRITAIN, WAS FOLLOWED FOR 48 HOURS BY RECONNAISSANCE PLANES, FRENCH SOURCES REPORTED.

WHEN THE WHITE AND YELLOW CRAFT HEADED INTO ALGERIAN WATERS THE FRENCH SLOOP HALTED IT, FOUND THE ARMS CACHE, AND TOOK IT TO ORAN. THE FRENCH SAID THE ATHOS FLEW NO FLAG.

THE ARMS WERE OF MANY MAKES INCLUDING BRITISH, ITALIAN, CANADIAN, BELGIAN AND DUTCH.

TA538PED

A79 (150)

STRASBOURG, FRANCE, OCT.19 (AP)-FRANCOIS DE MENTHON OF FRANCE TOLD THE COUNCIL OF EUROPE'S CONSULTATIVE ASSEMBLY TODAY UNITED STATES FOREIGN POLICY HAS CREATED "NOT ONLY BITTERNESS BUT ALSO A DEEP IRRITATION."

DE MENTHON, A MEMBER OF THE CATHOLIC POPULAR REPUBLICAN PARTY, SAID:

"OF COURSE, THE TEXT OF THE ATLANTIC PACT DID NOT OBLIGE THE UNITED STATES TO SUPPORT FRANCE IN THE MIDDLE EAST. BUT THE WHOLE ATLANTIC PACT RISKS JEOPARDY IF THERE IS TO BE A POLICY FOR DEFENSE OF EUROPE ON THE ONE HAND, AND ON THE OTHER HAND AN AMERICAN POLICY WHICH IS IN CONTRADICTION WITH EUROPEAN INTERESTS IN OTHER PARTS OF THE WORLD.

"SHALL WE FIND THE UNITED STATES AGAINST US, TO THE APPLAUSE OF THE COMMUNISTS, ON EACH OCCASION?"

HE EXPRESSED THE HOPE THE UNITED STATES WILL NOT REPEAT IN AFRICA OR ELSEWHERE "THE SOUTH VIET NAM OPERATION BY WHICH AMERICAN FINANCED TRADE WILL BE SUBSTITUTED FOR FRENCH INTERESTS."

PS8PED

30.24- 8673

A97 260

BERLIN, OCT.19 (AP)-PVT.PHILIP E.MORAND OF DALLAS, TEX., PLEADED GUILTY TODAY TO A CHARGE OF DESERTING TO THE COMMUNISTS, AND WAS SENTENCED TO FIVE YEARS IMPRISONMENT.

THE SENTENCE WAS IMPOSED BY A U.S.ARMY COURT-MARTIAL, WHICH ALSO DECREED A DISHONORABLE DISCHARGE. THE SENTENCE IS SUBJECT TO REVIEW BY HIGHER AUTHORITIES.

MORAND, NOW 42, ADMITTED DESERTING FROM HIS UNIT IN LINZ, AUSTRIA ON NOV.6, 1948 AND TURNING HIMSELF OVER TO RUSSIAN OFFICIALS IN THE SOVIET ZONE OF AUSTRIA.

IN A STATEMENT READ TO THE COURT BY DEFENSE COUNSEL, MORAND SAID THE RUSSIANS HELD HIM IN AUSTRIAN JAILS, AND LATER SHIPPED HIM TO BUDAPEST, CAPITAL OF COMMUNIST HUNGARY.

THE STATEMENT CONTINUED:

BY OCTOBER 1951, HE WAS FED UP WITH LIFE UNDER COMMUNISM, AND SOUGHT OUT THE U.S. EMBASSY IN BUDAPEST, BUT WAS DENIED ASYLUM. THE EMBASSY, HOWEVER, TRIED TO GET HIM AN AMERICAN PASSPORT AND ARRANGE FOR HIS TRANSPORTATION HOME. THE RUSSIANS GOT WIND OF THIS AND PROMPTLY SHIPPED HIM OFF TO POTSDAM, IN COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY. THERE HE WAS TOLD IT WOULD BE A GOOD IDEA TO APPLY TO THE EAST GERMAN REGIME FOR "POLITICAL ASYLUM." THIS HE DID AND THE REQUEST WAS GRANTED.

MORAND THEN WAS TAKEN TO BAUTZEN, EAST GERMANY, WHERE THERE IS A COLONY OF WESTERN DESERTERS. HE MARRIED AN EAST GERMAN GIRL AND WAS GIVEN A JOB IN A FACTORY. HE WAS RESTRICTED TO THE CITY LIMITS OF BAUTZEN. BETWEEN STINTS AT THE FACTORY, HE ATTENDED A COMMUNIST-RUN "SCHOOL FOR INTERNATIONAL SOLIDARITY." HERE, THE COMMUNISTS TRIED TO INDOCTRINATE HIM WITH ANTI-CAPITALIST AND ANTI-AMERICAN SENTIMENTS.

THEY FAILED, THE STATEMENT SAID, BECAUSE MORAND WAS "TOO INTELLIGENT."

DURING A VACATION PERIOD LAST AUGUST, HE DECIDED THE TIME HAD COME TO LEAVE COMMUNISM FOR GOOD. HE ESCAPED FROM BAUTZEN AND FLED TO ALLIED-OCCUPIED WEST BERLIN, WHERE HE TURNED HIMSELF OVER TO ARMY AUTHORITIES.

MORAND'S LAST ADDRESS IN THE UNITED STATES WAS 1323 MICHIGAN AVE., DALLAS, TEX. THE ARMY SAYS HE HAS NO KNOWN RELATIVES.

RP938AED

A67

BONN, GERMANY, OCT. 19 (AP)--THE WEST GERMAN PARLIAMENT'S UPPER HOUSE (BUNDESRAT) VOTED OVERWHELMINGLY TODAY IN FAVOR OF 12 MONTHS' COMPULSORY MILITARY SERVICE, THE SHORTEST DRAFT TERM IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIANCE.

ONLY THE REPRESENTATIVES OF THE SOCIALIST-GOVERNED STATE OF HESSE OPPOSED THE GOVERNMENT BILL. THE SOCIALISTS HAVE PROMISED TO ABOLISH CONSCRIPTION IF THEY WIN NEXT YEAR'S ELECTION.

THE DRAFT BILL STILL MUST BE PRESENTED TO THE LOWER HOUSE (BUNDESTAG), WHERE THE GOVERNMENT MAJORITY IS CERTAIN TO PREVAIL.

THE GOVERNMENT ORIGINALLY WANTED 18 MONTHS' SERVICE. THE BUNDESRAT REFUSED TO APPROVE MORE THAN 12 MONTHS.

RK724AED

D28 (340)

MUNICH, GERMANY, OCT. 19 (AP)-THE COUNCIL OF THE INTERNATIONAL CHAMBER OF COMMERCE (ICC) TODAY ADOPTED A RESOLUTION CONDEMNING EGYPT FOR ITS UNILATERAL NATIONALIZATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL.

REPRESENTATIVES FROM 20 OF THE 25 NATIONS PRESENT AT THE TWO-DAY MEETING VOTED FOR THE RESOLUTION. PAKISTAN AND YUGOSLAVIA OPPOSED IT.

COUNCIL SOURCES WOULD NOT DISCLOSE WHICH NATIONS ABSTAINED FROM THE VOTE ON THE RESOLUTION WHICH EMPHASIZED THAT NATIONALIZATION OF ENTERPRISES BUILT WITH THE HELP OF FOREIGN MONEY WOULD UNDERMINE FOREIGN CAPITAL INVESTMENTS IN UNDERDEVELOPED AREAS OF THE WORLD.

EGYPT'S ACTION HAS WEAKENED FOREIGN INVESTORS' CONFIDENCE IN ANY GUARANTEES AND PROMISES GIVEN BY THAT COUNTRY, THE RESOLUTION ASSERTED.

IT ADDED THAT MANY NEEDY NATIONS WOULD SUFFER AS A RESULT OF THE EGYPTIAN NATIONALIZATION OF THE VITAL MIDDLE EASTERN WATERWAY.

THE ICC COUNCIL, MEETING FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE THE WAR IN GERMANY, ALSO VOTED AGAINST ANY BOYCOTTS IN INTERNATIONAL TRADE. ABOUT 400 DELEGATES ARE ATTENDING THE MEETING WHICH WILL CLOSE TONIGHT.

DELEGATES ALSO PASSED A NUMBER OF RECOMMENDATIONS TO BE SUBMITTED TO THE ICC'S FULL CONGRESS NEXT MAY IN NAPLES (CQ). THEY RECOMMENDED:

1. THAT AN ECONOMIC UNIFICATION OF EUROPE IS A MUST.
2. CUSTOMS AND TARIFF BARRIERS SHOULD BE LOWERED STEP BY STEP.
3. THAT A COMMON EUROPEAN MARKET MUST INCLUDE AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS.
4. THAT LIBERALIZATION AND INTEGRATION OF THE EUROPEAN TRANSPORT SYSTEM IS MANDATORY.

THE COUNCIL UNDERLINED THAT THE CREATION OF A COMMON EUROPEAN MARKET AND A EUROPEAN ATOMIC POOL--EURATOM--MUST BE CARRIED OUT SIMULTANEOUSLY.

IT SAID TRADE OF RAW MATERIALS AND PRODUCTS OF NUCLEAR INDUSTRIES SHOULD BE PUT UNDER SUPRANATIONAL CONTROL.

THE COUNCIL ALSO URGED THE FORMATION OF AN INTERNATIONAL CONTROL COMMISSION FOR UNCLEAR WEAPONS.

HW1137AED

A115

(120)

NIGHT LEAD STRIKES

BERLIN, OCT. 19 (AP)-THE COMMUNIST EAST GERMAN RADIO SAID TONIGHT LACK OF RAW MATERIALS--NOT STRIKES--HAD STOPPED PRODUCTION IN A NUMBER OF INDUSTRIES.

THE BROADCAST SAID METALS PRESENTLY ARE SO SCARCE IN EAST GERMANY THAT SERIOUS DIFFICULTIES HAVE ARISEN.

WORKERS IN AN UNSPECIFIED NUMBER OF PLANTS WERE FORCED TO HALT THEIR MACHINES AND TURN TO "STOP-GAP WORK," IT ADDED.

IT ACCUSED THE WESTERN PRESS OF USING THIS AS AN EXCUSE TO FABRICATE REPORTS OF STRIKES IN EAST GERMANY.

WESTERN SOURCES SAID YESTERDAY THE BIG KARL MARX WORKS IN MAGDEBURG WAS AMONG THE PLANTS AFFECTED BY THE METAL SHORTAGE, BUT CLAIMED THE PRODUCTION STOPPAGE HAD TOUCHED OFF STRIKES OF DISCONTENTED WORKERS.

JE1032PED

A75

(250)

BERLIN, OCT. 19 (AP)-EAST GERMANY'S COMMUNIST NEWSPAPERS TRIED TODAY TO SQUASH REPORTS THAT THOUSANDS OF FACTORY WORKERS ARE STRIKING FOR BETTER CONDITIONS.

THE RED PRESS TERMED THE REPORTS COMPLETE LIES, AND SAID THEY WERE INVENTED TO PREVENT UNDERSTANDING BETWEEN EAST AND WEST GERMANY.

THE OFFICIAL COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER NEUES DEUTSCHLAND SAID THE REPORTS WERE PROOF THAT WEST GERMAN "MILITARISTS" ARE TRYING TO HINDER UNIFICATION.

THE STRIKES WERE REPORTED YESTERDAY BY DER TAG, AN INDEPENDENT WEST BERLIN NEWSPAPER, AND BY THE LEAGUE OF FREE JURISTS, A WEST BERLIN ANTI-COMMUNIST ORGANIZATION WHICH CLAIMS IT HAS A FARFLUNG NETWORK OF CONTACTS IN EAST GERMANY.

ACCORDING TO THEM, THE STRIKES CENTER IN THE INDUSTRIAL CITY OF MAGDEBURG, 60 MILES FROM BERLIN. TWO THOUSAND POLICE WERE REPORTEDLY RUSHED INTO THE CITY FROM EAST BERLIN.

THE TELEGRAF, ANOTHER INDEPENDENT WEST BERLIN NEWSPAPER, SAID TODAY THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST PARTY HAS BEEN CALLED INTO SPECIAL SESSION TO DEAL WITH THE STRIKES. THE MORGENPOST, ANOTHER WEST BERLIN PAPER, SAID THE PARTY'S CHIEF THEORETICIAN, FRED OELSSNER, HAS BEEN SENT TO MAGDEBURG.

SO FAR THERE HAVE BEEN NO REPORTS OF VIOLENCE OR ARRESTS IN

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SO FAR THERE HAVE BEEN NO REPORTS OF VIOLENCE OR ARRESTS IN MAGDEBURG. HOWEVER, WESTERN NEWSMEN WHO WANTED TO VISIT MAGDEBURG WERE UNABLE TO GET PERMISSION FROM THE REDS.

ON TUESDAY THE OFFICIAL EAST GERMAN LABOR NEWSPAPER, TRIBUENE, ADMITTED FACTORY WORKERS IN MAGDEBURG WERE DISSATISFIED WITH WORKING CONDITIONS. THE WORKERS COMPLAINED ABOUT LOW PAY AND EXCESSIVE WORK QUOTAS, TRIBUENE SAID.

LF750AED.

S59

BERLIN, OCT. 19 (AP)-THE EXECUTIVE COUNCIL OF GERMANY'S EVANGELICAL (LUTHERAN) CHURCH CHARGED TODAY THAT EAST GERMANY'S COMMUNIST REGIME IS STILL HARASSING THE CHURHC.

THE COUNCIL--WHICH MET IN WEST BERLIN--VOTED TO TAKE "UNITED ACTION" TO CHANGE THE SITUATION. THE NATURE OF THE ACTION WAS NOT DISCLOSED.

THE COUNCIL'S COMMUNIQUE SAID COMPLAINTS DIRECTED AT THE COMMUNISTS LAST JUNE HAVE PRODUCED NO RESULTS. AMONG THE CHURCH'S COMPLAINTS:

1. ONE-SIDED, MATERIALISTIC INSTRUCTION IN SCHOOLS.
2. SEIZURE OF CHURCH PROPERTY.
3. SCREENING PROCESSES WHICH HINDER CHRISTIN CHILDREN FROM GAINING ADMITTANCE TO HIGH SCHOOLS AND UNIVERSITIES.

TA837PED

A154

(260)

ROME, OCT. 19 (AP)-PHOTOGRAPHIC EVIDENCE THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S "OPEN SKIES" PLAN FOR PEACE WOULD WORK WAS RELEASED TODAY BY THE ITALIAN GOVERNMENT.

FOR FIVE DAYS ITALY SENT 50 JET RECONAISSANCE PLANES OVER MAJOR CITIES WHILE TROOP MOVEMENTS AND MOCK "BUILDUPS" TOOK PLACE BELOW.

THE GOAL WAS TO FIND OUT WHETHER AERIAL RECONNAISSANCE COULD DETECT SUCH MILITARY ACTIVITY.

PICTURES RELEASED THIS AFTERNOON SHOWED THAT A JET PLANE TRAVELING 550 MILES AN HOUR AT 18,000 FEET COULD TAKE PHOTOS THAT PIN POINTED INDIVIDUAL MILITARY VEHICLES DRIVING PAST THE COLOSSEUM.

"THE RESULTS OF THE PRACTICAL DEMONSTRATIONS PROVE THAT AERIAL RECONNAISSANCE IS AN EFFICACIOUS METHOD OF CONTROLLING MILITARY PREPARATIONS," THE ITALIAN DEFENSE MINISTRY REPORTED.

ITALY CALLED HER DEMONSTRATION"A CONCRETE CONTRIBUTION TO THE MAJOR PROBLEM OF INTERNATIONAL ARMS CONTROL."

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER PROPOSED THE "OPEN SKIES" PLAN AT THE GENEVA CONFERENCE IN JULY, 1955. THE SOVIET UNION NEVER HAS TAKEN UP HIS OFFER TO COOPERATE IN SUCH A PLAN.

THE PICTURES WERE NOT TO HAVE BEEN RELEASED FOR SEVERAL DAYS. THE MINISTRY REPREATEDLY REFUSED TO MAKE THEM AVAILABLE. THEN, TWO DAYS AGO, A MINISTRY EMPLOYE LEAKED ONE PICTURE TO A PRO-GOVERNMENT PAPER. IT WAS PUBLISHED BUT THE MINISTRY STILL DECLINED TO RELEASE THE PICTURES.

THE MINISTRY FINALLY PUT THEM OUT TODAY AFTER THE NEW YORK HERALD TRIBUNE PUBLISHED ONE PICTURE. NEWSMEN WERE TOLD THAT MINISTER OF DEFENSE PAOLO EMILIO TAVIANI HIMSELF HAD GIVEN IT TO A REPORTER DURING AN INTERVIEW, APARENTLY UNAWARE HIS OWN MINISTRY WAS REFUSING TO MAKE THEM AVAILABLE.

JJ110PED

A112

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, OCT. 19 (AP)-A WOMAN WHO FAILED TO HALT WHEN CHALLENGED BY A SENTRY WAS SHOT DEAD TODAY DURING A SEARCH OF THE VILLAGE OF TROULLI, IN THE LARNACA DISTRICT OF CYPRUS. IT WAS LATER DISCOVERED SHE WAS DEAF.

RP1033AED

A107

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, OCT. 19 (AP)-MASKED MEN TONIGHT ENTERED A COFFEE SHOP IN THE TOWN OF LEFKA 30 MILES WEST OF NICOSIA AND SHOT A GREEK CYPRIOT DEAD AFTER LINING UP THE CUSTOMERS AGAINST THE WALL.

THE MEN DISAPPEARED AFTER THE KILLING AND A SEARCH WAS LAUNCHED.

JE1014PED

A21
-95-

30.24-8675

PRECEDE WARSAW POLISH

LONDON, SATURDAY, OCT. 20 (AP)-WARSAW RADIO SAID EARLY TODAY SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV HAS LEFT THE POLISH CAPITAL. IT DID NOT SPECIFY HIS DESTINATION.

KHRUSHCHEV REACHED WARSAW BY AIR FROM MOSCOW YESTERDAY AMID INDICATIONS RELATIONS BETWEEN RUSSIA AND POLAND WERE IN A STATE OF CRISIS.

EARLIER TODAY REPORTS CIRCULATED IN WARSAW THAT TROOPS HAD BEEN POSTED ON THE OUTSKIRTS OF THE CITY SOON AFTER KHRUSHCHEV'S ARRIVAL.

BUT WHO X X X SECOND GRAF THIRD NIGHT LEAD WARSAW DATE (A126)

BUT WHO THE TROOPS SUPPORTED WAS A MATTER ONLY FOR SPECULATION. SOVIET AS WELL AS POLISH FORCES ARE STATIONED IN POLAND.

KHRUSHCHEV, THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY SECRETARY, AND A DELEGATION OF MILITARY AND POLITICAL LEADERS FLEW IN AMID INDICATIONS OF A CRISIS IN POLISH-SOVIET RELATIONS.

THEY APPARENTLY HAD COME FROM MOSCOW TO TRY TO APPLY THE BRAKES TO POLAND'S HEADLONG ADVANCE TOWARD INDEPENDENT COMMUNISM.

THE RE-EMERGENCE OF WLADISLAW GOMULKA, SYMBOL OF NATIONAL COMMUNISM IN POLAND, IS A DIRECT THREAT TO KONSTANTIN ROKOSSOVSKY.

ROKOSSOVSKY, POLISH-BORN SOVIET MARSHAL, WAS INSTALLED IN THE STALIN ERA AS POLAND'S DEFENSE MINISTER.

THE RUSSIANS FLEW HERE IN A TU104 JET LINER AND WENT STRAIGHT INTO CONFERENCE WITH LEADING MEMBERS OF THE POLISH COMMUNIST CENTRAL COMMITTEE. THE COMMITTEE HAD JUST RESTORED ONCE JAILED TITOISTS TO POWER.

KHRUSHCHEV WAS ACCOMPANIED BY LEADING MEMBERS OF THE SOVIET PRESIDIUM (POLITBURO).

THEY WERE REPORTED TO INCLUDE MARSHAL GEORGI ZHUKOV, DEFENSE MINISTER; FORMER FOREIGN MINISTER V. M. MOLOTOV; DEPUTY PREMIERS A. I. MIKOYAN AND LAZAR KAGANOVICH; MARSHAL IVAN S. KONEV, SUPREME COMMANDER OF THE WARSAW PACT MILITARY ORGANIZATION TYING COMMUNIST ARMIES TO THE SOVIET ARMY, AND GEN. OF THE ARMY A. I. ANTONOV, SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE WARSAW PACT.

THE PRESENCE OF THE SOVIET MILITARY LEADERS SEEMED TO INDICATE MILITARY CONSIDERATIONS PLAYED A PART IN THE SURPRISE VISIT.

THE ARRIVAL OF KHRUSHCHEV IS SAID TO HAVE ANGERED GOMULKA. HE WAS DESCRIBED AS VIEWING THE SOVIET VISIT AS A HIGHLY TACTLESS MANEUVER, COMING AT A TIME WHEN THE POLISH PARTY IS UNDER GREAT PUBLIC PRESSURE TO SHOW ITS INDEPENDENCE.

THE MEETING OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE IS GENERALLY EXPECTED TO HAVE HISTORIC IMPORT FOR POLAND AND THE REST OF THE EASTERN BLOC. THE MEETING IS EXPECTED BY MOST POLES TO LEAD THE NATION TO A MORE INDEPENDENT PLACE IN WORLD AFFAIRS.

A MASS OF RUMORS CONCERNING SOVIET-POLISH PARTY TALKS SWEPT EXCITED WARSAW.

ONE WAS THAT PRACTICALLY ALL THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE MEMBERS HAD ANNOUNCED THEY WOULD RESIGN UNLESS RUSSIAN TROOPS AND ALL FORMS OF SOVIET INFLUENCE WERE WITHDRAWN FROM POLAND.

THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE SESSION WAS ADJOURNED TONIGHT UNTIL TOMORROW MORNING WITHOUT ANY ANNOUNCEMENT OF ITS PROCEEDINGS.

NEITHER NEWSPAPERS NOR NEWS BROADCASTS REPORTED KHRUSHCHEV'S PRESENCE IN WARSAW TO THE POLISH PEOPLE.

(IN BELGRADE, THE YUGOSLAV GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER POLITIKA SAID THE ARRIVAL OF KHRUSHCHEV AND OTHER KREMLIN LEADERS IN WARSAW POSTPONED A POLISH COMMUNIST SHOWDOWN VOTE ON INTRODUCTION OF "TITOIST" REFORMS.

(THE POLITIKA CORRESPONDENT, WHO APPARENTLY HAD BEEN PRESENT AT THE POLISH PARTY COUNCIL MEETING, SAID KHRUSHCHEV WAS ACCOMPANIED BY THREE SOVIET DEPUTY PREMIERS, MOLOTOV, MIKOYAN AND KAGANOVICH, AND BY DEFENSE MINISTER ZHUKOV.)

THE POLISH WORKERS (COMMUNIST) PARTY CENTRAL COMMITTEE, MANY OF ITS MEMBERS IN A MOOD TO DECLARE INDEPENDENCE FROM THE SOVIET PARTY, HAD JUST RESTORED GOMULKA IN TRIUMPH TO THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE WHEN A LONG LINE OF CARS WAS SEEN DRIVING INTO THE CITY.

THE CARS DROVE STRAIGHT TO THE SCENE OF THE POLISH COMMITTEE MEETING, A SESSION WHICH COULD HAVE A PROFOUND IMPACT THROUGHOUT EASTERN EUROPE AND THE COMMUNIST STATES NOW STRONGLY TIED TO MOSCOW. KHRUSHCHEV IS REPORTED TO HAVE TAKEN PART IN THE SESSION.

THERE HAVE BEEN MANY INDICATIONS THAT THE SOVIET LEADERS ARE CONCERNED OVER THE SPEED OF "DE-STALINZATION" IN POLAND, WHICH MIGHT CARRY THE COUNTRY AND ITS PARTY MUCH FARTHER TOWARD INDEPENDENCE THAN THE KREMLIN INTENDED EARLIER THIS YEAR IN APPROVING THE DOCTRINE OF "MANY WAYS TO SOCIALISM." COMMUNIST DOCTRINE HOLDS THAT SOCIALISM MUST PRECEDE THE "BUILDING OF COMMUNISM."

A13

AT THE MOMENT, GOMULKA WAS READY TO TAKE OVER A TOP-RANKING SPOT IN THE POLISH PARTY AND GOVERNMENT LEADERSHIP -- PERHAPS FIRST SECRETARY (BOSS) OF THE PARTY AND FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER IN THE GOVERNMENT.

REHABILITATED WITH HIM AND ALSO RESTORED TO POSITIONS OF POWER IN THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE WERE GEN. MARIAN MAREK-SPYCHALSKI, ZENON KLISZKO AND LOGE SOWINSKI. THESE THREE, ALONG WITH GOMULKA, WERE PURGED AND JAILED AT THE HEIGHT OF STALIN'S SPLIT WITH TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA, WHOSE INDEPENDENT BRAND OF NATIONAL COMMUNISM GOT HIM EVICTED FROM THE COMINFORM IN 1948.

MAREK-SPYCHALSKI'S RETURN COULD BE A DIRECT THREAT TO SOVIET CONTROL IN A COUNTRY WHOSE PUBLIC ALREADY IS OPENLY DEMANDING THE WITHDRAWAL OF SOVIET TROOPS. MAREK-SPYCHALSKI WAS DEFENSE MINISTER AT THE TIME OF HIS DOWNFALL. ROKOSSOVSKY, A SOVIET WAR HERO, WAS BROUGHT IN FROM MOSCOW TO TAKE THE POST IN 1949. POLISH-BORN, HE REASSUMED POLISH CITIZENSHIP AND BECAME A MEMBER OF THE POLISH PARTY POLITBURO.

TO MANY POLES, ROKOSSOVSKY, WHO WILL BE 60 IN DECEMBER, IS A SYMBOL OF SOVIET DOMINATION, A BIG POINT OF CONTENTION IN THE CURRENT CENTRAL COMMITTEE SESSION.

IN THE STRUGGLE BETWEEN "DEMOCRATIZATION" AND THE OLD-LINE MOSCOW ADHERENTS, DEPUTY PREMIER ZENON NOWAK ALSO WAS REPORTED HEADED FOR THE SHELF.

FERMENT IN THE POLISH PARTY AND AMONG THE POPULATION IS WIDESPREAD NOW. THIS CENTRAL COMMITTEE MEETING FOUND ITSELF FACED WITH A LONG SERIES OF DEMANDS FROM WORKERS AND YOUTH ORGANIZATIONS, ALL STRESSING MORE FREEDOM IN INFORMATION, POLITICS AND ECONOMICS.

BEFORE THE COMMITTEE WAS A LETTER FROM ZERAN MOTOR WORKS EMPLOYES, DEMANDING THE DISMISSAL OF DEPUTY PREMIER STANISLAW LAPOT, WHO IS IN GENERAL CONTROL OF POLAND'S INDUSTRY. THE LETTER BLAMED HIM FOR THE "BREAD AND FREEDOM" RIOTS IN POZNAN JUNE 28. ANOTHER LETTER, FROM WARSAW ENGINEERING SCHOOL STUDENTS, DEMANDED FULL INFORMATION ON THE COUNTRY'S HIGHLY SECRET MILITARY EXPENDITURES.

THE COMMITTEE'S AGENDA IS DIVIDED INTO TWO SECTIONS -- POLITICAL-ECONOMIC AFFAIRS AND PARTY ORGANIZATION. DEBATES ON THE SECOND SECTION ARE EXPECTED TO END WITH THE ELECTION OF A NEW POLITBURO. ROKOSSOVSKY MAY BE A CASUALTY, ALONG WITH THE OTHER OLD GUARDERS

LIKE FRANCISZEK MAZUR, ROMAN NOWAK AND WLADYSLAW DWORAKOWSKI.
GOMULKA AND THE DOMINANT "LIBERALIZATION" BRANCH OF THE PARTY, HEADED
GY PREMIER JOSZEF CYRANKIEWICZ, ARE SAID TO HAVE DEMANDED THIS.
IT IS POSSIBLE THE GOVERNMENT MAY RESIGN BEFORE THE NEW SESSION
OF THE POLISH SEJM (PARLIAMENT) OPENING OCT. 23. THE SO-CALLED
NATIONAL FRONT THEN WOULD GO BEFORE THE ELECTORATE DEC. 16 WITH NEW
POLICIES AND NEW PERSONALITIES.
BUT THE IMMEDIATE CONCERN OF SOVIET VISITORS WOULD BE A
RESOLUTION, BEING PREPARED BY THE DOMINANT GROUP IN THE COMMITTEE,
WHICH WOULD PUT THE POLISH PARTY ON A LEVEL WITH THAT OF YUGOSLAVIA --
EQUAL WITH THE SOVIET PARTY. THERE HAD BEEN LITTLE OPPOSITION TO
THE RESOLUTION ON THE SURFACE. THE COMMITTEE ALSO WAS STUDYING
MEANS OF REVERSING THE SYSTEM OF SOVIET-STYLE COLLECTIVE FARMING.
LS-JR312PED

A86
(240)
WITH WARSAW KHRUSHCHEV
BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, OCT. 19 (AP)-THE YUGOSLAV GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER POLITIKA SAID TONIGHT THE ARRIVAL IN WARSAW OF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV AND HIS PARTY POSTPONED A POLISH COMMUNIST SHOWDOWN VOTE ON INTRODUCTION OF TITOIST REFORMS IN POLAND.
THE WARSAW CORRESPONDENT OF THE OFFICIAL BELGRADE NEWSPAPER--WHO APPARENTLY WAS PRESENT AT THE WARSAW PARTY CAUCUS--SAID KHRUSHCHEV WAS ACCOMPANIED BY SOVIET DEPUTY PREMIERS V. M. MOLOTOV, A. I. MIKOYAN AND LAZAR KAGANOVICH AND DEFENSE MINISTER GREGORI ZHUKOV.
POLITIKA'S REPORT FROM THE MEETING OF THE POLISH COMMUNIST'S CENTRAL PARTY COMMITTEE SAID:
PARTY CHAIRMAN EDVARD OCHAB ANNOUNCED THE ARRIVAL OF THE SOVIET LEADERS AFTER THE COMMITTEE HAD VOTED REHABILITATION OF FORMER SECRETARY GENERAL VLADISLAV GOMULKA AND THREE OTHER PARTY LIEUTENANTS WHO HAD BEEN PURGED AS TITOISTS.
THE ANNOUNCEMENT CAME AT THE MOMENT WHEN THE COMMITTEE WAS SPLIT ON PARTY POLITBURO RECOMMENDATIONS FOR INTRODUCTION OF SELF-MANAGEMENT FOR WORKERS AND RELATIONS WITH THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY ON A BASIS OF EQUALITY.
A GROUP OF CENTRAL COMMITTEE MEMBERS HEADED BY A GOMULKA OPPONENT, VLADA LAPOTA, HAD JUST VOICED OBJECTIONS TO THE SE PROPOSALS WHEN THE RUSSIANS CAME IN, FORCING A POSTPONEMENT OF THEVOTE. BELGRADE OB

THE RUSSIANS CAME IN, FORCING A POSTPONEMENT OF THE VOTE.
BELGRADE OBSERVERS NOTED THAT THE RESOLUTIONS ARE ON THE LINE ADVOCATED BY PRESIDENT TITO'S BRAND OF COMMUNISM FOR WHICH YUGOSLAVIA ONCE WAS OUSTED FROM THE KREMLIN-LED COMINFORM.
SOME OBSERVERS BELIEVE INTERVENTION BY THE RUSSIANS IN POLAND MAY PROVOKE BITTER FEELINGS HERE. THE MOVE, THEY SAID, FLOUTS YUGOSLAVIA'S DEMAND THAT INDEPENDENCE AND EQUALITY BE BASIC PRINCIPLES GOVERNING RELATIONS BETWEEN COMMUNIST PARTIES.
KS4OPED

A144
(130)
WITH WARSAW
LONDON, OCT 19 (AP)-MOSCOW RADIO SAID TONIGHT WARSAW TALKS BETWEEN SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV AND POLISH RED LEADERS ARE BEING CARRIED OUT WITH "FRIENDLY SINCERITY."
THE BROADCAST SAID "IN THE NEAR FUTURE" A DELEGATION OF THE POLITBURO OF POLAND'S UNITED WORKERS (COMMUNIST) PARTY WOULD GO TO MOSCOW FOR DISCUSSIONS WITH THE PRESIDIUM OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY CENTRAL COMMITTEE.
THE BROADCAST CONFIRMED THE PRESENCE OF DEPUTY PREMIERS A. I. MIKOYAN, V. M. MOLOTOV AND LAZAR KAGANOVITCH WITH KHRUSHCHEV.
THE ONLY HINT ABOUT THE SUBJECT OF DISCUSSION IN TROUBLED WARSAW WAS A BRIEF ANNOUNCEMENT THAT THE TALKS WERE HELD ON "CURRENT QUESTIONS OF INTEREST TO BOTH (SOVIET AND POLISH) PARTIES."
THE BROADCAST SAID THE TALKS TO BE HELD IN MOSCOW WOULD BE "ON QUESTIONS CONNECTED WITH THE FURTHER DEEPENING OF POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC COOPERATION BETWEEN POLAND AND THE SOVIET UNION."
SF1200AED

A174 (340)
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR AMS SATURDAY, OCT. 20
BY COLIN FROST
(ADVANCE) WARSAW, OCT. 19 (AP)-IN LITTLE MORE THAN THREE WEEKS THE POLISH PEOPLE HAVE CONTRIBUTED FOUR MILLION ZLOTYS (ONE MILLION DOLLARS) FOR A MEMORIAL TO THE HEROIC WARSAW UPRISING OF 1944.
EVERY DAY NEWSPAPERS CARRY LONG LISTS OF DONATIONS. THEY HAVE CAUSED MUCH COMMENT BECAUSE THEY HAVE PRODUCED THE FIRST PUBLIC ACKNOWLEDGMENT OF THE EXTENSIVE PART PLAYED IN THE UPRISING BY NON-COMMUNIST RESISTANCE GROUPS.
THE UPRISING IS ONE OF THE MOST CONTROVERSIAL BATTLES OF WORLD WAR II. IN THE EARLY FALL OF 1944, RUSSIAN TROOPS WERE JUST OUTSIDE WARSAW ACROSS THE VISTULA RIVER. RESISTANCE LEADERS INSIDE THE CITY CALLED A REVOLT AGAINST THE GERMAN OCCUPATION FORCES, THINKING IT WOULD SPEED A RUSSIAN VICTORY.
BUT THE RUSSIAN ARMIES HELD OFF. THE GERMANS KILLED ABOUT 200,000 WARSAW CITIZENS, THEN SYSTEMATICALLY DESTROYED THE CITY BEFORE WITHDRAWING. ONLY THEN DID THE RUSSIANS MOVE IN.
MANY WESTERN AUTHORITIES AND MANY POLES HAVE CHARGED THE RUSSIAN DELAY WAS INTENTIONAL AND DESIGNED TO ALLOW THE GERMANS TO WIPE OUT RESISTANCE FORCES LOYAL TO THE POLISH GOVERNMENT IN EXILE IN LONDON.
THE COMMUNIST REPLY ALWAYS HAS BEEN THAT THE SOVIET FORCES NEEDED TIME TO REGROUP AFTER AN EXHAUSTING ADVANCE ACROSS POLAND AND THAT, ANYHOW, THE MAJORITY OF THE ANTI-NAZI RESISTANCE WAS PRO-COMMUNIST.
NOW IT IS CLEAR FROM THE PUBLICLY PRINTED LIST OF DONATIONS FOR A MEMORIAL THAT MOST WHO DIED WERE MEMBERS OF THE A. K. UNDERGROUND ARMY, THE SMALLER A. L. UNDERGROUND ARMY AND THE BOY SCOUTS, ALL OF WHICH TOOK THEIR ORDERS FROM THE LONDON GOVERNMENT.
UNTIL RECENTLY, SURVIVORS OF THESE GROUPS AND DEPENDENTS OF THOSE WHO DIED FOUND IT DIFFICULT TO GET WORK. CHILDREN OF A. K. MEMBERS FOUND IT DIFFICULT TO GET INTO UNIVERSITIES. WIDOWS WERE DENIED PENSIONS.
SINCE THE 20TH CONGRESS OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY IN MOSCOW LAST FEBRUARY ALL THIS IS CHANGING. SPEAKING IN THE JUSTICE AND PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION COMMITTEE OF THE POLISH PARLIAMENT, ATTORNEY GENERAL MARIAN RYBICKI ADMITTED THAT FORMER MEMBERS OF THE RESISTANCE GROUPS, ALONG WITH MANY FORMER SOCIALISTS AND PRE-WAR COMMUNISTS, HAD SUFFERED SEVERELY DURING "THE YEARS OF MISRULE."
THE SESSION OF THE POLISH PARLIAMENT OPENING OCT. 23 IS TO CONSIDER INCREASES AND EXTENSIONS OF THE SURVIVORS' AND DEPENDENTS' PENSIONS.
END ADVANCE FOR AMS SATURDAY, OCT. 20--SENT OCT. 18
HA127AED

30.24-8677

A130

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR FRIDAY PMS (280)

BY COLIN FROST

(ADVANCE) WARSAW, OCT. 19 (AP)-THE ROAD FROM POZNAN TO WARSAW STRETCHES LONG AND STRAIGHT OVER THE POLISH FLATLAND, NEARLY 200 MILES WITHOUT A SINGLE HILL.

DRIVING IS FAST. OUTSIDE THE TOWNS THE ONLY VEHICLES IN ANY QUANTITY ARE FOUR-WHEELED CARTS, EACH WITH ITS PEASANT DRIVER DOZING AT THE REINS AS THE HORSE PLODS ON.

OUTSIDE POZNAN, THE CAR PULLS UP AT A POLICE CHECKPOINT. MILITIAME PEER IN THROUGH THE WINDOWS, SEE FOREIGNERS INSIDE, AND WAVE THE AUTO ON.

IN SOME PLACES THE ROAD IS COBBLED, IN OTHERS COVERED WITH AN ASPHALT SO SMOOTH THAT ITS SURFACE REFLECTS THE TREES THAT MARCH ALONG ITS EDGE.

CHILDREN PLAY ALONG THE ROADSIDE. WOMEN ARE AT WORK IN THE FIELDS, BRINGING IN THE LAST OF THE POTATO CROP AND GATHERING SUGAR BEETS. DESPITE THE TALK OF COLLECTIVIZATION, MOST FIELDS ARE CULTIVATED IN STRIPS OF LESS THAN AN ACRE.

BUSY THOUGH THE FARMS ARE, NOT A SINGLE TRACTOR CAN BE SEEN FOR THE WHOLE RIDE. HORSES ARE AT WORK EVERYWHERE. AT ONE CROSSING 20 OR 30 CARTS STAND BY WITH BEETS READY FOR LOADING ONTO A RAILROAD TRAIN.

NEW HOUSES, USUALLY SMALL, ARE RISING AROUND THE VILLAGES. OLD HOUSES IN THE VILLAGE CENTERS LOOK SADLY DILAPIDATED WITH PAINT PEELING.

EACH VILLAGE HAS ITS SQUARE. ONE IS PACKED WITH PEOPLE AWAITING THE OPENING OF A FAIR. IN ANOTHER, TWO RUSSIANS CHAT WITH A GIRL.

IN EVERY VILLAGE THE BEST KEPT BUILDING IS THE CHURCH, SOMETIMES DOMED AND SOMETIMES WITH A CUPOLA ON ITS TOWER.

ALMOST EVERY MILE ALONG THE ROAD THERE IS A WAYSIDE SHRINE, MANY GARLANDED WITH FLOWERS.

THE COUNTRYSIDE, IN CONTRAST TO THE TOWNS, SHOWS LITTLE SIGN OF WAR DAMAGE. BUT ALL THE BRIDGES ARE NEW. NO DOUBT FOR MILITARY REASONS--MANY NEW BRIDGES ARE BUILT OVER RAILROADS, PREVIOUSLY CROSSED BY LEVEL CROSSINGS.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS FRIDAY, OCT 19-- MOVED OCT. 18

TU1106AED

A77

(220)

MOSCOW, OCT. 19 (AP)-IZVESTIA SAID TODAY THE CASE OF TANYA CHWASTOV--THE CHILD CAUGHT IN AN EAST-WEST CUSTODY SQUABBLE--WAS "AN INTERNATIONAL PLOT INSPIRED TO REVIVE THE COLD WAR."

THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT ORGAN DISCLOSED TO RUSSIAN READERS FOR THE FIRST TIME THAT BRITISH COURTS HAD REFUSED TO PERMIT THE AMERICAN-BORN CHILD TO LEAVE BRITAIN FOR THE SOVIET UNION WITH HER FATHER ALEXIS, A NATIVE OF RUSSIA.

"THE SOVIET PEOPLE CAN NOT REMAIN INDIFFERENT TO THIS ACT," IZVESTIA DECLARED.

THE SOVIET EMBASSY IN LONDON HAS PROTESTED TO THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE OVER THE COURT ORDER HOLDING TANYA. BRITISH AUTHORITIES ORDERED THE CHILD TAKEN OFF THE SOVIET SHIP MOLOTOV FIVE DAYS AGO, SHORTLY BEFORE IT SAILED FOR RUSSIA. THE FATHER WENT ASHORE WITH HER.

TANYA HAS BEEN MADE A WARD OF THE BRITISH COURTS UNDER AN ORDER OBTAINED ON BEHALF OF HER MOTHER, MRS. HELENA DIECZOK OF DETROIT. THE COURT IS TO RULE EVENTUALLY WHETHER THE MOTHER OR FATHER SHOULD HAVE THE CHILD.

IZVESTIA REPORTED THAT ALEXIS CHWASTOV WENT TO THE UNITED STATES AS A DISPLACED PERSON AT THE END OF WORLD WAR II. INSTEAD OF FINDING "THE MOUNTAINS OF GOLD PROMISED HIM, HE FACED A HARD, POVERTY-STRICKEN LIFE," THE PAPER SAID.

THE PAPER ASSERTED THAT CHWASTOV'S WIFE ABANDONED THE CHILD WHEN SHE WAS SIX MONTHS OLD AND IGNORED THE FATHER'S APPEALS FOR HELP IN RAISING HER.

(MRS. DIECZOK CLAIMS THAT CHWASTOV IGNORED REPEATED APPEALS FROM HER TO GIVE HER THE CHILD.)

NEITHER THE UNITED STATES NOR BRITAIN RAISED ANY LEGAL OBSTACLES TO TANYA'S GOING TO RUSSIA, IZVESTIA CLAIMED, UNTIL THEY WERE INSPIRED "BY SOME INDIVIDUALS WHO WERE READY TO TAKE ANY STEP TO REVIVE THE COLD WAR."

LF756AED.

A111

(120)

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, OCT. 19 (AP)-THE VIENNA CATHOLIC NEWS AGENCY KATHPRESS SAID TODAY HUNGARY'S ROMAN CATHOLIC PRIMATE, ARCHBISHOP JOSEF GROESZ, HAS DECLARED GOVERNMENT INTERFERENCE WILL NOT BE TOLERATED IN CHURCH CONFERENCES.

HE ALSO HAS OUSTED A PRO-COMMUNIST CHURCH OFFICIAL, THE AGENCY SAID.

KATHPRESS, QUOTING THE HUNGARIAN CHURCH NEWSPAPER MAGYAR KURIR, SAID GROESZ WROTE A CIRCULAR TO ALL CHURCH OFFICES ORDERING THEM IN CONFERENCES TO DISCUSS ONLY TOPICS PRESCRIBED BY CANON LAW. THE AGENCY SAID THIS BARS SUBJECTS SUGGESTED BY THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT'S OFFICE OF CHURCH AFFAIRS.

KATHPRESS SAID THE ARCHBISHOP DISMISSED PAL KIS AS DIRECTOR OF THE CHURCH OFFICE AT KALOCSA. IT IDENTIFIED KIS AS A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST DOMINATED HUNGARIAN "PEACE MOVEMENT OF CATHOLIC PRIESTS."

GROESZ WAS SENTENCED IN 1951 TO 15 YEARS IN JAIL FOR PLOTTING TO OVERTHROW THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT. HE WAS PARDONED LAST MAY.

JE1025PED

A18

AMS BUDGET (350)

NIGHT LEAD JAPANESE-SOVIET

BY ROY ESSOYAN

MOSCOW, OCT. 19 (AP)-JAPAN AND THE SOVIET UNION SIGNED A DECLARATION TODAY TO END THEIR 11-YEAR STATE OF WAR AND AGREED UPON A FORMULA TO BOOST TRADE BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES.

RUSSIA PROMISED TO SUPPORT JAPAN'S APPLICATION FOR MEMBERSHIP IN THE UNITED NATIONS, GAVE A CONDITIONAL PLEDGE TO RETURN TINY HABOMAI AND SHIKOTAN IALANDS AND AGREED TO RESUMPTION OF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS.

IN A TRADE PROTOCOL, EACH SIDE GRANTED THE OTHER MOST-FAVORED NATION TREATMENT. UNDER THAT FORMULA EACH WILL GIVE THE OTHER AS GOOD TREATMENT AS IT GIVES ANY NATION IN CUSTOMS DUTIES AND REGULATIONS GOVERNING EXPORTS AND IMPORTS.

IZVESTIA, THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER, SAID A FIVE-YEAR PLAN HAD BEEN DRAWN UP FOR AN EXCHANGE OF 76 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF GOODS, A 30-FOLD INCREASE, IN THE FIRST YEAR, AND 320 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH THE FOLLOWING YEAR.

IZVESTIA SAID THIS WOULD GREATLY EASE JAPAN'S ECONOMIC DIFFICULTIES. IT ATTRIBUTED THESE TO A "POLICY OF EMBARGO" UNDER AMERICAN LEADERSHIP AND SAID THIS EMBARGO POLICY CUT ACROSS JAPAN'S "TRADITIONAL COMMERCIAL TIES WITH THE SOVIET UNION, CHINA AND EAST EUROPEAN COUNTRIES."

THE END-THE-WAR DECLARATION--NOT A PEACE TREATY--WAS SIGNED IN THE KREMLIN BY PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRI SHEPILOV AND BY JAPANESE PREMIER ICHIRO HATOYAMA AND AGRICULTURE MINISTER ICHIRO KONO AFTER 16 MONTHS OF NEGOTIATIONS.

CRIPPLED AND AILING 73-YEAR-OLD PREMIER HATOYAMA, WHO CAME HERE A WEEK AGO TO WIND UP THE NEGOTIATIONS, HAILED THE CEREMONY AS PUTTING A "HAPPY END" TO HIS CAMPAIGN PLEDGE LAST YEAR TO RESTORE DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS BETWEEN RUSSIA AND JAPAN.

SPEAKING TO MORE THAN 1,000 SOVIET AND MILITARY OFFICIALS AND THE ENTIRE DIPLOMATIC CORPS CROWDING THE GLITTERING BANQUET HALL, BULGANIN AID HEWAS SURE THE END OF THE STATE OF WAR WOULD SERVE "THE INTERESTS OF OUR TWO PEOPLES, THE INTERESTS OF PEACE AND SECURITY IN THE FAR EAST AND THE WHOLE WORLD."

THE DECLARATION, WHICH IS SUBJECT TO RATIFICATION BY THE PARLIAMENTS OF THE TWO NATIONS, PLEDGED RUSSIA TO RETURN THE TINY HABOMAI ISLETS AND SHIKOTAN ISLAND JUST NORTH OF JAPAN UPON CONCLUSION OF A FORMAL PEACE TREATY. IT SET NO TIME FOR NEGOTIATION OF SUCH A TREATY. RUSSIA OCCUPIED THE ISLANDS AT THE END OF WORLD WAR II. OTHER NATIONS, INCLUDING THE UNITED STATES, SIGNED A PEACE TREATY WITH JAPAN AT SAN FRANCISCO IN 1951.

DISCUSSION OF ALL OTHER TERRITORIAL QUESTIONS, SUCH AS JAPAN'S CLAIMS TO ETORUFU AND KUMASHIRE ISLANDS IN THE SOUTHERN KURILES, WAS DEFERRED.

THE AGREEMENT CONTAINED THESE 10 POINTS:

1. A DECLARATION OF THE END OF THE STATE OF WAR TO "REESTABLISH PEACE AND GOOD NEIGHBORLY RELATIONS."
2. PROVISION FOR AN EXCHANGE OF AMBASSADORS.
3. RELATIONS TO BE BASED ON THE PRINCIPLES OF THE UNITED NATIONS.
4. "THE U.S.S.RR. SUPPORTS JAPAN'S APPLICATION TO BE ACCEPTED AS A MEMBER OF THE UNITED NATIONS ORGANIZATION." (THE SOVIET UNION HAS VETOED JAPANESE APPLICATIONS FOR MEMBERSHIP THREE TIMES IN THE PAST.)
5. RUSSIA AGREES TO RELEASE AND REPATRIATE ALL JAPANESE PRISONERS OF WAR AND TO "CONTINUE TO INVESTIGATE" THE FATE OF PRISONERS WHO HAVE DISAPPEARED. THE RUSSIANS HAVE ADMITTED THEY ARE STILL HOOLDING 1,053 OF THESE JAPANESE. THE TOKYO GOVERNMENT SAYS THERE ARE AT LEAST 381 MORE IN RUSSIA.
6. RUSSIA RENOUNCES ALL REPARATIONS CLAIMS ON JAPAN.
7. THE TWO COUNTRIES AGREE TO NEGOTIATE AS SOON AS POSSIBLE A TRADE, NAVIGATION AND COMMERCIAL TREATY.
8. THE MAY 1956, CONVENTION BETWEEN RUSSIA AND JAPAN GOVERNING FISHING RIGHTS IN THE NORTHWEST PACIFIC AND AIR-SEA RESCUE, GOES INTO FORCE WITH SIGNING OF THE DECLARATION. PREVIOUSLY, THE CONVENTION HAD BEEN MADE DEPENDENT UPON CONCLUSION OF A TREATY OF PEACE. THE CONVENTION IS IMPORTANT TO JAPANESE FISHERMEN FOR IT OPENS SALMON FISHING GROUNDS RESTRICTED BY THE SOVIET NAVY AND INCREASES THEIR CATCH QUOTA.
9. AGREEMENT TO CONTINUE NEGOTIATIONS FOR A FORMAL PEACE TREATY. AGREEMENT UPON THE TERRITORIAL ISSUE WAS IN THESE WORDS: "THE U.S.S.R. . . . AGREES TO HAND OVER THE HABOMAIS AND SHIKOTAN ISLANDS TO JAPAN WITH THE PROVISO THAT THE ACTUAL HANDING OVER OF THE ISLANDS WILL BE CARRIED OUT AFTER CONCLUSION OF A FORMAL PEACE TREATY

X X X."

10. THE DECLARATION IS SUBJECT TO RATIFICATION AND GOES INTO FORCE UPON THE DAY RATIFICATION INSTRUMENTS ARE EXCHANGED IN TOKYO "IN THE SHORTEST POSSIBLE TIME."

PEACE NEGOTIATIONS WERE STARTED ON AN AMBASSADORIAL LEVEL IN LONDON IIN MAY 1955, BUT DEADLOCKED AFTER SEVERAL WEEKS ON THE TERRITORIAL ISSUE. THEY WERE RESUMED IN MOSCOW LAST JULY WITH JAPANAESE FOREIGN MINISTER MAMORU SHIGEMITSU AS THE CHIEF NEGOTIATOR, BUT BROKE DOWN AFTER TWO WEEKS ON THE SAME POINT.

PREMIER HATOYAMA'S PROPOSAL TO COME TO MOSCOW AND ATTEMPT PERSONALLY TO BREAK THE DEADLOCK RAISED A LONG CONTROVERSY IN HIS CABINET AND AMONG MEMBERS OF HIS LIBERAL-DEMOCRATIC PARTY. JAPANESE WHO ARGUED AGAINST HIS MISSION FEARED THE DEFERRING OF A TERRITORIAL SETTLEMENT WOULD RESULT IN JAPAN'S BEING MANEUVERED OUT OF HER CLAIMS TO THE SOUTHERN KURILES.

K847PED

A123

-95-

FIRST LEAD JAPANESE-SOVIET A23

BY ROY ESSOYAN

MOSCOW, OCT. 18 (AP)-JAPAN AND THE SOVIET UNION TODAY SIGNED A DECLARATION ENDING THE 11-YEAR STATE OF WAR BETWEEN THEM.

JAPANESE PREMIER ICHIRO HATOYAMA AND SOVIET PREMIER NICOLAI BULGANIN SIGNED THE END-OF-WAR DECLARATION AND A TRADE PROTOCOL AFTER MORE THAN 16 MONTHS OF OFF-AND-ON NEGOTIATIONS.

PRACTICALLY THE ENTIRE PRESIDIUM OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT AND ITS RULING COMMUNIST PARTY WERE RANGED BEHIND THEM IN THE KLIEG-LIT CONFERENCE ROOM OF THE GRAND KREMLIN PALACE AS THEY ATTACHED THEIR SIGNATURES.

1956

THE DECLARATION ENDING THE STATE OF WAR DEFERRED ALL DISCUSSIONS ON JAPAN'S TERRITORIAL CLAIMS TO A LATER DATE. JAPAN FAILED TO WIN THE IMMEDIATE RETURN OF SOVIET-OCCUPIED HABOMAIS AND SHIKOTAN ISLANDS NORTH OF JAPAN. THE SOVIET AGREED TO RETURN THE ISLANDS ONLY AFTER THE CONCLUSION OF A FORMAL PEACE TREATY.

THE TRADE PROTOCOL GRANTED MOST-FAVORED NATION TREATMENT BY BOTH SIDES. UNDER THAT FORMULA EACH NATION AGREES TO GIVE THE OTHER TREATMENT AS GOOD AS IT GIVES ANY OTHER NATION IN A TRADE DEAL.

TODAY'S AGREEMENT IS NOT A FORMAL PEACE TREATY BUT MERELY ENDS THE 11-YEAR TECHNICAL STATE OF WAR BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES ON THE BASIS OF REESTABLISHMENT OF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS. NO DATE HAS BEEN FIXED FOR A CONFERENCE ON A PEACE TREATY.

THE JOIN DECLARATION TODAY PROCLAIMED AGREEMENT ON 10 POINTS:

1. TO END THE STATE OF WAR BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND JAPAN AND "TO REESTABLISH PEACE AND GOOD NEIGHBORLY FRIENDLY RELATIONS BETWEEN THEM."
2. THAT DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS SHALL BE RE-ESTABLISHED WITH THE EXCHANGE OF DIPLOMATIC REPRESENTATIVES ON THE LEVEL OF AMBASSADORS.
3. THAT RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES BE BASED ON THE PRINCIPLES OF THE UNITED NATIONS.
4. "THE U.S.S.R. SUPPORTS JAPAN'S APPLICATION TO BE ACCEPTED AS A MEMBER OF THE UNITED NATIONS ORGANIZATION."
5. THE SOVIET UNION PROMISES TO RELEASE AND REPATRIATE ALL JAPANESE PRISONERS OF WAR STILL HELD ON ITS TERRITORY. IT ALSO PROMISES TO "CONTINUE TO INVESTIGATE" THE FATE OF JAPANESE PRISONERS WHO HAVE DISAPPEARED.

30.24-8679

6. THE SOVIET UNION "RENOUNCES ALL REPARATIONS CLAIMS ON JAPAN."
7. THE TWO COUNTRIES "AGREE TO ENTER INTO NEGOTIATIONS IN THE SHORTEST POSSIBLE TIME ON THE CONCLUSION OF TREATIES OR AGREEMENTS TO PLACE ON A FIRM AND FRIENDLY BASIS THEIR RELATIONS IN THE SPHERE OF TRADE, MERCHANT NAVIGATION AND OTHER COMMERCIAL RELATIONSHIPS.'
8. THE CONVENTION ON FISHING IN THE NORTH PACIFIC AND THE AGREEMENT OVER AIR-SEA RESCUE, SIGNED IN MOSCOW LAST MAY, GOES INTO FORCE SIMULTANEOUS WITH THE SIGNING OF THE JOINT DECLARATION. THE DECLARATION PROVIDES JAPAN AND THE SOVIET UNION "WILL TAKE MEASURES IN A SPIRIT OF COOPERATION TO CONSERVE AND DEVELOP FISHING RESOURCES."
9. THE SOVIET UNION AND JAPAN AGREE TO CONTINUE NEGOTIATIONS ON THE CONCLUSION OF A FORMAL PEACE TREATY AFTER THE RE-ESTABLISHMENT OF NORMAL DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES.

A143

1956

THE AGREEMENT ON THE CRUCIAL TERRITORIAL ISSUE WAS CONTAINED UNDER POINT 9:
"THE U.S.S.R., MEETING THE WISHES OF JAPAN AND TAKING INTO ACCOUNT THE INTERESTS OF THE JAPANESE STATE, AGREES TO HAND OVER THE HABOMAIS AND SHIKOTAN ISLANDS TO JAPAN WITH THE PROVISO THAT THE ACTUAL HANDING OVER OF THE ISLANDS TO JAPAN WILL BE CARRIED OUT AFTER THE CONCLUSION OF A FORMAL PEACE TREATY BETWEEN THE U.S.S.R. AND JAPAN."
10. THE JOINT DECLARATION IS SUBJECT TO RATIFICATION AND WILL COME INTO FORCE ON THE DAY RATIFICATION INSTRUMENTS ARE EXCHANGED IN TOKYO, "IN THE SHORTEST POSSIBLE TIME."

A15

MOSCOW, OCT. 19 (AP)-SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRI SHEPILOV WAS ASKED BY REPORTERS TODAY IF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT WOULD BE WILLING TO DISCUSS A BAN ON H-BOMB TESTS WITH ADLAI STEVENSON SHOULD THE DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE BE ELECTED PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES.
SHEPILOV REPLIED:
"LET US NOT ANTICIPATE THE RESULTS OF THE AMERICAN ELECTION."
SHEPILR SAID, "OUR POSITION ON

1956

SHEPILOV SAID, "OUR POSITION ON THIS SUBJECT IS WELL KNOWN. WE STAND FOR THE PROHIBITION OF H-BOMB TESTS AND THE DESTRUCTION OF THEIR STOCKPILES. WE ARE ALWAYS READY TO DISCUSS THIS."
REPORTERS MET THE FOREIGN MINISTER AT A KREMLIN RECEPTION MARKING THE SIGNING OF A SOVIET-JAPANESE DECLARATION TO END THE STATE OF WAR BETWEEN RUSSIA AND JAPAN.

JR317PED

LATER HATOYAMA AND HIS PARTY WERE TO BE HONORED AT A KREMLIN BANQUET.
ANNOUNCING THE CONCLUSION OF TALKS, JAPANESE OFFICIALS SAID THEY HAD REACHED "COMPLETE AGREEMENT" WITH THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT. RUSSIA REFUSED TO SIGN THE SAN FRANCISCO PEACE TREATY IN 1951.
HATOYAMA'S TOP NEGOTIATOR, AGRICULTURE MINISTER ICHIRO KONO, SAID HE AND COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV HAD WORKED OUT A FORMULA THAT REPRESENTED A "COMPLETELY SUCCESSFUL CONCLUSION TO THE NEGOTIATIONS."
KONO SAID THE FINAL AGREEMENT INVOLVED CONCESSIONS ON BOTH SIDES. "AS FAR AS INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS GO," HE ADDED, "IT WAS A VERY GOOD RESULT."
THE JAPANESE PREMIER'S OFFICIAL SPOKESMAN, TAKIZO MATSUMOTO, SAID THE AGREEMENT WAS "NOT COMPLETELY SATISFACTORY" TO THE JAPANESE. BUT BOTH SIDES, HE ADDED, "FOUND COMMON GROUND TO THEIR MUTUAL SATISFACTION."
MATSUMOTO SAID THE DISPUTED TINY ISLANDS OF HABOMAI AND SHIKOTAN, OFF NORTH HOKKAIDO, WERE MENTIONED IN THE AGREEMENT. HE DID NOT DISCLOSE WHETHER THE RUSSIANS HAD AGREED TO HAND THEM BACK.
OBSERVERS BELIEVED THE RETURN OF THE ISLES DEPENDED ON JAPANESE RENUNCIATION OF ALL CLAIMS TO SOVIET-OCCUPIED ETORUFU AND KUMASHIRI, IN THE SOUTHERN KURILES.
THE JAPANESE HAD RESISTED SUCH A STEP FOR MORE THAN 16 MONTHS. BUT A SETTLEMENT GIVING HABOMAI AND SHIKOTAN BACK WOULD GIVE THEM A FACE SAVER THAT MIGHT BE ACCEPTED BY THE JAPANESE DIET (PARLIAMENT).
CONCLUSION OF THE PACT CARRIED OUT A 1955 CAMPAIGN PROMISE HATOYAMA MADE TO RESTORE DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS BETWEEN JAPAN AND RUSSIA. THE NEGOTIATIONS, WHICH BOGGED DOWN SEVERAL TIMES, BEGAN IN LONDON IN MAY, 1955.
BEFORE EMBARKING ON THE CURRENT TALKS, HATOYAMA MADE CLEAR HE WANTED (1) AN END TO THE TECHNICAL STATE OF WAR EXISTING BETWEEN RUSSIA AND JAPAN SINCE WORLD WAR II, (2) EXCHANGE OF AMBASSADORS, (3) REPATRIATION OF JAPANESE PRISONERS STILL HELD BY RUSSIA, (4) SOVIET SUPPORT FOR A JAPANESE SEAT IN THE UNITED NATIONS, AND (5) ACTIVATION OF A FISHING TREATY PERMITTING JAPANESE OPERATIONS IN NORTH PACIFIC WATERS CONTROLLED BY THE SOVIET FLEET.

1956

A24

IN TOKYO, FIRST NEWS OF THE AGREEMENT GOT A MIXED REACTION. FIRST NEWSPAPER EDITORIALS WERE CRITICAL. BIG BUSINESS CIRCLES WERE COOL TO LUKEWARM. ORGANIZED LABOR WAS ENTHUSIASTIC. SO WERE SOME MEMBERS OF THE OPPOSITION SOCIALIST PARTY, JAPANESE WITH RELATIVES STILL HELD IN RUSSIAN PRISON CAMPS, AND INDIVIDUAL FISHERMEN.
THE NEWSPAPER TOKYO SHIMBUN CALLED THE AGREEMENT "REGRETTABLE" AND "UNSATISFACTORY" BECAUSE IT "REPRESENTS NO COMPROMISE AT ALL ON THE PART OF THE RUSSIANS ON THE TERRITORIAL ISSUE."
THE NEWSPAPER YOMIURI, ONE OF JAPAN'S BIG THREE, CALLED THE AGREEMENT "NOT UP TO EXPECTATIONS OF THE JAPANESE PEOPLE."
SOME BUSINESS GROUPS EXPRESSED FEARS THAT IT MIGHT OPEN THE WAY FOR RUSSIAN INTERFERENCE IN JAPAN'S INTERNAL AFFAIRS.
THE GREATEST JOY OVER THE AGREEMENT WAS AMONG FISHERMEN AND RELATIVES OF JAPANESE STILL HELD IN RUSSIAN PRISONS. THE RUSSIANS HAVE ADMITTED THEY ARE STILL HOLDING 1,053 JAPANESE. THE TOKYO GOVERNMENT SAYS AT LEAST 381 MORE JAPANESE ARE IN RUSSIA, AND JAPAN'S WELFARE MINISTRY HAS SAID IT BELIEVES MANY MORE ARE BEING HELD.
LABOR GROUPS WERE ENTHUSIASTIC, PREDICTING INCREASED SOVIET-JAPAN TRADE WHICH WOULD MEAN MORE WORK AND EVENTUALLY BETTER PAY FOR JAPANESE LABOR. NORTHERN JAPANESE FISHERMEN INDIVIDUALLY, BELIEVED RUSSIA WOULD DROP HER SEVERE RESTRICTIONS AGAINST JAPANESE FISHING OPERATIONS IN NORTHERN PACIFIC WATERS CONTROLLED BY THE RUSSIAN FLEET. BUT OFFICIALS OF LARGE FISHING CONCERNS WERE DOUBTFUL.
MANY GOVERNMENT AND POLITICAL PARTY OFFICIALS WITHHELD IMMEDIATE COMMENT. BUT SOCIALIST PARTY SECRETARY GENERAL INEJIRO ASANUMA EXPRESSED "GREAT PLEASURE" AND SAID THE MOSCOW AGREEMENT WOULD "ENABLE JAPAN TO TAKE ITS FIRST STEP IN THE ROLE OF GO-BETWEEN FOR EAST AND WEST."

SC355AED

A137

ALGIERS, OCT 19 (AP)-THE CONVENT OF THE MISSIONARY SISTERS OF NORTH AFRICA ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT SISTER MARIE, WHO WAS KIDNAPED BY ALGERIAN NATIONALISTS ON SEPT. 13 AND LATER FOUND RIDDLED WITH BULLETS, MET HER DEATH AFTER BEING LIBERATED BY THE NATIONALISTS AND NOT AT THEIR HANDS AS AT FIRST SUPPOSED.

SHE WAS KILLED ACCIDENTALLY, THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID, DURING A CLASH BETWEEN FRENCH FORCES AND NATIONALISTS.

SISTER DOROTHY, WHO WAS TAKEN OFF BY THE NATIONALISTS AT THE SAME TIME AS SISTER MARIE, WAS FOUND ALIVE.

SF1154PED

A53

JERUSALEM, OCT. 19 (AP)-AN AMERICAN WOMAN SENTENCED TO A YEAR IN PRISON ON CHARGES SHE SPIED FOR SYRIA HAS APPEALED FOR A PARDON TO ISRAELI PRESIDENT IZHAK BEN-ZVI, HER ATTORNEY SAID TODAY.

MAX KRITZMAN, ATTORNEY FOR 29-YEAR-OLD MARY FRANCES HAGAN, HAD PREVIOUSLY ANNOUNCED HE WOULD NOT APPEAL HER CONVICTION LAST WEEK BY A JERUSALEM DISTRICT COURT BUT WOULD ASK INSTEAD FOR EXECUTIVE CLEMENCY.

BEN-ZVI'S OFFICE DECLINED TO COMMENT ON WHAT ACTION WOULD BE TAKEN.

MISS HAGAN, WHOSE FAMILY LIVES IN HUNTINGTON, W. VA., PLEADED INNOCENT TO THE CHARGES SHE HAD VIOLATED ISRAEL'S OFFICIAL SECRETS ACT. OFFICIALS IN WASHINGTON HAVE INDICATED THE UNITED STATES WOULD ALSO APPEAL TO THE ISRAELI GOVERNMENT FOR MERCY.

LF619AED.

A112

HONG KONG, OCT. 19 (AP)-PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI OF RED CHINA TOLD PAKISTANI PRIME MINISTER H. S. SUHRAWARDY TONIGHT "WIDE PROSPECTS EXISTED FOR THE FURTHER GROWTH OF FRIENDSHIP AND COOPERATION BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES."

PEIPING RADIO SAID CHOU MADE HIS STATEMENT AT A BANQUET HONORING THE VISITING PRIME MINISTER. SUHRAWARDY REPLIED HE CAME TO CHINA AS A REPRESENTATIVE OF PAKISTAN'S PEOPLE AND A BEARER OF THEIR MESSAGE OF FRIENDSHIP AND GOOD WILL.

JE1025PED

A59

(270)

RANGOON, BURMA, OCT. 19 (AP)-CHINESE COMMUNIST TROOPS FROM TIBET WHO ENTERED BURMA THROUGH THE NATION'S NORTHERNMOST MOUNTAIN PASSES TODAY WERE REPORTED TO HAVE MOVED FARTHER SOUTH.

THE REPORT TO THE ENGLISH-LANGUAGE NEWSPAPER NATION SAID THE RED TROOPS HAD ESTABLISHED ONE CAMP ONLY NINE DAYS' MARCH FROM THE NORTH BURMA CENTER OF PUTAO (FORT HERTZ).

THE REPORT INDICATED THE REDS WERE TRYING TO BUILD UP A BASIS FOR DEMANDING THE AREA--OFTEN IN DISPUTE--FOR CHINA. THE NATION'S CORRESPONDENT AT NONGMUNG, A LOCAL ADMINISTRATIVE CENTER NORTHEAST OF PUTAO AND ONLY A FEW MILES FROM THE RED TROOPS' REPORTED POSITION, SAID THE INVADING SOLDIERS WERE BUSILY TAKING A CENSUS OF TIBETAN INHABITANTS OF THE AREA.

THE CORRESPONDENT SAID THAT THE IMPENDING WINTER WAS COATING THE RETURN ROUTE INTO TIBET WITH ICE, MAKING SPEEDY MOVEMENT ACROSS IT IMPOSSIBLE, BUT THAT THERE WAS NO SIGN THAT THE CHINESE INTENDED TO MOVE IN A HURRY.

THREE CHINESE INVASIONS ACROSS THE POORLY DEFINED NORTHERN AND EASTERN BORDERS OF BURMA HAVE BEEN REPORTED--ONE NORTH OF PUTAO BY 3,000 TROOPS CROSSING THE MOUNTAIN PASSES INTO TIBET, ONE FARTHER SOUTH INTO THE KACHIN STATE, AND AN ENTRANCE INTO THE WA STATES IN WHICH THE REDS REPORTEDLY OCCUPIED ABOUT 1,000 SQUARE MILES OF TERRITORY.

THE BURMESE GOVERNMENT PROTESTED TO PEIPING, WITH WHICH IT HAS A FRIENDSHIP TREATY. BUT A GOVERNMENT SOURCE SAID RED CHINA'S ONLY REPLY SO FAR HAS BEEN THAT THE MATTER WOULD BE DISCUSSED WHEN FORMER PREMIER U NU VISITS PEIPING NEXT WEEK.

GOVERNMENT SOURCES POINTED OUT THAT NU, ALTHOUGH HE IS PRESIDENT OF THE GOVERNMENT PARTY, DOES NOT HAVE THE GOVERNMENT'S MANDATE TO REACH A SETTLEMENT. ALL HE CAN DO, THESE SOURCES SAID, IS TO PAVE THE WAY FOR FURTHER DISCUSSIONS WHEN CHINESE PREMIER-FOREIGN MINISTER COU EN-LAI VISITS RANGOON IN DECEMBER.

(EDS: MAKE FOLIO NUMBER ABOVE A54)

LF629AED

A32WX

BULLETIN

BULGANIN

WASHINGTON, OCT. 19 (AP)-SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN SENT A NEW MESSAGE TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY. THE SUBJECT MATTER WAS NOT MADE PUBLIC IMMEDIATELY.

THE MESSAGE WAS DELIVERED TO SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES BY ANDREI M. LEDOVSKI, SOVIET EMBASSY COUNSELOR.

STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE SAID HE DID NOT KNOW THE SUBJECT OF THE MESSAGE. IT WAS THE LATEST IN A YEAR-LONG SERIES OF EXCHANGES BETWEEN THE SOVIET AND AMERICAN LEADERS.

PREVIOUS LETTERS IN THE SERIES HAVE DEALT WITH THE GENERAL SUBJECT OF DISARMAMENT, INCLUDING PROBLEMS OF BRINGING WHAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS CALLED "THE NUCLEAR THREAT" UNDER CONTROL.

DULLES TOLD LEDOVSKI THE TEXT OF THE NOTE WOULD BE TRANSLATED FROM RUSSIAN TO ENGLISH AND PRESENTED TO EISENHOWER AFTER HIS RETURN HERE SUNDAY.

A34WX

THERE WAS IMMEDIATE SPECULATION IN DIPLOMATIC QUARTERS HERE THAT THE MESSAGE MIGHT HAVE SOME BEARING ON THE PROBLEM OF TRYING TO CALL OFF THE TESTING OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS. THIS SUBJECT HAS BECOME THE CENTER OF NATIONWIDE DEBATE BETWEEN EISENHOWER AND HIS DEMOCRATIC OPPONENT FOR PRESIDENT, ADLAI E. STEVENSON.

AS RECENTLY AS LAST WEDNESDAY, ARKADY A. SOBOLEV, SOVIET DELEGATE TO THE UNITED NATIONS, SAID RUSSIA IS READY TO AGREE WITH THE UNITED STATES AND GREAT BRITAIN ON AN IMMEDIATE, UNCONDITIONAL HALT OF TEST EXPLOSIONS OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS. trying to halt

STEVENSON HAS BEEN CALLING FOR THE UNITED STATES TO TAKE THE LEAD IN ~~ENDING~~ H-BOMB TESTS. EISENHOWER HAS STOOD FIRM ON THE POSITION OF HIS ADMINISTRATION THAT THE CALLING OFF OF TESTS SHOULD BE ACCOMPLISHED AS PART OF A BROAD SCALE PROGRAM OF ARMS CONTROL, COMPLETE WITH IRON-CLAD INSPECTION PROCEDURES.

GG446PED

A69WX

(WX LOCALS OUT)

SECURITY LEAKS

WASHINGTON, OCT. 19 (AP)-THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY IT IS LAUNCHING AN INVESTIGATION INTO ALLEGED SECURITY LEAKS OF NATIONAL DEFENSE INFORMATION.

THIS WAS MADE KNOWN IN A TERSELY WORDED AUTHORIZATION NOTIFYING U.S. DISTRICT COURT THAT TWO ATTORNEYS FOR THE DEPARTMENT'S INTERNAL SECURITY DIVISION, BRANDON ALVEY AND WILLIAM S. KENNEY, WERE UNDERTAKING THE INQUIRY.

30.24-8681

JUSTICE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID ANY INFORMATION DEVELOPED EVENTUALLY WOULD BE BROUGHT BEFORE A FEDERAL GRAND JURY FOR FURTHER INVESTIGATION. DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS WOULD NOT COMMENT OR AMPLIFY ON THE LETTER FILED WITH THE COURT.

THE LETTER SAID THE DEPARTMENT HAD BEEN INFORMED "VARIOUS PERSONS, COMPANIES, CORPORATIONS, ORGANIZATIONS AND FIRMS TO THE DEPARTMENT UNKNOWN" HAVE VIOLATED FEDERAL LAWS IN THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA AND ELSEWHERE. NO INDIVIDUALS OR CONCERNS WERE SPECIFIED.

THE AUTHORIZATION REFERRED TO REPORTED VIOLATIONS OF THE U.S. CODE WHICH COVERS GATHERING OR TRANSMITTING OF DEFENSE INFORMATION; PHOTOGRAPHING AND SKETCHING DEFENSE INSTALLATIONS; AND PUBLICIZING OR SALE OF PHOTOGRAPHS OF DEFENSE INSTALLATIONS.

THE ACTION IN THE COURT AUTHORIZED ALVEY AND KENNEY TO INVESTIGATE ANY CONSPIRACY TO VIOLATE THOSE LAWS OR ANY FALSE STATEMENTS OR PERJURY IN RELATION TO SUCH LAW VIOLATIONS.

MC708PED

A119WX

(150) REFUGEES

(WX) NEW YORK, OCT. 19 (AP)-PIERCE J. GERETY, DEPUTY ADMINISTRATOR OF THE REFUGEE RELIEF PROGRAM, SAID TODAY CONGRESS SHOULD PASS NEW LAWS QUICKLY TO CONTINUE ADMITTING REFUGEES INTO THIS COUNTRY AFTER THE PRESENT PROGRAM ENDS DEC. 31.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL SAID UNLESS A NEW PROGRAM IS AUTHORIZED THE UNITED STATES WILL FIND ITS "SINCERITY AND MOTIVES SERIOUSLY QUESTIONED" OVERSEAS.

"WILL WE BE ABLE TO CONVINCE THE REFUGEE WHO HAS RISKED HIS LIFE TO CROSS THE IRON CURTAIN THAT WE ARE SINCERELY INTERESTED IN HIS WELFARE IF WE CONTINUE TO SAY TO HIM, 'WE WILL HELP YOU GET RESETTLED ANYWHERE THAT YOU WISH TO GO EXCEPT THE UNITED STATES,'" GERETY ASKED.

GERETY SET FORTH THE DEPARTMENT'S VIEWS IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR THE AMERICAN IMMIGRATION CONFERENCE AT THE HOTEL ROOSEVELT.

HE PREDICTED 39,000 VISAS WILL BE UNUSED WHEN THE CURRENT PROGRAM EXPIRES AND SAID THE REASON IS THAT CONGRESS DID NOT APPROVE AMENDMENT TO THE 1952 LAW PROPOSED LAST SUMMER. A TOTAL OF 170,000 PERSONS WILL HAVE VISAS BY DEADLINE TIME, HE SAID.

RZ1053PED

A11AQ FX LA

SOCORRO, N.M., OCT. 19 (AP)-A PHYSICS PROFESSOR SAYS HE BELIEVES HE HAS FOUND A PEACEFUL USE FOR THE RESULTS OF A HYDROGEN BOMB BLAST.

"EVEN ATOMIC FALLOUT HAS CONSTRUCTIVE USES," SAYS DR. HARO V. BUTTLAR OF NEW MEXICO INSTITUTE OF MINING AND TECHNOLOGY.

HE IS ENGAGED I STUDYING PROPERTIES OF TRITIUM, A RADIOACTIVE ISOTOPE OF HYDROGEN.

HE SAYS THE NORMAL AMOUNT OF TRITIUM IN THE ATMOSPHERE IS MULTIPLIED A HUNDREDFOLD FOR ABOUT SIX MONTHS AFTER AN H-BOMB EXPLOSION.

HE EXPLAINS RAIN FALLING IN THAT PERIOD BECOMES SUPERCHARGED WITH TRITIUM, AND THE PROGRESS OF THAT WATER UNDERGROUND CAN BE TRACED WITH INSTRUMENTS WHICH REGISTER RADIOACTIVITY.

THE IMPORTANCE OF UNDERGROUND WATER COURSES IN ARID COUNTRY IS VITAL TO FARMERS AND RANCHERS WHO DEPEND ON WELLS.

N-1135PMS NM

B1CX

(230)

CHICAGO, OCT. 19-(AP)-A CANADIAN CABINET MEMBER SAYS "THE ACHILLES HEEL OF RUSSIAN DEVELOPMENT IS THE CUMBERSOME, MONOLITHIC COMMUNIST STATE WHERE ALL DIRECTION MUST COME FROM THE TOP."

JAMES N. SINCLAIR, CANADA'S MINISTER OF FISHERIES, TOLD A MEETING OF THE AUDIT BUREAU OF CIRCULATIONS YESTERDAY THAT DURING A TWO-MONTH TRIP IN RUSSIA LAST YEAR, HE HAD CHECKED RUSSIA'S DEVELOPMENT OF NATURAL RESOURCES AGAINST THAT OF CANADA.

CANADA, HE SAID HAS A BOOMING DEVELOPMENT, AND THAT OF RUSSIA IS RESPONDING TO "A PASSION FOR EDUCATION."

"I WAS IMPRESSED WITH THE ENORMOUS UNTOUCHED RESOURCES OF RUSSIA, ESPECIALLY IN MANPOWER," SINCLAIR SAID.

"I EXPERIENCED A DREADFUL DEPRESSION AT THE TOTAL ABSENCE OF FREEDOM, AS WE KNOW IT IN CANADA AND THE UNITED STATES, AND LOW LIVING STANDARDS I SAW."

SINCLAIR, WHO TRAVELED FROM MOSCOW TO VLADIVOSTOK, SAID THAT "ALL ACTIVITY IN RESOURCES DEVELOPMENT MUST WAIT FOR DIRECTION FROM THE TOP. THE COMMON DELAYS AND RED TAPE THERE ARE UNDREAMED OF IN OUR WORLD."

"FREE MEN SHOULD ALWAYS OUTPRODUCE ROBOTS WORKING UNDER STATIC ORDERS FROM A DISTANT CAPITAL," SINCLAIR SAID.

HE URGED A UNITY OF INDUSTRY IN THE FREE NATIONS, SIMILAR TO THE POLITICAL AND MILITARY ALLIANCES UNDER NATO "IN MEETING RUSSIA'S ASSAULT IN THE INDUSTRIAL WORLD."

SINCLAIR OUTLINED INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT IN CANADA, AND TOLD AMERICAN TECHNICIANS TO "COME NORTH, YOUNG MEN, AND SEE THE OPPORTUNITIES IN CANADA."

YN108PCD

B62KX

(APW ASKT)

(230)

KANSAS CITY, OCT. 19 (AP)-DIPLOMATS FROM 17 LATIN AMERICAN NATIONS LANDED AT THE KANSAS CITY MUNICIPAL AIR TERMINAL TODAY FOR A 3-DAY VISIT HERE.

THEY WERE INVITED TO THE CITY BY THE KANSAS CITY ASSN. FOR INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS AND TRADE, WHOSE MEMBERS MADE A TOUR OF SOUTH AMERICA EARLIER THIS YEAR.

MAYOR H. ROE BARTLE OF KANSAS CITY AND LOUIS B. MCGEE, SECRETARY OF THE ASSOCIATION, WERE ABOARD THE MILITARY AIR TRANSPORT SERVICE PLANE WHICH BROUGHT THE DIPLOMATS FROM WASHINGTON.

ON HAND TO GREET THEM WERE THE 120-PIECE NATIONAL FUTURE FARMERS OF AMERICA BAND AND A COMMITTEE OF CITY OFFICIALS AND ASSOCIATION MEMBERS.

THE GROUP TONIGHT ATTENDED THE BALL WHICH PRECEDES THE OPENING OF THE ANNUAL AMERICAN ROYAL LIVESTOCK AND HORSE SHOW TOMORROW. THE DIPLOMATS WILL RIDE IN THE AMERICAN ROYAL PARADE TOMORROW MORNING.

THOSE IN THE GROUP ARE AMBASSADOR ADOLFO A. VICCHI OF THE ARGENTINA, AMBASSADOR VICTOR ANDRADE OF BOLIVIA; AMBASSADOR ERNANI DO AMARAL PEIXOTO OF BRAZIL, AMBASSADOR MARIO RODRIGUEZ OF CHILE, AMBASSADOR FRANCISCO URRUTIA OF COLOMBIA, AMBASSADOR GONZALO FACIO OF COSTA RICA, AMBASSADOR MIGUEL ANGEL CAMPA OF CUBA, AMBASSADOR HECTOR DAVID CASTRO OF EL SALVADOR, AMBASSADOR JOSE LUIS CRUZ-SALAZAR OF GUATEMALA, AMBASSADOR MAUCLAIR ZEPHIRIN OF HAITI, DR. POLICARPO CALLEJAS, CHARGE D'AFFAIRES, EMBASSY OF HONDURAS, AMBASSADOR MANUEL TELLO OF MEXICO, SENIOR JULIO C. MORALES OF THE NICARAGUAN EMBASSY, AMBASSADOR JOAQUIN JOSE VALLARINO OF THE PANAMANIAN EMBASSY, AMBASSADOR FERNANDO BERCKEMEYER OF PERU, MINISTER PEDRO BERMUDEZ OF THE EMBASSY OF URUGUAY, AND AMBASSADOR CESAR GONZALEZ OF VENEZUELA.

FJ826PCS

A31UN (BJT)
AMS BUDGET (650)

NIGHT LEAD U.N.-PALESTINE

BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 19 (AP)-BRITAIN, THE SOVIET UNION AND IRAN GAVE FULL SYMPATHY TO JORDAN TODAY AFTER JORDAN DEMANDED THAT THE U.N. HALT "UNPROVOKED ISRAELI AGGRESSION" ALONG THEIR TENSE BORDER.

THE BIG POWERS AND IRAN TOLD THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL IT MUST ACT TO STOP THE CONTINUED DETERIORATION IN RELATIONS BETWEEN JORDAN AND ISRAEL. THEY DID NOT SAY, HOWEVER, HOW FAR THEY WOULD GO IN SUPPORT OF A JORDANIAN DEMAND FOR THE COUNCIL TO ORDER PENALTIES SUCH AS ECONOMIC RESTRICTIONS AND SEVERANCE OF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS.

AMBASSADOR ABDUL MONEM RIFA'I OF JORDAN TOLD THE COUNCIL JORDAN WILL TAKE MATTERS INTO ITS OWN HANDS IF THE U.N. CANNOT SUCCEED. HE SPOKE NEARLY AN HOUR TO SUPPORT HIS CHARGE THAT ISRAEL HAS CONDUCTED "ACTS OF AGGRESSION" AGAINST JORDAN. MORE THAN 100 PERSONS HAVE BEEN KILLED IN RECENT FIGHTING ALONG THE ISRAELI-JORDAN BORDER.

MEANWHILE, DISPATCHES FROM THE JORDANIAN SECTOR OF JERUSALEM QUOTED MAJ. GEN. E.L.M. BURNS, U.N. TRUCE SUPERVISOR, AS SAYING THERE MAY BE A MAJOR FLARE-UP IN PALESTINE. BURNS SAID IN AN INTERVIEW THE SITUATION IS WORSE THAN AT ANY TIME SINCE HE ARRIVED THERE TWO YEARS AGO.

THIS WAS JORDAN'S DAY IN THE COUNCIL, ISRAEL WILL PRESENT ITS CASE NEXT WEEK, PERHAPS THURSDAY, AFTER ITS DELEGATE, ABBA EBAN, RETURNS FROM CONSULTATIONS IN JERUSALEM.

ISRAEL HAS FILED A CROSS-COMPLAINT CHARGING JORDAN WITH VIOLATING THEIR ARMISTICE AND ITS CEASE-FIRE PLEDGES. MORDECAI R. KIDRON, DEPUTY ISRAELI DELEGATE, TOLD THE COUNCIL, HOWEVER, THERE WILL BE PEACE ON THE BORDER IF JORDAN PUTS AN END TO ATTACKS ON ISRAEL. KIDRON SAID THE U.N. CHARTER DOES NOT REQUIRE ISRAEL TO SUFFER ARMED ATTACKS UPON ITS TERRITORY AND POPULATION.

RIFA'I URGED THE COUNCIL TO TAKE ACTION UNDER ARTICLE 41 OF THE CHARTER, THE PROVISION DEALING WITH ECONOMIC AND DIPLOMATIC MEASURES AGAINST ANY COUNTRY FOUND GUILTY OF BEING AN AGGRESSOR.

HE TOLD A REPORTER LATER THAT, ON THE STRENGTH OF HIS CONVERSATIONS WITH COUNCIL MEMBERS, THE OUTLOOK WAS "VERY PROMISING."

"I CAN FORESEE THE POSSIBILITY," HE SAID, "OF PASSING A RESOLUTION WHICH WILL EXERCISE IN A MORE SUBSTANTIAL WAY THE AUTHORITY OF THE COUNCIL."

HE SAID THE ISRAELI RAIDS INTO JORDAN COULD NOT BE DESCRIBED AS BORDER INCIDENTS.

"IT IS WAR," HE SAID, "EXCEPT THAT IT LACKS THE RULES OF WAR, THE BRAVERY OF WAR AND THE HONOR AND MORALS OF WAR." HE SAID THE WHOLE TROUBLE AROSE FROM ISRAEL'S "AGGRESSIVE" POLICY AND THAT THE BORDER ACTIVITIES WERE "PREMEDITATED AND UNPROVOKED."

SIR PIERSON DIXON OF BRITAIN, ARKADY A. SOBOLEV OF THE SOVIET UNION AND DJALAL ABDOH OF IRAN LOST NO TIME IN MAKING KNOWN THEIR SYMPATHIES FOR JORDAN.

DIXON, WHOSE GOVERNMENT IS ACTING TO BOLSTER THE JORDANIAN GOVERNMENT, COMMENDED "OUR JORDAN ALLY" FOR ITS RESTRAINT AND SAID JORDAN HAS "OUR SYMPATHY."

SOBOLEV SAID HE FOUND IT ALARMING THAT ISRAEL HAD ADMITTED ATTACKS ON JORDAN WERE MADE IN AN ORGANIZED MANNER FOR REPRISAL. HE SAID THIS COURSE IS CONTRARY TO THE CHARTER AND MIGHT CREATE A SITUATION DANGEROUS TO PEACE. HE SAID THE COUNCIL MUST TAKE ENERGETIC ACTION.

THE SOVIET UNION HAS BEEN SHOWING MORE AND MORE SIGNS OF TAKING THE ARAB SIDE IN ALL DISPUTES IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND SOBOLEV'S BRIEF SPEECH TODAY CONTINUED ALONG THAT LINE.

ABDOH, WHO OFTEN REFLECTS THE ARAB VIEW IN COUNCIL MEETINGS, SAID THAT ISRAEL HAS DEFIED THE ISRAELI-JORDANIAN ARMISTICE AGREEMENTS, COUNCIL DECISIONS AND THE U.N. CHARTER.

HENRY CABOT LODGE JR., CHIEF U.S. DELEGATE, DID NOT TAKE PART IN THE DISCUSSION.

THE COUNCIL PRESIDENT, BERNARD CORNUT-GENTILLE, NEW FRENCH DELEGATE WHO PRESIDED OVER THE COUNCIL FOR THE FIRST TIME, CLOSED THE SESSION WITH AN APPEAL TO BOTH SIDES TO BE COOL-HEADED AND SHOW GOOD WILL.

"IN THE REGION OF THE WORLD WITH WHICH WE HAVE TO DEAL," HE SAID, "THE SLIGHTEST WRONG MOVE WOULD HAVE INCALCULABLE CONSEQUENCES. THE RESPECT WHICH IS DUE THE UNITED NATIONS, AS WELL AS THE INTERESTS OF THE NATIONS CONCERNED, COMPEL THE SECURITY COUNCIL TO DEMAND OF EACH PARTY THE STRONGEST PLEDGES OF COOLHEADEDNESS AND GOOD WILL."

THE COUNCIL LEFT IT UP TO CORNUT-GENTILLE TO SET THE DATE OF THE NEXT MEETING BUT INDICATED IT WANTED ANOTHER SESSION NEXT WEEK.

SM452PED.

A59 (230)

WITH UNITED NATIONS

JERUSALEM, JORDAN SECTOR, OCT. 19 (AP)-THE CHIEF U.N. TRUCE SUPERVISOR IN PALESTINE, MAJ. GEN. E.L.M. BURNS SAID TODAY A MAJOR FALREUP IS THREATENING ON THE JORDAN-ISRAELI FRONTIER.

AS THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL DEBATED JORDAN'S COMPLAINTS AGAINST RECENT ISRAELI ATTACKS, BURNS TOLD AN INTERVIWER THE SITUATION IS THE WORST HE HAS KNOWN SINCE HE ARRIVED HERE TWO YEARS AGO.

BURNS SAID THIS EXPLOSIVE SITUATION RESULTED FROM "JORDANIAN INFILTRATION COMBINED WITH THE ISRAELI POLICY OF SEVERE RETALIATIONS, AND THE CESSATION OF THE JORDAN-ISRAELI MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION MEETINGS."

ISRAEL ANNOUNCED LAST MONTH SHE WOULD NO LONGER TAKE PART IN REGULAR MEETINGS OF THE U.N.-SPONSORED MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION.

THE TRUCE CHIEF SAID A FLAREUP COULD HAPPEN WITHOUT EITHER SIDE WANTING IT.

"WHILE NEITHER THE ARABS NOR THE JEWS HAVE DENOUNCED THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT, MANY OF THEIR PROMISES ARE NOT BEING PRESERVED. THE ISRAEL, JORDAN, SYRIAN AND EGYPTIAN ARMISTICE MACHINERY FOR SETTLING COMPLAINTS IS NOT FUNCTIONING," BURNS SAID.

"DESPITE ISRAEL'S BOYCOTT OF THE ARMISTICE COMMISSION, THE U.N. TRUCE SUPERVISORY ORGANIZATION STILL HAD A DUTY DELEGATED BY THE SECURITY COUNCIL TO PRESERVE THE CEASE-FIRE. ISRAEL IS MAKING HER OWN INVESTIGATIONS AND PASSING HER OWN JUDGMENT."

COMMENTING ON ARMED JORDANIAN INFILTRATION INTO ISRAEL, BURNS SAID, "SOMEONE IS ORGANIZING THIS, BUT I DON'T KNOW WHO."

TA627PED

B2BA (SCEG)

(180)

ANNAPOLIS,MD.,OCT.19 (AP)-"HOGWASH," SAID THE ADMIRAL.

HE WAS REFERRING TO AN ARTICLE IN THE NEWSPAPER SOVIET FLEET WHICH SAID U.S.NAVAL ACADEMY MIDSHIPMEN ARE BEING POLITICALLY BRAINWASHED.

"THAT'S A WORD (HOGWASH) I DON'T NORMALLY USE," SAID REAR ADM.WILLIAM R.SMEDBERG 888, SUPERINTENDENT OF THE NAVAL ACADEMY, "BUT I CAN'T THINK OF A MORE DESCRIPTIVE TERM FOR A STATEMENT SO COMPLETELY RIDICULOUS."

THE MOSCOW-PUBLISHED ARTICLE SAID MIDSHIPMEN MUST STUDY POLITICAL GEOGRAPHY AIMED AT "SUBSTNTIATION OF UNITED STATES CLAIMS TO WORLD SUPREMACY." THE COURSE, IT ADDED, IS BASED ON "THE WRITINGS OF IMPERIALIST GEOPOLITICIANS."

1956

THE ACADEMY'S FOREIGN POLICY LECTURES, SAID SOVIET FLEET, ARE A "HASH OF SLANDEROUS FABRICATIONS" ABOUT THE SOVIET UNION AND OTHER COMMUNIST COUNTIRES.

IT DESCRIBED THE ACADEMY'S GRADUATES AS "A PRIVILEGED CLASS WHICH STANDS APART FROM BOTH THE NAVAL ENLISTED MEN AND THE WHOLE OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE."

SMEDBERG SAID HE WOULD NOT "DIGNIFY" THE ARTICLE BY MAKING A POINT-BY-POINT REBUTTAL. BUT HE SAID THE "PRIVILEGED CLASS" CHARGE "FALLS APART" IN LIGHT OF THE NUMBER OF ENLISTED MEN WHO ARE APPOINTED TO THE ACADEMY FROM THE UNITED STATES FLEET.

"OUR PRESENT MIDSHIPMAN COMMANDER AND HIS IMMEDIATE PREDECESSOR," SMEDBERG ADDED, "ARE FORMER SAILORS DRAWN FROM THE FLEET."

PB137AES

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OCT 19/56

BEGIN ——— Oct 20, 1956

1956 30.24-8685

A72 (300)

THIRD NIGHT LEAD POLAND 1956

BY COLIN FROST

WARSAW, OCT. 20 (AP)-WLADYSLAW GOMULKA, NEW LEADER OF POLISH COMMUNISM, PRESENTED THE NATION TONIGHT WITH A VIRTULA DECLARATION OF INDEPENDENCE FROM THE SOVIET UNION.

GOMULKA WENT BEFORE THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE UNITED WORKERS (COMMUNIST) PARTY WITH A 1 1/2-HOUR SPEECH DENOUNCING WHAT HE CALLED MISRULE OF THE PAST 12 YEARS AND CALLING ON POLAND TO SET ITS OWN COURSE TOWARD SOCIALISM INDEPENDENT OF MOSCOW.

HIS STATEMENT BROADCAST BY THE GOVERNMENT RADIO SHOWED SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV ON A FLYING VISIT TO WARSAW YESTERDAY HAD FAILED TO STEM THE DRIVE TOWARD FREEDOM FROM KREMLIN CONTROL.

ANNOUNCEMENT THAT GOMULKA HAS BEEN NAMED FIRST SECRETARY OF THE PARTY--TOP CONTROLLING POST--WAS EXPECTED MOMENTARILY.

THE TENSION THAT GRIPPED THE CAPITAL FOR TWO DAYS RELAXED AS IT BECAME CLEAR THAT GOMULKA, ALLIED WITH PREMIER JOSEF CYRANKIEWICZ AND PARTY LEADER EDWARD OCHAB, HAD WON FULL SUPPORT OF THE NATION AGAINST THE "ANTI-LIBERALIZATION" FACTION IDENTIFIED WITH DEFENSE MINISTER KONSTANTIN ROKOSSOVSKY.

RUMORS SWEPT THE CITY EARLIER TODAY THAT THE PRO-MOSCOW ROKOSSOVSKY FACTION MIGHT ATTEMPT A COUP D'ETAT IF GOMULKA'S POLICIES WON THE DAY.

POLISH TROOPS MOVED TO PROTECTIVE POSITIONS IN AND AROUND THE CAPITAL. QUALIFIED OBSERVERS HAD NO DOUBT THEY WERE THERE AS PRECAUTION AGAINST ANY SUCH MOSCOW-INSPIRED MOVE.

TONIGHT THE TROOPS WERE REPORTED WITHDRAWN AND RETURNED TO THEIR BARRACKS. THE CITY WAS COMPLETELY NORMAL, WITH CROWDS IN THE STREETS AS USUAL ON A SATURDAY NIGHT.

GOMULKA ATTACKED THE SOVIET-STYLE ECONOMY. HE DECLARED PRODUCTION ON PEASANT FARMS IS 30 PER CENT HIGHER THAN ON THE STATE-RUN COLLECTIVES.

INDUSTRIAL POLICIES, HE SAID, WERE RIDDLED WITH MISTAKES. MILLIONS WERE SPENT ON IMPORTED MACHINERY THAT POLAND HAD NO USE FOR. PRODUCTION WAS STIFLED IN A TANGLE OF BUREAUCRACY.

GOMULKA WENT ON TO ASSERT THAT POLAND'S RELATIONS WITH THE SOVIET UNION AND WITH RED CHINA AND THE OTHER COMMUNIST COUNTRIES MUST BE THOSE OF EQUALITY AND INDEPENDENCE.

1956

A73

HE SAID POLISH WORKERS WERE JUSTIFIED IN THE PROTESTS THAT PRODUCED THE JUNE 28 POZNAN RIOTS. HE BLAMED THE RIOTS SQUARELY ON THE COMMUNIST PARTY'S MISHANDLING OF WORKERS' COMPLAINTS AND STATED ATTEMPTS TO BLAME THE UPRISING ON "FOREIGN IMPERIALIST PROVOCATIONS" WERE FALSE.

GOMULKA'S SPEECH MADE CLEAR THAT HE HAD REJECTED THE REPORTED DEMANDS BY KHRUSHCHEV THAT POLAND MOVE BACK TO THE ORTHODOX, MOSCOW-DICTATED COMMUNIST LINE FOR SATELLITES.

"THERE IS MORE THAN ONE ROAD TO SOCIAL[illegible]" GOMULKA DECLARED. "THERE IS THE SOVIET WAY. THERE IS THE YUGOSLAV WAY. AND THERE ARE OTHER WAYS."

THE POLISH GOVERNMENT OF THE LAST FEW YEARS, HE SAID, HAS NOT DARED TO TELL THE PEOPLE THE TRUTH ABOUT THE DRASTIC FAILURES OF ITS ECONOMIC POLICIES WHICH NOW MUST BE CHANGED.

GOMULKA DEMANDED THE PARTY ESTABLISH INVESTIGATING COMMISSIONS TO DETERMINE WHETHER ANY MEMBER OF THE POLITBURO OR ANY LOCAL PARTY LEADERS PARTICIPATED IN THE ILLEGAL PROSECUTIONS OF THE YEARS OF TERROR.

HE SAID THE DEFUNCT BUDGETARY CONTROL COMMISSION MUST BE REVIVED AND REPORT TO PARLIAMENT HOW THE NATION'S MONEY IS SPENT.

NOT ONLY STALIN, BUT ALL THE FIRST SECRETARIES OF ALL THE COMMUNIST PEOPLE'S DEMOCRACIES WERE GUILTY OF THE PERSONALITY CULT DURING THE STALINIST YEARS OF COMMUNISM, GOMULKA CONTINUED.

"I DON'T WANT TO HARK BACK TO THE PAST, TO THE RAPE OF DEMOCRACY, TO THE SPITTING ON MEN'S DIGNITY, THE PROVOCATIONS AND FALSE DECISIONS," HE SAID.

"I DON'T WANT TO RECALL TO YOU THE INNOCENT MEN SENT TO DEATH OR TO YEARS IN JAIL. I DO NOT WANT TO REMEMBER THE HORRIBLE TORTURES, RAPES AND DEMORALIZATIONS.

"WE ARE ALREADY FINISHED WITH THAT SORT OF THING -- OR WE ARE FINISHING WITH IT.

"I DO NOT WANT TO PUT FORWARD MY OWN PERSONAL SUFFERINGS. THE OCCASION IS TOO IMPORTANT FOR THEM TO BE CONSIDERED.

(GOMULKA WAS IMPRISONED FROM 1951 TO 1954.)

"OUR PARTY MUST BE PURGED OF THOSE WHO WERE GUILTY OF FALSE WITNESS AND INJUSTICE. THEY MUST BE EXPELLED FROM THE PARTY."

HE CHARACTERIZED STALIN AS A FUNDAMENTAL NEGATION OF HUMANITY AND THE LAW AND SAID THE LATE SOVIET DICTATOR HAD VIOLATED THE VERY PRINCIPLE HE PROFESSED--THAT OF NATIONAL SOVEREIGNTY AND INDEPENDENCE FOR EACH COUNTRY IN THE SOVIET BLOC.

"RELATIONS BETWEEN SOCIALIST STATES," GOMULKA SAID, "SHOULD BE BASED ON MUTUAL TRUST AND MUTUAL ESTEEM, FRIENDLY CRITICISM AND INTELLIGENT SOLUTION OF DIFFERENCES. EACH COUNTRY WANTS FULL SOVEREIGNTY AND INDEPENDENCE AND EACH PEOPLE HAS A RIGHT TO INDEPENDENT ADMINISTRATION OF THEIR OWN COUNTRY. 1956

"THAT IS HOW IT ALWAYS SHOULD HAVE BEEN -- AND NOW IT IS BEGINNING TO BECOME THAT WAY."

A POLISH PARTY DELEGATION IS EXPECTED TO GO TO MOSCOW SOON TO NEGOTIATE WITH THE SOVIET PARTY. GOMULKA REPORTEDLY INTENDS TO DEMAND A DECLARATION SIMILAR TO ONE THE KREMLIN ISSUED RE-ESTABLISHING RELATIONS WITH PRESIDENT TITO'S YUGOSLAV COMMUNIST PARTY. THAT DECLARATION STATED THE YUGOSLAV PARTY'S INDEPENDENCE AND EQUALITY WITH THE SOVIET COMMUNISTS.

ANOTHER REPORT TONIGHT WAS THAT TWO TOP SOVIET ARMY MEN, MARSHAL IVAN KONEV AND GEN. ALEXIS ANTONOV, REMAINED IN POLAND INSTEAD OF RETURNING TO MOSCOW WITH KHRUSHCHEV.

KONEV IS SUPREME COMMANDER OF THE WARSAW PACT POWERS FORMALLY LINKED AS A COUNTER TO THE NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIANCE. HE WOULD BE DIRECTLY CONCERNED WITH ANY ALTERED POLISH ATTITUDE TOWARD THIS PACT AND THE REPORTED POLISH DEMANDS THAT SOVIET TROOPS IN POLAND BE WITHDRAWN OR, AT LEAST, THEIR NUMBER REDUCED.

ANTONOV IS SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE WARSAW PACT.

OCHAB REPORTEDLY TOLD KHRUSHCHEV AT THEIR STORMY MEETING YESTERDAY THAT ANY MOVE BY SOVIET TROOPS TO RESTORE SOVIET DOMINANCE OF THE COUNTRY WOULD RESULT IN POLISH TROOPS BEING TURNED AGAINST THEM.

NEWS OF COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS KHRUSHCHEV'S VISIT, RELEASED TO THE POLISH PEOPLE ONLY TODAY, WAS GREETED FIRST WITH DISBELIEF, THEN WITH ANGER.

ONE YOUJG POLE SAID: "HE CAN'T POSSIBLY STOP THIS MOVEMENT. THIS IS A NATIONAL MOVEMENT AND ANY MOVE TO STOP IT WOULD MEAN REVOLUTION."

FROM BOTH POLES AND FOREIGNERS IN WARSAW CAME REPORTS THAT THE CAPITAL WAS ENCIRCLED BY TROOPS -- WHETHER POLISH OR SOVIET WAS UNCERTAIN -- BUT NO CONFIRMATION WAS OBTAINABLE.

THERE WERE RUMORS, TOO, THAT ANTI-GOMULKA FACTIONS INSIDE THE PARTY MIGHT ATTEMPT TO SEIZE POWER IF HE GETS THE POST OF FIRST SECRETARY.

COMMUNIST PARTY MEETINGS WERE HELD IN FACTORIES THROUGHOUT POLAND. WORKERS LEFT THEIR JOBS TO ATTEND. THAT APPARENTLY WAS THE ONLY FOUNDATION FOR REPORTS OF SITDOWN STRIKES.

A50

1956

WORKERS IN WARSAW MET TO PASS A RESOLUTION DEMANDING THAT THE MOVE TOWARD INDEPENDENCE AND DEMOCRATIZATION BE CONTINUED AND ATTACKING STALINIST OPPOSITION TO THE MOVEMENT.

THIS MEETING OF WORKERS APPARENTLY TOUCHED OFF AN UNFOUNDED RUMOR THAT GOMULKA HAD SEIZED WARSAW RADIO.

THE RADIO STATION STAFF WENT OFF TO THE MEETINGS. ANOTHER FACTOR IN THE RUMOR MAY HAVE BEEN THE STRENGTHENING OF THE GUARD ON THE STATION YESTERDAY.

THE RADIO FUNCTIONED NORMALLY, HOWEVER. FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS WERE, AS USUAL, ALLOWED TO USE ITS FACILITIES TO SEND THEIR DISPATCHES ABROAD.

(IN DENVER, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER COMMENTING ON THE REPORTS OF THE POWER STRUGGLE IN WARSAW SAID, "NATURALLY ALL FRIENDS OF THE POLISH PEOPLE RECOGNIZE AND SYMPATHIZE WITH THEIR TRADITIONAL YEARNING FOR LIBERTY AND INDEPENDENCE.")

"REPORTS COMING FROM ALL OVER THE COUNTRY," THE WARSAW STATION SAID, "PROVE THAT THE RESULTS OF THE EIGHTH PLENUM (OF THE PARTY) WILL BE A TRUE EXPRESSION OF THE GENERAL FEELINGS AND THEY WILL MEAN A DECIDING STEP FORWARD ON THE ROAD FOR DEMOCRATIZATION OF THE POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC LIFE--AGAINST ANY ATTEMPTS AT CHECKING OF THIS PROCESS."

THE COMMITTEE ALSO WAS REPORTED TO HAVE ELECTED A NEW POLITBURO, BUT NO WORD OF ITS COMPOSITION LEAKED OUT.

GOMULKA WAS AMONG THE POLISH COMMUNIST CHIEFTIANS WHO SAW KHRUSHCHEV AND HIS POWERFUL SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY DELEGATION LEAVE A MILITARY AIRPORT OUTSIDE THE CITY AT DAWN IN A TU104 JET LINER TO RETURN TO MOSCOW AFTER EMERGENCY RUSSIAN-POLISH TALKS WHICH A COMMUNIQUE SAID WERE HELD IN AN "ATMOSPHERE OF FRIENDSHIP AND FRANKNESS."

1956

KHRUSHCHEV ARRIVED HERE IN TOP SECRECY YESTERDAY ALONG WITH DEPUTY PREMIERS V.M. MOLOTOV, LAZAR KAGANOVICH AND A.I. MIKOYAN.

THOUGH THE COMMUNIQUE DID NOT LIST THEM, AUTHORITATIVE POLISH SOURCES SAID THE PARTY ALSO INCLUDED THE SOVIET DEFENSE MINISTER, MARSHAL GEORGI ZHUKOV; MARSHAL IVAN S. KONEV, SUPREME COMMANDER OF THE WARSAW PACT, THE COMMUNISTS' NATO, AND GEN. A.I. ANTONOV, SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE WARSAW PACT.

THEY APPARENTLY SOUGHT TO CONVICE A MAJORITY FAVORING LIBERALIZATION OF THE POLISH PARTY THAT IT IS ON THE WRONG PATH.

POLISH POLITICAL CIRCLES SAID THE RUSSIANS ESPECIALLY PROTESTED GOMULAK'S REPORTED INTENTION TO DISMISS MARSHAL KONSTANTIN ROKOSSOVSKY, POLISH-BORN SOVIET WAR HERO, FROM THE POLISH POLITBURO AND FROM HIS POST AS DEFENSE MINISTER.

ROKOSSOVSKY IS TO MANY POLES A SYMBOL OF SOVIET DOMINATION AND THE STALINIST POLICY WHICH FILLED THE JAILS IN THE YEARS AFTER POLAND FELL ENTIRELY UNDER THE RED BANNER IN 1948.

BUT KHRUSHCHEV WAS REPORTED TO HAVE TOLD THE POLES IN TWO LENGTHY AND STORMY MEETINGS YESTERDAY "WE CAN NEVER LEAVE THIS SOIL WHERE WE HAVE LOST SO MANY SOLDIERS."

A6

THE RUSSIANS APPARENTLY BELIEVE THAT POLAND, THE LARGEST OF RUSSIA'S COMMUNIST PARTNERS IN EASTERN EUROPE AND A BUFFER BETWEEN RUSSIA AND GERMANY, IS OF THE FIRST IMPORTANCE TO THEIR DEFENSIVE INTERESTS. THEY ARE NOT ANXIOUS TO RISK THE POSSIBILITY OF AN ANTI-SOVIET REGIME ON THEIR OWN BORDERS.

MORE AVOWALS OF SUPPORT FOR GOMULKA CAME FROM MEETINGS OF STUDENTS AND WORKERS.

"WE WANT BREAD AND FREEDOM," SAID ONE YOUNG POLE AT A DEMONSTRATION OF ECONOMIC STUDENTS BROADCAST BY THE OFFICIAL RADIO. "WE WANT OUR COUNTRY TO BE DEMOCRATIC, INDEPENDENT AND SOVEREIGN."

ANOTHER SPEAKER AT THE SAME MEETING SAID: "GOMULKA IS A MAN OF PARTICULAR AUTHORITY. WE DON'T SAY HE IS A SUPERMAN, BUT ANYWAY HE HAS BEEN CONDEMNED AND HE HAS SUFFERED FROM THE PEOPLE WE OPPOSE."

1956

YET ANOTHER SAID: "WE ARE AGAINST ALL THOSE WHO BAR THE WAY TO DEMOCRACY AND WOULD LIKE TO LEAD US TO A NEW STALINISM."

THE POLISH PEOPLE, STIRRED BY THE POZNAN BREAD-AND-FREEDOM RIOTS OF JUNE 28 AND AWARE OF A DRIFT IN SOME OTHER EAST EUROPEAN COMMUNIST NATIONS TOWARD THE INDEPENDENT BRAND OF COMMUNISM PIONEERED BY YUGOSLAVIA'S PRESIDENT TITO, WERE TOLD OF THE RUSSIANS' VISIT ONLY AFTER THEY HAD DEPARTED. THE IMPRESSION PREVAILS THAT KHRUSHCHEV AND THE OTHERS ARRIVED UNINVITED.

THE COMMUNIQUE SAID A DELEGATION FROM THE POLISH POLITBURO WILL GO TO MOSCOW "IN THE NEAREST FUTURE" FOR CONSULTATIONS WITH THE PRESDIUM OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE.

THE COMING TALKS, IT SAID, WILL AIM AT "FURTHER POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC COOPERATION BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND POLAND AND AT FURTHER STRENGTHENING OF FRIENDSHIP BETWEEN THE POLISH AND SOVIET PARTIES." THE COMMUNIQUE WAS VIRTUALLY IDENTICAL TO AN ANNOUNCEMENT EARLIER BY THE MOSCOW RADIO OF AN AMICABLE MEETING.

--DASH--

KHRUSHCHEV WAS PICTURED IN SOME WESTERN DISPATCHES AS BACK UP BY SOVIET TROOP MANEUVERS IN HIS MEETING WITH THE POLISH COMMUNISTS AND FIRM IN DECLARING HE NEVER WOULD LET THEM "SELL THIS COUNTRY TO THE AMERICAN IMPERIALISTS."

1956

A7

THE STOCKHOLM NEWSPAPER EXPRESSEN SAID IN A WARSAW DISPATCH KHRUSHCHEV LOST HIS TEMPER, ROSE FROM HIS SEAT AND SHOUTED:

"I WILL SHOW YOU WHAT THE WAY TO SOCIALISM LOOKS LIKE. IF YOU DON'T OBEY WE WILL CRUSH YOU. WE ARE GOING TO USE FORCE TO KILL ALL SORTS OF UPRISINGS IN THIS COUNTRY."

IN A SIMILAR VEIN, THE NEW YORK TIMES QUOTED POLISH SOURCES AS SAYING TROOPS WERE PLACED AROUND WARSAW AT KHRUSHCHEV'S ORDER TO BACK UP HIS DEMAND THAT PRO-RUSSIAN ELEMENTS BE KEPT IN THE POLISH PARTY'S LEADERSHIP.

THE TIMES CORRESPONDENT, SYDNEY GRUSON, REPORTED THAT POLISH COMMUNIST BOSS EDWARD OCHAB FORCED KHRUSHCHEV TO HALT THE MOVEMENT OF ONE SOVIET ARMY DIVISION TO WARSAW BY THREATENING TO WALK OUT OF THE CONFERENCE AND "BREAK OFF ALL CONTACT." AT ANOTHER POINT OCHAB WAS QUOTED AS WARNING THE RUSSIANS: "DON'T THINK YOU CAN KEEP US HERE AND START A PUTSCH OUTSIDE. THE PARTY AND OUR WORKERS HAVE BEEN WARNED AND ARE READY."

INTERNAL SECURITY FORCES AND POLICE WERE DESCRIBED BY THE PARIS NEWSPAPER LE MONDE AS REMAINING LOYAL TO POLAND'S GOVERNMENT.

LE MONDE SAID IMPORTANT CONCENTRATIONS OF SOVIET TROOPS HAD BEEN SIGHTED IN THE OUTSKIRTS OF WARSAW AND OTHERS WERE REPORTED ON THE WAY: "A SOVIET REGIMENT ARRIVED AT SZCZECIN FROM GERMANY. EIGHT HUNDRED TANKS WERE SEEN IN THE REGION OF POZNAN, MOVING TOWARD THE CAPITAL. TRUCKS OVERFLOWING WITH SOLDIERS PASSED THROUGH LODZ."

LE MONDE'S CORRESPONDENT, PHILIPE BEN, SAID THE POLISH ARMY HAD BEEN PLACED ON ALERT TWO WEEKS AGO UNDER PRETEXT OF A PLOT. THE STORY ADDED THAT "THE WORKERS AND STUDENTS IN THE BIG CITIES HAVE BEEN ALERTED AND ARMS HAVE BEEN DISTRIBUTED TO THEM."

IN MOSCOW. PRAVDA CHARGED THAT PORTIONS OF THE POLISH PRESS HAVE JUMPED THE COMMUNIST LINE AND ARE PREACHING AN ANTI-MARXIST CAMPAIGN "WHICH IS SHAKING THE VERY FOUNDATIONS OF THE POLISH DEMOCRATIC PEOPLE'S REGIME."

WITHOUT MENTIONING KHRUSHCHEV'S VISIT, THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY ORGAN SAID "ARTICLES PREACHING DEVIATION FROM THE SOCIALIST PATH HAVE BECOME MORE FREQUENT IN THE LAST FEW DAYS" AND "THESE PEOPLE HAVE PUBLICLY DISOWNED LENIN AND MARX."

IN WASHINGTON, THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT KEPT A CLOSE WATCH ON THE POLISH-RUSSIAN DEVELOPMENTS. PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE SAID, HOWEVER, THE SIT

TION SO

HOWEVER, THE SITUATION SO FAR DID NOT APPEAR TO CALL FOR AMERICAN COMMENT.

AND IN BELGRADE, THE OLD HOME OF TITOISM, A PARTY OF ROMANIAN COMMUNISTS ARRIVED FOR A NINE-DAY VISIT. TITO, HOST TO REPRESENTATIVES OF SEVERAL OTHER RED NATIONS IN RECENT WEEKS, ARRANGED THE VISIT LAST SUMMER. HE AND HIS WIFE WELCOMED THE ROMANIANS, HEADED BY PARTY BOSS GEORGHE GHEROGIU-DEJ AND PREMIER CHIVU STOICA.

DA/PD353PED

A15

NIGHT LEAD SOVIET-POLISH (370)

BY HAROLD K. MILKS

1956

MOSCOW, OCT. 20 (AP)-THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY PAPER ACCUSED THE POLISH PRESS TODAY OF "POLLUTING THE MINDS" OF POLES WITH ANTI-MARXIST "IMPORTED POISON."

IT WAS THE FIRST INDICATION GIVEN THE SOVIET PUBLIC BY SOVIET INFORMATION MEDIA THAT THERE IS DISSENSION BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND POLAND. IT WAS FOLLOWED BY THE LATER ANNOUNCEMENT FROM THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY TASS THAT NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV HAD RETURNED FROM HIS EMERGENCY TRIP TO WARSAW.

A SPOKESMAN OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE, OF WHICH KHRUSHCHEV IS FIRST SECRETARY, INDICATED WHEN QUESTIONED THAT KHRUSHCHEV WAS ACCOMPANIED TO MOSCOW BY SOME POLISH "COMRADES"--BUT DID NOT IDENTIFY THEM.

THE PRAVDA ARTICLE BERATING THE POLISH PRESS HAD NO PRECEDENT SINCE THE SOVIET UNION'S BREAK WITH COMMUNIST YUGOSLAVIA. IT WAS A BLISTERING DENUNCIATION WHICH SAID POLISH NEWSPAPERS, "WHOSE TASK IS TO BE A SHARP, EFFECTIVE TOOL IN EFFORTS TO CONSOLIDATE THE SYSTEM OF PEOPLES DEMOCRACY, PUBLISH DAY IN AND DAY OUT ARTICLES SHAKING THE PILLARS OF THIS SYSTEM, SOWING SUSPICION IN THE BUILDING OF A NEW LIFE AND POLLUTING THE READERS MINDS WITH IMPORTED POISON OF AN IDEOLOGY ALIEN TO WORKING FOLK."

1956

THE MOUTHPIECE OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY NAMED TWO POLISH WRITERS--WHO, IT SAID, WERE ONLY TWO OF MANY--RESPONSIBLE FOR "AN OPEN CALL FOR THE RESTORATION OF CAPITALISM." THE FIRST OF THE POLISH JOURNALISTS SELECTED BY PRAVDA FOR ITS SCOLDING WAS Z. FLORCAK OF WARSAW'S NOWA KULTURA. HE WAS ACCUSED BY PRAVDA OF FOLLOWING THE "ANTISOCIALIST" TEACHINGS OF A BELGIAN JOURNALIST NAMED M. LAMBILUTTE "CALLING FOR THE MERGING OF BOTH POLITICAL SYSTEMS INTO 'ONE WORLD ORGANISM.'"

THE OTHER POLE SELECTED BY PRAVDA WAS JERZY PUTRAMENT OF ZYCIE WARSZAWY, WHO IT ACCUSED OF PREACHING THAT COMMUNISM HAD FAILED, "CULLING HIS POLITICAL ARSENAL FROM THE VOICE OF AMERICA."

PRAVDA'S EDITORS APPARENTLY JUDGED THE ARTICLE ON THE POLISH PRESS TO BE SO IMPORTANT THAT THEY DELAYED DISTRIBUTION OF THE PAPER FOR SEVERAL HOURS BEYOND ITS NORMAL SCHEDULE THIS MORNING.

30.24-8687

1956

THE TASS ANNOUNCEMENT ON KHRUSHCHEV'S QUICK FLIGHT TO WARSAW YESTERDAY, NOT PUBLISHED UNTIL HIS RETURN, MERELY SAID KHRUSHCHEV HAD GONE TO WARSAW TO DISCUSS WITH POLISH COMMUNIST LEADERS SOME "URGENT PROBLEMS." WESTERNERS HERE NOTED THEY WERE SO URGENT AS TO CAUSE KHRUSHCHEV TO BE ABSENT FROM THE CEREMONY OF SIGNATURE OF THE SOVIET-JAPANESE WAR-ENDING AGREEMENT WHICH KHRUSHCHEV HELPED NEGOTIATE.

PD325PED

1956

A168

STOCKHOLM, SWEDEN, OCT. 20 (AP)-NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV WARNED POLISH COMMUNIST LEADERS HE NEVER WOULD LET THEM "SELL THIS COUNTRY TO AMERICAN IMPERIALISTS," THE STOCKHOLM PAPER EXPRESSEN SAID TODAY.

IN A DISPATCH FROM WARSAW THE PAPER'S BERLIN CORRESPONDENT, D.M. WINTER, SAID KHRUSHCHEV LOST HIS TEMPER DURING A MEETING WITH THE POLISH PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE. HE ROSE FROM HIS PLACE AND SHOUTED, WINTER WROTE:

"I WILL SHOW YOU WHAT THE WAY TO SOCIALISM LOOKS LIKE. IF YOU DON'T OBEY WE WILL CRUSH YOU. WE ARE GOING TO USE FORCE TO KILL ALL SORTS OF RISINGS IN THIS COUNTRY. RUSSIAN SOLDIERS WERE SLAIN ON THIS GROUND. WE WILL NEVER PERMIT KTHIS COUNTRY TO BE SOLD TO THE AMERICAN IMPERIALISTS."

MQ120PED

B77 Q

WITH WARSAW (210)

1956

PARIS, OCT. 20 (AP)-THE AFTERNOON NEWSPAPER LE MONDE SAID IN A DISPATCH FROM WARSAW TODAY SOVIET TROOP MOVEMENTS HAD BEEN REPORTED FROM MANY PARTS OF POLAND, BUT THAT THE INTERNAL SECURITY SERVICES AND POLICE WERE REMAINING LOYAL TO THE POLISH GOVERNMENT.

THE LE MONDE DISPATCH FROM CORRESPONDENT PHILIPE BEN SAID INFORMATION RECEIVED IN WARSAW INDICATED "A SOVIET REGIMENT ARRIVED AT SZCZECIN COMING FROM GERMANY, 800 TANKS WERE SEEN IN THE REGION OF POZNAN MOVING TOWARD THE CAPITAL, TRUCKS OVERFLOWING WITH SOLDIERS PASSED THROUGH LODZ. IN THE OUTSKIRTS OF WARSAW ITSELF, NOTABLY AT BIELANY AND IN THE NEIGHBORING TOWNS OF TAIBLONNA AND HENRYKLOW WERE SIGHTED IMPORTANT CONCENTRATIONS OF SOVIET TROOPS."

THE CORRESPONDENT SAID THE POLISH ARMY, UNDER THE COMMAND OF SOVIET MARSHAL KONSTANTIN ROKOSSOVSKY, HAD BEEN PUT ON ALERT TWO WEEKS AGO UNDER PRETEXT OF A PLOT.

"THE WORKERS AND STUDENTS IN THE BIG CITIES HAVE BEEN ALERTED AND ARMS HAVE BEEN DISTRIBUTED TO THEM. THEY HAVE BEEN GIVEN AMONG OTHER MISSIONS THAT OF GUARDING MEMBERS OF THE LIBERAL PARTY."

THE DISPATCH ADDED THAT A LIST HAD BEEN DRAWN UP OF 700 LIBERAL LEADERS WHO WERE SUPPOSED TO BE ARRESTED BUT THAT THE SECRET POLICE REFUSED TO GO AHEAD WITH THE ARRESTS.

KL125OPED

1956

A69WX

(700) SECOND NIGHT LEAD POLAND (ROUNDUP)

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, OCT. 20 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER THREW UNITED STATES MORA SUPPORT TO POLAND'S DRAMATIC REVOLT AGAINST SOVIET DOMINATION TODAY WITH A STATEMENT THAT "OUR HEARTS GO OUT" TO THE POLISH PEOPLE IN THEIR STRUGGLE.

THE PRESIDENT SPOKE IN DENVER WHILE IN WASHINGTON THE STATE DEPARTMENT SUMMONED POLISH AMBASSADOR ROMUALD SPASOWSKI FOR A 20-MINUTE CONFERENCE WITH DEPUTY UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE ROBERT MURPHY. THIS WAS A DIPLOMATIC GESTURE OF DEEP INTEREST IN THE RAPIDLY DEVELOPING POLISH CRISIS.

MURPHY ASKED SPASOWSKI SPECIFICALLY FOR INFORMATION ON A REPORTED ULTIMATUM BY SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV TO THE WARSAW GOVERNMENT TO THE EFFECT THAT "IF YOU DON'T OBEY WE WILL CRUSH YOU."

SPASOWSKI IS SAID TO HAVE TOLD MURPHY THAT HE KNEW NOTHING ABOUT THE ULTIMATUM REPORT AND WAS UNABLE TO COMMENT UPON IT.

REPORTS OF TANK AND TROOP MOVEMENTS BY SOVIET FORCES HAVE BEEN POURING INTO THE STATE DEPARTMENT TODAY THROUGH DIPLOMATIC CHANNELS AS WELL AS IN NEWS ACCOUNTS, OFFICIALS SAID. DEPARTMENT POLICY MAKERS AND EXPERTS ON EASTERN EUROPE MET FREQUENTLY AND CONFERRED WITH SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES, TRYING TO EVALUATE THE TRUTH AND SIGNIFICANCE OF THE INFORMATION AVAILABLE. 1956

FROM ~~MOSCOW~~ Warsaw, ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT COLIN FROST REPORTED THAT WLADISLAW GOMULKA, A TITOIST NEWLY RESTORED TO LEADERSHIP, APPEARED TO HAVE WON A STRUGGLE FOR POWER IN POLAND AGAINST PRO-SOVIET COMMUNISTS. THE DISPATCH SAID IT SEEMED CLEAR THAT RUSSIAN LEADER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV'S RECENT FLYING VISIT TO POLAND FAILED TO SLOW THE DRIVE FOR GREATER FREEDOM FROM KREMLIN CONTROL.

THE TENTATIVE CONCLUSION, AS ONE INFORMANT PUT IT, IS THAT SO MUCH SMOKE IN THE FORM OF RUMORS AND REPORTS MUST INDICATE SOME "FIRE" BUT THE DEPARTMENT WAS UNABLE TO CONFIRM OR DENY ANY SPECIFIC DEVELOPMENT.

MEANWHILE OFFICIALS WERE CONFRONTED WITH THE POSSIBILITY THAT IF THE POLITICAL UPHEAVAL NOW UNDERWAY, CENTERING AROUND THE RETURN TO POWER IN POLAND OF GOMULKA, PRODUCES INDEPENDENCE OF ACTION FOR THE POLISH GOVERNMENT THE UNITED STATES WILL ALMOST CERTAINLY RECEIVE A REQUEST FOR ECONOMIC AND FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE TO POLAND. INDICATIONS WERE THAT OFFICIALS WERE FAVORABLY INCLINED TO STUDY ANY POLISH REQUESTS MADE BUT IN FACT NONE WAS MADE BY SPASOWSKI.

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EISENHOWER WAS KEPT INFORMED OF AVAILABLE INFORMATION ON THE POLISH CRISIS BY SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES HERE IN ADVANCE OF THE PRESIDENT'S RETURN TO WASHINGTON IN MID-EVENING.

IN HIS STOP AT DENVER EARLIER IN THE DAY THE PRESIDENT SAID THAT "ALL FRIENDS OF THE POLISH PEOPLE RECOGNIZE AND SYMPATHIZE WITH THEIR TRADITIONAL YEARNING FOR LIBERTY AND INDEPENDENCE."

IN A STATEMENT RELEASED THROUGH PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY, EISENHOWER NOTED INDICATIONS OF "FERMENT AND UNREST" IN POLAND AND "STORIES OF SOVIET TROOP MOVEMENTS." HE SAID HE WAS KEEPING IN CLOSE TOUCH WITH DULLES "IN AN EFFORT TO ASCERTAIN THE FACTS."

SPASOWSKI WENT INTO MURPHY'S OFFICE AT 5 P.M., RESPONDING TO A STATE DEPARTMENT SUMMONS IN SPITE OF THE FACT THAT HE HAD PREVIOUSLY SAID HE WAS ILL AND COULD NOT DO SO. HE WAS SUFFERING A CHEST COLD.

SPASOWSKI WAS ACCOMPANIED BY HIS MINISTER-COUNSELOR HENRYK JEROSZEK. HE DESCRIBED HIS TALK WITH MURPHY AND WITH DEPUTY ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE JACOB B. BEAM AS "VERY PLEASANT AND FRIENDLY."

IT CONCERNED "THE LATEST POLITICAL DEVELOPMENTS IN POLAND," HE SAID. HE DECLINED TO GO INTO DETAIL WITH NEWSMEN SAYING THAT THERE WAS "NOTHING SO STRIKINGLY IMPORTANT" IN WHAT HE WAS ABLE TO SAY. HE REPORTED THAT HT HAD NOT RECEIVED ANY DIRECT INFORMATION FROM WARSAW TODAY.

STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE DESCRIBED THE MEETING AS "CORDIAL" AND SAID SPASOWSKI GAVE MURPHY "SUCH INFORMATION AS HE HAD."

SPASOWSKI, ACCORDING TO INFORMED OFFICIALS, TOLD MURPHY THAT THE POLISH SITUATION REVOLVES AROUND A MEETING OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE POLISH COMMUNIST PARTY AND ITS ELECTION OF NEW MEMBERS TO THE POLITBURO, WHICH IS MADE UP OF 11 MEMBERS AND THREE ALTERNATES.

IN THE COURSE OF HIS DISCUSSION SPASOWSKI SAID THAT THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE WAS DEEPLY CONCERNED WITH POLAND'S BASIC ECONOMIC PROBLEMS IN CONNECTION WITH A SIX-YEAR ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT PLAN. SPASOWSKI DID NOT, HOWEVER, MAKE ANY DIRECT REFERENCE TO INTEREST IN AMERICAN HELP ALTHOUGH THE FACT THAT HE REFERRED TO ECONOMIC MATTERS AT ALL WAS CONSIDERED SIGNIFICANT. MURPHY MADE NO RESPONSE TO HIM ON THIS POINT.

IT IS KNOWN, HOWEVER, THAT AMERICAN OFFICIALS STRONGLY SUSPECT THAT THE POSSIBILITY OF OBTAINING FINANCIAL AND ECONOMIC HELP FROM THE UNITED STATES IS VERY MUCH IN THE MINDS OF POLISH LEADERS AS THEY CONTEMPLATE THE PROBLEMS WHICH THEY MUST DEAL WITH IF THEY ARE ABLE TO ESTABLISH AN INDEPENDENT COMMUNIST RULE AND MAKE THEIR OWN DECISIONS FREE OF SOVIET DICTATION. 1956

STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS REPORT THERE HAS ALREADY BEEN ONE SIGN OF A POLISH TURN TOWARD CLOSER TIES WITH THIS COUNTRY. THE BEST INFORMED AUTHORITIES HERE SAY THERE IS NO DOUBT THAT MEN LIKE PREMIER JOZEF CYRANKIEWICZ AND THE NEWLY RESTORED WLADYSLAW GOMULKA ARE THINKING ABOUT THE MANNER IN WHICH YUGOSLAVIA'S MARSHAL TITO BOLSTERED HIS OWN BID FOR INDEPENDENCE EIGHT YEARS AGO BY OBTAINING HELP FROM THE UNITED TATES AND OTHER WESTERN POWERS.

THE POLISH BID TO WASHINGTON WILL POSE A MAJOR ISSUE IN U.S. FOREIGN POLICY. IT WILL RAISE SUCH QUESTIONS AS WHETHER WARSAW REALLY HAS WRESTED CONTROL OF POLISH AFFAIRS FROM MOSCOW, WHETHER THE NEW INDEPENDENCE LINE CAN BE HELD, WHETHER THE WHOLE THING IS PART OF SOME HUGE KREMLIN "PLOT" AND WHAT EXACTLY ARE UNITED STATES INTERESTS IN THE NEW CIRCUMSTANCES.

INITIAL THINKING AMONG SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES' TOP ADVISERS IS THAT THE POLISH DEVELOPMENTS ARE PROFOUNDLY FAVORABLE. THE UNITED STATES HAS LONG EXPRESSED INTEREST IN PROMOTING THE "LIBERATION" OF SOVIET SATELLITE STATES. PRESENT INDICATION THEREFORE ARE THAT POLISH PROPOSALS FOR CLOSER LINKS WITH THE UNITED STATES WILL BE FAVORABLY RECEIVED HERE.

IN A RECENT NOTE TURNING DOWN AN INVITATION TO SEND ELECTION OBSERVERS, THE CYRANKIEWICZ REGIME CALLED FOR STEPS TO IMPROVE WARSAW-WASHINGTON RELATIONS IN A NUMBER OF FIELDS. THIS PROVIDED THE FIRST OFFICIAL INDICATION TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT OF WHAT THE IMPACT OF THE PRESENT REVOLT IS LIKELY TO BE ON RED POLAND'S ATTITUDE TOWARD THE UNITED STATES.

DULLES SPENT TODAY AT HIS RESIDENCE HERE. THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S RUSSIAN AND EASTERN EUROPEAN EXPERTS WERE MEETING IN ALMOST CONTINUOUS SESSION STUDYING EVENTS IN POLAND. THEY WERE KEEPING DULLES INFORMED OF REPORTS RECEIVED.

STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE SAID THE DEPARTMENT WOULD HAVE NO COMMENT ON SUCH MATTERS AS: GOMULKA'S RETURN TO HIGH POSITION AFTER YEARS IN PRISON FOR OPPOSING STALINIST DICTATION; THE VISIT OF SOVIET PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV AND OTHER LEADERS AND THE VARIOUS REPORTS OF TROOP MOVES OR THREATENED MOVES BY THE RUSSIANS TO KEEP THE POLES FROM GOING TOO FAR.

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HOWEVER, OFFICIALS SAID PRIVATELY THAT DULLES REGARDS THE POLISH DEVELOPMENT AS PART OF THE PATTERN OF POLITICAL FERMENT IN EASTERN EUROPE WHICH HE TALKED ABOUT SEVERAL MONTHS AGO IN CONNECTION WITH KHRUSHCHEV'S INITIAL DENUNCIATION OF STALIN AND HIS YEARS OF TERROR AND MISRULE.

DULLES THEN CONTENDED THAT THE DE-STALINIZATION MOVEMENT, INCLUDING KHRUSHCHEV'S RECOGNITION OF PRESIDENT TITO'S RIGHT TO OPERATE AN INDEPENDENT COMMUNIST MOVEMENT IN YUGOSLAVIA, WOULD ALMOST CERTAINLY GO BEYOND MOSCOW CONTROL, IN SOME COUNTRIES AT LEAST. DULLES SUGGESTED THAT THE RUSSIAN REDS WERE LOSING THEIR GRIP ON SOME OF THE COMMUNIST PARTIES OUTSIDE RUSSIA.

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THE PRESENT TINKING INSIDE THE STATE DEPARTMENT IS THAT THIS IN FACT IS WHAT HAPPENED IN POOLAND. BY CONTRAST IT DOES NOT SEEM TO HAVE HAPPENED IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA, WHERE REPORTS WERE PUBLISHED ONLY TODAY OF NEW CHARGES OF ESPIONAGE BY CZECHS AGAINST THE UNITED STATES. THERE IS A PROSPECT OF SENSATIONAL SPY TRIALS OF THE KIND THAT THE STALINISTS USED IN THE PAST TO PURGE THEIR ENEMIES OR OTHERWISE STRENGTHEN THEIR POWER.

TENTATIVE CONCLUSIONS IN HIGH OFFICIAL QUARTERS HERE TODAY COVER THESE MAIN POINTS:

1. THE POLISH BID FOR INDEPENDENT COMMUNISM IN POLAND GOES FAR BEYOND ANYTHING KHRUSHCHEV AND THE BOSSES IN MOSCOW WANT AND REPRESENTS A REAL THREAT TO THEIR EASTERN EUROPEAN EMPIRE. WHILE THE DE-STALINIZATION PROGRAM WAS IN LINE WITH MOSCOW POLICIES, THE WHOLE THING HAS GONE SO FAR IN POLAND THAT IT CAN NO LONGER BE REGARDED AS A GRANDIOSE SOVIET "PLOT" TO FOOL THE FREE WORLD.

2. THE KEY FIGURE IN BRINGING ABOUT THE POLITICAL CONDITIONS WHICH COULD MAKE SUCH A THING POSSIBLE IS TITO. HE APPARENTLY SUCCEEDED IN DEFYING KHRUSHCHEV'S EFFORTS TO RESTRICT HIS OWN INDEPENDENCE AND HIS EXAMPLE HAS CONVINCED THE POLES THAT THEY CAN GET AWAY WITH SOMEWHAT THE SAME THING.

3. THE POLISH REVOLT, EVEN IF IT GOES THE LIMIT, MAY NOT GO AS FAR AS TITO'S. THE DISSIDENT LEADERS, AS MOSCOW SEES THEM, ARE DEFINITELY COMMUNIST AND WILL REMAIN SO. THEY HAVE A COMMON BORDER WITH RUSSIA, WHICH TITO DOES NOT, AND THEY ARE CAUGHT BETWEEN RUSSIA AND GERMANY BY GEOGRAPHY. THEIR ARMY IS DEPENDENT ON SOVIET SUPPORT AND TO A LARGE EXTENT HAS BEEN SOVIET COMMANDED. THEIR ECONOMY IS CLOSELY TIED TO RUSSIA'S.

4. WHAT IS CLEARLY JEOPARDIZED BY THE SORT OF THING WHICH HAPPENED IN YUGOSLAVIA EIGHT YEARS AGO AND IS HAPPENING IN POLAND IS RUSSIA'S POWER POSITION IN EASTERN EUROPE. WHEN TITO'S ARMY WAS EQUIPPED WITH AMERICAN INSTEAD OF RUSSIAN EQUIPMENT IT CEASED BEIG A BASE OF SOVIET POWER EVEN THOUGH UNDER TITO'S NEUTRALITY POLICY IT DID NOT BECOME AN ELEMENT OF WESTERN POWER. AME

AMERICAN INSTEAD OF RUSSIAN EQUIPMENT IT CEASED BEIG A BASE OF SOVIET POWER E

AMERICAN INSTEAD OF RUSSIAN EQUIPMENT IT CEASED BEING A BASE OF SOVIET POWER EVEN THOUGH UNDER TITO'S NEUTRALITY POLICY IT DID NOT BECOME AN ELEMENT OF WESTERN POWER. A POLAND NO LONGER SUBJECT WITHOUT QUESTION TO DIRECT ORDERS FROM THE KREMLIN BECOMES A WEAK SPOT IN THE SOVIET POWER SYSTEM AND A POTENTIAL THREAT TO THE MAINTENANCE OF RUSSIA'S MILITARY UNITS IN EASTERN GERMANY.

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5. APART FROM WHAT POLAND'S PRESENT COMMUNIST LEADERS ENVISION, THE POLISH PEOPLE THEMSELVES MAY PRESS HARD FOR EVEN MORE FAR-REACHING REFORMS AND GREATER ASSERTIONS OF INDEPENDENCE. THE REDS THEMSELVES HAVE CREATED CONDITIONS FOR THIS BY ADMITTING THAT STALINISM WAS A POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC FAILURE AND BY BLAMING IT FOR THE PRESENT ECONOMIC CRISIS WITHIN POLAND. OFFICIALS THINK THE POLES MAY WELL ASK THAT IF STALINISM FAILS MAY NOT COMMUNISM ALSO BE A FAILURE.

THE ECONOMIC CRISIS IN POLAND IS DESCRIBED AS BEING SEVERE IN MANY AREAS. IT IS BLAMED IN PART ON RUSSIA'S DRAINING MANUFACTURED GOODS AWAY FROM POLAND FOR ITS OWN ENRICHMENT, AND PART ON TOO GREAT AN EMPHASIS ON BUILDING UP INDUSTRY AT THE COST OF AGRICULTURE.

THE PRESENT PATTERN OF POLISH TRADE IS DOMINATED BY RUSSIA. THE POLES SEND COAL, COKE, COPPER AND FOOD INTO COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY AND CONSUMER GOODS AND SOME INDUSTRIAL EQUIPMENT TO RUSSIA. FROM RUSSIA THEY OBTAIN CHIEFLY FOOD SUPPLIES, IRON ORE AND OTHER RAW MATERIALS.

1956

ONE PURPOSE OF THE REORGANIZED REGIME UNDOUBTEDLY WILL BE TO TRY TO BREAK THE PATTERN OF DEPENDENCE ON SOVIET BLOC TRADE AND OPEN UP MUCH BROADER ECONOMIC CHANNELS INTO THE FREE WORLD.

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(230)

1956

WITH POLES

CHICAGO, OCT. 20 (AP)-A POLISH-AMERICAN LEADER TODAY URGED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TO SEEK UNITED NATIONS HELP SO THAT THE POLISH PEOPLE CAN "RID THEMSELVES OF COMMUNIST OPPRESSION WITHOUT BLOODSHED."

REFERRING TO REPORTS OF A POSSIBLE IMPENDING CLASH INSIDE POLAND, ROMAN C. PUCINSKI, ASKED THE PRESIDENT "TO SEEK PERMISSION FOR A UNITED NATIONS TRUCE TEAM OR INSPECTION TEAM TO BE DISPATCHED TO POLAND IMMEDIATELY."

PUCINSKI, PRESIDENT OF THE ILLINOIS DIVISION OF THE POLISH AMERICAN CONGRESS, SAID HE REPRESENTS 600,000 POLISH AMERICANS. HIS TELEGRAM TO THE PRESIDENT ADDED:

"WE URGE YOU TO INSTRUCT THE UNITED STATES DELEGATION IN THE UNITED NATIONS ASSEMBLY TO FILE A FORMAL PROTEST AGAINST THE UNION OF SOCIALIST SOVIET REPUBLICS FOR VIOLATING THAT SECTION OF THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER WHICH BARS ACT VIOLATING THE ACCEPTED BEHAVOIR OF CIVILIZED NATIONS.

"THERE SHOULD BE NO DOUBT IN YOUR MIND OR ANYONE ELSE'S THAT THE PRESENCE OF 800 RUSSIAN TANKS IN WARSAW TO QUELL ANY POSSIBLE UPRISING IS A HARBINGER OF ANOTHER BLOOD BATH IN POLAND -- ONE OF AMERICA'S STRONGEST ALLIES IN WORLD WAR II . . .

"PLEASE, MR. PRESIDENT, DON'T LET THIS ONE OPPORTUNITY WHICH THE WORLD HAS BEEN SEEKING TO CRUSH COMMUNISM FROM WITHIN GO BY WITHOUT SUCCESS. WE ARE CONVINCED THE EVENTS TAKING PLACE IN POLAND CAN BE AN IMPETUS TO THE OTHER SATELLITE NATIONS AND COMMUNIST IMPERIALISM CAN BE RUSHED WITHOUT A SHOT BEING FIRED."

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A170

AMS BUDGET

UNDATED NIGHT LEAD SOVIET INTERPRETIVE (A50)

BY THOMAS P. WHITNEY

1956

CURRENT DEVELOPMENTS IN POLAND AND HUNGARY PROBABLY WILL HAVE SERIOUS REPERCUSSIONS INSIDE RUSSIA.

THEY COULD LEAD TO A CHANGE IN THE LEADERSHIP OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY OR TO A BASIC CHANGE IN ITS POLICIES, OR BOTH. IN THE PRESENT SITUATION THIS COULD HAPPEN QUICKLY. MUCH DEPENDS, OF COURSE, ON HOW THINGS GO IN WARSAW AND BUDAPEST AND IN THE OTHER EAST EUROPEAN SATELLITE CAPITALS, BUT ALREADY THE POST-STALIN LEADERSHIP IN THE KREMLIN HAS BEEN HOISTED ON THE HORNS OF A MOST DIFFICULT DILEMMA.

THE PROBLEM WHICH NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV AND HIS COLLEAGUES MUST NOW DECIDE IS THIS: SHALL THEY PUSH FURTHER WITH A PROGRAM OF LIBERALIZATION AND "DE-STALINIZATION" IN THE STAELLITES AND THE SOVIET UNION OR ATTEMPT TO BACKTRACK ON THIS PROGRAM IN A BIG HURRY?

THERE IS GREAT DANGER TO THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY IN PROCEEDING FURTHER WITH LIBERALIZATION. THE CASES OF POLAND AND HUNGARY DEMONSTRATE VIVIDLY THAT A LITTLE FREEDOM IS A DANGEROUS THING, THAT ONCE A TOTALITARIAN REGIME BEGINS LETTING UP ALL SORTS OF PENT-UP PRESSURES BEGIN TO EXERT THEMSELVES IN SUCH A WAY AS TO ENDANGER THE FOUNDATIONS OF THE REGIME ITSELF.

IF THE SOVIET UNION PERMITS LIBERALIZATION AND "DE-STALINIZATION" TO GO ANY FURTHER IN POLAND AND HUNGARY, BOTH COUNTRIES WILL SHORTLY CEASE TO BE SOVIET PUPPET REGIMES. LIKE YUGOSLAVIA THEY WILL HAVE THEIR INDEPENDENCE FROM MOSCOW AND THE KREMLIN WILL HAVE TO DEAL WITH

THEM, AS IT DEALS WITH YUGOSLAVIA, ON A COMPLETELY NEW BASIS.

A171

AND THIS IS NOT THE END. IF POLAND AND HUNGARY SHOULD DEFECT FROM THE MOSCOW ORBIT OF COMMUNISM THEN OTHER SATELLITES WOULD BE TEMPTED TO FOLLOW. CZECHOSLOVAKIA IS THE OBVIOUS NEXT WEAK LINK IN THE CHAIN. ULTIMATELY THIS SORT OF THING MIGHT AROUSE WITHIN THE SOVIET UNION ITSELF SOME OF THE SAME SPIRIT NOW MOTIVATING POLES AND HUNGARIANS.

ON THE OTHER HAND, FOR THE KREMLIN TO TRY TO BACKTRACK NOW ON LIBERALIZATION AND DE-STALINIZATION WOULD PROBABLY BE EVEN MORE DANGEROUS. HAVING ALREADY EXPOSED STALINISM AND DISCREDITED SOME OF ITS METHODS, IN PARTICULAR THE METHOD OF PURGE ON WHICH STALINISM RESTED, THE SOVIET LEADERSHIP CAN HARDLY RETURN TO THIS METHOD WITHOUT EXPOSING ITSELF. PARTICULARLY IN THE SATELLITES THIS COULD EASILY LEAD TO OPEN REVOLT AGAINST COMMUNISM OR AT ANY RATE AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION. THE WHOLE SITUATION COULD EXPLODE.

IT IS IMPOSSIBLE TO PREDICT IN WHICH OF THESE WAYS THE KREMLIN WILL MOVE--OR WHETHER IT WILL SIMPLY ATTEMPT TO STAND STILL. THE SITUATION IN MOSCOW IS COMPLICATED BY THE FACT THAT MEMBERS OF THE SOVIET LEADERSHIP HAVE DIFFERENT VIEWS OF THE PROBLEM.

ONE THING IS OBVIOUS. IF THINGS GO BADLY FOR THE SOVIET UNION IN POLAND AND HUNGARY IT WOULD BE A LOGICAL OCCASION FOR A CLIQUE OF YOUNG AND TOUGH MEN FROM THE RANKS OR FOR THE MARSHALS OF THE SOVIET ARMY, OR BOTH, TO SWEEP INTO HISTORY'S ASHCAN MOST OR ALL OF THE PRESENT LEADERS OF THE U.S.S.R.

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PMS BUDGET

UNDATED SOVIET INTERPRETIVE (500)

BY WILLIAM L. RYAN

AP FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST

1956

THERE CAN BE LITTLE DOUBT ABOUT IT NOW -- MOSCOW IS SCARED.

THE NAKED SOVIET INTERFERENCE IN THE INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF THE POLISH COMMUNIST CENTRAL COMMITTEE HAD TO BE DICTATED BY A CONSIDERATION AS STRONG AS FEAR.

THE REASONS FOR SOVIET INTRUSION ON THE POLISH MEETING HAD TO BE OF THE UTMOST IMPORTANCE TO THE KREMLIN FOR IT TO RISK EXPOSING ITSELF BEFORE THE WORLD IN AN ACT OF COLONIALISM.

MOSCOW WOULD BE EXTREMELY EMBARRASSED NOW IF IT HAD TO USE FORCE TO REIMPOSE DISCIPLINE IN POLAND AND HUNGARY, THE TWO SATELLITE COMMUNIST COUNTRIES WHICH ARE RUSHING HEADLONG TOWARD SOME FORM OF POLITICAL INDEPENDENCE. BUT THE RUSSIANS MAY YET HAVE TO APPLY FORCE. IF THEY DO, KHRUSHCHEV'S DAYS AS THE BOSS OF COMMUNISM ARE NUMBERED.

THE RUSSIANS FOSTERED PUBLIC DISCUSSION AND EVEN DEBATE IN THE SATELLITE COUNTRIES. THIS WAS A SAFETY VALVE, A MEANS OF LETTING OFF PUBLIC STEAM AND AVOIDING EXPLOSIONS FROM THE RISING DISCONTENT IN THESE COUNTRIES. THE RELAXATIONS GOT OUT OF CONTROL.

ANTI-RUSSIANISM, ALWAYS STRONG IN POLAND AND HUNGARY, COMBINED WITH RESENTMENT OF STALINISM AND BROUGHT ABOUT A SPLIT IN THE RANKS OF THE SATELLITE COMMUNIST PARTIES BETWEEN THE NATIONAL COMMUNISTS AND THOSE WHO FEEL THEY NEED MOSCOW'S PROTECTION AND DISCIPLINE TO RETAIN POWER.

MOSCOW STILL HAS THE MEANS TO APPLY FORCE TO STEM THE TIDE. THE KREMLIN CAN TWIST ECONOMIC SCREWS TO BRING GOVERNMENTS OF SATELLITE COUNTRIES INTO LINE. IF THAT FAILS TO COW THE PUBLIC IN THESE COUNTRIES, A MORE NAKED FORM OF FORCE, EVEN THE USE OF SOVIET TROOPS, MAY BE NEEDED.

1956

USE OF MILITARY -- OR EVEN ECONOMIC -- FORCE AGAINST COUNTRIES WHOSE PEOPLE HUNGRILY REACH FOR A TASTE OF FREEDOM WOULD TEND TO DESTROY THE "WE LOVE PEACE AND COEXISTENCE" CAMPAIGN THE RUSSIANS HAVE BEEN CARRYING ON. IT WOULD EXPOSE THEM AS RUTHLESS COLONIALISTS AND DAMAGE THE POSITIONS THEY SO CRAFTILY BUILT UP IN FORMER COLONIAL COUNTRIES.

THE RULING GROUP IN MOSCOW THUS FACES A DILEMMA, AND IF IT CANNOT BE RESOLVED WITHOUT SERIOUS DAMAGE TO THE KREMLIN'S CAUSE, THEN SOMEBODY IS GOING TO HAVE TO PAY. THAT SOMEBODY LIKELY IS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, FIRST SECRETARY AND BOSS OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY.

IN ORDER TO PROVE THE FITNESS OF HIS OWN GROUP TO RULE, KHRUSHCHEV AND HIS SUPPORTERS HAD TO DESTROY THE STALIN LEGEND. STALIN HAD SURROUNDED HIMSELF -- AS DICTATORS WILL -- WITH A SECOND TEAM CARRYING NO DANGER TO HIM. NOW THE SECOND TEAM MEN ARE IN COMMAND AND HAVE TO PROVE THEMSELVES BY DISGRACING THEIR PREDECESSOR. THEY TOPPLED STALIN -- BUT THEY HAVE NOT YET PROVED THEMSELVES FIT.

A18

1956

THE GROWING FERMENT IN THE SATELLITE NATIONS AND THE GROWING CONFUSION AMONG THE WORLD COMMUNIST RANK AND FILE ARE BOUND TO START A QUARREL IN THE KREMLIN, WHERE THERE LIKELY IS DEEP RESENTMENT OF THE WAY KHRUSHCHEV AND HIS COHORTS THREW THEIR WEIGHT AROUND. TROUBLE IN EASTERN EUROPE CAN BE THE EXCUSE FOR A MOVE AGAINST KHURSHCHEV & CO.

IN THIS RESPECT, ONE MAN WHO CANNOT BE COUNTED OUT OF THE PICTURE IS GEORGI MALENKOV, WHOM KHRUSHCHEV PUSHED FROM TOP POSITIONS IN PARTY AND GOVERNMENT. MALENKOV IS BEING PROVED RIGHT, FROM KREMLIN VIEWPOINT. HIS "NEW COURSE" WAS POPULAR AND WAS A WORKABLE SAFETY VALVE. WHEN THAT WAS REVERSED, THE KHRUSHCHEV RULE REAPPLIED THE ECONOMIC HARSHNESS OF STALINISM AND OFFERED NOTHING TO THE SUBJECT POPULATIONS BUT PROMISES.

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FIRST LEAD BULGANIN

1956

LONDON, OCT. 20 (AP)-SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN HAS PROPOSED TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AN IMMEDIATE U.S.-SOVIET AGREEMENT TO BAN H-BOMB TESTS, MOSCOW RADIO SAID TONIGHT.

BULGANIN USED AN ARGUMENT ADVANCED BY DEMOCRAT ADLAI STEVENSON IN THE U.S. PRESIDENTIAL CAMPAIGN THAT VIOLATION OF SUCH AN AGREEMENT IS IMPOSSIBLE BECAUSE SCIENCE NOW CAN DETECT ATOMIC TESTS ANYWHERE.

"I HOPE YOU WILL AGREE," BULGANIN SAID IN A LETTER TO EISENHOWER "THAT SHOULD SUCH AGREEMENT BE REACHED ON THIS MATTER THERE WILL BE NO PARTICULAR DIFFICULTY IN SUPERVISING ITS EXECUTION SINCE WITH THE PRESENT STATE OF SCIENCE NO ATOMIC OR HYDROGEN EXPLOSION CAN BE CARRIED OUT WITHOUT IT BEING RECORDED IN OTHER COUNTRIES."

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS TAKEN THE POSITION THERE MUST BE ADEQUATE INSPECTION SAFEGUARDS BEFORE THE UNITED STATES ENTERS INTO ANY ATOMIC TEST AGREEMENT WITH THE SOVIET UNION.

THE PROPOSAL WAS IN A LETTER BULGANIN SENT TO EISENHOWER WEDNESDAY.

IN WASHINGTON, PRESIDENTIAL PRESS SECRETARY HAGERTY SAID MOSCOW MADE PUBLIC THE LETTER BEFORE AN ACCURATE TRANSLATION COULD BE PROVIDED THE PRESIDENT, THAT THIS WAS A BREACH OF DIPLOMATIC COURTESY, AND ADDED:

"THIS OBVIOUSLY STAMPS THE LETTER AS A PROPAGANDA EXERCISE RATHER THAN A SERIOUS ATTEMPT TO ACHIEVE UNDERSTANDING BETWEEN HEADS OF GOVERNMENTS ON SERIOUS SUBJECTS WHICH HAVE HERETOFORE BEEN MATTERS OF DISCUSSION BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND SOVIET GOVERNMENTS."

BULGANIN SAID THAT DIFFERENCES EXISTED BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA ON THE QUESTION OF BANNING ATOMIC WEAPONS.

"UNTIL THE NECESSARY AGREEMENT ON BANNING ATOMIC WEAPONS HAS BEEN REACHED," BULGANIN WROTE, "IT WOULD BE ADVISABLE IN OUR JUDGMENT TO AGREE AT LEAST ON THE FIRST STEP TOWARD THE SOLUTION OF THE QUESTION OF ATOMIC WEAPONS, THAT IS ON THE PROHIBITION OF TESTS OF ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN WEAPONS AS WAS SUGGESTED IN MY MESSAGE TO YOU OF 11TH

SEPTEMBER LAST."

REFERRING TO THE GUARANTEES EISENHOWER CONSIDERS NECESSARY, BULGANIN CONTINUED:

"WOULD IT NOT IN ITSELF BE THE SUREST GUARANTEE AGAINST ANY BREACH OF SUCH AN AGREEMENT THAT UNDISCLOSED TESTS OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS ARE IMPOSSIBLE AND THAT, CONSEQUENTLY, NO GOVERNMENT WHICH WILL SOLEMNLY HAVE UNDERTAKEN TO CEASE TESTS WOULD BE ABLE TO BREAK THIS PLEDGE WITHOUT EXPOSING ITSELF IN THE EYES OF THE WHOLE WORLD AS A VIOLATOR OF THE INTERNATIONAL CONVENTION?"

BULGANIN EMPHASIZED THAT RUSSIA "IS PREPARED TO CONCLUDE AN AGREEMENT WITH THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA AT ONCE ON ENDING ATOMIC TESTS."

"WE NATURALLY ACT ON THE ASSUMPTION THAT OTHER NATIONS POSSESSING ATOMIC WEAPONS WILL ACCEDE TO SUCH AN AGREEMENT," HE ADDED.

THE LETTER MADE NO DIRECT REFERENCE TO STEVENSON.

BULGANIN SAID, HOWEVER, THAT "WE ARE ENTIRELY IN AGREEMENT WITH THE VIEW WHICH HAS BEEN TAKEN BY SOME RESPECTABLE UNITED STATES OFFICIALS LATELY ABOUT THE NECESSITY AND POSSIBILITY OF AGREEMENT ON THE BANNING OF ATOMIC TESTS AND THE FAVORABLE EFFECT THIS WOULD HAVE ON THE ENTIRE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION."

BULGANIN TOLD EISENHOWER, WHO HAS REJECTED STEVENSON'S SUGGESTION THAT THE UNITED STATES TAKE THE INITIATIVE BY HALTING HER OWN TESTS:

"I MUST ADMIT I HAVE BEEN SOMEWHAT SURPRISED, MR. PRESIDENT, AT THE DOUBTS YOU HAVE EXPRESSED ABOUT THE SOVIET UNION'S WILLINGNESS TO END TESTS OF ITS ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN WEAPONS.

"THERE IS NO REASON AT ALL FOR SUCH DOUBTS.

"I SHOULD SAY THE SAME ABOUT YOUR STATEMENT THAT FOR THE UNITED STATES TO DISCONTINUE ATOMIC TESTS WOULD PRESUMABLY BE A UNILATERAL AMERICAN ACT.

"SUCH A STEP ON THE PART OF THE UNITED STATES COULD BY NO MEANS BE UNILATERAL, BECAUSE THE SOVIET UNION HAS SUGGESTED APPROPRIATE AGREED ACTION BY THE POWERS WITH ITS PARTICIPATION."

1956

BULGANIN CHARGED THAT THE UNITED STATES "AS WELL AS SOME OTHER PARTIES TO DISARMAMENT TALKS GO BACK ON THEIR PROPOSALS AS SOON AS THE SOVIET UNION ACCEPTS THESE PROPOSALS."

"THIS BEING THE SITUATION," HE CONTINUED, "IT IS IMPOSSIBLE IN OUR FIRM CONVICTION TO MAKE SETTLEMENT OF THE QUESTION OF ATOMIC TESTS DEPENDENT UPON AGREEMENT ON THE DISARMAMENT PROBLEM AS A WHOLE."

BULGANIN TERMED THE QUESTION OF ATOMIC WEAPONS "ONE OF THE MOST TOPICAL AND URGENT OF INTERNATIONAL PROBLEMS."

"THE EVER-INCREASING RACE IN THE MANUFACTURE OF THESE WEAPONS IF STILL GOING ON, IS INCOMPATIBLE WITH THE TASK OF ACHIEVING A FURTHER LESSENING OF INTERNATIONAL TENSION AND OF RELIEVING THE PEOPLES OF THE FEAR OF ATOMIC WARFARE," THE PREMIER SAID.

"IT IS A FACT THAT THERE IS GROWING APPREHENSION IN THE U.S.A. TOO, ABOUT THE POSSIBLE CONSEQUENCES OF THE CONTINUING ATOMIC ARMS RACE..."

HE MAINTAINED THAT EVEN THOUGH NO WHOLESALE AGREEMENT ON THE BANNING OF ATOMIC WEAPONS MIGHT BE REACHED FOR SOME TIME TO COME, "DOES THIS MEAN WE SHOULD NOT MAKE ANY EFFORT TO FIND SOME PIECEMEAL SOLUTION?"

THE LETTER, WHICH WAS HANDED TO SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES IN WASHINGTON, SAID SUCH A DISCUSSION "IS APT TO TAKE THE FORM OF POLEMICS IN THE UNITED STATES TODAY AS THE ELECTION IS GOING ON."

BULGANIN ADDED THAT "IN SOME INSTANCES, OFFICIAL PRONOUNCEMENTS ARE GIVING EVIDENCE OF MANIFEST MISREPRESENTATION OF THE SOVIET UNION'S POLICY ON THESE MATTERS."

"THIS IS, UNFORTUNATELY, PARTICULARLY TRUE OF THE STATEMENTS MADE BY MR. DULLES, WHO IS NOT STOPPING SHORT OF DIRECT ATTACKS ON THE SOVIET UNION AND HER PEACE-STRIVING FOREIGN POLICY." THE LETTER SAID.

1956

1956 30.24-8691

BULGANIN NOTED HE AND EISENHOWER HAD EXCHANGED VIEWS ON THE QUESTION OF ATOMIC TESTS AT THE SUMMIT MEETING IN GENEVA AND IN SUBSEQUENT CORRESPONDENCE.

"BUT SINCE WE HAVE FAILED SO FAR TO REACH ANY AGREEMENT ON THE QUESTION OF ATOMIC WEAPONS," HE ADDED, "IT APPEARS ADVISABLE TO TRY AND WEIGH THE AVAILABLE OPPORTUNITIES ONCE MORE SO AS TO TAKE A STEP FORWARD TOWARD REACHING AGREEMENT ON THE PROHIBITION OF ATOMIC WEAPONS."

THE BULGANIN LETTER APPEARED CERTAIN TO HAVE POLITICAL REPERCUSSIONS IN THE UNITED STATES.

THE WHOLE QUESTION OF WHETHER NUCLEAR TESTS SHOULD BE PROHIBITED HAS BECOME ONE OF THE TOP ISSUES OF THE PRESIDENTIAL CAMPAIGN.

DEMOCRATIC NOMINEE ADLAI STEVENSON HAS ARGUED THAT THE UNITED STATES SHOULD TAKE THE INITIATIVE IN HALTING THE TESTS. EISENHOWER HAS FIRMLY REJECTED THE PROPOSAL.

WW636PED

1956

A138WX

(420) SECOND NIGHT LEAD BULGANIN

WASHINGTON,OCT.20 (AP)-A WHITE HOUSE SPOKESMAN TONIGHT LABELED PREMIER BULGANIN'S LATEST LETTER TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ON DISARMAMENT "A PROPAGANDA EXERCISE RATHER THAN A SERIOUS ATTEMPT TO ACHIEVE UNDERSTANDING BETWEEN HEADS OF GOVERNMENTS."

PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C.HAGERTY ALSO SAID THE RUSSIANS WERE GUILTY OF "A BREACH OF DIPLOMATIC COURTESY" FOR BROADCASTING THE TEXT OF THE LETTER BEFORE THE LETTER ITSELF HAD BEEN DELIVERED TO THE PRESIDENT.

HAGERTY SPOKE OUT AT AN AIRPORT NEWS CONFERENCE SHORTLY AFTER THE PRESIDENTIAL PARTY ARRIVED FROM DENVER ON THE LAST LEG OF A WESTERN CAMPAIGN TRIP.

THE PRESIDENT HIMSELF LEFT THE AIRPORT WITHOUT COMMENTING ON THE LETTER.

BULGANIN'S LETTER, ACCORDING TO THE TEXT BROADCAST BY MOSCOW RADIO, ASKED THE PRESIDENT TO JOIN IN AN AGREEMENT TO HALT THE TESTING OF H-BOMBS.

ADLAI STEVENSON, DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE, HAS MADE THIS A CAMPAIGN ISSUE BY URGING THAT THE UNITED STATES TAKE THE LEAD IN ENDING THE TESTS. EISENHOWER HAS SAID THE TESTS CAN'T BE HALTED WITHOUT IRONCLAD INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS COVERING FULL INSPECTION AND SUPERVISION.

IN CHICAGO, STEVENSON'S PRESS SECRETARY, CLAYTON FRITCHEY, SAID STEVENSON WOULD HAVE SOMETHING TO SAY ON THE BULGANIN PROPOSAL, AND ALSO ON DEVELOPMENTS IN POLAND, SOMETIME TOMORROW.

BULGANIN, ALTHOUGH NOT MENTIONING STEVENSON BY NAME, SAID "WE ARE ENTIRELY IN AGREEMENT WITH THE VIEW WHICH HAS BEEN TAKEN BY SOME RESPECTABLE UNITED STATES OFFICIALS LATELY" ON ENDING THE TESTS.

ALSO INDIRECTLY, BULGANIN SUPPORTED STEVENSON'S CONTENTION THAT SUPERVISION AND INSPECTION AREN'T NECESSARY. STEVENSON HAS SAID DETECTING DEVICES COULD REVEAL ATOMIC TESTS ANYWHERE IN THE WORLD. BULGANIN SAID "UNDISCLOSED TESTS OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS ARE IMPOSSIBLE."

HAGERTY SAID WORD REACHED THE PRESIDENT DURING THE PLANE TRIP FROM DENVER THAT MOSCOW HAD MADE PUBLIC THE TEXT OF BULGANIN'S LETTER.

HAGERTY THEN ISSUED THIS STATEMENT:

"THE PRESIDENT HAD BEEN STUDYING THE GIST OF THE LATEST BULGANIN LETTER ALL DAY. HE ALSO HAD TALKED TO THE SECRETARY OF STATE BY TELEPHONE CONCERNING IT.

1956

A139WX

"THE PUBLICATION BY MOSCOW OF THE LETTER WITHOUT NOTIFYING THE PRESIDENT OF INTENT TO DO SO AND BEFORE IT WAS POSSIBLE TO MAKE A FULL

AND ACCURATE TRANSLATION AND PROVIDE IT TO THE PRESIDENT IS A BREACH OF DIPLOMATIC COURTESY.

"THIS OBVIOUSLY STAMPS THE LETTER AS A PROPAGANDA EXERCISE RATHER THAN A SERIOUS ATTEMPT TO ACHIEVE UNDERSTANDING BETWEEN HEADS OF GOVERNMENTS ON SERIOUS SUBJECTS WHICH HAVE HERETOFORE BEEN MATTERS OF DISCUSSION BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND SOVIETS GOVERNMENTS.

"THERE WILL BE NO FURTHER COMMENT TONIGHT."

STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS APPARENTLY WERE SURPRISED THAT MOSCOW HAD RELEASED THE TEXT OF THE LETTER BEFORE IT CLEARED THROUGH THE USUAL DIPLOMATIC CHANNELS.

THE DEPARTMENT GAVE EVERY INDICATION OF TREATING THE LETTER AS A POLITICAL HOT POTATO. OFFICIALS WERE UNDER STRICT INSTRUCTION FROM SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES TO KEEP SILENT ABOUT IT.

DULLES WILL GIVE THE TRANSLATED DOCUMENT TO THE PRESIDENT TOMORROW. IT RUNS 17 PAGES IN ITS ORIGINAL RUSSIAN-LANGUAGE VERSION.

EVEN BEFORE MOSCOW BROADCAST THE TEXT OF BULGANIN'S LETTER THERE WAS EVIDENCE THAT RUSSIA WANTED TO TAKE ADVANTAGE OF THE POLITICAL HASSLE OVER THE BIG BOMB TESTS.

1956

MOSCOW RADIO BROADCAST EXCERPTS FROM AN ARTICLE IN THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER IZVESTIA SAYING THAT THE ARGUMENT ON THE ISSUE BETWEEN EISENHOWER AND ADLAI STEVENSON "REFLECTS CHANGES IN AMERICAN PUBLIC OPINION."

"THE AMERICAN PUBLIC IS DEMANDING WITH INCREASING PERSISTENCE THE PROHIBITION OF TESTS," IZVESTIA SAID, "AND OFFICIAL STATEMENTS, INCLUDING THOSE FROM THE WHITE HOUSE, CANNOT EXPUNGE THIS QUESTION FROM THE POLITICAL AGENDA IN THE U.S.A."

THE ARTICLE WENT ON TO CLAIM THAT A FREQUENTLY REPEATED RUSSIAN PROPOSAL FOR AGREEMENT BY MOSCOW, WASHINGTON AND LONDON TO SUSPEND ALL TESTS OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS "IS MEETING WITH THE GROWING SYMPATHY AND SUPPORT OF ALL THE PEOPLES IN THE WORLD."

IZVESTIA ALSO CLAIMED THAT "ALL MANKIND" WANTS TEST EXPLOSIONS CALLED OFF, "YET THE OFFICIAL AMERICAN CIRCLES CHURN OUT THEIR OLD TUNE ABOUT THE IMPOSSIBILITY OF SUSPENDING THE TESTS UNTIL THE GREAT POWERS REACH AGREEMENT ON ALL CONTROVERSIAL QUESTIONS."

OFFICIALS AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT DID NOT SEEM SURE HOW SUCH CURRENT RUSSIAN INTERVENTION IN THE EISENHOWER-STEVENSON ARGUMENT WOULD STRIKE AMERICAN VOTERS.

STEVENSON HAS BEEN CALLING FOR THE U.S. TO TAKE THE LEAD IN HALTING THE TESTING OF HYDROGEN BOMBS ON THE GROUND THAT THIS WOULD AVOID DANGERS OF EXCESSIVE RADIOACTIVITY AND THAT IT COULD BE DONE BY AGREEMENT WITH OTHER ATOMIC POWERS WITHOUT JEOPARDIZING U.S. SECURITY.

EISENHOWER HAS STOOD FIRM ON THE POSITION OF HIS ADMINISTRATION THAT THE TESTS CAN BE HALTED ONLY AS PART OF A BROAD DISARMAMENT PROGRAM.

MC526PED

A116 (330)

1956

LONDON, OCT. 20 (AP)-THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER IZVESTIA, COMMENTING ON THE AMERICAN PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION CAMPAIGN, SAID TODAY SENTIMENT WAS GROWING IN THE UNITED STATES FOR SUSPENDING HYDROGEN BOMB TESTS.

MOSCOW RADIO BROADCAST EXCERPTS FROM THE IZVESTIA ARTICLE SAYING:

"THE PROPOSAL TO PROHIBIT THE TESTS HAS BEEN TURNED INTO AN ELECTION SLOGAN BY ADLAI STEVENSON, THE DEMOCRAT CANDIDATE.

"IT WOULD BE AN ERROR NOT TO TAKE INTO ACCOUNT, WHEN APPRAISING THESE STATEMENTS--TACTICAL CONSIDERATIONS CONNECTED WITH THE ELECTION STRUGGLE IRRESPECTIVE OF THE REASONS WHICH PROMPT THE DEMOCRATS TO PROMISE TO SECURE PROHIBITION OF THE TESTS AND THE REPUBLICANS TO OPPOSE THE PROHIBITION--THE VERY EXISTENCE OF THE PLEDGES REFLECTS CHANGES IN AMERICAN PUBLIC OPINION. THE AMERICAN PUBLIC IS DEMANDING WITH INCREASING PERSISTENCE THE PROHIBITION OF TESTS AND OFFICIAL STATEMENTS, INCLUDING THOSE FROM THE WHITE HOUSE, CANNOT EXPUNGE THIS QUESTION FROM THE POLITICAL AGENDA IN THE U.S.A.

"THE MANEUVERS OF THE ADVERSARIES OF THE PROHIBITION OF THE TESTS, HOWEVER, ARE DESIGNED NOT ONLY TO IMPRESS THE AMERICAN PUBLIC BUT ALSO TO REDUCE, ALBEIT TO A SMALL EXTENT, THE SHARP CRITICISM IN OTHER COUNTRIES OF THE ATTITUDE ADOPTED BY WASHINGTON.

"THE SOVIET PROPOSAL TO CONCLUDE WITHOUT DELAY AN AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE THREE POWERS--U.S.S.R., U.S.A. AND BRITAIN--ON THE IMMEDIATE SUSPENSION OF ALL TESTS IS MEETING WITH THE GROWING SYMPATHY AND SUPPORT OF ALL THE PEOPLES OF THE WORLD.

"APART FROM THE SOVIET UNION, THE PROPOSAL TO PROHIBIT THE TESTS IS SUPPORTED BY THE GOVERNMENTS OF ALL THE SOCIALIST COUNTRIES, BY INDIA AND JAPAN, BY WIDE SECTIONS OF THE PUBLIC IN WEST AND EAST.

"ALL MANKIND DEMANDS THE SUSPENSION OF ATOM AND HYDROGEN BOMB EXPLOSIONS. YET THE OFFICIAL AMERICAN CIRCLES CHURN OUT THEIR OLD TUNE ABOUT THE IMPOSSIBILITY OF SUSPENDING THE TESTS UNTIL THE GREAT POWERS REACH AGREEMENT ON ALL CONTROVERSIAL QUESTIONS. THE FACTS DEMONSTRATE THAT EVEN WITHIN AMERICA ITSELF THESE FALSE ARGUMENTS ARE NO LONGER BELIEVED."

WW&HW1006AED

1956

B61 Q

FINANCIAL

PARIS, OCT. 20 (AP)-WEST EUROPEAN CABINET MINISTERS MET TODAY TO ATTACK ONE OF THE OLDEST AND ONE OF THE MOST RECENT PROBLEMS OF EUROPEAN UNITY -- HOW TO BREAK DOWN TARIFF WALLS, AND HOW TO DEVELOP ATOMIC POWER.

THE SESSION OPENED WITH JOSEPH BECH, PREMIER OF LUXEMBOURG, PRESIDING. THE MEETINGS WERE TO CONTINUE THROUGH THIS AFTERNOON AND TOMORROW.

REPRESENTED WERE THE SIX NATIIONS OF "LITTLE EUROPE" -- FRANCE, WEST GERMANY, ITALY, BELGIUM, THE NETHERLANDS AND LUXEMBOURG.

THEY ARE ALREADY UNITED IN A POOL OF COAL AND STEEL PRODUCTION.

DA1104AED

A119

BONN, GERMANY, OCT. 20 (AP)-WEST GERMANY'S NEW DEFENSE MINISTER, FRANZ JOSEF STRAUSS, SAID TODAY THE NATION WILL HAVE TO GO SLOWER IN ITS REARMAMENT PROGRAM.

IN AN INTERVIEW WITH THE FRANKFURTER RUNDSCHAU, STRAUSS CALLED FOR QUALITY INSTEAD OF QUANTITY IN THE NEW BUNDESWEHR (ARMED FORCES).

THIS HAS BEEN THE POSITION THAT STRAUSS, FORMER ATOMIC MINISTER, HAS BEEN TAKING ALL ALONG.

STRAUSS SAID HE WILL TELL NATO BEFORE THE END OF THE MONTH "THE BUILD-UP OF THE ARMED FORCES CANNOT BE CONTINUED AT THE PRESENT EXCESSIVE PACE."

THE GOVERNMENT HAS SAID IT WILL BE UNABLE TO REACH THE NATO-SET TARGET OF A 96,000-MAN BUNDESWEHR THIS YEAR. UNOFFICIAL ESTIMATES ARE THAT THERE WILL BE A SHORTAGE OF ABOUT 11,000 MEN.

STRAUSS SAID ALSO THAT THE TANK PURCHASING PROGRAM WILL BE REDUCED DRASTICALLY. IT HAD BEEN PLANNED TO OBTAIN 4,000 TANKS AND OTHER ARMORED VEHICLES FROM THE UNITED STATES BUT STRAUSS SAID THESE WOULD BECOME OBSOLETE BEFORE THE ARMY BUILDUP WAS COMPLETED. PROBABLY ONLY 1,100 TANKS WILL BE BOUGHT FROM AMERICA IN ADDITION TO THE 1,300 BEING GIVEN TO WEST GERMANY UNDER THE U.S. MILITARY ASSISTANCE AGREEMENT, HE ADDED. STRAUSS RULED OUT ANY IDEA OF WEST GERMANY MAKING ITS OWN TANKS FOR AT LEAST THE NEXT FOUR YEARS.

1956

1028AED

1956 30.24-8693

A100 (300)

BERLIN, OCT. 20 (AP)-WEST GERMAN REPORTERS RETURNING FROM A VISIT TO COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY'S INDUSTRIAL CITY OF MAGDEBURG SAID TODAY THEY FOUND NO EVIDENCE OF STRIKES.

"WORK WAS GOING ON IN ALL OF THE FACTORIES," ONE SAID. "AND ALL THE WORKERS WE TALKED TO SAID THERE HADN'T BEEN ANY STRIKES."

THE NEWSMEN WERE TAKEN TO MAGDEBURG BY PRESS OFFICERS OF THE EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT FOLLOWING PUBLISHED REPORTS IN THE WEST OF SLOWDOWN STRIKES IN MAGDEBURG AND SEVERAL OTHER EAST GERMAN CITIES.

THE COMMUNISTS INVITED SIX WEST GERMAN NATIONALS ON THE TOUR. AMERICAN, BRITISH AND OTHER FOREIGN REPORTERS WERE NOT PERMITTED. THE GERMANS REPRESENTED INDEPENDENT WEST GERMAN NEWSPAPERS AND DPA, THE WEST GERMAN NEWS AGENCY.

THEY REPORTED THEY WERE ABLE TO MOVE FREELY ABOUT MAGDEBURG'S FACTORIES, AND TALK IN RELATIVE PRIVACY WITH THE WORKERS.

"ALTHOUGH THE WORKERS DENIED THERE HAD BEEN STRIKES, THEY DID SAY THEY HAD BEEN COMPLAINING ENERGETICALLY ABOUT WAGE SCALES," ONE REPORTER SAID.

THE REPORTERS SAID THEY FOUND NO EVIDENCE OF INCREASED POLICE PATROLS EITHER PAST OR PRESENT. DER TAG, AN INDEPENDENT WEST BERLIN NEWSPAPER, SAID THURSDAY 2,000 POLICE HAD BEEN RUSHED TO MAGDEBURG FROM EAST BERLIN TO KEEP THINGS UNDER CONTROL. THE LEAGUE OF FREE JURISTS, A WEST BERLIN ANTI-COMMUNIST ORGANIZATION WITH CONTACTS IN THE EAST, ALSO REPORTED THAT MAGDEBURG WAS PLAGUED BY STRIKES AND FILLED WITH SECRET POLICE.

LAST NIGHT, THE OFFICIAL EAST GERMAN RADIO ACKNOWLEDGED PRODUCTION HAD STOPPED IN A NUMBER OF EAST GERMAN FACTORIES, BUT BLAMED THIS ON A LACK OF RAW MATERIALS, RATHER THAN STRIKES.

ADDITIONAL EVIDENCE OF WORKER UNREST APPEARED IN VOLKSSTIMME, THE OFFICIAL COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER IN MAGDEBURG. THE PAPER DENIED THAT STRIKES HAD OCCURRED, BUT SAID "CERTAIN MISUNDERSTANDINGS HAD ARISEN BETWEEN WORKERS AND PARTY MEMBERS WHO RUN THE FACTORIES." VOLKSSTIMME SAID THE MISUNDERSTANDINGS COULD BE BLAMED ON "THOUGHTLESS AND HEARTLESS" ADMINISTRATION OF THE FACTORIES.

WW910AED

A136 (120)

GENOA, ITALY, OCT.20 (AP)-AN ITALIAN SHIP CAPTAIN CLAIMED TODAY FRENCH AUTHORITIES INFRINGED INTERNATIONAL LAW BY STOPPING HIS FREIGHTER OUTSIDE ALGERIA'S TERRITORIAL WATERS TO SEARCH FOR ARMS. 1956

WHEN THE FREIGHTER VECCHI ALBIOLE DOCKED HERE, CAPT. ANTONIO BOCO SAID HE MAY FILE A REPORT OF THE INCIDENT WITH THE ITALIAN MERCHANT MARINE MINISTRY AND MAY SEEK DAMAGES FROM FRANCE.

HE SAID THE FRENCH STOPPED HIS SHIP OCT.13 WHEN IT WAS EN ROUTE FROM BOUGIE, ALGERIA, WITH A LOAD OF SCRAP IRON. HE WAS 10 MILES OUTSIDE TERRITORIAL WATERS, HE SAID, BUT WAS FORCED TO TURN BACK TO THE HARBOR OF BONE, ALGERIA. HE SAID HE WAS DELAYED 36 HOURS WHILE A SEARCH WAS MADE FOR ARMS FOR THE ALGERIAN NATIONALIST REBELS. NO ARMS WERE FOUND.

QR1038PED

A109

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, OCT. 20 (AP)-A GREEK CYPRIOT PROFESSIONAL GAMBLER, BELIEVED TO HAVE BEEN REGARDED BY THE EOKA UNDERGROUND AS AN INFORMER, WAS SHOT DEAD IN THE MAIN STREET OF NICOSIA TODAY. THE SLAIN MAN WAS PHANIS TSOCHADOROS, 45. 1956

EOKA IS THE FIGHTING ARM OF THE MOVEMENT DEANDN UNION OF THIS BRITISH ISLAND COLONY WITH GREECE.

WW945AED

A61

VIENNA, OCT. 20 (AP)-RADIO SOFIA TODAY ANNOUNCED THE RENAMING OF STALIN CITY IN BULGARIA. THIS WELL KNOWN BLACK SEA PORT WILL GET BACK ITS HISTORIC NAME OF VARNA UNDER A DECISION OF THE STEERING COMMITTEE OF BULGARIA'S PARLIAMENT.

WW613PED

A125

BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, OCT. 20 (AP)--THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT TONIGHT ENDED RESTRICTIONS ON TRAVEL OF FOREIGN DIPLOMATS.

THE RESTRICTIONS HAVE BEEN IN FORCE SINCE THE COLD WAR BEGAN. OSTENSIBLY THEY APPLIED TO ALL DIPLOMATS. BUT THEY WERE APPLIED MAINLY TO WESTERNERS.

DIPLOMATS NOW HAVE THE SAME FREEDOM TO MOVE ABOUT THE COUNTRY AS HUNGARIAN CITIZENS, A GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCEMENT SAID.

HUNGARIANS NEED SPECIAL POLICE PERMISSION TO VISIT CERTAIN BORDER AREAS, ESPECIALLY THE "ESCAPE FRONTIER" WITH AUSTRIA.

RK959PED

1956

A65 (300)

PRECEDE VIENNA DAY

BUDAPEST, OCT. 20 (AP)-HUNGARY'S REBELLIOUS YOUTH, VANGUARD OF DE-STALINIZATION AND CHAMPION OF THE NEW LOOK IN THIS COUNTRY, IS GETTING OUT OF BOUNDS AND SLIPPING FROM THE CONTROL OF THE HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST YOUTH ORGANIZATION (DISZ).

THREE THOUSAND UNDERGRADUATES OF THE UNIVERSITY OF SZEGED, THIRD LARGEST CITY OF THIS COUNTRY NEAR THE YUGOSLAVA BORDER, DECIDED TO BREAK WITH THE ORGANIZATION AND ESTABLISH AN INDEPENDENT GROUP, SZABAD IFJUSAG, OFFICIAL DISZ DAILY SAID TODAY.

APART FROM DRASTIC CHANGES WITHIN THE OFFICIAL ORGANIZATION, THE SZEGED UNDERGRADUATES DEMANDED "COMPLETE FREEDOM OF THE PRESS, ABOLITION OF THE DEATH PENALTY, PUBLIC ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE HIGHEST SALARY THAT A MAN CAN GET FROM THE STATE, AND QUICKENING OF WAGE INCREASES IN THE LOW INCOME BRACKETS," SZABAD IFJUSAG SAID.

THE PAPER ALSO REPORTED A "STORMY" MEETING OF BUDAPEST LAW UNDERGRADUATES WHO ENDORSED THE DEMANDS OF THEIR SZEGED COLLEAGUES, BUT REMAINED LOYAL TO DISZ IN ORDER TO AVOID SPLITTING FORCES.

(REPORTS BROADCAST BY BUDAPEST RADIO AND MONITORED IN VIENNA EARLIER TODAY WERE UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE SAID SOME BUDAPEST STUDENTS ALSO JOINED IN THE WALKOUT FROM THE COMMUNIST YOUTH ORGANIZATION.)

ALMOST EVERY DAY THERE ARE SIMILAR MEETINGS IN VARIOUS YOUTH BLUS. THEY MUSHROOMED AFTER THE REVOLT STARTED AGAINST THE HUNGARIAN VERSION OF STALINISM IN GENERAL AND AGAINST ITS HUNGARIAN REPRESENTATIVES IN PARTICULAR AT THE BEGINNING OF SUMMER.

THE YOUNG PEOPLE BOLDLY SUMMON PARTY BIGWIGS AND CABINET FIGURES TO THEIR MEETINGS, DISCONCERT THEM WITH MOST EMBARRASSING QUESTIONS AND PASS RESOLUTIONS EGGING THE GOVERNMENT AND THE COMMUNIST PARTY TO QUICKEN THE PACE OF THE NEW LOOK. THE CLUBS ADOPT NAMES OF HEROS OF HUNGARY'S 1848-49 WAR OF INDEPENDENCE AGAINST THE HAPSBURGS.

IN COMMENTING ON THE SZEGED BREAKAWAY, SZABAD IFJUSAG SAID:

"FOR THE FIRST TIME IN THE HISTORY OF OUR ORGANIZATION 3,000 UNDERGRADUATES LEFT US TO ESTABLISH A NEW ORGANIZATION. SIMPLY TO CONDEMN THIS STEP WOULD BE SHORTSIGHTEDNESS. AS THE UNDERGRADUATES EXPLAINED DURING THEIR DEBATE, THEY HAD EXPERIENCED THAT DISZ DID NOT FIGHT ACCURATELY FOR THE REALIZATION OF RIGHTFUL DEMANDS. THEY JUST COULD NOT STAND SLUGGISHNESS AND PROCRASTINATION AND SO SET UP A NEW ORGANIZATION.

A66

1956

"THEIR IMPATIENCE APPEARS TO BE JUSTIFIED BECAUSE THE TREND (OF REALIZING RIGHTFUL DEMANDS) WAS SLOW INDEED," SZABAD IFJUSAG WENT ON. "THEREFORE NOBODY CAN CONDEMN THE STEP TAKEN BY THE YOUTH OF SZEGED. BUT THE REBELLIOUS UNDERGRADUATES HAVE TO KEEP IN MIND THAT THE HONEST

AIMS OF HUNGARIAN YOUTH CAN BE BEST ACCOMPLISHED BY REMAINING UNITED.
"THIS IS A DELICATE QUESTION, STILL IT SEEMS THAT A FIGHT WOULD BE MORE SUCCESSFUL IF WE STAYED TOGETHER."

...WW632PED

A137 (170)

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, OCT. 20 (AP)-A TOP-RANKING ROMANIAN GOVERNMENT AND COMMUNIST PARTY DELEGATION ARRIVED TODAY. SPECULATION WAS THAT IT CAME HERE TO ESTABLISH CLOSER TIES WITH PRESIDENT TITO'S BRAND OF COMMUNISM.

THE LARGE ROMANIAN GROUP, HEADED BY PARTY BOSS GEORGHE GHEORGIU-DEJ, AND PREMIER CHIVU STOICA, ARRIVED ABOARD A SPECIAL TRAIN AND WILL STAY IN YUGOSLAVIA NINE DAYS. PRESIDENT TITO, HIS WIFE AND TOP RANKING YUGOSLAV LEADERS WELCOMED THE DELEGATION.

THE VISIT WAS ARRANGED LAST SUMMER WHEN PRESIDENT TITO, ON HIS RETURN FROM MOSCOW, PAID AN OFFICIAL VISIT TO ROMANIA. IT CAME AT A TIME OF INCREASED ACTIVITY AMONG COMMUNIST PARTIES TO CLARIFY "IDEOLOGICAL DIFFERENCES" WHICH EXIST BETWEEN THEM.

ON ONE SIDE, YUGOSLAVIA BOASTS PRINCIPLES OF INDEPENDENCE, EQUALITY AND NONINTERFERENCE AS BASIC IN RELATIONS AMONG PARTIES. IT ACKNOWLEDGES THE RIGHT TO EACH PARTY TO GO ITS OWN WAY.

ON THE OTHER HAND, THE RUSSIAN PARTY WHICH, WHILE ACKNOWLEDGING THESE PRINCIPLES IN WRITTEN DOCUMENTS, DOES NOT, IN THE VIEW OF YUGOSLAVS, ADHERE TO THEM IN PRACTICE.

THE ROMANIAN COMMUNIST PARTY SEEMS NOT TO HAVE CHOSEN A SIDE YET.

1956

NW1115AED

A10
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD SUEZ (420)

BY EDWIN SHANKE

CAIRO, EGYPT, OCT. 20 (AP)-AN EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT OFFICIAL SAID TODAY PRELIMINARY TALKS ON THE SUEZ CANAL DISPUTE WILL OPEN IN GENEVA MONDAY, OCT. 29.

(FRANCE AND BRITAIN PROMPTLY TORPEDOED THE ANNOUNCEMENT. THE FRENCH CALLED IT PROBABLY A "TRIAL BALLOON" AND THE BRITISH DECLARED FLATLY "NO ARRANGEMENTS HAVE BEEN MADE" FOR SUCH A MEETING. AT U.N. HEADQUARTERS IN NEW YORK OFFICIALS WOULD ONLY SAY: "NO COMMENT.")

THE EGYPTIAN OFFICIALS, WHO ASKED THAT HE NOT BE QUOTED BY NAME, TOLD EGYPTIAN REPORTERS HIS GOVERNMENT PROBABLY WOULD BE REPRESENTED BY THE SAME DELEGATION, HEADED BY FOREIGN MINISTER MAHMOUND FAWZI, WHICH PRESENTED EGYPT'S CASE IN RECENT U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL DEBATE.

THE COUNCIL ADOPTED SIX PRINCIPLES AS A BASIS OF SETTLEMENT OF THE DISPUTE PROVOKED BY EGYPT'S NATIONALIZATION OF THE SUEZ ON JULY 26. THESE DEALT WITH GUARANTEES OF FREEDOM OF NAVIGATION THROUGH THE 103-MILE WATERWAY, INSULATING THE CANAL FROM POLITICAL CONTROL OF ANY NATIONS, WITH TOLLS AND IMPROVEMENT OF THE CANAL.

1956

FAWZI, HOMEWARD BOUND AFTER THE COUNCIL MEETING IN NEW YORK, STOPPED OFF TODAY IN GENEVA AND CONFERRED WITH THE EGYPTIAN AMBASSADORS TO FRANCE AND BRITAIN. THE LATTER FLEW TO GENEVA TO FILL IN THE FOREIGN MINISTER ON THE LATEST DEVELOPMENTS IN THE CANAL CONTROVERSY IN FRANCE AND BRITAIN.

ASKED ABOUT THE POSSIBILITY OF A MEETING IN GENEVA OF THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF EGYPT, FRANCE AND BRITAIN TO NEGOTIATE ON THE BASIS OF THE SIX PRINCIPLES, FAWZI SAID THE "TIME AND PLACE HAVE NOT BEEN AGREED UPON." ASKED IF IT HAD BEEN AGREED TO HOLD SUCH A MEETING, FAWZI DECLINED COMMENT.

THE EGYPTIAN OFFICIAL HERE NAMED GENEVA AND THE OCT. 29 DATE AFTER INDIA'S FOREIGN AFFAIRS EXPERT, V. K. KRISHNA MENON, HAD A 90-MINUTE MEETING WITH EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER. MENON TOLD REPORTERS HE "PUT VARIOUS PLANS FOR CONSIDERATION" TO NASSER REGARDING SETTLMENET OF THE SUEZ PROBLEM. "IT IS UP TO THE PARTIES CONCERNED TO DECIDE WHETHER THESE PLANS ARE SUCCESSFUL OF NOT," HE SAID.

--DASH--

1956

A11

IN LIVERPOOL, ENGLAND, BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD TOLD A CONSERVATIVE PARTY MEETING EGYPT HAS MADE NO RESPONSE TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL RESOLUTION ASKING IT TO MAKE PROPOSALS FOR SETTLEMENT OF THE CANAL DISPUTE.

IN HIS PREPARED TEXT, LLOYD SAID:

"EGYPT WAS ASKED IN THE RESOLUTION PROMPTLY TO MAKE KNOWN ITS PROPOSALS. THE ONUS THEREFORE IS ON THEM. AS YET WE HAVE RECEIVED NO RESPONSE FROM THEM.

"THE EGYPTIAN PROPOSALS MUST CONTAIN GUARANTEES FOR THE (CANAL) USERS NOT LESS EFFECTIVE THAN THOSE IN THE ORIGINAL (LONDON) 18-POWER PROPOSALS. THEY MUST BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE PRINCIPLES UNANIMOUSLY ADOPTED BY THE SECURITY COUNCIL."

1956

PD30APED

A150 (250)
WITH CAIRO

LIVERPOOL, ENGLAND, OCT. 20 (AP)-BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD SAID IN A PREPARED SPEECH TODAY EGYPT HAD MADE NO RESPONSE TO THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL RESOLUTION ASKING IT TO MAKE PROPOSALS ON THE SUEZ CANAL DISPUTE.

LLOYD APPEARED AT A CONSERVATIVE PARTY MEETING A FEW HOURS AFTER REPORTS FROM CAIRO SAID EGYPT WAS JOINING IN "PRELIMINARY TALKS" WITH BRITAIN AND FRANCE IN GENEVA OCT. 29 AIMED AT SOLVING THE DISPUTE. LLOYD DID NOT REFER TO THESE REPORTS IN HIS PREPARED TEXT.

"EGYPT WAS ASKED IN THE RESOLUTION PROMPTLY TO MAKE KNOWN ITS PROPOSALS," LLOYD SAID. "THE ONUS THEREFORE IS ON THEM. AS YET WE HAVE RECEIVED NO RESPONSE FROM THEM.

"THE EGYPTIAN PROPOSALS MUST CONTAIN GUARANTEES FOR THE USERS NOT LESS EFFECTIVE THAN THOSE IN THE ORIGINAL 18-POWER PROPOSALS. THEY MUST BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE PRINCIPLES UNANIMOUSLY ADOPTED BY THE SECURITY COUNCIL," HE ADDED.

"SO FAR AS THE UNITED KINGDOM GOVERNMENT IS CONCERNED, WE ARE READY TO MEET WITH THE REPRESENTATIVES OF EGYPT AS SOON AS EGYPTIAN PROPOSALS ARE PUT FORWARD IN ACCORDANCE WITH PART II OF THE ANGLO-FRENCH RESOLUTION BEFORE THE SECURITY COUNCIL. THAT I BELIEVE ALSO TO BE THE POSITION OF THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT."

LLOYD SAID BRITAIN'S OBJECTIVE "IS AN EFFECTIVE MEANS OF SECURING THAT THIS GREAT INTERNATIONAL WATERWAY SHALL NOT BE UNDER THE UNRESTRICTED CONTROL OF ONE GOVERNMENT. AS WE HAVE SAID FROM THE VERY BEGINNING, THAT IS THE PRINCIPLE ON WHICH WE ARE NOT PREPARED TO COMPROMISE."

LLOYD SAID THE BRITISH-FRENCH RESOLUTION AT THE SECURITY COUNCIL "WENT TO THE LIMIT" OF CONCILIATION ON THE ISSUE.

HW1207PED

1956

A160

CAIRO, OCT. 20 (AP)-THE EGYPTIAN-OWNED MIDDLE EAST NEWS AGENCY REPORTED TONIGHT THAT EGYPT HAS DECIDED TO GIVE JORDAN JET PLANES AND HEAVY ARMS.

THERE WAS NO CONFIRMATION FROM GOVERNMENT SOURCES.

THE ARMS PRESUMABLY WOULD BE FOR USE IN CASE OF AN ISRAELI ATTACK ON THE LITTLE ARAB KINGDOM. THE OTHER ARAB NATIONS ANNOUNCED THEIR DETERMINATION TO HELP JORDAN WITH ARMS AND MONEY AFTER RECENT SHOOTING OUTBREAKS ON THE JORDAN-ISRAEL BORDER.

SYRIA HAS ALREADY SENT SOME ARMS AND IRAQ HAS OFFERED TROOPS IF CALLED UPON IN THE CASE OF AN ATTACK ON JORDAN.

EGYPT BOUGHT RUSSIAN-DESIGNED MIG JET FIGHTERS, TANKS AND OTHER HEAVY ARMS FROM COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA IN A BARTER DEAL.

THE MIDDLE EAST NEWS AGENCY SAID JORDAN'S FOREIGN MINISTER AWNI ABDUL HADI WAS ADVISED OF EGYPT'S REPORTED DECISION WHEN HE

30.24-8695

PASSED THROUGH CAIRO ON A RECENT SWING THROUGH THE ARAB WORLD SEEKING
AID FOR THE JORDAN ARMY.
THE AGENCY ALSO SAID IT ARNED THAT MAJ

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AID FOR THE JORDAN ARMY.
THE AGENCY ALSO SAID IT LEARNED THAT MAJ.GEN.ABDEL HAKIM AMER, WAR MINISTER AND COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF EGYPTIAN ARMED FORCES, WILL VISIT JORDAN SOON.
RA1250AED

A60

PORT SAID, EGYPT, OCT. 20 (AP)-THE EGYPTIAN TANKER MASR RAN AGROUND IN THE SUEZ CANAL TODAY AND DELAYED NAVIGATION IN THE WATERWAY FOR AN HOUR.
THE ACCIDENT OCCURRED ABOUT A MILE NORTH OF SUEZ HABOR AT THE SOUTHERN END OF THE CANAL. THE MASR, CARRYING RUSSIAN CRUDE OIL FROM THE BLACK SEA PORT OF NOVOROSSISK TO THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT-OWNED REFINERY AT SUEZ, WAS DAMAGED AND WAS TOWED TO THE END OF THE CANAL.
FORTY-ONE SHIPS PASSED THROUGH THE CANAL TODAY, 27 SOUTHBOUND AND 14 NORTHBOUND.
WW612PED

A117

PRECEDE CAIRO PILOTS DAY (160)

PORT SAID, EGYPT, OCT. 20 (AP)-TALK OF A POSSIBLE WALKOUT OF 17 AMERICAN SUEZ CANAL PILOTS DISAPPOINTED OVER PAY PROSPECTS SUBSIDED TONIGHT.
CAPT. ELMO HOLLAND, WHO REGARDS HIMSELF AS AN UNOFFICIAL SPOKESMAN FOR THE AMERICANS, TOLD NEWSMEN "I AM WILLING TO GIVE IT A TRY FOR A MONTH MORE AND I THINK OTHERS WILL DO THE SAME."
THE NEWPORT BEACH, CALIF., MAN SAID THAT WITHIN A MONTH "I WILL BE ABLE TO MAKE SURE WHETHER THE INCOME WILL BE AROUND THE FIGURE I WANT."
HOLLAND SAID EARLIER IN THE DAY IN CAIRO MOST AMERICANS WERE PROMISED ABOUT $1,200 A MONTH BUT MIGHT GET ONLY ABOUT $700.
COL. MAHMOUD YOUNIES OF EGYPT'S CANAL ADMINISTRATION SAID HE HAD NO KNOWLEDGE OF ANY DISSATISFACTION AMONG AMERICANS.
YOUNIES DENIED EGYPT PROMISED THEM $1,200 A MONTH. HE SAID THE AMERICANS WERE STILL IN TRAINING AND GET ONLY BASE PAY IN THAT PERIOD. THAT PAY RUNS FROM ABOUT $280 TO $425 A MONTH.
HE SAID IN ONE OR TWO WEEKS THE AMERICANS WILL BEGIN PILOTING AND THEN WILL GET BONUSESACCORDING TO TONNAGE. HE ESTIMATED PILOT PAY RUNS AROUND $1,000 A MONTH.

1956

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A136 (320)

FIRST LEAD PILOTS

CAIRO, EGYPT, OCT. 20 (AP)-CAPT. ELMO HOLLAND SAID TODAY HE AND MOST OF 16 OTHER AMERICAN PILOTS ON THE SUEZ CANAL ARE THINKING OF A POSSIBLE WALKOUT BECAUSE THEIR PAY ISN'T COMING UP TO EXPECTATIONS. HE SAID HE WILL "HAVE IT OUT" WITH TOP CANAL OFFICIALS.
THE LANKY 43-YEAR-OLD MARINER FROM NEWPORT BEACH, CALIF., WHO REGARDS HIMSELF AS UNOFFICIAL SPOKESMAN FOR THE GROUP, TOLD NEWSMEN HE FIGURED THE AMERICANS--"ORIGINALLY PROMISED AROUND $1,200 MONTHLY"--MAY GET ABOUT $700 ON THEIR FIRST MONTHLY PAYCHECKS THIS WEEKEND.
HE SAID HE PLANNED TO DISCUSS THE MATTER WITH COL. MAHMOUND YOUNIS, DEPUTY CHAIRMAN OF EGYPT'S SUEZ MANAGING BOARD.
DR. METWALLI CHEHATA, HEAD OF THE PUBLIC RELATIONS OFFICE OF THE NATIONALIZED CANAL COMPANY'S ADMINISTRATIVE HEADQUARTERS AT ISMAILIA, MINIMIZED THE MATTER IN A TELEPHONE INTERVIEW. HE SAID ONE PILOT HAD "EXPRESSED ANXIETY" ABOUT PAY.
"I DON'T SEE WHY THE AMERICANS SHOULD BE RESTLESS AND UNHAPPY," CHEHATA SAID. "ALL THE REST OF THE PILOTS ARE HAPPY. IF IT IS A QUESTION OF MONEY, IN ABOUT TWO WEEKS WHEN THEIR TRAINING IS

1956

1956

FINISHED THEIR PAY WILL BE PRETTY HIGH, PERHAPS ABOUT 300 EGYPTIAN POUNDS ($865.50) A MONTH. NATURALLY THAT PAY DEPENDS ON THE TONNAGE OF THE SHIPS THEY PILOT."
HOLLAND SAID THE AMERICANS "ARE DISAPPOINTED WITH THE WAY THINGS ARE TURNING OUT."
"SO FAR, ALL THE PILOTS RECEIVED IS 110 EGYPTIAN POUNDS ($317) (CORRECT) EXPENSE MONEY, BUT THE EGYPTIANS TOOK 9 POUNDS ($26) INCOME TAX, WHICH IS CONTRARY TO THE WAY WE UNDERSTOOD IT."
THE AMERICANS ARE AMONG MARINERS RECRUITED BY EGYPT AFTER A WALKOUT OF MOST FOREIGN PILOTS FROM CANAL JOBS LAST MONTH.
IN THE INTERVAL, 15 WORLD SHIPPING POWERS HAVE ORGANIZED A SUEZ CANAL USERS ASSN., TO PROTECT THEIR INTERESTS IN MAINTAINING OPEN PASSAGE OF THE CANAL.
SCUA ANNOUNCED LAST NIGHT THE APPOINTMENT OF EYVIND BARTELS, DANISH CONSUL GENERAL IN NEW YORK, AS ITS ADMINISTRATOR, PENDING A FURTHER DECISION ON WHERE PERMANENT HEADQUARTERS SHOULD BE ESTABLISHED. BARTELS WILL HAVE OFFICES IN LONDON.
HOLLAND AND FOUR OTHER AMERICAN PILOTS ARRIVED HERE LAST MONTH FOR TRAINING IN GUIDING SHIPS THROUGH THE 103-MILE WATERWAY. HE SAID 17 AMERICANS WERE TRAINING AT PORT SAID. THEY WERE RECRUITED BY THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT AFTER THE SEPT. 15 WALKOUT OF FOREIGN PILOTS OF THE OLD SUEZ CANAL WHO REFUSED TO WORK FOR EGYPT UNDER NATIONALIZATION. FIFTEEN RUSSIANS ARE ALSO REPORTED TRAINING FOR CANAL JOBS.
"ORIGINALLY THE EGYPTIANS PROMISED US AROUND $1,200 MONTHLY," HOLLAND SAID, "BUT JUDGING THE WAY OTHER PILOTS ARE PAID, WE DOUBT WHETHER WE WILL RECEIVE ANYTHING NEAR THAT, BUT IT'S BECAUSE OF THE SUDDEN SHORTAGE OF PILOTS AND THEY'S WORKING OVERTIME FOR IT. IT MAY TAKE AMERICANS A LONGTIME TO GET INTO SUCH HIGH-PAY BRACKETS."
INFORMED SOURCES IN WASHINGTON SAID A BACKSTAGE BRITISH-AMERICAN DIPLOMATIC ARGUMENT HAD SLOWED DOWN WESTERN PLANS TO SET UP A SUEZ CANAL USERS ASSOCIATION.
SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES REPORTEDLY OPPOSES BRITISH INSISTENCE THAT ANY MONEY COLLECTED BY THE ASSOCIATION BE WITHHELD FROM EGYPT UNTIL THE CANAL DISPUTE IT SETTLED.
DULLES WAS SAID TO HAVE CONTENDED THE TOLL CHARGES PAID TO THE ASSOCIATION BY WESTERN SHIPS PASSING THROUGH THE WATERWAY BE TURNED OVER TO EGYPT EVEN BEFORE DIFFERENCES ARE CLEARED UP.
ED626AED

1956

A112 (220)

CAIRO, EGYPT, OCT. 20 (AP)-THE NEWSPAPER AL AHRAM CHARGED TODAY THE ATHOS YACHT INCIDENT IS "A MANEUVER TO PROVIDE AMMUNITION FOR PROPAGANDA ATTACKS ON EGYPT." MOST CAIRO NEWSPAPERS FRONT PAGED FRENCH CHARGES THAT EGYPTIAN TROOPS HAD LOADED ARMS ABOARD THE ATHOS AT ALEXANDRIA BEFORE ITS SEIZURE OFF ALGERIA, WHERE FRANCE HAS BEEN FIGHTING NATIONALIST REBELS FOR TWO YEARS.
IN ITS PARIS DATED DISPATCH, AL AHRAM SAID:
"SOME POLITICAL CIRCLES BELIEVED THE SHIP INCIDENT WAS A MANEUVER DELIBERATELY STAGED TO STRENGTHEN THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT'S POSITION DURING THE CURRENT NATIONAL ASSEMBLY DEBATE ON THE ONE HAND AND TO PROVIDE AMMUNITION FOR PROPAGANDA ATTACKS ON EGYPT."
THE DISPATCH SAID THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT TOOK "PRECIPATATE ACTION" IN ITS FORMAL ACCUSATIONS AGAINST EGYPT. THERE HAS BEEN NO OFFICIAL REACTION HERE SO FAR.
THE ATHOS, SAILING UNDER A GREEK SKIPPER BUT CARRYING NO FLAG, WAS ARRESTED IN THE MEDITERRANEAN TUESDAY BY A FRENCH SLOOP. THE FRENCH PUT A PRIZE CREW ABOARD AFTER FINDING THE ATHOS WAS CARRYING ARMS. THEN THE YACHT WAS BROUGHT INTO ORAN.

AIMS OF HUNGARIAN YOUTH CAN BE BEST ACCOMPLISHED BY REMAINING UNDER

REPORTS FROM THERE SAID THE ATHOS WAS CARRYING 2,300 RIFLES, 75 MORTARS, 500 SUBMACHINE GUNS, 32 MACHINE GUNS, 74 AUTOMATIC RIFLES, AND OTHER WEAPONS.

THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT YESTERDAY ANNOUNCED THE EGYPTIAN AMBASSADOR IN PARIS HAD BEEN ASKED TO EXPLAIN TESTIMONY BY THE ATHOS' CREW THAT THE YACHT HAD BEEN LOADED WITH ARMS AT ALEXANDRIA BY EGYPTIAN TROOPS.

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A144

MANILA, SUNDAY, OCT.21 (AP)-"OPERATION ALBATROSS," JOINT NAVAL AND AIR MANEUVERS BY SEVEN OF THE EIGHT SOUTHEAST ASIA COLLECTIVE DEFENSE TREATY ORGANIZATION (SEATO) NATIONS ENDED YESTERDAY IN THE SOUTH CHINA SEA.

THE COMBINED FLEET, COMPOSED OF 2 AIRCRAFT CARRIERS, 14 DESTROYERS, 4 FRIGATES AND 3 PATROL CRAFT, WILL ARRIVE IN MANILA BAY TOMORROW FOR A FOUR-DAY VISIT.

SHIPS FROM THE UNITED STATES, GREAT BRITAIN, AUSTRALIA, NEW ZEALAND, THAILAND, PAKISTAN AND THE PHILIPPINES PARTICIPATED IN THE EXERCISES WHICH BEGAN LAST MONTH. FRANCE DID NOT TAKE PART.

1956

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A34 (110)

PRECEDE MOSCOW DAY

TOKYO, OCT. 20 (AP)-A SPECIAL SESSION OF PARLIAMENT WILL MEET ABOUT NOV. 15 TO RATIFY THE DECLARATION ENDING THE 11-YEAR STATE OF WAR BETWEEN JAPAN AND THE SOVIET UNION, A CABINET OFFICIAL ANNOUNCED TODAY.

THE AGREEMENT WAS SIGNED YESTERDAY IN MOSCOW BY JAPANESE PREMIER ICHIRO HATOYAMA AND SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN. HATOYAMA REACHED STOCKHOLM TODAY ON HIS WAY HOME TO TOKYO BY WAY OF THE UNITED STATES.

THE JAPANESE-RUSSIAN AGREEMENT CARRIES A SOVIET PLEDGE TO BACK THE JAPANESE BID FOR MEMBERSHIP IN THE UNITED NATIONS, PROVIDES FOR THE RETURN OF NEARLY 1,100 JAPANESE PRISONERS OF WAR AND A LONG-TERM FISHERIES AGREEMENT. A SPEARATE PROTOCOL ALSO SIGNED YESTERDAY ADOPTED A FORMULA FOR VASTLY INCREASED TCADE BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES.

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A61

(210)

MOSCOW, OCT. 20 (AP)-JAPANESE PREMIER ICHIRO HATOYAMA LEFT FOR HOME TODAY WITH A CAMPAIGN PROMISE FULFILLED. HE CARRIED A DECLARATION ENDING THE 11-YEAR STATE OF WAR BETWEEN HIS COUNTRY AND THE SOVIET UNION--A PACT HE VOWED TO OBTAIN WHEN ELECTED TO OFFICE TWO YEARS AGO.

"I AM VERY HAPPY," HATOYAMA SAID AT THE AIRPORT BEFORE DEPARTING. ". . . WE HAVE ESTABLISHED A FOUNDATION FOR RELATIONS WHICH SHOULD FLOURISH IN THE FUTURE. . . THE AIM OF MY MOSCOW MISSION HAS BEEN ACCOMPLISHED."

THE 83-YEAR-OLD PREMIER FLEW IN A SPECIAL SOVIET PLANE TO STOCKHOLM. FROM THERE HE WILL PROCEED BY AIRLINER TO TOKYO BY WAY OF THE UNITED STATES.

THE AGREEMENT HATOYAMA SIGNED YESTERDAY WITH PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN FALLS SHORT OF A FULL PEACE TREATY. THE TWO COUNTRIES WERE UNABLE TO AGREE ON RETURN TO JAPAN OF ISLANDS THAT SOVIET TROOPS OCCUPIED AT THE END OF WORLD WAR II, ALTHOUGH RUSSIA GAVE A CONDITIONAL PLEDGE TO RETURN EVENTUALLY TWO TINY LAND AREAS JUST NORTH OF THE JAPANESE HOME ISLANDS.

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BUT JAPAN WON SOVIET SUPPORT FOR MEMBERSHIP IN THE UNITED NATIONS, RETURN OF NEARLY 1,100 JAPANESE PRISONERS OF WAR, AND A LONG-TERM FISHERIES AGREEMENT.

IT WAS THE RESULT OF 16 MONTHS OF NEGOTIATIONS. THE SOVIET UNION DID NOT SIGN THE 1951 SAN FRANCISCO TREATY THAT BROUGHT PEACE BETWEEN JAPAN AND MOST OF THE WORLD WAR II ALLIES.

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B21WX (Q)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST SATURDAY OCT. 20

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(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, OCT. 20 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES MADE PUBLIC TODAY A 370-PAGE VOLUME "THE SUEZ CANAL PROBLEM" WHICH RECOUNTS THE SO-FAR-UNSUCCESSFUL WESTERN EFFORTS TO AGREE WITH EGYPT ON A SETTLEMENT OF THE 11-WEEK-OLD DISPUTE.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT ISSUED THE VOLUME OF DOCUMENTS AS A HISTORICAL REFERENCE BOOK DEALING WITH DEVELOPMENTS SINCE THE DAY EGYPT SEIZED THE CANAL, JULY 26, THROUGH SEPT. 22 OF THIS YEAR.

A SPOKESMAN SAID 1,800 COPIES HAVE BEEN RUN OFF BY THE GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE THUS FAR AND THAT EDITIONS HAD BEEN FORWARDED TO THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT AND OTHER POWERS INVOLVED IN THE CONTROVERSY.

NO SECRET DOCUMENTS ARE INCLUDED IN THE ACCOUNT. IT DEALS MAINLY WITH THE 22-NATION LONDON CONFERENCE BEGINNING AUG. 16 WHICH URGED EGYPT TO PERMIT INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF THE HISTORIC WATERWAY.

A STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN SAID THE DOCUMENT WAS BEING PUT OUT AT THIS TIME VEN THOUGH THE SUEZ CRISIS HAS YET TO BE SETTLED, BECAUSE THE WESTERN DECISION TO SET UP A SUEZ CANAL USERS' ASSOCIATION APPEARED TO OFFER A CONVENIENT OPPORTUNITY TO SUMMARIZE DEVELOPMENTS THUS FAR.

NO EFFORT IS MADE TO SET FORTH THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT'S CURRENT POSITION OR DISCLOSE BEHIND-THE-SCENES MANEUVERS WHICH LED TO THE NUMEROUS PUBLIC STATEMENTS, PROPOSALS AND DISCUSSIONS.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT EMPHASIZED THAT THE PUBLICATION AT THIS TIME HAD "NO POLITICAL IMPLICATION -- FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC."

THE DOCUMENTS, IT SAID, ARE FACTUALLY PRESENTED WITHOUT COMMENT IN KEEPING WITH THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATIONS' DECISION TO PROVIDE MAXIMUM INFORMATION TO THE AMERICAN PUBLIC.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM EST SATURDAY OCT. 20

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1956

B10WX (Q)

(420) ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST SATURDAY OCT. 20

EX-RED AGENT

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, OCT. 20 (AP)-SENATE INVESTIGATORS TODAY RELEASED TESTIMONY BY A FORMER SOVIET SECRET AGENT THAT MOST RUSSIAN CULTURAL AND ATHLETIC GROUPS VISITING OTHER NATIONS ARE ACCOMPANIED BY COMMUNIST INTELLIGENCE AGENTS.

THE EX-RED AGENT DESCRIBED SERGI TICHVINSKI, WHO HEADED RUSSIA'S FIRST POSTWAR TRADE MISSION TO JAPAN, AS ONE OF THE TOP OFFICERS IN THE SOVIET SECRET POLICE AND A FORMER ASSOCIATE.

THE TESTIMONY WAS BY YURI RASTVOROV, WHO SAID HE FLED FROM THE SOVIET INTELLIGENCE SERVICE IN TOKYO, JAPAN, IN 1954. HE APPEARED FOR A THIRD TIME BEFORE THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE LAST APRIL 12, BEHIND CLOSED DOORS.

SEN. EASTLAND (D-MISS), CHAIRMAN OF THE GROUP, SAID THE TESTIMONY PROVED THAT "SOVIET CULTURAL DELEGATIONS ARE USED FREQUENTLY TO MASK ACTIVITIES OF COMMUNIST INTELLIGENCE AGENTS."

EASTLAND SAID RUSSIAN ICE SKATING TEAMS, DIPLOMATIC MISSIONS, NEWS AGENCIES, FISHERIES MISSIONS, RED CROSS AND SIMILAR DELEGATIONS "HAVE BEEN USED IN 'TROJAN HORSE' FASHION TO FURTHER THE SINISTER AIMS OF COMMUNIST RUSSIA."

RASTVOROV, WHO SAID HE SPENT 14 YEARS AS A COMMUNIST SECRET AGENT, TESTIFIED HE SERVED IN "AN UNPLEASANT, REPULSIVE UNDERWORLD, FILLED WITH INTRIGUES, MURDERS, KIDNAPINGS, BLACKMAIL; WITH ALL SORTS OF UNETHICAL POLITICAL MANIPULATIONS, DIVERSIONARY ACTS--ALL DIRECTED AGAINST THE COUNTRIES OF THE NON-SOVIET WORLD."

"AGENTS EMPLOYED BY THE SOVIETS WERE ALWAYS IN A POSITION OF MILK-COWS, ONCE THEY HAD CEASED PRODUCING MILK, THEY WERE SENT TO A SLAUGHTERHOUSE," HE SAID.

RASTVOROV TESTIFIED THAT HE AND OTHER SOVIET INTELLIGENCE AGENTS SCREENED THOUSANDS OF JAPANESE PRISONERS OF WAR TO SELECT RECRUITS FOR FUTURE USE AS AGENTS IN JAPAN.

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SOMETIMES RUSSIAN PROSTITUTES, ALSO SECRET AGENTS, WERE USED TO LURE CERTAIN KEY JAPANESE INTO THE NET, HE SAID.

THE WITNESS ALSO TOLD HOW HE SHED HIS CADET'S UNIFORM IN 1943 DURING WORLD WAR II AND BECAME A FARMHAND TO IMPRESS WENDELL WILLKIE, WHEN THE LATE REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE MADE A GOODWILL VISIT TO RUSSIA.

BECAUSE MOST MEN WERE AWAY FOR THE WAR, THE RUSSIAN CADETS WERE ORDERED TO CHANGE FROM UNIFORMS AND POSE AS FARMERS, HE SAID.

B11WX

RASTVOROV SAID HE FEARS MANY PRESENT VISITORS TO RUSSIA ARE BEING DECEIVED IN A SIMILAR MANNER BECAUSE THEY SEE ONLY THOSE THINGS AND PLACES THAT COMMUNIST LEADERS PERMIT.

HE ALSO EXPRESSED SKEPTICISM OF THE RECENT CAMPAIGN TO DOWNGRADE STALIN AND PRESENT AN ATTITUDE OF PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE.

HE SAID SPEECHES BEFORE THE LATEST SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY CONGRESS PROVE THAT "THEIR POLICY OF WORLD DOMINATION REMAINS THE SAME AND THEY HAVE SHIFTED TO PEACEFUL TACTICS TEMPORARILY. 1956

THEY WILL RETURN TO A POLICY OF FORCE AFTER THEY CONSOLIDATE THEIR STRENGTH, HE SAID.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST SATURDAY OCT. 20.

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A150

(270)

NEW YORK, OCT. 20 (AP)-A MAN WHO GAVE HIS NAME AS PETER MARTIN SHOT AND WOUNDED AN INTRUDER IN HIS EAST SIDE APARTMENT TONIGHT. MARTIN WAS REPORTED TO BE VICTOR A. KRAVCHENKO, A RUSSIAN DEFECTOR FROM COMMUNISM WHO WROTE "I CHOSE FREEDOM."

POLICE OFFICIALS WOULD NOT CONFIRM MARTIN'S IDENTITY AS KRAVCHENKO. CHIEF OF DETECTIVES JAMES V. LEGGETT SAID: 1956

"THE NAME HE IS KNOWN BY AND THE ONE HE GAVE US IS PETER MARTIN. I AM NOT CONFIRMING ANY OTHER NAME BECAUSE OTHER PEOPLE--NOT THE POLICE DEPARTMENT -- ARE INTERESTED IN US NOT DOING IT. A FEDERAL AGENCY HAS ASKED US NOT TO."

IT WAS KNOWN THAT THE FBI WAS INVESTIGATING THE INCIDENT.

A PASSERBY, WHO SAID HE WAS A FORMER PORTER IN MARTIN'S APARTMENT BUILDING, IDENTIFIED HIM AS KRAVECHENKO.

POLICE SAID TWO MEN FORCED THEIR WAY INTO MARTIN'S APARTMENT. HE SHOT ONE AND THE OTHER FLED. MARTIN HAD A PERMIT FOR THE GUN.

THE WOUNDED MAN WAS IDENTIFIED AS MICHAEL GARCIA OF WOODSIDE, QUEENS. POLICE QUOTED GARCIA AS IDENTIFYING HIS COMPANION AS JOHN GILL, 23.

MARTIN TOLD POLICE THE MEN RANG HIS DOORBELL, THEN SHOVED HIM BACK WHEN HE OPENED THE DOOR AND BEGAN TO BEAT HIM. HE RAN TO HIS BEDROOM, GOT A REVOLVER AND FIRED AT GARCIA, HE TOLD POLICE.

KRAVCHENKO, AN INDUSTRIAL ENGINEER, WAS WITH A SOVIET PURCHASING COMMISSION IN WASHINGTON IN 1944 WHEN HE DEFECTED AND PLACED HIMSELF "UNDER THE PROTECTION OF AMERICAN OPINION."

THE SOVIET EMBASSY DENOUNCED HIM AS A DESERTER FROM THE RUSSIAN ARMY WHO REFUSED TO RETURN HOME FOR MILITARY SERVICE.

KRAVCHENKO'S BOOK, "I CHOSE FREEDOM, THE PERSONAL AND POLITICAL LIFE OF A SOVIET OFFICIAL," WAS PUBLISHED IN 1946 AND BECAME A BEST SELLER.

LATER HE WAS A FREQUENT WITNESS ON RUSSIAN MATTERS BEFORE THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES. IN 1950 CONGRESS VOTED TO ALLOW HIM TO REMAIN IN THE UNITED STATES PERMANENTLY.

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End Oct. 20, 1956

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Begin Oct. 21, 1956

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A135

THIRD LEAD POLISH (800)
BY COLIN FROST

WARSAW, POLAND, OCT. 21 (AP)-POLISH COMMUNISTS SHOOK UP THE POWERFUL POLITBURO TONIGHT, OUSTING MARSHAL KONSTANTIN ROKOSSOVSKY AND OTHER STALINISTS AND RAISING NATIONALIST WLADYSLAW GOMULKA TO LEADERSHIP.

THE PARTY CENTRAL COMMITTEE ANNOUNCED THE ELEVATION OF GOMULKA--ONCE PURGED AS A TITOIST--TO THE KEY POST OF FIRST SECRETARY AFTER THREE DAYS OF INTENSE SOVIET PRESSURE PUNCTUATED BY REPORTED CLASHES BETWEEN POLISH AND SOVIET TROOPS. WARSAW WAS QUIET TONIGHT.

IT WAS A SWEEPING VICTORY FOR GOMULKA, WHO ISSUED A VIRTUAL DECLARATION OF INDEPENDENCE FROM MOSCOW IN A FIERY SPEECH TO THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE YESTERDAY.

IT WAS BITTER DEFEAT FOR ROKOSSOVSKY, POLISH-BORN SOVIET WAR HERO INSTALLED BY STALIN AS POLAND'S DEFENSE MINISTER. HE MAY LOSE HIS DEFENSE POST IN A GOVERNMENT SHAKEUP ARISING FROM THE PARTY ACTION.

AUTHORITATIVE SOURCES SAID HE MAY BE SUCCEEDED BY GEN. WACLAW KOMAR, HIMSELF IMPRISONED FOR THREE YEARS AS A TITOIST. KOMAR IS A FORMER POLISH GENERAL STAFF OFFICER. HE WAS FREED LAST SPRING.

OTHER COMMUNIST QUARTERS, HOWEVER, THOUGHT ROKOSSOVSKY PRESENTLY MAY KEEP THE DEFENSE MINISTRY.

THEY SAID THAT WHILE THE DEFENSE MINISTRY NEVER HAS BEEN DIVORCED FROM THE POLITBURO BEFORE, PARTY LEADERS MAY FEEL THEY HAVE GONE FAR ENOUGH FOR THE MOMENT.

AN OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT SAID A DELEGATION FROM THE POLITBURO WOULD GO TO MOSCOW SOON TO DISCUSS THE STRENGTHENING OF POLISH-SOVIET FRIENDSHIP.

A THOROUGH SHAKEUP OF THE POLISH GOVERNMENT IN LINE WITH THE PARTY LEADERSHIP WAS EXPECTED WITHIN DAYS, HOWEVER.

IN STREAMLINING THE POLITBURO FROM 11 TO 9 MEMBERS, THE PARTY COMMITTEE KICKED OUT THREE DEPUTY PREMIERS AND FRANCISZEK MAZUR, VICE-PRESIDENT OF POLAND, IN ADDITION TO ROSSOVKSY.

TENSION EASED IN WARSAW AS FEARS OF AN ARMED COUP D'ETAT BY THE STALINIST FACTION SUBSIDED.

REPORTS OF ARMED CLASHES BETWEEN POLISH AND RUSSIAN TROOPS IN THE POLISH COUNTRYSIDE, ESPECIALLY ON THE POLISH-EAST GERMAN FRONTIER, WERE DIFFICULT TO CONFIRM.

ONE WHOLLY UNCONFIRMED REPORT SAID A TANK AND A TRAIN COLLIDED DURING SOVIET TROOP MOVEMENTS YESTERDAY NEAR POZNAN AND SOME CASUALTIES WERE FEARED. THE REPORT SAID THE CRASH OCCURRED AS THE MILITARY UNITS MOVED EAST TOWARD WARSAW.

THROUGHOUT THE DAY THOUSANDS OF RESOLUTIONS SUPPORTING GOMULKA AND HIS INDEPENDENT POLICY POURED INTO PARTY HEADQUARTERS IN THE POLISH CAPITAL.

THEY INCLUDED ONE FROM THE WARSAW MILITARY ACADEMY DECLARING POLAND'S ARMY "STANDS BY ITS OATH TO THE PEOPLE AND SOCIALISM AND STRONGLY OPPOSES ANY ATTEMPT TO DRIVE A WEDGE BETWEEN THE ARMY AND THE PEOPLE."

THE RESOLUTION ALSO DENOUNCED "ANTI-INTELLECTUALISM AND ANTI-SEMITISM."

ROKOSSOVSKY, WHO ALSO IS POLAND'S COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF AS WELL AS DEFENSE MINISTER, AND HIS ALLIES HAVE BEEN REPORTED PURSUING AN ANTI-SEMITIC POLICY.

THE GOMULKA INDEPENDENT HAVE BEEN DEMANDING ROKOSSOVSKY'S OUSTER. THEY ALSO HAVE BEEN DEMANDING THE WITHDRAWAL OF A LARGE NUMBER OF SOVIET OFFICERS IN POLAND'S ARMED FORCES AND THE EVACUATION OF ALL RUSSIAN TROOPS ON POLISH SOIL.

UNCONFIRMED REPORTS SAID GOMULKA AND HIS SUPPORTERS ALREADY HAD RECEIVED TELEGRAMS OF CONGRATULATIONS FROM PRESIDENT TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA, MAO TZE-TUNG, RULER OF COMMUNIST CHINA, AND ERNO GEROE, FIRST SECRETARY OF HUNGARY'S COMMUNIST PARTY.

THE GOMULKA VICTORY WAS PREGNANT WITH FATEFUL POSSIBILITIES FOR ALL THE EAST EUROPEAN SOVIET SATELLITE BLOC.

QUALIFIED SOURCES IN WARSAW SAID THEY EXPECT HUNGARY TO TAKE A SIMILAR COURSE AND RESTORE ITS FORMER PREMIER, IMRE NAGY, TO A POSITION OF POWER. NAGY WAS DEPOSED IN 1955 AS A RIGHTIST BUT RECENTLY WAS RESTORED TO MEMBERSHIP IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

SOME WERE EVEN FORECASTING THAT GOMULKA'S VICTORY MAY COST NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV HIS JOB AS BOSS OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY.

KHRUSHCHEV IS REPORTED UNDER HEAVY PRESSURE BY INFLUENTIAL STALINISTS IN THE KREMLIN WHO CHARGE HIS POLICY OF RECONCILIATION WITH TITO MAY CAUSE THE DISSOLUTION OF RUSSIA'S SATELLITE EMPIRE.

KHRUSHCHEV AND OTHER PARTY LEADERS RUSHED HERE FRIDAY AND MET WITH THE PARTY CENTRAL COMMITTEE IN AN APPARENT EFFORT TO STEM THE RISING TIDE OF INDEPENDENCE FROM SOVIET CONTROL IN POLAND.

HARDLY HAD KHRUSHCHEV AND HIS PARTY FLOWN BACK TO MOSCOW THAN GOMULKA MADE HIS ROUSING SPEECH DECLARING POLAND MUST FIND ITS OWN WAY TO SOCIALISM INDEPENDENT OF RIGID SOVIET CONTROLS.

AN INFORMED SOURCE SAID GOMULKA WILL IMMEDIATELY INTRODUCE NEW ECONOMIC POLICIES AIMED AT RESCUING HARD-PRESSED POLAND FROM ITS GRINDING POVERTY.

A PARTY STATEMENT WAS EXPECTED TOMORROW ON POLAND'S ATTITUDE TOWARD ECONOMIC AID FROM THE WEST.

THE SOURCE SAID THE STATEMENT WILL MAKE CLEAR POLAND WILL WELCOME U. S. FINANCIAL AID AND TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE BUT ONLY IF NO STRINGS ARE ATTACHED.

COMMUNIST INFORMANTS EXPRESSED THE VIEW THE DISENTANGLEMENT FROM THE SOVIETS IN THE MILITARY SPHERE WILL BE A SLOW AND UNDRAMATIC PROCESS. THEY BELIEVE NOTHING WILL BE DONE AT LEAST UNTIL AFTER THE POLITBURO DELEGATION RETURNS FROM MOSCOW.

THE IMMEDIATE AND MOST DRAMATIC CHANGES WERE EXPECTED IN THE FIELD OF ECONOMICS. GOMULKA WAS SAID TO BELIEVE THAT REAL HARDSHIP MAY FACE THE POLISH PEOPLE THIS WINTER UNLESS SOMETHING DRASTIC IS DONE.

ALONG WITH THE POLITBURO, THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE ELECTED A SEVEN-MAN COMMITTEE SECRETARIAT.

THIS IS HEADED BY GOMULKA AS FIRST SECRETARY. OTHER SECRETARIES ARE EDWARD OCHAB, WHO YIELDED THE FIRST SECRETARYSHIP TO GOMULKA, JERZY ALBRECHT, EDWARD GIEREK, ROMAN ZAMBROWSKI, WLADYSLAW MATWIN AND WITOL JAROSINSKI.

WARSAW NEWSPAPERS GUSHED OUT SPECIAL EDITIONS WITH THE NAMES OF THE NEW PARTY LEADERS SPREAD ACROSS THEIR FRONT PAGES IN BIG BLACK TYPE.

DETAILS OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE'S DISCUSSIONS WERE NOT MADE PUBLIC.

THE OFFICIAL LIST OF MEMBERS IN THE NEW POLITBURO IS:

COMULKA; PREMIER JOSEF CYRANKIEWICZ; MAJ. GEN. ALEXANDER ZAWADSKI, PRESIDENT OF POLAND; STEFAN JEDRYCHOWSKI, CHIEF OF ECONOMIC PLANNING; FOREIGN MINISTER ADAM RAPACKI; EDWARD OCHAB, FIRST PARTY SECRETARY REPLACED BY GOMULKA BUT A BACKER OF GOMULKA IN THE CRISIS; ROMAN ZAMBROWSKI, MINISTER OF STATE CONTROL; IGNACY LOGA-SOWINSKI, A GOMULKA BACKER FORCED FROM THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE IN 1948 BUT NEVER JAILED, AND JERZY MORAWSKI, A PARTY SECRETARY AND YOUNGEST MEMBER IN HIS 30S.

CYRANKIEWICZ, RAPACKI, OCHAB, ZAMBROWSKI AND ZAWARDSKI ARE HOLD-OVER MEMBERS.

AN UNCONFIRMED REPORT SAID GOMULKA AND HIS SUPPORTERS ALREADY HAD RECEIVED TELEGRAMS OF CONGRATULATIONS FROM MAO TZE-TUNG, RULER OF RED CHINA, PRESIDENT TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA AND ERNOE GEROE, COMMUNIST FIRST SECRETARY OF HUNGARY.

THE VOTING CLIMAXED A TENSE, THREE-DAY SESSION OF THE PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE MARKED BY THE SURPRISE ARRIVAL OF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV AND OTHER SOVIET LEADERS FRIDAY.

THEIR ONE-DAY VISIT WAS AN APPARENT ATTEMPT TO STEM THE ONRUSH OF POLAND TOWARD INDEPENDENCE FROM MOSCOW CONTROLS.

THERE WERE REPORTS POLISH TROOPS HAD FIRED ON A SOVIET REGIMENT TRYING TO CROSS FROM EAST GERMANY AT THE HEIGHT OF THE CRISIS.

AN OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE NEW POLITBURO LINEUP WAS EXPECTED LATE TONIGHT.

A COMMUNIQUE EARLIER ANNOUNCED THE COMMITTEE DISCUSSED THE ADDRESS BY GOMULKA BEFORE THE COMMITTEE YESTERDAY. THE SPEECH BY GOMULA, ONCE JAILED AS A TITOIST, WAS A VIRTUAL DECLARATION OF INDEPENDENCE FROM MOSCOW.

IT WAS AUTHORITATIVELY INDICATED ROKOSSOVSKY MIGHT BE SUCCEEDED BY GEN. WACLAW KOMAR, A FORMER POLISH GENERAL STAFF OFFICER FREED AND RESTORED TO THE COMMUNIST RANKS LAST SPRING AFTER SERVING THREE YEARS IN PRISON AS A TITOIST.

INFORMED SOURCES SAID OPPONENTS AS WELL AS SUPPORTERS OF GOMULKA, HAILED AS THE NEW LEADER OF POLISH COMMUNISM, JOINED IN A WAVE OF APPLAUSE FOR HIS 2 1/2-HOUR SPEECH. THE 51-YEAR-OLD FORMER SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE PARTY, TOUGH AND TACITURN, DENOUNCED WHAT HE CALLED MISRULE OF THE PAST 12 YEARS AND URGED POLAND TO SET ITS OWN COURSE TOWARD SOCIALISM INDEPENDENT OF MOSCOW.

THE RECEPTION ACCORDED GOMULKA'S SPEECH AND THE PUBLICITY IT GOT IN WARSAW NEWSPAPERS LEFT NO DOUBT HE IS NOW FREE TO TAKE ANY POSITION IN THE PARTY HE MAY DESIRE.

AN INVESTIGATING COMMISSION DREW UP FOR THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE A REPORT ON RUMORS OF TROOP MOVEMENTS AROUND THE CAPITAL AND ACROSS THE EAST GERMAN-POLISH BORDER.

IT WAS WIDELY BELIEVED HERE THAT FEARS OF A COUP LED THE POLISH GOVERNMENT TO INSIST THAT ALL MOVEMENTS OF SOVIET TROOPS IN AND THROUGH POLAND BE SUSPENDED DURING THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE SESSION, WHICH STARTED FRIDAY.

UNCONFIRMED REPORTS QUOTED IN COMMUNIST CIRCLES SAID POLISH TROOPS FIRED ON A SOVIET REGIMENT TRYING TO ENTER POLAND FROM EAST GERMANY AT A CROSSING POINT ON THE ODER RIVER 15 MILES SOUTH OF SZCZECIN (STETTIN).

THE POLISH TROOPS WERE REPORTED TO HAVE FIRED WHEN THE RUSSIANS IGNORED A DEMAND THAT THEY STAY IN GERMANY AND TRIED TO CROSS BY FORCE. THE REPORTS DID NOT SPECIFY WHETHER THE RUSSIANS DID ANY SHOOTING. SOME ACCOUNTS SAID THERE WAS BLOODSHED. NOTHING WAS KNOWN HERE OF THE NUMBER OF CASUALTIES OR ON WHICH SIDE THEY OCCURRED.

AN INFORMED SOURCE SAID ROKOSSOVSKY WAS QUESTIONED CLOSELY ABOUT TROOP MOVEMENTS DURING COMMITTEE SESSIONS YESTERDAY. HE WAS SAID TO HAVE INSISTED THAT THE TROOPS THAT ONCE WERE REPORTED RINGING THE CAPITAL WERE ON ROUTINE MANEUVERS AND THAT HE HAD IMMEDIATELY ORDERED THEM TO THEIR BARRACKS WHEN THE RUMORS STARTED FLYING.

SOURCES CLOSE TO THE COMMITTEE SAID IT WAS TOO EARLY YET TO SAY THAT ROKOSSOVSKY WOULD BE SWEPT COMPLETELY OUT OF POWER. SOME MEMBERS, AT LEAST, WERE UNDECIDED.

HOWEVER, HIS NAME WAS NOT LISTED AMONG PROPOSED NEW MEMBERS OF THE POLITBURO UP FOR ELECTION BY THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE.

THERE WAS A REPORTED POSSIBILITY THAT THE COMMITTEE SESSION, ORIGINALLY SCHEDULED TO WIND UP TONIGHT, MIGHT NOT BE COMPLETED UNTIL TOMORROW.

WARSAW NEWSPAPERS DENOUNCED A PRAVDA ARTICLE YESTERDAY WHICH ACCUSED PART OF THE POLISH PRESS OF ADVOCATING A RETURN TO CAPITALISM. THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY ORGAN HAD CHARGED ALSO THAT WHAT IT CALLED THE "ANTI-SOCIALIST" CAMPAIGN IN POLAND IS NOT POPULAR WITH THE POLISH PEOPLE.

THE POLISH PARTY NEWSPAPER TRYBUNA LUDU SAID THE PRAVDA ARTICLE AND ITS VITRIOLIC LANGUAGE HARDLY SUPPORTED THE OFFICIAL ASSERTION THAT THE TALKS HERE FRIDAY BETWEEN SOVIET COMMUNIST BOSS NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV AND POLISH PARTY LEADERS TOOK PLACE IN A FRIENDLY ATMOSPHERE.

IT SAID THE PRAVDA CHARGES AND PRAVDA'S PRESUMPTION TO SPEAK FOR THE POLISH PEOPLE WERE, "TO PUT IT DELICATELY, EXTREMELY TACTLESS."

PROBLEMS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES, IT ADDED, MUST BE DISCUSSED ON THE BASIS OF EQUALITY, SOVEREIGNTY AND BROTHERHOOD.

FROM THE MASS OF CONFLICTING REPORTS AND RUMORS THAT HAD SWEPT WARSAW IN THE PAST WEEK IT BECAME POSSIBLE TO BUILD UP A PICTURE OF THE SITUATION WHICH, ALTHOUGH POSSIBLY UNCONFIRMED IN SOME DETAILS, NOW IS GENERALLY ACCEPTED AMONG QUALIFIED OBSERVERS HERE.

THE REAL CRISIS APPARENTLY BROKE FRIDAY NIGHT.

KHRUSHCHEV AND HIS SOVIET DELEGATION WERE IN THE CITY THEN. THE LIBERAL MAJORITY IN THE POLISH PARTY'S TOP ECHELON APPARENTLY HAD REAL FEARS THE STALINISTS MIGHT ATTEMPT A PUTSCH.

THE WHOLE APPARATUS OF THE STATE, WITH THE EXCEPTION OF THE DEFENSE MINISTRY, WAS FIRMLY IN THE HANDS OF THE LIBERALS.

THEY WERE SUPPORTED BY PRACTICALLY 100 PER CENT OF THE POPULATION IN WHAT AMOUNTED TO A NATIONAL MOVEMENT FOR "BREAD AND FREEDOM."

KHRUSHCHEV HAD ARRIVED FRIDAY MORNING IN AN AGGRESSIVE MOOD. HE LEFT THE NEXT MORNING APPARENTLY CONVINCED ANY ATTEMPT TO SUPPRESS THE CURRENT TREND WOULD RESULT IN A NATIONAL UPRISING.

ALARMED BY THE TROOP RUMORS, THE GOVERNMENT DEMANDED THAT ALL MOVEMENT OF SOVIET TROOPS INTO AND INSIDE POLAND BE SUSPENDED FOR THE DURATION OF THE COMMITTEE SESSION.

LATER THAT NIGHT CAME THE APPARENT ATTEMPT OF THE SOVIET REGIMENT TO CROSS THE ODER RIVER INTO POLAND. POLISH TROOPS ASKED THEM TO KEEP OUT. THE RUSSIANS REPORTEDLY IGNORED THIS REQUEST AND THE POLISH TROOPS FIRED TO PREVENT THEM CROSSING.

SO FAR IT HAS BEEN IMPOSSIBLE TO REACH ANY RESPONSIBLE SOURCE IN SZCZECIN FOR CONFIRMATION OR DENIAL.

IN WARSAW THERE WERE A FEW POINTERS TO POLAND'S TENSION. ONE CORRESPONDENT REPORTED HE WAS FOLLOWED DURING FRIDAY EVENING. OTHERS MET DIFFICULTY IN MAKING PHONE CALLS TO CITIES OUTSIDE POLAND.

AT NO TIME WAS THERE ANY INTERRUPTION OF THE NORMAL LIFE OF THE CITY, PUBLIC TRANSPORT OR PLACES OF ENTERTAINMENT.

THE TENSION FINALLY RELAXED WITH THE ANNOUNCEMENT SATURDAY MORNING OF KHRUSHCHEV'S DEPARTURE AND THE ANNOUNCEMENT THAT A DELEGATION OF THE POLISH POLITBURO SOON WOULD VISIT MOSCOW FOR FURTHER TALKS OFFICIALLY AIMED AT STRENGTHENING POLISH-RUSSIAN FRIENDSHIP.

THIS ANNOUNCEMENT WAS TAKEN AS CLEAR INDICATION THE RUSSIANS HAD ACCEPTED THE IDEA THAT POLAND'S FUTURE POSITION WAS A MATTER FOR NEGOTIATION AND NOT TO BE SETTLED IN ANY DRASTIC SESSION.

WARSAW NEWSPAPERS GAVE PROMINENT PUBLICITY TO DISPATCHES FROM BUDAPEST REPORTING HUNGARIAN SUPPORT FOR THE POLISH POSITION.

POLITICAL CIRCLES HERE ARE CONVINCED THAT A SIMILAR MOVE SOON WILL FOLLOW IN HUNGARY, PROBABLY RESULTING IN THE RESTORATION OF THE DEPOSED EX-PREMIER IMRE NAGY, A NATIONALIST, TITO-STYLE COMMUNIST NEWLY RESTORED TO PARTY MEMBERSHIP AFTER SEVEN YEARS IN PRISON.

-DASH-

A STUDENT REVOLT THREATENED IN COMMUNIST HUNGARY. THOUSANDS OF STUDENTS IN THREE UNIVERSITIES NOTIFIED RED AUTHORITIES IN BUDAPEST THEY WOULD CONDUCT STREET DEMONSTRATIONS UNLESS THEIR DEMANDS FOR MORE FREEDOM AND BETTER LIVING CONDITIONS FOR ALL HUNGARIANS WERE GRANTED WITHIN TWO WEEKS. THE THREAT CAME ON THE HEELS OF WITHDRAWAL BY 3,000 STUDENTS OF SZEGED UNIVERSITY FROM THE COMMUNIST YOUTH ORGANIZATION DISZ (ALL CAPS). THEY ARE ESTABLISHING AN INDEPENDENT YOUTH UNION.

COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA, SITUATED BETWEEN POLAND AND HUNGARY, ALSO DREW THE KREMLIN'S ATTENTION.

RADIO PRAGUE ANNOUNCED A 13-MAN SOVIET DELEGATION HEADED BY A.B. ARISTOV, A SECRETARY UNDER KHRUSHCHEV OF THE SOVIET PARTY CENTRAL COMMITTEE, HAD ARRIVED IN PRAGUE TO "STUDY THE LIFE AND WORK OF THE CZECHOSLOVAK COMMUNIST PARTY."

DIPLOMATS EXPRESSED BELIEF THE RUSSIANS WERE CONCERNED WITH SEEING THAT THE CZECHOSLOVAK PARTY SHOULD NOT BE SPLIT BY ANTI-SOVIET DEMONSTRATIONS ON THE POLISH MODEL. SO FAR CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S RED RULERS HAVE BEEN ABLE TO RESTRAIN THE EFFECTS OF DE-STALINIZATION AND THERE HAS BEEN LITTLE LIBERALIZATION. A STUDENTS' REVOLT THAT BROKE OUT LAST SPRING APPARENTLY HAS BEEN BROUGHT UNDER CONTROL.

ON THE OTHER HAND, INTERNATIONAL CONSULTATIONS CONTINUED IN BELGRADE, THE CAPITAL OF YUGOSLAV TITOISM. ROMANIAN COMMUNIST LEADERS ARE VISITING THERE AS GUESTS OF PRESIDENT TITO.

IN BERLIN THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST PARTY ANNOUNCED TWO OF ITS TOP OFFICIALS--ALFRED NEUMANN AND PAUL VERNER--WILL GO TO BELGRADE THURSDAY. THE ANNOUNCED REASON FOR THEIR VISIT IS YUGOSLAV CELEBRATION OF THE 20TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE FORMATION OF THE INTERNATIONAL BRIGADES IN THE SPANISH CIVIL WAR.

WESTERN LEADERS FOLLOWED THE POLISH DEVELOPMENTS CLOSELY.

DIPLOMATIC AUTHORITIES IN WASHINGTON SPECULATED THAT WHEN THE SHOWDOWN CAME THE RUSSIANS WERE UNWILLING TO DESTROY THEIR WORLDWIDE POLITICAL AND PROPAGANDA POSITIONS BY RUTHLESSLY SHOOTING DOWN THE POLES.

U.S. GOVERNMENT LEADERS WERE EXTREMELY RELUCTANT TO TALK ABOUT THE POLISH SITUATION AT THIS STAGE. THEY EXPECT MOSCOW WILL, AS USUAL, CHARGE AMERICAN INTERVENTION, AND THEY CLEARLY WANT TO AVOID CREATING THE IMPRESSION THE UNITED STATES ACTUALLY HAD ANYTHING TO DO WITH CARRYING OUT THIS BREAK IN THE SOVIET SATELLITE SYSTEM.

REFLECTING EUROPEAN INTEREST WEST OF THE IRON CURTAIN, CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER TOLD A WEST GERMANY POLITICAL GATHERING IN DORTMUND:

"WHAT HAPPENS IN POLAND THESE DAYS INDICATES THAT ONE DAY ALL PEOPLES OF EUROPE WILL BE FREE AGAIN."

HE SAID AN UNDERSTANDING WAS LIKELY BETWEEN THE GERMANS AND THE POLES, WHO WERE GIVEN SOME EAST GERMAN TERRITORY BY THE RUSSIANS AFTER WORLD WAR II AS COMPENSATION FOR POLISH TERRITORY TAKEN OVER BY THE RUSSIANS.

THE PEOPLE OF RUSSIA REMAINED IN THE DARK CONCERNING MUCH OF THE POLISH-RUSSIAN SITUATION. THEIR NEWSPAPERS AND RADIO HAD TOLD THEM ONLY A COUPLE OF THINGS:

1. CERTAIN POLISH NEWSPAPERS WERE PROMOTING AN EFFORT TO SCUTTLE THE WHOLE COMMUNIST PROGRAM.

2. KHRUSHCHEV AND THREE HIGH ASSOCIATES HAD FLOWN TO WARSAW TO SPEND A DAY MEETING WITH POLISH COMMUNIST LEADERS.

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WITH WARSAW (280)

BY HAROLD K. MILKS

MOSCOW, OCT. 21 (AP)-THE TEMPEST RAGING OVER DEVELOPMENTS IN POLAND HAS NOT YET PENETRATED TO THE PEOPLE OF THE SOVIET UNION. UP TO TODAY, THE RUSSIAN MAN-IN-THE-STREET HAD BEEN INFORMED ONLY:

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1. CERTAIN POLISH NEWSPAPERS HAVE ABANDONED THE NORMAL COMMUNIST LINE TO SPREAD "SLANDEROUS" APPEALS WHICH AMOUNT TO RENUNCIATION OF THE WHOLE COMMUNIST PROGRAM.

2. SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, WITH THREE OTHER MEMBERS OF THE SOVIET PARTY'S INNER CIRCLE, FLEW TO WARSAW TO SPEND A DAY MEETING WITH POLISH COMMUNIST LEADERS.

THESE TWO DEVELOPMENTS WERE MADE KNOWN IN MOSCOW NEWSPAPERS BUT THE MORE DRAMATIC EVENTS OF THE PAST TWO DAYS IN POLAND ARE STILL A SECRET TO THE AVERAGE RUSSIAN. NEWSPAPERS HERE GAVE NO HINT THAT KHRUSHCHEV'S LIGHTNING VISIT TO WARSAW WAS FOR THE PURPOSE OF QUENCHING AN ANTI-KREMLIN FIRE BEFORE IT ENGULFED ALL OF EASTERN EUROPE.

THE SUGGESTION WAS THAT KHRUSHCHEV MADE THE TRIP AS A FRIENDLY GESTURE TO POLISH COMMUNIST LEADERS. THERE WAS NO HINT THAT WLADISLAW GOMULKA HAD BEEN RESTORED TO A POSITION OF POWER AND HAD SOUNDED THE TRUMPET OF INDEPENDENCE.

THUS THE BLAST AT THE POLISH PRESS MUST HAVE COME AS SOMETHING OF A SURPRISE TO SOVIET NEWSPAPER READERS. PRAVDA, ORGAN OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY, LASHED AT THE POLISH PAPERS, CHARGING THEY HAD "SLITHERED TO PUBLICATION OF AN OPEN CALL FOR RESTORATION OF CAPITALISM."

THE NEXT MAJOR DEVELOPMENT HERE IS EXPECTED TO BE THE ARRIVAL IN MOSCOW OF A DELEGATION FROM THE POLISH COMMUNIST PARTY TO CONTINUE WHAT TASS, THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY, CALLED DISCUSSION OF "SOME URGENT PROBLEMS" AFFECTING THE COMMUNIST PARTIES OF BOTH COUNTRIES.

SOME ENGLISH LANGUAGE BROADCASTS ABOUT DEVELOPMENTS IN POLAND HAVE REACHED OVIET LISTENERS UNJAMMED. THERE APPEARED TO BE LITTLE CONCERN, ONLY A RECOGNITION THAT SOMETHING IS GOING ON IN POLAND AND THAT IT IS UP TO KHRUSHCHEV AND HIS ASSOCIATES TO DO THE WORRYING ABOUT IT.

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WITH WARSAW

DORTMUND, GERMANY, OCT. 21 (AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER SAID TODAY "THE LATEST EVENTS IN COMMUNIST POLAND MAY DECISIVELY INFLUENCE FUTURE DEVELOPMENTS IN EUROPE," INCLUDING THE VITAL PROBLEM OF GERMAN UNIFICATION.

"WHAT HAPPENS IN POLAND THESE DAYS," ADENAUER TOLD A CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY YOUTH MEETING, "INDICATES THAT ONE DAY ALL PEOPLES OF EUROPE WILL BE FREE AGAIN."

HE SAID AN UNDERSTANDING BETWEEN GERMANY AND POLAND WAS "POSSIBLE AND LIKELY." BONE OF CONTENTION BETWEEN THE TWO NATIONS IS THE TERRITORY WHICH CAME UNDER POLISH ADMINISTRATION AFTER WORLD WAR II.

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(180)

WITH WARSAW COMMUNIST

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, OCT. 21 (AP)-PRESIDENT TITO SAID TODAY SOCIALIST COUNTRIES COULD SET AN EXAMPLE FOR ALL NATION'S RELATIONS ON A BASIS OF "EQUALITY, INDEPENDENCE, MUTUAL RESPECT AND AN OPEN EXCHANGE OF OPINIONS."

TITO SPOKE AT A LUNCHEON FOR ROMANIAN PARTY BOSS CHEORGHE GHEORGHIU-DEJ AND PREMIER CHIVU STOICA IN THE PARTY AND GOVERNMENT DELEGATION THAT ARRIVED YESTERDAY.

GEORGHIU-DEJ, REPLYING TO A TOAST FROM TITO, SAID HE AGREED THAT A NEW FORM OF COOPERATION AMONG SOCIALIST COUNTRIES WAS NECESSARY BASED ON MUTUAL RESPECT, INDEPENDENCE AND SOVEREIGNTY.

THE ROMANIAN PARTY BOSS ACKNOWLEDGED THE RIGHT OF EVER COMMUNIST PARTY TO FOLLOW ITS OWN ROAD TO SOCIALISM. BUT HE ADDED THAT SOVIET RUSSIA'S EXPERIENCE HAD ENRICHED ROMANIAN COMMUNISTS.

NEITHER TITO NOR GHEORGHIU-DEJ COMMENTED DIRECTLY ON THE EMERGENCE OF WLADYSLAW GOMULKA, ONCE PURGED AS A TITOIST, TO PARTY LEADERSHIP IN POLAND.

BUT THE MEN AROUND TITO SAID IN PRIVATE CONVERSATIONS AT THE RECEPTION THAT THEY VIEWED THE CHANGES IN POLAND WITH GREAT OPTIMISM.

THEY SAID THEY DID NOT BELIEVE RUSSIA WOULD DARE TO USE FORCE TO HALT DEVELOPMENTS IN POLAND. THEY ALSO PREDICTED THE POLES WOULD NOT YIELD TO SOVIET PRESSURE.

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BULLETIN

DULLES-POLISH

WASHINGTON, OCT. 21 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES SAID TODAY THAT EVEN IF THE RUSSIANS USED MILITARY FORCE IN POLAND HE DID NOT THINK THEY WOULD SUCCEED IN PUTTING DOWN THE POLISH COMMUNISTS' DRIVE TOWARD FREEDOM FROM MOSCOW CONTROL.

DULLES ALSO SAID IN A TELEVISION INTERVIEW THAT HE DID NOT THINK "WE WOULD SEND OUR OWN ARMED FORCES" TO OPPOSE THE SOVIETS IF THE RUSSIANS DID MOVE.

HE SAID THAT WOULD "PRECIPITATE WORLD WAR III" AND WOULD RESULT IN "~~WIDENING~~ OUT" THE PEOPLE STRUGGLING FOR FREEDOM.

THAT WOULD BE THE LAST THING THEY WOULD WANT, HE SAID.

DULLES MADE CLEAR THAT THE UNITED STATES LOOKS WITH FAVOR ON THE DEVELOPMENT OF AN INDEPENDENT COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT FOR POLAND. HE SAID ANYTHING WHICH "WEAKENS THIS GREAT STRUCTURE OF SOVIET COMMUNIST POWER AND LEADS TO ITS BREAKING UP" IS IN THE INTEREST OF THE UNITED STATES.

THE UNITED STATES WOULD LIKE TO SEE DEMOCRACY IN POLAND AND MANY OTHER COUNTRIES, HE SAID, BUT "THAT IS A SYSTEM WHICH CAN ONLY BE SPREAD THROUGHOUT THE WORLD GRADUALLY."

DULLES APPEARED ON THE TELEVISION PROGRAM (CBS "FACE THE NATION") AFTER THE WHITE HOUSE INDICATED ITS BELIEF THAT U. S. AID TO COMMUNIST YUGOSLAVIA, ESPECIALLY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S DECISION LAST WEEK TO CONTINUE THAT AID, HAD HELPED ENCOURAGE THE POLISH LEADERSHIP TO ASSERT ITS OWN INDEPENDENCE OF SOVIET CONTROL.

AS THE SECRETARY SPOKE, REPORTS FROM POLAND QUOTED AN INFORMED SOURCE AS SAYING THE POLISH COMMUNIST PARTY HAD SWEPT THE STALINISTS FROM THE POLITBURO AND RESTORED ONCE-PURGED WLADISLAW GOMULKA TO A KEY POST IN THE WARSAW GOVERNMENT.

GOMULKA AND HIS SUPPORTERS ARE PLEDGED TO A POLICY OF SOCIALISM INDEPENDENT OF MOSCOW CONTROL.

QUESTIONED CLOSELY ABOUT REPORTS OF SOVIET TROOP MOVEMENTS IN POLAND, DULLES SAID THERE HAD BEEN NO CONFIRMATION OF SUCH REPORTS.

HE WENT FURTHER AND DECLARED HIS BELIEF THAT THERE WILL NOT BE ANY "BLOOD BATH" IN THE POLISH CRISIS.

"IT IS UNLIKELY," HE SAID, "THAT AN EFFORT WILL BE MADE TO PUT THIS (THE POLISH REVOLT) DOWN BY MASS MILITARY MEANS."

AT THE SAME TIME HE SAID HE DID NOT THINK THAT THE LIBERATION OF POLAND WOULD "HAPPEN OVERNIGHT." HE SUGGESTED THAT IT WOULD BE A LONG, STEP BY STEP PROCESS.

THE ONLY THING THE UNITED STATES CAN DO TO HASTEN THIS PROCESS, DULLES SAID, IS TO "KEEP ALIVE THE IDEA OF FREEDOM" BY USE OF SUCH INSTRUMENTS AS THE VOICE OF AMERICA RADIO PROGRAM, PROPAGANDA BALLOONS, AND SIMILAR PEACEFUL OPERATIONS.

BUT HE SAID THE POLISH PEOPLE "DON'T NEED A LESSON FROM US" IN FIGHTING FOR FREEDOM.

"OUR CONTRIBUTION IS NOT ONE OF INTERFERING AND MEDDLING," HE SAID.

HE ADDED THAT FOREIGN INTERFERENCE IN ANY SUCH SITUATION IS "COUNTERPRODUCTIVE."

THE FACT IS, DULLES SAID, THAT THE SOVIET COMMUNIST HIGH COMMAND "FACES AN OBVIOUSLY SERIOUS DILEMMA" WHICH HE SAID HE HAS BEEN EMPHASIZING FOR SEVERAL MONTHS.

THE SOVIETS ARE TRYING TO ADOPT "MORE LIBERAL POLICIES" THAN THOSE OF THE OLD AND DISCREDITED STALIN REGIME, HE SAID, BUT THIS ATTEMPT HAS SET IN MOTION FORCES FOR FREEDOM MUCH MORE AGGRESSIVE THAN THE SOVIETS WANT.

YET, HE SAID, THEY WOULD FIND IT FAR MORE DIFFICULT TODAY TO REIMPOSE STALINISM THAN THEY WOULD HAVE FOUND IT FOUR YEARS AGO TO CONTINUE THE STALINISTIC IRON RULE IN FORCE.

DULLES WAS ASKED WHETHER THE EISENHOER ADMIISTRATION

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DULLES WAS ASKED WHETHER THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION WAS GOING TO "JUST SIT BACK AND WATCH" AS THE POLES CARRY ON THEIR STRUGGLE FOR INDEPENDENCE.

"I THINK I MADE CLEAR," HE REPLIED SHARPLY, "THAT WE ARE EXERTING AN INFLUENCE ON THE SITUATIONS IN WAYS WHICH ARE MOST EFFECTIVE."

HE SAID HE THOUGHT THE PRESENT SITUATION IN EASTERN EUROPE "STARTED WITH THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE" HELD IN JULY 1955 AT GENEVA. HE HAS SEEN MANY THINGS SAID ABOUT THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE AND IT "CREATED PROBLEMS FOR US," HE SAID, BUT "IT CREATED MUCH MORE SERIOUS PROBLEMS FOR THE OTHER SIDE."

DULLES SAID THE UNITED STATES HAD BEEN IN CONSULTATION WITH BRITAIN AND FRANCE FOR A LONG TIME ON THE PROBLEMS OF LIBERATION OF EASTERN EUROPE. HE EXPRESSED THE BELIEF THAT "WE HAVE BEEN MORE CONCERNED ABOUT IT" THAN THEY HAVE BEEN, BUT HE SAID THE POLICIES OF THE THREE GOVERNMENTS "BROADLY SPEAKING" ARE IN AGREEMENT AND HAVE BEEN VERY CLOSE FOR THE LAST TWO MONTHS.

DULLES ALSO TOOK THE POSITION, UNDER QUESTIONING, THAT ONLY "SUPERFICIAL, MINOR DIFFERENCES" SEPARATE THE UNITED STATES FROM BRITAIN AND FRANCE IN THE MIDDLE EAST. HE SAID THAT BIG THREE POLICIES IN THIS AREA ACTUALLY ARE UNITED TO "AN AMAZING DEGREE."

IN TALKING ABOUT THE EFFECTIVENESS OF SOVIET POWER IN SUPPRESSING POLISH RESISTANCE, DULLES SAID RUSSIAN SUPPORTERS ARE A "MINORITY" IN POLAND AND HAVE VERY LITTLE POPULAR SUPPORT. HE PICTURED THE DRIVE FOR INDEPENDENCE AS HAVING A BROAD BASIS OF POPULAR SUPPORT.

DULLES WAS ASKED WHETHER HE THOUGHT EVENTS IN POLAND AND RESTLESSNESS IN EASTERN EUROPE GENERALLY HAD CREATED A GREATER THREAT OF WORLD WAR. HE REPLIED THAT HE DID NOT THINK SO BECAUSE HE SAID WAR "COULD NOT BE PRODUCTIVELY UNDERTAKEN" BY ANY POWER WITH THE WESTERN WORLD UNITED AS IT IS.

HE MADE CLEAR THAT HE THINKS THE DANGER OF A GREAT WAR IS LESS THAN IT ONCE WAS, DECLARING "I HAVE BEEN REPEATEDLY SAYING THAT THIS IS NO TIME TO BE COMPLACENT, BUT CERTAIN TYPES OF PERILS ARE LESS THAN THEY ONCE WERE."

DULLES SAID HE DID NOT SEE MUCH PROSPECT OF THE POLISH SITUATION BEING TAKEN TO THE UNITED NATIONS, AT LEAST AS A SITUATION THREATENING WORLD PEACE. HE SAID SOME COUNTRY COULD TRY TO PUT IT BEFORE THE U. N. ON THAT BASIS BUT HE PERSONALLY DID NOT THINK IT PRACTICAL.

HE SUGGESTED THAT THERE ARE "OTHER THEORIES" ON WHICH YOU MIGHT ACT, SUCH AS RUSSIAN INTERFERENCE IN THE INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF POLAND. BUT HE DID NOT ADVOCATE SUCH ACTION HIMSELF.

DULLES SPENT TWO HOURS WITH EISENHOWER--FROM 11 A.M. TO 1 P.M. (EDT)--GOING OVER THE POLISH SITUATION AS WELL DEVELOPMENTS IN THE SUEZ CANAL CONTROVERSY AND THE LATEST EXCHANGE OF LETTERS WITH SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN.

PRESIDENTIAL PRESS SECRETARY JAMES HAGERTY REPORTED AFTER THE CONFERENCE THAT EISENHOWER AND DULLES "WILL CONTINUE TO STAY IN VERY CLOSE TOUCH WITH THE SITUATION AS IT DEVELOPS."

30.24-8703

HAGERTY WAS ASKED WHETHER THE PRESIDENT'S DECISION OF A WEEK AGO TO CONTINUE AID TO YUGOSLAVIA, WHICH BROKE WITH MOSCOW IN 1948, COULD HAVE BEEN MADE IN THE HOPE OF ENCOURAGING SUCH MOVES FOR INDEPENDENT COMMUNISM IN POLAND.

"I CERTAINLY THINK," HAGERTY SAID, "THAT THE PRESIDENT'S INSISTENCE ON CONTINUED AID TO YUGOSLAVIA REFLECTS ITSELF IN THE POLISH SITUATION AND IN OTHER UNREST IN OTHER SATELLITE NATIONS."

ASKED WHETHER POLISH DEVELOPMENTS WOULD CAUSE ANY CHANGE IN EISENHOWER'S CAMPAIGN PLANS, HAGERTY SAID HE THOUGHT "THE ENTIRE WORLD WILL JUST HAVE TO AWAIT DEVELOPMENTS IN POLAND."

HOWEVER, HE SAID HE KNEW OF NO CHANGE IN EISENHOWER'S PLAN TO SPEAK IN MADISON SQUARE GARDEN IN NEW YORK THURSDAY NIGHT.

DULLES CALLED ON EISENHOWER FOLLOWING THE PRESIDENT'S RETURN LAST NIGHT FROM A WEST COAST POLITICAL TOUR. OTHER OFFICIALS, INCLUDING UNDER SECRETARY OF STATE HERBERT HOOVER JR., WERE CALLED IN FOR THE DISCUSSIONS IN THE WHITE HOUSE RESIDENTIAL QUARTERS.

GOVERNMENT LEADERS HERE WERE EXTREMELY RELUCTANT TO TALK ABOUT THE POLISH SITUATION IN THE EARLY STAGES OF ITS DEVELOPMENT. THERE WERE AT LEAST TWO REASONS FOR THIS. IN THE FIRST PLACE THEY DID NOT KNOW TOO MUCH ABOUT IT, MANY BASIC ELEMENTS OF WHAT WENT ON INSIDE POLAND BEING OBSCURE.

THE SECOND REASON WAS THAT THEY CLEARLY WANTED TO AVOID CREATING THE IMPRESSION THAT THE UNITED STATES ACTUALLY HAD ANYTHING TO DO WITH BRINGING OFF THIS BREAK IN THE SOVIET SATELLITE SYSTEM. THEY EXPECT THE RUSSIANS WILL CHARGE AMERICAN INTERVENTION, AS USUAL.

BY TODAY, STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS WORKING THROUGH THE WEEKEND FELT ENOUGH FACTS WERE KNOWN TO CONCLUDE THAT THE POLISH COMMUNIST FACTION LED BY WLADISLAW GOMULKA HAD SUCCEEDED IN TAKING POWER IN WARSAW AND SETTING THE POLISH GOVERNMENT OUT ON A PATH IN SOME RESPECTS LIKE THAT OF YUGOSLAVIA UNDER PRESIDENT TITO.

THAT CONCLUSION SEEMED GOOD FOR THE FIRST ROUND BUT NO ONE WOULD HAZARD A GUESS WHETHER THE SOVIETS WERE PERMANENTLY STOPPED FROM THROWING THEIR MILITARY FORCES AGAINST THOSE LOYAL TO GOMULKA.

RUSSIA COULD STILL CRUSH POLAND'S NATIONAL COMMUNIST MOVEMENT IF IT WAS WILLING TO PAY THE PRICE IN WORLD OPINION AND POLITICAL PRESTIGE. BUT AS THE HOURS PASSED WITHOUT EARLY REPORTS OF TROOP MOVEMENTS GROWING INTO BATTLE ACCOUNTS, THE POSSIBILITY OF WIDE OPEN SOVIET MILITARY ACTION DIMINISHED, IN THE MINDS OF OFFICIALS HERE. 1956

DIPLOMATIC AUTHORITIES SPECULATED THAT WHEN THE SHOWDOWN CAME THE SOVIETS WERE UNWILLING TO DESTROY THEIR WORLDWIDE POLITICAL AND PROPAGANDA POSITIONS BY RUTHLESSLY SHOOTING DOWN THE POLES. THE POLES, BY THIS REASONING, HAD CALLED THE BLUFF OF SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV AND KHRUSHCHEV DID NOT DARE CARRY OUT HIS WORST THREATS.

THE USE WHICH WAS MADE OF TROOPS, AND STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS WERE UNABLE TO CONFIRM ANY SPECIFIC REPORT OF TANKS AND INFANTRY ON THE MOVE OR OF FIRING BETWEEN RUSSIAN AND POLISH SOLDIERS--APPEARED UP TO THIS POINT TO CONSIST OF THREAT AND INTIMIDATION.

AUTHORITIES HERE SAID THERE HAVE BEEN SO MANY REPORTS OF SOVIET MILITARY MOVES THAT IT MUST BE ASSUMED THE RUSSIANS WERE IN FACT MOVING SOME UNITS ABOUT IN THE HOPE OF INDUCING GOMULKA AND HIS PEOPLE NOT TO MAKE THEIR BREAK.

IF THAT WAS THE SOVIET PURPOSE IT APPARENTLY CAME TOO LATE TO HAVE ANY EFFECT.

U. S. OFFICIALS SAY POLAND CERTAINLY IS NOT EXPECTED TO ADOPT POLICIES THAT ARE ANTAGONISTIC TO RUSSIA. ON THE CONTRARY THEY SAY THE POLES MUST MAINTAIN CLOSE AND FRIENDLY RELATIONS IF POSSIBLE BECAUSE OF THEIR COMMON BORDER WITH THE SOVIET UNION. WHAT HAS BEEN ESTABLISHED SO FAR, THEREFORE, IS THE WILL OF THE GOMULKA LEADERSHIP TO DEVELOP COMMUNISM IN POLAND WITHOUT DICTATION FROM MOSCOW AND TO SET POLAND FREE TO SEEK BETTER RELATIONS WITH OTHER COUNTRIES.

THIS FITS INTO THE GENERAL PATTERN OF TITOISM AND A HIGH ADMINISTRATION OFFICIAL SAID PRIVATELY TODAY THAT IT OFFERS A FRESH JUSTIFICATION FOR EISENHOWER'S DECISION LAST WEEK TO CONTINUE U. S. AID TO TITOIST YUGOSLAVIA IN SPITE OF CONGRESSIONAL PRESSURES LAST SUMMER TO BREAK IT OFF.

THIS VIEW WAS BASED ON THE ARGUMENT THAT AMERICAN READINESS TO HELP TITO MAINTAIN HIS COUNTRY'S NATIONAL INDEPENDENCE, EVEN THOUGH HE REMAINED COMMUNIST, SET UP A POWERFUL ATTRACTION FOR OTHER SATELLITES OF MOSCOW IN EASTERN EUROPE.

SU223PED

B27 (Q) 1956

UNDATED ROKOSSOVSKY PROFILE (470)

BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

FROM A CONCENTRATION CAMP TO A BRILLIANT CAREER AS A WAR HERO -- THAT IS THE STORY OF SOVIET-POLISH MARSHAL KONSTANTIN ROKOSSOVSKY.

JOSEPH STALIN'S SOVIET GOVERNMENT TRUSTED HIM SO IMPLICITLY THAT IT INSTALLED HIM IN 1949 AS THE TOP MILITARY LEADER OF COMMUNIST POLAND TO HOLD THAT COUNTRY IN THE SOVIET ORBIT.

YET ONLY 10 YEARS EARLIER THIS TALL, HANDSOME ARMY OFFICER LANGUISHED IN PRISON -- A VICTIM OF STALIN'S GREAT PURGE OF 1937 AND 1938 -- AWAITING THE MISERABLE DEATH METED WITHOUT MERCY TO THOUSAND OF HIS FELLOW ARMY OFFICERS.

NO LESS AUTHORITY THAN SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV LISTED ROKO SOVSKY AMONG ARMY MEN SUBJECTED "TO TORTURES" IN SOVIET PRISONS. ROKOSSOVSKY WAS SAVED, ALONG WITH LOTHER LATER FAMOUS SOVIET ARMY OFFICERS, BY STALIN'S DECISION TO STOP THE PURGE. HE WAS RELEASED, REHABILITATED AND GIVEN BACK HIS FORMER RANK.

THEN CAME THE WAR AND ROKOSSOVSKY BECAME ONE OF THE MOST FAMED SOVIET LEADERS. ONLY MARSHAL GEORGI ZHUKOV CAPTURED GREAOER POPULAR FAVOR IN RUSSIA.

ROKOSSOVSKY, HIS OFFICIAL SOVIET BIOGRAPHY SAYS, WAS BORN IN WARSAW, SON OF A RAILWAY ENGINEER. HE FOUGHT IN WORLD WAR I AND THE CIVIL WAR. IN 1919, HE ENTERED THE COMMUNIST PARTY. HE RECEIVED HIS HIGHER MILITARY EDUCATION AT THE FRUNZE MILITARY ACADEMY IN MOSCOW, GRADUATING IN 1929. HE ROSE STADILYGYEST IN THE LATE 30S.

HE ENTERED THE WAR AS A MAJOR GENERAL. IN SEPTEMBER 1941, HE WAS MADE A LIEUTENANT GENERAL. HE PARKTICIPATED IN THE DEFENSE OF MOSCOW IN 1941-1942, THE DEFENSE AND ENCIRCLEMENT OF STALINGRAD IN 1942-43, THE DEFENSE OF KURSK IN 1943 AND THE RECAPTURE OF WHITE RUSSIA IN 1944. HE WAS MADE A MARSHAL OF THE SOVIET UNION IN 1944.

ROKOSSOVSKY PARTICIPATED IN THE ADVANCE INTO EAST PURSSIA IN 1945, INTO POMERANIA THE SAME YEAR AND WAS PRESENT AT THE CAPTURE OF BERLIN. HE COMMANDED AT VARIOUS TIMES ARMIES OF THE BRYANSK, DON, CENTRAL AND THE FIRST AND SECOND WHITE RUSSIAN FRONTS.

AFTER THE WAR, HE WAS PUT IN COMMAND OF A SOVIET ARMY GROUP.

IN NOVEMBER 1949, ROKOSSOVSKY WAS SENT TO WARSAW BY THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT AND MADE POLAND'S MINISTER NATIONAL DEFENSE. THE SVOVIET ANNOUNCEMENT OF THIS MOVE CLAIMED THE POLES HAD ASKED THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT FOR HIM BECAUSE OF HIS POLISH BACKGROUND AND MILITARY SKILL.

SOON AFTERWARD, HE WAS ELECTED TO THE POLITBURO OF THE POLISH COMMUNIST PARTY. IN NOVEMBER 1952, HE BECAME ONE OF POLAND'S DEPUTY PREMIERS AND IT WAS ANNOUNCED HE HAD ASSUMED POLISH CITIZENSHIP. ROKOSSOVSKY, AS COMMANDER OF POLISH MILITARY FORCES AND MARSHAL OF POLAND FROM THE TIME OF HIS ARRIVAL IN WARSAW, TOOK AN INCREASINGLY IMPORTANT PART IN POLISH AFFAIRS.

NO ONE DOUBTED--DESPITE HIS DONNING THE POLISH MILITARY UNIFORM IN PLACE OF HIS PREVIOUS SOVIET MARSHAL'S GARB AND DESPITE HIS POLISH CITIZENSHIP--THAT ROKOSSOVSKY'S BASIC LOYALTY WAS TO THE KREMLIN WHICH HE HAD SERVED SO FAITHFULLY.

B30 (Q) EH705PED

(590)

UNDATED GOMULKA PROFILE 1956

BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

TOUCH AND TACITURN WLADYSLAW GOMULKA HELPED THE RUSSIANS INSTALL COMMUNIST RULE IN POLAND AT THE POINT OF RED ARMY BAYONETS. BUT HE REFUSED TO GO AS FAR AS OTHER POLISH COMMUNIST BIGWIGS IN TURNING HIS NATIVE LAND INTO A SOVIET COLONY.

CONSEQUENTLY, IN 1951 HE WAS JAILED ON JOSEPH STALIN'S ORDERS AND HELD TILL DECEMBER 1954. NOW DISGRACE AT STALIN'S HANDS HAS SERVED TO MAKE HIM A POLISH NATIONAL HERO AND THE MOST IMPORTANT MAN IN THE POLISH COMMUNIST PARTY.

HE HAS BECOME THE SYMBOL OF POLAND'S NATIONALISTIC WILL TO RESIST MOSCOW RULE.

GOMULKA IS LUCKY TO BE ALIVE. IN HUNGARY, HIS COUNTERPART, LASZLO RAJK, WAS PUT TO DEATH AFTER A TREASON TRIAL IN WHICH HE WAS ACCUSED OF SPYING FOR YUGOSLAV PRESIDENT TITO. IN BULGARIA, TRAICHO KOSTOV SUFFERED THE SAME FATE. GOMULKA, TOO, WAS SCHEDULED TO DIE AFTER CONFESSING TREASON AND OTHER CRIMES UNDER TORTURE. BUT STALIN DIED FIRST AND GOMULKA LIVED.

A TURN OF THE WHEEL NOW HAS PUT GOMULKA IN A UNIQUE POSITION AND IN A SOMEWHAT DIFFERENT LIGHT THAN ANY HE EVER HAS APPEARED IN BEFORE. THIS PERHAPS HAS LED TO TEMPORARY GLOSSING OF SEVERAL IMPORTANT FACTS OF HIS HISTORY.

WHATEVER GOMULKA IS, HE IS NOT A DEMOCRAT IN THE WESTERN SENSE. HE HELPED AS MUCH AS ANYONE TO ROUT DEMOCRATIC POLITICAL PARTIES IN POLAND AFTER WORLD WAR II. HE CAN BE EXPECTED TO RESIST ANY GENUINE RESTORATION OF DEMOCRACY IN THE FUTURE, ALSO.

IF GOMULKA NOW APPEARS AS A NATIONAL HERO AND KNIGHT IN SHINING ARMOR DEFYING THE RUSSIANS, HE WAS NOT ALWAYS SO. GOMULKA ALWAYS HAS BEEN FIRST AND LAST A COMMUNIST. TWICE DURING HIS PARTY CAREER HE SOUGHT REFUGE IN THE SOVIET UNION--ONCE IN THE EARLY 30S AND AGAIN IN 1939 AT THE START OF WORLD WAR II.

HE JOINED THE COMMITTEE OF NATIONAL LIBERATION FOR POLAND SET UP BY THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT IN 1944. HE HELPED THE RUSSIANS LIQUIDATE THE ANTI-COMMUNISTS OF POLAND.

AT ONE TIME HE WAS CALLED "THE STALIN OF POLAND." IN THE EARLY PERIOD AFTER WORLD WAR II, HE WAS REGARDED AS A CLOSE FRIEND OF RUSSIANS AND OF SOVIET RUSSIA.

GOMULKA WAS BORN IN 1905, THE SON OF AN OIL WORKER. HE COMPLETED THREE YEARS OF ELEMENTARY SCHOOL AND WENT TO WORK AS A MECHANIC'S APPRENTICE. THREE YEARS LATER, HE GOT A JOB AS MECHANIC IN THE OIL INDUSTRY AND HELD IT FOUR YEARS. AT 22, HE ENTERED THE WORKERS' MOVEMENT. SOON HE BECAME A PROFESSIONAL ORGANIZER AND AGITATOR FOR THE COMMUNISTS.

IN 1933, HE WAS WOUNDED AND ARRESTED DURING A CONVENTION OF TEXTILE WORKERS AT LODZ. HE WAS SENTENCED TO FOUR YEARS, BUT BECAUSE OF HIS WOUNDS HIS SENTENCE WAS SUSPENDED. HE LEFT POLAND FOR SOVIET RUSSIA.

HE RETURNED TO POLAND IN TIME TO ESCAPE STALIN'S LIQUIDATION OF THE POLISH COMMUNIST PARTY LEADERSHIP DURING THE GREAT PURGE. BUT GOMULKA WAS JAILED IN POLAND--AGAIN FOR SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITY.

WITH THE OUTBREAK OF WAR IN 1939, HE GAINED HIS FREEDOM, WORKED IN WARSAW BUILDING TRENCHES, THEN ESCAPED TO THE SOVIET-OCCUPIED AREAS OF FORMER POLAND--TO LVOV WHERE HE WORKED TILL JUNE 1941, WHEN THE GERMANS ATTACKED THE U.S.S.R.

IN 1942, GOMULKA WAS ASSIGNED TO UNDERGROUND WORK IN WARSAW. HE BECAME SECRETARY OF THE WARSAW BRANCH OF THE POLISH WORKERS (COMMUNIST) PARTY. IN 1943, HE WAS NAMED ONE OF THE SECRETARIES OF THE PARTY AND LATER SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE PARTY--THE MOST IMPORTANT POST IN COMMUNIST POLAND--AND A DEPUTY PREMIER.

GOMULKA'S RIVAL IN POLISH COMMUNIST COUNCILS WAS A PROTEGE OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT NAMED BOLESLAW BIERUT.

BIERUT HAD WORKED A NUMBER OF YEARS IN MOSCOW AS AN OFFICER IN THE SOVIET SECRET POLICE AND HAD DIRECT LINES OF COMMUNICATION WITH THE KREMLIN AND SECRET POLICE HEADQUARTERS ON LUBIANKA SQUARE. IT WAS BIERUT, WHEN THE TITOISM ISSUE AROSE, WHO PULLED THE RUG FROM UNDER GOMULKA.

GOMULKA WAS NOT ARRESTED IMMEDIATELY. FIRST HE WAS FIRED FROM HIS POST AS SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE PARTY. THEN HE WAS MADE MINISTER FOR THE POLISH WESTERN (GERMAN) TERRITORIES. IT WAS ONLY LATE IN 1949 THAT HE LOST ALL HIS POSITIONS.

W743PED

A129

LONDON, OCT. 21 (AP)-A DELEGATION OF TOP AMERICAN WEAPONS EXPERTS SLIPPED QUIETLY INTO LONDON TONIGHT. U. S. EMBASSY OFFICIALS WERE ON HAND TO GREET THEM AT THE AIRPORT BUT REFUSED TO TALK ABOUT THEIR MISSION.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S WEAPONS ADVISER, LT. GEN. S. F. ANDERSON, LED THE 15-MAN DELEGATION. GEN. ANDERSON, DIRECTOR OF THE U. S. WEAPONS SYSTEM, DECLINED TO TALK TO REPORTERS BUT AUTHORIZED THIS COMMENT:

"I AM VERY HAPPY TO BE HERE TO CONFER WITH BRITISH DEFENSE MINISTERS ON RESEARCH DEVELOPMENT MATTERS. WE PLAN TO BE HERE FOUR DAYS."

JE805PED

A141

(300)

BY CARL HARTMAN 1956

PARIS, OCT. 21 (AP)-CABINET MINISTERS FROM SIX WEST EUROPEAN NATIONS ENDED A TWO-DAY CONFERENCE TODAY WITH NO EVIDENCE OF AGREEMENT ON A COMMON MARKET AND JOINT DEVELOPMENT OF ATOMIC ENERGY.

THE MINISTERS DECIDED TO REFER THESE MATTERS BACK TO THEIR EXPERTS AND AGREED TO MEET AGAIN SOON.

A COMMUNIQUE SAID THE MINISTERS, AFTER A LONG DISCUSSION, STATED THAT, THOUGH ACCORD WAS REALIZED ON NUMEROUS POINTS, "THERE REMAIN A CERTAIN NUMBER OF DIFFERENCES DEMANDING CONSULTATION WITH THEIR RESPECTIVE GOVERNMENTS."

THE COMMUNIQUE DID NOT ELABORATE ON THE POINTS OF AGREEMENT AND DISAGREEMENT, BUT WEST GERMAN FOREIGN MINISTER HEINRICH VON BRENTANO TOLD NEWSMEN THERE WAS NO SETTLEMENT OF THE "ESSENTIAL QUESTIONS." HE SAID TWO DAYS WERE NOT ENOUGH TO WORK OUT AGREEMENTS.

A FRENCH SPOKESMAN WOULD ADD NOTHING TO THE COMMUNIQUE, BUT AN ITALIAN OFFICIAL, IN EFFECT, CONFIRMED VON BRENTANO'S STATEMENT.

A DEADLOCK HAD BEEN REPORTED EARLIER TODAY ON THE COMMON MARKET PROJECT--THAT IS, BREAKING DOWN TARIFF WALLS AMONG THE SIX NATIONS. THESE ARE FRANCE, WEST GERMANY, ITALY, BELGIUM, THE NETHERLANDS AND LUXEMBOURG.

30.24-8705

GERMAN SOURCES SAID THE DEADLOCK CAME OVER FRENCH INSISTENCE ON A LOOPHOLE PERMITTING FRANCE TO REIMPOSE IMPORT RESTRICTIONS IN AN EMERGENCY, EVEN BEYOND A TRANSITION PERIOD OF FOUR YEARS OR MORE.

IT IS RECOGNIZED BY ALL PARTICIPANTS THAT FRANCE--BECAUSE OF ITS HIGH WAGE AND SOCIAL SECURITY LEVELS--MUST HAVE SPECIAL TREATMENT. THE DIFFICULTY COMES OVER WHAT KIND OF TREATMENT THAT SHOULD BE, AND HOW LONG IT SHOULD LAST.

CONFERENCE SOURCES SAID MOST OF THE MEETING WAS DEVOTED TO THE COMMON MARKET QUESTION, BUT EURATOM, (CAP E) OR JOINT DEVELOPMENT OF PEACEFUL ATOMIC ENERGY, ALSO WAS DISCUSSED.

THE FRENCH INSISTED THAT A SUPRANATIONAL EURATOM ORGANIZATION SHOULD BE THE ONLY SUPPLIER OF FISSIONABLE MATERIAL. THE GERMANS WANT THE RIGHT TO BUY INDEPENDENTLY IN THE WORLD MARKET. THERE ARE SOME FRENCH FEARS THAT THIS WOULD OPEN THE WAY FOR UNCONTROLLED GERMAN USE OF ATOMIC MATERIALS.

JE915PED

1956

A13

HUNGARIAN BUDGET (460)

BY ENDRE MARTON

BUDAPEST, OCT.21 (AP)-THOUSANDS OF STUDENTS IN THREE HUNGARIAN UNIVERSITIES ISSUED ULTAMITUMS TO COMMUNIST AUTHORITIES TODAY. THEY SAID THEY WOULD CONDUCT STREET DEMONSTRATIONS UNLESS THEIR DEMANDS FOR MORE FREEDOM AND BETTER LIVING CONDITIONS FOR THE WHOLE COUNTRY ARE GRANTED WITHIN 14 DAYS.

THE ULTIMATUMS CAME FROM STUDENTS IN BUDAPEST'S UNIVERSITY OF TECHNOLOGY AND THE UNIVERSITIES OF SZEGED AND PECS, TWO SOUTH HUNGARIAN CITIES NEAR THE YUGOSLAV FRONTIER.

THESE WERE THE LATEST AND MOST DRAMATIC DEVELOPMENTS IN A REBELLIOUS MOVEMENT THAT HAS BEEN SPREADING THROUGH THE UNIVERSITIES, TRADE SCHOOLS AND EVEN HIGH SCHOOLS OF COMMUNIST-RULED HUNGARY IN THE WAKE OF A NEW SPIRIT OF FREEDOM THAT FOLLOWED DE-STALINIZATION.

THE COMMUNIST CONTROL ORGANIZATIONS DON'T APPEAR TO BE OPPOSING THE REBELS' DEMANDS. THEY PUBLICLY ACKNOWLEDGE MANY DEMANDS ARE JUSTIFIED AND ONLY DEPLORE THREATS OF STRIKES AND DEMONSTRATIONS ON THE GROUND THAT THESE MIGHT BE "MISUSED BY DANGEROUS ELEMENTS."

THE THREATS OF STREET DEMONSTRATIONS FOLLOWED YESTERDAY'S ACTION BY 3,000 STUDENTS OF SZEGED UNIVERSITY WHO WALKED OUT OF THE COMMUNIST YOUTH ORGANIZATION DISZ (ALL CAPS) TO ESTABLISH AN INDEPENDENT YOUTH UNION.

IN HUNGARY--WHICH APPEARS TO BE FOLLOWING RIGHT BEHIND POLAND IN THE PACE OF ITS DE-STALINIZATION AND DEMANDS FOR NATIONAL INDEPENDENCE--THE STUDENTS HAVE DRAMATICALLY TAKEN THE LEAD.

THEY ARE NOT ONLY DEMANDING MORE FREEDOM AND IMPROVED LIVING CONDITIONS FOR THEMSELVES, BUT FOR THE WHOLE COUNTRY. FIFTEEN DEMANDS LISTED IN THEIR ULTIMATUMS INCLUDED SUCH POINTS AS: COMPLETE FREEDOM OF THE PRESS, ABOLITION OF THE DEATH PENALTY, PERMISSION TO MAKE TRIPS TO WESTERN COUNTRIES, AND THE IMPORTATION OF WESTERN LITERATURE.

THEY ALSO DEMANDED PUBLIC TRIAL FOR FORMER MINISTER OF DEFENSE GEN. MIHALY FARKAS, WHO WAS ARRESTED OCT.13 FOR HIS PART IN THE STALIN ERA PURGES. FARKAS HAS ALREADY BEEN DEGRADED, EXPELLED FROM ALL HIS OFFICES AND THROWN OUT OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

THE STUDENTS ALSO DAMANDED AN END TO COMPULSORY COURSES IN MARX-LENINISM, BETTER LIVING CONDITIONS FOR ALL PEOPLE, ESPECIALLY MORE FOOD, AND A CHANCE FOR STUDENTS TO MAKE A DECENT LIVING AFTER THEY GRADUATE.

THEY ALSO DEMANDED THAT HENCEFORTH APPOINTMENT TO GOVERNMENT POSITIONS BE MADE ON MERIT QUALIFICATIONS AND THAT PREWAR AUTONOMY BE RESTORED TO HUNGARIAN UNIVERSITIES.

SZABAD IFJUSAG, OFFICIAL NEWSPAPER OF THE COMMUNIST YOUTH ORGANIZATION, ENDORSED MOST OF THE STUDENTS' DEMANDS TODAY BUT OBJECTED SOMEWHAT MILDLY TO THE THREAT OF STREET DEMONSTRATIONS.

"DEMONSTRATIONS IN THE STREETS WOULD LEAD IN A WRONG DIRECTION, WE BELIEVE," THE PAPER SAID. "THERE HAVE BEEN GRAVER PROBLEMS SOLVED WITHOUT GOING INTO THE STREETS."

AMONG THOSE "GRAVER PROBLEMS" THE PAPER MENTIONED THE OUSTER LAST JULY OF MATYAS RAKOSI, LONG-TIME HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST DICTATOR, THE REHABILITATION OF EXECUTED FORMER FOREIGN MINISTER LASZLO RAJK, AND THE RESTORATION TO PUBLIC LIFE OF POPULAR FORMER PREMIER IMRE NAGY.

"WE MUST USE WEAPONS THAT WOULD NOT BACKFIRE," SZABAD IFJUSAG CAUTIONED. "STREET DEMONSTRATIONS MIGHT BACKFIRE BY BEING MISUSED BY DANGEROUS ELEMENTS."

ALSO SIGNIFICANT OF THE NEW "FREEDOM" TEMPER IN HUNGARY WAS THE FACT THAT HUNGARIAN NEWSPAPERS TODAY GAVE ONLY A SCANT TWO PARAGRAPHS TO THE SHARP ATTACK ON THE POLISH PRESS MADE YESTERDAY BY PRAVDA, THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY ORGAN. PRAVDA ACCUSED THE POLISH PRESS OF "SLANDERS" AND OF "UNDERMINING SOCIALISM AND PEOPLE'S DEMOCRACY."

ML1247PED

A19

FIRST LEAD CYPRUS A 2

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, OCT 21 (AP)-PANAYOTIS STYLIANOU, A GREEK CYPRIOT WHO ESCAPED FROM A NICOSIA PRISON LAST APRIL, WAS SHOT DEAD TODAY BY MASKED MEN IN THE VILLAGE OF APHANIA, 10 MILES SOUTHEAST OF HERE.

ANOTHER GREEK CYPRIOT,MICHAEL PAPA, 45, WAS SLAIN BY GUNMEN LAST NIGHT IN THE VILLAGE OF PHLAMOUDI, NEAR FAMAGUSTA. THEY WERE THE SIXTH AND SEVENTH MEN TO BE MURDERED ON THIS ISLAND IN 48 HOURS.

NO PICKUP

DA106PED

1956

A71

(350)

BY ROBERT TUCKMAN

TEL AVIV, ISRAEL, OCT.21 (AP)-A LAWYER FOR MARY FRANCES HAGAN SAID TODAY SHE IS FACING HARSH PRISON LIFE BRAVELY.

"SHE IS REALLY BRAVE," SAID MAX KIRTZMAN, TEL AVIV ATTORNEY WHO DEFENDED HER.

KRITZMAN VISITED THE AMERICAN WOMAN TWICE IN THE LAST WEEK, ON MONDAY AND FRIDAY. HE SAID HE INFORMED HER FRIDAY HE HAD MADE AN APPLICATION TO ISRAELI PRESIDENT ISHAK BEN-ZVI FOR A PARDON FROM HER ONE-YEAR SENTENCE FOR SPYING ON ISRAEL FOR SYRIA. KRITZMAN TOLD A REPORTER HE WOULD APPLY TO THE PAROLE COMMITTEE IF THE PRESIDENT TURNS DOWN THE APPLICATION.

HE SAID HE TOLD MISS HAGAN HE WAS NOT TOO OPTIMISTIC ABOUT THE CHANCES FOR A QUICK RELEASE AND "SHE WAS DISAPPOINTED WHEN I TOLD HER."

KRITZMAN SAID MISS HAGAN, 29, IS SHARING A CELL WITH A 45-YEAR-OLD REDHAIRED ISRAELI WOMAN AWAITING TRIAL FOR ALLEGEDLY PUTTING POISON IN A PUDDING AT A COLLECTIVE FARM. THE CELLMATE IS ACCUSED OF ATTEMPTED MURDER.

KRITZMAN SAID HE BASED HIS PLEA TO THE PRESIDENT ON THE CONTENTION THAT NO DAMAGE WAS DONE TO ISRAEL BY MISS HAGAN, WHOSE FAMILY LIVES IN HUNTINGTON, W.VA. THE PLEA CONTENDED SHE WAS ARRESTED BEFORE SHE COULD DO ANY DAMAGE AND, FURTHER, EVEN IF SHE HAD NOT BEEN CAUGHT SHE HAD INFORMATION THAT WAS "OF VERY LITTLE VALUE TO ANYBODY."

KRITZMAN SAID "EVERYTHING SHE HAD MARKED DOWN WAS INFORMATION OF COMMON KNOWLEDGE AND SO SIMPLE THAT IT IS KNOWN TO VERY TOURIST IN

ISRAEL."

HE SAID HE ADVISED THE PRESIDENT A PARDON WOULD BE IN THE INTERESTS OF ISRAEL, WOULD BE REGARDED SYMPATHETICALLY BY MISS HAGAN'S COUNTRYMEN AND AS A FAVOR TO HER FAMILY.

KRITZMAN SAID HER FATHER WAS "VERY ILL."

HE SAID HE EXPECTED TO HEAR FROM THE AUTHORITIES WITHIN A FEW DAYS THAT HIS PLEA IS BEING CONSIDERED AND THAT PRESIDENTIAL ACTION IS EXPECTED WITHIN A FEW WEEKS.

MISS HAGAN IS HELD AT A WOMEN'S PRISON NEAR RAMLE, 15 MILES FROM TEL AVIV. KRITZMAN SAID SHE COMPLAINS OF THE FOOD AND SHE IS "DYING TO GET A CUP OF TEA."

HE SAID SHE IS GIVEN COLD COFFEE, A SMALL AMOUNT OF MEAT DAILY AND BEANS. SHE IS ALLOWED SIX CIGARETTES PER DAY, PAID FOR FROM HER PRISON PAY FOR SEWING WORK.

KRITZMAN SAID SHE SPENDS MOST OF THE DAY SEWING, READING AND LEARNING A LITTLE HEBREW WITH OTHER INMATES. THE ATTORNEY SAID SHE HAS ALREADY READ ALL THE ENGLISH BOOKS IN THE PRISON LIBRARY AND IS ASKING FOR MORE, MOSTLY CLASSICS. HE SAID HE BROUGHT HER SEVERAL BOOKS FRIDAY, INCLUDING TOLSTOY'S "WAR AND PEACE."

KRITZMAN DESCRIBED PRISON LIFE AS "VERY HARSH" SINCE SHE WAS TRANSFERRED FROM A PRISON IN JERUSALEM AFTER CONVICTION OCT.11. HE SAID SHE IS ALLOWED TO SEND TWO LETTERS PER MONTH, PLUS AN UNLIMITED NUMBER TO HER LAWYER.

ML456PED

AP1

JERUSALEM, OCT. 21 (AP)-AN ISRAELI ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID THREE ISRAELI SOLDIERS WERE KILLED AND 21 WOUNDED EARLY TODAY BY EGYPTIAN-PLANTED MINES ON A ROAD NEAR THE BORDER SEPARATING ISRAEL'S NEGEB DESERT AND EGYPT'S SINAI PENINSULA. SIX OF THE WOUNDED WERE DESCRIBED AS IN SERIOUS CONDITION.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID TWO MILITARY CARS CARRYING SOLDIERS ON PATROL NEAR KEZIOTH SETTLEMENT IN THE NITZANA AREA OF ISRAEL RAN OVER THE MINES. HE ADDED THAT A COMPLAINT HAD BEEN FILED WITH THE ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION.

AN ISRAELI FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN TONIGHT ACCUSED EGYPT OF A "NEW ACT OF AGGRESSION" IN THE DEATHS.

THE SPOKESMAN CHARGED THAT EGYPTIANS LAST NIGHT PLANTED TWO MINES INSIDE ISRAELI TERRITORY WHICH RESULTED IN THE CASUALTIES. HE SAID THAT "TRACKS OF THREE SABOTEURS WEARING RUBBER-SOLED SHOES WERE FOLLOWED FOR 3 1/2 KILOMETERS (ABOUT 2 MILES) UP TO THE INTERNATIONAL BORDER BETWEEN ISRAEL AND EGYPT."

D958PED

1956

A172

SUEZ (320)

BY EDWIN SHANKE

CAIRO, EGYPT, OCT. 21 (AP)-THE GOVERNMENT-BACKED NEWSPAPER AL GUMHURIA SAID TODAY THE "MENON PLAN" FOR SOLVING THE SUEZ CANAL PROBLEM CALLED ON EGYPT TO RECOGNIZE A USERS' ASSOCIATION.

THE NEWSPAPER SAID V. K. KRISHNA MENON, INDIA'S FOREIGN AFFAIRS EXPERT, DISCUSSED HIS PROPOSALS WITH PARTIES TO THE SUEZ DISPUTE DURING RECENT VISITS TO NEW YORK, LONDON AND CAIRO.

THE HEART OF THE PLAN, THE NEWSPAPER ADDED, DEALT WITH THE ROLE OF THE USERS' ASSOCIATION, WHICH WAS TO BE "ADVISORY" AND SERVE AS A "LINK" BETWEEN USERS OF THE WATERWAY AND THE EGYPTIAN CANAL AUTHORITY SET UP BY PRESIDENT NASSER AFTER HE NATIONALIZED THE WATERWAY JULY 26.

THERE ARE SIMILARITIES TO THE ORIGINAL INDIAN PLAN PRESENTED AT THE FIRST LONDON SUEZ CONFERENCE AND REJECTED IN FAVOR OF A SCHEME FOR INTERNATIONAL CONTROL.

A WESTERN-SPONSORED SUEZ CANAL USERS' ASSN. (SCUA) NOW IS IN PROCESS OF FORMATION IN LONDON.

GUMHURIA SAID THAT UNDER THE MENON PLAN, THE ASSOCIATION WOULD BE MADE UP AS FOLLOWS:

FRANCE, BRITAIN, THE UNITED STATES, RUSSIA, EGYPT, INDIAN, JAPAN AND REPRESENTATIVES FOR AUSTRALIA, THE MIDDLE EAST, EASTERN EUROPE, SOUTHERN EUROPE, NORTHERN EUROPE, WESTERN EUROPE AND LATIN AMERICA.

THE NEWSPAPER GAVE THESE FURTHER DETAILS:

MEETINGS WOULD BE HELD PERIODICALLY BETWEEN THE EGYPTIAN CANAL MANAGEMENT AND THE ASSOCIATION "TO STRENGTHEN AND IMPLEMENT COOPERATION," USERS WOULD BE PERMITTED TO DISCUSS AND RECOMMEND PROPOSALS CONCERNING THEIR INTERESTS SUCH AS TOLLS, MAINTENANCE OF THE CANAL AND SUPERVISION OF THE CANAL SYSTEM "AND ANY DEPARTURE THEREOF FROM THEIR SIDE."

THE NEWSPAPER SAID THE MEON PLAN PROVIDED THAT THE ASSOCIATION HAD "NO RIGHT DURING MIXED MEETINGS TO INTERFERE UNDER ANY CIRCUMSTANCES IN MANAGING AFFAIRS OF THE CANAL AUTHORITY."

OTHER POINTS DEALT WITH REVISION OF THE CONSTANTINOPLE CONVENTION OF 1888 GOVERNING FREEDOM OF NAVIGATION, COMPENSATION FOR NATIONALIZATION TO BE SENT TO ARBITRATION IF NECESSARY, TOLLS, METHODS OF COMPLAINT AGAINST "DISCRIMINATION," "LAW OF THE CANAL" AND APPOINTMENT OF EXPERTS THROUGH THE UNITED NATIONS TO WORK WITH THE EGYPTIAN CANAL AUTHORITY.

THERE WAS NO OFFICIAL COMMENT.

MENON HAD THREE LONG MEETINGS WITH PRESIDENT NASSER FRIDAY AND SATURDAY, PRESUMABLY DEALING WITH VARIOUS PROPOSALS FOR SOLVING THE CONTROVERSY.

PD1112PED

1956

A185

WITH CAIRO SUEZ

UNITED NATIONS, N. Y., OCT. 21 (AP)-A SPOKESMAN FOR THE U. N. SECRETARIAT SAID TODAY SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD "HAS REMAINED IN TOUCH WITH THE PARTIES" IN THE SUEZ-CANAL ISSUE.

HE ADDED: "HOWEVER, SPECULATIONS ABOUT NEW DEVELOPMENTS AND PROPOSALS FOR THE RESUMPTION OF THE TALKS WHICH HAVE APPEARED IN THE PRESS ARE UNFOUNDED."

HAMMARSKJOLD INSTITUTED TALKS AMONG THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF EGYPT, BRITAIN AND FRANCE IN CONNECTION WITH THE U. N. SECURITY COUNCIL'S RECENT DEBATE ON THE SUEZ CRISIS.

A CAIRO GOVERNMENT SOURCE SAID YESTERDAY MORE SUCH TALKS WOULD START IN GENEVA OCT. 29. THE BRITISH AND FRENCH IMMEDIATELY DENIED THIS.

JE1155PED

A184

CAIRO, EGYPT, OCT. 21 (AP)-THE EGYPTIAN MIDDLE EAST NEWS AGENCY SAID JORDAN'S FOREIGN MINISTER AWNI ABDULHADI LEFT SAUDI ARABIA SUNDAY AFTER FOUR DAYS OF TALKS ON MILITARY AND FINANCIAL AID FOR JORDAN.

IN A DISPATCH FROM JEDDAH, THE AGENCY QUOTED ABDULHADI AS SAYING HE IS CARRYING A MESSAGE FROM KIND SAUD TO KING HUSSEIN PROMISING "TO STAND FIRMLY BY JORDAN AND PROVIDE ALL ITS DEFENSE REQUIREMENTS IN MEN AND ARMS."

ABDULHADI HAS BEEN TOURING ARAB COUNTRIES SEEKING HELP TO BOLSTER HIS NATION'S DEFENSES ALONG THE ISRAELI BORDER.

JE1150PED

A181

ALGIERS, OCT. 21 (AP)-GUNMEN DEMANDING MONEY FOR THE ALGERIAN NATIONALIST REBELLION KILLED A MINOR ALGERIAN OFFICIAL AND HIS WIFE AND WOUNDED TWO FARMERS TODAY NEAR TLEMCEN IN WESTERN ALGERIA.

NEARER ALGIERS, NATIONALIST TERRORISTS THREW A BOMB IN A NATIVE CAFE AT BLIDA, WOUNDING 11 CUSTOMERS. IN ORAN, ONE ALGERIAN WAS KILLED AND TWO WERE WOUNDED. A EUROPEAN WAS KILLED IN ALGIERS LAST NIGHT AND TWO ALGERIAN JEWS WERE WOUNDED IN A REBEL ATTACK.

THE FRENCH CLAIMED THEIR TROOPS HAD KILLED THREE REBELS IN A CLASH WITH ONE BAND IN WESTERN ALGERIA TODAY.

JE1145PED

30.24-8707

A158
(140)
RABAT, MOROCCO, OCT. 21 (AP)-SULTAN MOHAMMED BEN YOUSSEF OF MOROCCO TODAY URGED AN END TO THE TWO-YEAR-OLD NATIONALIST REBELLION AGAINST FRENCH RULE IN ALGERIA.
A COMMUNIQUE FROM THE SULTAN'S PALACE SAID HE ISSUED A CALL FOR AN END OF THE FIGHTING IN A MEETING WITH LEADERS OF THE ALGERIAN NATIONAL LIBERATION FRONT WHO HAVE BEEN DIRECTING THE REBELLION FROM CAIRO.
THE COMMUNIQUE SAID THE SULTAN TOLD THE REBEL LEADERS THAT ARABS OF NORTH AFRICA WANT A FUTURE OF "SOLIDARITY AND COOPERATION WITH FRANCE."
HE RECEIVED THE ALGERIAN NATIONALISTS THIS WEEKEND JUST BEFORE HIS DEPARTURE FOR TUNISIA TO CONFER WITH PREMIER HABIB BOURGUIBA ON MEANS OF ENDING THE REVOLT IN ALGERIA.
THE PALACE COMMUNIQUE DECLARED AN "ARAB ENTITY" EXISTS IN NORTH AFRICA AND THAT IT INTENDS TO "RENEW ITS TRADITIONAL ROLE OF A LINK BETWEEN THE ARAB AND MOSLEM EAST AND THE WESTERN WORLD."
D1003PED

AP3
KATMANDU, NEPAL, OCT. 21 (AP)-PRESIDENT RAJENDRA PRASAD OF INDIA ARRIVED IN THIS CAPITAL OF THE HIMALAYAN KINGDOM OF NEPAL TODAY FOR A FOUR-DAY STATE VISIT.
THE KING AND QUEEN OF NEPAL HEADED 20,000 NEPALESE WHO GREETED PRASAD AT THE AIRPORT. AMID THE BOOMING OF A 31-GUN SALUTE, THE PRESIDENT INSPECTED A GUARD OF HONOR, THEN DROVE IN STATE THROUGH DECORATED STREETS CROWDED WITH THOUSANDS OF CHEERING PERSONS.
JF1204PED

AP6
(110)
TAIPEI, FORMOSA, OCT. 21 (AP)-PRESIDENT CHIANG KAI-SHEK TODAY CAUTIONED 13 MILLION CHINESE LIVING OVERSEAS "NOT TO BE LURED INTO SLAVERY BY TREACHEROUS COMMUNIST APPEALS TO THEIR PATRIOTISM."
CHIANG URGED OVERSEAS CHINESE TO SEEK CLOSER UNITY AMONG THEMSELVES AND COOPERATE WITH THE AUTHORITIES UNDER WHOM THEY LIVED TO RESIST COMMUNISM AND TO MAINTAIN LAW AND ORDER. CHIANG'S APPEAL WAS MADE IN A STATEMENT MARKING OVERSEAS CHINESE DAY, FIRST CELEBRATED IN 1953 AND NOW AN ANNUAL OCCASION.
OVERSEAS CHINESE, CHIANG SAID, SHOULD DO THEIR BEST TO PROMOTE GOOD WILL TOWARD "FREE CHINA." THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS, HE SAID, ARE DOING THEIR UTMOST TO SOW SEEDS OF DISSENSION AMONG OVERSEAS CHINESE "WITH LIES ABOUT PATRIOTISM AND PEACE."
JF1209PED

A20
KYOTO, JAPAN, OCT 21 (AP)-A CREW MEMBER OF THE FISHING BOAT LUCKY DRAGON, DUSTED WITH RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT FROM A U.S. H-BOMB TEST AT BIKINI IN MARCH 1954, BECAME THE FATHER OF A 7 1/2-POUND SON TODAY. THE BABY'S NURSE DESCRIBED THE CHILD AS NORMAL, KYODO NEWS SERVICE REPORTED.
THE BIRTH WAS THE FIRST TO ANY OF THE THREE CREWMEN OF THE LUCKY DRAGON WHO HAVE MARRIED, KYODO SAID. TWENTY-TWO SURVIVED THE DUSTING. ONE DIED.
THE FATHER OF THE BABY BORN TODAY IS FEIHO IKEDA, 26, WHO WAS MARRIED IN SEPTEMBER 1955. HIS WIFE, SETSUKO, 23, AND THE BABY WERE REPORTED DOING WELL.
DA108PED

1956

A183
YOKOHAMA, OCT. 21 (AP)-THE 7,212-TON S. S. AUBURN, LOADED WITH A CARGO OF AMERICAN MILK AND WHEAT TO HELP JAPAN EXPAND ITS SCHOOL LUNCH PROGRAM, ARRIVED HERE TODAY FROM OAKLAND, CALIF.
THE SHIPMENT, WHICH SEN. WILLIAM F. KNOWLAND (R-CALIF) CALLED "A HAND OF FELLOWSHIP ACROSS THE PACIFIC," CONSISTED OF 7,500 TONS OF POWDERED MILK AND 100 TONS OF WHEAT.
THIS IS THE FIRST SHIPMENT OF A FOUR-YEAR 37 MILLION DOLLAR PROGRAM TO HELP JAPANESE SCHOOL CHILDREN. JAPAN WILL PROVIDE AN ADDITIONAL $76,300,000 DURING THE SAME PERIOD.
PRESENTLY 40 MILLION JAPANESE SCHOOL CHILDREN ARE BENEFITING FROM THE SCHOOL LUNCH PROGRAM. BY 1960, THIS FIGURE IS EXPECTED TO INCREASE TO 74,100,000.
JE1150PED

A157
(120)
~~PRECEDE LONDON ATOM AT~~
ADELAIDE, AUSTRALIA, MONDAY, OCT. 22 (AP)-BRITAIN'S FOURTH AND FINAL EXPLOSION OF AN ATOMIC DEVICE IN "OPERATION BUFFALO" WAS DISCHARGED SHORTLY AFTER MIDNIGHT. SOME OBSERVERS DESCRIBED IT AS "MORE TERRIFYING THAN ANYTHING SEEN BEFORE."
THE WHOLE AUSTRALIAN DESERT LANDSCAPE AROUND THE TOWER AT MARALINGA WAS LIT AS BY A GIANT FLARE.
SIR WILLIAM PENNEY, THE BRITISH ATOMIC SCIENTIST IN CHARGE, NOTIFIED AUSTRALIAN SUPPLY MINISTER HOWARD BEALE THAT THE DEVICE WENT OFF A SCHEDULED IN THE TEST SERIES.
PLANES BEGAN TRACKING ATOMIC FALLOUT MOVING TOWARD THE GREAT AUSTRALIAN BIGHT, AND SCIENTISTS SAID THE PLANES WOULD CONTINUE THE TASK UNTIL DANGER TO CIVILIAN PERSONNEL PASSED.
D1001PED

1956

A120WX
(700 UP)
FIRST LEAD EISENHOWER-BULGANIN (ROUNDUP)
BY FRANK CORMIER
WASHINGTON, OCT. 21 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY ACCUSED SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN OF MEDDLING IN THE AMERICAN ELECTION CAMPAIGN. HE SAID BULGANIN'S H-BOMB LETTER SEEMINGLY ATTACKED "MY OWN SINCERITY." AND CONTAINED A STATEMENT "PERSONALLY OFFENSIVE TO ME."
THIS SHARP LANGUAGE--THE STRONGEST EVER USED BY EISENHOWER IN A COMMUNICATION TO THE SOVIET LEADER--MARKED A REPLY BY THE PRESIDENT TO A LETTER IN WHICH BULGANIN URGED AN AGREEMENT TO HALT H-BOMB TESTS.
SHORTLY AFTER THE WHITE HOUSE MADE THE CORRESPONDENCE PUBLIC, SENATE REPUBLICAN LEADER KNOWLAND OF CALIFORNIA CALLED ON ADLAI STEVENSON TO "REPUDIATE THE UNWARRANTED INTERFERENCE OF PREMIER BULGANIN . . . IN OUR FREE AMERICAN ELECTIONS."
KNOWLAND SAID THE DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE, WHO HAS BEEN ADVOCATING EFFORTS TO AGREE ON AN EARLY END TO H-BOMB TESTING, SHOULD ACT "IN THE INTERESTS OF AMERICANS PRESENTING A UNITED FRONT."
THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE COMMENT ON THIS FROM STEVENSON. BUT BEFORE SEEING EISENHOWER'S REPLY TO BULGANIN, STEVENSON PUT OUT A STATEMENT IN CHICAGO WHICH SAID "THE WHITE HOUSE SEEMS TO HAVE DISMISSED THE RUSSIAN OFFER OUT OF HAND. . ."
STEVENSON SAID THERE APPEARED TO BE "NOTHING NEW" IN THE LATEST RUSSIAN PROPOSAL. BUT HE ADDED "IT IS ENCOURAGING THAT RUSSIA APPEARS TO BE STILL DISPOSED TO CURB THESE DREADFUL WEAPONS."

STEVENSON ACTED AFTER A STATEMENT LAST NIGHT BY WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY JAMES HAGERTY WHICH TERMED THE BULGANIN LETTER "A PROPAGANDA EXERCISE RATHER THAN A SERIOUS ATTEMPT TO ACHIEVE UNDERSTANDING BETWEEN HEADS OF STATE."

ALTHOUGH EISENHOWER'S LETTER TO THE SOVIET CHIEF BEGAN WITH A NOTE OF REBUKE, IT SAID THE UNITED STATES IS "NOT DISCOURAGED" IN ITS QUEST FOR DISARMAMENT.

IN FACT, EISENHOWER SAID HE WAS ACCEPTING BULGANIN'S LETTER, RATHER THAN RETURNING IT TO THE RUSSIAN EMBASSY, "NOT BECAUSE I AM TOLERANT OF THESE DEPARTURES FROM ACCEPTED INTERNATIONAL PRACTICES, BUT BECAUSE I STILL ENTERTAIN THE HOPE THAT DIRECT COMMUNICATION BETWEEN US MAY SERVE THE CAUSE OF PEACE."

EISENHOWER DETAILED THESE FOUR POINTS ON WHICH HE SAID BULGANIN HAD IGNORED DIPLOMATIC PRACTICE:

1. IT WAS "INTERFERENCE BY A FOREIGN NATION IN OUR INTERNAL AFFAIRS" TO SEND A LETTER "IN THE MIDST OF A NATIONAL ELECTION CAMPAIGN" WHICH VOICED APPROVAL OF THE OPINIONS OF "CERTAIN PROMINENT PUBLIC FIGURES IN THE UNITED STATES" WHO ADVOCATE AN EARLY AGREEMENT ON ENDING H-BOMB TESTS.

1956

BULGANIN MENTIONED NO NAMES BUT IT WAS PLAIN HE REFERRED TO STEVENSON AMONG OTHERS.

2. PUBLICATION BY RUSSIA YESTERDAY OF THE TEXT OF BULGANIN'S LETTER, "BEFORE IT COULD BE CAREFULLY TRANSLATED AND DELIVERED TO ME," MADE IT NECESSARY FOR EISENHOWER "TO RELEASE THIS REPLY IMMEDIATELY."

BULGANIN'S LETTER WAS DELIVERED TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT FRIDAY, WHILE EISENHOWER WAS ON A WESTERN CAMPAIGN TRIP. THE MOSCOW RADIO BROADCAST ITS CONTENTS BEFORE EISENHOWER GOT BACK IN WASHINGTON LAST NIGHT.

3. ". . . YOUR STATEMENT WITH RESPECT TO THE SECRETARY OF STATE IS NOT ONLY UNWARRANTED, BUT IS PERSONALLY OFFENSIVE TO ME."

BULGANIN HAS WRITTEN THAT SECRETARY DULLES "DOES NOT HESITATE TO MAKE DIRECT ATTACKS AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION AND ITS PEACE-LOVING FOREIGN POLICY."

4. ". . . YOU SEEM TO IMPUGN MY OWN SINCERITY."

EISENHOWER DID NOT ELABORATE ON THIS POINT BUT NEWSMEN THOUGHT HE MIGHT HAVE REFERRED TO A BULGANIN STATEMENT THAT DISCUSSION OF DISARMAMENT AND OTHER MATTERS IN THE AMERICAN ELECTION CAMPAIGN "ACQUIRES THE FORM OF A POLEMIC"--AN ARGUMENT OR CONTROVERSY.

HAGERTY SAID EISENHOWER'S LETTER "HAS BEEN DISPATCHED TO MOSCOW FOR DELIVERY THROUGH OUR AMBASSADOR."

DULLES APPEARED LATER IN A TELEVISION INTERVIEW (CBS FACE THE NATION) AND SAID THE EXCHANGE OF LETTERS "LEAVES US ABOUT WHERE WE WERE." HE SAID THIS GOVERNMENT "WILL GO ON AND ON UNTIL WE FIND AN ANSWER" TO DISARMAMENT PROBLEMS.

"THERE ISN'T A SINGLE PROBLEM WHICH GIVES THE PRESIDENT MORE CONCERN THAN THIS," HE SAID. "I HAVE HEARD HIM SPEAK ABOUT IT IN MOST PASSIONATE TERMS."

AT THE SAME TIME, DULLES SAID THE UNITED STATES MUST AVOID "RECKLESS" MOVES WHICH HE SAID MIGHT CAUSE AMERICANS TO "COMMIT NATIONAL SUICIDE."

DULLES SOUGHT TO DISMISS THE QUESTION OF H-BOMB TESTING AS A "RELATIVELY MINOR ANGLE" WHICH HE SAID HAD BEEN "BUILT UP IN AN EFFORT TO CREATE QUITE A SCARE."

HE DID NOT SAY WHO HAD "BUILT UP" THE PROBLEM BUT PRESUMABLY HE HAD STEVENSON IN MIND.

KNOWLAND, IN A TELEGRAM TO THE DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE, SAID IT WAS "DOUBLY IMPORTANT" FOR STEVENSON TO REPUDIATE BULGANIN'S ACTION "BECAUSE YOU HAVE HELPED CREATE THIS SITUATION BY YOUR UNFORTUNATE POSITION ON H-BOMB TESTS."

THE WIRE, MADE PUBLIC BY THE REPUBLICAN NATIONALCOMMITTEE, SAID THE SOVIETS OBVIOUSLY WERE MAKING A PROPAGANDA MANEUVER AND THAT "IT BEHOOVES EVERY ONE OF US TO STAND TOGETHER TO REDUCE ITS EFFECTIVENESS."

STEVENSON SAID IN HIS EARLIER STATEMENT:

"NOBODY CAN SAY AT THIS POINT HOW SINCERE THE RUSSIANS ARE IN THIS MATTER, BUT I DO KNOW THAT WE CANNOT AFFORD TO LET THEM CONTINUOUSLY APPEAR BEFORE THE REST OF THE WORLD AS MORE DEVOTED TO PEACE AND DISARMAMENT THAN WE ARE."

REFERRING INDIRECTLY TO HAGERTY'S STATEMENT ABOUT A RUSSIAN "PROPAGANDA EXERCISE," STEVENSON SAID:

"THIS WHITE HOUSE ATTITUDE IS HARDLY CONSISTENT WITH MR. EISENHOWER'S PREVIOUS ESTIMATES OF SOVIET INTENTIONS, AFTER ALL, IT WAS ONLY LAST YEAR, AFTER THE GENEVA SUMMIT CONFERENCE, THAT THE PRESIDENT INFORMED US THAT THE SOVIET LEADERS DESIRED PEACE JUST AS MUCH AS WE DO."

SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE QUARLES TODAY CHALLENGED TWO ARGUMENTS USED BY STEVENSON IN ADVOCATING THAT THE UNITED STATES TAKE THE LEAD IN PROMOTING AN END TO TESTS OF LARGE NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

QUARLES SAID A HALT TO TESTS WOULD "IN SOME MEASURE" INCREASE THE DANGER OF WAR BECAUSE, HE SAID, IT WOULD WEAKEN THE U. S. POSITION MILITARILY.

HE ALSO QUESTIONED STEVENSON'S STATEMENT THAT RADIOACTIVITY FROM THE TESTS MIGHT DO MANKIND "UNMEASURED DAMAGE." QUARLES SAID THREE RECENT SCIENTIFIC REPORTS IMPLY THAT INDEFINITE CONTINUATION OF THE TESTS AT THE PRESENT RATE WOULD "HAVE A NEGLIGIBLE EFFECT ON HUMAN WELFARE. . ."

1956

QUARLES, QUESTIONED IN A TELEVISION INTERVIEW (ABC COLLEGE PRESS CONFERENCE), CONCEDED "WE HAVE A GOOD CHANCE OF DETECTING THE EXPLOSION OF AN H-BOMB" ANYWHERE IN THE WORLD--A POINT EMPHASIZED BY STEVENSON IN SAYING INSPECTION WOULD NOT BE NEEDED TO DETECT RUSSIAN VIOLATION OF ANY AGREEMENT ON TESTING.

EISENHOWER HAS TAKEN THE POSITION THAT THERE SHOULD BE PROVISION FOR IRONCLAD INTERNATIONAL GUARANTEES IN ADVANCE OF ANY AGREEMENT TO HALT NUCLEAR TESTS.

DULLES ALSO MENTIONED THE POSSIBILITY THAT SOME TYPES OF AGREEMENT MIGHT HARM THE U. S. MILITARY POSITION.

THIS COUNTRY MUST BE CAREFUL WHAT KIND OF AGREEMENTS IT MAKES, HE SAID, BECAUSE "WE MIGHT GET OURSELVES CAUGHT IN A SITUATION WHERE WE'D LOSE OUR DOMINANCE IN THIS FIELD."

IN WRITING BULGANIN, EISENHOWER SAID WORLD DISARMAMENT REMAINS A PRIME GOAL OF THE UNITED STATES.

"WE SHALL ENTERTAIN AND SERIOUSLY EVALUATE ALL PROPOSALS FROM ANY SOURCE WHICH SEEM TO HAVE MERIT, AND WE SHALL CONSTANTLY SEEK FOR OURSELVES FORMULATIONS WHICH MIGHT DEPENDABLY REMOVE THE ATOMIC MENACE."

THE PRESIDENT MADE CLEAR THAT ONE IRRITANT IN BULGANIN'S LETTER WAS ITS RELEASE IN MOSCOW BEFORE THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT WAS ABLE TO PREPARE AND PRESENT A TRANSLATION TO EISENHOWER.

IN RETALIATION, EISENHOWER RELEASED HIS OWN REPLY IMMEDIATELY AFTER IT WAS DRAFTED. THIS IS CONTRARY TO THE USUAL DIPLOMATIC AMENITIES.

PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY TOLD REPORTERS THAT A COPY OF THE PRESIDENT'S REPLY "HAS BEEN DISPATCHED TO MOSCOW FOR DELIVERY THROUGH OUR AMBASSADOR."

"WE WILL CONTINUE UNRELENTING IN OUR EFFORTS TO ATTAIN THESE GOALS," HE TOLD BULGANIN.

"WE WILL CLOSE NO DOORS WHICH MIGHT OPEN A SECURE WAY TO SERVE HUMANITY.

BULGANIN'S LATEST LETTER TO EISENHOWER, AS BROADCAST BY RADIO MOSCOW, ASKED THE PRESIDENT TO JOIN IN AN AGREEMENT TO HALT THE TESTING OF H-BOMBS. IT WAS DELIVERED TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT FRIDAY WHILE EISENHOWER WAS ON A WEST COAST CAMPAIGN TRIP.

SECRETARY DULLES SAID THEN THAT THE LETTER WOULD BE TRANSLATED AND

DELIVERED TO THE PRESIDENT TODAY, FOLLOWING HIS RETURN FROM THE SPEAKING TRIP.

THE FIRST POINT TO WHICH EISENHOWER TOOK EXCEPTION IN HIS REPLY WAS BULGANIN'S PLUNGE INTO THE H-BOMB CONTROVERSY WHEN IT HAD BECOME A POLITICAL ISSUE IN THIS COUNTRY.

ADLAI STEVENSON, THE DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL NOMINEE, HAS CALLED ON EISENHOWER TO TAKE THE LEAD IN SEEKING AN AGREEMENT TO BAN THE FURTHER TESTING OF BIG RADIOACTIVE H-BOMBS.

EISENHOWER HAS REPLIED THAT THIS COUNTRY CANNOT TAKE UNILATERAL ACTION WITH SAFETY.

THE PRESIDENT TOLD BULGANIN THAT THE SOVIET LEADER'S LETTER "DEPARTS FROM ACCEPTED INTERNATIONAL PRACTICE IN A NUMBER OF RESPECTS," AND DETAILED THEM:

"FIRST, THE SENDING OF YOUR NOTE IN THE MIDST OF A NATIONAL ELECTION CAMPAIGN OF WHICH YOU TAKE COGNIZANCE, EXPRESSING YOUR SUPPORT OF 'CERTAIN PROMINENT PUBLIC FIGURES IN THE UNITED STATES' CONSTITUTES AN INTERFERENCE BY A FOREIGN NATION IN OUR INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF A KIND WHICH, IF INDULGED IN BY AN AMBASSADOR, WOULD LEAD TO HIS BEING DECLARED PERSONNA NON GRATA IN ACCORDANCE WITH LONG-ESTABLISHED CUSTOM.

"SECOND, HAVING DELIVERED A LENGTHY COMMUNICATION IN THE RUSSIAN LANGUAGE, YOU HAVE PUBLISHED IT BEFORE IT COULD BE CAREFULLY TRANSLATED AND DELIVERED TO ME. BECAUSE OF THIS, AND OF THE NECESSITY OF PLACING THE FACTS ACCURATELY BEFORE THE PUBLIC, I AM COMPELLED TO RELEASE THIS REPLY IMMEDIATELY.

"THIRD, YOUR STATEMENT WITH RESPECT TO THE SECRETARY OF STATE IS NOT ONLY UNWARRANTED, BUT IS PERSONALLY OFFENSIVE TO ME.

"FOURTH, YOU SEEM TO IMPUGN MY OWN SINCERITY."

NEVERTHELESS, EISENHOWER SAID, HE WAS NOT INSTRUCTING THE STATE DEPARTMENT TO RETURN BULGANIN'S LETTER TO THE RUSSIAN EMBASSY, ADDING,

"THAT IS NOT BECAUSE I AM TOLERANT OF THESE DEPARTURES FROM ACCEPTED INTERNATIONAL PRACTICES, BUT BECAUSE I STILL ENTERTAIN THE HOPE THAT DIRECT COMMUNICATIONS BETWEEN US MAY SERVE THE CAUSE OF PEACE."

THE PRESIDENT RECALLED THAT HE AND BULGANIN HAVE EXCHANGED A NUMBER OF LETTERS SINCE THEIR 1955 SUMMIT MEETING AT GENEVA ON THE REDUCTION OF ARMAMENTS AND MATTERS RELATED TO THE QUEST FOR PEACE.

HE VOICED HOPE THE CORRESPONDENCE MAY BE RESUMED "IN ACCORDANCE WITH ACCEPTED STANDARDS."

THEN, EISENHOWER RESTATED THIS GOVERNMENT'S POSITION ON APPROACHES TO THE DISARMAMENT PROBLEM, WHICH HE SAID THIS COUNTRY HAS "FOR A LONG TIME BEEN INTENSIVELY EXAMINING, EVALUATING AND PLANNING."

"THESE EXPLORATIONS INCLUDE THE CONSTANT EXAMINATION AND EVALUATION OF NUCLEAR TESTS," THE PRESIDENT WROTE.

"TO BE EFFECTIVE, AND NOT SIMPLY A MIRAGE, ALL THESE PLANS REQUIRE SYSTEMS OF INSPECTION AND CONTROL, BOTH OF WHICH YOUR GOVERNMENT HAS STEADFASTLY REFUSED TO ACCEPT.

"EVEN MY 'OPEN SKIES' PROPOSAL OF MUTUAL AERIAL INSPECTION SUGGESTED AS A FIRST STEP, YOU REJECTED."

THE WHITE HOUSE ALSO RELEASED THE TEXT OF BULGANIN'S LETTER TO THE PRESIDENT, DATED OCT. 17.

HAGERTY SAID THAT AS TRANSLATED BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT THIS TEXT DIFFERED IN SOME RESPECTS FROM THE ENGLISH VERSION GIVEN OUT IN MOSCOW. THE DIFFERENCES, HE SAID, WERE MOSTLY MINOR MATTERS OF PHRASING.

IN THE PAST, MOST OF THE LETTERS EXCHANGED BETWEEN EISENHOWER AND BULGANIN HAVE BEEN RELEASED SIMULTANEOUSLY IN THE TWO CAPITALS BY ADVANCE AGREEMENT, OR BY ONE GOVERNMENT AFTER IT HAS OBTAINED THE CONSENT OF THE OTHER.

HAGERTY WAS QUESTIONED ON WHETHER THIS GOVERNMENT CONSIDERED THAT BULGANIN'S ACTION IN RELEASING HIS LETTER YESTERDAY MEANT THAT THE RUSSIANS WERE ANXIOUS TO PRESENT THEIR VIEWPOINT BEFORE THE IMPENDING ISSUANCE OF A NEW GOVERNMENT PAPER ON NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTING.

THE LATTER REPORT, WHICH EISENHOWER DIRECTED HIGH ADMINISTRATION OFFICIALS TO PREPARE LAST WEEK, IS EXPECTED TO BE READY FOR ISSUANCE TOMORROW OR TUESDAY.

30.24-8709

HAGERTY SAID HE DIDN'T KNOW WHY THE RUSSIANS RELEASED THEIR REPLY EARLY.

RELEASE OF THE PRESIDENT'S LETTER TO BULGANIN FOLLOWED A TWO-HOUR MEETING BETWEEN EISENHOWER AND DULLES AT THE WHITE HOUSE. DULLES WAS ACCOMPANIED BY UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE HERBERT HOOVER JR. CHAIRMAN LEWIS L. STRAUSS OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION JOINED THE DISCUSSION A HALF HOUR AFTER IT BEGAN.

STRAUSS IS AMONG THOSE PARTICIPATING IN THE DRAFTING OF THE FORTHCOMING REPORT, ALONG WITH DULLES AND SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON.

HAGERTY DECLINED TO IDENTIFY THAT PORTION OF BULGANIN'S LETTER OF WHICH THE PRESIDENT SAID, "YOU SEEM TO IMPUGN MY OWN SINCERITY."

REPORTERS THOUGHT EISENHOWER MIGHT HAVE BEEN REFERRING TO THIS SENTENCE BY THE SOVIET PREMIER:

"WE REALIZE, OF COURSE, THAT AN ELECTION CAMPAIGN IS BEING CONDUCTED IN THE UNITED STATES IN THE COURSE OF WHICH THE DISCUSSION OF VARIOUS QUESTIONS OF INTERNATIONAL SIGNIFICANCE, AMONG THEM THE QUESTION OF DISARMAMENT, ~~REQUIRES~~ acquires THE FORM OF A POLEMIC."

POLEMIC MEANS ARGUMENT OR CONTROVERSY, SUCH AS MIGHT BE CARRIED ON IN A POLITICAL CAMPAIGN.

THIS WAS FOLLOWED BY THE SENTENCES WHICH STIRRED THE PRESIDENT TO DEFENSE OF HIS SECRETARY OF STATE:

"HOWEVER, WE CANNOT FAIL TO NOTE (WROTE BULGANIN) THE FACT THAT IN A NUMBER OF CASES, IN SPEECHES BY PERSONS IN AN OFFICIAL CAPACITY, THERE HAS BEEN OBVIOUS DISTORTION OF THE POLICY OF THE SOVIET UNION CONCERNING THE ABOVE-MENTIONED QUESTIONS. UNFORTUNATELY, THIS APPLIES PARTICULARLY TO THE STATEMENTS BY MR. DULLES, WHO DOES NOT HESITATE TO MAKE DIRECT ATTACKS AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION AND ITS PEACE-LOVING FOREIGN POLICY."

AT ANOTHER POINT BULGANIN APPEARED TO QUESTION THIS COUNTRY'S GOOD FAITH, IN CONNECTION WITH HIS ASSERTION THAT "IT IS A WELL KNOWN FACT" THAT NO AGREEMENT IS NOW IN SIGHT ON A PROGRAM OF GENERAL DISARMAMENT.

BULGANIN SAID HE COULD NOT CONCEAL "A CERTAIN DEGREE OF SURPRISE" CONCERNING DOUBTS VOICED BY EISENHOWER AS TO WHETHER RUSSIA IS REALLY WILLING TO DISCONTINUE TESTING ITS ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN WEAPONS.

"THERE IS DECIDEDLY NO BASIS FOR SUCH DOUBTS, BULGANIN SAID.

THE RUSSIAN EXPRESSED SIMILAR SURPRISE AT EISENHOWER'S STATEMENT THAT DISCONTINUANCE OF THE TESTS BY THE UNITED STATES WOULD BE "A UNILATERAL AMERICAN ACT."

SUCH A STEP BY THE UNITED STATES COULD NOT BE ONE-SIDED, BULGANIN SAID, BECAUSE "THE SOVIET UNION ITSELF PROPOSES THAT COORDINATED ACTION BE UNDERTAKEN BY THE NATIONS, WITH SOVIET PARTICIPATION."

NOWHERE IN EISENHOWER'S REPLY DID THE PRESIDENT TOUCH ON THE CENTRAL THEME OF BULGANIN'S LETTER--THAT NO INSPECTION OR INTERNATIONAL SUPERVISION IS NECESSARY TO ENFORCE A BAN ON ATOMIC OR HYDROGEN BOMB TESTING BECAUSE AN EXPLOSION CANNOT BE PRODUCED "WITHOUT BEING RECORDED IN OTHER COUNTRIES."

PRESUMABLY THIS AND OTHER TECHNICAL ASPECTS WILL BE COVERED IN THE GOVERNMENT PAPER DUE THIS WEEK.

MC421PED

147WX

(260) WITH IKE-BULGANIN

WASHINGTON, OCT. 21 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WROTE SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN TODAY THAT "LONG ESTABLISHED CUSTOM" WOULD CALL FOR THE OUSTER OF ANY AMBASSADOR WHO INTERFERED IN U. S. INTERNAL AFFAIRS, AS EISENHOWER SAID BULGANIN HAD DONE.

THE PRESIDENT'S LETTER DID NOT DETAIL THE PRECEDENT FOR HIS STATEMENT. IT WAS RECALLED HERE, HOWEVER, THAT THE BRITISH MINISTER TO THE UNITED STATES WAS OUSTED IN 1888 AFTER HE SUGGESTED A VOTE FOR PRESIDENT GROVER CLEVELAND WOULD BE ADVANTAGEOUS TO BRITISH INTERESTS.

EISENHOWER SAID BULGANIN'S EXPRESSION OF "SUPPORT OF THE OPINIONS OF 'CERTAIN PROMINENT PUBLIC FIGURES IN THE UNITED STATES' CONSTITUTES AN INTERFERENCE BY A FOREIGN NATION IN OUR INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF A KIND WHICH, IF INDULGED IN BY AN AMBASSADOR, WOULD LEAD TO HIS BEING DECLARED PERSONA NON GRATA IN ACCORDANCE WITH LONG ESTABLISHED CUSTOM."

WITHOUT NAMING ANYONE, BULGANIN HAD REFERRED TO THE POSITION TAKEN BY ADLAI STEVENSON, THE DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL NOMINEE, AND SOME OTHERS THAT A WAY SHOULD BE FOUND TO HALT H-BOMB TESTS.

EISENHOWER HAS DECLARED THE TESTS COULD NOT BE ENDED UNTIL THERE WERE IRONCLAD INTERNATIONAL GUARANTEES THAT ALL NATIONS WOULD HALT THEIR TEST PROGRAMS.

THE BRITISH DIPLOMAT WHO WAS SENT PACKING IN 1888 WAS SIR LIONEL SACKVILLE-WEST.

SIR LIONEL RECEIVED A LETTER FROM A "CHARLES F. MURCHISON" WHO DESCRIBED HIMSELF AS A NATURALIZED AMERICAN OF BRITISH ORIGIN AND ASKED ADVICE ON VOTING IN THE PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION THAT YEAR.

THE MINISTER REPLIED THAT BRITISH INTERESTS WOULD BE SERVED BY THE RE-ELECTION OF CLEVELAND, A DEMOCRAT WHO WAS OPPOSED BY REPUBLICAN BENJAMIN HARRISON.

SIR LIONEL'S LETTER CAME TO PUBLIC KNOWLEDGE AND CLEVELAND DEMANDED HIS OUSTER. IT LATER DEVELOPED THAT THERE WAS NO CHARLES F. MURCHISON.

CLEVELAND WAS DEFEATED BY HARRISON BUT REGAINED THE PRESIDENCY FOUR YEARS LATER IN A RE-MATCH.

EG929PED

A125

WITH EISENHOWER-BULGANIN (130)

1956

NEW YORK, OCT. 21 (AP)-GOV. AVERELL HARRIMAN SAID TODAY SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN'S LETTER TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ON H-BOMB TESTS SHOWS RUSSIAND LEADERS REALIZE THAT ADLAI STEVENSON'S H-BOMB PROPOSAL HAS "CAUGHT THE IMAGINATION OF THE WORLD."

DEMOCRATIC GOVERNOR HARRIMAN SAID EISENHOWER'S RECENT STATEMENT THAT HE HAD SAID HIS 'LAST WORD' ON THE SUBJECT "WAS SHOCKING TO THOUGHTFUL AMERICANS."

HARRIMAN, FORMER AMBASSADOR TO MOSCOW, SAID THAT "THE KREMLIN LEADERS OBVIOUSLY REALIZE THAT (DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL NOMINEE) ADLAI STEVENSON'S PROPOSAL FOR NEGOTIATIONS FOR A BAN ON HYDROGEN BOMB TESTS HAS CAUGHT THE IMAGINATION OF THE WORLD.

"THIS IS SHOWN BY THE HASTE WITH WHICH PREMIER BULGANIN HAS ACTED TO TRY TO ALIGN SOVIET POLICY WITH WORLD OPINION BY HIS LETTER TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ON THIS SUBJECT, AND BY HIS UNUSUAL ACTION IN PUBLISHING IT BEFORE IT HAD BEEN ACKNOWLEDGED."

JE755PED

A5x CHICAGO, OCT. 21 (AP)-ADLAI E. STEVENSON SAID TODAY THE POLISH REVOLT AGAINST SOVIET RULE IS "A BIG STEP TOWARD FREEDOM FOR POLAND" BUT "ONLY A SUBSTITUTION OF COMMUNIST MASTERS." by ed Creagh

THE DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL NOMINEE AT THE SAME TIME CALLED ON THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION TO USE MORE IMAGINATION IN EXPLOITING FOR THE BENEFIT OF THE FREE WORLD BOTH THE POLISH DEVELOPMENT AND THE NEW RUSSIAN PROPOSAL FOR NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE UNITED STATES TO STOP HYDROGEN BOMB TESTS.

(ALMOST SIMULTANEOUSLY, IN WASHINGTON, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER DENOUNCED A LETTER FROM RUSSIAN PREMIER BULGANIN PROPOSING CESSATION OF H-BOMB TESTS AS AN "INTERFERENCE BY A FOREIGN NATION IN OUR INTERNAL AFFAIRS," AND A SEEMING ATTACK ON "MY OWN SINCERITY.")

STEVENSON ISSUED TWO STATEMENTS FROM HIS CHICAGO HEADQUARTERS SHORTLY AFTER ATTENDING CHURCH AT LAKE FOREST, ILL., NEAR HIS FARM HOME, AS HE GOT READY FOR A NEW CAMPAIGN SWING STARTING AT NEW YORK, WITH A MADISON SQUARE GARDEN RALLY, TUESDAY NIGHT.

ON POLAND, STEVENSON SAID THE REVOLT AGAINST SOVIET DOMINATION THERE "RESEMBLES WHAT HAPPENED IN YUGOSLAVIA WHEN THAT COUNTRY DECLARED ITS INDEPENDENCE FROM STALIN."

REFERRING TO YUGOSLAV PREMIER TITO, THE NOMINEE SAID:

"TITOISM IS CONTAGIOUS. THE POLISH STRUGGLE FOR NATIONAL INDEPENDENCE IS A BIG STEP TOWARD FREEDOM FOR POLAND FROM ITS RUSSIAN MASTERS, BUT THIS IS ONLY A SUBSTITUTION OF COMMUNIST MASTERS.

"EVEN SO, POLISH INDEPENDENCE OF MOSCOW IS A LONG STEP TOWARD DELIVERANCE OF THE POLISH PEOPLE FROM COMMUNISM.

"WITH IMAGINATION AND INGENUITY THIS COUNTRY AND THE FREE WORLD SHOULD BE ABLE TO HELP THIS PROCESS.

"I DO NOT BELIEVE THAT IN THE LONG RUN THE POLISH PEOPLE WILL EVER SUBMIT TO FOREIGN DOMINATION IN ANY FORM."

IN HIS OTHER STATEMENT, COMMENTING ON THE RUSSIANS' NEW PROPOSAL TO STOP H-BOMB TESTS, STEVENSON SAID IT DOESN'T APPEAR TO BE "NOTHING NEW" BUT HE ADDED "IT IS ENCOURAGING THAT RUSSIA APPEARS TO BE STILL DISPOSED TO CURB THESE DREADFUL WEAPONS."

REFERRING BACK TO HIS STATEMENT LAST MONDAY THAT IF HE WERE ELECTED PRESIDENT THE "TAMING" OF THE H-BOMB WOULD BE A MAJOR OBJECTIVE, STEVENSON SAID:

1956

"NOBODY CAN SAY AT THIS POINT HOW SINCERE THE RUSSIANS ARE IN THIS MATTER, BUT I DO KNOW THAT WE CANNOT AFFORD TO LET THEM CONTINUOUSLY APPEAR BEFORE THE REST OF THE WORLD AS MORE DEVOTED TO PEACE AND DISARMAMENT THAN WE ARE.

"THE WHITE HOUSE SEEMS TO HAVE DISMISSED THE RUSSIAN OFFER OUT OF HAND, BUT THE WORLD AND THE AMERICAN PEOPLE EXPECT SOBER CONSIDERATION FROM OUR LEADERS OF ALL POSSIBILITY FOR REDUCING TENSION AND THE DANGER OF WAR--MOST OF ALL, NUCLEAR WAR."

STEVENSON CONTINUED:

"THIS WHITE HOUSE ATTITUDE IS HARDLY CONSISTENT WITH MR. EISENHOWER'S PREVIOUS ESTIMATES OF SOVIET INTENTIONS. AFTER ALL, IT WAS ONLY LAST YEAR, AFTER THE GENEVA SUMMIT CONFERENCE, THAT THE PRESIDENT INFORMED US THAT THE SOVIET LEADERS DESIRED PEACE JUST AS MUCH AS WE DO.

"FINALLY WE SHOULD BEAR IN MIND THAT CURBING THE H-BOMB CAN BE UNDERTAKEN WITHOUT RELYING ON RUSSIAN GOOD FAITH. SCIENTISTS HAVE REPEATEDLY EMPHASIZED THAT H-BOMB EXPLOSIONS ARE DETECTABLE ANYWHERE IN THE WORLD."

ON THE DOMESTIC SIDE, STEVENSON'S HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED THE NOMINEE AND HIS RUNNING-MATE, SEN. ESTES KEFAUVER, WILL HOLD A MEETING WITH SOME MIDDLE WEST FARM LEADERS AT SPRINGFIELD, ILL., NEXT THURSDAY IN CONNECTION WITH A FARM DAY SHOW.

THOSE TAKING PART WILL INCLUDE FORMER DEMOCRATIC SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE CLAUDE WICKARD, WHO IS RUNNING FOR THE SENATE IN INDIANA;

30.24-8711

CHARLES BRANNAN, FORMER SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE; REP. HAROLD COOLEY OF NORTH CAROLINA, CHAIRMAN OF THE HOUSE AGRICULTURE COMMITTEE; AND FORMER GOV. DAN TURNER OF IOWA, WHO HAS COME OUT FOR STEVENSON.

STEVENSON WILL MAKE A MAJOR SPEECH IN THE SPRINGFIELD ARMORY THAT NIGHT. DETAILS OF RADIO AND TELEVISION COVERAGE ARE INCOMPLETE.

(THE FOLLOWING FOUR PARAGRAPHS ARE EMBARGOED FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST, TODAY.)

SEVENTY-THREE SCIENTISTS AT ARGONNE NATIONAL LABORATORY HERE TODAY ENDORSED STEVENSON'S VIEW THAT THE UNITED STATES SHOULD TAKE THE LEAD IN BANNING H-BOMB TESTS BY INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENT.

THEY ISSUED NO STATEMENT OF THEIR OWN BUT PUT THEIR SIGNATURES ON A PREVIOUS DECLARATION BY TEN NUCLEAR SCIENTISTS AT THE CALIFORNIA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, SAYING IT IS ESSENTIAL TO DEAL "IMMEDIATELY AND EFFECTIVELY WITH THE PERIL THAT CONFRONTS THE WORLD AS A RESULT OF THE EXISTENCE OF THE H-BOMB."

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS DESCRIBED STEVENON'S PROPOSAL AS A "THEATRICAL GESTURE" WHICH COULD IMPERIL THE NATION'S SECURITY.

FIVE MEMBERS OF THE STAFF AT THE ARGONNE NATIONAL LABORATORY EXPRESSED "REGRET THAT THE TESTING OF THERMONUCLEAR DEVICES HAS BEEN MADE A PARTISAN ISSUE."

IN A STATEMENT RELEASED THROUGH THE REPUBLIAN NATIONAL COMMITTEE IN WASHINGTON THE FIVE--GEORGE A. BENNETT, EDWIN J. HART, RALPH L. NUTTAL, WALTON A. RODGER AND JOHN H. SCHRADIT--SAID:

"ARGONNE DOES NOT NOW AND NEVER HAS BEEN DIRECTLY INVOLVED IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF WEAPONS. OUR STAFF, THEREFORE, IS NOT SPECIFICALLY QUALIFIED TO EXPRESS EXPERT OPINION ON THIS MATTER. ALL CITIZENS HAVE A RIGHT TO EXPRESS AN OPINION ON MATTERS OF PUBLIC POLICY.

"AS CITIZENS WE WISH TO EXPRESS OUR APPROVAL OF THE TEST PROGRAM AS HANDLED TO DATE. . . WE SUPPORT THE ADMINISTRATION EFFORTS TO WORK THROUGH THE UNITED NATIONS TO REACH AGREEMENT ON WEAPONS LIMITATION ON A BROAD BASIS AND URGE THE CONTINUED USE OF THE UNITED NATIONS AS THE BEST INSTRUMENT FOR OBTAINING EVENTUAL INTERNATIONAL ACCORD."

IN DENVER YESTERDAY THE WHITE HOUSE MADE PUBLIC A DECLARATION BY 12 SCIENTISTS URGING THAT THE TESTING OF HYDROGEN WEAPONS BE CONTINUED. THE DISPUTE IS ON THE QUESTION OF WHETHER RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT IS DANGEROUS TO THE ENTIRE HUMAN RACE.

(END EMBARGOED MATTER FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EST, TODAY.)

AJ337PCD

1956

A115FX

KEFAUVER-BULGANIN (400)

BAKERSFIELD, CALIF., OCT. 21 (AP)-SEN. ESTES KEFAUVER SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES "SHOULD TALK" WITH SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN ON HIS OFFER FOR A U.S.-RUSSIAN AGREEMENT TO END HYDROGEN BOMB TESTS, CALLING IT "NECESSARY TO THE VERY SURVIVAL OF THE WORLD."

IN A STATEMENT ISSUED HERE AS HE CAMPAIGN IN CALIFORNIA, KEFAUVER SAID:

"BY PAST EXPERIENCE WE HAVE A RIGHT TO BE LEERY OF SOVIET PROPOSALS. HOWEVER, THIS ONE MAY HAVE BEEN MADE IN GOOD FAITH. WE HAVE EVERYTHING TO GAIN AND NOTHING TO LOSE FROM NEGOTIATING WITH THE SOVIET ON THIS PROPOSAL."

MOSCOW RADIO SAID YESTERDAY BULGANIN HAS WRITTEN PRESIDENT EISENHOWER PROPOSING AN AGREEMENT TO BAN H-BOMB TESTING. BULGANIN USED ARGUMENTS ADVANCED BY KEFAUVER AND DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE ADLAI STEVENSON CONTENDING THAT VIOLATION OF SUCH AN AGREEMENT COULD READILY BE DETECTED BY SCIENCE.

KEFAUVER, WHO HAS HAMMERED HARD AT THE H-BOMB THEME, DECLARED BOTH HE AND STEVENSON "HAVE BEEN SAYING FOR SOME TIME THAT WE SHOULD STOP THE H-BOMB TESTS, AND THAT WE CAN DO SO WITHOUT ENDANGERING OUR NATIONAL SECURITY."

"WE SHOULD TALK WITH MR. BULGANIN ABOUT HIS PROPOSAL," HE STATED.

"WE HAVE ALWAYS TAKEN THE POSITION THAT THERE ISN'T ANYTHING HONORABLE THAT WE WOULDN'T DO, OR ANY PLACE WE WOULDN'T GO, TO ADVANCE THE PEACE OF THE WORLD.

"IT IS NECESSARY TO THE VERY SURVIVAL OF THE WORLD THAT WE CALL A HALT TO THESE DEADLY TESTS."

IN A NATIONALLY TELEVISED TALK YESTERDAY AT LOS ANGELES, KEFAUVER DECLARED THAT STEPPED-UP TESTING "MEANS SUICIDE" FOR THE WORLD THROUGH THE CUMULTATIVE RESULTS OF RADIOACTIVE POISONING OF THE ATMOSPHERE.

~~ENDORSING BULGANIN'S PROPOSAL,~~ KEFAUVER SAID SUCH AN AGREEMENT WOULD BE "ENTIRELY DIFFERENT FROM WHAT IS ORDINARILY THOUGHT OF AS A DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT."

"WE HAVE NOT PROPOSED THAT WE DISARM -- UNDER OUR PROPOSAL WE NOT ONLY KEEP OUR STOCKPILE BUT ADD TO IT, HE SAID. "NOR DOES IT MEAN WE STOP EXPERIMENTATION AND DEVELOPMENT. WE GO RIGHT ON DEVELOPING UP TO THE POINT OF TESTING.

"IF SOMEONE BREAKS THE AGREEMENT, AND IT IS NECESSARY TO TEST, ALL THAT WILL BE NECESSARY IS TO PUSH A BUTTON.

"FURTHERMORE, AN AGREEMENT TO HALT H-BOMB TESTS IS SELF-ENFORCING. NO INSPECTION AGREEMENT IS NECESSARY; FOOLPROOF INSECTION IS BUILT IN. IF ANYONE BREAKS THE AGREEMENT, EVERYONE KNOWS IT."

KEFAUVER SAID THAT IF THE AGREEMENT IS MADE AND PROVES SUCCESSFUL, "THEN WE WILL HAVE TAKEN A LONG STEP TOWARD A MORE PEACEFUL WORLD."

ZIF THE RUSSIANS REFUSE TO NEGOTIATE, OR BREAK THEIR AGREEMENT, THEN THEIRS WOULD BE THE RESPONSIBILITY, THEY WOULD STAND CONDEMNED IN THE EYES OF THE WORLD AND WE WOULD NOT HAVE INJURED OUR NATIONAL SECURITY IN ANY WAY."

JW308PPS

1956

A138WX (GORE)

(400) GORE

WASHINGTON, OCT. 21 (AP)-SEN. GORE (D-TENN) SAID TONIGHT THAT PREMIER BULGANIN'S LATEST LETTER TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ON DISARMAMENT WAS "AN IMPROPER INTRUSION" INTO THE AMERICAN POLITICAL CAMPAIGN.

GORE ADDED THAT EISENHOWER WAS "ENTIRELY CORRECT IN RESENTING THE KIND OF COMMUNICATION AND THE MANNER IN WHICH IT WAS SENT."

BULGANIN ASKED THE PRESIDENT TO JOIN IN AN AGREEMENT TO HALT THE TESTING OF ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN WEAPONS. MOSCOW RADIO BROADCAST THE TEXT OF THE MESSAGE BEFORE IT COULD BE FORMALLY DELIVERED TO THE PRESIDENT, WHO WAS ENROUTE TO WASHINGTON FROM A CAMPAIGN TRIP IN THE WEST.

GORE, IN A TELEVISION PANEL SHOW (NBC--MEET THE PRESS) SAID HE DIDN'T QUITE AGREE WITH EISENHOWER THAT THE LETTER CONSTITUTED "INTERFERENCE BY A FOREIGN NATION IN OUR INTERNAL AFFAIRS." GORE SAID HE PREFERRED THE COMMENT OF WHITE HOUSE PRESS JAMES C. HAGERTY, WHO SAID LAST NIGHT THE LETTER WAS "AN EXERCISE IN PROPAGANDA."

GORE SAID BULGANIN WAS "ATTEMPTING TO TAKE PROPAGANDA ADVANTAGE OF THE DISCUSSION ON NOW UNDERWAY" ON THE PROHIBITION OF HYDROGEN BOMB TESTS.

ADLAI E. STEVENSON, DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE, HAS URGED EISENHOWER TO TAKE THE LEAD IN SEEKING AN AGREEMENT TO BAN FURTHER H-BOMB TESTS. EISENHOWER HAS REPLIED THAT STEP CANNOT BE TAKEN WITHOUT

FIRM INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS COVERING SUPERVISION AND INSPECTION.
GORE SAID BULGANIN'S LETTER SEVERAL TIMES MENTIONED ATOMIC WEAPONS AND HYDROGEN BOMBS AS DIFFERENT THINGS. HE SAID THE UNITED STATES SHOULD NOT AGREE TO THE PROHIBITION OF ATOMIC BOMB TESTING WITHOUT A FURTHER AGREEMENT COVERING INSPECTION. AS FAR AS THE HYDROGEN BOMB IS CONCERNED, HE SAID, INSPECTION WOULDN'T BE NECESSARY BECAUSE DETECTING DEVICES "MAKE IT IMPOSSIBLE TO CONCEAL THE EXPLOSION OF A HYDROGEN DEVICE."

GORE SAID THAT ON THE BASIS OF INFORMATION MADE AVAILABLE TO THE JOINT HOUSE-SENATE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMITTEE, OF WHICH HE IS A MEMBER, "A HYDROGEN BOMB CANNOT BE EXPLODED ANYWHERE IN THE WORLD WITHOUT THE UNITED STATES KNOWING IT, AND KNOWING IT QUICKLY."

A MEMBER OF THE PANEL QUESTIONING GORE SAID THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION HAD FIGURED IT TOOK TWO FULL YEARS TO CONDUCT AN H-BOMB TEST FROM THE TIME THE TEST WAS DECIDED UPON UNTIL THE BOMB WAS ACTUALLY EXPLODED. HE ASKED GORE IF THE UNITED STATES WOULDN'T BE PUT AT A GREAT DISADVANTAGE IN RESEARCH IF THE UNITED STATES CALLED OFF ITS TESTS WITHOUT IRON-CLAD AGREEMENTS THAT RUSSIA WAS DOING THE SAME.

GORE SAID THAT UNDER THE PROPOSAL MADE BY STEVENSON, RESEARCH "WOULD AND COULD CONTINUE ALL THE TIME. PREPARATIONS COULD GO FORWARD RIGHT UP TO THE POINT OF THE ACTUAL EXPLOSION."

THE TENNESSEE SENATOR SAID THE CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE HAD BEEN STUDYING THE PROBLEM OF RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT FROM H-BOMB TESTS FOR SEVERAL YEARS. HE ADMITTED, UNDER QUESTIONING, THAT HE HAD MADE NO DEMANDS FOR A END TO THE TESTS UNTIL UNTIL AFTER STEVENSON MADE HIS FIRST PROPOSAL LAST APRIL.

EG852PED NM

A150WX
(200)
WASHINGTON, OCT. 21 (AP)-THE U. S. INFORMATION AGENCY (USIA) ANNOUNCED PLANS TODAY TO PUBLICIZE PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S "OPEN SKIES" DISARMAMENT PROPOSAL IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

BEGINNING IMMEDIATELY, USIA SAID, 3,000 SETS OF A "BILLBOARD SHOW" IN 17 LANGUAGES ARE BEING SENT INTO 57 COUNTRIES.

THIS DISPLAY, REQUIRING WALLSPACE 5 FEET HIGH AND 110 FEET LONG, "TELLS THE STORY OF WHAT THE UNITED STATES IS DOING TO PROMOTE DISARMAMENT AND END THE FEAR OF WAR," USIA SAID.

IN ADDITION THE INFORMATION AGENCY IS PREPARING FOUR LARGER DISPLAYS REQUIRING FLOOR SPACE 50 BY 60 FEET TO SHOW WHAT THE UNITED STATES IS DOING ABOUT DISARMAMENT. THE FIRST OF THESE IS SCHEDULED FOR OPENING IN LONDON IN JANUARY.

EISENHOWER PROPOSED THE OPEN SKIES PLAN TO SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN AT GENEVA IN JULY, 1955. UNDER IT THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA, WITH OTHER POWERS JOINING AS THEY WISHED, WOULD PERMIT EACH OTHER TO MAKE AERIAL INSPECTIONS OF THEIR TERRITORIES.

THE RUSSIANS HAVE REPEATEDLY TURNED DOWN THE PLAN BUT IT CONTINUES TO BE THE SPEARHEAD OF THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION'S EFFORTS TO MAKE A START ON DISARMAMENT.

EG941PED

A151WX
(130)
WASHINGTON, OCT. 21 (AP)-PHILIPPINE AMBASSADOR CARLOS P. ROMULO SAID TODAY THAT IGNORANCE OF PEOPLE BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN ABOUT THE CERTAINTY OF DEATH IN AN ATOMIC WAR CONTRIBUTES TO THE "PRESENT DEADLOCK" IN EAST-WEST DISARMAMENT TALKS.

ROMULO CALLED FOR A "CRUSADE OF ENLIGHTENMENT" TO DESTROY THE CURTAIN OF CENSORSHIP THAT KEEPS "SO MANY MILLIONS IGNORANT OR MISINFORMED" ABOUT THE FACT THAT "THEY CANNOT POSSIBLY ESCAPE DEATH IN A NUCLEAR WAR."

"THERE WILL BE NO END TO THE PRESENT DEADLOCK IN THE DISARMAMENT TALKS," ROMULO SAID, "SO LONG AS SO MANY MILLIONS BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN ARE NOT THINKING AS THEY SHOULD, THANKS TO THEIR RULERS WHO WANT TO PERPETUATE THEMSELVES IN POWER."

ROMULO SPOKE IN ONE OF A SERIES OF WEEKLY OVERSEAS BROADCASTS BY THE U. S. INFORMATION AGENCY'S VOICE OF AMERICA.

A189FX EG944PED
(LOCALS OUT)
SONJE
(120)
SAN FRANCISCO, OCT 21-(AP)-AN ATTORNEY FOR MRS. SONJE JUZNIC TODAY SAID DIPLOMATIC IMMUNITY WILL NOT BE AT ISSUE WHEN THE 26-YEAR-OLD WIFE OF THE YUGOSLAV VICE CONSUL APPEARS IN COURT ON SHOPLIFTING CHARGES.

MRS. JUZNIC, ARRESTED OCT. 13, IS TO BE ARRAIGNED TOMORROW IN MUNICIPAL COURT. SHE WAS CHARGED WITH SHOPLIFTING SHEETS, TOWELS AND OTHER ITEMS.

EMMETT B. HAYES, HER ATTORNEY, SAID THE CONSULATE NEVER CONTENDED THAT THE COURT LACKED JURISDICTION OVER HIS CLIENT. HE ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT THE CONSULATE "DID CONTEND, AND PROPERLY THAT SHE (MRS. JUZNIC) SHOULD NOT HAVE BEEN HELD IN JAIL."

HAYES DECLARED TERMS OF AN 1881 TREATY WERE SATISFIED WHEN MRS. JUZNIC WAS RELEASED ON HER OWN RECOGNIZANCE.

HF806PPS NM

B13NR (Q)
W (200)
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., (E.S.T.) TONIGHT, SUNDAY, OCT. 21
(ADVANCE) ATLANTIC CITY, N.J., OCT.21 (AP)-THE MIZRACHI WOMEN'S ORGANIZATION OF AMERICA, NOTING THE POLAND-RUSSIA CONFLICT, TONIGHT URGED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TO MAKE A "PERSONAL EFFORT" FOR A TOP LEVEL MEETING OF LEADERS OF THE ARAB STATES AND ISRAEL.

A TELEGRAM TO THE PRESIDENT APPEALED FOR SUCH ACTION AT A TIME WHEN "THE ARAB WORLD MAY TAKE PAUSE IN THE FACE OF NEW EVIDENCE FROM POLAND THAT THE SUPPOSEDLY MONOLITHIC STRUCTURE OF SOVIET POWER IS RIDDLED FROM TOP TO BOTTOM BY WIDENING CRACKS OF RESISTANCE."

"IT IS PRECISELY AT THIS MOMENT THAT A PERSONAL APPEAL BY THE PRESIDENT . . . MAY BRING ABOUT A MODIFICATION OF THOSE TENSIONS WHICH AFFECT NOT ONLY THE MIDDLE EAST BUT THE ENTIRE POPULATION OF OUR COUNTRY AND THE WESTERN POWERS IN THAT TROUBLED AREA," IT SAID.

DELEGATES TO THE WOMEN'S ZIONIST ORGANIZATION ANNUAL CONVENTION UNANIMOUSLY APPROVED THE TELEGRAM TO THE PRESIDENT.

IT SAID ALL OTHER MEANS OF BRINGING THE ARAB NATIONS "TO THE NEGOTIATING TABLE" HAVE FAILED.

THE WOMEN CALLED ON EISENHOWER TO "USE THE GREAT PRESTIGE OF THE PRESIDENCY OF THE UNITED STATES IN A PERSONAL EFFORT TO BRING A FACE-TO-FACE MEETING AT THE HIGHEST LEVEL OF LEADERS OF THE ARAB STATES AND ISRAEL."

ARTHUR LIVERAN, COUNSELLOR TO THE PERMANENT ISRAEL DELEGATION TO THE UNITED NATIONS, DEFENDED THAT NATION'S POLICY OF RETAILIATION IN CONNECTION WITH JORDAN.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., E. S.T., TONIGHT, SUNDAY, OCT. 21

LS427PED

30.24-8713

B17 (Q)
(190)
(NY) POINT PLEASANT, N.J., OCT. 21 (AP)-SEN. JAMES EASTLAND (D-MISS) SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES SHOULD TAKE THE LEAD IN THE UNITED NATIONS FOR "DRAMATIC" ACTION URGING FREE ELECTIONS IN POLAND.
EASTLAND'S STATEMENT WAS ISSUED HERE BY ROBERT MORRIS, COUNSEL TO THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE OF WHICH EASTLAND IS CHAIRMAN. MORRIS SAID THE STATEMENT WAS TELEPHONED TO HIM BY THE SEANTOR FROM RULEVILLE, MISS.
EASTLAND SAID HE PLANNED TO TAKE UP THE MATTER WITH OTHER SENATORS AND ASK AMBASSADOR HENRY CABOT LODGE, CHIEF U.S. DELEGATE TO THE UNITED NATIONS, "TO INSTITUTE AN APPROPRIATE RESOLUTION."
EASTLAND SAID HE ALSO HAD ASKED SEWERYN BAILER, WHOM HE DESCRIBED AS "THE FORMER TOP COMMUNIST PROPAGANDIST IN POLAND," TO RETURN FOR FURTHER TESTIMONY BEFORE THE EASTLAND COMMITTEE.
THE SENATOR SAID BAILER WOULD BE ASKED TO TESTIFY ON "THE MEANING OF THIS APPARENT INSURRECTION IN POLAND."
EASTLAND SAID BAILER'S PREVIOUS TESTIMONY BEFORE THE COMMITTEE "STRONGLY INDICATES THAT THE PRESSURE FROM THE POLISH WORKERS AND POLISH PEOPLE HAS DRIVEN THE COMMUNIST LEADERS INTO A POLICY OF ENFORCED MODERATION AND RELAXATION OF RESTRICTIONS."
SM547PED

1956

A166 (270)
FIRST LEAD KRAVCHENKO
NEW YORK, OCT. 21 (AP)-VICTOR A. KRAVCHENKO, A FORMER RUSSIAN OFFICIAL WHO DEFECTED TO THE WEST, TODAY ADMITTED HE WAS THE PETER MARTIN WHO SHOT AN INTRUDER IN HIS EAST SIDE APARTMENT LAST NIGHT.
KRAVCHENKO SAID SOVIET AGENTS HAVE MADE REPEATED ATTEMPTS TO KILL HIM SINCE HE SOUGHT ASYLUM HERE IN 1944 AND WROTE THE BOOK "I CHOSE FREEDOM." HE VIEWS STRANGERS WITH SUSPICION.
THAT'S WHY, HE SAID, HE REACHED FOR HIS GUN WHEN TWO YOUNG MEN GOT INTO AN ALTERCATION WITH HIM AT THE DOOR OF HIS APARTMENT, PUSHED THEIR WAY IN AND STARTED TO BEAT HIM.
POLICE SAID IT WAS A CHAIN OF ERRORS LEADING FROM THE RINGING OF THE WRONG DOORBELL BY THE PAIR. THE TWO MEN, MEANING TO VISIT ANOTHER APARTMENT, RANG KRAVCHENKO'S BELL.
WHEN THEY REACHED THE SECOND FLOOR WHERE HE HAS HIS APARTMENT, HE ASKED THEM WHAT THEY WANTED. ANGRY WORDS AND THE BRAWL IN KRAVCHENKO'S APARTMENT ENSUED.
NO CHARGES WERE PLACED AGAINST KRAVCHENKO. POLICE SAID THEY WERE SATISFIED HE ACTED IN SELF DEFENSE. HE HAD A PERMIT FOR THE GUN.
KRAVCHENKO COMPLAINED TO NEWSMEN HE WOULD HAVE TO FIND A NEW APARTMENT NOW THAT HIS PSEUDONYM AS PETER MARTIN HAS BEEN REVEALED.
"I HAVE NEVER LOOKED FOR PUBLICITY," HE SAID. "I WANT KRAVCHENKO TO DIE; I AM AN AMERICAN CITIZEN AND I WANT TO LEAD A NEW LIFE."
HE GAINED CITIZENSHIP THROUGH A SPECIAL ACT OF CONGRESS.
KRAVCHENKO, A ONETIME MINING ENGINEER IN SOVIET RUSSIA, SAID HE HAS BUILT UP A BUSINESS IN MINING AND MINERALS IN THE LAST SIX YEARS.
THE FBI JOINED POLICE IN INVESTIGATING THE SHOOTING.
KRAVCHENKO SAID ONE OF THE MEN, AFTER THE ARGUMENT GREW HOT, SHOUTED HE WOULD TEACH HIM A LESSON. AND GRABBED KRAVCHENKO.
HE BROKE AWAY, RUSHED TO THE BEDROOM AND GOT A .38-CALIBER REVOLVER. ONE MAN KNOCKED IT OUT OF HIS HAND WITH A BRASS POKER. HE FELL TO THE FLOOR, CLUTCHED THE GUN AND SHOT THE MAN IN THE ABDOMEN.
THE CRITICALLY WOUNDED MAN, IDENTIFIED AS MICHAEL GARCIA, 21, OF QUEENS, A PIANO STUDENT AND PART-TIME EMPLOYE OF AN EXCLUSIVE FIFTH AVE. CHINA AND GLASSWARE FIRM, WAS BOOKED FOR FELONIOUS ASSAULT.
HIS COMPANION JOSEPH RUIZ, 23, ESCAPED BUT WAS PICKED UP BY POLICE LATER. HE TOLD A DIFFERENT TALE.
HE SAID GARCIA AND HE HAD GONE WITH A FRIEND TO A THIRD FLOOR APARTMENT IN THE HOUSE. ON LEAVING, RUIZ FOUND HE HAD LEFT SOME KEYS BEHIND BUT COULDN'T REMEBER WHICH APARTMENT THEY HAD VISITED. THEY RANG MARTIN'S BELL TO GET BACK INTO THE BUILDING.
WHEN MARTIN DEMANDED WHO THEY WERE LOOKING FOR, GARCIA DECLARED IT WAS NONE OF HIS BUSINESS, AND A FIGHT STARTED, RUIZ SAID.
WHEN GARCIA WAS ARRESTED HE FALSELY IDENTIFIED HIS COMPANION AS A JOHN GILL, POLICE SAID.
THEY DID NOT SAY HOW THEY LEARNED IT WAS RUIZ, AGAINST WHOM NO CHARGE WAS PLACED.
KRAVCHENKO, BOTH BEFORE AND AFTER HIS BREAK WITH THE SOVIET UNION, HAS LIVED CLOSE TO VIOLENCE AND DANGER. HE BROKE AWAY WHILE HE WAS ASSIGNED TO THE SOVIET PURCHASING COMMISSION IN WASHINGTON, AND WAS DENOUNCED BY THE SOVIETS AS A DESERTER. HE LATER TESTIFIED BEFORE CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES.
IN HIS BOOK HE SAID EVERY SOVIET OFFICIAL ABROAD MUST ACT AS A SECRET AGENT AND ENGAGE IN ESPIONAGE. HE DESCRIBED THE LIFE OF A HIGH-LEVEL BUREAUCRAT IN THE COMMUNIST MAZE, AND TOLD OF THE MISTAKES AND CRUELTY IN THE GREAT SOVIET DRIVE FOR INDUSTRIALIZATION 25 YEARS AGO.
IN A PARIS NEWS CONFERENCE IN 1949, HE SAID SOVIET AGENTS IN THE UNITED STATES HAD TRIED TO KILL HIM FOUR TIMES THAT YEAR ALONE.
CONGRESS VOTED IN 1950 TO ALLOW HIM TO REMAIN HERE PERMANENTLY.
MQ243PED

1956

AP13
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, OCT. 21
(ADVANCE) NEW YORK, OCT 21 (AP)-THE NEW YORK TIMES SAID TODAY POLISH SOLDIERS REPORTEDLY HAVE FIRED ON SOVIET TROOPS TRYING TO ENTER POLAND FROM EAST GERMANY.
UNCONFIRMED REPORTS OF RUSSIAN TROOP MOVEMENTS IN POLAND HAVE CIRCULATED IN WARSAW SINCE THE VISIT OF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV FRIDAY.
A DISPATCH FROM SYDNEY GRUSON, THE TIMES CORRESPONDENT IN WARSAW, SAID MEMBERS OF THE POLISH UNITED WORKERS (COMMUNITS) PARTY GAVE THIS ACCOUNT OF THE INCIDENT FRIDAY NIGHT:
A SOVIET REGIMENT ASKED PERMISSION OF POLISH FRONTIER TROOPS AT STETTIN, ON THE EAST GERMAN BORDER, TO ENTER THE COUNTRY. THE POLES REFUSED.
THEN THE RUSSIAN SOLDIERS TRIED TO CROSS BY FORCE. POLISH TROOPS OPENED FIRE, AND THE RUSSIANS WITHDREW.
THERE WERE REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN SOME CASUALTIES.
THE ACCOUNT DID NOT DISCLOSE WHETHER THE RUSSIANS RETURNED THE GUNFIRE.
RUMORS HAVE SWEPT WARSAW THE PAST TWO DAYS OF POSSIBLE MOSCOW-INSPIRED MOVES TO HALT POLAND'S RUSH TOWARD INDEPENDENCE FROM THE SOVIET UNION. KHRUSHCHEV, SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS, FAILED TO STEM THE DRIVE IN EMERGENCY CONFERENCES WITH POLISH COMMUNIST LEADERS FRIDAY.
LAST NIGHT WLADYSLAW GOMULKA, NEW LEADER OF POLISH COMMUNISM, DENOUNCED WHAT HE CALLED 12 YEARS OF MISRULE IN THE COMMUNIST STATE AND CALLED ON POLAND TO SET ITS OWN COURSE TOWARD SOCIALISM INDEPENDENT OF MOSCOW.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M. EST TODAY, OCT. 21).
7607AED

A167
(130)
NEW YORK, OCT. 21 (AP)-THE DAILY WORKER, OFFICIAL ORGAN OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN THE UNITED STATES, DEFENDS POLISH COMMUNIST PARTY INDEPENDENCE DEVELOPMENTS IN AN EDITORIAL TO BE PUBLISHED TOMORROW.

CONTINUING ITS SUPPORT FOR DE-STALINIZATION PROGRAMS, THE WORKER SAYS "THE DROPPING OF THE SLANDEROUS ACCUSATIONS AGAINST WLADYSLAW GOMULKA WAS A VINDICATION OF JUSTICE AND SOCIALIST PRINCIPLES."

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THE EDITORIAL SAYS, HOWEVER, THAT POLAND'S INDEPENDENT LINE IS NOT ANTI-SOVIET AND ADDS:

"WE BELIEVE THAT PRAVDA HAD A RIGHT TO DISCUSS WHAT IT DIDN'T APPROVE OF IN POLAND JUST AS THE POLISH PRESS HAS THE RIGHT TO DISAGREE WITH PRAVDA. WE ARE DUBIOUS, HOWEVER, OF IMPUTING ON A BLANKET SCALE TO SECTIONS OF THE POLISH PRESS THE DESIRE TO RESTORE CAPTIALISM. THIS SOUNDS TOO MUCH LIKE SOME OF THE UNJUSTIFIED CRITICISM MADE OF YUGOSLAVIA IN 1948."

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END OCT 21, 1956

BEGIN OCT 22, 1956.

30.24-8715

A18 (1100)
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD POLAND
BY COLIN FROST

WARSAW, OCT. 22 (AP)-POLISH COMMUNIST SOURCES REPORTED TODAY WARSAW'S POLITICAL UPHEAVAL THREATENS TO TOPPLE NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV FROM HIS COMMUNIST LEADERSHIP IN THE SOVIET UNION. AND MORE SHAKEUPS, HITTING AT MOSCOW DOMINATION, ARE IN PROSPECT HERE TO BRING THE GOVERNMENT IN LINE WITH THE PARTY'S NEW "INDEPENDENT" COURSE.

POLAND'S SEJM (PARLIAMENT) OPENS TOMORROW AND WILL REMAIN IN SESSION UNTIL NOV. 20. THE GOVERNMENT SHAKEUPS--POSSIBLY INCLUDING THE REMOVAL OF KONSTANTIN ROKOSSOVSKY AS DEFENSE MINISTER--MAY BE ANNOUNCED THROUGH THE PARLIAMENT IN A FEW DAYS. ROKOSSOVSKY, POLISH-BORN SOVIET MARSHAL, WAS INSTALLED BY STALIN IN THE WARSAW POST.

LIKE THE RESOUNDING SHAKEUP IN THE POLISH PARTY WHICH GAVE THE REINS TO TOUGH, ANTI-STALINIST WLADYSLAW GOMULKA, THE GOVERNMENT RESHUFFLE WILL HAVE ECHOES IN MOSCOW. THE KREMLIN REACTION MAY ALREADY BE TAKING SHAPE.

INFORMANTS WITHIN THE UNITED WORKERS (COMMUNIST) PARTY HERE OFFERED THIS ANALYSIS OF THE EFFECTS IN MOSCOW OF THE WARSAW REVOLT:

A TRIUMVIRATE OF THE "THREE M'S"--DEPUTY PREMIERS V. M. MOLOTOV, A. I. MIKOYAN AND GEORGI MALENKOV--HAVE JOINED IN A MOVE TO EJECT KHRUSHCHEV AS FIRST SECRETARY (BOSS) OF THE SOVIET PARTY. THE THREE ARE SAID TO REGARD HIM AS BUNGLING, OVER-IMPETUOUS AND LOOSE-TONGUED, AND TO FEAR SUCH TENDENCIES COULD BRING DISASTER ON THE SOVIET WORLD POSITION AND THE COMMUNIST CAUSE.

THE VIOLENCE OF KHRUSHCHEV'S DENUNCIATION OF STALIN AT THE 20TH SOVIET PARTY CONGRESS IN FEBRUARY IS BELIEVED TO HAVE SPEEDED UP THE MOVEMENT TOWARD INDEPENDENCE FROM MOSCOW WHICH ERUPTED IN POLAND IN THE PAST WEEK AND WHICH THREATENS NOW TO BREAK OUT IN HUNGARY.

THE SOURCES ACKNOWLEDGED THAT THE "THREE M'S" WOULD BE STRANGE BEDFELLOWS IN ANY MOVE REGARDING PARTY LEADERSHIP.

FORMER FOREIGN MINISTER MOLOTOV IS REGARDED AS THE LEAST PLIABLE OF SOVIET LEADERS IN HIS THINKING. MIKOYAN IS BELIEVED TO BE IN SYMPATHY WITH A "GO EASY" POLICY. MALENKOV IS GENERALLY LOCATED SOMEWHERE IN BETWEEN THE TWO. IDENTIFIED WITH THE POLICY OF MORE CONSUMER GOODS FOR THE PUBLIC, MALENKOV WAS OUSTED AS PREMIER IN 1955.

IF ALL THREE ARE LINKED IN A COMMON PURPOSE, IT WOULD INDICATE THE OPPOSITION TO KHRUSHCHEV IN MOSCOW CUTS ACROSS LINES OF POLITICAL THINKING INSIDE THE PARTY AND THUS IS A BROADER OPPOSITION THAN WAS PREVIOUSLY SUPPOSED. —

A WHOLE NEW SERIES OF RUMORS SWEPT THIS POLISH CAPITAL DURING THE NIGHT. ONE SAID SOVIET TROOPS WERE MOVING TOWARD WARSAW FROM THE DIRECTION OF EAST GERMANY. ANOTHER SAID TWO OR THREE RUSSIAN WARSHIPS HAD BEEN SIGHTED OFF THE PORT OF DANZIG.

IF TRUE, NEITHER REPORT NECESSARILY REPRESENTED ANYTHING UNUSUAL. SOVIET WARSHIPS COME AND GO. IT IS KNOWN SOVIET TROOP MOVEMENTS WERE FROZEN IN POLAND DURING THE POLISH CENTRAL COMMITTEE SESSION. WITH THE SESSION OVER, IT WOULD NOT BE SURPRISING IF THE RUSSIANS RENEWED THEIR USUAL MOVEMENTS BETWEEN THE HOMELAND AND EAST GERMANY.

ONE REPORT SAID ROKOSSOVSKY HAD GONE TO MOSCOW. BUT HE SHOWED UP AT A WARSAW RECEPTION FOR A VISITING YUGOSLAV PARLIAMENTARY DELEGATION. REPORTS SAID HE SEEMED TO BE HAVING A GOOD TIME.

IT WAS REPORTED FROM RELIABLE SOURCES HOWEVER, THAT POLISH TROOPS AT SZCZECIN (STETTIN) AND WROCLAW WERE ORGANIZING DEMONSTRATIONS AGAINST HIGH OFFICERS AND ADOPTING RESOLUTIONS DECLARING THEIR UNITY WITH THE PEOPLE.

REPORTS OF CASUALTIES IN CLASHES BETWEEN SOVIET AND POLISH TROOPS AT CZCZECIN COULD NOT BE CONFIRMED. NO RESPONSIBLE SOURCES COULD BE REACHED AT EITHER CITY. COMMUNIST OFFICIALS HERE SAID THEY WERE ASSURED BY PARTY CHIEFS IN THOSE AREAS THAT THE REPORTS WERE FALSE.

WHATEVER THE REACTION IN THE KREMLIN, THE IDEA OF INDEPENDENCE FROM MOSCOW SEEMED EXTREMELY POPULAR HERE. DEMONSTRATIONS OF SUPPORT FOR GOMULKA, ONCE JAILED AS A TITOIST AND TRAITOR TO MOSCOW, HAILED THE 51-YEAR-OLD LEADER'S POLICY OF "SOCIALISM WITH FREEDOM."

STUDENTS PARADED THROUGH WARSAW WITH BANNERS READING:
"POLISH-SOVIET RELATIONS MUST BE BASED ON EQUALITY!"
"THE TRUE FRIEND OF POLAND HELPS HER GO HER OWN WAY!"
"OUR SOLDIERS WILL MARCH WITH THE NATION!"

THE LATTER INDICATED THE FEELING PREVALENT HERE THAT, SO FAR AS MOSCOW WAS CONCERNED, THE RANK AND FILE OF THE ARMY WAS UNRELIABLE, THOUGH IT IS COMMANDED BY A SOVIET MARSHAL.

ROKOSSOVSKY--SENT INTO POLAND IN 1949 BY STALIN TO BE DEFENSE MINISTER JUST AS GOMULKA AND HIS GROUP WERE BEING PUSHED ASIDE--WAS EJECTED FROM THE RULING POLISH PARTY POLITBURO LAST NIGHT. IN THE SHAKEUP, GOMULKA WAS SURROUNDED BY A NINE-MEMBER POLITBURO OF MEN FAVORING HIS DEMAND FOR INDEPENDENCE FROM SOVIET POLITICAL CONTROLS, THOUGH ALL WERE PLEDGED TO CONTINUED COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT.

GOMULKA BECAME FIRST SECRETARY OF THE PARTY, THE KEY POST, AFTER A THREE-DAY MEETING OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE MARKED BY A SUDDEN VISIT BY KHRUSHCHEV AND OTHER TOP LEADERS OF THE SOVIET PARTY HIERARCHY INTENT ON EXERTING PRESSURE TO KEEP PRO-SOVIET COMMUNISTS IN PLACES OF POWER IN POLAND.

GOMULKA, IN A FIERY SPEECH TO THE COMMITTEE, DENOUNCED WHAT HE CALLED THE MISRULE OF THE PAST 12 YEARS AND ISSUED A VIRTUAL DECLARATION OF POLITICAL INDEPENDENCE FROM MOSCOW.

UNDERSCORING THIS ATTITUDE, TODAY'S EDITION OF THE OFFICIAL PARTY PAPER, TRYBUNA LUDU, DECLARED:

"THE FOUNDATION OF OUR POLITICS IS NOW, AS IT WAS BEFORE, FRIENDSHIP AND COOPERATION WITH THE SOVIET UNION BASED ON THE IDEOLOGICAL UNITY OF OUR PARTIES AND THE COMPLETE EQUALITY OF OUR STATES."

THIS IS THE SORT OF EQUALITY DEMANDED BY PRESIDENT TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA, AND THE BASIS OF HIS PARTY'S LONG FEUD WITH STALIN.

BUT THE COMMUNIST REACTION HERE TO AN EXPRESSION OF SYMPATHY FROM PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SEEMED COOL. TRYBUNA LUDU SUGGESTED THE AMERICAN PRESIDENT WAS THINKING OF MAKING POLITICAL CAPITAL OUT OF THE POLISH EVENTS. IT ADDED:

"IF ANYBODY IS NAIVE ENOUGH TO IMAGINE THAT THE CHANGES IN POLAND EXPRESS A NEW ORIENTATION OF OUR FOREIGN POLICY, HE IS WRONG, AS MANY A TRANSATLANTIC PROPHET HAS BEEN WRONG BEFORE....

"AS TO SOME OFFERS OF HELP, LET US SAY FRANKLY AND OPENLY THAT WE ARE FOR HELP AND FOR BROADENING OUR CULTURAL AND ECONOMIC RELATIONS WITH ALL COUNTRIES."

A167

THE PAPER WAS LESS RESTRAINED IN COMMENTING ON A WEST GERMAN OFFER OF HELP.

"WE HAVE HAD GERMAN HELP MANY TIMES BEFORE IN THE COURSE OF HISTORY, AND WE DON'T WANT TO MAKE USE OF IT ANY MORE," THE PAPER SAID.

COMMUNIST CIRCLES SUGGESTED THAT SOME WESTERN LEADERS WERE MISREADING THE MEANING OF THE EVENTS IN POLAND. SAID ONE INFORMANT: "THIS IS A NATIONAL MOVEMENT AND THE POLES ARE PROUD PEOPLE. TALK OF THIS KIND AT THIS STAGE OF AFFAIRS IS NOT CONDUCIVE TO OUR FEELING OF DIGNITY."

MUCH COMMENT WAS EXCITED HERE BY PUBLICATION IN THE POLISH PRESS OF A REPORT THAT A SOVIET COMMUNIST DELEGATION HEADED BY PARTY SECRETARY A. B. ARISTOV, WAS IN COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA FOR TALKS WITH THE PARTY LEADERS IN PRAGUE. THERE WAS WIDE BELIEF HERE THAT THE RUSSIANS FEARED A MOVEMENT IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA SMILIAR TO THE POLISH DEVELOPMENTS.

THERE WERE MANY RUMORS OF CONTINUED MILITARY ENGAGEMENTS DURING THE POLITICAL CRISIS OVER THE WEEKEND, BUT WARSAW REMAINED CALM. ONE REPORT--WHOLLY UNCONFIRMED--WAS THAT SOVIET MARSHALS GEORGI K. ZHUKOV AND IVAN S. KONEV WERE AT THE POLISH TOWN OF LEGNICA, NEAR THE BORDER WITH EAST GERMANY, STRAIGHTENING OUT TROUBLES THERE BETWEEN POLISH AND SOVIET TROOPS.

(IN BERLIN, A WESTERN SOURCE SAID THE RUSSIANS PULLED SOME MOTORIZED DIVISIONS OUT OF COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY AND SENT THEM INTO POLAND. AN EDITOR IN LEGNICA, REACHED BY TELEPHONE FROM FRANKFURT, DENIED ANY KNOWLEDGE OF A WARSAW RUMOR SUNDAY THAT POLISH TROOPS HAD FIRED ON A SOVIET REGIMENT SEEKING TO CROSS THE ODER RIVER IN THAT AREA FROM EAST GERMANY. WESTERN DIPLOMATS IN LONDON SAID THEY HEARD THE U.S.S.R. SEALED THE KEY RAILROAD JUNCTION, BREST-LITOVSK, FROM FOREIGNERS FOR A FIVE-DAY PERIOD BEGINNING LAST SATURDAY. BREST IS INSIDE RUSSIA ON THE MAIN ROUTE BETWEEN MOSCOW AND WARSAW, AND IS THE MAIN CONTROL POINT FOR TRAFFIC BETWEEN POLAND AND THE U.S.S.R. ANY MOVEMENT OF SOVIET LAND FORCES WOULD PROBABLY PASS THROUGH THE AREA.)

THE RUSSIANS MIGHT MAKE A SPECIAL EFFORT TO PERSUADE THE POLES TO RETAIN ROKOSSOVSKY AS DEFENSE MINISTER, BECAUSE OF THE IMPORTANCE OF POLAND TO SOVIET COMMUNICATIONS WITH COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY AND OTHER SATELLITE NATIONS.

BUT THERE WAS TALK HERE THAT ROKOSSOVSKY MIGHT BE REPLACED, AFTER PARLIAMENT CONVENES, BY GEN. WACLAW KOMAR, ONCE DEPUTY DEFENSE MINISTERN, WHO SPENT THE LAST THREE YEARS UNDER ARREST AS A FOLLOWER OF THE GOMULKA GROUP. IN ANY EVENT, WITH ROKOSSOVSKY OUT OF THE POLITBURO, IT WAS THE FIRST TIME THE OFFICE OF DEFENSE MINISTER HAS BEEN SEPARATED FROM THE RULING PARTY BODY.

PARLIAMENT WAS EXPECTED TO TAKE A NUMBER OF POPULAR STEPS. A PARLIAMENTARY COMMISSION ALREADY HAS APPROVED A NEW ELECTORAL LAW MAKING THE SECRET BALLOT OBLIGATORY. THIS ACTION CAME OVER THE WEEK END. PREVIOUSLY, THE POLES HAD THE RIGHT OF SECRET BALLOT ONLY IN THEORY. THE NEW LAW MEANS THE RIGHT WOULD BE ENFORCED.

GOMULKA IS EXPECTED, ALSO, TO INTRODUCE NEW ECONOMIC MEASURES AIMED AT RAISING THE STANDARD OF LIVING.

JS&W333PED

A56 (700)

NIGHT LEAD POLISH REACTION

BY ALVIN STEINKOPF

LONDON, OCT 22 (AP)-WESTERN EUROPE WAITED ANXIOUSLY TONIGHT FOR ANY SIGN OF VIOLENT RUSSIAN REACTION TO RED POLAND'S EFFORTS TO THROW OFF THE REIN OF THE KREMLIN.

THERE WERE NUMEROUS REPORTS OF MOVEMENTS OF SOVIET TROOPS, ESPECIALLY FROM EAST GERMANY INTO POLAND. BUT CHECKS AT BORDER POINTS INDICATED THEY WERE LITTLE MORE THAN SMALL, ROUTINE CHANGES OF STATIONS.

THE GENERAL IMPRESSION IN WESTERN EUROPE WAS THAT THE FINAL DECISIONS--WHICH COULD MEAN TURMOIL OR GRADUAL LIBERATION IN EASTERN EUROPE--HAVE NOT YET BEEN TAKEN IN MOSCOW.

IT WAS BELIEVED GENERALLY IN EUROPEAN CAPITALS THAT THERE MUST BE A SHOWDOWN IN THE SOVIET HIERARCHY ITSELF.

THERE WAS INTENSE INTEREST IN WARSAW REPORTS THAT A TRIUMVIRATE OF V. M. MOLOTOV, GEORGI MALENKOV AND A. I. MIKOYAN MAY CHALLENGE THE LEADERSHIP OF COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV.

MOLOTOV IS A STERN OLD SCHOOL STALINIST AND THERE WAS SOME APPREHENSION THAT THE THREE-M COMBINE--MOLOTOV-MALENKOV-MIKOYAN--MIGHT TURN THE TREND OF AFFAIRS IN RUSSIA BACK TO THE RUTHLESS POLICIES OF STALIN.

MANY IN THE WEST BELIEVED RUSSIA WOULD WEIGH THE IMPONDERABLE POSSIBILITIES MOST CAREFULLY BEFORE DECIDING ON ANY MILITARY INTERVENTION IN THE POLISH CRISIS.

MOSCOW RADIO TOLD THE PEOPLE LITTLE OF THE EVENTS IN PLAND. IT IGNORED THE NEWS THAT MARSHAL KONSTANTIN ROKOSSOVSKY, SOVIET WAR HERO INSTALLED BY STALIN AS POLAND'S DEFENSE MINISTER, HAD BEEN DROPPED FROM THE POLISH POLITBURO.

IN THE FIRST ANNOUNCEMENT TO THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE THAT WLADYSLAW GOMULKA HAD BEEN ELECTED FIRST SECRETARY OF THE POLISH COMMUNIST PARTY, MOSCOW RADIO REFERRED TO HIM AS "COMRADE." MOSCOW RADIO WAS ONE OF GOMULKA'S MOST VIOLENT DENOUNCERS WHEN HE WAS PURGED AS A TITOIST.

THE DARING OF POLISH COMMUNISTS IN TAKING POSITIVE STEPS TO THROW OFF SOVIET POLITICAL DOMINATION WAS WIDELY APPLAUDED IN WESTERN EUROPE.

SOME WESTERN DIPLOMATS SAID THERE WAS HOPE POLAND MIGHT BECOME THE BUFFER BETWEEN RUSSIA AND THE WEST SHOULD IT SUCCEED IN CREATING A COMMUNIST OR SOCIALIST REGIME OF ITS OWN.

OTHERS SAW THE PROSPECT THAT OTHER SATELLITES MIGHT BE INSPIRED TO STRIKE FOR LIBERATION.

AMONG THE SATELLITES, THE REACTION TO THE POLISH STAND SEEMED MOST SPIRITED IN HUNGARY. THE GOVERNMENT RADIO BROADCAST LONG REPORTS OF THE RE-EMERGENCE OF GOMULKA. BUT THE HUNGARIAN RADIO INSISTED THAT WHATEVER STEPS MAY BE TAKEN TO DESTALINIZE HUNGARY, THE COUNTRY WILL REMAIN ALIGNED WITH RUSSIA.

IN YUGOSLAVIA, WHERE PRESIDENT TITO'S 1948 BREAK WITH STALIN SET THE PATTERN FOR POLAND, DEVELOPMENTS WERE REPORTED IN GREAT DETAIL. BELGRADE RADIO EVEN REPORTED RUMORS OF SOVIET TROOP MOVEMENTS.

1956

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30.24-8717

THE OFFICIAL YUGOSLAV NEWSPAPER BORBA HAILED POLISH DEVELOPMENTS AS A "SPEEDING UP OF THE TEMPO OF THE SOCIALIST DEVELOPMENT IN THE WORLD." THIS WAS INTERPRETED IN BELGRADE AS INDICATING A BELIEF THAT SIMILAR INDEPENDENCE MOVES MAY BE EXPECTED IN OTHER SOVIET SATELLITES.

BUT LITTLE WAS BEING REVEALED TO THE POPULATIONS OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA, ROMANIA, EAST GERMANY, BULGARIA AND ALBANIA.

EUROPEAN EXPERTS IN FRANCE WERE OF THE OPINION THAT POLAND AT THE MOMENT DOES NOT WANT TO CUT TIES WITH RUSSIA COMPLETELY. RUSSIA IS THE ONE NATION COUNTED ON BY POLISH COMMUNISTS TO DEFEND POLAND'S WESTERN FRONTIERS.

MANY POLES FEAR A UNITED GERMANY MIGHT SOME DAY INSIST ON RECOVERING TERRITORY LOST TO POLAND IN THE WAR.

DOMESTICALLY CONTROLLED COMMUNISM, WITH A GOOD DEAL OF LIBERALIZATION, WOULD BE SUPPORTED BY A MAJORITY OF POLES, SAID A COMMENTATOR CLOSE TO THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT.

THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT'S ATTITUDE, AS EXPRESSED BY PRESS CHIEF FELIX VON ECKHARDT, IS "WAIT AND SEE." HE EMPHASIZED WEST GERMANY NEVER HAS RECOGNIZED THE CESSION OF EASTERN TERRITORIES TO POLAND.

IN ITALY, DEPUTY PREMIER GIUSEPPE SARAGAT, LEADER OF THE RIGHT WING SOCIALISTS, TOOK THIS VIEW OF THE SITUATION IN A NEWSPAPER ARTICLE:

"PERHAPS RUSSIA WILL NOT HAVE THE COURAGE TO IMPEDE, THROUGH THE VIOLENCE OF ITS ARMIES, THIS UPRISING OF THE POLISH PEOPLE. HOWEVER IT WILL TAKE A LONG TIME BEFORE POLAND, AND THE OTHER SATELLITES, CAN REACH COMPLETE INDEPENDENCE."

THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN WESTERN EUROPE, AS REFLECTED BY THE PARTY PRESS, APPEARED ANXIOUS BOTH FOR NEWS AND FOR GUIDANCE FROM MOSCOW ON THE POLISH SITUATION.

L'UNITA, OFFICIAL ORGAN OF THE ITALIAN COMMUNIST PARTY FRONT-PAGED NEWS OF POLISH DEVELOPMENTS. EDITORIALLY, IT SAID POLISH WORKERS MAY BE MAKING MISTAKES BUT THAT THEY WOULD CERTAINLY NOT "TURN BACK TO THE REGIME OF CAPITALISTIC SERVITUDE. . . . IT MAY BE THAT IN THIS SEARCH AND STRUGGLE TO MAKE THE SOCIALIST EDIFICE MORE COMPACT AND SOLID THEY ARE COMMITTING ERRORS. NO ONE CAN EXCLUDE THAT."

THE EDITORIAL WAS WRITTEN BY CHIEF EDITOR PIETRO INGRAO. HE CONCLUDED IT WITH PRAISE FOR THE 20TH CONGRESS OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY IN MOSCOW.

L'HUMANITE, THE FRENCH COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER, BURIED THE STORY ON AN INSIDE PAGE. AN ADITORIAL BOX INSIDE SAID CAPITALIST NATIONS TRYING TO TAKE ADVANTAGE OF THE POLISH SITUATION HARMED THE CAUSE OF SOCIALISM. IT CARRIED EXTRACTS OF AN ATTACK BY PRAVDA, THE SOVIET COMMUNIST ORGAN, ON THE POLISH PRESS.

IN VIENNA, THE AUSTRIAN PARTY ORGAN VOLKSSTIMME GAVE MOST OF THE FACTS ABOUT POLAND. BUT IT ANGRILY DENIED POLAND WOULD SEPARATE FROM THE EASTERN BLOC AND ASSERTED REPORTS OF ANTI-RUSSIAN FEELING IN POLAND WERE EXAGGERATED.

IN NEW YORK, THE COMMUNIST DAILY WORKER SAID THE POLES ARE "ADVANCING THE DEMOCRATIZATION AND INDEPENDENCE OF THEIR SOCIALIST REGIME."

SF620PED

1956

A22

AMS BUDGET (440)

NIGHT LEAD TROOPS

BY SEYMOUR TOPPING

BERLIN, OCT. 22 (AP)-WESTERN OFFICIALS TODAY SAW POLAND'S FIGHT TO WIN POLITICAL INDEPENDENCE FROM RUSSIA SHAPING UP AS A SERIOUS THREAT TO SOVIET CONTROL OVER EAST GERMANY.

EXPERTS IN THIS OBSERVATION POST BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN SAID THE POLISH MOVE MAY CONSTITUTE A SERIOUS THREAT TO RUSSIA'S TIGHT MILITARY GRIP ON HER EAST GERMAN SATELLITE. THERE ARE SAID TO BE AROUND 450,000 SOVIET TROOPS IN EAST GERMANY AND THE MAIN LINE OF COMMUNICATION AND SUPPLY STRETCHES ACROSS POLAND.

WIDESPREAD REPORTS TODAY HAD "LARGE NUMBERS" OF THOSE TROOPS MOVING ACROSS THE BORDER INTO POLAND RIGHT NOW.

THE U.S. AND OTHER WESTERN LAISON MISSION IN POTSDAM IN EAST GERMANY WERE TOLD TO STAY AWAY FROM THE POLISH BORDER. SUCH ORDERS BY THE RUSSIANS--ISSUED UNDER A FOUR-POWER AGREEMENT--USUALLY COME WHEN THEY ARE MOVING TROOPS. THE UNITED STATES ISSUES SIMILAR ORDERS WHEN IT WANTS THE RUSSIANS TO STAY AWAY FROM TROOP MOVEMENTS OF ITS OWN.

IT WAS CONSIDERED PROBABLE THAT THE SOVIET TROOPS WERE BEING SENT TO POLAND IN AN ATTEMPT TO PRESSURE THE NEW TITOIST POLISH PLITBURO FOR SOME CONCESSIONS OR AT THE VERY LEAST TO PROTECT THE LIFELINE OF THE SOVIET FORCES IN EAST GERMANY.

RELIABLE WESTERN SOURCES SAID MOTORIZED DIVISIONS WERE INVOLVED IN THE SHIFT AND DECLARED THE RUSSIANS WERE HEADING EASTWARD IN WHAT APPEARED TO BE COMBAT FORMATION.

CLASHES BETWEEN SOVIET AND POLISH FORCES WERE REPORTED SATURDAY NIGHT NEAR THE POLISH FRONTIER CITY OF SZCZECIN (STETTIN) BUT AN EDITOR OF THE SZCZECIN KURIER DENIED THIS. HE SAID IN A TELEPHONE INTERVIEW THERE HAD BEEN NO CLASHES THERE "OR ANYWHERE ELSE IN POLAND."

ANOTHER REPORT REACHING BERLIN THAT COULD NOT BE CONFIRMED SAID A SOVIET TROOP TRAIN TRAVELING BETWEEN POZNAN AND WARSAW WAS WRECKED WHEN IT SMASHED INTO A POLISH TANK ATHWART THE RAILWAY TRACKS. THE TANK REPORTEDLY WAS PUSHED ON THE TRACKS IN A DELIBERATE ACT OF SABOTAGE. NO OTHER DETAILS WERE AVAILABLE.

WESTERN OFFICIALS SAID IF SOVIET COMMUNICATIONS THROUGH POLAND BECOME UNDEPENDABLE MOSCOW MAY BE COMPELLED TO REVIEW ITS WHOLE POLICY TOWARDS GERMANY.

IT WAS SUGGESTED THE KREMLIN MIGHT BECOME MORE AMENABLE TO DEAL ON REUNIFYING GERMANY WITH FREE ELECTIONS PROVIDED ASSURANCES WERE GIVEN THAT THE ALL-GERMAN GOVERNMENT WOULD TAKE A FAIRLY NEUTRAL ROLE IN EAST-WEST POLITICS.

WESTERN OFFICIALS DID NOT RULE OUT THE POSSIBILITY THAT THE EAST GERMAN REDS MIGHT TAKE A TIP FROM THE POLES AND TRY A TITO BREAKAWAY THEMSELVES. BUT SUCH A DEVELOPMENT WAS REGARDED AS UNLIKELY.

EXPERTS HERE FEEL THE EAST GERMAN REDS--BITTERLY OPPOSED BY A MAJORITY OF THE PEOPLE THEY RULE--ARE TOO DEPENDENT UPON RUSSIAN HELP AND TOO MUCH UNDER THE GUNS OF THE SOVIET GARRISON TO BECOME UNRULY.

NEVERTHELESS, IT WAS NOTED THAT ON THURSDAY TWO TOP OFFICIALS OF EAST GERMANY'S COMMUNIST PARTY WILL GO TO BELGRADE--THAT BURGEONING MECCA FOR INDEPENDENCE-MINDED EAST EUROPEAN REDS.

W353PED

A80

WITH WARSAW (150)

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, OCT. 22 (AP)-A NEWSPAPER EDITOR IN THE POLISH BORDER CITY OF SZCZECIN (STETTIN) SAID TONIGHT "IT IS NOT TRUE" THAT RUSSIA IS MOVING IN TROOPS FROM EAST GERMANY.

THE EDITOR IN A TELEPHONE INTERVIEW ALSO DENIED WIDESPREAD REPORTS THAT THERE HAD BEEN CLASHES BETWEEN SOVIET AND POLISH TROOPS IN SZCZECIN. HE INSISTED THERE HAD BEEN NO SUCH CLASHES THERE "OR ANYWHERE ELSE IN POLAND."

THE EDITOR SAID THERE WAS A MASS RALLY OF 20,000 TO 30,000 PERSONS IN SZCZECIN TODAY. HE SAID THE RALLY AGREED ON A "SOLIDARITY DECLARATION" FOR WLADYSLAW GOMULKA, NEW PARTY BOSS OF POLAND.

THERE HAD BEEN UNCONFIRMED REPORTS THAT THE SZCZECIN RALLY CALLED FOR REPATRIATION OF ALL POLISH CITIZENS STILL IN RUSSIA AND FOR AN APOLOGY BY THE AUTHORS OF A RECENT ARTICLE IN PRAVDA ATTACKING THE POLISH PRESS.

THE INTERVIEWED EDITOR, ON THE STAFF OF THE SZCZECIN KURIER, TALKED POLITELY IN HALTING GERMAN. HE PAUSED FROM TIME TO TIME TO CONFER WITH A COLLEAGUE, EVIDENTLY A SUPERIOR WHO DID NOT SPEAK GERMAN.

JE-JR745PED

A37

(390)

WITH WARSAW POLAND A18

LONDON, OCT. 22 (AP)-WARSAW BROADCASTS ANNOUNCED SUPPORT OF THE POLISH ARMY GENERAL STAFF AND WARSAW'S ELITE SECURITY TROOPS TONIGHT FOR POLAND'S NEWLY REVAMPED COMMUNIST PARTY.

GENERAL STAFF OFFICERS ARE UNDER THE COMMAND OF DEFENSE MINISTER KONSTANTIN ROKOSSOVSKY, THE POLISH-BORN SOVIET MARSHAL WHO LOST HIS SEAT ON THE PARTY POLITBURO SUNDAY AND IS BELIEVED TO BE ON HIS WAY OUT OF THE DEFENSE JOB.

THE SECURITY TROOPS, A MILITARIZED POLICE FORCE, ARE UNDER THE INTERIOR MINISTRY. THEIR COMMAND IS GEN. WACLAW KOMAR, ONCE IMPRISONED AS A TITOIST, WHO IS REPUTED TO BE IN LINE FOR TOKOSSOVSKY'S JOB.

AS BROADCAST BY THE WARSAW RADIO, THE ARMY'S HIGH BRASS PLEDGED WLADYSLAW ~~WADISLAW~~ GOMULKA, THE PARTY'S NEW SECRETARY GENERAL, THEY "WILL NEVER BE ISOLATED FROM THE COMMUNITY" AND CALLED ON THE PARTY HIERARCHY TO BRING ABOUT A DEEP AND ALL-AROUND DEMOCRATIZATION OF THE ARMY AS QUICKLY AS POSSIBLE.

"A MEETING IN SUPPORT OF THE PEOPLE'S UNITED WORKERS (COMMUNIST) PARTY'S BASIC ORGANIZATION TOOK PLACE AT THE MILITARY AND HISTORICAL BOARD OF THE GENERAL STAFF OF THE POLISH ARMY TODAY," THE BROADCAST SAID.

THOSE AT THE MEETING WERE REPORTED TO HAVE EXPRESSED THEIR CONVICTION THAT THE NEW LEADERS WILL TAKE THE LEAD IN CONSISTENTLY APPLYING DEMOCRATIC PROCESSES TO THE ARMY.

ANOTHER BROADCAST SAID THE SECURITY UNITS APPROVED AT A MEETING A RESOLUTION WHICH SAID IN PART:

"WARSAW'S SECURITY UNITS ARE PROUD TO HAVE STOOD ON THE SIDE OF THE WORKING CLASS AND OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE IN THESE HISTORIC DAYS.

"THEY ARE CONDEMNING ALL ATTEMPTS TO SEPARATE THE ARMY FROM THE PEOPLE AND THE SPREADING OF SENTIMENTS HOSTILE AGAINST THE INTELLIGENTSIA."

THE LATTER REFERENCE WAS INTERPRETED BY WESTERN EXPERTS AS DIRECTED AGAINST THE STALINISTS. THE RESOLUTION ALSO ASSAILED WHAT IT CALLED "SPREADING OF ANTI-SEMITISM."

THEN THE RESOLUTION STRESSED: "THE SECURITY TROOPS WANT A DEEPENING OF POLISH FRIENDSHIP WITH THE SOVIET UNION ON THE BASIS OF EQUALITY AND SOVEREIGNTY."

THE WARSAW RADIO ALSO REPORTED POLISH AUTHORITIES HAD POSTPONED SENTENCING EIGHT YOUNG POLES ACCUSED OF STEALING ARMS AND ATTACKING THE SECURITY POLICE HEADQUARTERS IN POZNAN'S JUNE 28 "BREAD AND FREEDOM" RIOTS.

RADIO WARSAW REPORTED THAT THE VERDICTS IN THE TRIAL--THE THIRD HELD SO FAR--WILL BE ANNOUNCED NOV. 6. UNTIL THEN, NEW WITNESSES ARE TO BE CALLED AND THE PROSECUTION IS TO COLLECT NEW EVIDENCE.

GOMULKA HAD SAID IN A SPEECH THE POZNAN RIOTS WERE A "JUSTIFIED REACTION" OF THE WORKERS AND THAT THEY DID NOT STEM FROM FOREIGN AGITATION.

TD505PED

1956

A82 (640)

EDITOR'S NOTE: THIS SIZE-UP OF WLADYSLAW GOMULKA WAS WRITTEN BY AN AP REPORTER WHO WAS BORN IN POLAND AND WAS THERE DURING GOMULKA'S FIRST RISE TO POWER. THE WRITER IS A NATURALIZED U.S. CITIZEN FORMERLY OF THE NEW YORK BUREAU AND NOW OF THE PARIS BUREAU OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS.

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BY ANDREW BOROWIEC

PARIS, OCT. 22 (AP)-TWELVE YEARS AGO, WLADYSLAW GOMULKA WAS ONE OF POLAND'S MOST HATED COMMUNIST LEADERS.

TODAY, THE SHORT, BALD MAN WITH PENETRATING EYES HAS RETURNED IN TRIUMPH TO LEAD THE POLISH NATION INTO A NEW DOMESTIC-BRED COMMUNISM.

THIS TIME, HOWEVER, THE POLISH MASSES SEE HIM AS THE MAN WHO SAID NO TO THE KREMLIN -- NOT AS THE OLD GUARD COMMUNIST WHO IN THE FATEFUL SUMMER OF 1944 SYMBOLIZED TO THEM SOVIET DOMINATION.

THAT WAS THE YEAR THE SOVIET-SPONSORED NATIONAL LIBERATION COMMITTEE TOOK OVER WAR-RAVAGED POLAND.

WLADYSLAW GOMULKA (PRONOUNCED VUA-DI-SUAV GO-MOOL-KA), SON OF A WARSAW WORKER AND A VETERAN OF PREWAR STRIKES, DEMONSTRATIONS AND JAILS, WAS VICE PREMIER.

TO THE MASSES OF POLES, HISTORICALLY HATING RUSSIA, MEMBERS OF THE NEW GOVERNMENT WERE ONLY SOVIET AGENTS.

FEW PEOPLE THEN THOUGHT THAT THE TACITURN MAN WHO VOWED TO STEM "THE REACTION" WITH FORCE IF NECESSARY WAS A FIERCELY NATIONALISTIC AND PATRIOTIC POLE.

HE WAS ONE OF THOSE SELF-EDUCATED POLISH WORKERS WHO LITERALLY LEARNED TO READ ON MARX, ENGELS AND LENIN. A CHILD OF WARSAW SLUMS, HE BELIEVED THAT COMMUNISM WAS THE KEY TO HIS COUNTRY'S FUTURE.

MEN OF GOMULKA'S CALIBER CONSTITUTED THE CORE OF THE OLD POLISH CCOMMUNIST PARTY BEFORE WORLD WAR II. THEY BELIEVED THAT COMMUNISM WAS THE ONLY ANSWER TO POLAND'S ECONOMIC PLIGHT. THEIR CRUSADE WAS AIMED AGAINST THE PRIVILEGED -- THE ARISTOCRACY AND THE COLONELS OF THE POST-PILSUDSKI ERA.

THEY BELIEVED RUSSIA WAS THE ONLY COUNTRY THAT COULD SUPPORT EIR CAUSE. TO RUSSIA THEN THEY TURNED, ALTHOUGH THEY KNEW THAT POLAND'S NATIONAL INTEREST WOULD CLASH IN THE FUTURE WITH SOVIET INTERESTS.

30.24-8719

MOST OF THOSE MEN WERE PURGED BY STALIN IN THE LATE 1930'S. GOMULKA ESCAPED THE PURGE BY BEING IN POLAND AT THE TIME.

HE FLED POLAND AFTER THE NAZI INVASION IN 1939. AT FIRST HE WENT TO THE SOVIET-OCCUPIED PART, THEN TO RUSSIA.

BUT THE POLITICAL WINDS HAD CHANGED BY THEN. THE RUSSIANS NEEDED POLES TO ORGANIZE A NEW GOVERNMENT. GOMULKA, WHOSE ANTI-STATE ACTIVITIES IN PREWAR POLAND WERE WELL KNOWN TO THE RUSSIANS, WAS ONE OF THEM.

THUS, IN 1944, HE RETURNED TO RULE A NEW, SOVIETIZED POLAND.

BUT FEW IN POLAND THEN HAD HEARD OF WLADYSLAW GOMULKA. SOME DOUBTED HE WAS A POLE. OTHERS BELIEVED HIM A PREWAR CONVICT. ALL THE POLES KNEW THAT HE WAS THERE TO IMPOSE A SYSTEM THEY HATED AND FEARED.

TO MOST OF THE 25 MILLION POLES, GOMULKA SEEMED ONE OF THE MEN RESPONSIBLE FOR POLAND'S POSTWAR PLIGHT.

THEY BLAMED HIM FOR POVERTY, POLITICAL PERSECUTION, EXPLOITATION BY RUSSIA.

THEN, 8, 1949, CAME HIS DOWNFALL. HE WAS ACCUSED AND TRIED ON "TITOIST DEVIATION" CHARGES.

AT HIS TRIAL GOMULKA ADMITTED THAT ON SOME OF THE ISSUES THE PARTY WAS RIGHT. BUT SURPRISINGLY HE CHALLENGED SOME OF THE CHARGES. HE SPOKE LONG AND BITTERLY, ALWAYS A MASTER OF DIALECTICS. STUNNED POLES READ NEWS DISPATCHES OF THE TRIAL AND DIDN'T BELIEVE THEIR EYES.

GOMULKA WAS CONVICTED AND SENTENCED. FOUR YEARS LATER HE EMERGED, A TIRED, BROKEN MAN -- OR SO IT SEEMED.

HE LIVED QUIETLY IN WARSAW WITH HIS WIFE, WHO STOOD BY HIM THROUGHOUT HIS DOWNFALL, TRIAL AND IMPRISONMENT. FEW PEOPLE RANG HIS DOORBELL IN A QUIET HOUSE IN THE RESIDENTIAL DISTRICT OF SASKA KEPA, ACROSS THE VISTULA.

AND THEN, NEARLY OVERNIGHT, HE WAS BACK IN POWER -- FIRST SECRETARY OF THE POLISH COMMUNIST PARTY.

THIS TIME, HOWEVER, TO MILLIONS OF POLES HE WAS THE MAN WHO SAID NO TO RUSSIA'S BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV. HE WAS THE MAN WHO PROMISED THEM FREEDOM, NATIONAL SOVEREIGNTY AND BETTERMENT OF THEIR LOT.

INTELLIGENT, WELL-READ, A MAN WHO HAD BEEN ON THE INSIDE FOR MANY YEARS, GOMULKA KNOWS WELL THE WEAK POINTS OF POLAND'S SYSTEM AND THE TEMPER OF THE CITIZENS.

GOMULKA KNOWS THAT WHAT THE POLES HATE MOST ABOUT COMMUNISM IS THE FACT IT WAS IMPOSED ON THEM BY RUSSIA, THAT IT PERSECUTES RELIGION AND ADVOCATES COLLECTIVIZATION.

ALTHOUGH A MARXIST TO THE CORE, HE WILL UNDOUBTEDLY NOT HESITATE TO COMPROMISE ON SOME ISSUES -- WHERE A COMPROMISE WOULD MEAN POPULAR SUPPORT. SO FAR, NO OPPOSITION TO HIS PLAN HAS BEEN NOTED.

JR801PED

1956

A125

YUGOSLAV-HUNGARIAN (WITH WARSAW) (400)

BELGRADE, OCT. 22 (AP)-ERNOE GEROE, COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS OF HUNGARY, SAID TONIGHT HIS TALKS WITH YUGOSLAV LEADERS "WILL ADVANCE CLOSE COOPERATION IN ALL FIELDS" BETWEEN THE TWO NATIONS.

IT WAS THE FIRST OFFICIAL VISIT TO YUGOSLAVIA BY AN EASTERN EUROPEAN SATELLITE GOVERNMENT SINCE THE 1948 SPLIT BETWEEN RUSSIAN AND PRESIDENT TITO.

JANOS KADAR, MEMBER OF THE HUNGARIAN POLITBURO, SAID THE TALKS RESULTED IN "ESTABLISHING OF RELATIONS OF FULL CONFIDENCE."

IT HAS BEEN WIDELY PREDICTED THAT HUNGARY WILL FOLLOW POLAND IN ATTEMPTING TO BREAK THE RUSSIAN GRIP ON ITS INTERNAL AFFAIRS.

THE STATEMENTS OF GEROE AND KADAR WERE PUBLISHED IN BORBA, BELGRADE NEWSPAPER THAT SPEAKS FOR TITO'S GOVERNMENT.

THEY APPEARED TO INDICATE A SOLID STRENGTHENING OF TIES BETWEEN HUNGARY AND YUGOSLAVIA. THIS WOULD BE A BLOW TO RUSSIAN EFFORTS TO KEEP A FIRM HOLD ON THE RESTLESS SOVIET EMPIRE IN EASTERN EUROPE.

SIGNIFICANTLY, NOT ONE OF THE STATEMENTS APPLAUDED THE SOVIET ROLE IN DEVELOPING COMMUNIST RELATIONS.

GEROE TOLD BORBA THE HUNGARIAN LEADERSHIP MUST SECURE THE UNDERSTANDING AND SUPPORT OF THE BROADEST MASSES OF PEOPLE TO DEVELOP A DEMOCRATIC SYSTEM.

THE CURRENT YUGOSLAV-HUNGARIAN TALKS, GEROE SAID, HAVE BEEN "VERY POSITIVE" AND CONTRIBUTE TO RAPPROCHEMENT BETWEEN THE COUNTRIES.

BORBA CHEERED WHAT IT CALLED HUNGARY'S TENDENCIES TO ABANDON ITS OLD POLICY AND TO SEEK DEMOCRATIZATION OF ITS POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC INSTITUTIONS.

--DASH--

1956

NIGHT LEAD HUNGARY

BUDAPEST, OCT. 22 (AP)-HUNGARY'S PRESS AND RADIO TODAY GAVE FIRM SUPPORT TO POLAND'S STRUGGLE FOR GREATER INDEPENDENCE FROM MOSCOW.

SIMULTANEOUSLY, UNIVERSITY STUDENTS DEMANDED THE RETURN TO LEADERSHIP OF IMRE NAGY. THEY CALLED THE FORMER PREMIER "HUNGARY'S GOMULKA."

RADIO BUDAPEST ANNOUNCED "EVENTS IN POLAND CAN SERVE AS A LESSON ALSO FOR US BECAUSE OF THE SIMILARITY OF CONDITIONS."

THE HUNGARIAN RADIO AND THE PARTY NEWSPAPER SZABAD NEP SENT TELEGRAMS OF CONGRATULATIONS TO THE POLISH RADIO AND TO TRYBUNA LUDU, POLISH PARTY PAPER.

THE POLISH PRESS AND RADIO WERE SHARPLY ATTACKED BY MOSCOW'S PRAVDA IN THE POLISH UPHEAVAL THAT MADE NATIONALIST WLADYSLAW GOMULKA THE NEW PARTY FIRST SECRETARY.

STUDENTS AT KARL MARX UNIVERSITY OF BUDAPEST, WHERE NAGY IS AGAIN A PROFESSOR, DEMANDED HE BE "RETURNED TO THE HIGHEST LEADERSHIP."

THE STUDENTS IN A RESOLUTION TERMED THE EVENTS IN POLAND "EXAMPLES TO BE FOLLOWED "IN HUNGARY.

PD1020PED

A84

(280)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR TUESDAY PMS

BY COLIN FROST

(ADVANCE) WARSAW, POLAND, OCT. 23 (AP)-COMMUNIST POLAND NOW IS ACTIVELY ENCOURAGING PRIVATE ENTERPRISE.

IN PAST YEARS PRIVATE TRADESMEN AND SHOPKEEPERS SUFFERED FROM A RUTHLESS TAXATION SYSTEM, ALTHOUGH SOME PROSPERED--MAINLY THOSE WHO RESOLD GOODS BROUGHT IN FROM ABROAD. MANY THOUSANDS OF OTHERS WERE DRIVEN OUT OF BUSINESS. NOT ONLY HAD THEY TO PAY HIGH TAXES, BUT FREQUENTLY THEY WERE FACED WITH UNEXPECTED LEVIES AND HAD TO PAY UP OR GO OUT OF BUSINESS.

CRAFTSMEN LIKE TAILORS AND SHOEMAKERS ALSO HAD THE GREATEST DIFFICULTIES IN GETTING MATERIAL.

THE RESULT WAS THAT IT WAS PRACTICALLY IMPOSSIBLE TO FIND A PLUMBER IF PIPES FROZE UP IN WINTER, OR TO GET A HOUSE PAINTED.

SHOES AND CLOTHING IN PRACTICE COULD BE CONVENIENTLY BOUGHT ONLY THROUGH STATE STORES WHICH THROUGH LACK OF COMPETITION HAD GOODS OF POOR QUALITY.

THE POLICY BEGAN TO CHANGE A YEAR AGO AND NOW THE CHANGE IS ACCELERATING.

ONE YOUNG POLE TRAINED AS TAILOR TOLD HOW HE DECIDED TO OPEN HIS OWN BUSINESS:

"THE AUTHORITIES GAVE ME HELP IN FINDING PREMISES. THE STATE TEXTILE COMPANY GAVE ME CREDIT TO STOCK UP WITH MATERIAL. EVEN BETTER, I DON'T HAVE TO PAY ANY TAXES WHATEVER FOR THE FIRST YEAR."

IF THIS YOUNG POLE STARTS OFF WELL HE WILL BE ABLE TO EMPLOY PERHAPS THREE OR FOUR CRAFTSMEN TO HELP HIM. BUT ANY REALLY SPECTACULAR SUCCESS STORY IS UNLIKELY AS THE SYSTEM STANDS NOW.

FINANCE MINISTER TADEUSZ DIETRICH REPORTED RECENTLY THAT THE NUMBER OF CRAFTSMEN DROPPED FROM 151,000 TO 84,000 IN THE 1948-52 PERIOD, AND STILL FURTHER IN THE YEARS THAT FOLLOWED.

HE ADMITTED THE PAST POLICY HAD MANY ERRORS. THIS IN PART, HE INDICATED, WAS DUE TO THE COUNTRY'S OVER-ALL ECONOMIC POLICY OF HEAVY INDUSTRALIZATION. NOW, HE SAID, WITH TAXES STABILIZED AND CERTAIN LEVIES ABOLISHED, PRIVATE TRADE WAS ON THE UPGRADE.

END ADVANCE FOR TUESDAY PMS OCT 23-MOVED OCT 22

MQ842AED

196

(170)

LONDON, OCT. 22 (AP)-THE POLISH COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER TRIBUNA LUDU ACCUSED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY OF INTERFERING IN POLAND'S AFFAIRS AND REBUFFED HIS EXPRESSIONS OF SYMPATHY FOR THE POLISH PEOPLE'S YEARNINGS FOR LIBERTY AND INDEPENDENCE.

AT THE SAME TIME THE NEWSPAPER SAID IT FAVORED HAVING POLAND RECEIVE ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE FROM THE UNITED STATES "BUT WITH NO POLITICAL STRINGS ATTACHED."

THE ARTICLE, BROADCAST BY WARSAW RADIO, SAID:

"WE SHOULD . . . LIKE TO STRESS THAT HIS POSITION AS CHIEF OF A GREAT POWER DOES NOT ENTITLE EISENHOWER TO INTERFERE IN THE INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF SMALLER STATES....

"IF THERE IS SOMEONE SIMPLE MINDED ENOUGH TO IMAGINE THAT THE CHANGES IN POLAND INDICATE A NEW ORIENTATION IN OUR FOREIGN POLICY THEN HE IS DEEPLY MISTAKEN.

"OUR ALLIANCE AND FRIENDSHIP WITH THE SOVIET UNION, BASED ON THE IDEOLOGICAL UNITY OF OUR PARTIES, ON THE COMPLETE EQUALITY OF OUR STATES AND ON THE FULL SOLIDARITY OF OUR PEOPLES WAS, IS AND WILL REMAIN THE CORNERSTONE OF OUR POLICY. THIS MATTER HAS BEEN SETTLED ONCE AND FOR ALL, REGARDLESS OF ANY ELECTION DATE IN THE UNITED STATES."

MJ948AED

A116

NEW YORK, OCT. 22 (AP)-THE RETURNING U.S. AMBASSADOR TO HUNGARY, CHRISTIAN RAVNDAL, SAID TODAY THAT THE COMMUNIST SATELLITE COUNTRIES ARE ALL DISPLAYING "A TENDENCY NOW TOWARD MORE LIBERALIZATION."

RAVNDAL, WHO WILL TAKE OVER A NEW POST AS AMBASSADOR TO ECUADOR NEXT MONTH, ARRIVED FROM EUROPE ON THE LINER UNITED STATES.

HE SAID THAT DURING HIS FIVE YEARS IN HUNGARY HE SAW A RELAXATION OF CONTROLS AND THAT NOW THE PEOPLE ARE ALLOWED MORE LATITUTDE TO EXPRESS THEIR VIEWS, AND THERE IS LESS FAR IN THE LAND.

TU1108AED

A132

140

NIGHT LEAD POLISH WITH WARSAW

MOSCOW, OCT. 22 (AP)-THE SOVIET TASS AGENCY REPORTED TONIGHT THE ELECTION OF WLADYSLAW GOMULKA AS FIRST SECRETARY OF THE POLISH COMMUNIST PARTY'S POLITBURO.

BUT IT IGNORED THE REMOVAL OF DEFENSE MINISTER MARSHAL KONSTANTIN ROKOSSOVSKY FROM HIS PARTY POLITBURO POST.

A BRIEF BELATED REPORT SIMPLY LISTED MEMBERS OF THE NEW POLITBURO AND SAID "COMRADE" GOMULKA WAS ELECTED UNANIMOUSLY.

THE USE OF THE TITLE COMRADE INDICATED GOMULKA WAS STILL OFFICIALLY IN GOOD STANDING IN MOSCOW.

RUSSIANS GENERALLY ARE IN THE DARK OVER THE LATEST EVENTS IN WARSAW BUT THE MORE SOPHISTICATED ARE PROBABLY ABLE TO PUT TWO AND TWO TOGETHER. A CABDRIVER, TOLD OF ROKOSSOVSKY'S REMOVAL, REMARKED INDIGNANTLY "AND AFTER ALL WE'VE DONE FOR POLAND, TOO."

AS A POSSIBLE COUNTER TO EVENTS IN POLAND, PRAVDA CARRIED A LENGTHY ARTICLE BY RUDOLPH BARAK, MEMBER OF THE CZECH COMMUNIST PARTY'S POLITBURO, WHICH AMOUNTED TO A DECLARATION AT EVERYTHING IS JUST FINE IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

PD1038PED

1956

A94WX

(450) NIGHT LEAD POLISH

BY JOHN SCALI

WASHINGTON, OCT. 22 (AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT LAUNCHED A BROAD REVIEW OF POLICY TOWARD POLAND TODAY AS A POLISH-AMERICAN GROUP CALLED FOR "CONCRETE ACTS" TO HELP BREAK MOSCOW'S GRIP ON THEIR FORMER HOMELAND.

SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES DERIDED THE KREMLIN'S APPARENTLY UNSUCCESSFUL EFFORTS THUS FAR TO KEEP POLAND IN LINE AS A RUSSIAN SATELLITE.

"DESPOTISMS TALK A GREAT DEAL ABOUT NON-INTERFERENCE IN THE INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF OTHER COUNTRIES," HE SAID. "LAST WEEK WHEN PRACTICALLY THE WHOLE POLITBURO DESCENDED EN MASSE ON WARSAW, WE GOT AN IDEA OF WHAT THEY MEAN BY NON-INTERFERENCE."

DULLES UNDOUBTEDLY HAD IN MIND SOVIET PARTY CHIEF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV'S SUDDEN FLIGHT TO WARSAW WITH TOP RED ARMY LEADERS WHICH FAILED TO STOP THE OUSTER OF PRO-MOSCOW POLISH LEADERS.

FOR THE SECOND STRAIGHT DAY, DULLES EXPRESSED CONFIDENCE RUSSIA CANNOT BLOCK ANY LONGER THE POLISH PEOPLE'S DRIVE FOR FREEDOM FROM SOVIET CONTROL.

HE SET FORTH HIS VIEW ANEW DURING A 45-MINUTE MEETING WITH A 10-MEMBER GROUP OF POLISH-AMERICANS.

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE GROUP, CHARLES ROZMAREK, SAID AFTERWARD THE UNITED STATES SHOULD "PRESS IMMEDIATELY BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS" FOR COMPLETE WITHDRAWAL OF SOVIET TROOPS FROM POLAND.

ROZMAREK, PRESIDENT OF THE POLISH-AMERICAN CONGRESS, CALLED FOR "SOME CONCRETE ACTS" TO BOLSTER POLISH INDEPENDENCE, ESPECIALLY OFFERS OF SURPLUS AMERICAN FOOD AND TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE GRANTS.

"WHILE TITOISM IS NOT THE ANSWER TO THE POLISH TRAGEDY," HE SAID, "IT IS A LESSER EVIL THAN MOSCOW CONTROL AND SIGNIFIES THE FIRST MOVE TOWARD POLISH FREEDOM.

"IT IS THE SACRED DUTY OF THE UNITED STATES TO DO EVERYTHING WITHIN ITS POWER WITHOUT SACRIFICING AMERICAN SOLDIERS TO HELP OUR ALLIES, THE POLES, TO REGAIN THEIR FREEDOM."

ROZMAREK REPORTED DULLES WAS "VERY SYMPATHETIC" TO THE GROUP'S PROPOSALS, ESPECIALLY THE IDEA OF SENDING FOOD FROM THE SURPLUS STOCKS OWNED BY THE AGRICULTURE DEPARTMENT.

TOP U. S. OFFICIALS WERE REPORTED SERIOUSLY STUDYING SUCH AN OFFER BUT HANDLING THE IDEA CAUTIOUSLY LEST IT BOOMERANG WITH SOVIET CHARGES OF AMERICAN INTERFERENCE IN POLISH INTERNAL AFFAIRS.

DULLES AND HIS KEY AIDES WERE REPORTED CLOSELY FOLLOWING DEVELOPMENTS IN POLAND, INCLUDING UNCONFIRMED REPORTS RUSSIA HAS SENT TANK-LED REINFORCEMENTS FROM EAST GERMANY INTO POLAND.

INTELLIGENCE REPORTS TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT LAST THURSDAY SAID RUSSIA HAD MOVED TROOPS IN EAST GERMANY UP TO THE POLISH FRONTIER BUT NO SOLID INFORMATION WAS AVAILABLE HERE TO SHOW THEY ACTUALLY HAD CROSSED THE BORDER.

EG837PED NM AST

A13WX
(800) PMS BUDGET
POLISH

1956

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, OCT. 22 (AP)-A REAPPRAISAL OF UNITED STATES POLICY TOWARD COMMUNIST POLAND IS IN THE MAKING. THE CHANCES APPEAR GOOD THAT POLAND'S NEW, INDEPENDENT RED LEADERSHIP CAN OBTAIN AMERICAN ECONOMIC AID IF IT WISHES--AND IF IT SURVIVES.

SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES TOLD A NATIONWIDE (CBS) TELEVISION AUDIENCE LAST NIGHT--AFTER CONFERRING WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER--THAT ANYTHING WHICH WEAKENS THE "GREAT STRUCTURE" OF SOVIET COMMUNIST POWER "AND LEADS TO ITS BREAKING UP" IS IN THE INTEREST OF THE UNITED STATES.

HIS WORDS ON THIS AND OTHER ASPECTS OF THE SENSATIONAL REVOLT IN WARSAW AGAINST SOVIET DOMINATION LEFT LITTLE DOUBT THAT HE SEES THE PROSPECT OF AN INDEPENDENT POLAND AS COMPARABLE TO THE SITUATION OF YUGOSLAVIA AFTER ITS BREAK WITH THE KREMLIN IN 1948. YUGOSLAVIA OBTAINED HELP FROM THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE IN ORDER TO WITHSTAND HEAVY SOVIET PRESSURES.

EVEN BEFORE DULLES SPOKE OUT, THE WHITE HOUSE SUGGESTED IN RESPONSE TO QUESTIONS THAT THE HELP GIVEN PRESIDENT TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA HAD ENCOURAGED THE POLISH REVOLT AGAINST SOVIET DICTATION. EISENHOWER RULED A WEEK AGO THAT AID TO TITO SHOULD CONTINUE.

"I CERTAINLY THINK," PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY TOLD NEWSMEN, "THAT THE PRESIDENT'S INSISTENCE ON CONTINUED AID TO YUGOSLAVIA REFLECFS ITSELF IN THE POLISH SITUATION AND IN OTHER UNREST IN OTHER SATELLITE NATIONS."

THE POLISH CRISIS REACHED A CLIMAX LAST NIGHT WHEN THE COMMUNIST PARTY CENTRAL COMMITTEE AT WARSAW DROVE THE STALINISTS FROM ITS CONTROLLING POLITBURO AND RESTORED WLADYSLAW GOMULKA, WHO WAS PURGED IN THE DAYS OF JOSEPH STALIN, TO THE POWERFUL POST OF FIRST SECRETARY.

MARSHAL KONSTANTIN ROKOSSOVSKY, DEFENSE MINISTER AND SYMBOL OF SOVIET POWER IN POLAND, WAS ONE WHO LOST HIS SEAT. AMERICAN OFFICIALS HAD REGARDED WHAT HAPPENED TO ROKOSSOVSKY AS A VITAL INDICATION OF THE EXTENT TO WHICH GOMULKA WOULD BE WILLING TO GO IN BREAKING WITH MOSCOW. HIS OUSTER IS SEEN HERE AS CONVINCING EVVIDENCE THAT GOMULKA IS IN DEADLY EARNEST ABOUT WINNING FOR POLAND FREEDOM OF ACTION.

DULLES, UNDER QUESTIONING BY A TV PANEL OF REPORTERS, RAISED NO OBJECTION TO ESTABLISHING FRIENDLY AND COOPERATIVE RELATIONS WITH A COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT SO LONG AS IT IS INDEPENDENT OF MOSCOW. THIS COUNTRY WOULD LIKE TO SEE A WESTERN-TYPE DEMOCRACY IN POLAND AND MANY OTHER NATIONS, HE SAID, "BUT THAT IS A SYSTEM WHICH CAN ONLY BE SPREAD THROUGHOUT THE WORLD GRADUALLY."

HE MADE THESE OTHER MAIN POINTS IN HIS INTERVIEW:

1. HE CONSIDERED IT UNLIKELY THAT THE SOVIETS WOULD USE "MASS MILITARY MEANS" TO CRUSH THE WARSAW POLITICAL REBELLION; A "BLOODBATH" WAS IMPROBABLE. ALTHOUGH OTHER "REPRESSIVE MEASURES" MAY BE USED. BUT EVEN IF THE RUSSIANS DID THROW THEIR MILITARY POWER INTO ACTION IT WOULD NOT SUCCEED IN PUTTING DOWN THE DRIVE TO FREEDOM BECAUSE THAT HAS TOO GREAT A POPULAR BASE.

30.24-8721

2. SHOULD THE RUSSIANS FIGHT INNPOLAND, HE DID NOT THINK "WE WOULD SEND OUR OWN ARMED FORCES" TO OPPOSE THEM. THAT WOULD "PRECIPITATE WORLD WAR III"--THE LAST THING THE POLISH PEOPLE WANT BECAUSE HE SAID IT WOULD WIPE THEM OUT.

3. THE "PERIL" OF GETTING INTO A GREAT WAR IS LESS THAN IT ONCE WAS. WITH THE WESTERN WORLD UNITED FOR DEFENSE, SUCH A CONFLICT "COULD NOT BE PRODUCTIVELY UNDERTAKEN" BY THE SOVIET UNION.

4. IT IS UNLIKELY THAT THE POLISH ISSUE WILL GO TO THE UNITED NATIONS, AT LEAST AS A THREAT TO INTERNATIONAL PEACE. IT MIGHT BE TAKEN BEFORE THE U.N. ON THE GROUND THAT RUSSIA HAS INTERFERED IN POLAND'S INTERNAL AFFAIRS. BUT DULLES SHOWED NOT INTEREST IN GETTING THE ISSUE INTO THE U. N. ITSELF.

5. THE SOVIET COMMUNIST HIGH COMMAND IS IN AN "OBVIOUSLY SERIOUS DILEMMA" ALL OVER EASTERN EUROPE. WITH THE DEATH OF STALIN, IT UNDERTOOK TO REMOVE SOME OF THE STALINIST CONTROLS. IN DOING SO, IT HAS RELEASED AGGRESSIVE FORCES FOR FREEDOM WHICH THREATEN THE WHOLE POWER STRUCTURE OF THE SOVIET EMPIRE.

IN SPEAKING OF THE POLISH MOVE, DULLES DID NOT SPECIFICALLY GIVE CREDIT TO THE EXAMPLE OF INDEPENDENCE SET BY YUGOSLAVIA IN DEFYING RUSSIA--CREDIT SUCH AS HAGERTY'S COMMENT AT THE WHITE HOUSE HAD IMPLIED. BUT OTHER RANKING DIPLOMATIC OFFICIALS HERE SAY THAT THE UPSURGE OF DEFIANCE IN POLAND REPRESENTS A GREAT VICTORY FOR TITOISM.

THIS IS ONE OF THE FACTORS WHICH IS CERTAIN TO BE TAKEN INTO ACCOUNT AS THE ADMINISTRATION BRINGS ITS POLISH POLICY UNDER REVIEW AND TACKLES THE QUESTION OF WHAT THINGS THE UNITED STATES MIGHT DO ABOUT A TITOIST KIND OF POLAND WHICH IT WAS UNWILLING TO DO ABOUT A POLAND COMPLETELY SUBSERVIENT TO THE SOVIET UNION.

1956

OFFICIALS HERE FULLY EXPECT THAT THE NEW POLISH RULING GROUP--IF IT SUCCEEDS IN SECURING ITS POWER--WILL TURN TO THE WEST FOR ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE. THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS ALREADY HEAD INFORMALLY THAT THE GOMULKA GROUP, WHICH INCLUDES PREMIER JOSEF CYRANKIEWICZ, IS INTERESTED IN GETTING AMERICAN FINANCIAL CREDITS AND A LOWERING OF THE TRADE BARRIERS WHICH HAVE APPLIED TO POLAND AS A SOVIET SATELLITE.

QUITE APART FROM THE CURRENT POLITICAL CRISIS, POLAND IS CAUGHT IN THE GRIP OF AN ECONOMIC CRISIS WHICH MAY BECOME MUCH WORSE IF MOSCOW TRIES ECONOMIC SANCTIONS AGAINST THE COUNTRY IN RETALIATION FOR ITS POLITICAL ACTIONS.

AMERICAN AUTHORITIES DO NOT EXPECT THAT THE POLISH LEADERSHIP WILL SEEK TO CUT OFF FRIENDLY RELATIONS WITH THE SOVIET UNION. ON THE CONTRARY, THEY EXPECT GOMULKA AND CYRANKIEWICZ TO DO EVERYTHING POSSIBLE TO DEVELOP GOOD RELATIONS, BUT ON A GOVERNMENT-TO-GOVERNMENT BASIS.

THE REAL BREAK INVOLVED IN THE PRESENT CRISIS IS THE BREAK BETWEEN COMMUNIST PARTY LEADERS IN THE TWO COUNTRIES. MOSCOW'S CONTROL OF SATELLITE PARTIES AND THROUGH THEM THE MACHINERY OF SATELLITE GOVERNMENTS HAS BEEN THE KEY TO SOVIET POWER IN EASTERN EUROPE.

GG314AED

A145WX
)180) DULLES-STROM
WASHINGTON, OCT. 22 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES SAID TODAY THE SOVIET UNION TALKS OF NON-INTERFERENCE IN THE INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF OTHER COUNTRIES BUT THE VISIT OF TOP POLITBURO MEMBERS TO POLAND LAST WEEK IS A "GOOD ILLUSTRATION" OF MOSCOW'S BRAND OF NON-INTERFERENCE.
HE MADE THE COMMENT IN INFORMAL REMARKS WHEN CARL W. STROM WAS SWORN IN AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT AS AMBASSADOR TO THE KINGDOM OF CAMBODIA.
DULLES CALLED CAMBODIA A TESTING GROUND "TO SEE IF NEW AND RELATIVELY WEAK COUNTRIES IN THE PROXIMITY OF GREAT DESPOTISMS WILL BE ABLE TO MAINTAIN THEIR INDEPENDENCE."
STROM, A CAREER FOREIGN SERVICE OFFICER, IS TO TAKE HIS POST NOV.22.
THIS WOULD PLACE HIM ON THE SCENE ABOUT THE TIME SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN AND PARTY SECRETARY KHRUSHCHEV ARE DUE TO MAKE A WINTER TOUR OF CAMBODIA AND NEIGHBORING LAOS.
STROM, 57, SUCCEEDS ROBERT MCCLINTOCK WHO IS RESIGNING AFTER SERVING IN CAMBODIA SINCE 1954. MCCLINTOCK WILL BE AN ALTERNATE REPRESENTATIVE OF THE UNITED STATES AT THE UNESCO CONFERENCE IN NEW DELHI THIS MONTH.
MC110PED

A39WX
(110) POLES
WASHINGTON, OCT. 22 (AP)-A GROUP OF 10 POLISH-AMERICAN LEADERS URGED THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION TODAY TO OFFER FOOD AND TECHNICAL AID TO THE POLISH GOVERNMENT TO ENCOURAGE A DRIVE FOR INDEPENDENC FROM MOSCOW.
THE GROUP LAID THIS APPEAL BEFORE SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES DURING A 45-MINUTE MEETING AT THE DEPARTMENT.
AFTERWARD, CHARLES ROZMAREK OF CHICAGO, ACTING AS SPOKESMAN, SAID THEY ALSO APPEALED FOR THE UNITED STATES TO "PRESS IMMEDIATELY BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS" FOR COMPLETE WITHDRAWAL OF SOVIET TROOPS FROM POLAND.
ROZMAREK, WHO IS PRESIDENT OF THE POLISH-AMERICAN CONGRESS, REPORTE DULLES WAS "VERY SYMPATHETIC"TOWARD THE SUGGESTIONS, ESPECIALLY THE IDEA OF OFFERING SURPLUS AMERICAN FOOD TO THE POLISH PEOPLE.
DC514PED

A113
SECOND LEAD REBELS
ALGIERS, OCT. 22 (AP)-THE FRENCH TRAPPED FIVE TOP ALGERIAN REBEL CHIEFS IN FLIGHT OVER THE MEDITERRANEAN SEA TONIGHT AND HAD THEIR FRENCH PILOT DELIVER THEM INTO CUSTODY AT THE ALGIERS MILITARY AIRPORT.
THE PILOT DUPED THEM INTO BELIEVING THEY WERE LANDING ON FRIENDLY SOIL.
AMONG THEM WAS THE FUGITIVE AHMED BEN BELLA, WHO HAS BEEN DIRECTING THE ANTI-FRENCH REBELLION FROM SANCTUARY PROVIDED BY THE NASSER REGIME IN CAIRO.

FRENCH SOURCES SAID FIVE FRENCH FIGHTER PLANES SHADOWED THE AIRLINER EN ROUTE BUT DID NOT MAKE AN INTERCEPTION.

THE LEADERS WERE EN ROUTE FROM RABAT, MOROCCO, TO TUNIS FOR MEETINGS WITH THE LEADERS OF NEWLY INDEPENDENT MOROCCO AND TUNISIA ON INDEPENDENCE FOR ALL NORTH AFRICA.
THEY HAD INTENDED TO SKIRT FRENCH ALGERIA BUT BECAUSE OF THE FRENCH RUSE FELL EASILY INTO CUSTODY.

THEIR ARREST ON HOSTILE FRENCH TERRITORY WHILE EN ROUTE BETWEEN TWO FRIENDLY COUNTRIES THREATENED TO EMBROIL THE WHOLE MEDITERRANEAN AREA FROM THE ATLANTIC TO EAST OF SUEZ.
THERE WERE THESE RAPID FIRE DEVELOPMENTS:
1. TUNISIA FORMALLY PROTESTED TO FRANCE.
2. FRENCH PREMIER MOLLET CALLED HIS CABINET INTO SPECIAL NIGHT SESSION.
3. TUNISIA RECALLED ITS AMBASSADOR TO PARIS.
4. MOROCCO'S SULTAN, VISITING IN TUNIS, WAS AWAKENED TO HEAR OF THE ALGERIAN LEADERS' INTERCEPTION.

5. THE TUNISIAN SECRETARY OF STATE FOR INFORMATION SAID TUNISIA'S AMBASSADORS IN LONDON AND WASHINGTON WERE ASKED TO CALL BRITISH AND AMERICAN GOVERNMENT ATTENTION TO THE SITUATION CREATED BY THE ARRESTS.

6. MOROCCO'S DEPUTY PREMIER SAID HE HAD CALLED ON THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND SPAIN TO INTERVENE AND FREE THE REBEL LEADERS.

THE INFORMATION SECRETARY AT TUNIS, BECHIR BEN YAHMED, TOLD REPORTERS:
"THE ALGERIAN LEADERS WERE GUESTS OF HIS MAJESTY THE SULTAN OF MOROCCO AND INVITED TO BE GUESTS OF THE TUNISIAN GOVERNMENT.
"THIS WAS KNOWN BY FRENCH OPINION AND THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT.
"IT SEEMED THAT THEIR REACTIONS WERE FAVORABLE TO THIS MEETING.
"WE WERE CONVINCED THAT OUR EFFORTS WERE UNDERSTOOD.
"WE THUS ARE CONFRONTED WITH A VERITABLE REVERSAL.
"IN THE EYES OF THE TUNISIAN GOVERNMENT, THE SITUATION IS OF EXTREME GRAVITY."
SECURITY MEASURES ARE BEING PUT INTO EFFECT THROUGHOUT TUNISIA, HE ADDED.
BEN YAHMED SAID THE SECURITY MEASURES WERE ORDERED IN FEAR OF VIOLENT DEMONSTRATIONS BY TUNISIANS AND ALGERIANS LIVING IN TUNISIA WHEN WORD OF THE NATIONALISTS' ARREST SPREAD.
BEN BELLA HAS MANY SUBORDINATES IN THE FIELD IN ALGIERA AND A SPRUT IN GUERRILLA WARFARE MAY DEVELOPED.
THE FRENCH HAVE ABOUT 500,000 TROOPS IN ALGIERA--ONE OF EVERY TWO EUROPEAN RESIDENTS OF THE COUNTRY--AND STILL THEY HAVE BEEN UNABLE TO PUT DOWN THE REBELS.
THE CAPTURE OF THE FIVE ALGERIANS MAY HAVE A PROFOUND EFFECT ON THE FUTURE OF THE ALGERIAN REBELLION. REPERCUSSIONS MAY REACH FROM THE ATLANTIC TO THE ALREADY DEEPLY TROUBLED MIDDLE EAST.

IT ALSO MAY HAVE MARKED EFFECT ON RELATIONS THE FRENCH HAD HOPED TO MAINTAIN ON A FRIENDLY BASIS WITH MOROCCO AND TUNISIA AFTER THEIR RECENT EMERGENCE FROM FRENCH COLONIAL RULE.
THE CHIEFS HAD OPERATED FROM CAIRO UNDER PROTECTION OF EGYPT'S PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER AS POLITICAL REFUGEES.

IN PARIS PREMIER GUY MOLLET QUICKLY CALLED A SPECIAL FRENCH CABINET MEETING TONIGHT TO DISCUSS THE CAPTURE.
FRENCH SOURCES GAVE THIS ACCOUNT OF HOW THE REBEL CHIEFS FELL INTO THEIR HANDS:
THE PLANE, A DC-3 OWNED BY AIR ATLAS, A FRENCH-OPERATED AIRLINE BASED IN MOROCCO, LEFT RABAT FOR TUNIS THIS AFTERNOON. IT LANDED AT PALMA, MALLORCA, OFF THE EAST COAST OF SPAIN, FOR GASOLINE AND THEN TOOK OFF FOR TUNIS.
THE PLANE, PILOTED BY A M. GRELIER, WAS PICKED UP BY RADIO BY FRENCH AUTHORITIES IN ALGERIS, SOME 220 MILES SOUTH OF PALMA.

30.24-8723

"FRENCH AUTHORITIES INVITED COMMANDER GRELIER TO LAND ON THE MAISON BLANCHE MILITARY AIRPORT OF ALGIERS," THE ACCOUNT SAID.

THE PILOT, AFTER REFLECTING A FEW MINUTES, FLEW AROUND IN WIDE CIRCLES UNTIL THE SCHEDULED TIME APPROACHED FOR ARRIVAL AT TUNIS. THEN HE HEADED FOR ALGIERS, WITH THE ARMED REBEL LEADERS TRICKED INTO THINKING THEY WERE ABOUT TO LAND IN TUNIS.

MEANWHILE, A SPECIAL SQUAD OF POLICE WAS RUSHED TO THE MAISON BLANCHE AIRPORT.

A LITTLE AFTER 9:15 P.M. THE PLANE PUT DOWN AT THE AIRPORT.

THE ANGRY REBEL LEADERS, ALL FLYING UNDER ASSUMED NAMES AND DRESSED IN WESTERN CLOTHES, WERE IMMEDIATELY ARRESTED WITHOUT DIFFICULTY AND TAKEN UNDER HEAVY ESCORT TO A NEARBY POLICE STATION.

THE REACTION FROM OFFICIALS IN TUNIS WAS ALMOST IMMEDIATE, AND ANGRY.

THE NEWS REACHED THERE AFTER AN EXCITING DAY OF WELCOME FOR MOROCCO'S SULTAN SIDI MOHAMMED BEN YOUSSEF FOR HIS HISTORIC MEETINGS WITH TUNISIAN PREMIER HABIB BOURGUIBA.

THE FRENCH AMBASSADOR AT TUNIS PIERRE DE LEUSSE WAS IMMEDIATELY SUMMONED BY BOURGUIBA WHO, IN THE PRESENCE OF MOROCCAN FOREIGN MINISTER AHMED BALAFREJ, MADE A VERBAL PROTEST.

BOURGUIBA WAS REACHED BY TELEPHONE BY A REPORTER AND SAID:

"THIS IS AN EXTREMELY GRAVE EVENT, NOT ONLY FOR THE EFFECT IN NORTH AFRICA BUT FOR THE EFFECT IT MAY HAVE ON THE RELATIONS OF MOROCCO AND TUNISIA WITH FRANCE."

BOURGUIBA SAID THE SULTAN HAD BEEN INFORMED OF THE DEVELOPMENT AT ES SAADA PALACE WHERE HE WAS SPENDING HIS FIRST NIGHT IN TUNIS.

THE TUNISIAN GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED IT IS RECALLING ITS AMBASSADOR IN PARIS.

OF THE FIVE ALGERIANS, THE TOP PRIZE WAS BEN BELLA, LONG SOUGHT AS THE SLIPPERIEST OF THE REBEL CHIEFS.

ARRESTED WITH BEN BELLA, LEADER OF THE ALGERIAN NATIONAL LIBERATION FRONT, WERE:

MOHAMMED KHIDER, MUSTAFA LACHREF, HOUCINE AIT AHMED AND MOHAMMED BOUDIAF.

BEN BELLA, 40, LONG HAS BEEN RECOGNIZED AS THE PRINCIPAL FIGURE BEHIND THE REBELLION THAT BROKE OUT NOV. 1, 1954.

A FORMER SERGEANT-CHIEF IN THE FRENCH ARMY, HE TOOK PART IN SEVERAL ACTIONS DURING WORLD WAR II, INCLUDING THE CAMPAIGN IN ITALY.

HE RETURNED TO ALGERIA AFTER THE WAR AND SHORTLY AFTER THE REBELLION BROKE OUT WAS CAPTURED BY THE FRENCH AND IMPRISONED. HE ESCAPED IN 1953 TO CAIRO.

THE FRENCH SAID LAST JANUARY A DIARY FOUND ON A CAPTURED ALGERIAN REBEL LEADER SHOWED THAT BEN BELLA AND HIS GROUP WERE DIRECTING THE REBELLION IN ALGERIA FROM CAIRO.

A HIGH FRENCH OFFICIAL SAID THE DIARY CONFIRMED THAT OFFICIAL CIRCLES IN CAIRO WERE ENGAGED IN THE ANTI-FRENCH CAMPAIGN, AND THAT LIBYA WAS A BASE AND A STAGING POINT FOR ACTION AGAINST FRANCE IN NORTH AFRICA.

THE FRENCH HAD TAKEN A GRAVE VIEW TOWARD THE NORTH AFRICAN UNION TALKS IN TUNIS. THEY SUSPENDED TALKS WITH MOROCCO ON TECHNICAL AND FINANCIAL AID.

BEN YOUSSEF HAD FLOWN FROM MOROCCO TO TUNIS EARLIER IN THE DAY I A SPECIAL U.S.-BUILT CONSTELLATION FOR THE EIGHT DAYS OF CONSULTATIONS WITH TUNISIAN AND ALGERIAN LEADERS.

THE FIVE ALGERIANS, FOLLOWING IN ANOTHER PLANE, HAD BEEN EXPECTE TO TAKE A LEADING PART IN THE TALKS OPENING TUESDAY.

MOROCCO AND TUNISIA, IN CONTROVERSY MARKED BY BLOODSHED, HAVE CAST OFF THEIR OLD STATUS AS FRENCH PROTECTORATES. BOTH LOOK SYMPATHETICALLY ON A 23-MONTH-OLD UPRISING AGAINST THE FRENCH BY NATIONALISTS OF ALGERIA, A BIGGER LAND SITUATED BETWEEN MOROCCO AND TUNISIA. THE NATIONALISTS ARE WAGING A GUERRILLA WAR AGAINST A FRENCH ARMY OF A HALF MILLION MEN WHICH UPHOLDS THE CONTENTION THAT ALGERIA IS LEGALLY A PART OF THE FRENCH HOMELAND.

PREMIER HABIB BOURGUIBA, THE ARCHITECT OF TUNISIAN INDEPENDENCE, CALLED THE SULTAN'S VISIT "THE FIRST STEP IN BUILDING AN EFFECTIVE NORTH AFRICAN UNION WHICH, NATURALLY, WILL EMBRACE LIBERATED ALGERIA."

"MAY GOD GRANT THAT THIS CONFERENCE SUCCEEDS, THAT IT IS THE DECISIVE STEP IN REALIZING NORTH AFRICAN UNION," BOURGUIBA SAID IN A NATIONAL RADIO BROADCAST.

IN PARIS, PREMIER GUY MOLLET'S GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED IT WAS SUSPENDING TALKS WITH MOROCCO ON FRENCH TECHNICAL AND FINANCIAL AID PENDING THE OUTCOME OF THE SULTAN'S JOURNEY, HIS FIRST BIG DIPLOMATIC TRIP IN THE ARAB WORLD. A COMMUNIQUE SAID THE GOVERNMENT WAS GRAVELY PREOCCUPIED OVER THE SULTAN'S ACTIVITIES.

"IF THE NEXT FEW DAYS SHOULD CONFIRM OUR FEARS," THE COMMUNIQUE SAID, "IT WOULD BE VAIN TO PURSUE ENGAGEMENTS FOR FUTURE ACCORDS AS WELL AS THE CONVENTION ON TECHNICAL AND FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE."

THE SULTAN AND BOURGUIBA HAVE BOTH SAID THEY WANT THE ALGERIAN REVOLT SETTLED ON TERMS AGREEABLE TO THE ALGERIAN NATIONALISTS. THE FRENCH, HOWEVER, HAVE BALKED AT THE COMPLETE INDEPENDENCE TALK OF THE NATIONALISTS.

THE MOROCCAN RULER'S CONSTELLATION TOUCHED DOWN IN A SCENE THAT MINGLED ASPECTS OF WESTERN AND ARAB WORLDS. ROBED ARAB DIGNITARIES WERE FLANKED BY TUNISIAN SPAHIS AND PALACE GUARDS WEARING RED FEZZES AND SNAPPY BLUE UNIFORMS WITH RED TRIMMINGS.

ALL TUNISIA WAS "EN FETE." NEW AND OLD AFRICA TOOK AN OFFICIAL HOLIDAY--FROM RADIO MECHANICS TO PUBLIC LETTER WRITERS.

ELECTRICIANS, PLUMBERS, PAINTERS AND MASONS FINISHED RECONDITIONING THE BLUE AND WHITE MARBLE ES SAADA PALACE, ON THE COAST A FEW MILES NORTH OF TUNIS, AS A GUESTHOUSE FOR THE SULTAN. IT IS A LONG NEGLECTED RESIDENCE OF THE BEY OF TUNIS.

THERE WERE OTHER LAST MINUTE CHANGES.

A STATUE OF JULES FERRY, FRENCH STATESMAN WHO SIGNED THE BARDO TREATY WHICH MADE TUNISIA A PROTECTORATE OF FRANCE, WAS REMOVED FROM THE PEDESTAL FROM WHICH IT HAD STONILY REGARDED TUNIS FOR MORE THAN A HALF CENTURY. IT WILL BE SHIPPED TO FRANCE.

THE UNKNOWN SOLDIER'S TOMB, A FRENCH MEMORIAL LYING AMID PALM TREES BETWEEN THE FORMER FRENCH RESIDENCE AND THE ROMAN CATHOLIC CATHEDRAL WAS SCREENED OFF BY RED AND WHITE TUNISIAN FLAGS AND COLORED LIGHTS.

MQ&JS235PED

148

WITH ALGIERS (150)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 22 (AP)-AN ALGERIAN NATIONALIST LEADER SAID HERE TONIGHT A REPRESENTATIVE OF FRENCH PREMIER GUY MOLLET HAD "ESTABLISHED OFFICIAL CONTACT" WITH THE NATIONALIST ORGANIZATION TO TRY TO SETTLE THE WAR IN ALGERIA.

M'HAMMED YAZID. REPRESENTING THE ALGERIAN FRONT OF NATIONAL LIBERA-

TION, MADE THIS DISCLOSURE IN COMMENTING ON THE SEIZURE OF FIVE ALGERIAN NATIONALISTS IN ALGIERS.
HE WOULD NOT ELABORATE. BUT INFORMED SOURCES SAID THE CONTACT WAS OF RECENT ORIGIN AND WAS STILL GOING ON SOMEWHERE IN EUROPE.
YAZID CALLED THE ALGIERS DEVELOPMENT "AN ACT OF INTERNATIONAL PIRACY."
"THE ARREST OF THE FIVE ALGERIANS," HE SAID, "TOOK PLACE AT A MOMENT WHEN THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT--NAMELY, THE REPRESENTATIVE OF THE PRIME MINISTER--HAD ESTABLISHED OFFICIAL CONTACT WITH THE REPRESENTATIVES OF THE FRONT OF NATIONAL LIBERATION IN VIEW OF A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF THE ALGERIAN QUESTION."
PD1129PED

A152
WITH ALGIERS
TUNIS, TUESDAY, OCT. 23 (AP)-A TUNISIAN CABINET OFFICER SAID TODAY THE FRENCH SEIZURE OF ALGERIAN REBEL CHIEFS THROUGH TRICKERY MAY TURN THE NORTH AFRICAN INDEPENDENCE CONFERENCE HERE INTO A WAR COUNCIL AGAINST THE FRENCH.
THE STATEMENT WAS MADE TO REPORTERS BY BECHIR BEN YAHMED, 28-YEAR-OLD SECRETARY OF STATE FOR INFORMATION, AT A POST-MIDNIGHT NEWS CONFERENCE.
PD1145PED

B85 (Q)
1956
WITH ALGIERS REBELS
ALGIERS, OCT.22 (AP)-THUMBNAIL SKETCHES OF THE FIVE ALGERIAN NATIONALIST LEADERS SEIZED BY THE FRENCH HERE TONIGHT:
AHMED BEN BELLA, 40, LEADER OF THE NATIONAL LIBERATION FRONT, DIRECTED THE ANTI-FRENCH REBELLION FROM EXILE IN CAIRO. A SOLDIER IN THE FRENCH ARMY IN WORLD WAR II, HE FOUGHT IN ITALY AND RETURNED TO ALGERIA AFTER THE WAR. HE WAS ARRESTED BY THE FRENCH AND ACCUSED OF AN ATTACK ON A POSTOFFICE AT ORAN IN 1949. HE ESCAPED FROM PRISON IN 1953 AND FLED TO CAIRO.
MOHAMMED KHIDER, 44, AN ALGIERS BUSINESSMAN, WAS HEAD OF THE LIBERATION FRONT'S POLITICAL COMMITTEE. HE WAS ELECTED TO THE FRENCH NATIONAL ASSEMBLY FROM CONSTANTINE IN 1946 AS A REPRESENTATIVE OF THE MOVEMENT FOR THE TRIUMPH OF DEMOCRATIC FREEDOMS IN ALGERIA. WITH BEN BELLA AND OTHER ALGERIAN NATIONALIST LEADERS HE WAS ACCUSED OF ATTACK AT ORAN BUT MADE HIS WAY TO MOROCCO, SPAIN AND EGYPT. HE WAS SENTENCED IN ABSENTIA TO HARD LABOR FOR LIFE.
HUSSEIN AIT AHMED WAS KNOWN AS THE LIBERATION FRONT'S EMISSARY TO THE UNITED STATES.
MOHAMMED BOUDIAF WAS CONSIDERED BY THE FRENCH AS ONE OF THE ORGANIZERS OF THE REBELLION.
MUSTAFA LACHREF LIVED IN PARIS FOR MANY YEARS AND WAS KNOWN FOR HIS CONTRIBUTIONS TO FRENCH MAGAZINES OF POLITICAL ARTICLES BACKING THE ALGERIAN NATIONALISTS.
JB1127PED

A70CX (LEAD)
(50)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TONIGHT, OCT. 22)
THIRD NIGHT LEAD STEVENSON
BY ED CREAGH
(ADVANCE) CHICAGO, OCT. 22-(AP)-ADLAI STEVENSON SAID TODAY HE SHARES PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S "RESENTMENT AT THE MANNER AND TIMING OF SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN'S H-BOMB MESSAGE.
BUT, HE SAID, HE THOUGHT THE PRESIDENT'S REPLY "IS UNFORTUNATE."
STEVENSON SAID THE UNITED STATES SHOULD EXPLORE BULGANIN'S PROPOSALS "IMMEDIATELY AND ALL THE WAY."

AT THE SAME TIME, THE DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL NOMINEE SAID THIS IS NOT THE FIRST TIME RUSSIAN LEADERS HAVE INTERESTED THEMSELVES IN THE 1956 ELECTION.
HE SAID THEY HAVE MADE IT PLAIN THEIR CANDIDATE IS EISENHOWER.
STEVENSON ISSUED A STATEMENT COMMENTING ON HIS OPPONENT'S SHARP REJECTION OF BULGANIN'S LATEST PROPOSAL THAT H-BOMB TESTS BE HALTED BY INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENT.

STEVENSON HAS URGED THE SAME THING.
HE SPOKE OUT ON THE EVE OF DEPARTING FOR NEW YORK ON A COAST-TO-COAST TOUR INTENDED TO BRING HIS CAMPAIGN TO WHAT HIS STAFF MEMBERS CALLED A "DRIVING FINISH."

IN WASHINGTON, PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY WAS ASKED FOR WHITE HOUSE COMMENT ON THE STEVENSON STATEMENT. HAGERTY ADVISED NEWSMEN TO WAIT UNTIL TOMORROW, WHEN THE PRESIDENT'S PROMISED REPORT ON HYDROGEN BOMB TESTS WILL BE ISSUED.

"I SHARE FULLY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S RESENTMENT AT THE MANNER AND TIMING OF PREMIER BULGANIN'S INTERFERENCE IN THE POLITICAL AFFAIRS OF THE UNITED STATES," STEVENSON SAID.
BUT HE ADDED THAT "THE REAL ISSUE IS NOT MR. BULGANIN'S MANNERS OR RUSSIAN VIEWS ABOUT AMERICAN POLITICS," BUT WHAT CAN BE DONE "TO SAVE THE WORLD FROM HYDROGEN DISASTER."
"VIEWED FROM THE STANDPOINT, NOT OF POLITICS, BUT OF PEACE, I THINK THE PRESIDENT'S REPLY (TO BULGANIN) IS UNFORTUNATE," THE CANDIDATE ASSERTED.
HE CONTINUED:
"THERE ARE TWO POSSIBILITIES. ONE IS THAT THE BULGANIN OFFER THAT RUSSIA WILL STOP TESTING HYDROGEN BOMBS IS MADE FOR PROPAGANDA PURPOSES ONLY AND WITH A COMPLETE LACK OF GOOD FAITH. IF THAT IS TRUE, IT SHOULD BE EXPOSED FOR ALL THE WORLD TO SEE.
"THE OTHER POSSIBILITY IS THAT THE RUSSIAN OFFER, ILL-TIMED AS IT IS, REFLECTS AN OPPORTUNITY TO MOVE AHEAD NOW TOWARD A STOP TO THE FURTHER EXPLOSION OF HYDROVEN BOMBS.

"IN EITHER EVENT, THERE SEEMS TO BE ONLY ONE COURSE TO FOLLOW. THAT IS TO PURSUE THIS OPENING IMMEDIATELY AND ALL THE WAY. I THINK WE SHOULD DO WHATEVER IS NECESSARY EITHER TO CLOSE THIS VITAL MATTER HERE AND NOW, OR TO EXPOSE MR. BULGANIN'S INSINCERITY TO THE WORLD."

STEVENSON'S PRESS SECRETARY, CLAYTON FRITCHEY, GAVE NEWSMEN SOME NEWSPEPER AND MAGAZINE CLIPPINGS TO SUPPORT STEVENSON'S STATEMENT THAT BULGANIN EXPRESSED HOPE LAST YEAR AT THE GENEVA CONFERENCE THAT EISENHOWER WOULD RUN FOR RE-ELECTION, AND THAT "MORE RECENTLY OTHER RUSSIAN LEADERS HAVE SAID THEY FAVORED EISENHOWER FOR PRESIDENT."
1956
THESE INCLUDED AN ASSOCIATED PRESS STORY FROM LONDON JULY 11, 1956, WHICH FRITCHEY SAID QUOTED SOVIET AMBASSADOR JACOB MALIK AS SAYING "I'M FOR EISENHOWER. THE PEOPLE OF EUROPE KNOW HIM, THEY LIKE HIM, AND TRUST HIM. WE CAN DO BUSINESS WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER."
FRITCHEY SAID THAT ON THE FOLLOWING AUG. 5, THE NEW YORK HERALD TRIBUNE CARRIED A STORY ABOUT A MOSCOW RECEPTION AND QUOTED BULGANIN AS SAYING HE WOULD BE "VERY SURPRISED" IF STEVENSON WERE ELECTED.
IN ADDITION, THE STEVENSON SPOKESMAN SAID THE LATE SOVIET DIPLOMAT, ANDREI VISHINSKY, WHO WAS DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER AT THE TIME, DECLARED JUST BEFORE THE 1954 U.MS. ELECTIONS--AS REPORTED IN TIME MAGAZINE--"IF I WERE AN AMERICAN. I WOULD BE A REPUBLICAN."

30.24-8725

FRITCHEY SPOKE TOO, OF A JULY 26, 1955 UNITED PRESS STORY FROM WASHINGTON SAYING IT WAS "LEARNED" EISENHOWER TOLD CONGRESSIONAL LEADERS BULGANIN EXPRESSED HOPE AT THE GENEVA CONFERENCE THAT THE PRESIDENT WOULD RUN FOR RE-ELECTION.

STEVENSON'S STATEMENT, ON WHICH HE OBVIOUSLY PLACED TOP IMPORTANCE, SINCE HE SPENT HOURS WORKING ON IT, THOUGH IT RAN TO ONLY 270 WORDS, SHARPENED THE CONTROVERSY BETWEEN HIM AND THE PRESIDENT ON THE H-BOMB TEST ISSUE.

EISENHOWER HAS DESCRIBED AS "A THEATRICAL GESTURE" HIS OPPONENT'S PROPOSAL THAT THIS COUNTRY TAKE THE LEAD IN HALTING H-BOMB EXPLOSIONS.

[illegible] BOMB TESTS.

THE PRESIDENT TOLD BULGANIN YESTERDAY, IN ONE OF THE MOST STRONGLY WORDED DIPLOMATIC MESSAGES IN YEARS, THAT MAKING AN APPROACH OF THIS KIND IN THE MIDDLE OF AN ELECTION CAMPAIGN WAS AN INTERFERENCE BY A FOREIGN POWER IN U. S. AFFAIRS.

EISENHOWER ALSO DESCRIBED BULGANIN'S LETTER AS "PERSONALLY OFFENSIVE" TO HIM AND ASSERTED THE SOVIET PREMIER SEEMS "TO IMPUGN MY OWN SINCERITY." THE PRESIDENT SAID THE RUSSIANS VIOLATED DIPLOMATIC ETIQUETTE BY PUBLISHING THE BULGANIN LETTER BEFORE IT WAS TRANSLATED AND DELIVERED TO THE WHITE HOUSE.

IN THE LETTER BULGANIN VOICED AGREEMENT WITH "CERTAIN PROMINENT PUBLIC FIGURES IN THE UNITED STATES" THAT H-BOMB TESTS SHOULD BE HALTED BY INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENT. STEVENSON HAS BEEN PROBABLY THE MOST PROMINENT FIGURE TO MAKE THIS PROPOSAL.

THE SOVIET PREMIER USED ONE OF THE ARGUMENTS ADVANCED BY STEVENSON--THAT BREAKING OF SUCH AN AGREEMENT COULD NOT GO UNDETECTED SINCE EITHER COUNTRY HAS THE SCIENTIFIC MEANS OF DETECTING A H-BOMB EXPLOSION IN THE OTHER'S TERRITORY.

STEVENSON IS EXPECTED TO ELABORATE ON HIS VIEWS TOMORROW NIGHT IN A FOREIGN POLICY ADDRESS AT NEW YORK'S MADISON SQUARE GARDEN.

HE WILL CONCENTRATE ON BIG CITY APPERANCES BETWEEN NOW AND THE NOV. 6 ELECTION IN WHICH HIS AIDES TERMED A "DRIVING FINISH" TO THE CAMPAIGN.

THE CANDIDATE'S STRATEGISTS SAY THEY THINK HE NOW HOLDS THE LEAD IN 21 STATES WITH 235 ELECTORAL VOTES, AND CAN PUSH OVER THE 266 VICTORY POINT IF HIS WINDUP DRIVE IS EFFECTIVE ENOUGH.

ON STEVENSON'S SCHEDULE, IN ADDITION TO THE NEW YORK APPEARANCE, ARE SPEECHES IN DETROIT, CLEVELAND, PITTSBURGH, PHILADELPHIA, BOSTON, SAN FRANCISCO AND LOS ANGELES.

IN ADDITION, HE IS DUE TO DELIVER A FARM SPEECH THURSDAY AT SPRINGFIELD, ILL., WHERE HE SERVED AS GOVERNOR OF THE STATE, AND WILL STOP OFF AT SUCH POINTS AT PHOENIX AND ALBUQUERQUE, ARIZ.

(EDS: PLS READ BY-LINE ABV BY ED CREAGH)

AJ430PCD

1956

B37CX (TEXT-Q)

(ADVANCE FOR RELEASE AT 6 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, MONDAY, OCT. 22)

STEVENSON TEXT

(ADVANCE) CHICAGO, OCT. 22 (AP)-THE FOLLOWING IS THE TEXT OF A STATEMENT BY ADLAI STEVENSON COMMENTING ON THE EXCHANGE OF LETTERS ON A PROPOSAL TO STOP H-BOMB TESTS BETWEEN RUSSIAN PREMIER BULGANIN AND PRESIDENT EISENHOWER:

I SHARE FULLY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S RESENTMENT AT THE MANNER AND TIMING OF PREMIER BULGANIN'S INTERFERENCE IN THE POLITICAL AFFAIRS OF THE UNITED STATES.

THIS IS NOT THE FIRST TIME THE RUSSIAN LEADERS HAVE SAID THINGS RELATED TO OUR PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION. MR. BULGANIN, HIMSELF, EXPRESSED THE HOPE SOME TIME AGO THAT MR. EISENHOWER WOULD RUN FOR RE-ELECTION, AND THEN MORE RECENTLY OTHER RUSSIAN LEADERS HAVE SAID THEY FAVORED EISENHOWER FOR PRESIDENT.

BUT WE KNOW WHICH PARTY THE RUSSIANS WOULD LIKE TO SEE IN CONTROL OF THE UNITED STATES. AND IT IS NOT THE REPUBLICAN PARTY, AND IT IS NOT THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY.

BUT THE REAL ISSUE IS NOT MR. BULGANIN'S MANNERS OR RUSSIAN VIEWS ABOUT AMERICAN POLITICS. THE REAL ISSUE IS WHAT WE ARE GOING TO DO TO SAVE THE WORLD FROM HYDROGEN DISASTER.

VIEWED FROM THE STANDPOINT NOT OF POLITICS, BUT OF PEACE, I THINK THE PRESIDENT'S REPLY IS UNFORTUNATE.

THERE ARE TWO POSSIBILITIES. ONE IS THAT THE BULGANIN OFFER THAT RUSSIA WILL STOP TESTING HYDROGEN BOMBS IS MADE FOR PROPAGANDA PURPOSES ONLY, AND WITH A COMPLETE LACK OF GOOD FAITH. IF THAT IS TRUE, IT SHOULD BE EXPOSED FOR ALL THE WORLD TO SEE.

THE OTHER POSSIBILITY IS THAT THE RUSSIAN OFFER, ILL-TIME AS IT IS, REFLECTS AN OPPORTUNITY TO MOVE AHEAD NOW TOWARD A STOP TO THE FURTHER EXPLOSION OF HYDROGEN BOMBS.

IN EITHER EVENT, THERE SEEMS TO ME ONLY ONE COURSE TO FOLLOW. THAT IS TO PURSUE THIS OPENING IMMEDIATELY AND ALL THE WAY. I THINK WE SHOULD DO WHATEVER IS NECESSARY TO CLOSE THIS VITAL MATTER HERE AND NOW, OR TO EXPOSE MR. BULGANIN'S INSINCERITY TO THE WORLD.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, MONDAY, OCT. 22)

WM521PCD

A117

WITH STEVENSON (140)

NEW YORK, OCT. 22 (AP)-FILES HERE SHOW THAT AN ASSOCIATED PRESS DISPATCH FROM LONDON LAST JULY 11 QUOTED SOVIET AMBASSADOR JACOB MALIK AS SAYING "I'M FOR EISENHOWER."

A COPY OF THE AP DISPATCH WAS DISPLAYED IN CHICAGO TODAY BY AN AIDE TO ADLAI STEVENSON, AFTER THE DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE SAID RUSSIAN LEADERS HAD MADE IT PLAIN THEIR CANDIDATE IS EISENHOWER.

THE LONDON STORY TOLD OF MALIK ARRIVING AT A DIPLOMATIC PARTY, ANNOUNCING THAT EISENHOWER WOULD BE A CANDIDATE FOR REELECTION AND ADDING:

"THIS IS FINE NEWS."

ACCORDING TO THE AP DISPATCH, WHEN SOMEONE COMMENTED THAT IT WAS STRANGE TO HEAR NEWS ABOUT THE AMERICAN PRESIDENCY FROM THE SOVIET AMBASSADOR, MALIK REPLIED:

"I'M FOR EISENHOWER. THE PEOPLE OF EUROPE KNOW HIM. THEY LIKE HIM AND TRUST HIM. WE CAN DO BUSINESS WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER."

PD946PED

1956

A36KX
KEFAUVER, PRECEDE POCATELLO DAY (410)
BY B. L. LIVINGSTONE
ROCK SPRINGS, WYO., OCT 22 (AP)-SEN. ESTES KEFAUVER SAID TODAY THE DEMOCRATS ASSUME THE POLITICAL RISK, "WHATEVER THE RISK MAY BE," OF GOING ALONG WITH THE RUSSIANS OR ANY OTHER ATOMIC POWER ON ENDING H-BOMB TESTING.
HIS STATEMENT WAS MADE TO NEWSMEN AFTER HE CHARGED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WITH GIVING A "STUBBORN, PEEVISH RESPONSE" TO SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN'S OFFER TO NEGOTIATE A HALT TO NUCLEAR BOMB TESTING.
VOICING WHAT HE TERMED SHOCK AT THE PRESIDENT'S STATEMENT, KEFAUVER SAID "THE FUTURE OF THE HYDROGEN BOMB IS NOT A MATTER OF DOMESTIC POLITICS" BUT A CASE OF "LIFE OR DEATH" FOR THE UNITED STATES AND THE WORLD.
"THIS IS NO TIME FOR STRIPED PANTS DIPLOMACY OR FOR THE NICETIES OF MILITARY OR DIPLOMATIC PROTOCOL," HE DECLARED.
THE DEMOCRATIC VICE PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE FLEW HERE TONIGHT FROM POCATELLO, IDAHO, WHERE HE LASHED OUT EARLIER AT EISENHOWER'S SHARP REBUFF OF BULGANIN'S PROPOSAL. THE PRESIDENT CALLED IT MEDDLING IN THE AMERICAN ELECTION CAMPAIGN.
LATER AT THE NEWS CONFERENCE, KEFAUVER WAS ASKED IF THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY WAS NOT "RUNNING A POLITICAL RISK" IN SEEMING TO HAVE BULGANIN ENDORSE ITS H-BOMB PROGRAM--OR BEING "THROWN IN BED WITH BULGANIN."
KEFAUVER REPLIED HE PLACED NO GREAT TRUST IN THE RUSSIAN LEADERS, BUT PERSONALLY WAS WILLING TO SIT DOWN AND "TALK WITH ANYBODY."
CALLING AN H-BOMB BAN A "REAL CHANCE" FOR PEACE, HE DECLARED:
"WE ARE DECIDING OUR POLICY ACCORDING TO WHAT WE BELIEVE BEST FOR THE NATION. IF OTHER ATOMIC POWERS ARE WILLING TO CO-OPERATE WE ARE HAPPY TO HAVE THEM DO SO. WHATEVER THE RISK MAY BE, WE ASSUME IT."
ASKED IF HE THOUGHT THE DEMOCRATIC POSITION WAS NOT LIKE THAT OF THE COMMUNIST DAILY WORKER ON THE H-BOMB, KEFAUVER REPLIED:
"THAT'S THE FIRST TIME I EVER HEARD THAT. BUT I THINK EVERYTHING SHOULD BE WEIGHED ON ITS OWN MERITS, AND WE SHOULD NOT BE AGAINST SOMETHING JUST BECAUSE SOMEONE ELSE IS FOR IT."
IN COMMENTING ON THE EISENHOWER-BULGANIN EXCHANGE, KEFAUVER SAID "THIS IS NO TIME FOR MILITARY MINDS TO SHAPE THE FUTURE OF MANKIND. THIS IS A TIME FOR LEADERSHIP. THIS IS A TIME FOR GREATNESS."
TO THE PRESIDENT'S ASSERTION THAT BULGANIN'S REFERENCE TO SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES WAS "PERSONALLY OFFENSIVE" KEFAUVER SAID:
"WHAT MR. BULGANIN SAYS OR DOES NOT SAY ABOUT JOHN FOSTER DULLES WILL, IN THE WORDS OF A GREAT REPUBLICAN, ABRAHAM LINCOLN, BE LITTLE NOTED OR LONG REMEMBERED.
"BUT WHAT WE DO NOW TO STOP THE HYDROGEN BOMB RACE AND MAKE POSSIBLE THE SURVIVAL OF THE WORLD IS CLEARLY ONE OF THE MOST IMPORTANT ACTIONS IN THE HISTORY OF MANKIND."
TO THIS PARAPHRASE OF LINCOLN'S GETTYSBURG ADDRESS HE ADDED:
"THIS IS A TIME FOR THE UNITED STATES, WHICH DEVELOPED ATOMIC ENERGY, TO TAKE THE LEAD IN TURNING THE AWESOME POWER OF NUCLEAR ENERGY TO PEACEFUL PURSUITS AND IN SHOWING THE WORLD THE WAY TO PEACE."

AT POCATELLO, KEFAUVER WAS ONLY ABOUT 70 MILES FROM THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION'S NATIONAL REACTOR TESTING STATION.
HE SOUGHT TO EASE POSSIBLE FEARS THAT A HALT TO H-BOMB TESTING MIGHT MEAN A SHUTDOWN OF THE NATION'S NUCLEAR PLANTS. THEY WILL CONTINUE AS BEFORE, HE SAID.
HE TOLD NEWSMEN THAT IF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION AND CHAIRMAN LEWIS L. STRAUSS "QUIT PLAYING POLITICS" WITH ATOMIC ENERGY. "MAYBE WE CAN REGAIN THE LEADERSHIP WE HAVE LOST" IN PEACE-TIME DEVELOPMENT OF THE ATOM.
FLYING TO ROCK SPRINGS, HE TOLD A RALLY THAT EISENHOWER FARM POLICY HAS CUT THE TAKE-HOME PAY OF WYOMING'S FARM AND RANCH FAMILIES "35 PER CENT BELOW WHAT IT WAS IN 1952."
"WHEN THIS LOSS OF INCOME TO WYOMING RANCHERS IS ADDED UP, IT COMES TO 23 MILLION DOLLARS A YEAR THAT HAS BEEN LOST," HE SAID IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR DELIVERY. "THIS IS 23 MILLION DOLLARS A YEAR LESS TO RING UP IN THE CASH REGISTERS OF WYOMING CITIES AND OF VILLAGES."
KEFAUVER'S PARTY GOES FROM HERE TO WATERLOO, IOWA, WHERE IT IS SCHEDULED TO ARRIVE ABOUT 3:30 A. M. TOMORROW.
FJ650PCS

1956

MA115WX (KNOWLAND)
KNOWLAND-STEVENSON (200)
WASHINGTON, OCT. 22 (AP)-SEN. KNOWLAND (R-CALIF) SAID TONIGHT ADLAI STEVENSON'S PROPOSAL FOR ENDING H-BOMB TESTS "PERMITTED SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN TO 'INTERFERE' IN THE CURRENT AMERICAN ELECTION CAMPAIGN."
IN A STATEMENT ISSUED BY THE REPUBLICAN NATIONAL COMMITTEE, THE SENATE MINORITY LEADER REFERRED TO A WEEKEND NOTE FROM BULGANIN TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER URGING AN AGREEMENT TO END TESTING OF H-BOMBS.
KNOWLAND SAID:
"ADLAI STEVENSON HAS CREATED A SITUATION BY HIS STAND ON ENDING H-BOMB TESTING WHICH HAS, BY HIS OWN ADMISSION, PERMITTED SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN TO 'INTERFERE' IN THE CURRENT AMERICAN ELECTION CAMPAIGN.
"THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT IN ITS NOTE OF MAY 10, 1955, TO THE UNITED NATIONS SUGGESTED THE ENDING OF NUCLEAR TESTS WHICH MR. STEVENSON HAS BEEN ADVOCATING. THE SOVIET PROPOSAL WAS TURNED DOWN BECAUSE IT DID NOT PROVIDE ADEQUATE SAFEGUARDS FOR THE SAFETY OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE.
"IT'S IMPORTANT THAT NOTHING BE DONE THAT GIVES ANY IMPRESSION OF UNITED STATES' SUPPORT FOR THE RED LEADERS IN THE KREMLIN.
"ALL AMERICANS SHOULD REPUDIATE NOT ONLY INTERFERENCE WITH OUR AMERICAN ELECTIONS BUT SHOULD ALSO REPUDIATE THE PROPOSAL TO STOP TESTS WITHOUT THE SAFEGUARDING INSPECTION.
"I TRUST THAT MR. STEVENSON, THE NOMINEE OF ONE OF THE TWO GREAT POLITICAL PARTIES OF AMERICA, WILL NOW AGREE ON BOTH POINTS."
DC937PED

1956

B4KX (SCEG)
-AMS-
(AMS IN)
PRECEDE NEW YORK DEWEY (A157)
LOS ANGELES, OCT. 22 (AP)-FORMER GOV. THOMAS E. DEWEY OF NEW YORK TONIGHT SAID RUSSIAN PREMIER BULGANIN ATTEMPTED TO INFLUENCE THE NOV. 6 ELECTION BY TELLING THE AMERICAN PEOPLE ADLAI STEVENSON IS RIGHT AND PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IS WRONG IN THE H-BOMB CONTROVERSY.
DEWEY ARRIVED TO ADDRESS TWO REPUBLICAN RALLIES HERE TOMORROW NIGHT.
HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE:
"I'M SURE THAT EVERY AMERICAN RESENTS BULGANIN TREATING THE UNITED STATES AS IF IT WERE ONE OF RUSSIA'S SATELLITES.
"HE HAS COMMENTED ON THE AMERICAN CAMPAIGN AND PRESUMED TO TELL THE

AMERICAN PEOPLE ONE CANDIDATE IS RIGHT AND ONE IS WRONG. WHAT HE IS SAYING IS THAT STEVENSON IS RIGHT AND THE PRESIDENT IS WRONG. I THINK THE PEOPLE WILL KNOW HOW TO HANDLE THAT IN THIS ELECTION.

"I FIND IT A SHOCKING THING THAT THE SOVIET PREMIER HAS ADVANCED A PROPOSAL FOR THE UNITED STATES TO GIVE UP TESTING THE H-BOMB WITH NO SAFEGUARD IN IT THAT THEY WOULD."

PRIOR TO HIS DEPARTURE FROM NEW YORK ON THE FLIGHT TO LOS ANGELES, DEWEY HAD SAID HE THINKS PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS BEEN GAINING GROUND IN HIS RECENT POLITICAL TRAVELS.

"I THINK THE FORCE OF HIS SPEECHES AND HIS PERSONAL APPEARANCE MEANS A LOT TO PEOPLE," DEWEY SAID IN A RADIO INTERVIEW (MBS' REPORTERS ROUNDUP), "THEY LIKE TO LOOK AT THEIR PRESIDENT, AND, OF COURSE, HE'S IN THE GREATEST SHAPE I'VE EVER SEEN HIM."

BUT DEWEY DECLINED TO ASSESS THE PRESIDENTIAL CAMPAIGN UP TO THIS POINT.

". . . SOME YEARS AGO -- EIGHT TO BE EXACT -- I STOPPED DECIDING WHAT WAS GOING TO HAPPEN IN ELECTIONS 'TIL THE VOTES WERE COUNTED," HE SAID. "I DON'T KNOW EXCEPT THAT I'M NATURALLY CONFIDENT THAT THE AMERICAN PEOPLE WILL EXPRESS THEIR FAITH IN THE PRESIDENT."

IT WAS EIGHT YEARS AGO THAT DEWEY WAS UPSET BY HARRY S. TRUMAN IN THE 1948 PRESIDENTIAL CONTEST.

ASKED ABOUT DECREASED VOTER REGISTRATION IN NEW YORK STATE, WHERE HE FORMERLY SERVED AS GOVERNOR, DEWEY SAID HE THOUGHT "PEOPLE ARE SO SATISFIED WITH THINGS THEY DON'T WANT TO GET OUT AND VOTE AGAINST ANYBODY.

"AND I THINK, THEREFORE, THE ADMINISTRATION SHOULD BENEFIT BY IT." HE ADDED.

DEWEY DEFENDED EISENHOWER'S POSITION ON THE ISSUE OF TESTING HYDROGEN BOMBS.

"WHEN YOU HAVE THE RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE SAFETY AND LIVES OF 168 MILLION AMERICAN PEOPLE, THAT'S A PRETTY SERIOUS THING," HE SAID.

"THEREFORE, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SAYS AND HAS SAID REPEATEDLY AND ENTIRELY NONPOLITICALLY, 'OF COURSE, WE WANT DISARMAMENT BUT WE WANT THE OTHER FELLOW TO DISARM AT THE SAME TIME WE DO; OTHERWISE WE'LL BE WIPED OFF THE EARTH.'

MC/JA1155AED

A15WX

(1,000) PMS BUDGET

1956

BULGANIN

BY JOHN SCALI

WASHINGTON, OCT. 22 (AP)-RUSSIA'S PREMIER BULGANIN ALMOST CERTAINLY WILL FIRE A QUICK REPLY TO A LETTER FROM PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ACCUSING HIM BLUNTLY OF MEDDLING IN THE AMERICAN POLITICAL CAMPAIGN.

BUT WHETHER HE DOES OR NOT, BULGANIN'S LETTER SEEMS SURE TO BECOME A MAJOR POLITICAL ISSUE IN THE COMING TWO WEEKS WITH BOTH REPUBLICANS AND DEMOCRATS SEEKING TO USE IT TO THEIR ADVANTAGE IN THE DEBATE OVER CONTINUANCE OF HYDROGEN BOMB TESTING.

OFFICIALS WHO FORECAST TODAY THAT BULGANIN WILL REPLY PROMPTLY SAI THEY EXPECT HIM TO DENY ANY INTENTION OF INTERFERING IN THE U. S. POLITICAL CAMPAIGN BY HIS SURPRISE MESSAGE FRIDAY RENEWING HIS APPEAL FOR AN END TO ATOMIC AND H-BOMB TESTS.

OFFICIALS SAID THEY EXPECT THE SOVIET REPLY WILL BE JUST AS SHARP IN TONE AS THAT WHICH EISENHOWER SENT YESTERDAY AT THE KREMLIN.

FOREGOING DIPLOMATIC LANGUAGE FOR THE OCCASION, EISENHOWER RIPPED INTO BULGANIN'S NEWEST PLEA AS ONE WHICH HE SAID ATTACKED "MY OWN SINCERITY" AND WAS "PERSONALLY OFFENSIVE TO ME" IN ITS ATTACK ON SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES.

IN PREDICTING A SPEEDY REPLY FROM BULGANIN, DIPLOMATIC OFFICIALS SAID EISENHOWER'S CHARGES WERE OF SUCH A SERIOUS NATURE THAT ALMOST ANY GOVERNMENT WOULD FEEL IMPELLED TO REPLY SWIFTLY.

THEY ACKNOWLEDGED THAT IF BULGANIN ADOPTS THE SAME STRONG LANGUAGE EISENHOWER USED, IT WILL VIRTUALLY END PROSPECTS THAT SUCH PERSONAL MESSAGES EVER WILL LEAD TO CONCRETE STEPS TOWARD WORLD DISARMAMENT.

AN END TO THE EISENHOWER-BULGANIN EXCHANGES, HOWEVER, WOULD NOT DISAPPOINT TOP AMERICAN OFFICIALS. MANY HAVE FELT FOR MONTHS THAT THE KREMLIN WAS RELYING ON THEM AS CONVENIENT PROPAGANDA AVENUES MORE THAN AS ANY SERIOUS ATTEMPT AT NEGOTIATION.

BULGANIN'S REPLY MAY VERY WELL COME BEFORE THE NOV. 6 ELECTION, OFFICIALS SAID, BECAUSE THE KREMLIN MAY DEEM IT NECESSARY TO BE ON RECORD BEFORE THEN DENYING ANY INTENT TO INFLUENCE THE OUTCOME OF THE BALLOTING.

EISENHOWER SAID THAT IF AN AMBASSADOR HAD DONE WHAT BULGANIN DID, HE WOULD BE EXPELLED FROM THIS COUNTRY.

IN DENOUNCING BULGANIN'S REPLY, EISENHOWER IN EFFECT ACCUSED THE SOVIET LEADER OF SEEKING TO GIVE A HELPING HAND TO ADLAI E. STEVENSON, THE DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL NOMINEE, WHO HAS BEEN URGING THAT THIS COUNTRY TAKE THE LEAD IN WORKING TOWARD AN END TO BIG-SCALE NUCLEAR TESTS.

IN ADVOCATING SUCH A STEP, STEVENSON HAS SAID SCIENTIFIC DEVICES COULD QUICKLY DETECT ANY H-BOMB RUSSIA EXPLODED IN VIOLATION OF ANY ~~AGREEMENT WITH THE WEST. HE DEMOCRATIC NOMINEE HAS S~~

AGREEMENT WITH THE WEST. THE DEMOCRATIC NOMINEE HAS SAID THE DANGER TO MANKIND FROM RADIATION SET LOOSE BY SUCH BLASTS IS GROWING STEADILY

EISENHOWER HAS REJECTED STEVENSON'S SUGGESTION, SAYING A FOOLPROOF INSPECTION SYSTEM MUST BE AGREED UPON BEFORE THIS NATION CAN SAFELY END ITS TESTS.

EISENHOWER DID NOT MENTION STEVENSON OR THE DEMOCRATS AS THE ONES FOR WHOM HE BELIEVED BULGANIN WAS "EXPRESSING YOUR SUPPORT." THE PRESIDENT NOTED, HOWEVER, THAT BULGANIN HIMSELF REFERRED TO THE AMERICAN ELECTIONS AND BASED HIS LETTER ON THE VIEWS EXPRESSED BY "CERTAIN PROMINENT PUBLIC FIGURES IN THE UNITED STATES."

STEVENSON DID NOT COMMENT ON EISENHOWER'S FORMAL REPLY TO BULGANIN WHICH THE WHITE HOUSE MADE PUBLIC IN MIDAFTERNOON YESTERDAY. BUT IN A STATEMENT COMMENTING ON EARLIER REMARKS BY WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY, STEVENSON DEPLORED WHAT HE TERMED AN EFFORT TO DISMISS THE BULGANIN LETTER AS A "PROPAGANDA EXERCISE."

"THE WHITE HOUSE SEEMS TO HAVE DISMISSED THE RUSSIAN OFFER OUT OF HAND," HE SAID, WHILE ADDING THAT BULGANIN'S LETTER APPEARED TO CONTAIN NOTHING NEW.

HAGERTY HAD CALLED THE BULGANIN LETTER "A PROPAGANDA EXERCISE RATHER THAN A SERIOUS ATTEMPT TO ACHIEVE UNDERSTANDING BETWEEN HEADS OF STATES."

SEN. ESTES KEFAUVER, STEVENSON'S VICE PRESIDENTIAL RUNNING MATE, ISSUED A STATEMENT SAYING THE UNITED STATES "SHOULD TALK" OVER THE BULGANIN PROPOSAL. KEFAUVER SAID A TEST BAN AGREEMENT IS "NECESSARY FOR THE VERY SURVIVAL OF THE WORLD."

"WE HAVE EVERYTHING TO GAIN AND NOTHING TO LOSE FROM NEGOTIATING WITH THE SOVIET ON THIS PROPOSAL," KEFAUVER SAID.

GOV. AVERELL HARRIMAN OF NEW YORK, A FORMER AMBASSADOR TO MOSCOW, SAID BULGANIN'S LETTER SHOWED RUSSIAN LEADERS REALIZE STEVENSON'S H-BOMB PROPOSAL HAS "CAUGHT THE IMAGINATION OF THE WORLD."

HARRIMAN, WHO WAS AN UNSUCCESSFUL CANDIDATE FOR THE DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL NOMINATION, SAID EISENHOWER'S RECENT STATEMENT THAT HE HAD SAID HIS 'LAST WORD' ON THE SUBJECT WAS "SHOCKING TO THOUGHTFUL AMERICANS."

WITHIN TWO HOURS AFTER EISENHOWER'S REPLY WAS MADE PUBLIC, SENATE REPUBLICAN LEADER KNOWLAND OF CALIFORNIA SAID STEVENSON SHOULD "REPUDIATE THE UNWARRANTED INTERFERENCE OF PREMIER BULGANIN. . . IN OUR FREE AMERICAN ELECTIONS." HE WIRED STEVENSON THAT "YOU HAVE HELPED CREATE THIS SITUATION BY YOUR UNFORTUNATE POSITION ON H-BOMB TESTS."

SEN. GORE (D-TENN) SAID HE AGREED THAT BULGANIN'S LETTER WAS "AN IMPROPER INTRUSION" INTO THE AMERICAN POLITICAL CAMPAIGN.

GORE, APPEARING ON A TELEVISED NEWS CONFERENCE, SAID EISENHOWER "WAS ENTIRELY CORRECT IN RESENTING THE KIND OF COMMUNICATION AND THE MANNER IN WHICH IT WAS SENT."

BUT HE DISAGREED WITH EISENHOWER'S VIEW THAT THE LETTER CONSTITUTED "INTERFERENCE BY A FOREIGN NATION IN OUR INTERNAL AFFAIRS." BULGANIN, GORE SAID, WAS SEEKING TO GAIN "PROPAGANDA ADVANTAGE" BY THE DEBATE NOW UNDERWAY IN THIS COUNTRY ON ENDING HYDROGEN BOMB TESTS.

IN HIS 400-WORD LETTER TO BULGANIN, EISENHOWER TOLD THE RUSSIAN PREMIER HIS LETTER CONSTITUTED INTERFERENCE IN U. S. INTERNAL AFFAIRS; THAT MOSCOW PUBLISHED IT BEFORE IT COULD BE TRANSLATED AND DELIVERED TO HIM; THAT HE WAS OFFENDED BY BULGANIN'S SAYING THAT SECRETARY DULLES HAS DISTORTED RUSSIA'S VIEWS; AND THAT "YOU SEEM TO IMPUGN MY OWN SINCERITY."

THERE WAS NO ELABORATION OF THIS LAST REMARK. EISENHOWER MAY HAVE BEEN REFERRING TO BULGANIN'S STATEMENT THAT DISCUSSION OF DISARMAMENT AND OTHER MATTERS IN THE U. S. ELECTION CAMPAIGN "ACQUIRES THE FORM OF POLEMIC"--AN ARGUMENT OR CONTROVERSY.

AS FOR THE SUBSTANCE OF BULGANIN'S PROPOSAL, EISENHOWER TERMED IT "SIMPLY A MIRAGE."

THE UNITED STATES, HE SAID, FOR A LONG TIME HAS BEEN CAREFULLY STUDYING "DEPENDABLE MEANS" OF ENDING THE ARMS RACE, INCLUDING A POSSIBLE BAN ON ATOMIC-HYDROGEN TESTS.

"TO BE EFFECTIVE, AND NOT SIMPLY A MIRAGE," EISENHOWER WROTE, "ALL THESE PLANS REQUIRE SYSTEMS OF INSPECTION AND CONTROL BOTH WHICH YOUR GOVERNMENT HAS STEADFASTLY REFUSED TO ACCEPT.

"EVEN MY 'OPEN SKIES' PROPOSAL OF MUTUAL AERIAL INSPECTION, SUGGESTED AS A FIRST STEP, YOU REJECTED."

1956

DULLES, WHOM BULGANIN ASSAILED FOR ALLEGEDLY MAKING "DIRECT ATTACKS AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION AND ITS PEACE-LOVING FOREIGN POLICY," SOUGHT YESTERDAY TO PLAY DOWN THE RADIATION PERIL CONNECTED WITH HYDROGEN BOMB EXPLOSIONS.

IN WORDS OBVIOUSLY AIMED AT STEVENSON, HE SAID DURING A CBS TELEVISION INTERVIEW IT WAS "RELATIVELY A VERY MINOR ANGLE OF THE PROBLEM" WHICH PERSONS HE DID NOT NAME HAD "BUILT UP INTO AN EFFORT TO CREATE A GREAT SCARE."

DULLES MAINTAINED THERE IS "FAR MORE DANGER" TO MANKIND FROM NORMAL X-RAYS OF THE KIND DENTISTS USE ON PATIENTS THAN FROM THE AFTER-EFFECTS OF HYDROGEN BLASTS.

"IF WE ARE GOING TO GET PANICKY, WHY DON'T WE GET PANICKY ABOUT THAT?" HE ASKED. "EVERYBODY KNOWS WE ARE NOT PANICKY ABOUT THAT BECAUSE THERE IS NO REAL DANGER TO IT."

DULLES CAUTIONED THAT IN DEALING WITH WHAT HE CALLED THIS "PERIPHERAL ISSUE," THERE IS DANGER "WE MIGHT GET OURSELVES CAUGHT IN A SITUATION WHERE WE WOULD LOSE THE DOMINANCE WE NOW HAVE IN THIS FIELD."

EISENHOWER, DULLES ADDED, IS FULLY AWARE OF THE PROBLEM AND SPEAKS PRIVATELY "IN THE MOST PASSIONATE WAY" ABOUT THE NEED FOR SOME SOLUTION TO THE DISARMAMENT PROBLEM.

"BUT THAT DOESN'T MEAN YOU DO SOMETHING WITH IT THAT IS RECKLESS," DULLES SAID. "YOU CAN COMMIT, IN EFFECT, NATIONAL SUICIDE IF YOU ARE RECKLESS ABOUT THIS THING."

GG338AED

1956

A69

WITH WASHINGTON BULGANIN

MOSCOW, OCT. 22 (AP)-THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER PRAVDA TOLD ITS READERS TODAY THAT WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY HAD DESCRIBED AS "PROPAGANDA" THE LATEST LETTER FROM PREMIER BULGANIN TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

BUT PRAVDA MADE NO MENTION OF EISENHOWER'S DENUNCIATION OF THE BULGANIN LETTER CONTAINING THE LATEST SOVIET APPEAL FOR AN END TO ATOMIC AND H-BOMB TESTS. THE NEWSPAPER REPORTED HAGERTY'S REMARKS IN A TASS DISPATCH FROM WASHINGTON.

EISENHOWER HAS ALREADY SENT A LETTER TO BULGANIN ACCUSING THE SOVIET PREMIER OF MEDDLING INTO THE AMERICAN POLITICAL CAMPAIGN. ADLAI STEVENSON, THE DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL NOMINEE, HAS URGED THAT THE UNITED STATES TAKE THE LEAD IN WORKING FOR AN END TO BIG SCALE NUCLEAR TESTS.

FV733AED

A60WX (TANYA)

(750) NIGHT LEAD TANYA

WASHINGTON, OCT. 22 (AP)-A SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE WITNESS IMPLIED TODAY THAT ALEXEI CHWASTOV AND HIS AMERICAN-BORN DAUGHTER TANYA MAY HAVE BEEN SPIRITED OUT OF THE COUNTRY BY SOVIET AGENTS.

ROLAND ELLIOTT, IMMIGRATION DIRECTOR OF THE CHURCH WORLD SERVICE TOLD THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE HE BELIEVES THAT THE RUSSIAN REFUGEE WAS "PICKED UP BY SOVIET REPRESENTATIVES" AND "HELD IN PROTECTIVE CUSTODY" BY THE RUSSIANS UNTIL HIS DEPARTURE.

CHWASTOV AND TANYA, AGED 2 1/2, LEFT NEW YORK OCT. 3 ON THE LINER QUEEN MARY. A SEARCH OF THE SHIP BY U.S. IMMIGRATION OFFICERS BEFORE ITS DEPARTURE FAILED TO LOCATE HIM.

THE TRIP TO RUSSIA WAS INTERRUPTED, HOWEVER, BY A BRITISH COURT ORDER, PENDING THE OUTCOME OF A CUSTODY SUIT FILED BY THE CHILD'S MOTHER, MRS. GEORGE DIECZOK OF DETROIT.

30.24-8729

MRS. DIECZOK, ALSO A REFUGEE FROM BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN, FLEW FROM DETROIT TO NEW YORK TONIGHT ON THE FIRST LEG OF HER JOURNEY TO LONDON TO PRESS THE SUIT. SHE WILL LEAVE NEW YORK FOR ENGLAND BY AIR TOMORROW.

ELLIOTT TESTIFIED THAT CHWASTOV WAS LIVING IN TERROR, FEARFUL THAT "THE SOVIET EMBASSY WILL GET ME." HE QUOTED THE RUSSIAN AS SAYING HE DID NOT WANT TO RETURN TO RUSSIA.

ELLIOTT DENOUNCED WHAT HE TERMED "PIRATICAL" SOVIET PRESSURES ON REFUGEES WHO HAVE FOUND HAVEN IN THIS COUNTRY. HE CALLED THE CASE OF CHWASTOV AND HIS DAUGHTER "BUT ONE INSTANCE IN A WORLDWIDE CAMPAIGN TO GET ESCAPEES FROM COMMUNISM TO RETURN TO RUSSIA FOR PROPAGANDA PURPOSES."

ROBERT MORRIS, SUBCOMMITTEE COUNSEL, PLACED IN EVIDENCE A COPY OF TANYA'S BIRTH CERTIFICATE WHICH HE SAID SHOWED SHE IS THE AMERICAN-BORN ILLEGITIMATE CHILD OF CHWASTOV AND MRS. DIECZOK WHOSE NAME WAS ELENA ROMANOW (CQ) AT THE TIME OF THE CHILD'S BIRTH. THE CERTIFICATE GIVES THE CHILD'S NAME AS TANYA ROMANOW.

MORRIS SAID CHWASTOV HAS NO LEGAL RIGHT TO CUSTODY OF THE DAUGHTER. HE SAID CHWASTOV APPARENTLY FAILED TO OBTAIN AN AMERICAN PASSPORT FOR TANYA'S DEPARTURE, A VIOLATION OF U.S. LAW.

ELLIOTT TESTIFIED THAT HE INTERVIEWED CHWASTOV A WEEK BEFORE THE RUSSIAN REFUGEE SAILED FOR LONDON. HE SAID CHWASTOV TOLD HIM THROUGH AN INTERPRETER THAT "HE'D LIKE TO STAY. . . BUT HE WAS AFRAID."

"AFRAID OF WHOM?" MORRIS ASKED.

ELLIOTT THEN QUOTED CHWASTOV AS SAYING THAT HE FEARED "THE SOVIET EMBASSY WILL GET ME." HE SAID CHWASTOV ALSO SPOKE OF FEAR OF WHAT MIGHT HAPPEN TO HIM AT THE HANDS OF OTHER RUSSIANS IN THIS COUNTRY AND OF VENGEANCE WHICH MIGHT BE VISITED UPON HIS 92-YEAR-OLD MOTHER WHO LIVES IN RUSSIA IF HE FAILED TO TAKE TANYA WITH HIM TO RUSSIA.

ELLIOTT SAID CHWASTOV DISAPPEARED WITH THE LITTLE GIRL ON OCT. 1 UNDER "PECULIAR CIRCUMSTANCES," NOT TO BE SEEN AGAIN UNTIL THE QUEEN MARY WAS AT SEA.

ELLIOTT SAID CHWASTOV TOLD HIS LANDLADY OCT. 1 HE WAS GOING TO VISIT A FRIEND IN TRENTON, N.J. HE NEVER RETURNED.

CHWASTOV APPARENTLY NEVER REACHED THE FRIEND, ELLIOTT SAID, ADDING HE NOW BELIEVES CHWASTOV WAS "PICKED UP BY SOVIET REPRESENTATIVES" AND WAS "HELD IN PROTECTIVE CUSTODY" BY THE SOVIETS UNTIL HIS DEPARTURE.

ELLIOTT SAID CHWASTOV LEFT CLOTHING AND OTHER PERSONAL EFFECTS IN HIS ROOMING HOUSE WHICH "INDICATED TO ME THAT HE HAD FULLY INTENDED TO RETURN."

LEONARD K.L. CHING OF NEW YORK CITY, A RESETTLEMENT WORKER FOR CHURCH WORLD SERVICE, TESTIFIED THAT THE CONTROVERSIAL FIRST SECRETARY OF THE SOVIET DELEGATION TO THE UNITED NATIONS, CONSTANTINE EKIMOV, WAS ON HAND WHEN CHWASTOV PLAYED HIS WILL OF THE WISP GAME WITH IMMIGRATION OFFICERS ABOARD SHIP.

THE SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE HAD RECOMMENDED EKIMOV'S EXPULSION AFTER HIS NAME FIGURES IN TESTIMONY ABOUT THE REDEFECTION OF FIVE RUSSIAN SAILORS WHO RETURNED TO THE SOVIET UNION LAST APRIL UNDER STRANGE CIRCUMSTANCES.

CHING SAID HE AND EKIMOV RECOGNIZED EACH OTHER ON THE PIER AND THAT THE RUSSIAN OFFICIAL ALSO WENT ABOARD SHIP.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE HEARD ANOTHER WITNESS DESCRIBE CHWASTOV AS BEING IN "A STATE OF PANIC."

THIS TESTIMONY CAME FROM MICHEL STCHERBININE OF NEW YORK CITY, ADMINISTRATIVE ASSISTANT TO THE RUSSIAN CHURCH OUTSIDE RUSSIA.

STCHERBININE SAID HE WENT TO PASSAIC, N.J., ON SEPT. 26 WITH REPORTER CARL BRANDT OF LOOK MAGAZINE WHO WANTED TO INTERVIEW CHWASTOV.

STCHERBININE SAID CHWASTOV, "A RATHER FRAIL LITTLE MAN," TOLD OF HAVING FOUND AMERICA A PLACE WHERE HE COULD MAKE A GOOD LIVING AND "A GOOD COUNTRY TO BRING UP A LITTLE GIRL." BUT, HE SAID, CHWASTOV FEARED FOR RELATIVES IN RUSSIA IF HE DID NOT GO BACK.

STCHERBININE AND ELLIOTT BOTH SAID CHWASTOV TOLD OF HAVING RECEIVED A LETTER FROM HIS AGED MOTHER, WHOM HE HAD BELIEVED DEAD, FOLLOWED UP BY A LETTER FROM THE SOVIET EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON REPORTING THAT IT HAD RECEIVED A REQUEST FROM HIS MOTHER.

STCHERBININE SAID THE EMBASSY, ACCORDING TO CHWASTOV HAD GIVEN HIM AN ADDRESS IN NEW YORK WHERE HE COULD OBTAIN HIS TICKET AND PASSPORT FOR RETURN TO RUSSIA.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE RECESSED THE HEARING UNTIL TOMORROW WHEN IT WILL HEAR TESTIMONY FROM IMMIGRATION OFFICIALS AND PERHAPS OTHER WITNESSES, INCLUDING BRANDT.

MORRIS SAID HE DIDN'T KNOW WHETHER MRS.DIECZOK WILL TESTIFY AT SOME LATER DATE.

MC&RZ642PED

A137DC

(120)

DES MOINES, OCT.22-(AP)-SEN. BOURKE B. HICKENLOOPER (R-IOWA) SAID TODAY THAT THE "CLEAN" ATOMIC BOMB WHICH THE UNITED STATES HAS DEVELOPED IS ONE IN WHICH THE POISONOUS FALLOUT HAS BEEN "ALMOST COMPLETELY ELIMINATED."

THE SENATOR TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION AND PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAD SPOKEN OF THE "CLEAN BOMB" SEVERAL MONTHS AGO. HE SAID HE DISCUSSED IT FURTHER IN A TELEPHONE CALL TO WASHINGTON THIS MORNING.

HICKENLOOPER WAS THE ORIGINAL CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE ON ATOMIC ENERGY HE IS STILL A MEMBER OF THE GROUP.

"THE ATOMIC ENERGY CONFUSION THE DEMOCRATS ARE TRYING TO CREATE IS MOSTLY TALK BY DEMOCRATIC POLITICIANS WHO DON'T KNOW ANYTHING ABOUT IT," HICKENLOOPER SAID.

"THE FACT IS," HE CONTINUED, "WE HAVE DEVELOPED IN THE PAST YEAR A SO-CALLED "CLEAN" ATOMIC BOMB WHERE THE POISONOUS FALL OUT IN THE ATMOSPHERE HAS BEEN NOT QUITE BUT ALMOST COMPLETELY ELIMINATED."

RW849PCS

1956

109

(280)

PARIS, OCT. 22 (AP)-PREMIER GUY MOLLET SAID TONIGHT THAT FRANCE LANS DIRECT DISCUSSIONS WITH THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN ON XPANDING THE SCOPE OF NATO.

THE FRENCH PREMIER MADE IT CLEAR REAPPRAISAL OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC LLIANCE WAS NECESSARY IN VIEW OF U.S. POLICY IN THE SUEZ CANAL RISIS.

MOLLET SPOKE AT A DINNER GIVEN BY THE FRENCH ASSOCIATION FOR THE TLANTIC COMMUNITY (CAPS) HONORING GEN. ALFRED M. GRUENTHER, RE-TIRING SUPREME COMMANDER OF ALLIED FORCES IN EUROPE.

MOLLET SAID THAT FOLLOWING EGYPT'S SEIZURE OF THE SUEZ CANAL CO. JULY 26. FRANCE NOTED "CERTAIN HESITATIONS, CERTAIN FLUCTUATIONS"

IN U.S. POLICY, WHICH CAUSED BITTERNESS.
"WE SOMETIMES HAD THE IMPRESSION", MOLLET SAID IN A PREPARED SPEECH, "THAT THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT WAS NOT FULLY WITH US."
HE SAID, HOWEVER, THAT AFTER THE LONDON CONFERENCES ON SUEZ THE U.S. GOVERNMENT "WAS AND REMAINS IN COMPLETE ACCORD WITH US ON THE OBJECTIVES TO ATTAIN."
MOLLET SAID THAT "WE SHOULD DRAW A LESSON FROM THESE EVENTS," AND ADDED:
"THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT INTENDS TO POSE THIS PROBLEM TO THE ATLANTIC ORGANIZATION AND TO DISCUSS IT DIRECTLY WITH THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN."
MOLLET SAID THAT "TO REINFORCE OUR ALLIANCE AND EXTENDING ITS SCOPE COULD ONLY BE TO THE ADVANTAGE OF THE FREE WORLD AND THE VALUES WHICH IT REPRESENTS."
MOLLET REITERATED THAT FRANCE INTENDS "AS SOON AS THE SITUATION PERMITS" TO RETURN THOUSANDS OF TROOPS IT WITHDREW FROM NATO CONTROL TO FIGHT THE NATIONALIST REBELLION IN ALGERIA.
GEN. GRUENTHER SAID HE CONSIDERED THE LIKELIHOOD OF A MAJOR WAR TO BE NOW "RELATIVELY SMALL." THE PURPOSE OF NATO, HE ADDED, IS TO PREVENT WORLD WAR III, NOT TO WIN IT.
GEN. GRUENTHER CLAIMED THAT RECENT CHANGES IN THE SOVIET UNION WERE DUE TO THE STRENGTH DEVELOPED BY NATO AND DECLARED THAT THE FIRST OBJECTIVE OF SOVIET POLICY IS NOW TO DISMEMBER THE ORGANIZATION.
K913PED

1956

A110
SECOND NIGHT LEAD JORDAN (140)
BY WILTON WYNN
AMMAN, JORDAN, OCT. 22 (AP)-JORDAN'S PRO-EGYPTIAN NATIONAL SOCIALIST PARTY EMERGED WITH THE LARGEST SINGLE BLOCK OF SEATS IN SUNDAY'S PARLIAMENTARY ELECTIONS.
DESPITE THE DEFEAT OF PARTY LEADER SULEIMAN NABULSI, THE PARTY CAME THROUGH THE ELECTION WITH 11 SURE SEATS AND THE PROMISE THAT AT LEAST THREE INDEPENDENTS WILL JOINT IT AFTER PARLIAMENT MEETS.
THERE ARE 40 SEATS IN JORDAN'S LOWER HOUSE.
THE NATIONAL SOCIALISTS CALL EGYPT'S PRESIDENT NASSER THE "SYMBOL OF ARAB AWAKENING" AND ADVOCATE NEGOTIATING AN END TO THE 1948 TREATY OF ALLIANCE WITH BRITAIN.
IN ADDITION TO THEIR OWN SEATS AND THOSE OF THE INDEPENDENTS THEY WILL ATTRACT, THE NATIONAL SOCIALISTS EXPECT ADDED SUPPORT FROM 4 EXTREME LEFTISTS OF THE NATIONAL BLOC---THE LARGEST COMMUNIST-LINE REPRESENTATION IN ANY ARAB COUNTRY---AND FROM 4 FOLLOWERS OF THE FORMER GRAND MUFTI OF JERUSALEM AND 2 ARAB RESURRECTION PARTY MEMBERS.
EGYPT ACTED SWIFTLY TO CONSOLIDATE THE NEW ORIENTATION TOWARD CAIRO.

EVEN BEFORE THE FINAL ELECTION RESULTS WERE ANNOUNCED, THE EGYPTIAN EMBASSY IN AMMAN DISCLOSED THAT THE EGYPTIAN ARMY COMMANDER, GEN. ABDEL HAKIM AMER, IS COMING TO JORDAN AT THE HEAD OF A MILITARY DELEGATION TO DISCUSS EGYPTIAN AID TO THIS COUNTRY, INCLUDING THE SENDING OF JET PLANES AND ARTILLERY.
HE IS BRINGING SUCH A BIG STAFF THAT A 10-ROOM WING OF THE HOTEL PHILADELPHIA HAS BEEN RESERVED FOR HIM HERE. HE MAY BE HERE WHEN FORMATION OF A NEW GOVERNMENT IS BEING DISCUSSED.

AT THE SAME TIME, GEN.TEWFIK NAZAMEDDIN, SYRIAN ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, ANNOUNCED IN DAMASCUS HE WAS LEAVING IN 48 HOURS FOR AMMAN, FOR TALKS WITH AMER AND GEN.ABU NAWAR, JORDANIAN ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF.
HE SAID THE TALKS WERE AIMED AT "PROMOTING UNIFIED SYRIAN, EGYPTIAN AND JORDANIAN DEFENSE MEASURES AGAINST THE ISRAELI THREAT."
SYRIA HAS BEEN SHIPPING HEAVY WEAPONS TO JORDAN FOR NEARLY A WEEK. NIZAMEDDIN SAID THE AID WAS STILL POURING INTO JORDAN.
IN BEIRUT, LEBANON, JORDAN'S FOREIGN MINISTER AWNI ABDULHADI SAID EGYPT, SYRIA AND SAUDI ARABIA WOULD HELP JORDAN WITH FINANCIAL AND MILITARY AID TO REPEL ISRAELI ATTACKS.

ABDULHADI TALKED FOR MORE THAN THREE HOURS WITH LEBANON'S PREMIER ABDULLAH YAFFI AND SAEB SALAM, MINISTER OF STATE. BUT A JORDANIAN OFFICIAL DECLINED TO ANSWER QUESTIONS WHETHER LEBANON WAS OFFERING AID TO JORDAN.
THE ATTITUDE OF THE NEW JORDAN PARLIAMENT WILL MAKE IT ALMOST IMPERATIVE THAT ARAB STATES INCREASE THEIR AID TO JORDAN, OR LOSE INFLUENCE IN THIS COUNTRY.
UNDER THE BRITISH-JORDAN TREATY OF 1948, JORDAN'S MAJOR LINK WITH the United BRITAIN HAS FURNISHED FROM 25 TO 33 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF AID A YEAR, AND IN RETURN RECEIVED THE RIGHT TO KEEP AIR AND MILITARY BASES IN JORDAN.
BEFORE ABOLISHING THE TREATY THE LEADING NATIONAL SOCIALISTS WANT A SUBSTITUTE FOR BRITISH MILITARY AND ECONOMIC AID. JORDAN HAS BEEN UNDER HEAVY MILITARY PRESSURE FROM ISRAELI BORDER RAIDS RECENTLY, AND THE LOGICAL SUBSTITUTE FOR BRITISH AID WOULD BE HELP FROM OTHER ARAB STATES.
MEMBERS OF THE NEW PARLIAMENT TEND TO FAVOR GETTING THIS AID FROM EGYPT, SAUDI ARABIA AND SYRIA--THE SO-CALLED "SOUTHERN TIER" OF THE ARAB GROUP RATHER THAN FROM OIL RICH BUT PRO-WESTERN IRAQ.
THE MAJORITY OF THE NEW PARLIAMENT APPEAR TO FEEL THAT ENTRY OF IRAQI TROOPS INTO THIS COUNTRY--WHICH WAS DISCUSSED LAST WEEK--WOULD AMOUNT TO AN EXTENSION OF THE BAGHDAD PACT TO JORDAN. THE NEW CHAMBER IS OVERWHELMINGLY OPPOSED TO THE PRO-WESTERN BAGHDAD PACT.
WHEN IT MEETS OCT. 25, THE NEW PARLIAMENT FACES A FIRST TASK OF CHOOSING A GOVERNMENT TO REPLACE THE OUTGOING CARETAKER CABINET OF PREMIER IBRAHIM HASHEM.
OBSERVERS BELIEVED A NATIONAL SOCIALIST--POSSIBLY FORMER HOUSE SPAKER ABDUL HALIM NIMR OR PARTY LEADER SULEIMAN NABULSI--WOULD GET THE FIRST CHANCE TO FORM A GOVERNMENT.
IF THESE FAIL, THERE IS A POSSIBILITY SOME FIGURE OUTSIDE OF PARLIAMENT, SUCH AS FORMER PREMIER SAID MUFTI, MIGHT BE CALLED TO FORM A GOVERNMENT.
SF548PED

A91
(AGENCIES OUT)
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS MONDAY, OCT. 22
(480)
-0-
UNDATED AFRICAN TIER
BY WILLIAM L. RYAN
AP FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST
(ADVANCE) GAMAL ABDEL NASSER'S EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT IS BRINGING HEAVY PRESSURE TO BEAR ON ETHIOPIA AND THE SUDAN IN AN ATTEMPT TO FORM AN "AFRICAN TIER" TO COUNTER THE BAGHDAD ALLIANCE. HE IS

HAVING SOME SUCCESS IN SUDAN, BUT LITTLE WITH THE SUSPICIOUS ETHIOPIANS.

ONE OF THE EGYPTIAN PURPOSES IS TO PROTECT CAIRO'S INTERESTS IN NILE WATERS, WHICH MEAN LIFE OR DEATH TO EGYPT. THE BLUE NILE RISES AT LAKE TANA IN ETHIOPIA, JOINING THE WHITE NILE AT KHARTOUM IN SUDAN. THE WHITE NILE, RISING IN LAKE VICTORIA, HAS ITS SOURCE IN THE BRITISH-CONTROLLED PROTECTORATE OF UGANDA.

BUT MORE THAN THE NILE IS INVOLVED. THE PRESSURE OBVIOUSLY IS PART OF THE NASSER CAMPAIGN TO DRIVE WESTERN INFLUENCES FROM AFRICA ENTIRELY.

NASSER'S CAMPAIGN AGAINST ETHIOPIA BEGAN WITH ABUSE AND GRADUATED TO SOFT WOOING. ABOUT A YEAR AGO THE EGYPTIAN RADIO BLASTED AWAY STEADILY AT EMPEROR HAILE SELASSIE'S GOVERNMENT. IT ACCUSED ETHIOPIA OF PLITTING WITH THE BRITISH AND AMERICANS TOO ESTABLISH MILITARY BASES FROM WHICH EGYPT COULD BE BESIEGED. IT ACCUSED THE ETHIPOPIANS OF POSING AS SUDAN'S FRIEND TO LURE THE SUDANESE AWAY FROM EGYPT.

"DOES ETHIOPIA," ASKED ONE OF THESE BROADCASTS, "AS IS CLEARLY APPARENT AND LOGICAL, INTEND AFTER A WHILE TO ADMIT THE SUDAN AND ETHIOPIA INTO AN ALLIANCE COMPRISING THE AFRICAN NATIONS WHICH LIE BEHIND EGYPT -- AN ALLIANCE WHICH IS CONNECTED WITH ALL OTHER ALLIANCES WITH WHICH AMERICA AND BRITAIN WISH TO BIND THE MIDDLE EAST, AFRICA AND EVEN ASIA?"

THAT DIDN'T WORK. IT SERVED ONLY TO MAKE THE ETHIOPIAN REGIME EVEN MORE SUSPICIOUS OF EGYPT'S INTENTIONS. SINCE THEN, THERE HAS BEEN A CHANGE IN THE POLITICAL PICTURE IN SUDAN, WITH THE RISE OF PREMIER ABDULLAH KHALIL THERE. EGYPT'S PROPAGANDA TURNED ONCE AGAIN TO THE PROSPECT OF A WORKING UNION BETWEEN CAIRO AND KHARTOUM.

FOR ETHIOPIA, INSTEAD OF ABUSE CAME BLANDISHMENTS. EGYPT AND THE ARAB PRESS IN GENERAL BEGAN MENTIONING PROSPECTS FOR A THREE-WAY CONFERENCE OF EMPEROR HAILE SELASSIE, PREMIER KHALIL AND PRESIDENT NASSER. THE REPORTS WENT SO FAR AS TO PLACE THE DATE IN NOVEMBER FOR A MEETING TO "DRAW UP THE MAIN LINES OF AN AFRICAN BLOC .. AND AGREE ON COMMON INTERESTS AMONG THSE COUNTRIES, THE MOREMOST OF WHICH ARE THE HIGH DAM AND THE TANA RESERVOIR." EGYPT HAS BEEN SEEKING AGREEMENT WITH SUDAN ON THE HIGH ASWAN DAM SCHEME.

IF THERE IS TO BE ANY SUCH CONFERENCE IN NOVEMBER, THE ETHIOPIANS HAVEN'T HEARD OF IT. NASSER HAD, INDEED, INVITED THE EMPEROR SOME TOME AGO FOR A STATE VISIT ON SELASSIE'S WAY HOME FROM AN ASIAN TOUR. BUT A CHECK IN ADDIS ABABA SHOWS THAT NOT ONLY IS SELASSIE AVOIDING THE BLOC DEAL -- HE HAS POSTPONED THE STATE VISIT TO EGYPT UNTIL FEBRUARY.

RECENTLY THE SUDANESE FOREIGN MINISTER, MOHAMED AHMED MAHGOUB, WAS QUOTED BY THE OFFICIAL EGYPTIAN NEWS SERVICE AS SAYING HE CONSIDERED A STRONG AFRICAN BLOC NECESSARY BECAUSE OF JOINT INTERESTS IN "LIBERATING THE PEOPLES OF AFRICA." THE WORDS MAY HAVE BEEN SPOKEN BY THE SUDANESE MINISTER, BUT THEY SOUND MORE LIKE A DIRECT QUOTATION FROM THE BROADCAST AMBITIONS OF THE NASSER REGIME.

(END ADVANCE FOR PMS MONDAY, OCT. 22. -- MOVED OCT. 20)

MR833AED

1956

A125

(190)

CAIRO, EGYPT, OOCT. 22 (AP)-EGYPTIAN FOREIGN MINISTER MAHMOUD FAWZI SAID TODAY NO AGREEMENT HAS BEEN REACHED SO FAR ON THE DATE OR PLACE FOR RESUMING SUEZ CANAL TALKS BETWEEN EGYPT, FRANCE AND BRITAIN.

FAWZI MADE THE STATEMENT TO REPORTERS AFTER A ONE-HOUR MEETING WITH PRESIDENT NASSER. FAWZI RETURNED EARLIER TODAY FROM NEW YORK WHERE HE HEADED THE EGYPTIAN DELEGATION DURING THE SECURITY COUNCIL DEBATE ON THE SUEZ CANAL CRISIS.

FAWZI'S STATEMENT CONTRADICTED A REPORT BY A HIGH GOVERNMENT OFFICIAL SATURDAY THAT "PRELIMINARY TALKS" ON THE SUEZ DISPUTE WOULD OPEN IN GENEVA OCT. 29.

BRITAIN AND FRANCE, HOWEVER, DENIED ANY SUCH ARRANGEMENTS HAD BEEN MADE. THE TWO COUNTRIES HAVE CALLED ON EGYPT FIRST TO PRODUCE CONCRETE PROPOSALS FOR SETTLING THE SUEZ CONTROVERSY WHICH WOULD GIVE THE CANAL USERS EFFECTIVE GUARANTEES OF FREEDOM OF NAVIGATION.

THE NEWSPAPER AL GUMHURIA SAID TODAY "THE SECURITY COUNCIL HAS ALREADY FORMULATED SIX PRINCIPLES UPON THE BASIS OF WHICH NEGOTIATIONS SHOULD BE HELD. WHAT THEN IS THE MEANING OF THE ANGLO-FRENCH INSISTENCE UPON SO-CALLED EGYPTIAN SPECIFIC PROPOSALS INSTEAD OF IMMEDIATELY SITTING WITH EGYPT'S DELEGATES AT A ROUND TABLE IN A SINCERE ATTEMPT TO REACH A SATISFACTORY SETTLEMENT OF THE ISSUE."

THE NEWSPAPER SAID THE ATTIDUE OF FRANCE AND BRITAIN IS "REALLY PUZZLING."

MM1203PED

1956

A77

BY ROBERT TUCKMAN (460)

TEL AVIV, ISRAEL, OCT. 22 (AP)-MARY FRANCES HAGAN, THE SLENDER AMERICAN GIRL CONVICTED BY ISRAEL OF SPYING, FEELS SHE IS "CUT OFF FROM THE WORLD" IN PRISON--BUT HER ATTORNEY SAYS SHE IS FACING THE HARSH PRISON LIFE BRAVELY.

MAX KRITZMAN, THE TEL AVIV ATTORNEY WHO DEFENDED HER, DESCRIBED HER LIFE AT THE RAMLE WOMEN'S PRISON 15 MILES FROM HERE. MISS HAGAN, 29, IS ALLOWED ONLY ONE VISIT A MONTH FROM A RELATIVE OR A CLOSE FRIEND, BUT KRITZMAN IS PERMITTED TO SEE HER FREQUENTLY.

MISS HAGAN SHARES A CELL WITH A 45-YEAR-OLD RED-HAIRED ISRAELI WOMAN AWAITING TRIAL ON A CHARGE OF ATTEMPTED MURDER FOR PUTTING POISON IN A PUDDING AT A COLLECTIVE FARM.

THE AMERICAN GIRL FEELS CUT OFF, KRITZMAN SAID, BECAUSE SHE SPEAKS NO HEBREW AND THE OTHER INMATES DO NOT SPEAK ENGLISH.

MISS HAGAN WAS TRIED IN SECRET BY A JERUSALEM COURT AND CONVICTED OCT. 11 OF SPYING ON ISRAEL FOR SYRIA. SYE WAS TRANSFERRED TO THE WOMEN'S PRISON AFTER BEING SENTENCED TO A ONE YEAR TERM. SHE WAS THE FIRST AMERICAN TRIED FOR ESIPIONAGE IN THE 8 1/2 YEAR HISTORY OF THE ISRAEL STATE.

PRISON AUTHORITIES SAID SHE HAS BEGUN TO STUDY HEBREW AND SPENDS A LOT OF TIME SEWING AND READING.

"SHE IS REALLY BRAVE," KRITZMAN SAID.

HE SAID HE INFORMED HER FRIDAY THAT HE HAD APPLIED TO ISRAEL PRESIDENT IZHAK BEN-ZVI FOR A PARDON, BUT THAT HE WAS NOT TOO OPTIMISTIC ABOUT THE CHANCES FOR A QUICK RELEASE.

"SHE WAS DISAPPOINTED WHEN I TOLD HER," KRITZMAN SAID.

KRITZMAN SAID HE BASED HIS PLEA TO THE PRESIDENT ON THE CONTENTION THAT THE INFORMATION MISS HAGAN OBTAINED DURING A VISIT TO ISRAEL DID NOT HARM THE COUNTRY. HE SAID THE PLEA CONTENDED SHE WAS

ARRESTED BEFORE SHE COULD DO ANY DAMAGE AND THAT, EVEN IF SHE HAD NOT BEEN CAUGHT, THE INFORMATION SHE HAD WAS "OF VERY LITTLE VALUE TO ANYBODY."

"EVERYTHING SHE HAD MARKED DOWN WAS INFORMATION OF COMMON KNOWLEDGE AND SO SIMPLE THAT IT IS KNOWN TO EVERY TOURIST IN ISRAEL," KRITZMAN SAID.

THE LAWYER SAID HE WOULD APPLY FOR A PAROLE FOR MISS HAGAN IF THE PARDON IS NOT GIVEN.

HE SAID HE EXPECTS TO HEAR WITHIN A FEW DAYS THAT THE PARDON IS BEING CONSIDERED AND THAT PRESIDENTIAL ACTION IS EXPECTED WITHIN A FEW WEEKS.

BUT, HE ADDED PUBLIC OPINION IN ISRAEL WAS AROUSED BY HER SENTENCE, MAKING HIM PESSIMISTIC OF AN IMMEDIATE RELEASE.

KRITZMAN SAID MANY PERSONS FELT THAT IF MISS HAGAN WAS GUILTY OF SPYING, THE SENTENCE SHOULD HAVE BEEN MORE SEVERE AND THAT IF SHE WAS INNOCENT SHE SHOULD HAVE GONE FREE.

MISS HAGAN, WHOSE FAMILY LIVES IN HUNTINGTON, W. VA., IS ALLOWED TO SENT TWO LETTERS A MONTH.

SHE COMPLAINS OF THE FOOD, KRITZMAN SAID, AND IS "DYING TO GET A CUP OF TEA."

SHE IS GIVEN COLD COFFEE, A SMALL AMOUNT OF MEAT DAILY, AND BEANS, KRITZMAN SAID. SHE RECEIVES A SMALL AMOUNT OF MONEY FOR HER PRISON WORK, SEWING, AND IS ALLOWED TO BUY SIX CIGARETTES PER DAY.

KRITZMAN CALLED THE PRISON LIFE "VERY HARSH."

SHE RECEIVES THE ENGLISH LANGUATE JERUSALEM POST EACH DAY.

SHE HAS ALREADY READ ALL THE ENGLISH BOOKS IN THE PRISON LIBRARY, AND IS ASKING FOR MORE. KRITZMAN SAID HE BROUGHT HER SEVERAL BOOKS, INCLUDING TOLSTOI'S "WAR AND PEACE."

"I INTEND TO VISIT HER AS FREQUENTLY AS POSSIBLE," KRITZMAN SAID.

EV/MR805AED

1956

A123

NIGHT LEAD ATOMIC RADIATION (260)

BY WILLIAM N. OATIS

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 22 (AP)-A SCIENTIFIC COMMITTEE ON THE PERILS OF ATOMIC RADIATION DECIDED TODAY TO DISCUSS SIX SPECIFIC PHASES OF THE SUBJECT INCLUDING EFFECTS ON HUMAN REPRODUCTION.

THE 15-NATION COMMITTEE MAPPED OUT ITS PLAN OF WORK IN STARTING A PRIVATE SESSION HERE.

IT IS EXPECTED TO END THE SESSION AND ISSUE A PUBLIC STATEMENT AROUND NOV. 2, FOUR DAYS BEFORE THE U.S. PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION.

THE DEMOCRATIC NOMINEE, ADLAI E. STEVENSON, HAS MADE RADIATION A CAMPAIGN ISSUE. A WEEK AGO, HE PROMISED IF ELECTED TO SEEK AN INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENT TO CEASE HYDROGEN-BOMB TESTS. HE SAID A PRODUCT OF TEST FALLOUT, STRONTIUM 90, IN SUFFICIENT CONCENTRATIONS "CAN CAUSE BONE CANCER AND DANGEROUSLY AFFECT THE REPRODUCTIVE PROCESSES."

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, CAMPAIGNING FOR RE-ELECTION, SAID STOPPING THE TESTS WOULD MEAN WEAKENING U.S. DEFENSE.

SOME AMERICAN SCIENTISTS DECLARED THAT STEVENSON HAD NOT EXAGGERATE THE DANGER. OTHERS SAID HE HAD, DR. SHIELDS WARREN OF BOSTON, U.S. MEMBER OF THE COMMITTEE, WAS ONE OF THESE.

OTHER SUBJECTS THE COMMITTEE DECIDED TO CONSIDER WERE:

REPORTS FROM GOVERNMENTS, RECOMMENDATIONS ON HOW TO MEASURE RADIATION, A STATEMENT FOR MEDICAL PUBLICATIONS ON MEDICAL USES OF RADIATION, THE DEPOSIT OF RADIOACTIVE WASTES IN THE OCEAN, AND WAYS TO EVALUATE THE BIOLOGICAL EFFECTS OF SMALL DOSES OF RADIATION.

BEFORE THE COMMITTEE ARE 34 REPORTS FROM 22 GOVERNMENTS AND COMMENTS FROM FOUR OTHERS. THE UNITED STATES TURNED IN THE LARGEST NUMBER OF REPORTS--SIX. THE GROUP HAD ASKED FOR MEASUREMENTS OF NATURAL BACKGROUND RADIATION AND NUCLEAR-BOMB FALLOUT IN THE WORLD AND FOR INFORMATION ON CONTAMINATION OF AIR AND WATER BY WASTES FROM NUCLEAR REACTORS.

PD1011PED

B17

(340)



ADVANCE FOR USE AT 5 PM EST MONDAY, OCT. 22

U.N.-HAMMARSKJOLD

BY FRANCIS W.CARPENTER

(ADVANCE) UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 22 (AP)-DAG HAMMARSKJOLD TODAY ADVOCATED GREATER USE OF THE UNITED NATIONS IN NEGOTIATING PEACEFUL SETTLEMENTS OF SUCH ISSUES AS THE SUEZ CANAL AND ARAB-ISRAELI TENSION IN PALESTINE.

THE U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL SAID IN THE INTRODUCTION TO HIS ANNUAL REPORT TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY THAT U.N. MEMBERS SHOULD SEEK A "DEVELOPMENT WHICH WOULD GIVE GREATER EMPHASIS TO THE UNITED NATIONS AS AN INSTRUMENT FOR NEGOTIATION OF SETTLEMENTS, AS DISTINCT FROM THE MERE DEBATE OF ISSUES."

HAMMARSKJOLD WAS ABLE TO MAKE HIS SUGGESTION WITH PERSONAL KNOWLEDGE OF DIFFICULTIES INVOLVED. HE HAS BEEN ASSIGNEED BY THE SECURITY COUNCIL TO EASE TENSIONS IN PALESTINE AND EARLIER THIS MONTH TOOK ON THE ROLE OF MODERATOR IN SIX CLOSED SESSIONS OF BRITISH, FRENCH AND EGYPTIAN FOREIGN MINISTERS ON THE SUEZ CONFLICT.

HAMMARSKJOLD SAID THE TENSIONS OF THE PRESENT TIME "ARE TOO SEVERE TO PERMIT NEGLECT OF RESOURCES OF RECONCILIATION INHERENT IN THE ORGANIZATION."

"THE CHARTER DOES NOT ENVISAGE SETTLEMENT IMPOSED BY FORCE," HAMMARSKJOLD SAID. "BUT THE OBLIGATION OF STATES TO SETTLE THEIR DISPUTES BY PEACEFUL METHODS DOES NOT MEAN THAT PRINCIPLES OF JUSTICE AND INTERNATIONAL LAW MAY BE DISREGARDED. THE CHARTER RECONCILES THE OBLIGATION OF PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT WITH THE OBJECTIVE OF JUSTICE AND EQUITY THROUGH ITS EMPHASIS ON PEACEFUL NEGOTIATION IN WHICH THE FULL WEIGHT OF THE WORLD COMMUNITY, AS ORGANIZED IN THE UNITED NATIONS UNDER THE PRINCIPLES OF THE CHARTER, IS BROUGHT TO BEAR ON THE ISSUE AT STAKE."

HAMMARSKJOLD TOLD THE ASSEMBLY, WHICH WILL CONVENE NOV. 12, HE BELIEVED THE APPROACH TAKEN BY THE SECURITY COUNCIL LAST SPRING ON PALESTINE WAS ONE THAT SHOULD BE FOLLOWED WITH ALL POSSIBLE ENERGY. THE SECURITY COUNCIL ON APRIL 4 REMINDED ISRAEL, EGYPT, SYRIA, JORDAN AND LEBANON OF THEIR OBLIGATIONS UNDER THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENTS AND URGED THEM TO COOPERATE WITH HAMMARSKJOLD IN REDUCING TENSIONS. HE MADE TWO TRIPS TO PALESTINE ON THIS ASSIGNMENT.

IN HIS REPORT HAMMARSKJOLD SAID THE ADMISSION OF 16 NEW MEMBERS LAST DECEMBER WAS THE MOST IMPORTANT DEVELOPMENT BEARING ON THE FUTURE OF THE U.N. HE NOTED THAT THREE MORE--TUNISIA, MOROCCO AND THE SUDAN--ARE WAITING ASSEMBLY APPROVAL. ANOTHER HOPEFUL--NOT MENTIONED IN THIS REPORT--IS JAPAN, WHICH IS WORKING HARDER THAN EVER FOR ADMISSION NOW THAT THE SOVIET UNION HAS AGREED TO BACK TOKYO'S APPLICATION.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 5 PM EST MONDAY OCT. 22.

MM421PED

30.24-8733

A131
140
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 22 (AP)-THE CONSTITUTION OF AN INTER-NATION ATOMS-FOR-PEACE AGENCY WAS COMPLETED HERE TODAY WITH UNANIMOUS APPROVAL OF SAFEGUARD PROVISIONS.
THE 82-NATION CONFERENCE WILL MEET TOMORROW TO APPROVE THE STATUTE FORMALLY, ELECT A PREPARATORY COMMISSION AND CHOOSE A PERMANENT HEAD-QUARTERS. VIENNA, AUSTRIA, IS THE ONLY SITE UNDER CONSIDERATION.
PARTICIPATING NATIONS WILL SIGN THE CONSTITUTION FRIDAY, AND THE AGENCY WILL OFFICIALLY COME INTO BEING WHEN 18 COUNTRIES, INCLUDING THREE OF THE MAJOR ATOMIC POWERS, SUBMIT RATIFICATION. ACTUAL WORK OF THE AGENCY IS EXPECTED TO BEGIN NEXT SUMMER OR FALL.
AFTER MORE THAN A MONTH OF STALEMATE ON THE SAGEGUARD QUESTION, THE CONFERENCE ADOPTED A FRENCH-SWISS COMPROMISE PLAN.
THE AMENDMENT FURNISHES INSURANCE AGAINST MILITARY USE OF AGENCY HELP AND FREEDOM OF MEMBER STATES TO DEVELOP PEACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY.
PD1035PED

1956

A115
(130)
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 12 NOON EST MONDAY, OCT. 22
(ADVANCE) NICOSIA, CYPRUS, OCT. 22 (AP)-FRANCIS NOEL-BAKER, BRITISH LABOR MEMBER OF PARLIAMENT, APPEALED TO EOKA REBEL CHIEFTAIN GEORGE GRIVAS TODAY TO CALL ANOTHER TRUCE ON STRIFE-RIDDEN CYPRUS.
NOEL-BAKER, IN CYPRUS OVER THE WEEKEND, MADE THE APPEAL IN AN OPEN LETTER HE RELEASED HERE BEFORE DEPARTING FOR ATHENS.
THE LETTER SAID BRITISH LABOR PARTY CHIEFTAINS, OTHER LEADERS IN BRITAIN AND NOEL-BAKER'S POLITICAL FRIENDS IN GREECE UNANIMOUSLY BELIEVE THE BEST CHANCE OF MAKING A FRESH START IS A PERIOD WITHOUT MILITARY OPERATIONS.
"I HAVE REASON TO BE CONVINCED THAT THIS CANNOT FAIL," HE WROTE.
A MID-AUGUST TRUCE COLLAPSED WITH REJECTION BY THE EOKA REBELS--MILITANT ADVOCATES OF UNION OF THIS BRITISH COLONY WITH GREECE-- OF SURRENDER TERMS OFFERED BY THE BRITISH. THE BRITISH PROPOSED TO SHIP TO GREECE THE REBELS WHO WERE NOT FACING CRIMINAL CHARGES.
END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 12 NOON EST MONDAY, OCT. 22
TU1106AED

A103
MURORAN, JAPAN, OCT. 22 (AP)-THE LIGHTHOUSE OF CAPE NOSSAPU REPORTED TODAY FOUR JAPANESE FISHING BOATS WERE SEIZED BY RUSSIAN PATROL BOATS NEAR THE SOVIET-OCCUPIED HABOMAI ISLANDS. THEY WERE THE FIRST BOATS TO BE CAPTURED SINCE THE TWO NATIONS AGREED LAST WEEK TO END A TECHNICAL STATE OF WAR.
THE LIGHTHOUSE KEEPER SAID THE FISHING BOATS WERE SEIZED BY THE RUSSIANS TWO MILES WEST OF SUISHO ISLAND AND ESCORTED TO YURI ISLAND. THE TWO ISLES ARE PART OF THE RUSSIAN-OCCUPIED HABOMAIS.
IN TOKYO, THE MARITIME SAFETY BOARD CONFIRMED THE REPORT.
THE END-THE-WAR DECLARATION HAS YET TO BE RATIFIED.
MJ1014AED

A92
(110)
RANGOON, BURMA, OCT. 22 (AP)-FORMER PREMIER U NU, LEADER OF THE GOVERNING ANTI-FASCIST PEOPLES FREEDOM LEAGUE, LEFT TODAY FOR PEIPING AT THE INVITATION OF PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI TO DISCUSS BORDER PROBLEMS.
RECENT REPORTS SAID RED CHINESE TROOPS, WHO INFILTRATED BURMA FROM THE NORTH IN AUGUST, HAVE NOW PENETRATED FARTHER SOUTH AND ESTABLISHED PERMANENT CAMPS.
BEFORE HE LEFT TODAY NU CAUTIONED AGAINST "EXAGGERATED HOPES" REGARDING THE OUTCOME OF HIS VISIT.
THE CHINESE HAVE EXPRESSED A DESIRE TO MAKE RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES MORE INTIMATE AND FRIENDLY, HE SAID.
NU WAS SEEN OFF AT THE AIRPORT BY THE CHINESE AMBASSADOR AND WAS ACCOMPANIED BY HIS WIFE AND TWO CHILDREN, AND BY THE PERMANENT FOREIGN OFFICE SECRETARY, U TUN SHEIN.
RB926AED

1956

A104 (220)
AP FOREIGN SERVICE
ADVANCE FOR MONDAY PMS
(ADVANCE) HONG KONG, OCT. 22 (AP)-RED CHINA'S PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI HAS MADE IT PLAIN THE COMMUNISTS INTEND TO SQUEEZE EVERY POSSIBLE DIPLOMATIC ADVANTAGE OUT OF THE RECENT HONG KONG RIOTING.
HE HAS TOLD BRITAIN THAT CHINA "RESERVES EVERY RIGHT TO RAISE DEMANDS" IN CONNECTION WITH THE DISTURBANCES WHICH TOOK THREE SCORE LIVES AND RESULTED IN SERIOUS LOSSES TO COMMUNIST FIRMS, INDIVIDUALS AND SYMPATHIZERS.
APPARENTLY THE COMMUNISTS WANT PUNISHMENT OF KUOMINTANG (CHINESE NATIONALIST) AGENTS WHOM THE RED BLAME FOR THE RIOTING, AND ELIMINATION OF CHINESE NATIONALIST INFLUENCE IN THE COLONY.
BRITAIN PLAYS BOTH SIDES OF THE DIPLOMATIC STREET IN CHINA. IT RECOGNIZES PEIPING BUT ITS RELATIONS WITH THE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT ON FORMOSA CONTINUE FRIENDLY.

PEIPING NO DOUBT WOULD LIKE A CHANCE TO DEMAND THAT BRITAIN CARRY OUT NOTHING LESS THAN A CLEAN BREAK WITH THE NATIONALISTS, BAR THEM FROM INFLUENCE OF ANY SORT IN HONG KONG AND GRANT MAJOR CONCESSIONS TO COMMUNIST FIRMS AND INDIVIDUALS. AMONG THESE WOULD BE RELAXATION OF RESTRICTIONS ON MOVEMENTS ACROSS THE BORDER WHICH ARE NOW LIMITED TO A QUOTA OF ONE FOR ONE.
WITH A MILLION OR MORE PRO-NATIONALIST REFUGEES IN THE COLONY, BRITAIN WOULD BE ASKED FOR SERIOUS FUTURE TROUBLE IF SHE MET ALL PEIPING'S DESIRES.
THE COMMUNISTS HAVE LONG BEEN UNHAPPY WITH BRITISH OCCUPATION OF WHAT THEY CONSIDER TO BE CHINESE TERRITORY, BUT HAVE CHOKED BACK PROTESTS BECAUSE THEY WANT BRITISH SUPPORT IN THEIR FIGHT TO ENTER THE UNITED NATIONS.
THE RIOTING, PLACING THE BRITISH IN AN AWKWARD POSITION, GAVE THE REDS A RARE CHANCE TO EXPLOIT THE SITUATION TO THE FULL.
END ADVANCE FOR PMS MONDAY OCT. 22--MOVED OCT.20.
WW926AED

A124

VALENCIA, SPAIN, OCT. 22 (AP)-THE RUSSIAN STEAMER CRIMEA ARRIVED TODAY FROM ODESSA WITH 457 SPANIARDS REPATRIATED FROM THE SOVIET UNION. IT WAS THE SECOND GROUP OF SPANIARDS REPATRIATED FROM RUSSIA RECENTLY. THE FIRST CONTINGENT OF 532 ARRIVED HERE SEPT. 28.

MANY OF THOSE ARRIVING TODAY WERE SPANIARDS SENT TO RUSSIA DURING THE CIVIL WAR IN 1936-39 WHEN THEY WERE CHILDREN. SOME OF THE MEN NOW RETURNING CAME WITH RUSSIAN WIVES, AND 137 CHILDREN.

THE REPATRIATION WAS AGREED BY SPANISH AND RUSSIAN RED CROSS ORGANIZATIONS. A THIRD GROUP IS DUE EARLY IN NOVEMBER.

KS12PED

A3

PRECEDE BRUSSELS DAY

MOSCOW, OCT. 22 (AP)-A BELGIAN DELEGATION HEADED BY PREMIER ACHILLE VAN ACKER AND FOREIGN MINISTER PAUL-HENRI SPAAK ARRIVED IN MOSCOW TONIGHT FOR A 10-DAY OFFICIAL VISIT.

PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN, DEPUTY PREMIER A.I. MIKOYAN, FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRI SHEPILOV AND A LARGE NUMBER OF SOVIET OFFICIALS WERE AT THE AIRPORT RAMP TO MEET THEM. FIRST PARTY SECRETARY NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV WAS NOT PRESENT.

THE BELGIAN PARTY CAME AT THE INVITATION OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT AND IS EXPECTED TO MEET SOVIET LEADERS AND TOUR THE COUNTRY. THERE ARE NO MAJOR OUTSTANDING PROBLEMS TO BE SETTLED, BUT A CULTURAL PACT FOR THE EXCHANGE OF DELEGATIONS OF VISITORS MAY BE SIGNED.

MQ214PED

A110

(published by the U.S. Information agency)

MOSCOW, OCT. 22 (AP)-RUSSIANS LINED UP EAGERLY TODAY WHEN THE MAGAZINE AMERIKA WENT ON SALE, AND THE U.S. ~~STATE DEPARTMENT~~ JOURNAL WAS SOLD OUT IN A COUPLE OF HOURS.

A SALESGIRL AT ONE STAND SAID SHE RECEIVED 100 COPIES OF THE LAVISHLY ILLUSTRATED MAGAZINE, DEPICTING LIFE IN THE UNITED STATES, AND WAS SOLD OUT IN AN HOUR AT 5 RUBLES ($1.25 AT THE OFFICIAL RATE) A COPY. STAND OPERATORS SAID THEY MIGHT RECEIVE ADDITIONAL COPIES TOMORROW, BUT THEY WERE NOT SKRE.

UNDER A SOVIET-AMERICAN AGREEMENT, THE U.S.S.R. IS PERMITTED TO DISTRIBUTE A SOVIET MAGAZINE IN THE UNITED STATES IN RETURN FOR PERMISSION TO DISTRIBUTE 50,000 COPIES OF AMERIKA IN MOSCOW.

23. 33.

MJ1042AED

A65

ADELAIDE, AUSTRALIA, OCT. 22 (AP)-BRITAIN EXPLODED ITS FOURTH AND FINAL ATOMIC DEVICE EARLY TODAY IN ITS CURRENT TESTS AT MARALLINGA IN THE SOUTH AUSTRALIAN DESERT. THE FLASH WAS SEEN 650 MILES AWAY AT PORT AUGUSTA.

SIR WILLIAM PENNEY, ATOMIC SCIENTIST IN CHARGE, NOTIFIED AUSTRALIAN SUPPLY MINISTER HOWARD BEALE THE DEVICE WENT OFF AS SCHEDULED.

SC717AED

1956

Oct. 24

BEGIN ——— OCT 23, 1956

A161

BULLETIN

30.24-8735

PRECEDE BUDAPEST

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, WEDNESDAY, OCT. 24 (AP)--BUDAPEST RADIO SAID COMMUNIST AUTHORITIES WERE STILL TRYING TO QUELL RIOTOUS DEMONSTRATIONS BY "REBELLIOUS ELEMENTS" IN THE HUNGARIAN CAPITAL AT 6 A.M. BUDAPEST TIME TODAY.

THE RADIO BROADCAST A SPECIAL ANNOUNCEMENT WARNING THE POPULATION NOT TO GO OUT INTO THE STREETS UNTIL 9 A.M. BECAUSE "OPERATIONS AGAINST REBELLIOUS ELEMENTS ARE STILL GOING ON."

PREVIOUSLY THE BUDAPEST RADIO HAD ANNOUNCED THAT ALL PUBLIC ASSEMBLY IN THE CAPITAL HAD BEEN FORBIDDEN "UNTIL ORDER IS RE-ESTABLISHED."

APPARENTLY ANTI-SOVIET DEMONSTRATIONS BY TENS OF THOUSANDS OF HUNGARIANS THAT BEGAN LAST NIGHT HAD SPILLED OVER INTO THE EARLY HOURS OF THE MORNING.

DISPATCHES FROM BUDAPEST TUESDAY NIGHT SAID SECRET POLICE HAD FIRED INTO A CROWD NEAR BUDAPEST'S STATION AND ONE EYEWITNESS SAID ONE MAN WAS KILLED.

THE CROWD HAD PUSHED INTO STALIN SQUARE SHOUTING "RUSSKIES (RUSSIANS) GO HOME" AND "DOWN WITH GEROE," HUNGARY'S COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF.

THERE WAS NO TELEPHONE COMMUNICATION WITH THE BUDAPEST CAPITAL, WHERE THE CROWDS TRIED IN VAIN TO PULL DOWN A 26-FOOT STATUE OF STALIN. THEY DID MANAGE TO HAUL DOWN A HUGE RED SQUARE ON TOP OF A TRADE UNION BUILDING FACING THE STATUE.

BUDAPEST RADIO ANNOUNCED THAT ARMED DEMONSTRATORS HAD ATTACKED POLICE AND PUBLIC BUILDINGS IN THE CAPITAL.

COMMUNIST AUTHORITIES WERE TAKING STERN MEASURES TO COPE WITH THE VIOLENCE.

THEY BLAMED THE VIOLENCE ON "FASCIST REACTIONARY ELEMENTS" AND SAID "UNTIL ORDER IS RE-ESTABLISHED ALL ASSEMBLY AND GATHERING OF GROUPS IS FORBIDDEN."

THIS WAS DECREED BY THE HUNGARIAN CABINET.

FV141AED

A100

-95-

SECOND NIGHT LEAD HUNGARIAN

BY ENDRE MARTON

BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, OCT.23 (AP)-TENS OF THOUSANDS OF DEMONSTRATING HUNGARIANS PUSHED INTO STALIN SQUARE TONIGHT SHOUTING "RUSKIES (RUSSIANS) GO HOME" AND "DOWN WITH GEROE," HUNGARY'S COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF.

SECRET POLICE FIRED SHOTS INTO A CROWD NEAR BUDAPEST'S BROADCASTING STATION. ONE EYEWITNESS SAID ONE MAN WAS KILLED.

(A BUDAPEST RADIO ANNOUNCEMENT HEARD IN VIENNA EARLY WEDNESDAY SAID ALL PUBLIC ASSEMBLY HAD BEEN FORBIDDEN IN THE CAPITAL UNTIL "ORDER IS RE-ESTABLISHED." THE BROADCAST SAID ARMED DEMONSTRATORS HAD ATTQCKED POLICE AND PUBLIC BUILDINGS IN BUDAPEST.)

THE CROWD TRIED UNSUCCESSFULLY TO PULL DOWN A 26-FOOT STATUE OF STALIN, THEN MANAGED TO HAUL DOWN A HUGE RED STAR ON TOP OF A TRADE UNION BUILDING FACING THE STATUE.

THEIR DEMONSTRATION CAME AFTER ERNOE GEROE, SUCCESSOR TO MATYAS RAKOSI AS CHIEF OF THE HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST PARTY, MADE A SURPRISE BROADCAST CALLING LIES ANY RUMORS THAT HUNGARY WANTS TO LOOSEN ITS TIES WITH THE SOVIET UNION.

GEROE HAD JUST RETURNED FROM TALKS WITH PRESIDENT TITO IN YUGOSLAVIA WHERE THE PARTIES OF THE TWO NATIONS PLEDGED NON-INTERFERENCE IN EACH OTHER'S INTERNAL AFFAIRS.

POLICE WERE NOT VISIBLE NEAR THE SQUARE BUT FIVE TRUCKS OF SOLDIERS WHO RUSHED TO THE AREA AROUND THE BROADCAST STATION FRATERNIZED WITH THE DEMONSTRATORS.

A DELEGATION OF DEMONSTRATORS GOT INTO THE RADIO STATION AND WAS PREVENTED FROM LEAVING. THE CROWD BEGAN TO SURGE TO THE RESCUE. UNIFORMED POLICE USED TEAR GAS BOMBS TO EJECT THEM.

THOUSANDS OF STUDENTS AND WORKERS TOOK PART IN DEMONSTRATIONS DURING THE AFTERNOON, CRYING "OUT WITH THE RUSSIANS" AND "WE WANT A CHANGE IN THE GOVERNMENT."

BY NIGHT THE CROWD GREW INTO AN UNRULY GROUP NUMBERING PROBABLY 100,000.

FOLLOWING UP AFTERNOON DEMANDS THAT THE STATUE OF STALIN BE REMOVED FROM THE SQUARE BECAUSE IT WAS A SYMBOL OF TYRANNY, THE CROWD MOVED INTO STALIN SQUARE.

YOUNG WORKERS, WHO HAD MARCHED IN THE AFTERNOON DEMONSTRATION IN OIL-STAINED OVERALLS, BROUGHT TRUCKS WITH MOUNTED WINCHES.

YOUTHS SCALED THE STATUE ON ROPES AND FASTENED CABLES IN ITS NECK. BUT THEIR WORK WAS AMATEURISH. THE CABLE SNAPPED SEVERAL TIMES.

THEN THEY BROUGHT ACETYLENE TORCHES. THE COLOSSAL STATUE SWERVED BUT DID NOT FALL AND THE WORKERS WERE STILL TRYING TONIGHT TO BRING IT DOWN.

OTHER YOUTHS SWARMED OVER THE ROOF OF THE TRADE UNION BUILDING OPPOSITE THE STATUTE AND TORE DOWN THE RED STAR.

ALTHOUGH THEY STOOD IN THE SQUARE SHOUTING "DOWN WITH GEROE" AND "DOWN WITH THE RED STAR," THE DEMONSTRATORS DID NOT MOVE FROM THEIR PLACES.

THE CROWD WAS STILL GROWING LATE TONIGHT.

"SURE, WE WON'T GO HOME BEFORE WE FINISH THIS BUSINESS HERE," SAID AN ARTILLERY LIEUTENANT WHO TRIED TO KEEP ORDER IN THE SQUARE.

HIS EFFORTS CHIEFLY WERE TO WARN ONLOOKERS THAT IT COULD BE DANGEROUS FOR THOSE NEAR THE STATUE WHEN IT TUMBLED.

FIVE TRUCKS OF SOLDIERS WITH RIFLES RUSHED INTO THE NARROW STREET WHERE THE HUNGARIAN STATE RADIO IS LOCATED.

THE STREET WAS PACKED WITH DEMONSTRATORS AT 8 P.M. MOST WERE WAITING FOR GEROE TO MAKE HIS RADIO SPEECH.

THE SOLDIERS WERE FRIENDLY. THERE WAS MUCH FRATERNIZATION BETWEEN THEM AND THE CROWD.

THE DEMONSTRATORS JIBED "GO HOME". THAT WAS WHAT THE SOLDIERS DID. THE TRUCKS BACKED UP FINALLY AND THE SOLDIERS LEFT.

TRUCKS PACKED WITH DEMONSTRATORS CAREENED ABOUT, THEIR OCCUPANTS WAVING THE HUNGARIAN TRICOLOR FLAG BUT MINUS THE RUSSIAN-STYLE COAT OF ARMS IMPOSED BY THE COMMUNISTS IN PAST YEARS.

MANY HOUSES WERE DECORATED WITH FLAGS DURING THE AFTERNOON, SOMETHING DONE FORMERLY ONLY ON SPECIAL REQUEST OF THE AUTHORITIES.

ABOUT 8:30 P.M. THE DEMONSTRATORS SENT IN A YOUTH DELEGATION TO THE RADIO HEADQUARTERS. THE PURPOSE WAS NOT ANNOUNCED.

APPARENTLY THEY WERE PREVENTED FROM LEAVING.

THE CROWD BECAME IMPATIENT AND TRIED TO FORCE ITS WAY INTO THE

BUILDING.
UNIFORMED MEN OF THE AVH (SECRET POLICE) USED TEAR BOMBS TO REPEL THEM. BUT THE CROWD SURGED BACK.
FINALLY, AN EYEWITNESS SAID, THE SECRET POLICE MEN USED THEIR RIFLES. ONE MAN WAS PIERCED IN THE FACE BY A BULLET AND KILLED INSTANTLY. ANOTHER WAS WOUNDED SERIOUSLY.

THERE WERE RUMORS OTHERS WERE WOUNDED.
MEANTIME, IN STALIN SQUARE THE CROWD KEPT UP ITS ANTI-RUSSIAN CHANTING.
IT RAISED CRIED OF "IMRE NAGY FOR PREMIER."
NAGY IS THE FORMER PREMIER WHO WAS DESPOSED ON TITOISM CHARGES BUT REHABILITATED AND RESTORED TO PARTY MEMBERSHIP LAST WEEK.
THE STORY SWEPT THE CROWD THAT NAGY WAS THEN NEGOTIATING IN PARLIAMENT BUILDING WITH REPRESENTATIVES OF YOUTH ORGANIZATIONS.
TENS OF THOUSANDS OF YOUTHS HAD MARCHED ON PARLIAMENT BUILDING DEMANDING TO SEE NAGY. HE TALKED WITH THEM AND THEN RETIRED WITH THEIR LEADERS AND SEVERAL MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT FOR CONFERENCES.
STUDENT AND WORKER YOUTH ORGANIZATIONS FOR SEVERAL DAYS HAVE BEEN DEMANDING NAGY'S RESTORATION TO POWER.
ALL THE RED STAR DECORATIONS THAT HAD LIGHTED UP THE CITY AS LATE AS LAST NIGHT HAD DISAPPEARED TODAY.
ALL TELEPHONE AND PHOTO TELEGRAPH LINES WITH THE WEST WERE REPORTED BROKEN DOWN. AN OPERATOR SAID THEY COULD NOT CONNECT WITH VIENNA, LONDON OR PARIS "BECAUSE OF A TECHNICAL BREAK."
BUT THE LINES WITH PRAGUE, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, REMAINED IN GOOD ORDER.
OFF-DUTY SOLDIERS JOINED THE UNIVERSITY STUDENTS AND WORKERS IN THE DAY'S DEMONSTRATIONS.
POLICE DID NOT INTERFERE WITH THE HUGE AND NOISY DEMONSTRATIONS. THEY SOUGHT ONLY TO PREVENT CARS AND TRUCKS FROM RUNNING INTO THE DEMONSTRATORS.

(ATTEMPTS TO ESTABLISH TELEPHONE CONTACT BETWEEN VIENNA AND BUDAPEST WERE BLOCKED BY AN ANNOUNCEMENT FROM THE BUDAPEST TELEPHONE OFFICE TO THE VIENNA LONG DISTANCE OFFICE THAT "WE CANNOT CONNECT YOU TO ANY BUDAPEST NUMBERS BECAUSE REPAIRS ARE BEING MADE ON EQUIPMENT." IT SAID THE REPAIRS MAY GO ON ALL NIGHT).
WHILE THE TUMULT ENGULFED THE CAPITAL, YUGOSLAV AND HUNGARIAN OFFICIALS ISSUED A JOINT COMMUNIQUE AFTER TALKS IN BELGRADE CALLING FOR INDEPENDENT COMMUNISM "WITHOUT ANY IMPOSITION, FREELY AND VOLUNTARILY."
IT UNDERSCORED WHAT YUGOSLAVS CONSIDER A MOVEMENT OF HUNGARY INTO THE "TITOIST" ORBIT OF COMMUNIST STATES INDEPENDENT OF SOVIET CONTROL.
BUT ERNOE GEROE, HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF, SAID IN A SPEECH BROADCAST BY RADIO BUDAPEST AFTER HIS RETURN TODAY FROM BELGRADE "REPORTS THAT WE WANT TO LOOSEN OUR TIES WITH THE SOVIET UNION ARE LIES.
"WE ARE PATRIOTS BUT NOT NATIONALISTS. WE WILL BUILD UP SOCIALISM ACCORDING TO THE PRINCIPLES OF MARXISM AND LENINISM, WITH DUE CONSIDERATION TO HUNGARIAN PECULIARITIES."
HE PROMISED "DEMOCRATIZATION" WILL CONTINUE IN HUNGARY, ADDING THAT "NUMEROUS SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC PROBLEMS STILL HAVE TO BE REEXAMINED" ESPECIALLY IN AGRICULTURE. ALTHOUGH HE SAID COLLECTIVIZATION IS "THE ONLY CORRECT ROAD," HE PLEDGED PEASANTS WOULD NOT BE FORCED TO JOIN COLLECTIVE FARMS.

ONE BIG BUDAPEST DEMONSTRATION WAS HELD IN FRONT OF THE STATUE OF GEN. JOSEF BEM, A POLISH GENERAL WHO HEADED HUNGARY'S REVOLUTIONARY ARMY IN THIS COUNTRY'S 1848-49 WAR OF INDEPENDENCE AGAINST THE HAPSBURG MONARCHS.
THIS WAS ADVERTISED AS A GESTURE OF "SYMPATHY AND SOLIDARITY" WITH THE POLES, WHO OUSTED STALINIST ELEMENTS FROM POLAND'S COMMUNIST PARTY LEADERSHIP SUNDAY.
WITH DEMONSTRATORS SHOUTING FOR FREE ELECTIONS AND FREEDOM OF THE PRESS, THE RALLY TURNED INTO A MASS DEMAND FOR A SIMILAR HUNGARIAN "DECLARATION OF INDEPENDENCE" FROM MOSCOW CONTROL.
BEFORE THESE OUTBURSTS DEVELOPED, THE HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST PARTY LEADERSHIP HAD PROMISED GOVERNMENT REFORMS LOOKING TOWARD A "NEW LEADERSHIP, DEMOCRATICALLY ELECTED," BUT BEGGED THE COUNTRY TO BE PATIENT.
THE OFFICIAL PARTY NEWSPAPER, SZABAD NEP, CARRIED ONE OF THE FRANKEST PARTY PUBLIC STATEMENTS TO DATE, DIRECTING IT TO THE IMPATIENT YOUTH OF THE COUNTRY WHO HAVE BEEN DEMANDING THE RECONSTRUCTION OF THE GOVERNMENT UNDER FORMER PREMIER IMRE NAGY.
NAGY, PURGED FROM OFFICE WHEN MATYAS RAKOSI WAS THE PARTY LEADER, HAS BEEN RESTORED TO PRESTIGE AND RAKOSI IS IN VIRTUAL EXILE IN THE SOVIET UNION.
BUDAPEST STUDENTS WARNED SEVERAL DAYS AGO THEY WOULD STAGE STREET DEMONSTRATIONS UNLESS THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT COMPLIED WITHIN 14 DAYS WITH DEMANDS FOR MORE FREEDOM AND IMPROVED LIVING CONDITIONS FOR THE WHOLE COUNTRY.
BUT THEY DECIDED TO DEMONSTRATE IMMEDIATELY, BECAUSE THE GOVERNMENT-CONTROLLED HUNGARIAN RADIO AND THE NEWSPAPER OF THE COMMUNIST YOUTH ORGANIZATION REFUSED TO MAKE PUBLIC ALL THEIR DEMANDS.
THE STUDENTS WERE ESPECIALLY ANGRY BECAUSE THE RADIO AND THE YOUTH PAPER, SZABAD IFJUSAG, FAILED TO PRINT THEIR NO. 1 DEMAND -- THAT SOVIET TROOPS STATIONED IN HUNGARY BE WITHDRAWN IMMEDIATELY.
MAJ. GEN. LASZLO PIROS, HUNGARY'S MINISTER OF INTERIOR, AT FIRST BANNED ALL STREET MEETINGS AND DEMONSTRATIONS. THEN HE REVERSED HIS DECISION, BUT THE REVERSAL WAS KNOWN TO ONLY A FEW OF THE DEMONSTRATORS. THE REST ASSEMBLED IN THE BLIEF THAT THEY WERE DEFYING A GOVERNMENT BAN. AS A RESULT, THERE WAS MUCH BOOING OF PIROS AND SHOUTED DEMANDS THAT HE RESIGN.

A SECOND BIG DEMONSTRATION WAS HELD ON BUDAPEST'S PETOEFI SQUARE, ON THE BANKS OF THE DANUBE IN FRONT OF THE STATUE OF SANDOR PETOEFI, A POET AND NATIONAL HERO OF THE LAST CENTURY.
STUDENTS MARCHED INTO THE STREETS AND WERE QUICKLY JOINED BY THOUSANDS OF WORKERS AND OFF-DUTY SOLDIERS.
THE CROWD CHEERED EACH DEMAND FOR FREEDOM. THE DEMONSTRATORS SANG THE NATIONAL ANTHEM AND THE KOLCSEY "APPEAL,", A MOVING SONG NOT HEARD IN HUNGARY DURING THE STALIN ERA. THE DEMONSTRATORS SHOUTED THE REFRAIN OF THIS SONG: "WE SWEAR NEVER TO BE SERFS AGAIN."
THERE IS A MILITARY BARRACKS ON BEM SQUARE, WHERE THE LARGER DEMONSTRATION TOOK PLACE. WHEN A TRUCK PACKED WITH SOLDIERS WHEELED OUT OF THE BARRACKS COURT INTO THE STREET, THE DEMONSTRATORS HALTED IT AND HANDED UP COPIES OF THE STUDENTS' DEMANDS.
A SOLDIER REPLIED: "THAT'S JUST WHAT WE'VE BEEN ASKING--THAT RUSSIAN SOLDIERS LEAVE HUNGARY."
THE HUGE BUILDING OF HUNGARY'S FOREIGN MINISTRY ALSO FACES BEM SQUARE. ALL ITS WINDOWS WERE PACKED WITH MINISTRY OFFICIALS AND EMPLOYES WATCHING THE DEMONSTRATORS.

30.24-8737

A POLISH FLAG FLUTTERED FROM THE STATUE IN THE SQUARE, AND MANY DEMONSTRATORS WORE HUNGARIAN FLAGS IN THEIR LAPELS.

AMONG THE DEMANDS MADE BY THE DEMONSTRATORS WERE THESE:

REVISION OF WORKER PRODUCTION QUOTAS, WAGE INCREASES, AID FOR PRIVATE FARMERS, REVISION OF COMPULSORY CROP DELIVERY QUOTAS, REVISION OF ALL POLITICAL TRIAL VERDICTS, RELEASE OF POLITICAL PRISONERS AND FREEDOM FOR HUNGARIANS HELD IN THE SOVIET UNION, WHETHER PRISONERS OF WAR OF CIVILIAN INTERNEES.

THE CROWD ALSO CALLED FOR RE-EXAMINATION OF HUNGARIAN-SOVIET RELATIONS AND FOR THE SALE OF HUNGARY'S URANIUM--RAW MATERIAL OF ATOMIC POWER--TO THE WEST FOR HARD CURRENCY INSTEAD OF TO THE U.S.S.R.

THE COMMUNIQUE SIGNED IN BELGRADE SAID THE HUNGARIAN AND YUGOSLAV COMMUNIST PARTIES WOULD DEVELOP COOPERATION "ON THE BASIS OF FULL CONFIDENCE AND SINCERITY."

THE TWO DELEGATIONS CONFERRED FOR A WEEK IN BELGRADE ON THEIR FUTURE RELATIONS. THESE TWO COMMUNIST PARTIES BITTERLY OPPOSED EACH OTHER IN THE YEARS AFTER PRESIDENT TITO BROKE WITH THE KREMLIN IN 1948 AND ESTABLISHED HIS OWN BRAND OF "NATIONAL COMMUNISM" IN YUGOSLAVIA. THESE COMMUNIQUE DID NOT MENTION THE OLD DIFFERENCES.

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A65

-95-

HUNGARIAN

BY RICHARD KASISCHKE

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, OCT.23 (AP)-BUDAPEST APPEARED TO BE CUT OFF FROM COMMUNICATION WITH THE OUTSIDE WORLD TONIGHT AFTER A DAY OF SEETHING DEMONSTRATIONS BY HUNGARIAN STUDENTS AND WORKERS AGAINST RUSSIAN DOMINATION AND THE HUNGARIAN RED LEADERSHIP.

DIPLOMATIC SOURCES IN LONDON REPORTED LATE TONIGHT THAT ENORMOUS CROWDS WERE DEMONSTRATING IN BUDAPEST WITH DEMANDS FOR SOLIDARITY OF HUNGARY WITH INDEPENDENT RED YUGOSLAVIA AND THE EMERGING INDEPENDENT RED POLAND.

BUDAPEST RADIO ANNOUNCED THAT DEMONSTRATING HUNGARIAN YOUTHS HAD CLIMAXED A DAY OF DEMONSTRATION BY MARCHING ON PARLIAMENT BUILDING.

SHORTLY AFTER THAT ATTEMPTS WERE MADE IN VAIN TO MAKE TELEPHONE OR TELEGRAPH CONNECTIONS WITH THE HUNGARIAN CAPITAL FROM HERE AND OTHER EUROPEAN CITIES.

THE STUDENTS SHOUTED FOR REORGANIZATION OF THE PRESENT GOVERNMENT AND DEMANDED TO TALK WITH FORMER PREMIER IMRE NAGY, WHOSE RESTORATION THEY HAVE BEEN DEMANDING, THE RADIO BROADCAST SAID.

NAGY TALKED TO THE GROUP, THEN WENT INTO CONFERENCE WITH THEIR LEADERS AND WITH SOME MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT, THE BUDAPEST RADIO SAID. IT GAVE NO FURTHER DETAILS.

THE MARCH CAME AFTER ERNOE GEROE, COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF, RETURNED FROM TALKS WITH YUGOSLAVIA'S PRESIDENT TITO IN BELGRADE, AND ANNOUNCED THAT "REPORTS WE WANT TO LOOSEN OUR TIES WITH THE SOVIET UNION ARE LIES."

BUT THE DEMONSTRATORS EARLIER HAD BEEN REPORTED SHOUTING "OUT WITH THE RUSSIANS" AND "WE WANT A NEW GOVERNMENT."

POLICE DID NOT STOP THEM.

AFTER THAT BROADCAST THE RADIO WENT OVER TO DANCE MUSIC, INCLUDING JAZZ BY LOUIE "SATCHMO" ARMSTRONG.

ON ITS FINAL NEWSCAST AT MIDNIGHT, WHICH USUALLY INCLUDES DOMESTIC NEWS, THE BUDAPEST RADIO BROADCAST ONLY FOREIGN NEWS DISPATCHES. THIS INDICATED A LOCAL BLACKOUT ON BUDAPEST EVENTS.

THE U.S. EMBASSY HERE SAID IT WAS UNABLE TO CONTACT THE U.S. LEGATION IN BUDAPEST BY TELEPHONE.

A CZECHOSLOVAK COMMUNIST RADIO STATION REPORTED THAT ARMED GANGS TRIED TO ATTACK THE BUDAPEST RADIO STATION AND WERE DRIVEN OFF. THE CZECHOSLOVAK STATION BROADCAST IN ITALIAN. IT DID NOT GIVE OTHER DETAILS IMMEDIATELY.

THERE WAS NO MENTION OF THE ATTACK ON THE BUDAPEST RADIO, WHICH EARLIER HAD CARRED REPORTS OF STUDENT DEMONSTRATIONS.

TELEPHONE OPERATORS IN VIENNA, WEST GERMANY AND LONDON SAID THEY COULD NOT GET THROUGH TO BUDAPEST. THEY SAID "WE ARE INFORMED THE LINES ARE DOWN."

EFFORTS TO REACH BUDAPEST BY A LAND LINES TELEPRINTER SYSTEM ALSO FAILED. "THERE IS A DISTURBANCE," THE LINE OPERATOR SAID.

THE COMMUNICATIONS SHUT DOWN CAME AFTER MASS DEMONSTRATIONS OF THOUSANDS OF STUDENTS, WORKERS AND EVEN SOLDIERS IN THE CENTER OF BUDAPEST.

GEROE'S STATEMENT OVER RADIO BUDAPEST OCCASIONED SHARP SURPRISE IN BELGRADE, COMING AS IT DID SO QUICKLY AFTER THE YUGOSLAV-HUNGARIAN COMMUNIQUE PLEDGING COOPERATION OF THE TWO COUNTRIES.

REPORTS REACHING BELGRADE TOLD OF A CROWD OF 200,000 PARADING IN BUDAPEST STREETS.

IT WAS SAID THAT WHILE THE HUNGARIAN TRICOLOR WAS WAVED FREELY, NO RED SOVIET FLAG COULD BE SEEN.

THE YUGOLSAV-HUNGARIAN COMMUNIQUE SUPPORTED "NON-INTERFERENCE IN INTERNAL AFFAIRS." GEROE'S SIGNING IT ALONG WITH TOP YUGOSLAV COMMUNISTS HAD PROMPTED YUGOSLAVS TO BELIEVE THAT GEROE WAS MOVING TOWARD THE SAME KIND OF PROGRAM THAT POLAND WAS DEVELOPING--COMMUNISM WITHOUT SOVIET CONTROL.

YUGOSLAV OBSERVERS SAID IT WAS PROBABLE THAT IT "SUDDENLY BECAME EVIDENT" IN BUDAPEST THAT THERE ARE DIFFERENCES OF OPINION ON THE WAY TO BRING ABOUT DE-STALINIZATION.

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A184 (130)

PRECEDE LONDON YUGOSLAV-HUNGARIAN

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, OCT.23 (AP)-YUGOSLAVIA AND HUNGARY JOINED TODAY IN A CALL FOR INDEPENDENT DEVELOPMENT OF COMMUNISM "WITHOUT ANY IMPOSITION, FREELY AND VOLUNTARILY."

A COMMUNIQUE SIGNED JOINTLY BY TOP OFFICIALS OF BOTH COMMUNIST COUNTRIES UNDERSCORED WHAT IS CONSIDERED HERE TO BE A RAPID MOVEMENT OF HUNGARY INTO THE "TITOIST" ORBIT OF COMMUNIST STATES INDEPENDENT OF SOVIET CONTROL.

WHILE THE HUNGARIANS APPEARED WON OVER, A DELEGATION FROM BULGARIA NOT LONG AGO PLAYED IT MORE CAUTIOUSLY, NOT CONSENTING FULLY TO THE PROGRAM OF YUGOSLAV PRESIDENT TITO. THE YUGOSLAVS CONSIDERED THE BULGARIAN VISIT HERE A FAILURE.

THE COMMUNIQUE SAID THE YUGOSLAV AND HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST PARTIES WOULD DEVELOP COOPERATION "ON THE BASIS OF FULL CONFIDENCE AND SINCERITY."

THEY SAID THE PROMOTION OF AMITY BETWEEN THE YUGOSLAV AND HUNGARIAN PEOPLES IS NECESSARY "IN THE INTEREST OF PEACE AND PROGRESS IN THE WORLD" AND CALLED FOR A BROADENING OF ECONOMIC AND CULTURAL RELATIONS.

THE TWO DELEGATIONS YESTERDAY WOUND UP A SOLID WEEK OF DISCUSSIONS IN BELGRADE. IN A COMMUNIQUE ISSUED TODAY AND DISTRIBUTED BY THE YUGOSLAV NEWS AGENCY TANJUG, THEY SAID THEY HAD NOTED WITH SATISFACTION THAT "TENSION IN INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS HAD RELAXED OF LATE."

THESE TWO COMMUNIST PARTIES BITTERLY OPPOSED EACH OTHER IN THE YEARS AFTER PRESIDENT TITO BROKE WITH THE KREMLIN AND ESTABLISHED HIS OWN BRAND OF "NATIONAL COMMUNISM" IN YUGOSLAVIA.

THE COMMUNIQUE DID NOT MENTION THOSE OLD DIFFERENCES BUT STRESSED THAT THE PARTIES NOW WERE ANXIOUS FOR THE CLOSEST COOPERATION. IN THE LIGHT OF POLAND'S CURRENT EFFORT TO THROW OFF MOSCOW'S CONTROL, THERE HAS BEEN SPECULATION THAT HUNGARY ALSO WAS CASTING ABOUT FOR A WAY TO FREE HERSELF FROM SOVIET DICTATION.

AT THE CONCLUSION OF THE BELGRADE CONFERENCE, THE HUNGARIANS INVITED THE YUGOSLAV COMMUNISTS TO SEND A DELEGATION TO VISIT HUNGARY. THE INVITATION WAS ACCEPTED.

HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST BOSS ERNOE GEROE WAS A MEMBER OF HIS COUNTRY'S DELEGATION. HE, LIKE TITO, WENT TO THE CRIMEA RECENTLY FOR SECRET TALKS WITH RUSSIA'S TOP LEADERS--TALKS WHICH PRESUMABLY TURNED ON TITO'S INSISTENCE THAT MOSCOW RECOGNIZE THERE "IS MORE THAN ONE ROAD TO SOCIALISM."

THE COMMUNIQUE SAID:

"COOPERATION BETWEEN THE TWO PARTIES SHOULD DEVELOP ON THE BASIS OF FULL CONFIDENCE AND SINCERITY, FRANKNESS, EQUALITY AND NON INTERFERENCE IN EACH OTHERS INTERNAL AFFAIRS. . .

"THE CONSISTENT IMPLEMENTATION OF THESE PRINCIPLES WILL PREVENT THE REPETITION OF PAST MISTAKES WHICH INFLICTED SERIOUS HARM ON THE WORKERS' MOVEMENT."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 11 A.M. EST TUESDAY, OCT. 23

RB12N

A99

BULLETIN First lead Poland by Colin Frost

WARSAW, POLAND, OCT. 23 (AP)-WILD ANTI-RUSSIAN DEMONSTRATIONS WERE REPORTED FROM THREE MAJOR POLISH CITIES TODAY.

ANGRY CROWDWS IN WROCLAW, THE FORMER GERMAN CITY OF BRESLAU STORMED THE HEADQUARTERS OF THE POLISH-RUSSIAN FRIENDSHIP SOCIETY AND TORE DOWN AND TRAMPLED ON SOVIET FLAGS.

A WESTERN EYEWITNESS SAID THE CROWDS YELLED "ROKOSSOVSKY TO SIBERIA!" AND "TELL THE TRUTH ABOUT THE KATYN MURDERS!"

MARSHAL KONSTANTIN ROKOSSOVSKY, A SOVIET RED ARMY HERO OF WORLD WAR II, IS THE POLISH DEFENSE MINISTER WHO WAS OUSTED SUNDAY FROM THE UNITED WORKERS (COMMUNIST) PARTY POLITBURO IN A PURGE OF STALINISTS.

THE KATYN FOREST WAS THE SCENE OF THE MACHINE GUNNING OF 10,000 POLISH OFFICERS IN 1940, BEFORE RUSSIA ENTERED THE WORLD WAR. THE RUSSIANS, WHO HAD MOVED IN TO OCCUPY EASTERN POLAND, DENIED WESTERN CHARGES THAT THEY DID THE KILLING.

SIMILAR DEMONSTRATIONS WERE REPORTED FROM SZCZECIN (STETTIN) AND THE UNIVERSITY CITY OF KRAKOW. WROCLAW AND SZCZECIN ARE NEAR THE POLISH BORDER WITH COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY. KRAKOW IS ON THE VISTULA RIVER 155 MILES SOUTHWEST OF WARSAW.

THE DEMONSTRATIONS CAME AS PARLIAMENT WAS CALLED INTO SESSION HERE AMID PUBLIC CELEBRATION OF THE NATION'S NEWLY PROCLAIMED INDEPENDENT COURSE. A GOVERNMENT SHAKEUP APPEARED IMMINENT.

(WARSAW RADIO, IN A BROADCAST HEARD IN LONDON, SAID THERE HAD BEEN A SHAKEUP IN ROKOSSOVSKY'S DEFENSE MINISTRY. IT SAID GEN. MARIAN SPYCHALSKI, ONCE PURGED WITH WLADYSLAW GOMULKA, THE NEW CHIEF OF THE POLITBURO, HAD BEEN APPOINTED DEPUTY DEFENSE MINISTER AND CHIEF OF POLITICAL OFFICERS IN THE POLISH ARMY. HE TOOK THE PLACE OF GEN. KAZIMIERZ WITASZEWSKI, WHO HAD PLAYED A KEY ROLE IN EXERTING STALINIST CONTROL OVER POLAND'S ARMED FORCES. THE RADIO SAID THE ACTION WAS TAKEN BY THE NEW POLITBURO "IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE MOTION OF THE MINISTER OF NATIONAL DEFENSE"--PRESUMABLY ROKOSSOVSKY.)

THE WESTERN WITNESS SAID THE WROCLAW DEMONSTRATIONS STARTED WITH A MEETING IN THE CITY'S UNIVERSITY AND AN ORDERLY PARADE THROUGH THE TOWN.

THE MEETING ACCLAIMED RESOLUTIONS SUPPORTING THE NEW LEADERSHIP OF THE POLISH COMMUNIST PARTY AND DEMANDING MORE DEMOCRACY.

THEN, WITH BANNERS AND TORCHES THE MARCH THROUGH TOWN STARTED.

THOUSANDS OF CHEERING POLES LINED THE STREETS TO WATCH. PEOPLE POURED OUT OF RESTAURANTS AND HOMES TO JOIN THE MARCH. POLISH FLAGS WERE HUNG FROM WINDOWS.

THE CROWDS CRIED "LONG LIVE GOMULKA"--FOR WLADYSLAW GOMULKA, THE NEW CHIEF OF POLAND'S COMMUNIST PARTY POLITBURO WHO HAS PROCLAIMED A POLICY OF INDEPENDENCE IN RELATIONS WITH MOSCOW.

OTHERS IN THE CROWD CHANTED "LONG LIVE FREE POLAND" AND "RELEASE CARDINAL WYSZYNSKI."

STEFAN CARDINAL WYSZYNSKI, ROMAN CATHOLIC PRIMATE OF POLAND, WAS ARRESTED BY THE POLISH GOVERNMENT IN 1953. HE WAS REPORTED RELEASED FROM PRISON IN 1955, BUT IS BELIEVED TO BE LIVING IN A MONASTERY WHERE HE IS NOT ALLOWED TO EXERCISE ANY FUNCTIONS OF HIS OFFICE.

THE CROWD ALSO SHOUTED, "LEGNICA FOR POLAND." LEGNICA IS THE MAIN SOVIET ARMY HEADQUARTERS NEAR THE EAST GERMAN BORDER.

THE STUDENTS' DEMONSTRATION, WHICH STARTED LAST NIGHT, WAS OVER AT 8 P.M.

BUT AT 10:30 P.M. ANOTHER DEMONSTRATION STARTED THROUGH THE STREETS. IT DID NOT END UNTIL ABOUT MIDNIGHT AND THREATENED TO GET OUT OF HAND.

"THEY WERE STILL YOUNG PEOPLE," SAID ONE WITNESS, "BUT THIS TIME THERE WERE SOME ROUGH LOOKING CHARACTERS AS WELL."

THIS CROWD ADVANCED ON THE POLISH-RUSSIAN FRIENDSHIP HEADQUARTERS, DEMOLISHED GLASS EXHIBITION CASES IN FRONT OF THE CASTLE-LIKE BUILDING, CLIMBED THE ELABORATE PORTICO AND THREW SOVIET FLAGS TO THE GROUND.

THE DEMONSTRATORS ALSO TORE DOWN A SIGN READING "LONG LIVE POLISH-RUSSIAN FRIENDSHIP" AND BURNED IT, THEN STORMED INSIDE THE BUILDING THROUGH BROKEN WINDOWS.

COOLER HEADS IN THE CROWD SHOUTED," DON'T DESTROY, DON'T DESTROY," HOWEVER, AND THE WITNESS SAID NO DAMAGE WAS DONE INSIDE.

AUTHORITIES MADE NO EFFORT TO STOP THE DEMONSTRATION. ONE TRUCKLOAD OF SOLDIERS STOOD NEARBY QUIETLY.

A POLICEMAN WHO ARRIVED ON HIS MOTORCYCLE WAS SEIZED BY THE CROWD AND TOSSED JUBILANTLY INTO THE AIR. "THE MILITIA IS WITH US," THE CROWD CRIED, AND THE POLICEMAN GRINNED AS HE WAS TOSSED UP AND DOWN.

"IT WOULD HAVE BEEN SUICIDE FOR HIM TO DO ANYTHING ABOUT IT," SAID THE WITNESS.

THE WARSAW RADIO TOOK NOTICE OF THE DEMONSTRATIONS IN A BROADCAST TODAY. IT GAVE FEW DETAILS, BUT SAID SUCH "DEMAGOGIC AND NATIONALISTIC" OUTBURSTS WERE OF NO SERVICE TO THE WORKERS AND MIGHT ACTUALLY SERVE THE INTERESTS OF "OTHER ELEMENTS."

MEANWHILE A RESPONSIBLE SOURCE CONFIRMED THAT A RUSSIAN CRUISER AND THREE DESTROYERS ANCHORED OFF DANZIG ON THE POLISH NORTH COAST YESTERDAY. THE SHIPS WERE NOT VISIBLE IN THE HAZE TODAY.

THE POLISH GENERAL STAFF PUBLISHED A RESOLUTION DECLARING "OUR HEARTY WELCOME" FOR POLAND'S NEW POLITBURO WHICH NO LONGER INCLUDES DEFENSE MINISTER MARSHAL ROKOSSOVSKY, A FORMER SOVIET OFFICER.

SIMILAR RESOLUTIONS OF SUPPORT FOR GOMULKA AND HIS "SOCIALISM WITH

FREEDOM" POLICY WERE ANNOUNCED BY COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERS IN THE U.B. (SECRET POLICE) AND THE PUBLIC PROSECUTORS OFFICE.

THESE RESOLUTIONS DEMANDED AN END TO UNJUST METHODS OF ADMINISTERING THE LAW.

MOST RUMORS OF NEW SOVIET TROOP AND WARSHIP MOVEMENTS IN POLAND AND NEAR POLISH PORTS WERE DISCOUNTED HERE. MOST POLES THOUGHT THE PEAK OF THE DANGER OF SOVIET MILITARY INTERVENTION IN THE SITUATION HAD PASSED.

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THE MEETING OF THE PARLIAMENTARY BODY, CALLED THE SEJM, IS ITS FIRST SINCE TOUGH, ANTI-STALINIST WLADYSLAW GOMULKA TOOK CONTROL OF THE RULLING POLISH WORKERS (COMMUNIST) PARTY AND PROMISED TO FREE THIS COMMUNIST COUNTRY FROM SOVIET DOMINATION.

THE FOUR-WEEK SESSION HAD BEEN SCHEDULED BEFORE THE SHAKEUP IN PARTY LEADERSHIP. THE LEGISLATORS, HANDPICKED AND ELECTED WITHOUT OPPOSITION FOUR YEARS AGO, ARE DUE TO BE REPLACED IN NEW ELECTIONS DEC. 16.

A GOVERNMENT SHAKEUP, PLACING ALL THE ORGANS OF THE STATE FIRMLY IN THE HANDS OF THE NEW PARTY LEADERS, MAY BE ANNOUNCED THROUGH THE PARLIAMENT IN A FEW DAYS.

THE REORGANIZATION POSSIBLY WILL INCLUDE THE REMOVAL OF SOVIET MARSHAL KONSTANTIN ROKOSSOVSKY AS DEFENSE MINISTER. ROKOSSOOVSKY LED THE PRO-MOSCOW FACTION THAT WAS OUSTED FROM THE POLITBURO, THE RULING GROUP OF THE PARTY, WHEN GOMULKA AND HIS BACKERS TOOK OVER SUNDAY NIGHT.

THE PARLIAMENT ALSO WAS EXPECTED TO TAKE OTHER POPULAR STEPS, INCLUDING NEW ECONOMIC MEASURES AIMED AT RAISING THE STANDARD OF LIVING. GOMULKA HAS INDICATED THAT PRIVATE ENTERPRISE MAY BE CALLED ON TO HELP SOLVE THE CRITICAL HOUSING SHORTAGE.

IT ALSO WAS EXPECTED TO ACT ON A NEW ELECTORAL LAW MAKING THE SECRET BALLOT OBLIGATORY.

STREET DEMONSTRATIONS HAILED THE NEW COURSE PROCLAIMED BY THE 51-YEAR-OLD GOMULKA, WHO WAS JAILED BY STALIN AS A TITOIST AND TRAITOR TO MOSCOW AFTER AN EARLIER TERM AS POLISH COMMUNIST BOSS.

STUDENTS PARADED WITH BANNERS SAYING: "POLISH-SOVIET RELATIONS MUST BE BASED ON EQUALITY . . . THE TRUE FRIEND OF POLAND HELPS HER GO HER OWN WAY . . . OUR SOLDIERS WILL MARCH WITH THE NATION."

REPORTS FROM OTHER PARTS OF THE COUNTRY TOLD OF SIMILAR PLEDGES OF SUPPORT TO GOMULKA.

THERE HAD BEEN FEARS THAT ROKOSSOVSKY MIGHT RESORT TO A COUP D'ETAT TO MAINTAIN PRO-MOSCOW FORCES IN THE PARTY LEADERSHIP. STALIN SENT HIM INTO POLAND, HIS BIRTHPLACE, TO COMMAND THE MILITARY FORCES JUST AS GOMULKA WAS BEING PUSHED OUT OF THE GOVERNMENT ON CHARGES OF TITOISM.

THERE ARE MANY SOVIET ARMY OFFICERS IN THE POLISH ARMY.

BUT MOST POLES FELT THE RANK AND FILE OF THE ARMY WOULD NOT FOLLOW ROKOSSOVSKY AGAINST THE NEW REGIME. THE INTERNAL SECURITY FORCES, AN ELITE POLICE ORGANIZATION, ARE COMMANDED BY A GOMULKA BACKER.

RELIABLE SOURCES REPORTED THAT POLISH TROOPS AT SZCZECIN (STETTIN) AND WROCLAW WERE ORGANIZING DEMONSTRATIONS AGAINST HIGH OFFICERS AND ADOPTING RESOLUTIONS DECLARING THEIR UNITY WITH THE PEOPLE.

RED ARMY TROOPS ARE STAIONED IN POLAND OSTENSIBLY TO GUARD RUSSIA'S SUPPLY LINES TO EAST GERMANY.

IN BERLIN, WESTERN SOURCES PASSED ON A REPORT THAT "LARGE NUMBERS" OF SOVIET TROOPS WERE MOVING ACROSS THE BORDER FROM EAST GERMANY INTO POLAND. WESTERN LIAISON MISSIONS IN EAST GERMANY WERE ORDERED TO KEEP AWAY FROM THE POLISH BORDER.

ANOTHER REPORT CIRCULATING IN WARSAW WAS THAT TWO OR THREE RUSSIAN WARSHIPS HAD BEEN SIGHTED OFF THE PORT OF DANZIG.

BUT THE REPORTS DID NOT NECESSARILY REPRESENT ANYTHING UNUSUAL, EVEN IF CONFIRMED. SOVIET WARSHIPS OFTEN PASS THROUGH POLISH PORTS. SOVIET TROOP MOVEMENTS WERE FROZEN IN POLAND DURING THE THREE-DAY MEETING OF THE COMMUNIST CENTRAL COMMITTEE THAT ELECTED GOMULKA AND HIS BACKERS. WITH THE MEETING OVER, IT WOULD BE NATURAL FOR THE RUSSIANS TO RENEW THEIR USUAL TROOP MOVEMENTS BETWEEN THE HOMELAND AND EAST GERMANY.

A NEWSPAPER EDITOR IN SZCZECIN, ON THE EAST GERMAN BORDER, SAID IN A TELEPHONE CALL TO FRANKFURT, GERMANY, THAT THE REPORTS OF SOVIET TROOP MOVEMENTS INTO POLAND WERE "NOT TRUE." THE EDITOR ALSO DENIED WIDESPREAD REPORTS THAT POLISH TROOPS HAD CLASHED FRIDAY NIGHT WITH A SOVIET REGIMENT TRYING TO ENTER POLAND AT SZCZECIN.

POLISH SOURCES SAID THE SHAKEUP HERE IS SURE TO HAVE ECHOES IN MOSCOW, POSSIBLY RESULTING IN THE DOWNFALL OF PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV.

SOVIET DEPUTY PREMIERS V.M. MOLOTOV, A.I. MIKOYAN AND GEORGI MALENKOV, THE POLES SAY, REGARD KHRUSHCHEV AS BUNGLING, OVER-IMPETUOUS AND LOOSE-TONGUED. THE TRIUMVIRATE OF THE "THREE M'S" IS SAID TO BELIEVE THAT THE VIOLENCE OF KHRUSHCHEV'S DENUNCIATION OF STALIN AT LAST FEBRUARY'S 20TH SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY CONGRESS SPEEDED UP THE MOVEMENT TOWARD INDEPENDENCE FROM MOSCOW THAT HAS ERUPTED IN POLAND AND THREATENS TO BREAK OUT IN HUNGARY.

THE THREE ARE CONSIDERED SPOKESMEN FOR VARYING LINES OF POLITICAL THOUGHT WITHIN THE KREMLIN. NEVERTHELESS, THE POLES SAY, THEY HAVE TEAMED UP IN A MOVE TO EJECT KHRUSHCHEV FROM HIS POST AS FIRST SECRETARY OF THE SOVIET PARTY, INDICATING THAT THERE IS BROAD OPPOSITION TO HIM.

-DASH-

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, OCT. 23 (AP)-HUNGARY'S COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS SAYS HIS GOVERNMENT MUST SECURE THE UNDERSTANDING AND SUPPORT OF THE BROADEST MASSES OF THE PEOPLE TO DEVELOP A DEMOCRATIC SYSTEM.

PARTY SECRETARY ERNOE GEROE HEADS A DELEGATION OF TOP HUNGARIAN LEADERS CONFERRING WITH YUGOSLAV LEADERS INCLUDING PRESIDENT TITO, WHO HAS BEEN PREACHING NATIONAL COMMUNISM INDEPENDENT OF MOSCOW. GEROE'S COMMENTS WERE PUBLISHED LAST NIGHT IN BORBA, A NEWSPAPER THAT SPEAKS FOR TITO'S GOVERNMENT.

GEROE SAID HIS VISIT TO YUGOSLAVIA "WILL ADVANCE CLOSE COOPERATION ON ALL FIELDS" BETWEEN THE TWO NATIONS.

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THIRD NIGHT LEAD POLAND

BY COLIN FROST

WARSAW, OCT 23 (AP)-NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV HAS LIFTED THE SOVIET MILITARY PRESSURE FROM REBELLIOUS POLAND AND ACCEPTED MOST OF THE NEW POLISH SOCIALISM-WITH-FREEDOM POLICY, RELIABLE SOURCES REPORTED TONIGHT.

THE SOURCES SAID SOVIET TROOP CONCENTRATIONS BUILT UP IN CENTRAL POLAND DURING THE CRISIS ARE DISPERSING. A RUSSIAN NAVAL SQUADRON SIGHTED OFF POLAND'S BALTIC COAST HAS WITHDRAWN.

AN AUTHORITATIVE SOURCE SAID POLISH-SOVIET RELATIONS IMPROVED DRAMATICALLY THIS AFTERNOON WITH A TELEPHONE CALL FROM THE KREMLIN TO WLADYSLAW GOMULKA, NEW FIRST SECRETARY OF THE POLISH COMMUNIST PARTY.

THE CALLER WAS SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS KHRUSHCHEV AND HE WAS MAKING A COMPLETE CLIMBDOWN, THE INFORMANT SAID. HE GAVE THIS VERSION:

KHRUSHCHEV TOLD GOMULKA THAT WITH SOME SLIGHT RESERVATIONS HE ACCEPTED THE NEW POLISH SOCIALIST POLICY. HE APOLOGIZED FOR AN ATTACK BY PRAVDA, THE SOVIET COMMUNIST ORGAN, ON THE POLISH PRESS. THE PRAVDA ATTACK WAS ONE CAUSE OF ILL FEELING.

KHRUSHCHEV SAID THAT PRAVDA WITHIN THE NEXT DAY OR SO WILL PRINT A VIRTUAL RETRACTION. THIS WOULD TAKE THE FORM OF REPRINTING EXCERPTS FROM POLISH NEWSPAPER ARTICLES DENOUNCING PRAVDA'S ATTACK AS "CLUMSY INTERFERENCE."

THE SOURCE ADDED THAT GOMULKA AND PREMIER JOSEF CYRANKIEWICZ WILL GO TO MOSCOW THIS WEEK, PROBABLY FRIDAY. THEY WILL TALK WITH THE SOVIET PARTY PRESIDIUM (POLITBURO)M

THE DISCUSSIONS ARE EXPECTED TO END WITH A JOINT DECLARATION SIMILAR TO THAT WITH WHICH KHRUSHCHEV PATCHED UP MOSCOW'S QUARREL WITH PRESIDENT TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA.

THE SOVIET COMMUNIST BOSS APPARENTLY YIELDED IN THE FACE OF WAVES OF BITTER ANTI-SOVIET DEMONSTRATIONS INSIDE POLAND AND WARNINGS FROM THE POLISH GOVERNMENT THAT HIS POLICIES MIGHT LEAD TO A BLOODY UPRISING.

POPULAR DEMANDS TO ROUT SOVIET INFLUENCE AND PUNISH THOSE WHO IMPOSED STALIN'S WILL POURED IN ON THE POLISH GOVERNMENT.

AN IMMEDIATE CONSEQUENCE OF KHRUSHCHEV'S TELEPHONE CALL WAS THE REPORT THAT SOVIET TROOPS MASSED IN CENTRAL POLAND WERE MOVING BACK TO BARRACKS.

THE LARGEST SOVIET CONCENTRATION WAS NEAR LODZ, AN INDUSTRIAL CITY ABOUT 85 MILES SOUTHWEST OF WARSAW. THIS CONCENTRATION WAS REINFORCED ONLY MONDAY. NOW THESE TROOPS WERE REPORTED MOVING BACK TO STATIONS NEAR THE EAST GERMAN BORDER.

RELIABLE SOURCES SAID A SOVIET SQUADRON OF A CRUISER AND THREE DESTROYERS MOVED AWAY FROM THE POLISH COAST UNDER COVER OF A THICK HAZE. THE SQUADRON FIRST WAS SIGHTED FIVE DAYS AGO AND SINCE HAS CRUISED OFF THE COAST.

ONE KEY SOVIET MAN IN POLAND, MARSHAL KONSTANTIN ROKOSSOVSKY, ATTENDED THE OPENING SESSION OF THE POLISH PARLIAMENT. ROKOSSOVSKY'S POSITION AS DEFENSE MINISTER HAS BEEN THE CAUSE OF MUCH SPECULATION SINCE HE WAS DISMISSED FROM THE POLITBURO.

ROKOSSOVSKY SAT ON THE GOVERNMENT'S FRONT BENCH ALONG WITH ZENON NOWAK, A DEPUTY PREMIER WHO ALSO WAS DISMISSED FROM THE POLITBURO. NEXT TO NOWAK WAS PREMIER JOSEF CYRANKIEWICZ.

(WARSAW RADIO HEARD IN LONDON SAID PARLIAMENT DECIDED TO DEBATE "THE PRESENT POLITICAL SITUATION IN THE COUNTRY." MOSCOW RADIO SAID THE POLISH LAWMAKERS HAD BEGUN DEBATE ON AN ELECTORAL BILL.)

JOYOUS WORKERS AND STUDENTS BLEW OFF ANTI-RUSSIAN STEAM IN WILD DEMONSTRATIONS IN THREE MAJOR CITIES LAST NIGHT, AND NEW SUPPORT FOR THE BLOODLESS REVOLT AGAINST MOSCOW'S POLITICAL DOMINATION CAME FROM MILITARY SOURCES TODAY.

AS THE REVOLT GAINED MOMENTUM, THE NEW LEADERSHIP SHOOK UP THE DEFENSE MINISTRY, LONG THE AREA OF STALINIST AND MOSCOW DOMINATION, AND MOSCOW'S CHIEF REPRESENTATIVE IN THE MINISTRY, MARSHAL KONSTANTIN ROKOSSOVSKY, SEEMED SCHEDULED FOR DISMISSAL EVENTUALLY.

THESE WERE DEVELOPMENTS:

1. POPULAR DEMONSTRATIONS ERUPTED IN THREE CITIES, AND EYEWITNESS REPORTS SAID THE CELEBRATIONS WERE DEFIANTLY ANTI-RUSSIAN.

2. A MASS RALLY OF POLISH AIR FORCE PERSONNEL IN WARSAW LINKED THE AIRMEN WITH OTHER POLISH MILITARY MEN IN SUPPORT OF THE NEW REGIME OF WLADYSLAW GOMULKA, NOW THE PARTY BOSS. CONDEMNING ALL WHO FOLLOWED STALIN'S METHODS, THE AIRMEN DEMANDED PROSECUTION OF THOSE WHO DOOMED INNOCENT POLISH MILITARY MEN TO DEATH IN THE PAST BY FALSE ACCUSATIONS. THEY CALLED FOR AN ARMY SHAKEUP.

3. THE PROSECUTOR GENERAL ORDERED REVISION OF ALL INDICTMENTS RESULTING FROM THE JUNE 28 "BREAD AND FREEDOM" RIOTS IN POZNAN. HE MOVED TO HAVE THE COURTS RELEASE ALL PERSONS HELD AS A RESULT OF THE RIOTS, UNLESS THEY WERE CHARGED WITH MURDER OR ROBBERY.

4. GEN. MARIAN SPYCHALSKI, ONCE PURGED WITH GOMULKA, WAS INSTALLED AS DEPUTY DEFENSE MINISTRY AND CHIEF OF POLITICAL OFFICERS IN THE ARMY. HE REPLACED GEN. KAZIMIERZ WITASCEWSKI, DEPUTY TO ROKOSSOVSKY. ROKOSSOVSKY, A POLISH-BORN SOVIET ARMY MARSHAL, WAS INSTALLED IN THE POLISH DEFENSE MINISTER'S POST BY STALIN IN 1949.

PENT UP POLISH FEELING AGAINST THE RUSSIANS EXPLODED LAST NIGHT IN WROCLAW, THE FORMER GERMAN CITY OF BRESLAU; IN SZCZECIN, FORMERLY STETTIN, AND IN THE OLD UNIVERSITY CITY OF KRAKOW.

IN WROCLAW, A WESTERN EYEWITNESS SAID, ANGRY CROWDS STORMED THE HEADQUARTERS OF THE POLISH-SOVIET FRIENDSHIP SOCIETY, TORE DOWN AND TRAVPLED SOVIET FLAGS, AND YELLED SLOGANS SUCH AS: "ROKOSSOVSKY TO SIBERIA!" AND "TELL THE TRUTH ABOUT THE KATYN MURDERS!"

THE KATYN FOREST WAS THE SCENE OF THE MACHINE GUN MASSACRE OF 10,000 POLISH OFFICERS IN 1940, BEFORE THE SOVIET UNION ENTERED WORLD WAR II. THE RUSSIANS, WHO HAD MOVED IN TO OCCUPY EASTERN POLAND WHEN THE NAZIS INVADED IN THE WEST, HAVE REPEATEDLY DENIED WESTERN CHARGES THAT RUSSIANS WERE TO BLAME.

THE CROWDS CHEERED FOR GOMULKA, ONCE JAILED AS AN ANTI-STALINIST FOLLOWER OF TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA. THEY SHOUTED FOR THE RELEASE OF STEFAN CARDINAL WYSZYNSKI. THE ROMAN CATHOLIC PRIMATE, ARRESTED IN 1953, IS REPORTED LIVING IN A MONASTERY FORBIDDEN TO EXERCISE HIS OFFICE.

ONE WROCLAW DEMONSTRATION BEGAN EARLY LAST NIGHT, ENDED AT 8 P.M., AND WAS FOLLOWED BY ANOTHER LESS THAN THREE HOURS LATER. IT CONTINUED TO MIDNIGHT AND THREATENED TO GET OUT OF HAND. A WITNESS SAID THE ORIGINAL DEMONSTRATORS WERE MOSTLY YOUNG PEOPLE, "BUT THIS TIME THERE WERE SOME ROUGH-LOOKING CHARACTERS AS WELL." THE CROWD STORMED THE POLISH-SOVIET FRIENDSHIP HEADQUARTERS, SMASHED GLASS EXHIBITION CASES IN FRONT OF THE BUILDING, CLIMBED THE PORTICO AND THREW SOVIET FLAGS TO THE GROUND. THEY TORE DOWN A SIGN READING "LONG LIVE POLISH-RUSSIAN FRIENDSHIP," AND BURNED IT. THEY STORMED INSIDE THE BUILDING, THROUGH BROKEN WINDOWS, WHILE COOLER HEADS IN THE CROWD BEGGED THEM, "DON'T DESTROY!" NO SUBSTANTIAL DAMAGE WAS DONE.

SIMILAR DEMONSTRATIONS WERE REPORTED FROM SZCZECIN, LIKE WROCLAW SITUATED NEAR THE BORDER WITH COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY, AND FROM KRAKOW ON THE VISTULA, 155 MILES SOUTHWEST OF WARSAW.

(DISPATCHES FROM FRANKFURT, QUOTING EDITORS OF COMMUNIST PAPERS IN THE BORDER CITIES INVOLVED, SAID THE DEMONSTRATIONS WERE NOT ANTI-RUSSIAN. THE EDITOR OF WROCLAW'S GERMAN LANGUAGE PAPER SAID 50,000 STUDENTS AND WORKERS STAGED A JUBILANT TORCHLIGHT PARADE THROUGH THE CITY, BUT HE WAS "NOT INFORMED" OF ANTI-RUSSIAN DEMONSTRATIONS. HE SAID "A LOT OF RUSSIAN SOLDIERS IN AUTOMOBILES AND ON MOTORCYCLES" WERE PASSING THROUGH AT THE TIME OF THE PARADE AND WERE NOT MOLESTED.

30.24-8741

(EDITORS OF A COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED SZCZECIN NEWSPAPER SAID THE MASS RALLIES THERE PLEDGED SUPPORT TO GOMULKA, BUT ALSO ADOPTED A RESOLUTION CALLING FOR CONTINUED POLISH-RUSSIAN FRIENDSHIP ON "THE BASIS OF EQUALITY AND INDEPENDENCE.")

IN WARSAW, NONCOMMISSIONED OFFICERS AND CIVILIAN WORKERS OF THE AIR FORCE COMMAND AND ANTIAIRCRAFT DEFENSE ADOPTED A RESOLUTION K SUPPORTING GOMULKA'S LEADERSHIP AND CONDEMNING STALINISM. IT SAID:

"WE DECIDEDLY CONDEMN ALL THOSE WHO ARE AGAINST THE PROCESS OF DEMOCRATIZATION OF OUR LIFE, FOLLOWERS OF STALIN'S METHODS. WE DECLARE FIRMLY THAT WE SHALL NOT ALLOW THE ARMY TO BE SEPARATED FROM THE NATION, FOR THE AIMS OF THE NATION ARE OUR AIMS."

THE AIRMEN DEMANDED "FULL PUBLIC REHABILITATION OF LIVING OFFICERS WHO, THOUGH INNOCENT, WERE CONDEMNED, AS WELL AS THE DISCLOSURE OF NAMES OF THOSE OFFICERS WHO WERE SENTENCED TO DEATH ON THE BASIS OF FALSE ACCUSATIONS, AND THAT THOSE GUILTY OF THE VIOLATION OF LEGALITY SHOULD BE BROUGHT TO BEAR FULL RESPONSIBILITY FOR THEIR ACTS."

"WE DEMAND," SAID THE RESOLUTION, "A CHANGE IN THE METHODS OF WORK OF THE PARTY AND POLITICAL APPARATUS IN THE ARMY, BOTH IN THE CHIEF POLITICAL BOARD (POLITBURO) AND THE BOARDS AND DEPARTMENTS."

WARSAW RADIO WARNED AGAINST "DEMAGOGIC AND NATIONALISTIC" OUTBURSTS, SAYING THESE WOULD BE OF SERVICE ONLY TO ELEMENTS OTHER THAN POLAND'S WORKERS.

RUMORS STILL SWEPT THE CAPITAL--RUMORS OF SOVIET TROOP AND WARSHIP MOVEMENTS.

A RESPONSIBLE SOURCE CONFIRMED THAT A SOVIET CRUISER AND THREE DESTROYERS ANCHORED OFF GDANSK (DANZIG) ON THE NORTHERN POLISH COAST YESTERDAY. BUT MOST POLES THOUGHT THE DANGER OF SOVIET MILITARY INTERVENTION IN THEIR INTERNAL POLITICAL SITUATION HAD PASSED.

COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERS IN THE PUBLIC PROSECUTOR'S OFFICE RECOMMENDED THE REVISION OF THE POZNAN RIOT INDICTMENTS. ABOUT 350 PERSONS HAD BEEN REPORTED ARRESTED AND MORE THAN 100 WERE CHARGED WITH VARIOUS OFFENSES GROWING OUT OF THE JUNE RIOTS. ABOUT A DOZEN HAVE BEEN SENTENCED TO COMPARATIVELY LIGHT TERMS. EVEN BEFORE THE REVOLT HERE AGAINST MOSCOW DOMINATION OF THE PARTY APPARATUS, WARSAW SPOKESMEN WERE SAYING THE RIOTERS WERE NOT TO BLAME--THAT ECONOMIC PRIVATIONS AND THE POLICIES OF LABOR UNION AND GOVERNMENT LEADERSHIP SHOULD BE HELD RESPONSIBLE.

PARLIAMENT'S FOUR-WEEK SESSION OPENING TODAY HAD BEEN SCHEDULED LONG BEFORE THE SHAKEUP IN THE PARTY LEADERSHIP. THE LEGISLATORS WERE HANDPICKED, WITHOUT OPPOSITION, FOUR YEARS AGO. THEY ARE DUE TO BE REPLACED IN NEW ELECTIONS DEC. 16. A GOVERNMENT SHAKEUP PLACING ALL ORGANS OF THE STATE FIRMLY IN THE HANDS OF THE NEW PARTY LEADERS IS EXPECTED TO BE ANNOUNCED THROUGH PARLIAMENT IN A FEW DAYS--AND AMONG THOSE WHO MAY BE REMOVED FROM OFFICE IS MOSCOW'S CHIEF REPRESENTATIVE, DEFENSE MINISTER ROKOSSOVSKY.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT OF SPYCHALSKY'S APPOINTMENT AS DEPUTY DEFENSE MINISTER SAID IT WAS MADE BY THE DEFENSE MINISTER, WITHOUT MENTIONING ROKOSSOVSKY BY NAME.

ROKOSSOVSKY HIMSELF MADE A SURPRISE APPEARANCE AT A GOVERNMENT PARTY IN HONOR OF A VISITING YUGOSLAV PARLIAMENTARY DELEGATION.

AN INFORMANT SAID AN AUDIBLE GASP WENT AROUND THE ROOM AS THE MARSHAL ENTERED, LATE, AND MADE HIMSELF EXTREMELY CONSPICUOUS BY HIS AFFABILITY. NORMALLY HE IS A RESERVED MAN. IT WAS GENERALLY CONCLUDED HE ATTENDED THE PARTY TO LET IT BE SEEN HE WAS IN WARSAW AND NOT IN MOSCOW.

THERE WAS SPECULATION AT THE PARTY THAT THE GOOD HUMOR OF THE MARSHAL COULD HAVE BEEN DUE TO A SOLDIER BELIEVING HIMSELF NOW RID OF A POLITICAL MESS.

SM536PED

A104 (300)

POLISH

WARSAW, OCT. 23 (AP)-POLAND'S PROSECUTOR GENERAL MARIAN RYBICKI DISCLOSED TODAY THAT 19 POLISH ARMY OFFICERS EXECUTED IN 1951 ON SPYING CHARGES HAVE BEEN POSTHUMOUSLY REHABILITATED.

THE DISCLOSURE BROUGHT IMMEDIATE DEMANDS BY ONE PAPER THAT THE FULL STORY OF WHAT IT CALLED "THIS TERRIBLE MURDER" BE MADE PUBLIC.

THE POLISH EVENING EXPRESS, IN AN ARTICLE SIGNED BY HENRYK HOLLAND, INDICATED THAT THE PROSECUTOR'S STATEMENT WAS THE FIRST NEWS THE MEN HAD BEEN EXECUTED AND SAID IT DESTROYED A MYTH THAT NO POLITICAL EXECUTIONS OCCURRED IN POLAND BETWEEN 1948 AND 1955.

THE ARTICLE SAID THE PROSECUTOR'S STATEMENT "IS NOT THE END OF THIS AFFAIR."

IT DEMANDED FULL DETAILS OF THE WHOLE CASE, INSISTED THAT THE BODIES BE EXHUMED AND REBURIED WITH MILITARY HONORS IN POLAND'S NATIONAL CEMETERY, AND DEMANDED THAT GUILTY PERSONS BE BROUGHT TO TRIAL.

THE PROSECUTOR IN ANNOUNCING REHABILITATION FOR THE OFFICERS SAID COMPENSATION HAD BEEN ORDERED FOR THEIR FAMILIES.

THE EXPRESS ARTICLE SAID IT WAS NOT SATISFIED WITH THE FORM OF COMPENSATION PRESCRIBED. DETAILS WERE NOT GIVEN.

THE PAPER ALSO REPORTED THAT THE PROSECUTOR ORDERED A REVIEW OF ALL SENTENCES THAT FOLLOWED THE WORKERS' UPRISING AT POZNAN IN JUNE. IT SAID ALL POZNAN DEFENDANTS NOT ACCUSED OF ROBBERY OR MURDER WOULD BE FREED.

THE ARTICLE SAID THE 19 OFFICERS WERE CONNECTED WITH THE "GENERAL TATAR CASE."

MAJ. GEN. STANISLAW TATAR, COMMANDER OF THE POLISH UNDERGROUND DURING THE GERMAN OCCUPATION AND FORMER CHIEF OF OPERATIONS OF THE POLISH HOME ARMY, WAS AMONG A LARGE NUMBER OF OFFICERS SENTENCED TO LIFE IN PRISON AFTER A SENSATIONAL TRIAL IN AUGUST, 1951, ON ESPIONAGE CHARGES.

THE TRIAL CAME SHORTLY AFTER THE ARREST OF DEPUTY PREMIER WLADYLSAW GOMULKA ON TITOISM CHARGES. GOMULKA NOW HAS SURGED BACK INTO POWER.

MORE THAN A SCORE OF OFFICERS WERE REPORTED RELEASED LAST SPRING WHEN GOMULKA WAS FREED. TATAR AND THREE OTHER OFFICERS WERE RELEASED IN APRIL AND EXONERATED, AFTER THE DE-STALINIZATION PROGRAM GOT UNDER WAY HERE.

THE EXPLANATION THEN GIVEN WAS THAT EVIDENCE AGAINST THEM HAD BEEN OBTAINED BY "UNPERMITTED METHODS."

TA934PED

A121 (160)

WITH WARSAW

LONDON, OCT. 23 (AP)-COMMUNIST PARTIES OUTSIDE THE SOVIET ORBIT INDICATED CAUTIOUS CONFUSION TODAY OVER THE ANTI-STALINIST SURGE IN RED-CONTROLLED POLAND.

BRITAIN'S COMMUNIST PARTY, IN A RESERVED STATEMENT, REFRAINED FROM CRITICIZING THE NATIONALIST-MINDED REDS IN POLAND. IN EAST GERMANY, THE COMMUNIST PARTY HELD A SPECIAL SESSION TO CONSIDER THE POLISH DEVELOPMENTS.

THE EAST GERMAN REDS MET WITHOUT INTERRUPTION FROM EARLY AFTERNOON YESTERDAY UNTIL LATE IN THE NIGHT, REPORTS IN WEST BERLIN SAID, AMID HINTS THAT THE LEADERSHIP WAS ALARMED BY THE WARSAW DEVELOPMENTS.

LONDON'S COMMUNIST DAILY WORKER REFLECTED THE COMMUNIST CONFUSION. WRAPPED UP IN A PLEA FOR SOLIDARITY WITH THE SOVIET UNION WAS A STATEMENT THAT THE PARTY ITSELF WAS NOT TAKING ORDERS FROM ANY CAPITAL. THIS SEEMED TO GIVE THE BRITISH COMMUNIST LEADERSHIP PLENTY OF ROOM TO MANEUVER WHILE WAITING OUT DEVELOPMENTS.

"THE IMPERIALISTS," SAID A WORKER EDITORIAL, "SEE SOME CAUSE FOR REJOICING, BUT THEY MIGHT WELL BE SEEING THINGS--THINGS THAT ARE NOT TRUE. TIME, OF COURSE, WILL RESOLVE DOUBTS AS IT WILL DISPEL HOPES. FOR OUR PART, WE HAVE FAITH IN THE WORKING CLASS, AND THAT INCLUDES THE WORKING CLASS OF POLAND."

P1001AED

A86
(160)
WITH WARSAW

BERLIN, OCT. 23 (AP)-COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY HAS BEEN TRYING TO SUPPRESS NEWS OF THE ANTI-SOVIET POLITICAL UPHEAVAL IN NEIGHBORING POLAND.

LAST NIGHT POLICE SEIZED ALL COPIES OF AN EAST BERLIN COMMUNIST TABLOID THAT GAVE EXCERPTS OF A SPEECH OF THE NEW POLISH COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS, WLADYSLAW GOMULKA.

THE EDITION WAS CONFISCATED SHORTLY AFTER IT HIT THE NEWSTANDS.

WESTERN SOURCES SAID EAST GERMANY'S RADIO JAMMING STATIONS HAVE BEEN GOING AT FULL CAPACITY TO DROWN OUT WESTERN NEWS BROADCASTS ABOUT THE EVENTS IN WARSAW.

MOST PAPERS TOLD OF GOMULKA'S ELECTION BUT DID NOT MENTION THE REMOVAL OF PRO-MOSCOW ELEMENTS FROM THE POLISH RULING BODY. THE OFFICIAL COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER NEUES DEUTSCHLAND PRINTED AN ANGRY EDITORIAL ACCUSING WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER AND U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES OF USING THE POLISH SITUATION TO START "AN OFFENSIVE AGAINST THE SOCIALIST WORLD." BUT IT DID NOT TELL WHAT HAD HAPPENED IN POLAND.

A MEETING OF THE EAST GERMAN PARLIAMENT, PREVIOUSLY SCHEDULED FOR TOMORROW, WAS PUT OFF UNTIL NEXT WEEK.

ED724AED

A149

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, OCT. 23 (AP)-POLISH PROVINCIAL AUTHORITIES OF POZNAN HAVE DECIDED TO RENAME ALL SQUARES, STREETS AND FACTORIES BEARING THE NAME OF LATE SOVIET DICTATOR JOSEPH STALIN, RADIO WARSAW ANNOUNCED TODAY.

AT THE SAME TIME, THE TOWN COUNCIL OF LUBLIN DECIDED "STALIN SQUARE" IN LUBLIN HENCEFORTH WILL BE CALLED "LITHUANIA SQUARE"--ITS OLD NAME.

RB1143AED

A6WX
(490) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD POLAND

BY JOHN SCALI

WASHINGTON, OCT. 23 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES BEGAN AN INTENSIVE SURVEY OF POLAND'S ECONOMIC CONDITION TODAY BUT PUBLICLY MAINTAINED A HANDS-OFF ATTITUDE TOWARD POLISH LEADERS' EFFORTS TO ASSERT THEIR INDEPENDENCE OF MOSCOW.

TOP STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS, ANTICIPATING A POLISH APPEAL FOR AMERICAN ECONOMIC AID, BEGAN EXAMINING KINDS OF ASSISTANCE WHICH MIGHT BE AVAILABLE IN VIEW OF POLAND'S NEEDS.

TENTATIVE ESTIMATES WERE THAT FOOD AND CLOTHING, ESPECIALLY FOR HARD-PRESSED CITY DWELLERS, SEEMED TO BE MOST URGENTLY REQUIRED IN POLAND AT PRESENT.

TO AVOID ANY ACCUSATION OF INTERFERENCE, OFFICIALS DECIDED ANY SUCH AMERICAN AID SHOULD NOT BE VOLUNTEERED BUT ONLY GIVEN IF AND WHEN THE REVAMPED POLISH REGIME FORMALLY ASKS FOR IT.

SEVERAL DIPLOMATIC HINTS THAT SUCH A REQUEST MAY BE FORTHCOMING HAVE BEEN PICKED UP BY U. S. OFFICIALS DURING THE PAST WEEK OF SWIFT-BREAKING DEVELOPMENTS IN POLAND.

IN KEEPING WITH THE CAUTIOUS PUBLIC ATTITUDE, A STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN SAID TERSELY "NO COMMENT" TODAY WHEN ASKED WHETHER AMERICAN AID TO POLAND IS BEING CONSIDERED. AT THE SAME TIME PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE REFUSED TO "CONFIRM, DENY OR PINPOINT" THE ACCURACY OF REPORTS OF LARGE-SCALE TROOP MOVEMENTS IN AND AROUND POLAND.

RESPONSIBLE OFFICIALS WERE KNOWN TO BE FOLLOWING THE MANEUVERS OF SOVIET FORCES VERY CLOSELY, BOTH WITHIN POLAND AND IN NEIGHBORING EAST GERMANY WHERE RUSSIA HAS ENOUGH DIVISIONS TO CRUSH ANY OUTRIGHT POLISH REBELLION AGAINST MOSCOW'S CONTROL.

MOST U.S. OFFICIALS SEEMED TO BELIEVE RUSSIA WOULD AVOID RESORT TO ARMED FORCE AT LEAST UNTIL THE POLISH PICTURE BECOMES CLEARER. SUCH POSSIBLE RUSSIAN MILITARY ACTION, IN THE VIEW OF SOME INFORMED AUTHORITIES, COULD NOT BE RULED OUT IN THE FUTURE, ESPECIALLY IF MOSCOW DECIDES THE POLISH COMMUNIST LEADERS ARE JEOPARDIZING SOVIET SECURITY BY THEIR DEMANDS FOR INDEPENDENCE.

FIGURING IMPORTANTLY IN ANY SUCH SOVIET DECISION WILL BE WHAT IS REGARDED AS MOSCOW'S CONTINUING INSISTENCE ON A "FRIENDLY" POLAND WHICH CAN ACT AS A BUFFER AGAINST ANY SURPRISE GERMAN ATTACK.

RED ARMY LEADERS, IT IS BELIEVED, ALSO WOULD BE ACUTELY CONCERNED WITH THE NEED TO KEEP OPEN THE LINE OF COMMUNICATIONS THROUGH POLAND TO SOVIET ARMY AND AIR FORCE UNITS IN EAST GERMANY.

KREMLIN LEADERS APPEARED TO MANY OFFICIALS TO BE UNDECIDED YET ABOUT HOW TO DEAL WITH THE POLISH DEVELOPMENTS. THE WAVE OF ANTI-RUSSIAN SENTIMENT THAT SWEPT OVER POLAND DURING THE PAST FIVE DAYS WAS BELIEVED TO HAVE SURPRISED SOVIET LEADERS.

INTELLIGENCE REPORTS ON SOVIET TROOP MOVEMENTS INDICATED THAT TWO TO FOUR SOVIET DIVISIONS IN EAST GERMANY HAD BEEN MOVED UP TO THE POLISH FRONTIER LAST THURSDAY. MOST OF THESE ARE BELIEVED TO HAVE STOPPED THERE, WAITED TWO DAYS, AND THEN RETURNED TO THEIR EAST GERMAN BASES.

MEANWHILE, SOME SOVIET TROOPS STATIONED IN POLAND WERE UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE BEGUN WHAT WERE DESCRIBED AS "MANEUVERS" IN AREAS NEAR WARSAW AND THE CITIES OF LUBLIN AND LODZ.

NO SOLID INFORMATION WAS AVAILABLE ON THESE REPORTED TROOP MOVEMENTS BUT OFFICIALS SAID THEY HAD NO REASON TO DOUBT THEY WERE UNDER WAY.

EG&WE236PED

B44WX (Q)
0(200) MEANY-PLAND

WASHINGTON, OCT. 23 (AP)-AFL-CIO PRESIDENT GEORGE MEANY SAID TODAY THE WESTERN DEMOCRACIES SHOULD CALL UPON RUSSIA TO JOIN THEM IN "COMPLYING FULLY" WITH THE YALTA AGREEMENT'S PROVISIONS FOR FREE POLISH ELECTIONS.

MEANY, IN A STATEMENT TRANSMITTED TO SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES, ALSO URGED THAT THE UNITED NATIONS SEEK A SOVIET PLEDGE "NOT TO RESORT TO ANY MILITARY THREATS OR AGGRESSION AGAINST POLAND. . . OR INTERFERE WITH ITS NEW POLICIES."

THE UNION LEADER SAID THAT "IN POLAND TODAY, THE ENTIRE NATION HAS BEEN AROUSED AND IS MOVING INTO ACTION."

THE UNION LEADER SAID THAT "IN POLAND TODAY, THE ENTIRE NATION HAS BEEN AROUSED AND IS MOVING INTO ACTION."

BUT HE SAID THE REORGANIZED POLISH COMMUNIST PARTY CANNOT ACHIEVE THE "NATIONAL INDEPENDENCE AND LIBERALIZATION" WHICH THE POLES DEMAND BECAUSE THEY ARE "TOTALITARIANS TIED UP CLOSELY WITH AN IMPERIALIST FOREIGN POWER."

MEANY SAID THAT THE POLISH NATION, TO ACHIEVE ITS GOAL, MUST BECOME "SUFFICIENTLY FREE TO ELECT DEMOCRATICALLY A TRULY REPRESENTATIVE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY WHICH WILL PROCLAIM THE RESTORATION OF POLAND'S COMPLETE NATIONAL INDEPENDENCE AND HUMAN LIBERTIES!"

THE WEST CAN HELP, HE SAID, BY DEMANDING THE FREE POLISH ELECTIONS AGREED TO BY THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND RUSSIA AT THE WARTIME YALTA CONFERENCE.

MEANY, WHO SUBMITTED HIS STATEMENT TO THE VOICE OF AMERICA FOR BROADCAST TO THE SATELLITE COUNTRIES, ALSO APPEALED TO OTHER PEOPLES BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN TO FOLLOW POLAND'S EXAMPLE AND "ACT TO HASTEN THE HOUR OF THEIR OWN LIBERATION."

JA748PED

A119

SUEZ (330)

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

LONDON, OCT. 23 (AP)-FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD DROPPED A BROAD HINT TODAY THAT BRITAIN MIGHT ACCEPT A COMPROMISE SETTLEMENT OF THE SUEZ DISPUTE PROVIDED THE INTERESTS OF USER-NATIONS ARE SAFEGUARDED BY EGYPT.

SOON AFTERWARDS FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU FLEW TO LONDON AND BACK FOR A SUDDEN AND UNANNOUNCED CONFERENCE WITH LLOYD ON THE SUEZ SITUATION.

HE SAID AFTER THE CONFERENCE THAT THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT HAD NOT MADE A PROPOSAL WHICH COULD BE SERIOUSLY CONSIDERED BY THE FRENCH AND BRITISH GOVERNMENTS.

PRIME MINISTER EDEN AND LLOYD MADE A SIMILARLY RUSHED FLIGHT TO PARIS ONLY LAST WEEK IN ORDER TO AGREE ON NEXT STEPS IN THE DISPUTE.

LLOYD MADE IT CLEAR IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS THE EDEN GOVERNMENT DOES NOT MAINTAIN THAT INTERNATIONAL MANAGEMENT OF THE WATERWAY IS THE "ONLY METHOD" OF PROTECTING USERS.

SINCE THE REGIME OF EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER TOOK OVER THE CANAL JULY 26, BRITAIN--STRONGLY BACKED BY FRANCE--HAS DEMANDED THAT SUEZ SHOULD BE TAKEN OUT OF WHAT EDEN CALLS THE "UNFETTERED CONTROL" OF ONE POWER AND BE PLACED UNDER INTERNATIONAL MANAGEMENT.

LLOYD GAVE THE LAWMAKERS A REPORT OF DEVELOPMENTS AT UNITED NATIONS HEADQUARTERS, WHERE THE SECURITY COUNCIL EARLIER THIS MONTH DEBATED THE CRISIS.

HUGH GAITSKELL, LEADER OF THE OPPOSITION LABOR PARTY, ASKED LLOYD IF THE GOVERNMENT CONSIDERS THE INTERESTS OF USER-NATIONS CAN BE GUARANTEED ONLY IF THERE IS AN INTERNATIONAL BOARD OF DAY-TO-DAY MANAGEMENT.

THE FOREIGN SECRETARY REPLIED HE STILL THINKS INTERNATIONAL OPERATION DOES REPRESENT "THE BEST AND SIMPLEST METHOD" OF ACHIEVING SUCH GUARANTEES.

THEN HE ADDED:

"WE HAVE NEVER SAID IT IS THE ONLY METHOD."

LLOYD REPEATEDLY STRESSED THAT IT IS NOW UP TO EGYPT TO SUBMIT "PRECISE PROPOSALS" FOR IMPLEMENTING THE SIX PRINCIPLES INDORSED BY THE SECURITY COUNCIL FOR GOVERNING USE OF THE CANAL.

EARLIER, OFFICIALS REPORTED BRITAIN TURNED DOWN AN INFORMAL SUGGESTION, 589, ?6 7.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD THAT FURTHER TALKS SHOULD BE HELD IN GENEVA NEXT WEEK WITH EGYPT ON SUEZ. BRITAIN SAID IN EFFECT "NO PROPOSALS FROM EGYPT--NO CONFERENCE."

PD1027PED

3024 8743

A71 (110)

LONDON, OCT. 23 (AP)-JAPANESE PRIME MINISTER ICHIRO HATOYAMA ARRIVED IN LONDON TODAY ON HIS WAY HOME FROM PEACE NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE RUSSIANS IN MOSCOW.

HE WILL CALL ON PRIME MINISTER EDEN TOMORROW AND THEN WILL LEAVE TOMORROW NIGHT FOR NEW YORK, THE NEXT STOP ON HIS WAY TO TOKYO.

TAKIZO MATZUMOZO, DEPUTY CHIEF OF THE GOVERNMENT SECRETARIAT, TOLD REPORTERS AT THE AIRPORT THAT THE DOCUMENT SIGNED IN MOSCOW WAS "A JOINT DECLARATION SIGNALLING THE NORMALIZATION OF RELATIONS BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND JAPAN."

"BUT THE WAR IS NOT OVER OFFICIALLY UNTIL RATIFIED BY THE JAPANESE DIET--PROBABLY IN NOVEMBER," HE SAID.

WD713PED

LONDON, OCT. 23 (AP)-THE BRITISH TREASURY SAYS COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA HAS AGREED TO RESUME PAYMENT FOR BRITISH PROPERTIES IT NATIONALIZED. PAYMENTS CEASED IN 1954. THE BALANCE DUE IS 2,570,000 POUNDS ($7,196,000). moved Oct. 22. LF 104 AED

A132

(200)

THE HAGUE, OCT. 23 (AP)-THE WORLD COURT RULED TODAY IN FAVOR OF U.S. EMPLOYES OF UNESCO WHO REFUSED TO APPEAR IN JUNE, 1954, BEFORE U.S. LOYALTY INQUIRY BOARD.

IN AN ADVISORY OPINION, THE COURT VOTED 10-3 UPHOLDING AN EMPLOYES' APPEAL BOARD DECISION THAT THEY SHOULD BE REINSTATED OR PAID TWO YEARS' SALARY AND DAMAGES PLUS $300 COMPENSATION EACH.

THE FOUR ARE PETER DUBERG 44, DAVID N. LEFF 37, MRS. ANNETTE WILCOX 47, AND MRS. KATHRYN BERNSTEIN.

THEY HAD INDETERMINATE CONTRACT WITH UNESCO (U.N. EDUCATIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION) BUT THE CONTRACTS WERE NOT RENEWED IN JUNE 1955. A UNESCO SPOKESMAN SAID THEY WERE DROPPED WITH THREE MONTHS PAY IN LIEU OF NOTICE.

THE GROUP APPEALED TO THE ADMINISTRATIVE TRIBUNAL OF THE INTERNATIONAL LABOR ORGANIZATION, WHICH SERVES AS AN APPEALS BOARD BOTH FOR THE LABOR GROUP AND UNESCO EMPLOYES.

THE TRIBUNAL RULED THEY MUST BE REINSTATED OR BE PAID A TOTAL OF $43,800 FOR LEFF, DUBERG AND MRS. WILCOX, AND $7,850 FOR MRS. BERNSTEIN.

THE UNESCO ADMINISTRATION CHALLENGED THE TRIBUNAL'S COMPETENCE BEFORE THE COURT. THE COURT UPHELD THE TRIBUNAL.

THE U.S. INQUIRY BOARD WAS SET UP TO CHECK POSSIBLE COMMUNIST AFFILIATIONS OF ALL U.S. EMPLOYES OF INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS. BECAUSE UNESCO IS BASED IN PARIS, IT HELD HEARINGS IN EUROPE.

UNESCO HAD ALREADY PAID OUT $24,000 COMPENSATION ORDERED FOR THREE OTHER EMPLOYES TERMINATED ON SIMILAR GROUNDS.

PD1114PED

A172 (220)

BONN, GERMANY, OCT. 23 (AP)-SOVIET RUSSIA TODAY PROPOSED TALKS ON WAYS OF IMPROVING RELATIONS WITH WEST GERMANY.

IN A NOTE DELIVERED TO THE WEST GERMAN EMBASSY IN MOSCOW, THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT ACKNOWLEDGED THAT PRESENT RELATIONS "COULD NOT BE REGARDED AS SATISFACTORY."

IT PROPOSED AN EXCHANGE OF VIEWS ON DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS AND THE OPENING OF TRADE TALKS.

BUT WEST GERMAN HOPES OF QUICK REUNION WITH COMMUNIST COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY WERE DASHED BY SOVIET INSISTENCE THAT THIS CAN BE ACHIEVED ONLY BY AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE TWO GERMAN STATES THEMSELVES.

THE 10-PAGE MOSCOW NOTE WAS IN REPLY TO A BONN NOTE OF SEPT.2 APPEALING TO RUSSIA AND THE WESTERN BIG THREE TO REOPEN

NEGOTIATIONS ON GERMAN REUNIFICATION.
THE STERN NOTE SHOWED THE RUSSIANS HAD NOT YIELDED AN INCH IN THEIR ATTITUDE TOWARD REUNIFICATION SINCE THEY TURNED DOWN WESTERN PROPOSALS AT THE GENEVA FOREIGN MINISTERS' CONFERENCE A YEAR AGO.
IT INSISTED THAT BONN MEMBERSHIP IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIANCE WAS STILL THE BIGGEST OBSTACLE TO SOVIET AGREEMENT TO REUNIFICATION.
"TALK OF REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY THROUGH ALL-GERMAN ELECTIONS HAS NO FACTUAL BASIS ANY MORE," IT SAID. "AT THIS MOMENT THE CONDITIONS FOR SUCH ELECTIONS DO NOT EXIST IN GERMANY."
IT SAID THERE WERE TWO GERMAN STATES, DESPITE WHAT IT CALLED BONN'S ATTEMPT TO PRETEND THAT COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY DID NOT EXIST, AND THOSE STATES "MUST AGREE WITH ONE ANOTHER."
THE RUSSIANS PROMISED TO HELP TOWARD SUCH AN AGREEMENT AND CALLED ON THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE TO USE THEIR INFLUENCE THIS WAY AS WELL.

THE RUSSIANS SAID THE PRIOR CONDITIONS FOR A UNITY AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE TWO GERMANIES WERE ABANDONMENT IN BOTH STATES OF CONSCRIPTION, LIMITATION OF THEIR ARMED FORCES AND A BAN ON ATOMIC WEAPONS.

THE REUNIFICATION QUESTION "IS TODAY PRIMARILY A QUESTION OF THE CHANGING OF THE PRESENT POLITICAL COURSE OF THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT, WHICH IS LEADING WEST GERMANY INTO THE OVEN OF A NEW WAR, A QUESTION OF BRINGING CLOSER TOGETHER BOTH (GERMAN) STATES AND THE REACHING OF AN AGREEMENT BETWEEN THEMN"THE NOTE SAID.

WHILE ACCEPTING THE PRINCIPLE OF REUNIFICATION, MOSCOW ARGUED THAT IT WAS IMPOSSIBLE SO LONG AS WEST GERMANY WAS ALLIED WITH THE ATLANTIC POWERS "AGAINST RUSSIA AND THE OTHER PEACE-LOVING STATES."
MQ2PED

A189
BONN, GERMANY, OCT.23 (AP)-WEST GERMANY'S NEW AIR FORCE WILL RECEIVE ITS FIRST AMERICAN JET FIGHTER-BOMBERS NEXT MONTH, THE U.S. EMBASSY ANNOUNCED TODAY.
TWENTY F84F THUNDERSTREAKS WITH SUPPORTING EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES WILL BE DELIVERED AT THE FUERSTENFELDBRUCK AIR BASE IN SOUTH GERMANY NOV.13.
THE PLANES WILL FORM PART OF A COMBAT SQUADRON TO BE COMMANDED BY MAJ. GERHARD BARKHORN, THIRD-RANKING LUFTWAFFE ACE OF WORLD WAR II.
GR154PED

1956

B33 (SEG)
BONN, GERMANY, OCT 23 (AP)-THE CHANCELLORS OF WEST GERMANY AND AUSTRIA TODAY DISCUSSED WAYS TO PUSH EUROPEAN INTEGRATION AND POLAND'S EFFORTS TO SEIZE POLITICAL FREEDOM.
AUSTRIA'S CHANCELLOR JULIUS RAAB AND GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER CONFERRED IN PRIVATE AT THE FEDERAL CHANCELLERY. RAAB IS IN BONN FOR A THREE-DAY STATE VISIT.
THE CHANCELLORS PLEDGED LAST NIGHT THAT THEIR COUNTRIES WILL FORGET PAST QUARRELS AND WORK TOGETHER TO BUILD "THE EUROPE OF TOMORROW."
ED744AED

A135
BERLIN, OCT. 23 (AP)-THE LYSENKO INSTITUTE AT ROSTOCK IN EAST GERMANY HAS BEEN BURNED, AND COMMUNIST SECRET POLICE ARE SEARCHING FOR CLUES AS TO THE CAUSE OF THE FIRE, THE WEST BERLIN PAPER NACHT DEPESCHE REPORTED TODAY. IT DID NOT GIVE THE DATE OF THE FIRE.
THE INSTITUTE WAS NAMED FOR TROFIM LYSENKO, THE SOVIET SCIENTIST WHO THEORIZED THAT HEREDITY WAS INFLUENCED BY ENVIRONMENT. LYSENKO HAS FALLEN INTO DISFAVOR IN THE SOVIET UNION SINCE THE PASSING OF STALIN.
WD1046AED

A141
NIGHT LEAD CYPRUS
NICOSIA, CYPRUS, OCT. 23 (AP)-A BOMB EXPLODED TODAY IN THE MIDST OF A GROUP OF BRITISH SOLDIERS GATHERED AROUND A WATER WELL AFTER A SOCCER GAME. ONE SOLDIER WAS KILLED AND FIVE WERE WOUNDED.
SECURITY FORCES IMMEDIATELY ROUNDED UP 150 GREEK CYPRIOT MEN FOR QUESTIONING.
THE EXPLOSION OCCURRED IN THE VILLAGE OF LEFKONIKO IN NORTHEAST CYPRUS.
AUTHORITIES ARE NOT CERTAIN WHETHER THE BOMB WAS A TIME BOMB OR A BOOBY TRAP.
PD1139PED

A129
(150)
AMMAN, JORDAN, OCT. 23 (AP)-THE COMMDANDER IN CHIEF OF THE EGYPTIAN ARMY, GEN. ABDEL HAIM AMER, ARRIVED IN AMMAN TODAY FOR TALKS ON AID TO JORDAN ALONG THE ISRAELI BORDER.
AMER WAS ACCOMPANIED BY A STAFF OF NEARLY 20 PEONS.

AMER WAS ACCOMPANIED BY A STAFF OF NEARLY 20 PERSONS.
EARLIER THE SYRIAN ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, GEN. TEWFIK NIZAM EDDIN, ARRIVED FROM DAMASCUS WITH HIS MILITARY STAFF.
BOTH SYRIA AND EGYPT HAVE SENT ARMS TO JORDAN, AND THE TALKS ARE EXPECTED TO EXPLORE THE EXPANSION OF THIS AID.
THE EGYPTIAN AND SYRIAN ARMY LEADERS ARRIVED IN THE WAKE OF JORDAN PARLIAMENTARY ELECTIONS WHICH RESULTED IN A MAJORITY WITH LEANINGS FAVORABLE TO EGYPT AND SYRIA IN THE ARAB WORLD'S TANGLED POLITICS.
THE CAIRO PRESS INTERPRETED THE ELECTION RESULTS AS A BLOW TO SUPPORTERS OF THE WESTERN-SUPPORTED BAGHDAD PACT, IN WHICH NEIGHBORING IRAQ IS A MEMBER. LAST WEEK THE SENDING OF IRAQI TROOPS INTO JORDAN TO SUPPORT THE JORDAN GOVERNMENT WAS BEING ACTIVELY DISCUSSED.
JORDAN PREMIER IBRAHIM HASHEM AND HIS CARETAKER GOVERNMENT RESIGNED TODAY TO MAKE WAY FOR A NEW REGIME AS A RESULT OF THE ELECTION.
FD/WD1033AED

1956

A144
DAMASCUS, OCT. 23 (AP)-A 15-MAN SYRIAN PARLIAMENTARY DELEGATION LEFT BY AIR TONIGHT FOR A MONTH'S VISIT TO RED CHINA AT THE INVITATION OF THE PEIPING PARLIAMENT.
PD1145PED

A44

CAIRO, EGYPT, OCT. 23 (AP)-A MAGISTRATE TODAY ISSUED AN ORDER PERMITTING THE RETENTION IN CUSTODY FOR 45 MORE DAYS OF FOUR BRITONS AND 15 OTHERS ACCUSED OF ESPIONAGE AGAINST EGYPT.

THE BRITONS APPEARED MANACLED IN COURT LAST THURSDAY FOR A SECRET HEARING OF THE SPY CHARGES AGAINST THEM.

THE PROSECUTION ASKED FOR THE FURTHER 45-DAY REMAND AND THE MAGISTRATE ANNOUNCED HIS DECISION TODAY.

THE BRITONS ARE JAMES SWINBURN, 50, BUSINESS MANAGER OF THE ARAB NEWS AGENCY; CHARLES PITTUCK, 45-YEAR-OLD RADIO COMPANY EMPLOYE; JAMES ZARB, A BUSINESSMAN OF MALTESE EXTRACTION; AND JOHN STANLEY, 40, A PRUDENTIAL ASSURANCE COMPANY EMPLOYE.

SM538PED

A27

AMS BUDGET (900)

NIGHT LEAD ALGERIAN

ALGIERS, OCT.23 (AP)-KILLINGS, RIOTS, GENERAL STRIKES AND BITTER ARAB ANGER ERUPTED ACROSS NORTH AFRICA TODAY.

THE WIDESPREAD VIOLENCE WAS THE ARAB REPLY TO FRANCE'S ARREST OF FIVE MASTERMINDS OF ALGERIA'S NATIONALIST REBELLION THROUGH A DRAMATIC AERIAL RUSE LAST NIGHT.

EIGHT EUROPEANS WERE KILLED BY A MOB IN MEKNES, MOROCCO, INCLUDING A WOMAN AND HER HUSBAND WHO WERE HACKED TO DEATH, FRENCH SOURCES SAID. THE MOB ALSO KILLED A MOROCCAN OFFICER OF THE MUNICIPAL GUARD.

STREET DEMONSTRATIONS BROKE OUT ELSEWHERE IN MOROCCO AND IN TUNISIA. A 24-HOUR GENERAL STRIKE WAS DECLARED IN BOTH THESE FORMER FRENCH PROTECTORATES. THE STRIKE SPREAD TO ALGERIA. FRENCH SECURITY FORCES IN ALGERIA BRACED THEMSELVES FOR NATIONALIST REPRISALS.

IN CAIRO, TEWFIK EL MADANI, FIERY ALGERIAN NATIONALIST, TOOK OVER COMMAND OF THE ALGERIAN LIBERATION FRONT FROM THE CAPTURED LEADERS AND BOASTED: "WE HAVE TAKEN ALL NECESSARY STEPS TO CONTINUE THE FIGHT AGAINST THE FRENCH."

THE WHOLE ARAB WORLD BEGAN RAISING A DIPLOMATIC STORM.

IN PARIS, PREMIER GUY MOLLET FLATLY REJECTED A TOP-LEVEL MOROCCAN REQUEST FOR RELEASE OF THE FIVE ALGERIANS.

MOLLET'S REJECTION WAS ANNOUNCED AFTER HE MET WITH THE MOROCCANS, PREMIER MOHAMMED BEKKAI AND FOREIGN MINISTER AHMED BALAFREJ, WHO HAD FLOWN TO PARIS FROM TUNIS.

"EVENTS WILL SPEAK FOR US IN THE NEXT FEW DAYS," BEKKAI TOLD REPORTERS ON EMERGING FROM THE CONFERENCE. HE TERMED THE SITUATION "VERY SERIOUS."

IN TUNIS, PREMIER HABIB BOURGUIBA OF TUNISIA CALLED A SPECIAL NEWS CONFERENCE AND CALLED THE ARRESTS AN"ABOMINABLE ACT."

THE 23-NATION ASIAN-AFRICAN GROUP AT THE U.N. IN NEW YORK WAS REPORTED ASKING SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD'S GOOD OFFICES IN SEEKING RELEASE OF THE FIVE REVOLUTIONARIES. THE FIVE WERE GRABBED AND HANDCUFFED YESTERDAY AFTER THEIR FRENCH PILOT LANDED THEM IN FRENCH-CONTROLLED ALGIERS INSTEAD OF INDEPENDENT TUNIS ON A FLIGHT FROM INDEPENDENT MOROCCO.

A MEETING OF MOROCCO'S SULTAN SIDI MOHAMMED BEN YOUSSEF AND PREMIER HABIB BOURGUIBA OF TUNISIA, WHICH HAD BEEN BILLED AS A CONFERENCE TO BRING PEACE TO ALGERIA AND WELD IT INTO A NEW UNION OF NORTH AFRICA, APPEARED TO HAVE BEEN BROKEN UP.

THE FIVE ALGERIAN LEADERS WERE EN ROUTE TO THE CONFERENCE WHEN THEY WERE DIVERTED BY THE FRENCH PILOT'S RUSE.

ARAB LEADERS CALLED IT A KIDNAPING AND AN ACT OF PIRACY.

30.24-8745

THE MOROCCAN SULTAN WAS PARTICULARLY INCENSED. THIS CONFERENCE WAS HIS FIRST BIG DIPLOMATIC MOVE IN THE ARAB WORLD.

BUT IN PARIS FRENCH PREMIER GUY MOLLET WAS LUSTILY CHEERED BY THE FRENCH NATIONAL ASSEMBLY WHEN HE ANNOUNCED THE ARRESTS. HE SAID HE COULD NOT ACCEPT OPEN TUNISIAN AND MOROCCAN INTERFERENCE IN FRENCH-ALGERIAN AFFAIRS.

FRENCH SOLDIERS, ARMED WITH AUTOMATIC WEAPONS, WERE ON HAND AT THE ALGIERS AIRPORT AND CARTED THE FIVE REBEL LEADERS OFF TO JAIL IN CLOSED VANS, WHEN THE FRENCH PILOT MADE HIS UNSCHEDULED STOP THERE.

FOR THE FRENCH THE CATCH WAS A BIG PRIZE--AHMED BEN BELLA, 40-YEAR-OLD FORMER SERGEANT IN THE FRENCH ARMY WHO HAS BEEN DIRECTING THE ALGERIAN NATIONAL LIBERATION FRONT (FLN) FROM A CAIRO, EGYPT, HEADQUARTERS SINCE NOVEMBER, 1954; MOHAMED KHIDER, 44, POLITICAL DIRECTOR OF FLN AND A FORMER DEPUTY IN THE FRENCH PARLIAMENT; MOSTAFA LACHREF, MOHAMMED BOUDAIF, AND HUSSEIN AIT-AHMED, WHO FREQUENTLY HAS REPRESENTED THE ALGERIAN CAUSE AT THE UNITED NATIONS.

ONLY ONE IMPORTANT LEADER OF FLN ESCAPED THE NET. HE WAS FEHRAT ABBAS, WHO IS NOW IN ECUADOR ON A SOUTH AMERICAN TOUR.

AT FLN'S HEADQUARTERS IN A SMALL CAIRO APARTMENT, A SPOKESMAN CALLED THE FRENCH ACTION A "TREACHERY AND DOUBLECROSS UNPRECEDENTED IN HISTORY" AND PREDICTED THE FRENCH COUP WOULD ONLY ENERGIZE THE ALGERIAN REVOLT.

ANGRY DEMONSTRATORS IN TUNIS CLASHED WITH TUNISIAN POLICE AND TROOPS WHEN THEY ATTEMPTED TO MARCH ON GOVERNMENT BUILDINGS AND THE FRENCH EMBASSY. FOUR FRENCH CARS WERE BURNED NEAR THE EMBASSY. TROOPS TURNED FIRE HOSES ON THE CROWDS TO BREAK THEM UP.

SEVERAL HUNDRED STUDENTS MILLED IN THE STREETS OF CASABLANCA AND OTHER MOROCCAN CENTERS.

BOTH IN MOROCCO AND TUNISIA THE DEMONSTRATORS SHOUTED FOR A "FREE ALGERIA" AND CARRIED THE GREEN FLAG OF THE ALGERIAN REBEL MOVEMENT.

MANY EUROPEANS BESIEGED THE AIRPORT AT TUNIS, SEEKING AIRLINE TRANSPORTATION OUT OF THE COUNTRY. BUT WORD SPREAD THAT THE ARMY WAS TAKING OVER THE AIRPORT AND THAT NO AIRLINE PLANES WOULD BE ALLOWED TO LAND OR DEPART. THE TUNISIAN POSTOFFICE ALSO REFUSED TO ACCEPT TELEGRAMS FOR ABROAD.

THE DEVELOPMENT SENT DIPLOMATS AND POLITICIANS SCURRYING ON BOTH SIDES OF THE MEDITERRANEAN AND THE ATLANTIC.

FRENCH PREMIER MOLLET ANNOUNCED THE RECALL OF THE FRENCH AMBASSADOR FROM EGYPT AS A GESTURE OF DISPLEASURE WITH THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT. IT WAS NOT A COMPLETE BREAK IN DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS, HOWEVER.

THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT HAS BITTERLY ACCUSED THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT OF ENCOURAGING THE ALGERIAN REVOLT. LAST WEEK THE FRENCH SEIZED THE YACHT ATHOS WITH 70 TONS OF WEAPONS OFF ORAN, ALGERIA, AND CHARGED IT HAD BEEN LOADED AT ALEXANDRIA BY UNIFORMED EGYPTIAN SOLDIERS. ALSO ABOARD, IT WAS CHARGED, WERE SIX MEN TRAINED IN A "RADIO AND TERRORISM" SCHOOL IN CAIRO. THE FRENCH ANNOUNCED TODAY THEY WERE FILING A COMPLAINT BEFORE THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL ABOUT THE ATHOS.

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE ARAB LEAGUE IN CAIRO SAID ITS NINE MEMBER COUNTRIES HAD BEEN ASKED TO MAKE REPRESENTATIONS IN PARIS FOR RELEASE OF THE CAPTIVES. BOTH TUNISIA AND MOROCCO COMPLAINED OF THE FRENCH ACTION TO THE U.S.STATE DEPARTMENT IN WASHINGTON.

MOROCCAN PREMIER MOHAMMED BEKKAI AND FOREIGN MINISTER AHMED BALAFREJ, IN TUNIS FOR THE SCHEDULED NORTH AFRICAN CONFERENCE, LEFT HURRIEDLY FOR PARIS TO PROTEST.

BUT IN PARIS, A FRENCH SPOKESMAN DECLARED AFTER A THREE-HOUR CABINET MEETING, "THE ARRESTS WILL BE MAINTAINED."

THE SPOKESMAN DENIED A RUMOR THAT ALAIN SAVARY, SECRETARY OF STATE FOR TUNISIAN AND MOROCCAN AFFAIRS, WAS RESIGNING OVER THE HANDLING OF THE AFFAIR. MOLLET TOLD THE FRENCH NATIONAL ASSEMBLY THE ARRESTS WERE THE RESULT OF A MANEUVER BY FRENCH "CIVIL AND MILITARY AUTHORITIES."

THE MOROCCAN SULTAN WENT TO THE CARTHAGE PALACE OF THE BEY OF TUNIS FOR WHAT HAD BEEN PLANNED AS THE OPENING FORMALITY OF AN EIGHT-DAY NORTH AFRICAN CONFERENCE. IT TURNED OUT TO BE A FAREWELL.

THE SULTAN'S RETURN TO RABAT, HIS CAPITAL, WAS DELAYED ONLY BY LACK OF AIRLINE TRANSPORTATION. HE REFUSED TO RIDE BACK ON A FRENCH PLANE AND TRIED TO CHARTER AN AMERICAN PLANE.

"THERE IS NOTHING LEFT BUT TO FIGHT," SAID ONE TUNISIAN MINISTER AT THIS GATHERING.

TUNISIA AND MOROCCO, NEWLY INDEPENDENT FROM FRENCH PROTECTION, HAVE BEEN SYMPATHETIC WITH THE ALGERIAN REBELS. THEY HAVE BEEN IMPRESSED THAT AS LONG AS FIGHTING CONTINUES IN ALGERIA IT WILL BE DIFFICULT FOR THEM TO SHED THE LAST TRACES OF FRENCH RULE. AT TUNIS THEY APPARENTLY HAD HOPED TO HIT UPON SOME BASIS OF NEGOTIATION BETWEEN THE ALGERIANS AND FRANCE.

TUNISIAN PREMIER BOURGUIBA HAD SAID HE HOPED IT WOULD RESULT IN A NEW UNION OF THE THREE NORTH AFRICA TERRITORIES. AFTER THE ARREST OF THE FIVE ALGERIANS HE SAID IT WAS AN "EXTREMELY GRAVE EVENT" FOR ITS EFFECT ON TUNISIAN AND MOROCCAN RELATIONS WITH FRANCE.

SECURITY POLICE HERE SAID THE FIVE ALGERIANS WERE CARRYING TWO BRIEFCASES FILLED WITH IMPORTANT DOCUMENTS. THESE WERE BEING EXAMINED AND THE ALGERIANS WERE BEING QUESTIONED CLOSELY.

ON THE SAME PLANE WITH THEM WERE TWO FRENCH WOMEN WORKING FOR MOROCCAN NEWSPAPERS AND TOM BRADY, A CORRESPONDENT FOR THE NEW YORK TIMES.

BRADY WAS HELD OVERNIGHT AND THEN RELEASED. THE FRENCHWOMEN WERE STILL HELD INCOMMUNICADO.

BRADY TOLD FRENCH NEWSMEN THE PASSENGERS THOUGHT THE PLANE WAS COMING DOWN IN TUNIS. THE FIRST THEY KNEW SOMETHING WAS WRONG WAS WHEN HEAVILY ARMED TROOPS BURST INTO THE CABIN WITH ORDERS FOR EVERY-ONE TO PUT UP THEIR HANDS.

BRADY SAID NONE OF THE PASSENGERS NOTICED FRENCH JET INTERCEPTORS WHICH APPARENTLY SHADOWED THE AIRLINER BEYOND WASY VISIBILITY-RANGE AS IT FLEW IN FROM THE MEDITERRANEAN.

THE REACTION SPREAD TO THE MIDDLE EAST. SYRIA PROTESTED TO FRANCE.

IN BAGHDAD IRAQI LEADERS WERE REPORTED TO HAVE ASKED PREMIER NURI SAID TO PRESS FOR THE RELEASE OF THE FIVE NATIONALISTS.

THE PERMANENT REPRESENTATIVE IN SYRIA OF THE ALGERIAN NATIONAL LIBERATION FRONT, ABDULHAMID ELMEHRI, SAID THE POST OF THE FIVE ARRESTED MEN WOULD BE FILLED BY OTHER ALGERIAN MILITARY AND CIVILIAN LEADERS IN 24 HOURS.

HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE IN DAMASCUS THE REBELLION IN ALGERIA WOULD "RUN ITS FULL COURSE UNTIL THE WINNING OF FULL INDEPENDENCE FOR ALGERIA."

PS753PED

1956

A126WX

WITH NORTH AFRICAN (290)

WASHINGTON, OCT. 23 (AP)-THE GOVERNMENTS OF MOROCCO AND TUNISIA HAVE COMPLAINED TO THE UNITED STATES AGAINST FRANCE'S SURPRISE ARREST OF FIVE TOP ALGERIAN REBELS.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT DISCLOSED THIS TODAY, SAYING ONLY THAT THE DEVELOPMENT HAS "BEEN BROUGHT TO OUR ATTENTION."

THE MOROCCAN AND TUNISIAN COMPLAINTS DEALTH WITH THE UNSCHEDULED LANDING AT ALGIERS YESTERDAY OF A COMMERCIAL AIRLINER SUPPOSEDLY BOUND FOR TUNISIA FROM MOROCCO. THE REBELS WERE SEIZED AFTER THE PLANE WAS LANDED BY ITS FRENCH CREW.

IN A PRESS STATEMENT, THE MOROCCAN EMBASSY SAID THE PLANE IS OWNED BY A MOROCCAN COMPANY, AND THAT IT LANDED IN ALGIERS ON ORDERS FROM THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT AFTER MOROCCAN MESSAGES DISPATCHED TO THE PILOT "WERE STOPPED AT THE ORDER OF THE FRENCH ARMY LIAISON AIR OFFICER."

"IT IS INCONCEIVABLE," THE STATEMENT ADDED, "THAT A FOREIGN POWER HAS THE RIGHT TO INTERFERE, GIVE ORDERS TO THE PILOTS OF OTHER COUNTRIES AND ABOVE ALL INTERCEPT ANY PLANE AND CHANGE ITS COURSE MUCH LESS ITS DESTINATION...

"THE MOROCCAN GOVERNMENT HAS ASKED THE EMBASSY OF MOROCCO IN WASHINGTON, D.C., TO DRAW THE ATTENTION OF THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT TO THE GRAVEST CONSEQUENCES THAT THIS VIOLENT ACT WILL LEAD TO AS REGARD INTERNAL SECURITY AND PEACE, NOT ALONE IN MOROCCO BUT IN ALL NORTH AFRICA."

PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE SAID THE AMERICAN EMBASSIES IN TUNI-SIA AND MOROCCO HAVE CABLED REPORTS THAT "THE PLANE WAS DIVERTED TO ALGIERS BY MILITARY AIRCRAFT."

ONE OR TWO AMERICANS WERE REPORTED ON BOARD THE CRAFT ALONG WITH "SEVERAL ALGERIANS," HE ADDED.

WHITE SAID THE STATE DEPARTMENT WOULD DECLINE COMMENT "UNTIL WE HAVE ALL THE FACTS." HE SAID THE DEPARTMENT IS SEEKING INFORMATION FROM THE FRENCH ON THE INCIDENT.

THE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN SAID HE DID NOT KNOW WHY MOROCCO AND TUNISIA HAD TURNED TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT. BUT OFFICIALS SAID IT WAS OBVIOUS BOTH HOPED THE UNITED STATES WOULD USE ITS INFLUENCE TO PERSUADE THE FRENCH TO FREE THE REBELS.

DC1055PED

A57 (CX FW ADD)

SECOND NIGHT LEAD FRENCH

PARIS, OCT. 23 (AP)-PREMIER GUY MOLLET RECALLED FRANCE'S AMBASSADOR TO CAIRO TODAY AND FLATLY REFUSED TO FREE FIVE CAPTURED ALGERIAN LEADERS.

HIS TWO DEFIANT GESTURES TOWARD THE ARAB WORLD CAME IN THE MIDST OF NATIONAL ASSEMBLY DEBATE ON A CONFIDENCE MOTION INVOLVING GOVERNMENT POLICIES IN NORTH AFRICA, ON THE SUEZ CANAL AND ON ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL QUESTIONS.

MOLLET TOLD THE ASSEMBLY THE AMBASSADOR TO CAIRO WAS BEING CALLED HOME AS A PROTEST AGAINST EGYPTIAN CONNECTION WITH A SHIPMENT OF ARMS DESTINED FOR REBELS IN ALGERIA.

FROM THE ASSEMBLY HE WENT INTO AN HOUR'S SESSION WITH TWO MOROCCAN LEADERS WHO HAD FLOWN IN TO ASK RELEASE OF THE FIVE ALGERIANS. THE FIVE WERE SEIZED YESTERDAY FROM A FRENCH-PILOTED AIRLINER IN ALGIERS.

SOURCES CLOSE TO MOLLET SAID HE TOLD PREMIER MOHAMMED BEKKAI AND FOREIGN MINISTER AHMED BALAFREJ THE RELEASE OF THE FIVE PRISONERS "IS ABSOLUTELY OUT OF THE QUESTION."

IN ASSEMBLY DEBATE, MOLLET DECLARED EGYPT HAD FAILED TO GIVE SUFFICIENT EXPLANATION ABOUT THE YACHT ATHOS AND THE AMBASSADOR WAS BEING RECALLED FOR THIS REASON. THE ATHOS WAS CAPTURED OFF THE ALGER-IAN COAST LAST WEEK WITH 10 TONS OF ARMS.

1956

30.24-8747

THE STEP DOES NOT MEAN A BREAK IN DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS. OTHER OFFICIALS OF THE FRENCH EMBASSY WILL REMAIN IN CAIRO TO CARRY ON BUSINESS.

MOLLET TOLD THE ASEMBLY HE HAD ORDERED A STRICT NAVAL PATROL OF NORTH AFRICAN WATERS TO PREVENT FUTURE GUN-RUNNING.

HIS GOVERNMENT ALSO DECIDED TO TAKE THE ATHOS CASE TO THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL. FRANCE CHARGES THE ARMS CAME DIRECTLY FROM EGYPT AND WERE BOUND FOR THE ALGERIAN NATIONALIST REBELS. FRANCE SAYS THE ARMS WERE LOADED IN ALEXANDRIA HARBOR BY UNIFORMED EGYPTIAN SOLDIERS AFTER DELIVERY TO THE DOCKS BY A UNIFORMED EGYPTIAN NAVAL OFFICER. THE EGYPTIAN EMBASSY HERE, WHILE CONCEDING THE YACHT PUT IN AT ALEXANDRIA, HAS DENIED THE CHARGES.

BUT MOLLET TOLD THE ASSEMBLY THE ARMS ABOARD THE STEAMER HAD BEEN LOADED AT AN EGYPTIAN NAVAL BASE IN ALEXANDRIA BY SOLDIERS WHO HAD RECEIVED THEM FROM A UNIFORMED EGYPTIAN NAVAL PARTY.

"THIS CONSTITUTES A FLAGRANT VIOLATION OF INTERNATIONAL LAW WHICH REQUIRES NON-INTERFERENCE IN THE INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF OTHER COUNTRIES," MOLLET TOLD THE APPLAUDING DEPUTIES.

FRANCE CONTENDS THE ALGERIAN REBELLION IS A STRICTLY DOMESTIC AFFAIR, CLAIMING THAT ALGERIA IS A PART OF FRANCE ITSELF.

BALLOTING ON THE VOTE OF CONFIDENCE MOLLET DEMANDS IS SET FOR LATE THURSDAY.

THE SOCIALIST PREMIER FOLLOWED HIS OLD SYSTEM OF DEMANDING THAT THE ASSEMBLY "CONTRACT" TO SUPPORT HIM ON THE PROGRAM HE HAS OUTLINED FOR HIS GOVERNMENT. THE PROGRAM IS:

1. SUEZ -- THE GOVERNMENT WILL WORK FOR A SOLUTION BASED ON INTERNATIONAL CONTROL.

2. ALGERIA -- THE GOVERNMENT WILL CONTINUE ITS TASK OF PACIFICATION AND REFORMS AND SEEK A SOLUTION WHICH WILL MAINTAIN THE FRENCH AEGIS OVER ALGERIA WITH ASSURANCE OF EQUALITY FOR ALL CITIZENS.

3. ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL -- THE GOVERNMENT WILL WORK FOR THE DEFENSE OF FRANCE, AND FOR SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC PROGRESS.

IT SEEMED CERTAIN HE WOULD GET A SUBSTANTIAL VOTE OF ENDORSEMENT.

THE PREMIER WAS ROUNDLY CHEERED WHEN HE ANNOUNCED THE ARREST OF FIVE ALGERIAN REBEL LEADERS, INCLUDING AHMED BEN BELLA, ONCE A FRENCH ARMY SERGEANT.

THE REBEL LEADERS, WHO WERE EN ROUTE BY PLANE TO TUNIS TO CONSULT WITH SULTAN MOHAMED V OF MOROCCO AND TUNISIAN CHIEFTAINS, WERE SEIZED IN AN UNSCHEDULED LANDING AT ALGIERS AFTER A MANEUVER BY FRENCH "CIVIL AND MILITARY AUTHORITIES," THE PREMIER SAID.

FURTHER, HE SAID, THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT HAS CAUTIONED BOTH MOROCCO AND TUNIS ABOUT CONSULTING THE REBEL LEADERS IN SUCH A PUBLIC MANNER.

"FRANCE IS DETERMINED TO MAINTAIN GOOD RELATIONS WITH TUNIS AND MOROCCO," HE SAID, "BUT IT CANNOT PERMIT THEM TO ALIGN THEMSELVES WITH THE OPPONENTS OF FRANCE."

KM/SM530PED

A90

MOSCOW, OCT. 23 (AP)-A BELGIAN DELEGATION HEADED BY PREMIER ACHILLE VAN ACKER BEGAN TALKS WITH SOVIET LEADERS IN THE KREMLIN TODAY.

PREMIER BULGANIN, DEPUTY PREMIER A.I. MIKOYAN AND FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRI SHEPILOV HELD AN HOUR-LONG MEETING IN THE GRAND KREMLIN HALL WITH VAN ACKER AND BELGIAN FOREIGN MINISTER PAUL-HENRI SPAAK.

A BELGIAN SPOKESMAN SAID THE CONFERENCE WAS DEVOTED TO AN EXCHANGE OF VIEWPOINTS ON THE WORLD SITUATION AND RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO NATIONS.

ED733AED

A164 (280)

MOSCOW, OCT. 23 (AP)-THE SOVIET PRESS SPLASHED TODAY AMERICAN AND OTHER REACTION TO SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN'S LATEST LETTER TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER CALLING FOR A BAN ON TESTING NUCLEAR WEAPONS, BUT MADE NO MENTION OF EISENHOWER'S REPLY.

PRAVDA FEATURED STATEMENTS BY THE DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATES FOR PRESIDENT AND VICE PRESIDENT, ADLAI STEVENSON AND SEN. ESTES KEFAUVER, AND CARRIED A LENGTHY ROUNDUP OF AMERICAN REACTION, WITH EMPHASIS ON STATEMENTS BY DEMOCRATS.

OTHER SOVIET NEWSPAPERS QUOTED THE CHINESE COMMUNIST PRESS AND BURMESE AND EAST GERMAN LEADERS AND A LEFT WING ITALIAN DELEGATION NOW IN MOSCOW, ALL SUPPORTING BULGANIN'S PROPOSALS.

EISENHOWER'S REPLY REJECTING THE PROPOSALS WAS DELIVERED TO THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTRY EARLY MONDAY, BUT SO FAR HAS NOT BEEN PUBLISHED HERE. THE SOVIET PRESS FREQUENTLY DELAYS SUCH ANNOUNCEMENTS PENDING SIMULTANEOUS RELEASE WITH A SOVIET COMEBACK.

A TASS NEWS AGENCY DISPATCH FROM NEW YORK DATED YESTERDAY QUOTED STEVENSON AS SAYING "I FIRMLY BELIEVE THAT WE CANNOT PERMIT THE RUSSIANS CONSTANTLY TO APPEKR IN THE EYES OF THE WORLD MORE LOYAL TO THE CAUSE OF PEACE AND DISARMAMENT THAN WE ARE."

THE DISPATCH QUOTED KEFAUVER AS SAYING: "WE MUST CONFER WITH MR. BULGANIN ON HIS PROPOSALS. WE CAN ONLY GAIN AND CAN LOSE NOTHING FROM CONFERENCES WITH THE SOVIET UNION."

THE ROUNDUP OF AMERICAN REACTION FEATURED A STATEMENT BY SEN. CLINTON P. ANDERSON (D-NM), CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CONGRESSIONAL COMMISSION ON ATOMIC ENERGY, SAYING "A BAN ON NUCLEAR TESTS CANNOT THREATEN THE SECURITY OF THE UNITED STATES."

THE ROUNDUP SAID THE QUESTION OF NUCLEAR TESTS HAD BECOME A PRIME ISSUE IN THE ELECTION CAMPAIGN AND ANDERSON'S STATEMENT CARRIED GREAT WEIGHT WITH THE AMERICAN VOTERS "BECAUSE HE HAS AS MUCH ACCESS TO INFORMATION CONNECTED WITH ATOMIC WEAPONS AS THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES."

QR-ML1243PED

A161

KARACHI, PAKISTAN, OCT. 23 (AP)-THE PRIME MINISTERS OF PAKISTAN AND RED CHINA TODAY AFFIRMED THEIR DETERMINATION TO DIRECT THEIR BEST EFFORTS TO MAINTAIN PEACE AND RELAX INTERNATIONAL TENSION.

A JOINT STATEMENT ISSUED BY THE TWO LEADERS IN PEIPING AND MADE AVAILABLE HERE SAID: "THEY ARE CONVINCED THAT, WITH GOOD WILL AND SINCERITY, THERE ARE NO INTERNATIONAL DISPUTES THAT CANNOT BE SETTLED IN A PEACEFUL MANNER."

PAKISTAN'S PRIME MINISTER HUSSEYN S. SUHRAWARDY HAS BEEN VISITING IN RED CHINA SINCE LAST THURSDAY. CHINESE PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI ANNOUNCED HE WILL MAKE A TRIP TO PAKISTAN IN THE NEAR FUTURE.

KS1233PED

A12WX BJT
(470)
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD TANYA

BY WILMOT HERCHER

WASHINGTON, OCT. 23 (AP)-SEN. JENNER (R-IND) TODAY DEMANDED THE EXPULSION OF TWO SOVIET DIPLOMATS HE SAID HELPED SMUGGLE 2 1/2-YEAR-OLD TANYA CHWASTOV OUT OF THE UNITED STATES.

JENNER, ACTING CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE NAMED THE RUSSIANS AS FEDOR SOLOMATIM, SECOND SECRETARY OF THE SOVIET EMBASSY HERE, AND KONSTANTIN P.EKIMOV, FIRST SECRETARY OF THE SOVIET DELEGATION TO THE UNITED NATIONS IN NEW YORK.

LITTLE TANYA AND HER FATHER, ALEXEI CHAWASTOV, LEFT THE UNITED STATES ABOARD THE BRITISH LINER QUEEN MARY OCT. 3 AFTER AMERICAN IMMIGRATION AUTHORITIES MADE AN UNSUCCESSFUL ATTEMPT TO PREVENT THEIR DEPARTURE.

"THIS IS THE FIRST TIME THAT THE SOVIET UNION HAS ATTEMPTED TO ASSERT ITS SOVEREIGNTY BY FORCE OVER A UNITED STATES CITIZEN IN THE UNITED STATES," JENNER SAID.

"THE SOVIETS ARE EXTENDING THEIR DRIVE NOW TO INFANTS."

AN INVESTIGATION BEING CONDUCTED BY JENNER'S SUBCOMMITTEE HAS PRODUCED EVIDENCE THAT TANYA IS AN AMERICAN CITIZEN, HAVING BEEN BORN IN PHILADELPHIA JULY 12, 1954. ROBERT MORRIS, SUBCOMMITTEE COUNSEL, SAID HER BIRTH CERTIFICATE SHOWS SHE WAS THE ILLEGITIMATE CHILD OF CHWASTOV AND MRS.GEORGE DIECZOK OF DETROIT. MRS.DIECZOK'S NAME WAS ELENA ROMANOW AT THE TIME OF THE BIRTH, THE SUBCOMMITTEE WAS TOLD.

AFTER HEARING TESTIMONY THAT SOLOMATIM AND EKIMOV HAD A HAND IN HIDING THE CHILD ABOARD THE QUEEN MARY, JENNER SAID THE STATE DEPARTMENT SHOULD TAKE IMMEDIATE ACTION TO OUST THE TWO RUSSIANS FROM THE COUNTRY. EKIMOV'S NAME ALSO FIGURED IN THE SUBCOMMITTEE'S INVESTIGATION OF THE CASE OF FIVE SOVIET SAILORS WHO RETURNED TO RUSSIA UNDER UNUSUAL CIRCUMSTANCES LAST APRIL.

JENNER SAID AT THE PUBLIC HEARING TODAY THAT UNLESS DRAMATIC ACTION IS TAKEN BY AMERICAN OFFICIALS IN TANYA'S CASE "THE WORLD WILL CONCLUDE THAT OUR STATE DEPARTMENT THINKS THIS WAS PROPER ACTIVITY" ON THE PART OF THE SOVIET DIPLOMATS.

THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE COMMENT FROM THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

JENNER SAID THE IMMIGRATION SERVICE SHOULD HAVE PREVENTED THE QUEEN MARY FROM SAILING UNTIL THE CHILD WAS SURRENDERED. HE ADDED THAT THE SUBCOMMITTEE IS DETERMINED TO FIX THE RESPONSIBILITY FOR FAILURE TO RECOVER TANYA.

ALTHOUGH THE CHILD AND HER FATHER GOT OUT OF THE UNITED STATES, THEY WERE INTERCEPTED IN ENGLAND WHERE TANYA BECAME A WARD OF THE BRITISH COURT PENDING A CUSTODY HEARING BROUGHT BY THE CHILD'S MOTHER. MRS. DIECZOK ~~WAS SCHEDULED TO LEAVE~~ NEW YORK FOR ENGLAND ~~LATE TODAY~~ LIKE CHWASTOV, SHE WAS A REFUGEE FROM COMMUNIST TERRITORY. SHE IS NOW SEEKING U.S. CITIZENSHIP. left early tonight.

JACOB SINGER, A U.S. IMMIGRATION INSPECTOR, TOLD THE SENATE INVESTIGATORS TODAY THAT HE WAS INFORMED ORIGINALLY THAT THE QUEEN MARY WOULD NOT BE PERMITTED TO SAIL WITH TANYA ABOARD BUT THAT "SOME ONE" COUNTERMANDED THIS DECISION.

WHEN SINGER SAID HE DIDN'T KNOW WHO COUNTERMANDED IT, JENNER ORDERED THE SUBCOMMITTEE STAFF TO FIND OUT, ADDING THAT CUNARD LINE OFFICIALS MAY BE CALLED IF NECESSARY.

"I THINK THIS COUNTRY OUGHT TO WAKE UP," THE SENATOR EXCLAIMED.

WE&RZ306PED

A146WX

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 11 A.M. EST TUESDAY OCT. 23

(150) IKE-ITALY

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, OCT. 23 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY CONGRATULATED ITALIAN PRESIDENT GIOVANNI GRONCHI ON HIS GOVERNMENT'S DEMONSTRATION LAST WEEK OF WHAT EISENHOWER TERMED "THE PRACTICABILITY OF USING MODERN AIRCRAFT AS SENTINELS OF PEACE."

LAST WEEK, ITALY ANNOUNCED THAT ITALIAN AIR FORCE PHOTOGRAPHS OF ROME AND OTHER CITIES, TAKEN FROM GREAT HEIGHT IN A TEST EXERCISE, PROVED THE FEASIBILITY OF EISENHOWER'S "OPEN SKIES" INSPECTION PLAN FOR ENFORCING INTERNATIONAL DISARMAMENT.

IN A LETTER TO PRESIDENT GRONCHI, EISENHOWER SAID HE HAD FOLLOWED THE ITALIAN DEMONSTRATION "WITH CLOSE ATTENTION."

"THE LESSONS TO BE LEARNED FROM YOUR GOVERNMENT'S DEMONSTRATION OF AERIAL PHOTOGRAPHY OVER THE CITY OF ROME AND OTHER ITALIAN CENTERS WILL BE STUDIED WITH KEEN INTEREST BY ALL GOVERNMENTS INTERESTED IN ACHIEVING A LASTING PEACE," EISENHOWER WROTE.

"I CONGRATULATE THE ITALIAN GOVERNMENT ON THIS SIGNIFICANT INITIATIVE DIRECTED TOWARD THE BUILDING OF INTERNATIONAL CONFIDENCE.

"IT IS A VALUABLE CONTRIBUTION TO PUBLIC UNDERSTANDING OF ONE ESSENTIAL ELEMENT OF A MEANINGFUL DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 11 A.M. EST TUESDAY OCT. 23

JC1132AED

A111KX

(120)

SAN FRANCISCO, OCT. 23 (AP)-STANISLAV JUZNIC, YUGOSLAV VICE CONSUL IN SAN FRANCISCO, SAID TODAY HE HAS ASKED FOR A TRANSFER TO SOME OTHER DIPLOMATIC POST, OR BACK TO HIS HOMELAND, BECAUSE OF THE SHOPLIFTING CHARGE AGAINST HIS WIFE, SONJE, 26.

SHE WAS ARRESTED OCT. 13 AND ACCUSED OF TAKING ABOUT $26 WORTH OF MERCHANDISE FROM A DEPARTMENT STORE. SHE INSISTED SHE PAID FOR THE GOODS BUT HAD THROWN AWAY THE RECEIPTS.

"THERE HAS BEEN SO MUCH TROUBLE AND BOTHER," JUZNIC SAID OF HIS REQUESTED TRANSFER. "IT IS A PURELY PERSONAL THING. . . WE HAVE SUFFERED SO MUCH, AND SUCH TERRIBLE HARM HAS BEEN DONE. . . IT IS HARDLY POSSIBLE FOR US TO STAY HERE NOW."

MRS. JUZNIC'S ARRAIGNMENT IN MUNICIPAL COURT HAS BEEN CONTINUED TO OCT. 29.

DJ8PCS

1956

A110KX

(150)

RICHLAND, WASH., OCT. 23 (AP)-A HUGE UNDERGROUND "MAUSOLEUM" HAS BEEN BUILT AT THE GOVERNMENT'S HANFORD ATOMIC WORKS FOR THE ENTOMBMENT OF DANGEROUSLY RADIOACTIVE EQUIPMENT THAT IS TOO BIG TO BURY.

GENERAL ELECTRIC CO., WHICH OPERATES THE HANFORD PROJECT FOR THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION, REPORTED TODAY THE CREATION OF THE 500-FOOT TUNNEL.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID IT WAS BUILT "TO HOLD GIANT CONCENTRATORS AND OTHER PIECES OF EQUIPMENT TOO 'HOT' TO BE REPAIRED AND TOO HEAVY TO BE BURIED."

A RAILROAD LINE WAS BUILT INTO THE TUNNEL. WHEN ONE OF THE BIG PIECES IS TO BE DISCARDED, IT CAN BE LOADED ON A FLATCAR AND ROLLED TO THE ISOLATED RESTING PLACE. A HUGE WATER-FILLED CONCRETE BARRIER DROPS SHUT BEHIND IT TO PREVENT ANY DANGEROUS CONTIMINATION FROM GETTING OUT.

IT WILL HOLD 12 OF THE RAILWAY CARS. WHEN THE TUNNEL IS FULL, GENERAL ELECTRIC SAID, ANOTHER WILL BE BUILT NEXT TO IT.

WHEN SMALLER PIECES OF EQUIPMENT, WHICH COULD BE DANGEROUS BECAUSE OF RADIOACTIVE CONTAMINATION, ARE READY FOR DISCARD, THEY ARE BURIED IN A REMOTE SECTION OF THE HANFORD RESERVATION.

DJ756PCS

30.24-8749

B38 Q
(390)
CD (ASKED
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7:30 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TONIGHT, TUESDAY, OCT. 23.
(ADVANCE)---(NY)...CLEVELAND, OCT. 23 (AP)-SIR PIERSON DIXON, BRITAIN'S DELEGATE TO THE UNITED NATIONS, SAID TONIGHT THE RECENT SUEZ TALKS AT U.N. HEADQUARTERS HAD RESULTED IN "AN IMPORTANT STEP FORWARD."
IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR DELIVERY BEFORE THE CLEVELAND COUNCIL ON WORLD AFFAIRS, DIXON DECLARED THAT THE DISCUSSIONS NOT ONLY MEANT GAINS TO THE CANAL USERS BUT ALSO HAD INCREASED THE SATURE OF THE U.N.
DIXON SAID HIS GOVERNMENT HAD NEVER EXPECTED THE U.N. TALKS TO PRODUCE A COMPLETE SOLUTION.
"WE FEEL," HE DECLARED, "THAT THE DISCUSSION OF THE PROBLEM WHICH HAS JUST TAKEN PLACE IN THE SECURITY COUNCIL WAS OF VALUE TO THE PEACE OF THE WORLD."
DIXON WAS SHARPLY CRITICAL OF RUSSIA'S ROLE IN THE SUEZ DEBATE, ESPECIALLY OF THE VETO SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRI SHEPILOV USED TO KILL AN IMPORTANT PART OF A BRITISH-FENCH RESOLUTION. THE PART VETOED BY RUSSIA WOULD HAVE PLACED THE SECURITY COUNCIL ON RECORD AS ENDORSING THE RE-ESTABLISHMENT OF INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OVER THE SUEZ.
ASSERTING THAT RUSSIA'S INTEREST AS A USER OF THE CANAL IS NEGLIGIBLE, DIXON SAID:
"THE PART PLAYED BY THAT COUNTRY IN THIS DISPUTE, IF I MAY EMPLOY AN UNDERSTATMENT, DOES NOT ACCORD WITH THEIR PROCLAIMED PROFESSIONS OF A DESIRE TO FURTHER WORLD PEACE. INDEED THEIR WHOLE IDEA SEEMED TO BE TO MAKE A SETTLEMENT MORE DIFFICULT."
TURNING TO THE FUTURE OF THE SUEZ PEACE EFFORTS, HE SAID THE "POSITION REMAINS GRAVE, FOR MUCH IS AT STAKE: THE RULE OF LAW IN A TROUBLED WORLD, THE ECONOMIES OF MANY NATIONS EAST AND WEST OF THE SUEZ, THE FUTURE OF THE UNITED NATIONS ITSELF."
HE SAID BRITAIN AND FRANCE HAD MADE "PROPOSALS FAIR TO ALL CONCERNED, AND WE ARE READY TO CONSIDER ALTERNATIVE PROPOSALS PROVIDED THEY ARE EQUALLY EFFECTIVE IN MAINTAINING THE CANAL AS A UNIVERSAL RIGHT OF WAY FOR THE BENEFIT OF ALL NATIONS, INCLUDING EGYPT."
"WHAT WE CANNOT ACCEPT," DIXON SAID, "IS THAT THIS INTERNATIONAL WATERWAY SHALL BE UNDER THE UNRESTRICTED CONTROL OF ANY ONE GOVERNMENT. THE ONUS IS ON EGYPT PROMPTLY TO MAKE KNOWN THEIR PROPOSALS."
DIXON INDICATED HIS GOVERNMENT ATTACHED CONSIDERABLE IMPORTANCE TO THE AGREEMENT WITH EGYPT ON SIX PRINCIPLES TO SERVE AS THE BASIS FOR FUTURE NEGOTIATIONS. HE MADE A SPECIAL REFERENCE TO ONE OF THE PRINCIPLES WHICH SAYS "THE OPERATION OF THE CANAL SHOULD BE INSULATED FROM THE POLITICS OF ANY COUNTRY."
"THIS IS A REQUIREMENT," HE SAID, "WHICH GOES TO THE VERY ROOT OF THE QUESTION. IT IS OF CONSIDERABLE IMPORTANCE TO THE FUTURE COURSE OF THE QUESTION THAT THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT SHOULD HAVE ACCEPTED IT AND THAT THE SECURITY COUNCIL SHOULD HAVE UNANIMOUSLY ENDORSED IT."
END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7:30 P.M., EST, TONIGHT TUESDAY, OCT. 23
JF703PED

A116
(110)
CLEVELAND, OCT. 23 (AP)-BRITAIN'S U.N. DELEGATE SIR PIERSON DIXON HINTED TONIGHT THAT JAPAN MIGHT GET INTO THE WORLD ORGANIZATION NEXT MONTH WHEN THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY MEETS.
HE DID NOT MENTION JAPAN BY NAME BUT SAID THAT THE U.N. SOON WOULD "REACH THE FIGURE OF 80 SOVEREIGN AND INDEPENDENT COUNTRIES." THE U.N. NOW HAS 76 MEMBERS, WITH THREE MORE--TUNISIAN, MOROCCO AND SUDAN--DEFINITELY SCHEDULED FOR ADMISSION THIS FALL.
RUSSIA, WHICH HAS VETOED JAPAN'S MEMBERSHIP BID THREE TIMES, INDICATED LAST WEEK IT MIGHT NOW BE READY TO VOTE FOR JAPAN. SOME OBSERVERS THOUGHT THE RUSSIAN MIGHT STILL TRY TO INCLUDE JAPAN IN ANOTHER PACKAGE DEAL WITH OUTER MONGOLIA, BUT DIXON APPARENTLY IS COUNTING ON JAPAN'S ADMISSION AS THE 80TH MEMBER.
PD1017PED

A154NR (DN)
MKQOP)
CARTERET,N.J.,OCT 23 (AP)-A POLISH COUPLE HAS APPEALED DIRECTLY TO RUSSIAN PREMIER BULGANIN TO RELEASE THEIR DAUGHTER AND HER FAMILY FROM BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.
"WE WOULD BE SATISFIED WITH ONE PIECE OF BREAD AND ONE CUP OF WATER EACH DAY TO BE WITH YOU AGAIN," THE DAUGHTER AND HER HUSBAND HAVE WRITTEN FROM RUSSIA TO MR. AND MRS.JOHN KIELMAN.
IN REPLY, THE KIELMANS HAVE WRITTEN THE SOVIET LEADER "BESEECHING YOU TO LET US HAVE OUR CHILDREN."
THE KIELMANS HAVE NOT SEEN THEIR 32-YEAR-OLD DAUGHTER, ROSE, SINCE SHE WENT FOR A WALK IN THEIR FORMER HOME AT LUKAWICA IN POLAND 12 YEARS AGO.
WHILE ROSE WAS GONE, THE NAZI ARMY RETREATED THROUGH THE TOWN CARRYING THE KIELMAN FAMILY WITH IT IN ITS FLIGHT FROM THE RUSSIANS. THEY WERE PRESSED INTO LABOR GANGS IN GERMANY.
THE KIELMANS AND THEIR TWO OTHER DAUGHTERS, MARY, 24, AND OLGA, 17, EVENTUALLY FOUND THEIR WAY TO AMERICA. BUT IT WAS NOT UNTIL SIX MONTHS AGO THAT THEY LOCATED ROSE.
SHE HAD MARRIED BOHDAN PRYNADA AND IN 1946 WAS FORCED TO MOVE TO STRYG IN RUSSIA. THERE THEY HAD TWO DAUGHTERS BUT THE PRYNADAS COULDN'T MAKE CONTACT WITH THE KIELMANS UNTIL RELATIVES IN POLAND LEARNED WHERE ROSE AND HER HUSBAND HAD BEEN TAKEN.
BULGANIN IS THEIR ONLY HOPE, THE KIELMANS FEEL. ONLY HE CAN GRANT THE VISA

MAKE CONTACT WITH THE KIELMANS UNTIL RELATIVES IN POLAND LEARNED WHERE ROSE AND HER HUSBAND HAD BEEN TAKEN.
BULGANIN IS THEIR ONLY HOPE, THE KIELMANS FEEL. ONLY HE CAN GRANT THE VISA THAT WILL BRING THE PRYNADAS TO AMERICA, THEY SAY.
"WE ARE BEGGING HIM FOR THIS ONE GREAT FAVOR."
S1210PED

1956

1956

A102

NIGHT LEAD COMMUNIST (320)

NEW YORK, OCT.23 (AP)-THE AMERICAN COMMUNIST PARTY TODAY DESCRIBED AS "SLANDER" A REPORT THAT IT IS RECEIVING DIRECTIVES THROUGH A CONTACT MAN IN LONDON.

"THE COMMUNIST PARTY IS AN INDEPENDENT AMERICAN WORKING CLASS PARTY MAKING ITS OWN DECISIONS," SAID NATIONAL CHAIRMAN WILLIAM Z.FOSTER AND GENERAL SECRETARY EUGENE DENNIS IN A STATEMENT.

THE NEW YORK HERALD TRIBUNE IN A COPYRIGHTED DISPATCH FROM LONDON SAID DIRECTIVES ARE RELAYED FROM MOSCOW THROUGH JOHN WILLIAMSON, A DEPORTED AMERICAN RED LEADER. THE DISPATCH SAID WILLIAMSON WRITES A REGULAR DAILY COLUMN IN THE LONDON DAILY WORKER TITLED "THE AMERICAN SCENE."

THE STATEMENT FROM COMMUNIST HEADQUARTERS HERE SAID:

"TODAY'S PRESS SEEKS TO REVIVE THE THREADBARE SLANDER ABOUT U.S. COMMUNISTS RECEIVING 'DIRECTIVES' FROM ABROAD. THIS TIME THE ANCIENT CANARD IS EMBROIDERED WITH THE CHARGE THAT JOHN WILLIAMSON, NATIONAL COMMITTEE MEMBER DEPORTED TO SCOTLAND LAST YEAR, IS THE VEHICLE OF THESE ALLEGED 'DIRECTIVES.'

"A MERE GLANCE AT CURRENT NEWSPAPERS MAKES CLEAR THAT AMERICAN COMMUNISTS ARE MAKING UP THEIR OWN MINDS ON ALL EVENTS, BE THEY DEVELOPMENTS IN OUR OWN ELECTION CAMPAIGN OR THE POLISH SITUATION.

"JOHN WILLIAMSON, LONG A LEADER OF OUR PARTY AND A VICTIM OF THE SMITH ACT, WAS DEPORTED IN 1955 UNDER THE VICIOUS WALTER-MCCARRAN LAW. HE NOW RESIDES IN LONDON WHERE HE WRITES FOR THE BRITISH WORKING CLASS PRESS AND, FROM TIME TO TIME, CONTRIBUTES TO THE MARXIST PRESS HERE.

"WE WELCOME HIS NEWS REPORTS AND HIS VIEWS. HE NATURALLY HAS VIEWS ON DEVELOPMENTS IN THE U.S. COMMUNIST PARTY; IN FACT, THE UPCOMING ISSUE OF THE PARTY'S 'DISCUSSION BULLETIN' CARRIES AN ARTICLE BY HIM. HIS VIEWS ARE HIS OWN AND UNDER NO CIRCUMSTANCE CONSTITUTE 'DIRECTIVES' TO THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF THE U.S.A. NEITHER JOHN WILLIAMSON NOR ANY OTHER PERSON HERE OR ABROAD CAN GIVE THE COMMUNIST PARTY 'DIRECTIVES'--AND WE ARE SURE WILLIAMSON WOULD BE THE FIRST TO AGREE TO THAT."

THE STATEMENT SAID ANY DIRECTIVES FOR THE PARTY IN THIS COUNTRY WILL BE LAID DOWN AT ITS 16TH ANNUAL CONVENTION, SCHEDULED NEXT FEB. 11-14 IN NEW YORK. IT ADDED THAT POLICIES AND PROGRAMS OF THE PARTY HERE HAVE BEEN UNDERGOING REAPPRAISAL SINCE 1952.

JB-TA919PED

1956

A87

(270)

NEW YORK, OCT. 23 (AP)-THE NEW YORK HERALD TRIBUNE SAID IN A LONDON DISPATCH TODAY THAT THE AMERICAN COMMUNIST PARTY IS RECEIVING DIRECTIVES AND INSTRUCTIONS FROM MOSCOW THROUGH A CONTACT MAN IN LONDON.

THE COPYRIGHTED DISPATCH IDENTIFIED THE MAN AS JOHN WILLIAMSON, WHO WAS DEPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES TO BRITAIN TWO YEARS AGO AFTER SERVING A PRISON TERM FOR ADVOCATING OVERTHROW OF THE U.S. GOVERNMENT BY FORCE. WILLIAMSON IS A NATIVE BRITISHER WHO FOUGHT AND LOST DEPORTATION PROCEEDINGS WHEN HE CAME OUT OF PRISON.

THE DISPATCH SAID WILLIAMSON WRITES A REGULAR WEEKLY COLUMN FOR THE LONDON DAILY WORKER TITLED "THE AMERICAN SCENE." IN RECENT WEEKS IT HAS STRESSED U.S. ELECTION ISSUES AS SEEN FROM THE COMMUNIST VIEWPOINT.

THE HERALD-TRIBUNE STORY SAID THE COLUMN DISAPPEARED FROM THE COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER DURING THE LATTER HALF OF AUGUST WHEN WILLIAMSON WAS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE VISITED THE SOVIET UNION AND RETURNED WITH A DIRECTIVE EMBODYING SOVIET OBSERVATIONS AND INSTRUCTIONS.

THE DISPATCH DESCRIBED THUSLY THE SUBSTANCE OF WILLIAMSON'S MESSAGE TO U.S. COMMUNISTS:

SOVIET LEADERS ARE AMAZED AT THE NATURE OF DISCUSSIONS AND DEVELOPMENTS TAKING PLACE IN THE U.S. COMMUNIST PARTY AND FEEL IT HAS LOST ALL PERSPECTIVE AND ORIENTATION. ANGER IS BEING EXPRESSED OVER STATEMENTS IN THE DAILY WORKER IN NEW YORK WHICH PROPOSE TO ABANDON THE TEACHINGS OF MARX AND LENIN.

THE DISPATCH SAID WILLIAMSON IS TO STRESS TO AMERICAN COMMUNISTS TO CEASE ALL ANTI-SOVIET SLANDER, REGARD MARXISM-LENINISM AS BASIC AND TO RETAIN WILLIAM Z. FOSTER AS CHAIRMAN AND EUGENE DENNIS AS SECRETARY OF THE PARTY.

IN LONDON, EDITORS OF THE DAILY WORKER DECLINED COMMENT TODAY ON THE DISPATCH. BRITISH COMMUNIST PARTY HEADQUARTERS, WHERE WILLIAMSON HAS AN OFFICE, SAID HE HAD LEFT LONDON AND WAS NOT EXPECTED BACK FOR A WEEK. THE INFORMANTS SAID THEY DID NOT KNOW WHERE HE HAD GONE.

MR855AED

B75

MP

(350)

1956

NEW YORK, OCT 23 (AP)-THIS MID-TWENTIETH CENTURY QUESTION OF LAW WAS PROPOUNDED TODAY:

SHOULD AN INSURANCE COMPANY PAY CLAIMS TO PERSONS IN TOTALITARIAN POLAND, WHEN IT HAS NO ASSURANCE THE PERSONS WILL GET THE MONEY THROUGH THE ALL-POWERFUL GOVERNMENT?

A LAWYER FOR 11 POLES NAMED AS BENEFICIARIES OF LIFE INSURANCE POLICIES BY A ROMAN CATHOLIC PRIEST WHO DIED IN AMERICA SAYS YES.

JUST BECAUSE THE GUARDIAN LIFE INSURANCE CO. OF AMERCA DOESN'T LIKE THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT IN POLAND, SAID ATTORNEY PAUL L. ROSS, IS NO VALID REASON FOR REFUSING TO PAY THE CLAIMS.

"WHAT GUARDIAN LIFE SAYS HERE IN EFFECT, IS 'WE DON'T LIKE THE POLITICAL CONDITIONS IN POLAND, WE DON'T APPROVE OF THE GOVERNMENT, THEREFORE WE SUSPECT EVERYTHING AND ARE NOT SURE THESE PEOPLE WILL GET THE MONEY,'" ROSS SAID, ADDING:

"WE CONTEND THAT THIS IS NOT THE PROPER CONCERN" OF THE LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY. "THESE PEOPLE ARE ENTITLED TO BE PAID UNDER A LEGITIMATE CONTRACT AND THE DEFENDANT IS FULLY LIABLE TO THEM."

ROSS SOUGHT IN FEDERAL COURT TO MAKE THE COMPANY PAY A TOTAL OF $20,000 IS INVOLVED.

ON THE OTHER SIDE OF THE QUESTION, LAWYER JOHN P. WALSH FOR GUARDIAN LIFE OFFERED THIS ARGUMENT:

"WE SUBMIT THAT THE FACTS OF LIFE IN POLAND TODAY ARE THE SUBJECT OF JUDICIAL NOTICE. POLAND IS A REAL TOTALITARIAN POLICE STATE DOMINATED BY SOVIET RUSSIA, WHERE THE PLAINTIFFS WOULD NOT RECEIVE FULL PAYMENT AND BENEFITS OF THIS MONEY."

FURTHERMORE, WALSH SAID, "AT THE CURRENT RATE OF EXCHANGE (SET BY THE POLISH GOVERNMENT) THE BENEFICIARIES WOULD RECEIVE FOUR ZLOTYS TO THE DOLLAR IN POLAND, WHILE OUTSIDE IT IS 16 TO THE DOLLAR. WHAT THESE PEOPLE WOULD BE GIVEN WOULD BE ABOUT ONE-ELEVENTH OF WHAT THIS POLICY IS WORTH."

JUDGE DAVID N. EDELSTEIN RESERVED DECISION.

THE 11 POLES--NINE WOMEN AND TWO MEN--WERE NAMED AS BENEFICIARIES BY THE REV.THEODORE A.KUPKA, A GERMAN-BORN PRIEST WHO DIED IN BRECKENRIDGE, MINN., IN 1951.

THEY ARE NEPHEWS AND NIECES OF THE PRIEST, LIVING IN THE COUNTY OF OLESNO, POLAND. SEVERAL OTHER RELATIVES LIVING IN THE UNITED STATES HAVE RECEIVED THEIR BENEFITS FROM GUARDIAN LIFE, A TOTAL OF $5,000.

SF1043PED

A4

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT.23 (AP)-THE INTERNATIONAL ATOMIC ENERGY CONFERENCE TODAY ADOPTED UNANIMOUSLY A STATUTE FOR A WORLD ATOMS FOR PEACE AGENCY WITH HEADQUARTERS IN VIENNA.

IN A CLOSING STATEMENT TO THE 82 NATIONS PARTICIPATING IN THE CONFERENCE, U.S. AMBASSADOR JAMES J. WADSWORTH SAID "WE HAVE DONE SOMETHING HERE THAT MAKES IT MORE LIKELY THAT WE AND OUR CHILDREN WILL LIVE OUT OUR LIVES IN PEACE."

THE UNANIMOUS VOTE CLIMAXED A MONTH OF CONCENTRATED DEBATE AND NEARLY TWO YEARS OF NEGOTIATION BEGUN AFTER PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SUGGESTED THE CREATION OF A WORLD ATOMS FOR PEACE AGENCY IN DECEMBER 1953.

BUT WHILE DELEGATES VOICED HOPES FOR THE FUTURE, THEY LISTENED INTENTLY FOR AN INDICATION FROM THE MAJOR ATOMIC POWERS OF THEIR ENTHUSIASM FOR THE FINAL STATUTE. CONTRIBUTIONS OF FISSIONABLE MATERIAL--ON WHICH THE AGENCY DEPENDS--ARE ENTIRELY VOLUNTARY.

SOVIET AMBASSADOR GEORGI N. ZARUBIN SAID "THE SUCCESS OF THIS CONFERENCE STRENGTHENS OUR BELIEF THAT THE AGENCY SET UP WILL OPERATE PROPERLY AND SMOOTHLY AND LIVE UP TO THE HOPES OF THOSE WHO CREATED IT."

BRITAIN'S SIR ALEC RANDALL, SPEAKING ALSO FOR AUSTRALIA, CANADA, NEW ZEALAND AND SOUTH AFRICA, SAID:

"IN THE SPIRIT OF COOPERATION SHOWN HERE, WE UNRESERVEDLY WELCOME THE ESTABLISHMENT OF THE AGENCY, AND WE SHALL DO ALL IN OUR POWER TO MAKE IT A SUCCESS."

THE CONFERENCE ELECTED SIX ADDITIONAL MEMBERS TO THE PREPARATORY COMMISSION:

ARGENTINA, JAPAN, EGYPT, PERU, INDONESIA AND PAKISTAN. THE TWELVE ORIGINAL MEMBERS ARE THE SPONSORING GOVERNMENTS OF AUSTRALIA, BELGIUM, BRAZIL, CANADA, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, FRANCE, INDIA, PORTUGAL, SOUTH AFRICA, SOVIET UNION, BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES.

THE COMMISSION WILL LAY THE AGENCY'S GROUNDWORK, CHOOSE THE BOARD OF GOVERNORS ACCORDING TO THE STATUTE, AND APPOINT AN EXECUTIVE SECRETARY AND STAFF. THE AGENCY IS EXPECTED TO GET UNDER WAY NEXT SUMMER OR FALL.

THE STATUTE ADOPTED TUESDAY WILL BE OPENED FOR SIGNATURE FRIDAY MORNING. IT WILL ENTER INTO FORCE WHEN 18 NATIONS, INCLUDING THREE OF THE MAJOR ATOMIC POWERS, SUBMIT RATIFICATIONS.

QR219PED

1956

A157

U.N.--LODGE (200)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 23 (AP)-AMBASSADOR HENRY CABOT LODGE JR. SAID TODAY "THE DANGER OF A TERRIBLE WAR OVER SUEZ HAS BEEN LARGELY AVERTED" THROUGH THE RECENT PRIVATE TALKS AT THE UNITED NATION

LODGE MADE HIS COMMENT IN A U.N. DAY STATEMENT TAKING NOTE OF THE WORLD ORGANIZATION'S 11TH ANNIVERSARY TOMORROW.

THE U.S. DELEGATE SAID THE UNITED NATIONS HAD PLAYED A VITAL PART IN EFFORTS TO FIND A SOLUTION TO THE SUEZ PROBLEM BY PROVIDING A MEETING PLACE WHERE THE TWO SIDES COULD AGREE ON A SET OF PRINCIPLES TO GOVERN FUTURE NEGOTIATIONS.

HE ADDED THAT DIPLOMATIC SKILL OF SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD "WAS ONCE AGAIN OF GREAT VALUE." HAMMARSKJOLD ARRANGED THE PRIVATE TALKS IN WHICH THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF BRITAIN, FRANCE AND EGYPT WORKED OUT THE AGREED PRINCIPLES. HE ALSO TOOK PART IN THEIR DISCUSSIONS.

LODGE SAID FURTHER THAT THE UNITED NATIONS HAD PROVED TO BE A UNIQUELY INFLUENTIAL FORUM IN WHICH THE UNITED STATES COULD AROUSE WORLD PUBLIC OPINION AGAINST COMMUNISM.

"WE HAVE USED THE UNITED NATIONS LOUDSPEAKER AGAIN AND AGAIN," HE SAID, "TO NAIL COMMUNIST DISTORTIONS ON THE SPOT, AND TO EXPOSE THE [illegible]NTAL RED TECHNIQUES OF FORCED CONFESSIONS, SLAVE LABOR AND THE USE [illegible]NKS AGAINST THE WORKERS OF EAST BERLIN AND POZNAN."

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U.N.--HAMMARSKJOLD

BY WILLIAM N. OATIS

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 23 (AP)-SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD URGES THAT NATIONS MAKE BETTER USE OF THE U.N.'S "RESOURCES FOR RECONCILIATION" TO SETTLE SUCH DISPUTES AS THOSE INVOLVING PALESTINE AND THE SUEZ CANAL.

HE SAYS THEY SHOULD "GIVE GREATER EMPHASIS TO THE UNITED NATIONS AS AN INSTRUMENT FOR NEGOTIATION OF SETTLEMENTS, AS DISTINCT FROM THE MERE DEBATE OF ISSUES."

HAMMARSKJOLD WROTE THESE REMARKS INTO AN INTRODUCTION TO HIS ANNUAL REPORT TO THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY. HE SAID THEY HAD A BEARING ON THE SUEZ PROBLEM AND A RELATION TO THE SITUATION IN PALESTINE.

TROUBLE HAS ERUPTED ON ARAB-ISRAELI PALESTINE ARMISTICE LINES DESPITE CEASE-FIRE PLEDGES HAMMARSKJOLD GOT FROM ISRAEL, EGYPT, JORDAN, LEBANON AND SYRIA LAST APRIL ON A MIDDLE EASTERN MISSION PROMPTED BY A SECURITY-COUNCIL RESOLUTION.

HE SAID THAT DESPITE DISAPPOINTMENTS, THE COUNCIL'S IDEA "SHOULD BE FOLLOWED UP WITH ALL POSSIBLE ENERGY." HE EXPRESSED BELIEF PEACE HAD BEEN SERVED BY "A DIRECT DIPLOMATIC APPROACH TO THE GOVERNMENTS IN THE REGION."

IN THE ISSUE GROWN OUT OF EGYPT'S JULY 26 NATIONALIZATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL AND BRITAIN AND FRANCE'S RESISTANCE TO THAT STEP, HAMMARSKJOLD GOT TALKS STARTED RECENTLY AMONG THE EGYPTIAN, BRITISH AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTERS. THE RESULT WAS AGREEMENT OF THE THREE POWERS AND THE SECURITY COUNCIL ON PRINCIPLES FOR A SETTLEMENT.

HAMMARSKJOLD'S INTRODUCTION DID NOT MENTION THIS. BUT HE NOTED THAT THE EMERGENCE OF NEWLY INDEPENDENT NATIONS MEANT "A PERIOD OF SEVERE EMOTIONAL STRAINS." HE ADDED:

"POSITIONS LONG VITAL TO GREAT NATIONS ARE INVOLVED, AND ON THE OTHER SIDE THE INTENSITY OF ASPIRATIONS FOR EQUAL STATUS CREATES PRESSURES FOR EXTREME ACTION.

"I AM CONVINCED THAT IN THIS SITUATION THE UNITED NATIONS COULD BE A SOURCE OF GREATER ASSISTANCE TO GOVERNMENTS THAN IT HAS SO FAR BEEN.. THE TENSIONS OF OUR TIME...SHOULD IMPEL US TO USE THE UNITED NATIONS... TO WIDEN THE POSSIBILITIES OF CONSTRUCTIVE NEGOTIATION."

HAMMARSKJOLD SAID THE MOST IMPORTANT DEVELOPMENT FOR THE U.N.'S FUTURE IN THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 15 WAS THE DECISIVE STEP TAKEN TOWARD "UNIVERSALITY OF MEMBERSHIP." SIXTEEN COUNTRIES WERE ADMITTED LAST DECEMBER AND THREE OTHERS AWAIT ADMISSION SOON AFTER THE ASSEMBLY CONVENES NOV. 12.

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FOURTH NIGHT LEAD HUNGARIAN (200)

BY RICHARD KASISCHKE

VIENNA, THURSDAY, OCT. 25 (AP)-COMMUNIST HUNGARY CLAIMED EARLY TODAY TO HAVE "ALMOST LIQUIDATED" THE BLOODY REBELLION AGAINST SOVIET DOMINATION NOW IN ITS THIRD DAY.

BUT BUDAPEST RADIO IN AN EARLY MORNING BROADCAST ACKNOWLEDGED THAT FIGHTING WAS STILL IN PROGRESS DESPITE THE OVERPOWERING ADVANTAGE OF SOVIET MILITARY MIGHT ON THE SIDE OF THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT.

"THE ARMY CONTINUES LIQUIDATION OF THE REBELS," A COMMUNIQUE SAID.

THE BROADCAST CARRIED A WARNING FROM A JOINT COMMITTEE OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND THE BUDAPEST CITY COUNCIL TO RESIDENTS OF BUDAPEST TO GUARD THEIR DOORS AGAINST ATTEMPTS OF INDIVIDUAL GROUPS OF REBELS TO SEEK REFUGE WITH THEM.

THE INTERIOR MINISTRY APPEALED TO THE POPULATION TO SURRENDER ALL ARMS AND AMMUNITION "ILLEGALLY" IN ITS POSSESSION.

THERE WERE INDICATIONS THE FIGHTING WAS SPREADING TO THE PROVINCES BUT THE BUDAPEST REGIME--THROWING SOVIET TANKS, PLANES AND TROOPS INTO THE BATTLE AGAINST WORKERS AND STUDENTS -- CLAIMED THE REBELS WERE BEING SYSTEMATICALLY VANQUISHED.

OSCOW AND EAST BERLIN BROADCASTS SAID ALSO THE REBELS WERE BEATEN.

EYE-WITNESSES RETURNING TO AUSTRIA FROM HUNGARY REPORTED MANY HUNDREDS HAVE BEEN KILLED IN BATTLE.

THE FIRST STORIES WERE BROUGHT OUT OF HUNGARY BY AUSTRIAN BUSINESSMEN TONIGHT

THEY TOLD REPORTERS AT THE BORDER THAT HUNGARIANS TOLD THEM FIGHTING OUTSIDE BUDAPEST WAS GOING ON IN THE CITIES OF DEBRECEN, SZOLNOK AND SZEGED.

THE AUSTRIAN TRAVELERS SAID THE NUMBER OF DEAD IN BUDAPEST ALONE AMOUNTED TO MANY HUNDREDS AS RUSSIAN TANKS, JET PLANES, MACHINEGUN BATTERIES AND GRENADES WERE THROWN AGAINST REBEL BANDS COMPOSED OF STUDENTS AND WORKERS.

THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT HAD CONFIDENTLY BELIEVED THE REBELS WOULD COLLAPSE BY 2 P.M. THAT WAS THE TIME OF THE FIRST ULTIMATUM PROMISING AMNESTY. THEN THE AMNESTY WAS EXTENDED TO 6 P.M. STILL THE REBELS IGNORED IT DEFIANTLY.

THEN THE GOVERNMENT DECLARED ALL-OUT WAR, SAYING IT WOULD EXECUTE EVERY REBEL WHO FOUGHT ON.

BUT AS MIDNIGHT NEARED RADIO BUDAPEST STILL ADMITTED THERE WAS HEAVY FIGHTING IN SECTIONS OF THE CAPITAL.

IN THE LATEST BUDAPEST BROADCASTS THE GOVERNMENT CLAIMED THE RUSSIAN AND HUNGARIAN TROOPS WERE WINNING THE BATTLE OF BUDAPEST AND THAT "MORE AND MORE YOUNGSTERS" WERE SURRENDERING AND ABANDONING THEIR ARMS.

THERE WAS STILL NO EXPLANATION FROM EITHER SIDE OF HOW THE REBELS HAD OBTAINED GUNS ENOUGH TO HOLD OFF THE COMBINED ATTACK OF RUSSIAN AND HUNGARIAN FORCES IN A LIGHTNING REVOLT THAT BEGAN AFTER AN ORDERLY STREET DEMONSTRATION TUESDAY.

RADIO BUDAPEST CLAIMED THAT THE REBELS HAD MACHINE GUNS AND HAND GRENADES WHEN THEY ATTEMPTED TO SMASH INTO A BUDAPEST MILITARY BARRACKS.

"USING ALL THE FORCE AT THEIR COMMAND THE GARRISON REPULSED THE ATTACKERS," THE RADIO SAID. IT ADDED THAT THE DEFENDERS WERE BRACING FOR A NEW ASSAULT BY THE REBELS.

AS THE FIGHTING PASSED THE 24-HOUR MARK AT 9 P.M. WEDNESDAY THE GOVERNMENT-CONTROLLED BUDAPEST RADIO ALTERNATELY SHARPENED AND SOFTENED ITS TONE.

WHEN THE REBELS IGNORED TWO ULTIMATUMS TO SURRENDER UNDER AMNESTY, THE GOVERNMENT DECREED THE DEATH PENALTY FOR EVERY MAN WHO FOUGHT ON. LATER THIS WAS SOFTENED TO MERCY UNDER "EXTENUATING CIRCUMSTANCES" FOR REBELS WHO SURRENDERED AFTER THE DEADLINE OF 6 P.M.

BUT AS OUTSIDERS WONDERED AT THE STUNNING DEFIANCE OF COMMUNIST ARMED MIGHT IN THE SATELLITE CAPITAL OF THE DANUBE, FIGHTING WENT ON.

IN ITS LAST NEWSCAST BEFORE WEDNESDAY MIDNIGHT RADIO BUDAPEST SAID THE CAPITAL'S AMBULANCE SERVICE HAD BEEN WORKING AROUND THE CLOCK, BRINGING WOUNDED TO AID STATIONS.

THE RADIO GAVE NO INDICATION OF THE NUMBER OF CASUALTIES.

IN CLAIMING IT WAS MASTER OF THE SITUATION, THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT ACKNOWLEDGED BY RADIO THAT "ORDER HAS NOT BEEN RESTORED EVERYWHERE" AND WAS INDEED SPREADING OUTSIDE BUDAPEST.

IN ITS MIDNIGHT NEWSCAST RADIO BUDAPEST CLAIMED THE REBELS HAD BEEN "ISOLATED IN MANY PLACES" IN BUDAPEST BUT ADDED THAT THERE HAVE BEEN "NEW AGGRESSIVE ATTACKS IN VARIOUS PARTS OF THE CAPITAL."

THE MIDNIGHT BROADCAST CONCLUDED WITH A FERVENT APPEAL BY THE GOVERNMENT TO THE RESISTNCE FIGHTERS TO THROW AWAY THEIR ARMS AND SURRENDER.

LATE TONIGHT THE MOSCOW AND EAST BERLIN RED RADIOS SAID THE UPRISING WAS QUELLED AND ORDER HAD BEEN RESTORED IN BUDAPEST.

IN BERLIN, THE COMMUNIST EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT RADIO SAID IN ITS 11 P.M. BROADCAST THAT THE BUDAPEST VIOLENCE HAD BEEN SUPPRESSED.

BUT IT ADDED FIGHTS WERE GOING ON AT THREE SPOTS IN THE CAPITAL. IT DID NOT GIVE FURTHER DETAILS.

MOSCOW RADIO BROKE ITS SILENCE ON THE UPRISING TO BLAME I ON "UNDERGROUND REACTIONARY ORGANIZATIONS" AND ASSERT THAT "THIS ENEMY ADVENTURE OBVIOUSLY HAS BEEN IN PREPARATION SOME TIME."

IT SAID "ENEMY ELEMENTS MADE USE OF A STUDENT DEMONSTRATION WHICH TOOK PLACE OCT. 23 TO BRING INTO THE STREETS GROUPS PREVIOUSLY PREPARED BY THEM WHICH FORMED THE NUCLEUS OF THE REVOLT. THEY PUT INTO ACTION AGITATORS WHO STROVE TO CALL FORTH MASS DISORDER."

THE MOSCOW BROADCAST WAS NOT CARRIED IN THE RUSSIAN HOME SERVICE, HOWEVER. IT WAS HEARD IN LONDON.

THE MOSCOW RADIO SAID THAT THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT ASKED THE SOVIET UNION FOR AID AFTER "FASCIST THUGS LET THEMSELVES GO (AND) BEGAN TO LOOT SHOPS ANDMMMMTRIED TO DESTROY THE EQUIPMENT OF INDUSTRIAL ENTERPRISES."

IT SAID THE AID WAS GIVEN BY SOVIET MILITARY UNITS IN HUNGARY IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE WARSAW PACT.

SHORTLY BEFORE THE MOSCOW AND EAST GERMAN VERSIONS WERE BROADCAST, BUDAPEST RADIO ANNOUNCED DETAILS OF THE BATTLING FOR THE FIRST TIME.

ONE BROADCAST SAID FIGHTING WAS GOING ON AT THE ROBERT KAROLY MILITARY BARRACKS AND AT COMMUNIST PARTY HEADQUARTERS IN THE CAPITAL.

THE RADIO BROADCAST GOVERNMENT THREATS OF THE DEATH PENALTY FOR THOSE WHO CONTINUED FIGHTING.

SHORTLY AFTERWARD A GOVERNMENT OFFICIAL AND PARTY LEADER BROADCAST A SURRENDER ULTIMATUM TO REBELS. HE APPEALED TO CITIZENS TO HELP RESTORE ORDER IN THE CAPITAL AND THE PROVINCES.

IT WAS THE FIRST TIME A GOVERNMENT OFFICIAL HAD MENTIONED DISORDER IN THE PROVINCES.

THE STATEMENT BORE OUT A REPORT BY THE AUSTRIAN INTERIOR MINISTRY THAT SHOOTING HAD BEEN HEARD AT THE ST. GOTHARD RAILWAY STATION JUS

THAT SHOOTING HAD BEEN HEARD AT THE ST. GOTTHARD RAILWAY STATION JUST ACROSS THE AUSTRIAN-HUNGARIAN BORDER.

THE MINISTRY SAID IT WAS TAKING STEPS TO PROTECT THE AUSTRIAN BODER POPULATION.

THE BUDAPEST RADIO SAID A STATE OF EMERGENCY HAD BEEN DECLARED AT 6 P.M.

IN WARSAW, AN INFORMED SOURCE SAID BUDAPEST WAS AN "OCCUPIED CITY" WITH RUSSIAN TROOPS IN CONTROL OF THE OFFICIAL RADIO AND PATROLLING THE STREETS.

NO ORDINARY TELEPHONE CONTACT WAS POSSIBLE BETWEEN WARSAW AND BUDAPEST.

THE USUAL EVENING PLANE FROM BUDAPEST DID NOT ARRIVE IN WARSAW.

BUDAPEST REMAINED OUT OF CONTACT WITH WESTERN CAPITALS. ITS LINES WERE CUT TUESDAY.

THOSE WHO MONITOR BUDAPEST RADIO IN COUNTRIES SURROUNDING IT SAID THAT IT APPEARED THE REGULAR BROADCASTERS HAD BEEN DISPLACED ON THE BUDAPEST RADIO TRANSMITTERS.

THE MOST BITTER FIGHTING TOOK PLACE TUESDAY NIGHT AT THE RADIO HEADQUARTERS, BROADCASTS SAID.

THE RADIO POURED OUT ULTIMATUMS BUT STUDENTS, WORKERS AND EVEN HUNGARIAN SOLDIERS TAKING PART IN THE REBELLION REJECTED THEM.

THE GOVERNMENT, UNABLE TO PUT DOWN THE REVOLT IN BUDAPEST, CALLED FOR SOVIET HELP. THE RUSSIANS RESPONDED WITH JET PLANES, TANKS AND TROOPS.

THEY WERE REPORTED TO HAVE THROWN OUT CORDONS OF SOVIET AND HUNGARIAN TROOPS 15 TO 20 MILES OUTSIDE THE CAPITAL IN AN ATTEMPT TO KEEP THE REVOLT FROM SPREADING.

WITH HUNDREDS OF ANTI-SOVIET REBELS REPORTED STILL LYING DEAD IN BUDAPEST'S SMOKE-HAZED STREETS, THE AUTHORITIES THREATENED DEATH TO ALL WHO CONTINUE TO FIGHT.

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THE RADIO CARRIED THE FINAL ULTIMATUM:

"THEY WILL NOT ESCAPE THE DEATH SENTENCE."

SUMMARY COURTS MARTIAL WERE SET UP TO SENTENCE CAPTURED REBELS WHO DEFIED THE EARLIER DEMANDS TO SURRENDER.

COMMUNIST PLANES WERE REPORTED SWOOPING LOW IN AN ATTEMPT TO BLAST OUT DIE-HARD REBELS.

IT WAS THE BIGGEST OUTRIGHT ARMED UPRISING AGAINST BOTH SOVIET DOMINATION AND DOMESTIC COMMUNIST LEADERS SINCE THE EAST GERMANS REVOLTED IN JUNE, 1953, AND WERE SUPPRESSED BY RUSSIAN TANKS.

THE BUDAPEST BROADCAST CARRYING THE CLAIM THAT THE SITUATION WAS MASTERED SAID:

"THE GOVERNMENT IS MASTER OF THE SITUATION BUT ORDER HAS NOT BEEN RESTORED EVERYWHERE. THE SITUATION IS STEADILY IMPROVING, SINCE MORE AND MORE COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARIES ARE SURRENDERING TO THE TROOPS AND THROWING AWAY THEIR WEAPONS."

THE FIRST CLUE THAT THE REBELLION WAS SPREADING CAME FROM JANUS KADAR, A COMMUNIST LEADER WHO HAD BEEN JAILED BRIEFLY IN A RECENT PURGE BUT HAS SINCE BEEN RESTORED TO THE POLITBURO AND THE GOVERNMENT.

KADAR TOLD THE REBELS IN A BROADCAST "CAPITULATE OR WE WILL CRUSH YOU. SOVIET AND HUNGARIAN TROOPS AND POLICE ARE PUTTING DOWN THE REVOLT."

THEN CAME HIS APPEAL FOR CIVILIAN HELP IN PROVINCES.

RADIO BUDAPEST ALSO BROADCAST A STATEMENT REPRESENTED AS COMING FROM THE HUNGARIAN CATHOLIC PRIMATE, ARCHBISHOP JOSZEF GROESZ, SAYING "WE HOPE THAT OUR BELIEVERS ARE NOT PARTICIPATING IN MURDER AND DESTRUCTION."

ARCHBISHOP GROESZ WAS FINALLY APPROVED BY THE COMMUNISTS AS THE SUCCESSOR TO JAILED CARDINAL MINDSZENTY. HE HAS BEEN REGARDED BY CATHOLICS IN HUNGARY AS A COLLABORATING "PEACE BISHOP" WHO WORKS WITH THE REGIME.

THE RADIO ALSO CARRIED APPEALS BY "THE PEACE COMMITTEE OF THE CATHOLIC PRIESTS," THE COMMUNIST YOUTH MOVEMENT, AND HUNGARIAN FACTORY MANAGEMENTS, CALLING FOR AN END TO THE STRUGGLE.

THE REBELLION BEGAN AS PEACEFUL DEMONSTRATIONS TUESDAY AT STATUES OF OLD HUNGARIAN WARRIOR-POET HEROES IN THE FIGHT FOR HUNGARIAN INDEPENDENCE.

THAT NIGHT IT TURNED INTO RIOTING, THEN THE REBELLION AND CIVIL WAR FLARED, RAGING PAST TWO ULTIMATUM DEADLINES, FIRST 2 P.M., THEN 6 P.M.

THE REBELS DEMANDED "OUT WITH THE RUSSIANS." THEY CRIED "DOWN WITH GEROE", THE COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF. THEY STORMED PUBLIC BUILDINGS, INCLUDING THE RADIO STATION, AND SEIZED FACTORIES AND APARTMENT BUILDINGS.

THEY GOT ARMS SOMEHOW--SOME REPORTEDLY FROM SYMPATHETIC HUNGARIAN SOLDIERS. THEY HURLED GRENADES AT RUSSIAN TANKS AND THOUGHT DESPERATELY TO HOLD THEIR POSITIONS.

THE BUDAPEST BROADCAST TELLING OF THE FIGHTING AT THE MILITARY BARRACKS AND THE RED PARTY HEADQUARTERS WAS THE FIRST FROM HUNGARY GIVING ANY DETAILS OF THE FIGHTING.

IT SAID THE HEAVIEST TUESDAY NIGHT CLASHES WERE AT THE RADIO STATION.

A DISPATCH FROM AN AP REPORTER IN BUDAPEST TUESDAY, THE LAST ONE RECEIVED, SAID THE SECRET POLITICAL POLICE, UNIFORMED BRANCH, FIRED SHOTS AFTER TEAR GAS FAILED TO REPEL THE RADIO STATION ATTACKERS. ONE WAS KILLED AND AT LEAST ONE WOUNDED IN THAT CLASH.

THE RADIO GAVE THESE OTHER DETAILS:

IT REPORTED A CROWD SHOUTING "FASCIST SLOGANS" THREW BRICKS AT THE RADIO BUILDING ON SANDOR STREET, OVERTURNED AUTOMOBILES BELONGING TO THE BROADCASTING ORGANIZATION AND BURNED SOME OF THEM.

WHEN THE CROWD BROKE DOWN THE RADIO STATION DOOR, THE STAFF TRIED TO DRIVE IT BACK WITH FIREHOSES AND TEAR GAS. BUT THE INVADERS SMASHED WINDOWS AND OTHER DOORS.

"WHEN THE CROWD STARTED FIRING," IT SAID "THE RADIO PERSONNEL BEGAN FIRING BACK. SIX SOLDIERS AND SEVERAL POLICEMEN WERE KILLED. THE CROWD MOUNTED NEIGHBORING BUILDINGS AND SHOT AT THE RADIO BUILDING FROM THERE."

THE CROWD CAPTURED THE BUILDING, BUT IT SINCE HAS BEEN RECAPTURED, THE BROADCAST REPORTED.

THERE WAS NO EXPLANATION OF WHERE THE STAFF OBTAINED TEAR GAS AND GUNS FOR DEFENSE OF THE STATION.

THE GOVERNMENT OF PREMIER ANDRAS HEGEDUS TOPPLED. COMMUNISTS INSTALLED THE POPULAR, ONCE-PURGED IMRE NAGY, BUT THIS FAILED TO APPEASE THE REBELS. THEIR PRIMARY DEMAND WAS THAT ALL RUSSIAN SOLDIERS LEAVE THE SOIL OF HUNGARY. NAGY'S APPEALS FOR AN END TO THE FIGHTING WERE IGNORED.

THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT--IT IS NOT CLEAR WHETHER NAGY HELD THE

PREMIERSHIP AT THAT MOMENT--APPEALED TO SOVIET [illegible] FOR HELP TO CRUSH THE REVOLT. THAT WAS ABOUT MID-MORNING BUDAPEST TIME.

TRAVELERS CROSSING THE FRONTIER INTO AUSTRIA SAID THEY SAW SOVIET TANKS ROLL INTO THE STREETS OF BUDAPEST, SPRAYING FIRE AS THEY WENT AT REBELS HOLED UP IN THE BUILDINGS. SOME OF THE BUILDINGS WERE AFLAME.

THE TRAVELERS SAID "MANY HUNDREDS" WERE SLAIN. THEY REPORTED COMMUNIST JET PLANES JOINED THE RUSSIAN AND HUNGARIAN TROOPS, BUT THAT MANY HUNGARIAN SOLDIERS REFUSED TO FIGHT AGAINST THEIR COUNTRYMEN. SOME SOLDIERS ACTUALLY GAVE SUPPORT TO THE REBELLION BY LETTING AMMUNITION SUPPLIES FALL INTO THE HANDS OF THE WORKER-REBELS.

THE REBELLION, APPARENTLY INSPIRED BY RECENT DEMONSTRATIONS OF ANTI-RUSSIAN FEELING IN POLAND, SURPASSED BY FAR ANYTHING THAT HAPPENED IN THAT SATELLITE. IT BROUGHT OUT THE PENTUP HATRED OF 10 YEARS UNDER DIRECT AND INDIRECT RUSSIAN RULE.

DIRECT TELEPHONE COMMUNICATION WITH BUDAPEST WAS CUT OFF AS THE FIGHTING APPARENTLY GREW IN INTENSITY.

ONE WESTERNER ARRIVING IN WARSAW FROM BUDAPEST SAID THAT WHEN THE RUSSIAN TANKS WERE BROUGHT INTO A BATTLE IN FRONT OF THE PARLIAMENT BUILDING, AT LEAST 150 PERSONS WERE KILLED.

BUDAPEST RADIO ITSELF INDICATED CASUALTIES WERE MOUNTING. IT REPORTED "NUMEROUS SOLDIERS, CITIZENS AND MEMBERS OF THE SECURITY FORCES" WERE SLAIN IN THE FIGHTING, EVEN BEFORE JET PLANES WENT INTO ACTION.

THE RUSSIANS ARE REPORTED TO HAVE TWO AIR FORCE DIVISIONS STATIONED IN HUNGARY UNDER PROVISIONS OF THE WARSAW TREATY LINKING SATELLITE FORCES TO MOSCOW. IT WAS UNDER THIS TREATY THAT THE RUSSIAN TROOPS MOVED INTO THE FIGHT.

BEHIND THE RALLYING CRY OF "RUSSKIES, GO HOME!" STUDENTS AND WORKERS STORMED INTO FACTORIES AND ATTEMPTED TO HOLD THEM AGAINST SOVIET POWER. THE BUDAPEST RADIO SAID REBELS HELD OUT IN A MACHINERY PLANT FOR THREE HOURS BEFORE HUNGARIAN SOLDIERS CAPTURED IT. FIGHTING RAGED THROUGH THE STREETS AND INTO APARTMENT HOUSES.

AT ONE POINT STUDENTS CLAMBERED OVER A MASSIVE STATUE OF STALIN, THREW ROPES AND CABLES AROUND IT, AND TUGGED IT TO THE GROUND. TRAVELERS RETURNING TO VIENNA SAID THE STUDENTS SPAT ON THE STALIN STATUE AND THEN ATTEMPTED TO SMASH IT INTO PIECES, MANY MAKING OFF WITH CHIPS AS SOURVENIRS.

AS THE FEVER SPREAD, OFF DUTY SOLDIERS AND MANY WORKERS JOINED THE STUDENT DEMONSTRATIONS, SHOUTING FIRST FOR THE RUSSIANS TO GO HOME, AND THEN FOR NAGY TO BECOME PREMIER. NAGY WAS PURGED IN 1955 AFTER PROMISING A PROGRAM OF MORE CONSUMER GOODS AND LESS OF THE HARSH HEAVY INDUSTRY POLICY.

THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT EVIDENTLY TRIED TO APPEASE THE REBELS BY MAKING NAGY PREMIER AND HAVING HIM PROMISE TO RETURN TO THE CONSUMER GOODS PROGRAM. APPARENTLY IT WAS TOO LATE; THE REBELS NOW WANTED NOTHING LESS THAN THE EJECTION OF THE RUSSIANS.

AS THE FIGHTING SURGED AROUND THE CLOCK, THE GOVERNMENT CLAMPED DOWN MARTIAL LAW AND A TIGHT CURFEW. CITIZENS WERE ORDERED "TO REMAIN INDOORS AND TO KEEP THE DOORS OF YOUR HOUSES LOCKED," BECAUSE "THE CITY HAS NOT YET BEEN FULLY CLEARED OF COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARIES." BUDAPEST IS A CITY OF MORE THAN A MILLION, BISECTED BY THE DANUBE RIVER.

THE REVOLT SEEMED TO BOIL DOWN TO A DESPERATE BID BY THE CITIZENS TO THROW OUT HUNGARY'S COMMUNISTS, AS WELL AS THE RUSSIANS.

RETURNING TRAVELERS WHO LEFT BUDAPEST IN THE AFTERNOON SAID THEY HAD HEARD THE MACHINEGUNS AND GRENADES PUNCTUATING A CONTINUOUS RATTLE OF RIFLE FIRE. JET PLANES FLEW LOW OVER THE CAPITAL, WHICH STILL BEARS THE SCARS OF WORLD WAR II. THE MAIN RESISTANCE, THE EYE-WITNESSES REPORTED, SEEMED CONCENTRATED IN THE PEST DISTRICT. THIS INCLUDES THE HOUSES OF PARLIAMENT AND MOST OF THE CAPITAL'S BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS. THEY SAW HUNGARIAN POLICE LET AMMUNITION TRUCKS PASS INTO THE HANDS OF THE REBELS AND HEARD FROM THE REBELS THAT THEY WERE GETTING GUNS, GRANADES AND ACTIVE SUPPORT FROM HUNGARIAN SOLDIERS.

STREETS WERE LITTERED WITH THOUSANDS OF MIMEOGRAPHED LEAFLETS ISSUED BY THE REVOLUTIONARIES, URGING THE POPULATION TO JOIN THE RESISTANCE "FOR THE LIBERATION OF OUR COUNTRY FROM THE RUSSIAN YOKE."

FOR A RADIUS OF 10 TO 15 MILES, TROOPS CORDONED THE CAPITAL, APPARENTLY TO KEEP THE REVOLUTION FROM SPREADING THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY.

THE HUNGARIAN ARMY IS BELIEVED TO NUMBER 280,000 SOLDIERS AND ARMED BORDER POLICE. IN ADDITION THERE ARE REPORTED TO BE FOUR SOVIET DIVISIONS AS WELL AS THE AIR FORCE DIVISIONS, INSIDE THE COUNTRY.

LARGE SECTIONS OF THE CITY WERE WITHOUT ELECTRICITY OR OTHER SERVICES. AND SHOPS WERE SHUTTERED. THE GOVERNMENT CLAIMED IN BROADCASTS THERE WERE AMPLE FOOD SUPPLIES FOR WEDNESDAY, AT LEAST, AND PROMISED SHOPS WOULD BE REOPENED AS SOON AS THE REBELS WERE CLEARED FROM THE STREETS. BUT NOBODY WAS ALLOWED INTO THE STREETS TO BUY FOOD AND PEOPLE WERE TOLD TO STAY INDOORS UNTIL 6 A.M. THURSDAY--APPARENTLY THE TIME THE GOVERNMENT SET FOR THE FINAL ELIMINATION OF THE REBELS.

ISSUANCE OF VISAS FOR ENTRY INTO THE COUNTRY WAS SUSPENDED. EVEN THOSE WHO HAD VISAS WERE TURNED BACK AT THE BORDER.

APPEAL AFTER APPEAL POURED FROM BUDAPEST RADIO--TO STOP THE FIGHTING; TO THE WOMEN TO INFLUENCE THEIR HUSBANDS AGAINST BEING "SWAYED BY COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARIES;" TO THE TRADE UNIONS TO KEEP THEIR WORKERS FROM JOINING THE REBELS. BROADCASTS WARNED THE PUBLIC THAT ARMED GUARDS WERE SET UP TO "PROTECT THE FACTORIES FROM THE COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARIES."

TUESDAY NIGHT'S DEMONSTRATIONS TURNED INTO REVOLT WHEN STUDENTS AND WORKERS BEGAN USING ARMS AGAINST HUNGARIAN SOLDIERS. THE ONLY LOGICAL EXPLANATION OF WHERE THE DEMONSTRATORS GOT THOSE ARMS WAS THE ONE OF THE RETURNING TRAVELERS -- HUNGARIAN SOLDIERS WERE SUPPLYING THE REVOLT.

THE MOMENT OF THE CHANGE FROM DEMONSTRATION TO REVOLT MAY HAVE COME WHEN, ACCORDING TO THE RETURNED EYEWITNESSES, A CROWD OF 250,000 DEMONSTRATORS MASSED ABOUT THE PARLIAMENT BUILDING DEMANDING CHANGES IN THE GOVERNMENT.

ERNOE GEROE, THE BOSS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY, CAME OUT TO TALK TO THEM. HE IS THE MAN WHO SUCCEEDED THE HIGHLY UNPOPULAR MATYAS RAKOSI, NO IN EXILE IN RUSSIA. THE CROWD HOWLED DOWN GEROE, AND YELLED: "WE WANT NAGY!"

TANKS WERE BROUGHT UP TO DISPERSE THE CROWD. DEMONSTRATORS SWARMED OVER THE TANKS AND TRIED TO CAPTURE THEM. THE TANKMEN

OPENED FIRE.
THE DEMONSTRATION WENT ON THROUGH THE NIGHT WHILE THE COMMUNIST CENTRAL COMMITTEE MET TO MAKE SWEEPING CHANGES IN ITS LEADERSHIP.
THE WEST WONDERED WHETHER THIS WAS THE BEGINNING OF THE BREAKUP OF THE SATELLITE EMPIRE.
THE FIRST MENTION OF ANTI-SOVIET MOVEMENTS IN HUNGARY AND POLAND BY THE PRESS OF SATELLITE CZECHOSLOVAKIA CAME IN A COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER COMMENT IN PRAGUE. IT PLEDGED LOYALTY TO THE SOVIET UNION. THE PAPER, RUDE PRAVO, SAID:
"NO MATTER WHAT HAPPENS ELSEWHERE, ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL CONDITIONS HERE ARE DIFFERENT. THE CZECHOSLOVAK PEOPLE NEED NO LESSONS AND THEY WILL NEVER DEPART FROM THE LENINIST PRINCIPLES AND WILL ALWAYS REMAIN SIDE BY SIDE WITH THE SOVIET PEOPLE."
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FORMER HUNGARIAN PRESIDENT ZOLTAN TILDY, WHO HOLDS NO OFFICE IN HUNGARY, NOW, ALSO SPOKE OVER THE RADIO. HE SAID "RE-ESTABLISHMENT OF LAW AND ORDER IS THE SUPREME DUTY NOW: THE PEOPLE MUST SUPPORT THE GOVERNMENT."

THE HUNGARIANS WERE SEEKING FREEDOM FROM MOSCOW CONTROL. THEY HAD SHOUTED "OUT WITH THE RUSSIAN TROOPS" AND EVEN THE HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST PARTY'S NEWSPAPER HAD PROCLAIMED "WE MUST SEEK OUR OWN ROAD TO SOCIALISM."

THE COUNTRY HAD BEEN IN FERMENT -- RIGHT BEHIND REBELLIOUS POLAND -- EVER SINCE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV OPENED THE PANDORA'S BOX OF DE-STALINIZATION LAST FEBRUARY.

MORE AND MORE CRIES WERE RAISED FOR PURGING OF THE STALIN-ERA PURGERS WHO HAD IMPRISONED AND EXECUTED THOUSANDS OF HUNGARIANS. THEN BEGAN THE REHABILITATIONS OF THE INNOCENT VICTIMS AND IN JULY THE COMMUNIST PARTY LEADERSHIP DETHRONED THE LONG-TIME HUNGARIAN DICTATOR, OLD STALINIST MATYAS RAKOSI.

BUT YET THE LONG PENT-UP FEELINGS OF THE HUNGARIAN COMMON PEOPLE HAD NOT EXPLODED.

APPARENTLY THIS HAPPENED LAST NIGHT -- IN THE STORMIEST NIGHT BUDAPEST HAS KNOWN SINCE LATE 1944, WHEN THE RUSSIANS FINALLY WRESTLED THE CITY FROM THE OCCUPYING GERMANS.

HERE IS THE SEQUENCE OF EVENTS ACCORDING TO LAST NIGHT'S DIRECT REPORTS AND BUDAPEST RADIO BROADCASTS TODAY:

1. YESTERDAY AFTERNOON THOUSANDS OF BUDAPEST UNIVERSITY STUDENTS MARCHED IN A DEMONSTRATION TO ENFORCE THEIR DEMANDS FOR MORE FREEDOM AND BETTER LIVING CONDITIONS FOR THE ENTIRE POPULATION.

2. THE STUDENTS WERE QUICKLY JOINED BY THOUSANDS OF LABORERS, WHITE COLLAR WORKERS AND EVEN OFF-DUTY SOLDIERS. THEY ALL SHOUTED "OUT WITH THE RUSSIANS" AND "WE WANT A NEW GOVERNMENT WITH IMRE NAGY AS PREMIER." MANY OTHER ANTI-RUSSIAN AND ANTI-GOVERNMENT SLOGANS WERE SHOUTED.

3. ORDERLY DEMONSTRATIONS PERSISTED INTO THE EVENING. THEN THE STUDENTS DECIDED TO MARCH ON TO THE HUNGARIAN PARLIAMENT BUILDINGS ON THE BANKS OF THE DANUBE AND TALK TO NAGY PERSONALLY.

4. RADIO BUDAPEST REPORTED AT ABOUT 10 P.M. TUESDAY THAT NAGY HAD RECEIVED THE STUDENT LEADERS FOR DISCUSSIONS. 1956

5. THEN CAME A RADIO AND TELEPHONE BLACKOUT OVER BUDAPEST. ONLY DANCE MUSIC, INCLUDING AMERICAN JAZZ, WAS BROADCAST. THE MIDNIGHT BROADCAST GAVE ONLY FOREIGN NEWS.

6. AT 4:30 A.M. TODAY RADIO BUDAPEST ANNOUNCED "FASCIST, REACTIONARY ELEMENTS HAVE ATTACKED PUBLIC BUILDINGS AND ARMED POLICE. ALL PUBLIC MEETINGS ARE FORBIDDEN UNTIL ORDER IS RESTORED."

7. AT 6 A.M. RADIO BUDAPEST WARNED THE PEOPLE OF THE CAPITAL TO STAY INDOORS UNTIL 9 A.M. BECAUSE "OPERATIONS ARE STILL GOING ON AGAINST REBELLIOUS ELEMENTS."

8. AT 8 A.M. THE RADIO TOLD PEOPLE TO STAY INDOORS UNTIL 2 P.M. AT LEAST, BECAUSE "POUNDERING ELEMENTS" WERE STILL AT LARGE.

9. AT 8:15 A.M. THE RADIO ANNOUNCED NAGY WOULD BECOME THE NEW PREMIER AND THE COMMUNIST PARTY LEADERSHIP WOULD BE RESHUFFLED.

10. SHORTLY AFTER 9 A.M. RADIO BUDAPEST ANNOUNCED THAT THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT, NOW PRESUMABLY UNDER NAGY, HAD APPEALED FOR THE AID OF RUSSIAN TROOPS STATIONED IN HUNGARY TO HELP PUT DOWN THE REBELS IN BUDAPEST AND ELSEWHERE. MARTIAL LAW WAS PROCLAIMED AND IT WAS

OPENED FIRE.

THE DEMONSTRATION WENT ON THROUGH THE NIGHT WHILE THE COMMUNIST CENTRAL COMMITTEE MET TO MAKE SWEEPING CHANGES IN ITS LEADERSHIP.

THE WEST WONDERED WHETHER THIS WAS THE BEGINNING OF THE BREAKUP OF THE SATELLITE EMPIRE.

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NAGY SAID IN HIS SPEECH THAT HE WILL CARRY OUT HIS GOVERNMENT PROGRAM OF JULY 1953 "WITH ALL POWER." AS PREMIER IN 1953 HE PRIMISED MORE CONSUMERS GOODS AND LESS EMPHASIS ON HEAVY INDUSTRY.

NAGY ALSO PROMISED "CONSISTENT EXECUTION OF DEMOCRATIZATION" ON THE BASIS OF HIS 1953 PROGRAM. HE CALLED ON THE REBELS TO RETURN TO "PEACEFUL AND CONSTRUCTIVE WORK."

FORMER HUNGARIAN PRESIDENT ZOLTAN TILDY, WHO HOLDS NO OFFICE IN HUNGARY, NOW, ALSO SPOKE OVER THE RADIO. HE SAID "RE-ESTABLISHMENT OF LAW AND ORDER IS THE SUPREME DUTY NOW: THE PEOPLE MUST SUPPORT THE GOVERNMENT."

THE HUNGARIANS WERE SEEKING FREEDOM FROM MOSCOW CONTROL. THEY HAD SHOUTED "OUT WITH THE RUSSIAN TROOPS" AND EVEN THE HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST PARTY'S NEWSPAPER HAD PROCLAIMED "WE MUST SEEK OUR OWN ROAD TO SOCIALISM."

THE COUNTRY HAD BEEN IN FERMENT -- RIGHT BEHIND REBELLIOUS POLAND -- EVER SINCE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV OPENED THE PANDORA'S BOX OF DE-STALINIZATION LAST FEBRUARY.

MORE AND MORE CRIES WERE RAISED FOR PURGING OF THE STALIN-ERA PURGERS WHO HAD IMPRISONED AND EXECUTED THOUSANDS OF HUNGARIANS. THEN BEGAN THE REHABILITATIONS OF THE INNOCENT VICTIMS AND IN JULY THE COMMUNIST PARTY LEADERSHIP DETHRONED THE LONG-TIME HUNGARIAN DICTATOR, OLD STALINIST MATYAS RAKOSI.

BUT YET THE LONG PENT-UP FEELINGS OF THE HUNGARIAN COMMON PEOPLE HAD NOT EXPLODED.

APPARENTLY THIS HAPPENED LAST NIGHT -- IN THE STORMIEST NIGHT BUDAPEST HAS KNOWN SINCE LATE 1944, WHEN THE RUSSIANS FINALLY WRESTLED THE CITY FROM THE OCCUPYING GERMANS.

HERE IS THE SEQUENCE OF EVENTS ACCORDING TO LAST NIGHT'S DIRECT REPORTS AND BUDAPEST RADIO BROADCASTS TODAY:

1. YESTERDAY AFTERNOON THOUSANDS OF BUDAPEST UNIVERSITY STUDENTS MARCHED IN A DEMONSTRATION TO ENFORCE THEIR DEMANDS FOR MORE FREEDOM AND BETTER LIVING CONDITIONS FOR THE ENTIRE POPULATION.

2. THE STUDENTS WERE QUICKLY JOINED BY THOUSANDS OF LABORERS, WHITE COLLAR WORKERS AND EVEN OFF-DUTY SOLDIERS. THEY ALL SHOUTED "OUT WITH THE RUSSIANS" AND "WE WANT A NEW GOVERNMENT WITH IMRE NAGY AS PREMIER." MANY OTHER ANTI-RUSSIAN AND ANTI-GOVERNMENT SLOGANS WERE SHOUTED.

3. ORDERLY DEMONSTRATIONS PERSISTED INTO THE EVENING. THEN THE STUDENTS DECIDED TO MARCH ON TO THE HUNGARIAN PARLIAMENT BUILDINGS ON THE BANKS OF THE DANUBE AND TALK TO NAGY PERSONALLY.

4. RADIO BUDAPEST REPORTED AT ABOUT 10 P.M. TUESDAY THAT NAGY HAD RECEIVED THE STUDENT LEADERS FOR DISCUSSIONS.

5. THEN CAME A RADIO AND TELEPHONE BLACKOUT OVER BUDAPEST. ONLY DANCE MUSIC, INCLUDING AMERICAN JAZZ, WAS BROADCAST. THE MIDNIGHT BROADCAST GAVE ONLY FOREIGN NEWS.

6. AT 4:30 A.M. TODAY RADIO BUDAPEST ANNOUNCED "FASCIST, REACTIONARY ELEMENTS HAVE ATTACKED PUBLIC BUILDINGS AND ARMED POLICE. ALL PUBLIC MEETINGS ARE FORBIDDEN UNTIL ORDER IS RESTORED."

7. AT 6 A.M. RADIO BUDAPEST WARNED THE PEOPLE OF THE CAPITAL TO STAY INDOORS UNTIL 9 A.M. BECAUSE "OPERATIONS ARE STILL GOING ON AGAINST REBELLIOUS ELEMENTS."

8. AT 8 A.M. THE RADIO TOLD PEOPLE TO STAY INDOORS UNTIL 2 P.M. AT LEAST, BECAUSE "POUNDERING ELEMENTS" WERE STILL AT LARGE.

9. AT 8:15 A.M. THE RADIO ANNOUNCED NAGY WOULD BECOME THE NEW PREMIER AND THE COMMUNIST PARTY LEADERSHIP WOULD BE RESHUFFLED.

10. SHORTLY AFTER 9 A.M. RADIO BUDAPEST ANNOUNCED THAT THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT, NOW PRESUMABLY UNDER NAGY, HAD APPEALED FOR THE AID OF RUSSIAN TROOPS STATIONED IN HUNGARY TO HELP PUT DOWN THE REBELS IN BUDAPEST AND ELSEWHERE. MARTIAL LAW WAS PROCLAIMED AND IT WAS

ANNOUNCED THAT SUMMARY COURTS COULD IMPOSE DEATH PENALTIES ON BREAKERS OF THE PEACE.

11. AT 1 P.M. RADIO BUDAPEST REPORTED "MORE AND MORE REBELS ARE SURRENDERING." BUT IT MADE NO CLAIM THAT THE UPRISING HAD BEEN CRUSHED.

IT APPEARED FROM THESE ANNOUNCEMENTS THAT THE COUNTRY WAS AFLAME. HUNGARY, A NATION OF ABOUT 10 MILLION PERSONS, HAS ARMED FORCES AND SECURITY POLICE TOTALING AT LEAST 280,000 MEN. YET THE RED LEADERS FIGURED THEY HAD TO CALL FOR AID FROM THE RUSSIANS UNDER THE WARSAW PACT (EASTERN NATO) TO PUT DOWN THE REVOLT.

THERE WAS NO DIRECT WORD FROM BUDAPEST. TELEPHONE COMMUNICATION WAS CUT OFF WITH THE WESTERN WORLD.

BUDAPEST RADIO DISCLOSED THAT MARTIAL LAW WAS IMPOSED FOLLOWING A DAY AND NIGHT OF REBELLIOUS RIOTING IN THE STREETS OF THE CAPITAL. THE RADIO SAID "NUMEROUS CITIZENS, SOLDIERS, AND MEMBERS OF THE SECURITY FORCES WERE SLAIN, BUT GAVE NO FIGURES. 1956

THE ONCE-PURGED IMRE NAGY WAS NAMED PREMIER AND HE ORDERED MARTIAL LAW WITH THE DEATH PENALTY FOR ANYONE WHO BROKE THE PEACE, THE RADIO SAID.

THE GOVERNMENT CALLED FOR HELP NOT ONLY IN BUDAPEST BUT THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY.

EVENTS IN HUNGARY APPEARED TO BE SHAPING UP AS THE WORST OUTBURST IN THE SOVIET SATELLITE NATIONS SINCE THE END OF WORLD WAR II--DWARFING THE JUNE 28 "BREAD AND FREEDOM" RIOTS IN POZNAN, POLAND, AND THE JUNE 1953 REBELLION IN EAST BERLIN.

THE RIOTERS KILLED POLICE, SOLDIERS, CIVILIANS AND STORMED BUILDINGS AND PRIVATE APARTMENTS RADIO BUDAPEST SAID.

THEY SHOUTED "WE WANT NAGY" AND "OUT WITH THE RUSSIANS."

REPORTERS WHO WENT TO THE MAIN AUSTRO-HUNGARIAN FRONTIER CROSSING POINT ON THE BUDAPEST-VIENNA HIGHWAY SAID THE HUNGARIAN AUTHORITIES APPEARED TO HAVE SEALED THEIR BORDER TIGHTLY.

SINCE LATE LAST NIGHT NOT A SINGLE CAR, NOT EVEN A PEDESTRIAN, HAD CROSSED INTO AUSTRIA. BUT THE HUNGARIANS WERE PERMITTING TRAVELERS FROM AUSTRIA TO ENTER.

THE REBELLION APPARENTLY PERSISTED IN SPITE OF THE FACT THAT THE REBELS HAD GAINED ONE OF THEIR MAJOR AIMS -- THE REAPPOINTMENT OF NAGY AS PREMIER.

IT WAS NOT IMMEDIATELY CLEAR IF NAGY HAD ASKED THE INTERVENTION OF RUSSIAN TROOPS TO PUT DOWN THE HUNGARIAN REBELS.

APPARENTLY THE COMMUNIST LEADERSHIP ACCEDED TO THE DEMANDS FOR RESTORATION OF NAGY BUT HELD FIRM FOR TIES WITH THE SOVIET UNION. RADIO BUDAPEST SAID THE APPEAL FOR SOVIET TROOP HELP WAS MADE UNDER TERMS OF THE WARSAW DEFENSE TREATY -- THE PACT LINKING ALL THE SOVIET SATLLITES COUNTRIES OF EASTERN EUROPE.

THE RADIO BLAMED THE RIOTING ON "COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARY GANGS" AND SAID IT WAS THE "HOLY DUTY" OF ALL CITIZENS TO LIQUIDATE THEM. HUNGARIANS WERE ASKED TO SUPPORT HUNGARIAN AND SOVIET TROOPS IN RESTORING ORDER.

NAGY ASSUMES THE PREMIERSHIP HELD BY ANDRAS HEGEDUS.

NAGY IS A 59-YEAR-OLD HARD-BITTEN COMMUNIST REVOLUTIONARY. HE IS REGARDED AS AN "INDEPENDENT" AND HIS RESTORATION TO THE PREMIERSHIP IS EQUIVALENT TO THE ACTION TAKEN BY POLAND IN PUTTING WLADYSLAW GOMULKA BACK AS CHIEF OF THAT COUNTRY'S COMMUNIST PARTY.

RADIO BUDAPEST SAID NAGY PLANNED TO DELIVER A RADIO BROADCAST TO THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE THIS MORNING. OWNERS OF RADIOS WERE REQUESTED TO PLACE THEIR SETS IN WINDOWS SO ALL PASSERSBY [illegible] HEAR

THE DECISION TO REORGANIZE THE GOVERNMENT AND LEADERSHIP OF THE RULING COMMUNIST PARTY WAS MADE AT AN EXTRAORDINARY MEETING OF THE PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE CALLED DURING THE NIGHT WHEN THE RIOTING GOT OUT OF HAND.

THE MEETING DECIDED TO RETAIN ERNOE GEROE AS FIRST SECRETARY OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY CENTRAL COMMITTEE--OR PARTY BOSS.

IT RECOMMENDED ALSO THAT GEROE BE REAPPOINTED A MEMBER OF THE PARTY CENTRAL COMMITTEE AND ALSO THE POLITBURO.

HEGEDUS WAS RETAINED AS A FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER. 1956

AT LEAST ONE DEMONSTRATOR WAS KILLED BY POLICE FIRE IN BUDAPEST LAST NIGHT.

THE CROWDS TRIED IN VAIN TO TOPPLE A GIANT STATUE OF THE DEAD SOVIET DICTATOR STALIN AND SUCCEEDED IN HAULING DOWN A RED STAR ON TOP A TRADE UNION BUILDING.

RADIO BUDAPEST BROADCAST WARNINGS THROUGHOUT THE NIGHT TO THE MORE THAN 1 3/4 MILLION RESIDENTS OF BUDAPEST TO STAY OFF THE STREETS THIS MORNING BECAUSE "OPERATIONS AGAINST REBELLIOUS ELEMENTS ARE STILL GOING ON."

"PLUNDERING ELEMENTS ARE STILL AT LARGE," THE RADIO DECLARED.

ALL PUBLIC ASSEMBLY WAS FORBIDDEN "UNTIL ORDER IS RE-ESTABLISHED."

THE WESTERN WORLD WAS CUT OFF FROM TELEPHONE COMMUNICATION WITH BUDAPEST AND OTHER CITIES OF HUNGARY.

IT WAS CLEAR THAT HUNGARY WAS CAUGHT UP IN THE MOVE AGAINST SOVIET DOMINATION THAT HAS SWEPT POLAND AND WHICH COULD SPREAD INTO THE OTHER SOVIET SATELLITE NATIONS OF EASTERN EUROPE.

ENDRE MARTON, THE AP CORRESPONDENT IN BUDAPEST, SAID LAST NIGHT THAT TENS OF THOUSANDS OF DEMONSTRATING HUNGARIANS PUSHED INTO STALIN SQUARE AND TRIED IN VAIN TO PULL DOWN THE 26-FOOT STATUE OF THE DEAD SOVIET DICTATOR.

HIS REPORT, FILED BY CABLE FROM BUDAPEST, SAID THE DEMONSTRATORS SHOUTED "RUSSKIES (RUSSIANS) GO HOME" AND DOWN WITH GEROE.

THE CROWDS MANAGED TO HAUL DOWN A HUGE RED STAR ON TOP OF THE TRADE UNION BUILDING FACING THE STATUE OF STALIN.

EARLIER GEROE, SUCCESSOR TO MATYAS RAKOSI AS PARTY CHIEF, MADE A SURPRISE BROADCAST DENOUNCING AS LIES ANY STATEMENT THAT HUNGARY WANTS TO LOOSEN ITS TIES WITH THE SOVIET UNION.

BUDAPEST RADIO BLAMED THE VIOLENCE ON "FASCIST REACTIONARY ELEMENTS."

IT SAID THE GOVERNMENT DECREED THAT "UNTIL ORDER IS RE-ESTABLISHED ALL ASSEMBLY AND GATHERING OF GROUPS IS FORBIDDEN."

GEROE HAD JUST RETURNED TO BUDAPEST FROM TALKS IN BELGRADE WITH PRESIDENT TITO. THE YUGOSLAV AND HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST PARTIES PLEDGED NONINTERFERENCE IN EACH OTHER'S INTERNAL AFFAIRS AND CALLED FOR INDEPENDENT DEVELOPMENT OF COMMUNISM "WITHOUT ANY IMPOSITION, FREELY AND VOLUNTARILY."

TITO HAS BEEN IN THE FOREFRONT OF THE MOVE THAT HAS SPARKED THE DRIVE FOR "INDEPENDENT COMMUNISM."

A CENTER OF LAST NIGHT'S VIOLENCE WAS IN THE AREA OF THE BUDAPEST RADIO STATION AND SOME DEMONSTRATORS SUCCEEDED IN GETTING INSIDE.

THEY WERE PREVENTED FROM LEAVING THE STATION AND A CROWD SURGED TO THEIR RESCUE. UNIFORMED POLICE USED TEAR GAS BOMBS TO BREAK UP THE ASSEMBLY.

BY NIGHTFALL THE NUMBER OF DEMONSTRATORS WERE ESTIMATED AT POSSIBLY 100,000.

POLICE AND SOLDIERS ARMED WITH RIFLES WERE MOVED INTO TROUBLE AREAS.

YOUNG WORKERS WHO BROUGHT TRUCKS WITH MOUNTED WINCHES TRIED TO BRING DOWN THE STATUE OF STALIN.

THE YOUTHS SCALED THE STATUE ON ROPES AND FASTENED CABLES TO ITS NECK. BUT THE CABLE SNAPPED SEVERAL TIMES AND THE STATUE DID NOT BUDGE.

THEN THE DEMONSTRATORS BROUGHT UP ACETYLENE TORCHES. THE BIG STATUE SWERVED BUT DID NOT TUMBLE.

IT WAS IN THE AREA OF THE RADIO STATION THAT POLICE FIRED INTO THE CROWDS. AN EYEWITNESS SAID ONE MAN WAS HIT IN THE FACE BY A BULLET AND KILLED INSTANTLY. ANOTHER WAS REPORTED SERIOUSLY WOUNDED AND THERE WERE RUMORS OF OTHER CASUALTIES.

IN STALIN SQUARE THE CROWDS CHANTED ANTI-RUSSIAN SLOGANS AND CALLED FOR NAGY TO BE NAMED PREMIER. HE IS THE MAN WHO WAS DEPOSED ON CHARGES OF TITOISM BUT REHABILITATED AND RESTORED TO PARTY MEMBERSHIP LAST WEEK.

DURING THE DAY STUDENTS MARCHED ON PARLIAMENT BUILDINGS WITH DEMANDS TO SEE NAGY. HE MET WITH THEIR LEADERS.

NAGY HAS BEEN DRUMMED OUT OF THE PARTY ON CHARGES OF RIGHTIST DEVIATIONIST BY MATYAS RAKOSI, THE OLD STALINIST WHO HIMSELF WAS DEPOSED FROM THE PARTY LEADERSHIP LAST JULY 18.

AT THE OUTSET OF HIS TERM AS PREMIER JULY 4, 1953, NAGY ANNOUNCED A PROGRAM TO INCREASE PRODUCTION OF FOOD AND OTHER CONSUMER GOODS TO RAISE HUNGARY'S LIVING STANDARD.

HIS GOVERNMENT CUT LAND TAXES AND REDUCED THE FARMERS' CROP DELIVERY OBLIGATIONS.

THE COMEBACK OF NAGY, NOW 59, HAD BEEN RUMORED FREQUENTLY IN BUDAPEST IN THE PAST FEW MONTHS.

THE BUDAPEST RADIO MADE CLEAR THE INTENTION OF COMMUNIST LEADERS TO TRY AND MAINTAIN ORDER. IT SAID THAT UNDER TERMS OF MARTIAL LAW DEATH PENALTIES WOULD BE IMPOSED BY SUMMARY COURT FOR BREAKING THE PEACE.

IN ANNOUNCING THE APPEAL FOR AID FROM RUSSIAN TROOPS STATIONED IN HUNGARY, THE RADIO SAID:

"THE SOVIET UNITS ARE COMPLYING WITH THIS REQUEST AND ARE PARTICIPATING IN THE RESTORATION OF ORDER.

"THE GOVERNMENT CALLS ON THE POPULATION TO MAINTAIN QUIET TO CONDEMN THE BLOODY RIOTING OF COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARY GANGS AND TO SUPPORT HUNGARIAN AND SOVIET TROOPS ENGAGED IN RESTORING ORDER.

"LIQUIDATION OF COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARY GANGS IS THE HOLY DUTY OF ALL PATRIOTS AND THE ENTIRE PEOPLE IN THIS HOUR.

"ALL FORCES ARE CONCENTRATED TOWARD THIS AIM."

THE BROADCAST ANNOUNCED THE POLITBURO WOULD BE MADE UP OF GEROE, MEGEDUS, NAGY AND THESE OTHERS:

ANTAL APRO; SANDOR GASPAR; KAROLY KISS, FORMER FOREIGN MINISTER; GEORGY MAROSAN, FORMER SOCIAL DEMOCRAT; ZOLTAN SZANTO; GUYLA KALAI; JOSZEF KOEBOEL; JANOS KADAR, ANOTHER FORMER SOCIAL DEMOCRAT.

ALTERNATES: GEZA LOSANCI, AN AUTHOR ONCE RUMORED ARRESTED IN A PURGE, AND SANDOR RONAI.

OTHER SECRETARIES OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE BESIDES GEROE ARE FERENC DONAT, KADAR AND KALAI.

MR620AED

A113 (450)

HUNGARIAN

BY RICHARD KASISCHKE

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, OCT. 24 (AP)-THE STUNNING ARMED REVOLT OF HUNGARIANS AGAINST THEIR COMMUNIST MASTERS MYSTIFIED WESTERN DIPLOMATIC OBSERVERS IN AUSTRIA TONIGHT.

IT HAS DEALT THE RUSSIANS THEIR BIGGEST REVERSE SINCE SOVIET IMPERIALISM WAS LAUNCHED UNDER STALIN IN WORLD WAR II.

IT WAS A MUCH BIGGER BLOW TO THE KREMLIN THAN LAST WEEKEND'S BLOODLESS REVOLUTION IN POLAND.

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THIS TIME RUSSIAN TROOPS FIRED UPON THE PEOPLE OF AN ALLIED "PEOPLE'S DEMOCRACY."

IT WAS THE FIRST TIME SINCE THE 1953 EAST GERMAN REVOLT THAT RUSSIAN GUNS WERE TURNED ON A PEOPLE OF THE SOVIET SATELLITE BLOC. 1956

MANY OBSERVERS WERE BETTING TONIGHT THE HUNGARIAN UPRISING WOULD SPEED THE OVERTHROW OF NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV AS SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS IN MOSCOW. KHRUSHCHEV LOOKED BAD IN THE POLAND AFFAIR -- BUT THAT WAS BLOODLESS.

WHAT MYSTIFIED MOST OBSERVERS HERE WAS THE SOURCE OF THE REBELS WEAPONS.

ANOTHER QUESTION WAS HOW A FULL-FLEDGED REVOLT WITHSTANDING HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS OF SOLDIERS OF THE COMBINED RUSSIAN AND HUNGARIAN ARMIES FOR MORE THAN 24 HOURS COULD EXPLODE FROM WHAT APPEARED A PEACEFUL DEMONSTRATION OF STUDENTS.

EVEN VETERAN NEWSMEN IN BUDAPEST WHO WATCHED WEDNESDAY'S STUDENT DEMONSTRATIONS AND REPORTED THEM HAD NOT ANTICIPATED ANYTHING LIKE THIS. THEY USED THE WORDS "ORDERLY" AND "DIGNIFIED."

THE LID BLEW OFF WHEN THE DEMONSTRATORS HEADED FOR THE BIG BUDAPEST STALIN MONUMENT TO TEAR IT DOWN AND SPIT UPON IT. ABRUPTLY THERE DEVELOPED A MARCH ON THE PARLIAMENT BUILDING TO SHOUT FOR THE RETURN AS PREMIER OF ONCE-PURGED IMRE NAGY.

IT COULD HAVE BEEN THAT THE EXCITED DEMONSTRATORS JUST GOT OUT OF HAND. BUT THAT DOES NOT EXPLAIN WHERE THE GUNS CAME FROM. IT DOES NOT EXPLAIN HOW THE REBELS COULD ORGANIZE THE SEIZURE OF FACTORIES, PUBLIC BUILDINGS AND APARTMENT HOUSES. IT DOES NOT EXPLAIN NOW THEY COULD SWIFTLY ESTABLISH NESTS OF RESISTANCE IN SECTIONS WHERE THEY COULD HOLD OUT AGAINST ASSAULTS BY RUSSIAN TANKS, JET PLANES, MACHINE GUNS, GRENADES AND SHELLS.

HUNGARIAN AUTHORITIES APPARENTLY WERE CAUGHT FLAT-FOOTED BY THIS REBELLION -- ESPECIALLY THE BOSSES OF THE HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST PARTY.

FOR DAYS OBSERVERS IN VIENNA HAD BEEN WONDERING WHAT THE KREMLIN WOULD DO TO SLOW DOWN THE HUNGARIAN RUSH TOWARD "INDEPENDENT SOCIALISM" IN THE WAKE OF THE POLISH EXAMPLE.

PEOPLE HERE THOUGHT THE RUSSIANS WOULD "BLOW THE WHISTLE" SOON. BUT THEY SPECULATED THE KREMLIN WOULD SEND A QUIET HATCHET MAN TO BUDAPEST.

NO ONE HERE EXPECTED A SHOOTING REBELLION.

WHEN THE HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST PARTY BOSSES -- WHO ACTUALLY HAVE BEEN TRYING TO PLAY ALONG WITH THE PEOPLE'S DEMANDS FOR MORE FREEDOM -- FOUND THEMSELVES CONFRONTED WITH ANGRY MOBS THEY QUICKLY MADE POPULAR, SCHOLARLY NAGY THE NEW PREMIER.

BUT THIS CAME TOO LATE AND APPARENTLY WAS TOO LITTLE TO HALT THE FIGHTING.

THE REBELS WANTED TO KICK THE RUSSIANS OUT AND TO BOOT OUT THE HOMEGROWN COMMUNIST RULERS, TOO.

WW933PED

A149WX

(200) HUNGARIAN

WASHINGTON, OCT. 24 (AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS BEEN OUT OF TOUCH WITH THE UNITED STATES LEGATION IN RIOT-TORN BUDAPEST SINCE LATE YESTERDAY AFTERNOON.

OFFICIALS REPORTED THEY WERE UNSUCCESSFUL IN EFFORTS TO ESTABLISH TELEPHONE CONTACT THIS MORNING. THEY SAID THEY DID NOT KNOW WHETHER

THE FAILURE TO GET A CALL THROUGH WAS DUE TO SOME MECHANICAL BREAKDOWN OR TO ORDERS OF HUNGARIAN AUTHORITIES.

THE LEGATION AT BUDAPEST IS IN CHARGE OF COUNSELOR SPENCER BARNES, 48, A NATIVE OF MINNESOTA WHO HAS BEEN IN THE DIPLOMATIC CORPS SINCE 1946. HE WAS A NAVAL OFFICER DURING WORLD WAR II AND PRIOR TO THAT A BUSINESSMAN.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICE HAD SAID LAST NIGHT IN RESPONSE TO INQUIRIES THAT REPORTS FROM BUDAPEST WERE COMING IN NORMALLY.

TODAY, HOWEVER, OFFICIALS SAID THAT THE MATERIAL BEING RECEIVED LAST NIGHT HAD BEEN FILED IN BUDAPEST YESTERDAY AFTERNOON. A CHECK SHOWED THAT NO INFORMATION HAD REACHED HERE WHICH WAS FILED IN BUDAPEST LATER THAN YESTERDAY AFTERNOON. OFFICIALS WOULD NOT BE SPECIFIC AS TO THE TIME OF THE LAST REPORT.

AUTHORITIES SAID THAT THE DEPARTMENT WAS RECEIVING FULL ACCOUNTS OF THE BROADCASTS OF RADIO BUDAPEST BUT THAT ITS INFORMATION IN THIS RESPECT WAS RUNNING BEHIND NEWS REPORTS.

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A67 (380)

UNDATED HUNGARIAN-RUSSIAN

1956

BY THOMAS P.WHITNEY
AP FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST

RUSSIA REPEATED HISTORY BY THROWING ITS SOLDIERS INTO THE STRUGGLE TO SUPPRESS A BUDAPEST REVOLT--AND ADDED ONE MORE BLOODY COUNT TO THE REASONS HUNGARIANS AS A WHOLE HATE RUSSIA.

THESE REASONS GO BACK MORE THAN A CENTURY. THE INTENSELY NATIONALISTIC MAGYARS, AS THE HUNGARIANS CALL THEMSELVES, NEVER FORGET THE RECORD OF RUSSIAN INTERVENTION AND CRUELTY IN HUNGARY:

IN 1849 A REVOLUTION BROUGHT THE ESTABLISHMENT OF AN INDEPENDENT HUNGARIAN REPUBLIC LED BY NATIONAL HERO LOUIS KOSSUTH. RUSSIA IN LEAGUE WITH AUSTRIA SENT ARMIES TO OVERTHROW AND DESTROY THE REPUBLIC. RUSSIAN TROOPS DURING THE HUNGARIAN CAMPAIGN ESTABLISHED A REPUTATION AS BARBARIANS AND PLUNDERERS.

IN 1919 HUNGARIAN COMMUNISTS CARRIED OUT A REVOLUTION IN HUNGARY AND ESTABLISHED A BLOODY REIGN OF TERROR. THEY WERE INSPIRED BY RUSSIA'S EXAMPLE, GIVEN LENIN'S MORAL ASSISTANCE, AND LED BY BELA KUN AND OTHERS WHO HAD RETURNED FROM RUSSIA WHERE AS WAR PRISONERS THEY HAD LEARNED BOLSHEVISM. THE REVOLUTION WAS QUELLED ONLY WITH GREAT DIFFICULTY AND LOSS OF LIFE.

IN 1944 AND 1945 DURING WORLD WAR II THE RED ARMY OCCUPIED HUNGARY. THE RUSSIAN SOLDIERS ESTABLISHED A REGIME OF TERROR, PILLAGE AND RAPE WHICH LASTED MANY MONTHS AND AROUSED REVULSION AGAINST THEM. THE SOVIET ARMY BESIEGED BEAUTIFUL BUDAPEST AND DESTROYED MUCH OF THE CITY BEFORE CAPTURING IT IN EARLY 1945--A FACT HUNGARIANS HOLD AGAINST THE RUSSIANS EVEN THOUGH IT WAS A WAR OPERATION.

USING THEIR POSITION AS CONQUERORS AND THE LEVERAGE IT GAVE THEM, THE RUSSIANS THEN PROCEEDED TO FASTEN ON HUNGARY A COMMUNIST DICTATORSHIP LED BY THE KREMLIN'S REPRESENTATIVE, MATYAS RAKOSI. THE HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST REGIME KOWTOWED TO THE RUSSIANS ON EVERY MATTER AND EXPLOITED THE HUNGARIAN ECONOMY TO SHIP EXPORTS TO THE SOVIET UNION. THIS RUSSIAN RULE HAS CONTINUED UP TO THE PRESENT, ALTHOUGH WITH SOME RECENT RELAXATION.

NOW A LONG-SUPPRESSED HATE FOR RUSSIA AND RUSSIANS HAS BROKEN OUT IN DRAMATIC FASHION IN THE NEW HUNGARIAN REVOLT.

THE MAGYARS ARE A NON-SLAVIC PEOPLE PARTLY SURROUNDED BY SLAVS. THEY CHERISH NO PARTICULAR LOVE FOR SLAVS OF ANY KIND--AND RUSSIA IS THE LARGEST SLAVIC NATION.

BY THROWING RUSSIAN ARMED FORCES INTO THE BATTLE IN BUDAPEST THE RUSSIANS WILL ONLY INCREASE HUNGARIAN HATE. SOVIET LEADERS SEEM TO HAVE WORKED THEMSELVES INTO AN IMPOSSIBLE SITUATION IN THIS EASTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRY.

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B64 QUE

(650)

UNDATED BUDAPEST

BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

BUDAPEST, HUNGARY'S STORIED CAPITAL OF 1,700,000, HAS A HISTORY OF GAYETY AND HORROR GOING BACK 20 CENTURIES.

CONQUERED BY THE ROMANS, CRUSHED BY THE TATARS, DEVASTATED BY THE TURKS IN 1541 AND RAPED BY THE RUSSIANS IN MODERN TIMES, THE CITY SPLIT BY THE DANUBE RIVER HAS ALWAYS MANAGED TO REBUILD.

THE STRAINS OF GYPSY MELODIES, LIGHT DANUBIAN AIRS, AND THE CHANTS OF THE ROMAN CATHOLIC LITURGY MINGLE IN PAST AND PRESENT. NOW AMERICAN JAZZ HAS BECOME POPULAR ON THE DANUBE AND RUSSIAN FOLKS MUSIC LESS SO.

THERE ARE REALLY TWO CITIES: BUDA ON THE WEST BANK OF THE RIVER, PEST ON THE RIGHT.

THE ANALOGY BETWEEN BUDAPEST AND THE MINNESOTA TWIN CITIES OF ST.PAUL AND MINNEAPOLIS GOES FARTHER THAN THEIR RIVER SITE. BY 1917, BUDAPEST HAD BUILT UP ITS GRAIN AND FLOUR MILLING INDUSTRY UNTIL IT WAS SECOND ONLY TO MINNEAPOLIS.

DESPITE THE MINGLING OF RACES THAT HAVE CROSSED AND RECROSSED THE CARPATHIAN BASIN OVER HUNDREDS OF YEARS, HUNGARIANS AROUND BUDAPEST STILL SHOW IN THEIR DARK FEATURES AND FLASHING GRINS THE INFLUENCE OF THE ORIGINAL CELTIC SETTLERS.

THE CITY BEGAN ITS LIFE AS A MILITARY CAMP.

IT BEGAN A NEW LIFE IN 1945 AS A MILITARY BASTION OF THE NAZIS WHO HELD IT, WITH HUNGARIAN AXIS AID, AGAINST RUSSIAN SIEGE GUNS FOR 52 DAYS.

THEN THE RUSSIANS BATTERED THEIR WAY BLOCK BY BLOCK, KILLING 49,000 AND CAPTURING 130,000--AND IMPOSING THEIR CONTROL OVER THE "NEW HUNGARY."

BUDAPEST ALWAYS HAD A CERTAIN FLAVOR AS A MEMBER OF AUSTRO-HUNGARIAN MONARCHY--THE GYPSIES, THE SMARTLY DRESSED WOMEN WHO PARADED THE RIVERSIDE CORSO EMBANKMENT, THE FANCY COOKING, THE DASHING ARISTOCRATS, THE STRENGTH OF THE CATHOLIC CHURCH.

THE RUSSIAN OCCUPATION COULD NOT KILL IT ALL. FOUR MONTHS AFTER THE SIEGE WAS LIFTED, A DEATH STENCH STILL HUNG OVER THE CITY, BUT THE GYPSIES PLAYED AND THE WOMEN TRIED TO DRESS UP TO THE TAG OF "LITTLE PARIS" THAT BUDAPEST GAVE ITSELF.

BUDAPEST TRIED TO FORGET THE RAPINE AND PILLAGING OF THE SOVIET TROOPS WHO HELD COMPLETE CONTROL OF THE CITY--BUT IT NEVER QUITE DID.

A PEACE TREATY WAS SIGNED, HUNGARIAN NAMES APPEARED IN THE GOVERNMENT--BUT MOST OF THEM WERE MEN TRAINED IN OR BY MOSCOW.

MARGARET ISLAND, ONE OF CENTRAL EUROPE'S MOST LAVISH PLEASURE SPOTS, WAS REBUILT FROM SIEGE RUINS AND TURNED OVER TO THE WORKERS. THE SEVEN DESTROYED BRIDGES BETWEEN RESIDENTIAL BUDA AND MORE METROPOLITAN PEST--INCLUDING THE FAMED LANC HID, OR CHAIN BRIDGE--WERE RESTORED. MORE WERE ADDED.

THE HUGE STATUE OF STALIN THAT FROWNED DOWN ON THE VALLEY FROM GELLERT HILL, IN BUDA, WAS ALWAYS A REMINDER THAT BIG BROTHER (CAPS) WAS STILL THERE. FOR THOSE WHO FORGOT, THERE WAS 60 ANDROSSY UTCA--THE SECRET POLICE HEADQUARTERS ON ANDRASSY STREET, WHERE MANY A HUNGARIAN DISAPPEARED INTO OBLIVION.

BUT LIFE WENT ON. THERE WAS THE NATIONAL OPERA WHERE ZOLTAN KODALY'S AND BELLA BARTOK'S FIERCELY NATIONALIST HUNGARIAN MUSIC WAS PRESENTED ALONGSIDE ITALIAN, FRENCH AND RUSSIAN OPERA.

APARTMENT AND BUSINESS STRUCTURES WERE REBUILT. THE FLORIDA AND THE ARIZONA, NIGHT CLUBS FAMOUS FOR YEARS FOR THEIR CHORUS LINE BEAUTIES, MANAGED TO KEEP GOING.

BUT AS MOSCOW VEERED, BUDAPEST SHIFTED. FROM TIME TO TIME THERE WERE

WHOLESALE ARRESTS, THE ATMOSPHERE OF TERROR. COMMUNIST LEADERS LIVED NEAR THE CORSO IN A HEAVILY GUARDED VILLA. TRAVELERS WHO STRAYED OFF THE BUDAPEST-VIENNA ROUTE NO. 1 BUMPED INTO RUSSIAN SOLDIERS.

THE SECRET POLICE WERE LOOKING OVER EVERYONE'S SHOULDER--OR PEOPLE FEARED THEY WERE, WHICH WAS THE SAME THING.

BUDAPEST HUNGERED IN THE SOVIET SIEGE AS IT HAD HUNGERED FROM TIME TO TIME UNDER RUSSIAN DOMINATION. THE OLD LUXURY SHOPS WERE FILLED WITH SHODDY. THE ACCENT IN LITERATURE WAS RUSSIAN.

WHEN THEIR LEADERS TALKED RELAXATION, THE LEADERS WERE DEPOSED. THE COMMUNISTS SOUGHT UNSUCCESSFULLY TO CRUSH THE ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH, STAUNCHEST OPPONENT OF RED IMPERAILISM. THEY DID FIND SOME CLERGYMEN WHO WOULD COLLABORATE. CARDINAL MINDSZENTY WAS STILL IN COMMUNIST CUSTODY.

BUT BUDAPEST MAGYARS HELD ON TO ONE THING THAT IS AS INEVITABLE TO THEM AS THE FLOW OF THE DANUBE--THE SENSE OF HUMOR AND THE WISECRACK THAT ALWAYS KEPT THINGS IN FOCUS, TRAGIC AS THEY MIGHT BE.

SF944PED

B83

KX FOR SALT LAKE (ASKED)

HUNGARIAN COVERAGE (200)

BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

THE HUNGARIAN REVOLT IS BEING REPORTED MAINLY FROM VIENNA, CAPITAL OF INDEPENDENT AUSTRIA, SINCE OFFICIALS IN BUDAPEST HAVE SHUT DOWN NORMAL COMMUNICATION WITH THE FREE WORLD.

VIENNA NORMALLY IS A MAJOR LISTENING POST FOR WESTERN REPORTERS ON THE FREE SIDE OF THE IRON CURTAIN.

RADIO BUDAPEST HAS MADE FREQUENT BROADCASTS. BY CAREFUL ANALYSIS MUCH OF THE STORY OF THE FIGHTING HAS BEEN MADE PLAIN TO EXPERIENCED LISTENERS IN VIENNA AND OTHER CAPITALS THAT MONITOR THE IRON CURTAIN RADIO BROADCASTS.

THE CLOSE-DOWN ON REPORTS FROM HUNGARY TO THE OUTSIDE CAME TUESDAY NIGHT WHEN DEMONSTRATIONS TURNED INTO OPEN REBELLION AGAINST COMMUNIST AUTHORITIES IN BUDAPEST.

AP CORRESPONDENT ENDRE MARTON, IN BUDAPEST, SENT HIS LAST DISPATCH LATE TUESDAY NIGHT ON THE FIRST HOURS OF VIOLENCE. EFFORTS TO REACH HIM AND OTHER CORRESPONDENTS BY TELEPHONE AND OTHERWISE HAVE FAILED.

SOME NEWS HAS BEEN SLIPPED SIDEWISE OUT OF BUDAPEST TO OTHER RED CAPITALS AND THENCE TO THE OUTSIDE WORLD; MOST REPORTS COME FROM BROADCASTS PICKED UP IN VARIOUS PARTS OF EUROPE FROM BUDAPEST, MOSCOW, WARSAW AND BELGRADE.

EYE-WITNESS DETAIL WAS BROUGHT OUT OF HUNGARY WEDNESDAY NIGHT BY AUSTRIANS RETURNING FROM BUSINESS TRIPS TO BUDAPEST AND THEY REPORTED IT TO WESTERN CORRESPONDENTS.

VS111OPED

A53

(370)

UNDATED NAGY PROFILE

BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

THE MAN WHO CAME BACK TO POWER IN HUNGARY TODAY AT THE DEMAND OF THE PEOPLE IS A HARD-BITTEN COMMUNIST REVOLUTIONARY, TRAINED IN RUSSIA.

BUT IN THE ORDINARY HUNGARIAN'S EYES IMRE NAGY, THE NEWLY NAMED PREMIER, STANDS FOR A BETTER LIFE FOR THE MASSES.

SOME HUNGARIANS SEE A PARALLEL BETWEEN NAGY'S CAREER AND THAT OF WLADYSLAW GOMULKA, THE POLISH COMMUNIST WHO RETURNED TO POWER SUNDAY. BOTH MEN ARE POPULAR WITH COMMUNIST PARTY LIBERALS, AND THEIR SUPPORT IS NEEDED TO PROVIDE STABLE GOVERNMENTS IN WARSAW AND BUDAPEST.

BUT THERE ARE DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE TWO MEN. GOMULKA, THE FIRST

30.24-8761

COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF IN POLAND AFTER WORLD WAR II, FELL FROM STALIN'S FAVOR AT THE SAME TIME AS PRESIDENT TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA, FOR REFUSING TO GO AS FAR AS OTHER POLISH COMMUNIST BIGWIGS IN TURNING HIS NATIVE LAND INTO A SOVIET COLONY. HE LATER SPENT THREE YEARS IN PRISON.

NAGY, HUNGARIAN PREMIER FROM JULY 1953 TO APRIL 1955, WAS NOT IMPRISONED AFTER HIS DOWNFALL, BUT WAS PURGED FROM THE COMMUNIST PARTY. HIS TERM OF OFFICE PARALLELED THE REIGN OF GEORGI MALENKOV AS NO. 1 MAN IN SOVIET RUSSIA. LIKE MALENKOV, NAGY PROMISED THE PEOPLE BETTER LIVING CONDITIONS. HE SHIFTED EMPHASIS FROM PRODUCTION OF HEAVY INDUSTRY TO PRODUCTION OF CONSUMER GOODS. NAGY FELL IN HUNGARY JUST AFTER MALENKOV WAS TOPPLED IN RUSSIA BY NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV AND NIKOLAI BULGANIN.

NAGY WAS NEVER CONSIDERED THE NO. 1 LEADER OF HUNGARY, BUT ONLY A FRONT MAN FOR MATYAS RAKOSI, THE TOUGH FIRST SECRETARY OF THE HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST PARTY. RAKOSI NOW IS IN VIRTUAL EXILE IN RUSSIA.

LIKE GOMULKA, NAGY IS NOT A DEMOCRAT IN THE WESTERN SENSE.

NOW 59, HE HAS BEEN A COMMUNIST SINCE 1917, WHEN HE FOUGHT IN RUSSIA AT THE OUTBREAK OF THE REVOLUTION. BETWEEN THE WARS HE WORKED HIS WAY UP IN HUNGARY'S COMMUNIST PARTY. HE RETURNED TO RUSSIA IN WORLD WAR II AS A HUNGARIAN LANGUAGE BROADCASTER.

THE RED ARMY BROUGHT HIM BACK TO HUNGARY IN 1944 AND HE ROSE RAPIDLY IN THE NEW RED REGIME. AFTER SERVING AS AGRICULTURE MINISTER, INTERIOR MINISTER AND PARLIAMENT SPEAKER, HE WAS NAMED ONE OF FIVE VICE PREMIERS UNDER RAKOSI.

RAKOSI, KNOWN AS A STALIN HENCHMAN, RESIGNED THE PREMIERSHIP AFTER STALIN'S DEATH BUT REMAINED THE PARTY HEAD. NAGY BECAME PREMIER AND LAUNCHED THE MALENKOV LINE IN HUNGARY.

NAGY WAS RESTORED TO PARTY MEMBERSHIP OCT. 14 IN THE MIDST OF A CAMPAIGN BY THE HUNGARIAN COMMUNISTS TO LIQUIDATE THE REMNANTS OF STALINISM.

LF555AED.

A133

HUNGARIAN

ROME, THURSDAY, OCT. 25 (AP)-L'UNITA, NEWSPAPER OF THE ITALIAN COMMUNIST PARTY, TODAY CALLED THE REVOLT IN HUNGARY A "CRIMINAL ATTEMPT."

A PAGE ONE EDITORIAL IN L'UNITA ATTACKED THE ANTI-SOVIET FIGHTERS FOR THREATENING THE PEACEFUL DEVELOPMENT OF SOCIALISM.

"IT IS ANOTHER OF THE CRIMINAL ATTEMPTS TO BREAK UP WITH SEDITION AND FORCE THE WAY OF THE SOCIALIST REVOLUTION," IT SAID.

THE EDITORIAL, HOWEVER, PRAISED POLAND, SAYING IN THAT COUNTRY "WHERE THE POLITICAL STRUGGLE DID NOT GO BEYOND THE LIMITS OF SOCIALIST LEGALITY, THE CRISIS HAS BEEN RESOLVED PEACEFULLY, DEMOCRATICALLY."

PD1035PED

A123

PRECEDE LONDON MOSCOW RADIO

MOSCOW, OCT. 24 (AP)-THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY TASS TODAY DESCRIBED THE ANTI-COMMUNIST UPRISING IN HUNGARY AS "A COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARY REVOLT BY UNDERGROUND REACTIONARY ORGANIZATIONS." IT SAID THE REBELLION HAD BEEN SUPPRESSED WITH THE AID OF SOVIET TROOPS AFTER BLOOD HAD BEEN SHED.

THIS FIRST SOVIET REPORT OF THE HUNGARIAN REBELLION SAID IT APPARENTLY HAD BEEN IN PREPARATION FOR A LONG TIME.

MOSCOW RADIO BROADCAST THE TASS REPORT FROM BUDAPEST ON BOTH ITS FOREIGN AND HOME SERVICES. IT SAID:

"LATE IN THE EVENING OF OCT. 23 UNDERGROUND REACTIONARY ORGANIZATIONS ATTEMPTED TO START A COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARY REVOLT AGAINST THE PEOPLE'S REGIME IN BUDAPEST.

"THIS ENEMY ADVENTURE HAD OBVIOUSLY BEEN IN PREPARATION FOR SOME TIME--THE FORCES OF FOREIGN REACTION HAVE BEEN SYSTEMATICALLY INCITING ANTI-DEMOCRATIC ELEMENTS FOR ACTION AGAINST THE LAWFUL AUTHORITY.

"ENEMY ELEMENTS MADE USE OF THE STUDENT DEMONSTRATION WHICH TOOK PLACE OCT. 23 TO BRING INTO THE STREETS GROUPS PREVIOUSLY PREPARED BY THEM, WHICH FORMED THE NUCLEUS OF THE REVOLT. THEY PUT INTO ACTION AGITATORS WHO STROVE TO CALL FORTH MASS DISORDER.

"A NUMBER OF STATE AND PUBLIC BUILDINGS AND ENTERPRISED WERE ATTACKED. THE FASCIST THUGS, WHO LET THEMSELVES GO, BEGAN TO LOOT SHOPS, BREAK WINDOWS IN HOUSES AND INSTITUTIONS, AND TRIED TO DESTROY THE EQUIPMENT OF INDUSTRIAL ENTERPRISES.

"GROUPS OF REBELS WHO SUCCEEDED IN GETTING HOLD OF ARMS CAUSED BLOODSHED IN A NUMBER OF PLACES.

"REVOLUTIONARY FORCES BEGAN TO REPEL THE REBELS. ON ORDERS OF THE REAPPOINTED PREMIER IMRE NAGY MARTIAL LAW WAS DECLARED IN THE CITY.

"THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT ASKED THE U.S.S.R. GOVERNMENT FOR HELP.

"IN ACCORDANCE WITH THIS REQUEST SOVIET MILITARY UNITS WHICH ARE IN HUNGARY IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE WARSAW TREATY HELPED TROOPS OF THE HUNGARIAN REPUBLIC TO RESTORE ORDER IN BUDAPEST.

"IN MANY INDUSTRIAL ENTERPRISES WORKERS OFFERED ARMED RESISTANCE.

"BY THE END OF THE DAY OF OCT. 24 THE ENEMY ADVENTURE WAS LIQUIDATED.

"ORDER HAS BEEN RESTORED IN BUDAPEST.

"SPEAKING OVER THE RADIO, PREMIER NAGY CALLED UPON THE PEOPLE TO MAINTAIN CALM AND ORDER.

"THE ATTEMPTS OF THE COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARIES TO FIND SUPPORTERS IN DEBRECEN AND SOME OTHER TOWNS MET WITH NO SUCCESS.

"THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE HUNGARIAN WORKERS PARTY AND THE GOVERNMENT ARE RECEIVING FROM ALL PARTS OF THE COUNTRY TELEGRAMS IN WHICH HUNGARIAN WORKERS EXPRESS THEIR INDIGNATION AT THE CRIMINAL ACTION OF THE COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARIES AND ASSURE THE PARTY AND GOVERNMENT OF THEIR READINESS TO DEFEND STAUNCHLY THE PEOPLES DEMOCRATIC REGIME AGAINST ANY ENEMY ATTEMPTS AND TO STRENGTHEN FRIENDSHIP WITH THE SOVIET UNION AND WITH ALL SOCIALIST COUNTRIES."

JE705PED

A135

WITH HUNGARIAN

NEW YORK, OCT. 24 (AP)-ABOUT 300 PICKETS, SOME WEARING MOURNING BLACK, PICKETED THE SOVIET UNION'S UNITED NATIONS STAFF BUILDING ON PARK AVENUE TODAY.

THE PICKETS CLAIMED TO BE AMERICANS OF HUNGARIAN HERITAGE PROTESTING THE USE OF RUSSIAN TROOPS IN REBELLION-RIDDEN BUDAPEST. A SPOKESMAN SAID:

"THEY ARE KILLING OUR PEOPLE IN BUDAPEST TODAY. THERE IS FIGHTING IN THE STREETS. THE RUSSIAN ARMY IS IN OUR COUNTRY. THIS IS WHAT WE ARE PROTESTING."

THERE WAS NO DISORDER. HOWEVER, THE PICKETS BOOED VISITORS TO THE RUSSIAN BUILDING.

PD1038PED

A34

AMS BUDGET (680)

NIGHT LEAD POLISH

BY COLIN FROST

WARSAW, POLAND, OCT. 24 (AP)-WLADYSLAW GOMULKA TOLD THE POLES TONIGHT SOVIET TROOPS WILL STAY IN POLAND SO LONG AS THERE ARE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) BASES IN WEST GERMANY.

THE NEW PARTY BOSS, WHO LED POLISH COMMUNISTS IN THEIR POLITICAL REVOLT FOR "FREEDOM AND SOVEREIGNTY" LAST WEEKEND, SPOKE BEFORE A THRONG OF ABOUT 250,000 IN WARSAW AS NEWS OF FIGHTING IN BUDAPEST BETWEEN ANTI-SOVIET HUNGARIANS AND RUSSIAN TANKS EXCITED INTENSE INTEREST HERE.

HUNGAIAN FL

INTENSE INTEREST HERE.

HUNGARIAN FLAGS WERE RAISED ALONGSIDE THE POLISH FLAG OUTSIDE THE UNIVERSITY IN WARSAW. A BANNER PROCLAIMED "LONG LIVE FREEDOM IN HUNGARY."

**THE POLISH PARLIAMENT TODAY DECIDED TO POSTPONE NATIONAL ELECTIONS SCHEDULED FOR DEC. 16, WARSAW RADIO ANNOUNCED. THE BROADCAST GAVE NO EXPLANATION FOR THE MOVE.**

**IT SAID PARLIAMENT ALSO APPROVED CHANGES IN GOVERNMENT POSTS PROPOSED BY PREMIER JOSEF CYRANKIEWICZ. THESE INCLUDED ABOLISHING THE OFFICES OF VICE PREMIER HELD BY TADEUSZ GEDE, STEFAN JEDRYCHOWSKI, FRANZISZEK JOZWIAK-WITHOLD, STANISLAW LAPOT AND EUGENIUSZ STAWINSKI. APPOINTED AS NEW VICE PREMIER WAS STEFAN IGNAR, LEADER OF THE POLISH PEASANT PARTY.**

FACTORY AND FARM WORKERS, OFFICE CLERKS AND VILLAGERS PARADED AFOOT AND IN TRUCKS TO THE SQUARE IN FRONT OF THE 35-STORY PALACE OF CULTURE AND SCIENCE, FORMERLY KNOWN AS STALIN PALACE, TO HEAR GOMULKA. A GREAT CHEER WENT UP WHEN HE DECLARED "IT DEPENDS ONLY UPON US HOW LONG SOVIET TROOPS MAY REMAIN HERE."

BUT HIS FURTHER STATEMENT THAT THEY WOULD STAY AS LONG AS THE WEST HAS MILITARY INSTALLATIONS IN WEST GERMANY WAS ACCEPTED IN SILENCE.

GOMULKA BLUNTLY ATTACKED "ANTI-SOVIET SENTIMENT" MANIFESTED IN DEMONSTRATIONS IN SEVERAL POLISH CITIES MONDAY NIGHT WHEN RUSSIAN FLAGS WERE TRAMPLED. HE SAID THE AUTHORITIES WOULD TOLERATE NO ACTION AGAINST THE POLISH STATE.

BUT DESPITE HIS EARNEST APPEAL FOR AN END TO MASS MEETINGS AND DEMONSTRATIONS, A GROUP OF AT LEAST 1,500 STUDENTS PARADED FROM THE UNIVERSITY OF WARSAW SOON AFTER, CRYING "ROKOSSOVSKY GO HOME."

MARSHAL KONSTANTIN ROKOSSOVSKY, A POLISH-BORN FORMER SOVIET MARSHAL, REMAINS DEFENSE MINISTER. SENT HERE BY STALIN IN 1949, HE HAS BEEN A SYMBOL OF MOSCOW DOMINATION.

GOMULKA SAID SOVIET PARTY CHIEF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV HAD PROMISED THAT SOVIET TROOPS, WHICH HAD SEEMED TO BE THREATENING WARSAW, WOULD BE BACK AT THEIR BASES IN 48 HOURS.

HE ADDED: "RUSSIAN OFFICERS IN THE POLISH ARMY WILL RETIRE. ALL THE RUSSIAN ADVISERS IN OUR ARMY WILL BE RELIEVED IF OUR GENERAL STAFF SO DECIDES."

HE SAID KHRUSHCHEV HAD AGREED THAT CONTROL OF POLISH AFFAIRS WOULD REMAIN IN POLAND AND BE DECIDED BY THE POLISH GOVERNMENT AND NO ONE ELSE. BUT, SAID GOMULKA, "WE WANT WHOLEHEARTED FRIENDSHIP WITH THE SOVIET UNION AND I CAN ASSURE YOU THAT, SO FAR AS THIS IS CONCERNED, THERE IS NO DIFFERENCE BETWEEN THE OPINION OF THE POLISH COMMUNIST PARTY AND THE SOVIET UNION'S COMMUNIST PARTY."

THIS CONFIRMED PREVIOUS REPORTS THAT KHRUSHCHEV HAD KNUCKLED UNDER TO THE DEMANDS OF POLISH REDS TO PURSUE THEIR OWN COURSE OF INDEPENDENT COMMUNISM AND APOLOGIZED FOR HIS ANGRY THREATS WHEN HE VISITED WARSAW LAST WEEK.

THE STUDENTS, BOYS WITH CREWCUTS, GIRLS WITH PONY TAIL HAIRDOS, REMAINED ORDERLY BUT DEFIANT. THEY MARCHED TO THE HEADQUARTERS OF THE POLISH UNITED WORKERS (COMMUNIST) PARTY BUT MARCHED BACK TOWARD THE UNIVERSITY AFTER A DELEGATION WAS REFUSED ADMITTANCE.

SOME SANG NATIONALIST SONGS.

OTHERS SHOUTED "WE WANT WYSZYNSKI," MEANING CARDINAL WYSZYNSKI, ROMAN CATHOLIC PRIMATE ARRESTED IN 1953. THEIR CHANTS OF "ROKOSSOVSKY GO HOME" WERE IN ENGLISH.

THE CROWD LISTENING TO GOMULKA BEGAN CALLING FOR GEN. MARIAN SPYCHALSKI, NEW DEPUTY DEFENSE MINISTER UNDER ROKOSSOVSKY.

(AT THIS MOMENT, FROST HALTED HIS TELEPHONED DICTATION OF THE STORY AND THE CRIES OF CROWDS IN THE STREET OUTSIDE HIS HOTEL WERE HEARD CLEARLY.)

AS SPYCHALSKI STEPPED UP TO THE MICROPHONE, THE CROWD BEGAN SINGING THE POLISH VERSION OF "HE'S A JOLLY GOOD FELLOW."

IN HIS 5-MINUTE TALK, SPYCHALSKI SAID POLISH SOLDIERS ALWAYS WILL FIGHT FOR FREE POLAND AND DEVELOPMENT OF THE COUNTRY. HE SAID THE PARTY WAS NOW TIGHTLY LINKED WITH THE NATION AND PARTY PROMISES WOULD BE CARRIED OUT.

SPYCHALSKI HAD WALKED ONTO THE PLATFORM WITH GOMULKA, WHO LOOKED EARNEST AND SERIOUS. THE CROWD CHANTED "WIESLAW, WIESLAW"--DIMINUTIVE OF GOMULKA'S GIVEN NAME. THERE WAS PLENTY OF SPONTANEOUS APPLAUSE.

THE ATMOSPHERE WAS FAR DIFFERENT FROM A MASS DEMONSTRATION THIS REPORTER WITNESSED HERE 18 MONTHS AGO. THEN THE SPEAKER WAS SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN, CELEBRATING THE INAUGURATION OF THE WARSAW PACT. THE CROWD WAS JUST AS BIG, BUT IT HAD BEEN MARCHED THERE.

ONCE IT GOT THERE, IT HAD TO STAY. POLICE SURROUNDED THE SQUARE AND KEPT IT THERE.

SOME DELEGATIONS IN THE CROWD TODAY CARRIED RED PARTY BANNERS.

WHEN GOMULKA ENDED HIS SPEECH, ONE YOUTH GROUP BEGAN WHISTLING--A SIGN OF DERISION IN EUROPE. BUT GOMULKA WAS MORE OFTEN APPLAUDED.

ONE BIG GROUP OF DEMONSTRATORS MOVED TOWARD THE HUNGARIAN LEGATION SAYING THEY INTENDED TO DECLARE THEIR "SOLIDARITY WITH THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE."

YOUNG COMMUNISTS, IDENTIFIABLE BY THE RED ARM BANDS, MOVED UP TO FORCE THEM BACK AND FIST FIGHTS BROKE OUT. SOME OF THE YOUNG COMMUNISTS USED CLUBS.

THIS CLASH WAS BRIEF AND ALL THE DEMONSTRATORS HAD DISPERSED LONG BEFORE MIDNIGHT. AT NO TIME DID THEY DISPLAY ANY MORE THAN STUDENT ROWDINESS.

A PROTECTIVE CORDON WAS THROWN AROUND THE SOVIET EMBASSY, BUT IT PROVED UNNECESSARY. THE ONLY EXCITEMENT IN THAT NEIGHBORHOOD WAS CAUSED BY A POLISH ARMY TRUCK WHICH CAUGHT FIRE. SOLDIERS STOPPED PASSING CARS TO BORROW FIRE EXTINGUISHERS.

THE POLISH CENTRAL COMMITTEE RESTORED GOMULKA TO HIS POST AS PARTY SECRETARY, A JOB HE LOST IN A STALIN PURGE IN 1949, AND ELECTED A NEW POLITBURO DESPITE KHRUSHCHEV'S THREATS AND DEMANDS.

MEANWHILE SIGNS INCREASED OF POLAND'S PROGRESS TOWARD GREATER FREEDOM. THE RADIO ANNOUNCED THAT ALL BUT THREE OF THE 154 POLES INDICTED FOR THE JUNE 28 "BREAD AND FREEDOM" REVOLT AT POZNAN HAD BEEN FREED.

EVEN DEFENDANTS SENTENCED TO PRISON IN RIOT TRIALS ALREADY HELD WERE FREED. ONLY THREE YOUTHS CONVICTED OF THE FATAL BEATING OF A SECRET POLICE CORPORAL WERE HELD.

30.24-8763

RUMORS SPREAD THAT STEFAN CARDINAL WYSZYNSKI, ROMAN CATHOLIC PRIMATE OF POLAND WHO WAS ARRESTED BY COMMUNIST AUTHORITIES IN 1953, HAD BEEN FREED. RESPONSIBLE SOURCES SAID THE REPORTS WERE PREMATURE, BUT THAT IF CALM CONTINUES A FEW MORE DAYS IN POLAND HE WILL BE RELEASED. THE CARDINAL RECENTLY WAS REPORTED DETAINED IN A MONASTERY.

THE MASS MEETING TONIGHT WAS STAGED AFTER PREMIER JOSEF CYRANKIEWICZ, IN A SPEECH TO PARLIAMENT, HAD SHARPLY STATED THE GOVERNMENT'S POSITION THAT ALL RUSSIAN TROOPS IN POLAND HENCEFORTH WILL BE STATIONED ONLY AT BASES GRANTED BY TREATY.

ONE SUCH TREATY IS THE WARSAW PACT, THE "RED NATO" BY WHICH THE SOVIET UNION AND THE EAST EUROPEAN BLOC AGREED TO A UNIFIED COMMAND UNDER SOVIET MARSHAL IVAN KONEV.

REFLECTING POLISH FEARS THAT A REUNITED GERMANY SOME DAY MIGHT SEEK TO REVISE ITS EASTERN FRONTIER WITH POLAND, WHICH NOW IS DRAWN FOR WEST OF THE OLD PREWAR LINE, CYRANKIEWICZ SAID "THESE TREATIES ARE DICTATED BY OUR SECURITY, ESPECIALLY IN THE FACE OF GERMAN REVISIONISM."

THE PREMIER PUNCHED HOME THE CLAIM OF POLAND'S NEW REGIME TO COMPLETE EQUALITY WITH MOSCOW IN WORKING OUT ITS OWN COMMUNISTIC POLICIES.

"WE WANT TO BASE THE RELATIONS BETWEEN OUR NATIONS AND PARTIES ON THE PRINCIPLES OF EQUALITY AND RID OURSELVES OF ANYTHING WHICH COULD CONTRADICT THESE PRINCIPLES," HE SAID.

HE SAID MEMBERS OF THE POLISH POLITBURO WILL GO TO MOSCOW AND MEET [illegible]H SOVIET LEADERS NEXT WEEK TO DISCUSS THE "CONSOLIDATION" OF [illegible]SE PRINCIPLES.

MOSCOW'S PRAVDA VIRTUALLY RETRACTED ITS PREVIOUS ATTACK ON THE POLISH PRESS FOR ARTICLES CALLING FOR MORE FREEDOM. THE RETRACTION WAS IN THE FORM OF A REPRINT OF AN ARTICLE IN TRIBUNA LUDU, POLISH PARTY NEWSPAPER, WHICH SAID IRRESPONSIBLE ELEMENTS HAD TRIED TO "CAST A SHADOW ON OUR RELATIONS WITH THE SOVIET UNION AND OUR IDEOLOGICAL TIES WITH THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF THE SOVIET UNION."

RP405PED

A142

FIRST LEAD POLISH 330

BY COLIN FROST

WARSAW, OCT. 24 (AP)-PREMIER JOSEF CYRANKIEWICZ REMINDED THE RUSSIANS FORCEFULLY TODAY POLAND'S RELATIONS WITH THE SOVIET UNION IN THE FUTURE WILL BE BASED ON FULL EQUALITY. HIS ADDRESS TO PARLIAMENT FOLLOWED REPORTS THAT SOVIET COMMUNIST BOSS NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV HAD BACKED DOWN IN HIS QUARREL WITH THE POLES AND APOLOGIZED.

RESPONSIBLE SOURCES ALSO REPORTED STEFAN CARDINAL WYSZYNSKI, THE ROMAN CATHOLIC PRIMATE OF POLAND, WILL BE RELEASED IN A FEW DAYS IF THE SITUATION IN POLAND CONTINUES QUIET. THE INFORMANTS SAID THE CARDINAL'S RELEASE WAS DISCUSSED YESTERDAY BY WLADYSLAW GOMULKA, THE NEW PARTY BOSS, AND A DELEGATION OF CATHOLIC PARLIAMENT MEMBERS WHO EXPRESSED GENERAL SUPPORT FOR GOMULKA'S POLICY OF INDEPENDENT SOCOALISM.

CYRANKIEWICZ, SCHEDULED TO FLY TO MOSCOW THIS WEEK, INDICATED MARSHAL KONSTANTIN ROKOSSOVSKY REMAINS IN GOOD STANDING IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY, DESPITE HIS OUSTER FROM THE POLITBURO LAST WEEK. HE ASSERTED, HOWEVER, THAT IN THE FUTURE RUSSIAN TROOPS IN POLAND WILL BE RESTRICTED EXCLUSIVELY TO BASES GRANTED BY TREATY.

ROKOSSOVSKY, INSTALLED BY STALIN IN 1949 AS POLAND'S DEFENSE MINISTER, HAS BEEN REPORTED ON THE VERGE OF EJECTION FROM HIS OFFICE UNDER THE NEW LEADERSHIP HEADED BY THE ONCE-PURGED GOMULKA.

"WE WANT TO BASE THE RELATIONS BETWEEN OUR NATIONS AND PARTIES ON THE PRINCIPLES OF EQUALITY AND RID OURSELVES OF ANYTHING WHICH COULD CONTRADICT THESE PRINCIPLES," CYRANKIEWICZ SAID.

IN THE NEXT FEW DAYS, HE SAID, ALL RUSSIAN TROOPS WILL BE STATIONED EXCLUSIVELY AT BASES WHOSE EXISTENCE STEMS FROM INTERNATIONAL TREATIES. REFLECTING THE EVER-PRESENT POLISH FEAR OF GERMAN REUNIFICATION, CYRANKIEWICZ ADDED:

"THESE TREATIES ARE DICTATED BY OUR SECURITY, ESPECIALLY IN THE FACE OF GERMAN REVISIONISM."

GERMANS STILL LAY CLAIM TO AREAS TAKEN OVER BY THE POLES AFTER WORLD WAR II.

CYRANKIEWICZ SAID MEMBERS OF THE POLISH COMMUNIST POLITBURO WILL MEET WITH MEMBERS OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PRESIDIUM NEXT WEEK "WITH THE AIM OF CONSOLIDATING THE PRINCIPLE OF COOPERATION ON THE BASIS OF EQUALITY, SOLIDARITY AND MUTUAL RESPECT OF RIGHTS."

THIS MEETING APPARENTLY WAS ARRANGED BY TELEPHONE WITH KHRUSHCHEV YESTERDAY. KHRUSHCHEV PAID A SURPRISE VISIT TO WARSAW FRIDAY AT THE HEIGHT OF THE ANTI-MOSCOW MANIFESTATIONS IN THE POLISH PARTY SHAKEUP. NOW HE IS REPORTED TO HAVE APOLOGIZED FOR HIS ANGRY WORDS, FOR THE SOVIET ATTACK ON THE POLISH PRESS AND FOR EVIDENCE OF SOVIET MILITARY PRESSURE ON THE POLES.

YIELDING TO THE POLES, KHRUSHCHEV BACKED DOWN COMPLETELY FROM HIS DEMANDS FOR MOSCOW-CHOSEN MEN TO DOMINATE THE POLISH PARTY, AND POLISH-SOVIET RELATIONS BEGAN TO IMPROVE, AUTHORITATIVE INFORMANTS SAID.

THE INFORMANTS SAID THE SURRENDER CAME IN A TELEPHONE CALL FROM KHRUSHCHEV TO WLADYSLAW GOMULKA, NEW BOSS OF THE POLISH COMMUNIST PARTY, YESTERDAY AFTERNOON. IT WAS MADE IN THE MIDST OF WAVES OF BITTER ANTI-SOVIET DEMONSTRATIONS INSIDE POLAND.

THOUSANDS OF POLES HAD BEEN DEMONSTRATING IN THREE MAJOR CITIES AGAINST RUSSIA'S ATTEMPT TO HOLD OFF THE INDEPENDENCE PROMISED BY GOMULKA. THEY TORE DOWN AND TRAMPLED SOVIET FLAGS AND DEMANDED THE REMOVAL TO SIBERIA OF MARSHAL KONSTANTIN ROKOSSOVSKY, THE MOSCOW-APPOINTED COMMANDER OF THE POLISH MILITARY FORCES.

THE SOURCES SAID SOVIET TROOP CONCENTRATIONS IN POLAND WERE ORDERED DISPERSED AFTER KHRUSHCHEV'S TELEPHONE CALL AND THAT A RUSSIAN NAVAL SQUADRON OFF POLAND'S BALTIC COAST HAD BEEN WITHDRAWN.

THE INFORMANTS GAVE THIS ACCOUNT OF THE DRAMATIC EVENTS:

KHRUSHCHEV CALLED FROM THE KREMLIN.

HE TOLD GOMULKA THAT WITH SOME SLIGHT RESERVATIONS HE ACCEPTED THE NEW POLISH SOCIALIST POLICY THAT GOMULKA ANNOUNCED LAST WEEK END.

KHRUSHCHEV APOLOGIZED FOR AN ATTACK IN PRAVDA, THE SOVIET COMMUNIST ORGAN, ON ARTICLES IN THE POLISH PRESS CALLING FOR MORE FREEDOM. THE PRAVDA ATTACK WAS HIGHLY RESENTED IN POLAND.

WITHIN THE NEXT DAY OR SO, KHRUSHCHEV WAS QUOTED AS SAYING, PRAVDA WILL PRINT A VIRTUAL RETRACTION IN THE FORM OF REPRINTING EXCERPTS FROM POLISH NEWSPAPER ARTICLES THAT DENOUNCED THE PRAVDA ATTACK AS "CLUMSY INTERFERENCE."

THE POLISH SOURCES SAID GOMULKA AND PREMIER JOSEF CYRANKIEWICZ WILL GO TO MOSCOW LATER THIS WEEK FOR DISCUSSIONS WITH THE SOVIET COMMUNIST LEADERSHIP.

AT THE MOSCOW TALKS, THE POLES SAID, A JOINT DECLARATION PROBABLY WILL BE ISSUED SIMILAR TO THAT WITH WHICH KHRUSHCHEV PATCHED UP MOSCOW'S QUARREL WITH PRESIDENT TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA.

THE STREET DEMONSTRATIONS AND WARNINGS FROM THE POLISH GOVERNMENT THAT ANY ATTEMPT TO HALT THE MOVEMENT TOWARD GREATER INDEPENDENCE MIGHT LEAD TO A BLOODY UPRISING APPARENTLY BROUGHT ABOUT KHRUSHCHEV'S CAPITULATION.

POPULAR DEMANDS MOUNTED TO THROW OUT SOVIET INFLUENCE AND PUNISH THOSE WHO IMPOSED STALIN'S WILL ON THE POLISH PEOPLE.

FOLLOWING KHRUSHCHEV'S TELEPHONE CALL, SOVIET TROOPS THAT HAD MASSED IN CENTRAL POLAND WERE REPORTED MOVING BACK TO BARRACKS.

THE POLISH PARLIAMENT CONTINUED DELIBERATIONS ON MEASURES CALLED FOR BY GOMULKA TO BETTER THE POLISH STANDARD OF LIVING. IT ALSO WAS BELIEVED CONSIDERING A SHAKEUP OF THE GOVERNMENT APPARATUS TO MATCH LAST WEEKEND'S REORGANIZATION OF THE RULING COMMUNIST PARTY.

WARSAW RADIO SAID A GROUP OF CATHOLIC MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT HAD PLEDGED THEIR SUPPORT TO GOMULKA AND PROMISED TO MOBILIZE POLISH CATHOLICS "TO IMPLEMENT THE GREAT AND DIFFICULT TASKS NOW FACING THE WHOLE NATION."

JT422AED

B51 Q 140

WITH WARSAW POLAND A30

LONDON, OCT.24 (AP)-A GROUP OF EMIGRE ANTI-COMMUNIST POLES IN LONDON HAS APPEALED TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TO HELP PREVENT THE USE OF RUSSIAN FORCE AGAINST THE POLISH PEOPLE.

A STATEMENT TO EISENHOWER PUBLISHED BY THE POLISH COUNCIL OF NATIONAL UNITY LAST NIGHT--ABOUT THE TIME WARSAW DISPATCHES DISCLOSED AN EASING OF SOVIET MILITARY PRESSURE ON THE NEW POLISH REGIME--SAID:

"IN THE NAME OF THE POLISH NATION, UNITED IN ITS STRUGGLE FOR INDEPENDENCE, WE APPEAL TO YOU, MR.PRESIDENT, TO TAKE THE INITIATIVE OF ACTION IN ORDER TO PREVENT THE USE OF SOVIET FORCE AGAINST THE PEOPLE OF POLAND, TO CAUSE THE WITHDRAWAL OF SOVIET GARRISONS FROM THE ENTIRE TERRITORY OF POLAND, AND ASSURE THE POLISH NATION THE RIGHT TO EXPRESS ITS WILL IN FREE AND TRULY DEMOCRATIC ELECTIONS.

"AT THIS ANXIOUS MOMENT MILLIONS OF PEOPLE BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN LOOK TO YOU, MR.PRESIDENT, FOR ACTION WHICH MAY INFLUENCE THE COURSE OF EVENTS AND HASTEN THE TRIUMPH OF FREEDOM."

B906AED

A169 (200)

POLISH

MOSCOW, OCT. 24 (AP)-THE SOVIET PRESS ADMITTED TODAY FOR THE FIRST TIME THAT ANTI-SOVIET DEMONSTRATIONS HAVE DEVELOPED IN POLAND. IT FAILED TO REPORT THOSE IN HUNGARY.

PRAVDA, IN A REPORT FROM ITS SPECIAL CORRESPONDENT IN WARSAW, QUOTED THE WARSAW RADIO AS REPORTING "DEMAGOGIC NATIONALISTIC ANTI-SOVIET DEMONSTRATIONS" IN WROCLAW (BRESLAU) AND OTHER AREAS OF POLAND MONDAY EVENING.

THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER QUOTED THE POLISH COMMUNIST PAPER TRIBUNA LUDU AS SAYING: "IRRESPONSIBLE ELEMENTS AT VARIOUS POINTS HAVE RAISED THEIR VOICES IN ALIEN ACCENTS IN AN ATTEMPT TO CAST A SHADOW ON OUR RELATIONS WITH THE SOVIET UNION AND OUR IDEOLOGICAL TIES WITH THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF THE SOVIET UNION."

THE REPORT WARNED THE POLISH WORKERS AND PEOPLE TO BEWARE "OF THESE IRRESPONSIBLE ELEMENTS...BECAUSE THEY ONLY WISH TO HINDER THE PROCESS OF [illegible] AND DEMOCRATIZATION." IT SAID THAT THE WORKERS AND INHABITANTS OF WROCLAW REBUFFED THE DEMONSTRATORS AND DEMONSTRATIONS MONDAY.

PRAVDA SAID WORKERS RESOLUTIONS AND LETTERS PUBLISHED IN THE POLISH PRESS "REAFFIRMED INTERNATIONALISM AS THE CORNERSTONE OF THE POLISH COMMUNIST PARTY'S POLICIES AND THAT UNSHAKABLE POLISH-SOVIET FRIENDSHIP CORRESPONDENTS TO THE INTEREST OF THE POLISH PEOPLE IN SOCIALISM AND PEACE."

PRAVDA QUOTED THE POLISH PRESS AS SAYING "ENEMY ELEMENTS ARE STILL TRYING TO USE THE STRUGGLE FOR DEMOCRACY FOR THEIR OWN DISRUPTIVE PURPOSES."

P-MQ1PED

30.24-8765

A141
(270)

BERLIN, OCT. 24 (AP)-COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY KEPT SECURITY TROOPS AND POLICE ON SPECIAL ALERT TODAY TO GUARD AGAINST ANY POSSIBLE ANTI-SOVIET OUTBREAKS.

SECURITY GUARDS WERE REINFORCED AROUND GOVERNMENT AND COMMUNIST PARTY BUILDINGS AND AT COMMUNICATIONS CENTERS.

USUALLY RELIABLE SOURCES SAID ARMS WERE ISSUED AT SOME INDUSTRIAL PLANTS TO "COMMUNIST WORKER FIGHTING GROUPS" AS A PRECAUTIONARY MEASURE. THE GROUPS WERE ORDERED TO STAGE DEMONSTRATIONS TO "COUNTER-ACT ANY UNCLEARNESS IN THE ATTITUDE OF THE POPULATION."

THE EAST GERMAN ARMY AND MINISTRY OF SECURITY UNITS WENT ON A SECRET ALERT FRIDAY NIGHT. ALL LEAVES WERE CANCELLED. THE ARMY ALERT WAS CALLED OFF SUNDAY, BUT THE SECURITY FORCES REMAINED ON EMERGENCY FOOTING.

A TENSE QUIET HUNG OVER EAST GERMANY. WESTERN OFFICIALS IN BERLIN SAID FEAR OF THE RUSSIAN GARRISONS APPEARED TO BE DISCOURAGING ANY ATTEMPTS AT DEMONSTRATIONS. THEY ESTIMATE THE RUSSIANS HAVE 450,000 TROOPS IN EAST GERMANY. SO FAR THERE HAVE BEEN NO REPORTS OF DISTURBANCES.

THE POPULATION WAS GETTING ONLY A SKETCHY IDEA OF EVENTS IN HUNGARY AND POLAND FROM THE COMMUNIST RADIOS AND NEWSPAPERS.

THE U.S. ARMY AND WEST BERLIN ANNOUNCED THE RUSSIANS AT NOON LIFTED THE THREE-DAY BAN ON MOVEMENT OF ALLIED MILITARY MISSIONS NEAR THE EAST GERMAN-POLISH BORDER.

AMERICAN, FRENCH AND BRITISH MISSION MEMBERS NORMALLY MAY TRAVEL ANYWHERE IN EAST GERMANY UNDER THE POSTWAR FOUR-POWER OCCUPATION AGREEMENT.

THE BAN AFFECTED ONLY BORDER AREAS.

THE RUSSIANS IMPOSED RESTRICTIONS SUNDAY, PRESUMABLY TO SCREEN MOVEMENT OF SOVIET DIVISIONS TOWARD THE POLISH FRONTIER. THE DIVISIONS WERE REPORTED TO HAVE CROSSED OVER AT A NUMBER OF FRONTIER POINTS.

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A14WX
(720) PMS BUDGET
POLISH
BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, OCT. 24 (AP)-TOP AMERICAN OFFICIALS ARE SWINGING AROUND TO THE BELIEF THAT RUSSIA'S EASTERN EUROPEAN SATELLITE SYSTEM IS BEGINNING TO CRACK UP.

THIS VIEW APPARENTLY WAS RELECTED BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER LAST NIGHT IN A REFERENCE TO THE REVOLT AGAINST SOVIET DOMINATION IN POLAND.

"THE FRUITS OF IMPERIALISM," EISENHOWER SAID IN A SPEECH AT A LABOR DINNER HERE, "ARE DISCONTENT, UNREST, RIOTS IN ONE PLACE AND DEMONSTRATIONS IN ANOTHER, UNTIL THE TYRANNY EXERCISED OVER THEM EITHER DISSOLVES OR IS EXPELLED."

EISENHOWER IMPLIED AMERICAN READINESS TO AID THE POLES OR ANY OTHER PEOPLE WHO WOULD SUCCESSFULLY ASSERT THEIR INDEPENDENCE OF MOSCOW AND SEEK AMERICAN HELP. HE DID THIS IN OUTLINING THIS FOUR-POINT POLICY FOR THE UNITED STATES "AS THE CHAMPION OF HUMAN FREEDOM":

"FIRST, SO TO CONDUCT OURSELVES IN ALL OUR INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS THAT WE NEVER COMPROMISE THE FUNDAMENTAL PRINCIPLE THAT ALL PEOPLES WHO HAVE PROVED THEMSELVS CAPABLE OF SELF-GOVERNMENT HAVE A RIGHT TO AN INDEPENDENT GOVERNMENT OF THEIR OWN FULL, FREE CHOICE.

"SECOND, SO TO HELP THOSE FREEDOM LOVING PEOPLES WHO NEED AND WANT AND CAN PROFITABLY USE OUR AID THAT THEY MAY ADVANCE IN THEIR ABILITY FOR SELF SUPPORT AND MAY ADD STRENGTH TO THE SECURITY AND PEACE OF THE FREE WORLD.

"THIRD, SO TO MANAGE OUR COMMERCE WITH OTHER NATIONS THAT WE ARE JOINED WITH THEM IN A GENUINE PARTNERSHIP OF TRADE, FOSTERING A SPIRAL OF MUTUALLY SHARED PROSPERITY AND ABUNDANCE THAT WILL BE PROOF AGAINST ALL PROPAGANDA AND SUBVERSION.

"FOURTH, SO TO EXEMPLIFY AT HOME THE OPPORTUNITIES, THE REWARDS FOR WORK WELL DONE -- ALL THE GOOD THINGS OF A FREE SYSTEM -- THAT THE WORLD WILL RECOGNIZE IN HUMAN FREEDOM THE SURE ROAD TO HUMAN GOOD."

THE PRESIDENT DID NOT SPELL OUT IN DETAIL HOW HE WOULD APPLY THESE POINTS, PARTICULARLY THE ONES HAVING TO DO WITH AID AND WITH TRADE.

BUT THE IMPLICATION WAS STRONG THAT THE ADMINISTRATION IS READY TO DEVELOP TOWARD POLAND A POLICY COMPARABLE TO THAT WHICH IT HAS FOLLOWED IN THE CASE OF ASSISTANCE TO YUGOSLAVIA, WHICH BROKE WITH MOSCOW IN 1948.

ADMINISTRATION AUTHORITIES ARE NOT SURE YET HOW FAR THE BREAK BETWEEN WARSAW AND MOSCOW WILL GO. THEY DO NOT KNOW, FOR EXAMPLE, WHETHER IT WILL MEAN A LESSENING OF POLAND'S COMMERCE WITH RUSSIA AND A REALLY NEW POLITICAL ORIENTATION OF POLAND.

YUGOSLAVIA, WHICH BROKE UNDER ENTIRELY DIFFERENT CIRCUMSTANCES, DEVELOPED A NEUTRAL POSITION AS BETWEEN THE SOVIET AND WESTERN POWER BLOCS. SOME INFORMED OFFICIALS HERE DOUBT THAT THE POLES CAN SHIFT THEIR POLICIES TO THAT DEGREE SINCE THEY HAVE A COMMON FRONTIER WITH THE SOVIET UNION.

IN THESE CONDITIONS OF UNCERTAINTY ABOUT POLAND'S FUTURE POSITION, THE ATTITUDE OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT IS TO GO SLOW IN FORMULATING AMERICAN POLICY -- BEYOND LOOKING INTO THE POSSIBILITIES OF ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE AND BROADLY ASSERTING AMERICAN SUPPORT FOR SECURING AND EXPANDING POLAND'S INDEPENDENCE OF ACTION.

BUT OFFICIALS WHO WERE RELUCTANT A FEW DAYS AGO TO JUMP TO ANY SWEEPING CONCLUSIONS ABOUT THE SCOPE OF THE POLISH REVOLT AGAINST MOSCOW CONTROL, NOW SAY PRIVATELY THAT WHAT HAS HAPPENED THERE MUST BE CONSIDERED AS ONLY A BEGINNING OF THINGS TO COME THROUGHOUT THE SATELLITE SYSTEM.

FURTHERMORE, IT IS BELIEVED THAT THE LONGER THE SOVIET RULERS REFRAIN FROM USING MILITARY FORCES TO SUPPRESS THE DRIVE FOR INDEPENDENCE THE LESS LIKELY ITS USE BECOMES.

FROM WARSAW CAME INDICATIONS THAT RUSSIA MAY BE ACCEPTING, IF GRUDGINGLY, POLAND'S NEW ASSERTION OF INDEPENDENCE.

RELIABLE SOURCES IN THE POLISH CAPITAL SAID NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS, TELEPHONED WLADYSLAW GOMULKA, THE POLISH PARTY CHIEF, YESTERDAY. THESE INFORMANTS SAID KHRUSHCHEV TOLD GOMULKA THAT WITH SOME SLIGHT RESERVATIOS HE ACCEPTED THE NEW POLISH SOCIALIST POLICY.

THESE SOURCES REPORTED AT THE SAME TIME THAT SOVIET TROOP CONCENTRATIONS, BUILT UP IN CENTRAL POLAND DURING THE CRISIS, WERE DISPERSING AND THAT A RUSSIAN NAVAL SQUADRON HAS WITHDRAWN FROM THE POLISH COAST IN THE BALTIC.

WHILE ATTENTION HAS CENTERED ON EVENTS IN POLAND, SIMILAR PRESSURES FOR INDEPENDENCE FROM MOSCOW HAVE COME TO THE SURFACE IN HUNGARY.

IT IS ASSUMED HERE THERE ARE SIMILAR STIRRINGS UNDERNEATH IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA, ALTHOUGH THERE THE GOVERNMENT SEEMS TO BE SECURELY IN THE HANDS OF MEN WHO WANT TO PRESERVE THEIR CLOSE LINKS WITH RUSSIA.

AMERICAN OFFICIALS ARE CONVINCED HOWEVER, THAT THE POLISH DECLARATION OF INDEPENDENCE FROM MOSCOW IS A CONTAGIOUS MOVEMENT WHICH IN THE LONG RUN WILL HAVE A DECISIVE IMPACT ON OTHER SOVIET SATELLITES.

JA246AED

A120 600
UNDATED SATELLITES INTERPRETIVE
BY WILLIAM L. RYAN
AP FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST

A KHRUSHCHEV EXPERIMENT HAS BLOWN UP IN THE FACES OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST LEADERS.

UNLESS THE RUSSIANS TAKE FORCEFUL MEASURES TO GUARD AGAINST NEW OUTBREAKS LIKE THOSE IN POLAND AND HUNGARY, THEY STAND TO LOSE THEIR SATELLITE EMPIRE EVENTUALLY. THE POLICIES OF COMMUNIST BOSS N.S.KHRUSHCHEV HAVE PARALYZED THE SOVIET UNION.

THE KREMLIN TODAY IS LIKELY UNDERGOING AN AGONIZING REAPPRAISAL. THE RESULT CAN MEAN THE END OF KHRUSHCHEV AS THE BOSS, THE RE-EMERGENCE OF GEORGI M.MALENKOV AND A VINDICATION--FROM THE SOVIET VIEWPOINT--OF FORMER FOREIGN MINISTER V.M.MOLOTOV.

THE KHRUSHCHEV EXPERIMENT BEGAN EARLY IN 1955, AND EVENTS IN POLAND AND HUNGARY PROVE THAT THE RESTLESS STIRRING WHICH FINALLY BURGEONED INTO OPEN ANTI-RUSSIAN REVOLT DATES FROM THAT TIME.

KHRUSHCHEV'S EXPERIMENT WAS WITH RELAXATION OF CONTROLS, NOT ONLY OVER POPULATIONS, BUT OVER THE PARTIES IN THE SATELLITE OATIONS. THE EXPERIMENT HAD TWO AIMS.

ONE WAS TO SECURE THE NEW POST-STALIN REGIME AT HOME BY GIVING IT THE LOOK OF A REGIME WHICH WOULD BE LIBERAL IN COMPARISON WITH THE IRON RULE OF STALIN.

THE SECOND AIM -- AND PROBABLY MORE IMPORTANT -- WAS IN THE FIELD OF FOREIGN POLICY. RELAXATIONS INSIDE THE SOVIET UNION AND IN THE SATELLITE COUNTRIES WERE INTENDED TO FREE THE SOVIET UNION OF THE TAINT OF COLONIALISM-- THE WEAPON WITH WHICH KHRUSHCHEV WAS GOING TO BELABOR THE WEST IN A CONTEST FOR INFLUENCE IN ASIA AND THE MIDDLE EAST. THE SAME RELAXATION AIMED TO LURE WESTERN SOCIALISTS INTO A UNITED FRONT WITH THE COMMUNISTS--AN OPENING TO THE LEFT WHICH EVENTUALLY WAS TO DIVORCE THE UNITED STATES FROM ITS ALLIES FOR A GREAT, BLOODLESS SOVIET VICTORY.

BOTH GOALS HAVE VANISHED IN THE EXPLOSIONS IN POLAND AND HUNGARY.

THE USE OF SOVIET TROOPS IN HUNGARY--AND THE THREAT TO USE THEM IN POLAND--PRESENTS THE U.S.S.R. TO THE OUTSIDE WORLD AS A NATION OF HARSH COLONIALISTS KEEPING ITS CONTROL BY ARMED FORCE AND POLITICAL OPPRESSION.

THE RUSSIANS THEMSELVES NOW HAVE A TEASTE OF WHAT THEY ATTEMPTED TO INSPIRE AGAINST AMERICANS ABROAD. THE CRY "AMI (AMERICAN) GO HOME" WAS A COMMUNIST SLOGAN INTENDED TO PICTURE AMERICANS AS ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL OPPRESSORS. NOW THE CRY IN EASTERN EUROPE GOES UP: "RUSSKY, GO HOME." THE OBJECT LESSON IS BOUND TO BE TAKEN TO HEART IN MANY QUARTERS OF ASIA AND THE MIDDLE EAST.

THIS IS A COSTLY PROPAGANDA DEFEAT FOR THE RUSSIANS, BOTH AT HOME AND ABROAD. EVEN THE LITTLE WHICH HAS FILTERED THROUGH THE IRON CURTAIN BACK TO THE PEOPLE IN THE SOVIET UNION MUST HAVE A SHOCKING EFFECT IN VIEW OF THE LURID PROMISES OF THE KHRUSHCHEV REGIME.

A SCAPEGOAT WILL HAVE TO BE FOUND. THE LIKELY CANDIDATE IS KHRUSHCHEV, SINCE THE WHOLE THING CAN BE PINNED ON HIM. THIS WAS THE SEQUENCE OF EVENTS:

IN FEBRUARY, 1955, KHRUSHCHEV PUSHED MALENKOV OUT OF THE PREMIERSHIP AND FORCED HIM TO ADMIT FAILURE. MALENKOV STOOD FOR A POLICY OF PERFORMING ON PROMISES--THAT IS, TO SUPPLY CONSUMER GOODS TO THE POPULATIONS OF COMMUNIST-RULED COUNTRIES, EVEN IF IT MEANT A TEMPORARY EASING OF THE HEAVY INDUSTRY PROGRAM WHICH WAS TO BUILD SOVIET WORLD POWER.

THIS, IN STALIN'S DAY, WAS A "RIGHT DEVIATION." IT BECAME THAT IN KHRUSHCHEV'S DAY, TOO. KHRUSHCHEV, DESTROYER OF THE STALIN LEGEND, HIMSELF WAS A STALINIST.

THE MALENKOV PROGRAM WAS REVERSED. BUT IN ORDER TO MAKE THIS PILL EASIER TO SWALLOW, KHRUSHCHEV EMBARKED ON A PROGRAM OF RELAXATIONS, ALONG WITH A CAMPAIGN TO WIN FRIENDS AND INFLUENCE SOCIALISTS.

THE KHRUSHCHEV LINE WAS ADOPTED IN THE SATELLITES.

IN HUNGARY, TWO MONTHS AFTER MALENKOV FALL, THE PARTY UNDER MATYAS RAKOSI DEPOSED IMRE NAGY, WHO STOOD FOR THE MALENKOV CONSUMER LINE.

IN POLAND THE POLITBURO DENOUNCED MALENKOV LINE PEOPLE AS "OPPORTUNISTIC AND NATIONALIST DEVIATIONISTS," AND IT PUT WITH THESE THE PURGED WLADYSLAW GOMULKA.

NOW GOMULKA IS CHIEF OF THE PARTY IN POLAND, AND NAGY IS PREMIER IN HUNGARY. THE REASON IS THAT THE PUBLIC TOOK THE RELAXATIONS SERIOUSLY. A TIDE OF CRITICISM COULD NOT BE STEMMED WITHOUT RESORT ONCE AGAIN TO NAKED RUSSIAN FORCE.

FOR THIS, SOMEBODY IN THE SOVIET UNION IS GOING TO HAVE TO PAY DEARLY.

B1016AED

By Harold K. Milks

1956

moscow, oct. 24 (ap)-- poland has kept its place near the top of the slogan list [redacted] issued in observance of the anniversary of the soviet revolution.

despite poland's new policy of independence from soviet communism, its slogan appears in the list in its usual place, second only to communist china.

poland's slogan says:

"fraternal greetings to the working people of the polish people's republic, selflessly fighting for further advance of national economy and culture, for steady advance in the people's wellbeing, for peace and for the building of socialism. long

REWRITE

live the indestructable friendship and cooperation between t
soviet and polish people!"

hungary also has held its place in the slogan list, f ng just after poland and czechoslovakia. the slogan for hungary says:

"fraternal greetings to the working people of the hungarian people's republic, selflessly fighting for further advance of the people's economy and culture ... for peace and building socialism. long live the indestructable friendship and cooperation between the soviet union and the hungarian people's republic."

these slogan are printed on banners carried in the procession celebrating the anniversary of the great october revolution each year. the anniversary under the western calendar falls in early november.

yugoslavia, at the bottom of the slogan list in this year's may day celebration, has climbed above north korea, north viet nam and east germany.

india again heads the list of non-communist countries

ven slogans for the anniversary observance and is followed by
ide sia. egypt and japan are greeted, the first for "valiant defense of sovereignty and independence, and the latter for "valorously fighting against a revival of militarism."

britain, france and the united states come at the end of the list of non-communist countries to which the soviet union extends anniversary greetings.

mp/2333/2310

E73-G67

JO (ASKED) (900)

UNDATED REVOLTS

BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

THE REVOLT IN HUNGARY IS THE BIGGEST OF A SERIES OF OPEN OUTBREAKS AGAINST SOVIET RULE IN THE 43 MONTHS SINCE JOSEPH STALIN'S DEATH MARCH 5, 1953. THERE WERE SEVERAL IN THAT YEAR, NONE OF CONSEQUENCE IN 1954, FEW IN 1955, AND MANY THIS YEAR.

FOLLOWING IS A CHRONOLOGY OF THE REVOLT MOVEMENT:

--1953--

MAY 30-JUNE 5--IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA STRIKES AND RIOTS BROKE OUT WHEN THE GOVERNMENT CARRIED OUT A CURRENCY REFORM ORDERING CITIZENS TO TURN IN THEIR OLD CURRENCY FOR NEW AT RATES OF FROM FIVE TO 50 OLD CROWNS

FOR ONE NEW. IN ESTRAVA MINERS BEAT A MILITIAWOMAN TO DEATH AFTER THE MILITIA KILLED THREE STRIKERS. IN PILSEN, WORKERS AT THE SKODA PLANT SABOTAGED MACHINERY, ATTACKED CITY HALL, TORE DOWN STALIN'S PORTRAIT, AND RAISED THE AMERICAN FLAG.

JUNE 17--ON JUNE 16 ABOUT 5,000 WORKERS PARADED THROUGH EAST BERLIN DEMANDING LOWER PRODUCTION RATES. ON JUNE 17, 50,000 EAST BERLINERS WENT OUT ON STRIKE AND RIOTED WITH SHOUTS OF "IVAN, GO HOME" AND DEMANDS FOR FREE ELECTIONS. THEY TORE DOWN THE RED FLAG AT COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT HEADQUARTERS. TEN THOUSAND SOVIET TROOPS AND 200 TANKS WERE BROUGHT OUT. THE COMMUNISTS KILLED 25 PEOPLE IN THE FIGHTING AND EXECUTED ANOTHER 62. COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY SAID 50,000 PEOPLE WERE ARRESTED. IT ACCUSED THE WEST OF INSTIGATING THE RIOTS--BUT TOOK ACTION FOR IMPROVEMENTS IN LIVING AND WORKING CONDITIONS.

JUNE 25--SOVIET POLICE CHIEF LAVRENTY BERIA WAS ARRESTED. 1956

JULY--PRISONERS STRUCK IN THE SLAVE LABOR CAMPS IN VORKUTA, NORTH OF THE ARCTIC CIRCLE, AND PRESENTED A SERIES OF DEMANDS. THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT CRUSHED THE STRIKES WITH MILITARY FORCE. BUT IT ALSO MADE CONSIDERABLE REFORMS IN THE SLAVE LABOR SYSTEM. THE WORLD LEARNED ABOUT IT ONLY MONTHS LATER.

SEPT.12--NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV WAS NAMED FIRST SECRETARY OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY.

--1955--

FEB.8--GEORGI MALENKOV RESIGNED AS SOVIET PREMIER, WITH THE ADMISSION OF "SERIOUS ERRORS." NIKOLAI BULGANIN SUCCEEDED HIM. BEHIND THE MOVE WAS THE POWER OF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV.

MAY 26-JUNE 5--KHRUSHCHEV VISITED TITO IN BELGRADE TO PATCH UP THE YUGOSLAV-SOVIET QUARREL.

--1956--

FEB.24--KHRUSHCHEV DENOUNCED STALIN AT THE 20TH CONGRESS OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY. THE FACT BECAME KNOWN ONLY WEEKS LATER. IT ACCELERATED THE PROTEST MOVEMENT.

MARCH 7, 8 AND 9, -- IN TIFLIS, CAPITAL OF SOVIET GEORGIA, HOMELAND OF BERIA AND STALIN, STUDENTS AND CITIZENS DEMONSTRATED AGAINST THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT AFTER BEING TOLD OF THE DENUNCIATION. ONE EYEWITNESS REPORT CLAIMED 100 DEMONSTRATORS WERE SHOT DOWN.

MARCH 13, --BOLESLAW BIERUT, STALINIST BOSS OF POLAND'S COMMUNIST PARTY AND GOVERNMENT, DIED.

MAN--STORMY STUDENT DEMONSTRATIONS TOOK PLACE IN BRATISLAVA, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, ASSUMING AN ANTIGOVERNMENT CHARACTER. 1956

JUNE 28, --IN POZNAN, POLAND, WORKERS DEMONSTRATED AGAINST THE POLISH GOVERNMEBT AND COMMUNIST PARTY. STARTING AS A PEACEFUL MANIFESTATION THE MOVEMENT QUICKLY ASSUMED THE CHARACTER OF AN OPEN REVOLTT. IT WAS PUT DOWN BY ARMED FORCE. THE POLISSH COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT BLAMED IT FIRST ON FOREIGN PROVOCATION BUT LATER ADMITTED MANY INJUSTICES AND POOR CONDITIONS.

FROM FEBRUARY ON, DISCUSSION OF THE DENUNCIATION OF STALIN DEVELOPED INTO A BROAD QUESTIONING OF THE ENTIRE SOVIET SATELLITE SYSTEM, REACHING A VIOLENT CLIMAX IN OCTOBER.

JULY 18, --MATYAS RAKESI, STALINIST DICTATOR OF HUNGARY, WAS FORCED TO RESIGN.

AUG. 4, --WLADYSLAW GOMULKA WAS RESTORED TO FULL MEMBERSHIP IN THE POLISH COMMUNIST PARTY.

SEPT. 19, --KHRUSHCHEV FLEW TO BELGRADE TO TALK TO TITO, REPORTEDLY ON THE QUESTION OF THE EASTERN EUROPEAN SATELLITES. ONE SUBJECT BROACHED WAS YUGOSLAV ANGER AT A SOVIET COMMUNISTS' CIRCULAR

LETTER TO SATELLITE COMMUNIST PARTIES WARNING THE AGAINST FOLLOWING TITO'S EXAMPLE. TALKS CONTINUED IN THE CRIMEA TILL OCT. 5, WITHOUT COMPLETE SETTLEMENT.

OCT. 6,--A CROWD OF 200,000 HUNGARIANS MARCHED TO THE REHABILITATION AND REBURIAL CEREMONY FOR LASZLO RAJK, EXCUTED AS A TITOIST UNDER STALIN.

OCT. 14, --IMRE NAGY, FORMER HUNGARIAN PREMIER PURGED IN 1955 WAS READMITTED TO THE HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST PRTY.

OCT 20,--KHRUSHCHEV IN WARSAW ATTEMPTED VAINLY TO FORESTALL THE POLISH MOVEMENT TOWARDS INDEPENDENT COMMUNISM.

OCT. 21,--GOMULKA WAS ELECTED TO LEADERSHIP OF THE POLISH COMMUNIST PARTY AND EX-SOVIET MARSHAL ROKESSOVSKY WAS OUSTED FROM THE POLITBURO.

AFTER OCT. 21 THE GOMULKA REGIME IN POLAND, BEGAN TO CONSOLIDATE ITSELF AND START WORKING OUT NEW RELATIONSHIPS WITH THE SOVIET UNION. SOME DEMONSTRATIONS ASSUMED AN ANTIRUSSIAN CHARACTER BUT NOTHING GET SERIOUSLY OUT OF CONTROL.

OCT. 23 -- STUDENT DEMONSTRATIONS IN BUDAPEST TURNED INTO AN OPEN REBELLION AGAINST THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT. NAGY WAS RESTORED AS PREMIER. RUSSIAN TROOPS WENT INTO ACTION TO PUT DOWN THE REVOLT.

JB/RA/KM944PED

A87

PARIS, OCT. 24 (AP)-MARSHAL ALPHONSE JUIN TESTIFIED TODAY THAT GEN. AUGUSTE NOGUES WAS NOT INFORMED OF A CEASE-FIRE ORDER WHEN HE OPENED FIRE ON U.S. TROOPS LANDING IN AFRICA IN 1942.

NOGUES, 80, FORMER RESIDENT GENERAL IN MOROCCO, IS ON TRIAL ON CHARGES OF CAUSING THE DEATH OF 798 ALLIED SOLDIERS IN THE NORTH AFRICAN INVASION.

IN HIS TESTIMONY, JUIN SAID THE ORDER TO NOGUES NOT TO FIRE ON THE LANDING ALLIES "WAS BADLY TRANSMITTED BECAUSE OF BAD TELEPHONE CONNECTIONS BETWEEN ALGIERS AND RABAT."

AT THE TIME, JUIN WAS COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF FRENCH TROOPS IN NORTH AFRICA.

JE740PED

30.24-8769

A72

LONDON, OCT. 24 (AP)-A VISITING ROMANIAN DELEGATION INTERRUPTED TALKS WITH PRESIDENT TITO IN BELGRADE TODAY TO TAKE A SIX-DAY TOUR OF YUGOSLAVIA, BELGRADE RADIO SAID. AFTER THE TOUR, THE VISITORS WILL RESUME TALKS WITH YUGOSLAV OFFICIALS AT TITO'S VILLA ON BRIONI ISLAND.

MR703AED

S5

BONN, GERMANY, OCT. 24 (AP)-WEST GERMANY HAS PROTESTED TO THE NATIONALIST CHINESE GOVERNMENT OVER THE SHELLING OF THE GERMAN FREIGHTER MONIKA LAST MONTH, THE FOREIGN OFFICE ANNOUNCED TODAY.

NATIONALIST ARTILLERY IN HEAVILY-FORTIFIED ISLANDS OFF ARMOY SHELLED THE FREIGHTER SEPT. 23, KILLING ONE SHIP'S OFFICER AND WOUNDING TWO CREW MEMBERS.

THE MONIKA'S CAPTAIN SAID HIS SHIP WAS STRUCK WHEN ENTERING AMOY HARBOR FOR SHELTER FROM A TYPHOON.

SM236PED

1956

A118 (320)

NIGHT LEAD JORDAN

BY WILTON WYNN

AMMAN, JORDAN, OCT. 24 (AP)-JORDAN'S ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF GEN. ALI ABU NUWAR SAID TODAY EGYPT, JORDAN AND SYRIA HAVE SET UP A JOINT COMMAND UNDER EGYPTIAN GEN. ABDEL HAKIM AMER TO BECOME EFFECTIVE IN EVENT OF A MAJOR WAR WITH ISRAEL.

ABU NUWAR SAID HE BELIEVED ISRAEL IS TRYING TO LURE JORDAN INTO WAR WITH ITS FRONTIER ATTACKS, BUT NOW JORDAN HAS SUFFICIENT ARMS TO REPLY ANY BIG ISRAELI AGGRESSION.

"WE WILL NOT PERMIT ISRAEL TO CHOOSE THE TIME AND PLACE FOR STARTING A WAR," ABU NUWAR TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE. "HOWEVER, I WON'T MIND BEING GOADED INTO WAR WHEN I THINK I HAVE THE ADVANTAGE."

ABU NUWAR SPOKE TO REPORTERS AFTER TWO DAYS OF TALKS WITH EGYPTIAN AND SYRIAN ARMY CHIEFS OF STAFF. QUESTIONS OF COMMAND, ARMS AID AND MANY OTHER MATTERS WERE DISCUSSED AND DECISIONS WERE TAKEN, HE SAID.

HE CHARGED THE ISRAELIS ARE TRYING TO TAKE ADVANTAGE OF EGYPT'S PREOCCUPATION WITH THE SUEZ CANAL CRISIS TO START A WAR WITH JORDAN. HE SAID THE MAIN CONCENTRATION OF ISRAELI FORCES IS NOW ON THE JORDANIAN FRONTIER.

ABU NUWAR SAID IRAQI TROOPS PROBABLY WOULD COME INTO JORDAN TO DEFEND THE COUNTRY IN CASE OF WAR WITH ISRAEL, BUT THE MAIN PLAN FOR DEFENDING JORDAN AGAINST ISRAEL WAS DRAWN UP BY THE THREE COUNTRIES WHO HAVE COMMON FRONTIERS WITH THE JEWISH STATE--JORDAN, SYRIA AND EGYPT.

JORDAN ALREADY HAS RECEIVED SUBSTANTIAL ARMS DELIVERIES FROM SYRIA AND EGYPT AND FINANCIAL AID FROM SAUDI ARABIA. NONE OF THE ARMS

DELIVERED ARE OF SOVIET ORIGIN, ABU NUWAR ADDED.
ASKED ABOUT ABROGATION OF THE BRITISH-JORDANIAN TREATY FROM THE ARMY VIEWPOINT, ABU NUWAR SAID, "I WILL NOT MIND ABROGATING THE TREATY IF WE CAN GET EQUIVALENT FINANCIAL AID FROM OTHER SOURCES."
HE ADDED THAT EGYPT, SYRIA AND SAUDI ARABIA HAD OFFERED TO SUPPLY ABOUT 10 MILLION POUNDS ($2,800,000,000) A YEAR FOR 10 YEARS AS A SUBSTITUTE FOR BRITISH AID.
RA945PED

A42
AMS BUDGET (700)
NIGHT LEAD NORTH AFRICA
RABAT, MOROCCO, OCT. 24 (AP)-SIXTY DEAD WERE COUNTED IN MOROCCO TODAY, VICTIMS OF GRIM ARAB RETALIATION FOR THE ARREST BY THE FRENCH OF FIVE LEADING ALGERIAN REBELS. MANY WERE MUTILATED.
ANGRY ANTI-FRENCH DEMONSTRATIONS AND PROTEST STRIKES SPREAD ACROSS SEETHING NORTH AFRICA AS ARAB GOVERNMENTS DEMANDED RELEASE OF THE ALGERIANS. IN TRIPOLI, LIBYA, DEMONSTRATORS STONED THE BRITISH EMBASSY AND EUROPEAN CARS.
AMONG THE 60 DEAD, MOSTLY EUROPEANS, WERE 7 FRENCH SOLDIERS. THEY WERE KILLED AND 24 COMRADES WERE WOUNDED IN TWO AMBUSHES IN EASTERN MOROCCO LAST NIGHT. THIS WAS THE MOST SERIOUS FRENCH MILITARY LOSS REPORTED ON MOROCCAN TERRITORY SINCE MOROCCO CAST OFF ITS STATUS AS A PROTECTORATE.
RAMPAGING MOROCCANS STRUCK HARD IN MEKNES AND THE SURROUNDING COUNTRYSIDE YESTERDAY AND LAST NIGHT, STARTING LESS THAN 24 HOURS AFTER THE FIVE ALGERIAN REBELS WERE SEIZED BY A FRENCH COUP ON A PLANE FLIGHT FROM MOROCCO TO TUNISIA.
THE ACTUAL CAUSE OF UPRISING IN MEKNES APPEARED TO BE AN ACCIDENTAL SHOT FIRED BY A MOROCCAN TROOPER WHO WOUNDED HIMSELF. THE SHOT ENRAGED DEMONSTRATORS IN THE CITY OF 150,000 AND THE BLOODSHED WAS ON. OUTSIDE MEKNES, FRENCH SOURCES SAID 38 FARMS, MOSTLY EUROPEAN, WERE BURNED.
IN PROTEST AGAINST THE WAVE OF RIOTING AND FARM BURNINGS, NEARLY 50,000 FRENCHMEN WHO WORK FOR THE MOROCCAN GOVERNMENT CALLED A 24-HOUR STRIKE BEGINNING THURSDAY.
THE GOVERNMENT COUNTERED THE STRIKE THREAT BY WARNING THEM THEY WOULD LOSE GOVERNMENT PROTECTION IN THEIR POSTS.
THE STRIKE, IF IT BECAME FULLY EFFECTIVE, WOULD TEMPORARLY PARALYZE MANY PUBLIC SERVICES. THE NEWLY INDEPENDENT NATION STILL LEANS HEAVILY ON FRENCH KNOW-HOW FOR SMOOTH FUNCTIONING.
SULTAN MOHAMMED V WHO ARRIVED BACK HERE FROM HIS CONFERENCE IN ALGERIA WAS SOLEMN-FACED AS SEVERAL THOUSAND OF THIS SUBJECTS MASSED NEAR THE AIR BASE TO GREET HIM.
IN RABAT TODAY SOME 5,000 ARABS, WAVING THE GREEN FLAG OF THE ALGERIAN NATIONALIST MOVEMENT, STARTED A MARCH TO THE IMPERIAL PALACE. THEY STOPPED SHORT, HOWEVER, AFTER A LOUDSPEAKER TRUCK APPEALED IN THE NAME OF SULTAN MOHAMMED V THAT THEY DISPERSE PEACEFULLY.
IN FEZ AND OUJDA, MOROCCAN MOBS STORMED THROUGH THE EUROPEAN QUARTERS, SMASHING STORE WINDOWS AND SHOUTING ANTI-FRENCH SLOGANS MIXED WITH DEMANDS FOR ALGERIA'S INDEPENDENCE FROM FRANCE.
FRENCH TROOPS IN MOROCCO WERE PLACED ON THE ALERT. THE [illegible] EMBASSY DEMANDED THAT THE MOROCCAN GOVERNMENT ACT TO SAFEGUAR[illegible] FRENCH POPULATION IN MEKNES. FRENCH AND MOROCCAN TROOPS MOUN[illegible] GUARD THERE IN THE EUROPEAN QUARTER, WHERE 20,000 EUROPEANS LIV[illegible]

1955

THE FRENCH STILL HAVE MORE THAN 80,000 TROOPS IN MOROCCO, HELPING CURB AID TO THE REBELS IN ALGERIA.
THE NUMBER OF FRENCH CIVILIANS KILLED IN THE MEKNES AREA--SOME HACKED TO DEATH OR BURNED ALIVE--WAS THE BIGGEST IN MOROCCO SINCE THE MASSACRE AT OUED ZEM ON AUG. 20, 1955.
THE MOROCCANS THEN KILLED MORE THAN 70. THERE HAS NEVER BEEN A RELIABLE ACCOUNTING OF THE MOROCCANS WHO DIED IN REPRISALS THAT FOLLOWED. SOME ESTIMATES RUN INTO THE THOUSANDS.
CLASHES IN MOROCCO HAVE BEEN RARE AND MINOR, HOWEVER, SINCE THE FRENCH BROUGHT THE SULTAN BACK TO THE THRONE LAST YEAR.
TUESDAY'S DEMONSTRATIONS IN TUNISIA WERE REPEATED WEDNESDAY IN SFAX, SOUK EL ARBA AND SOUK EL KHEMIS. CARS WERE OVERTURNED, WINDOWS BROKEN AND SHOPS SACKED. BUT NO CASUALTIES WERE REPORTED IMMEDIATELY.
PROTESTS STRIKES IN MOROCCO AND TUNISIA SPREAD TO TRIPOLI, WHERE A GENERAL STRIKE WAS CALLED. ALL PERSONNEL AT WHEELUS FIELD, A U.S. AIR FORCE BASE IN LIBYA, WERE RESTRICTED TO THEIR STATIONS.
THE FIVE ALGERIAN LEADERS WERE FLYING FROM RABAT TO TUNIS IN A FRENCH-OPERATED PLANE, MANNED BY A FRENCH CREW, WHEN THE PILOT SET THEM DOWN IN ALGIERS WHERE THEY WERE ARRESTED.
IN TUNIS THEY WERE SCHEDULED TO CONFER WITH MOROCCO'S SULTAN AND TUNISIAN LEADERS ON A PURPORTED PLAN TO BRING PEACE TO ALGERIA AND WELD IT INTO A NEW UNION OF NORTH AFRICA. THESE TALKS WERE BROKEN OFF AND THE SULTAN FLEW BACK TO RABAT TODAY IN A CHARTERED ITALIAN AIRLINER, ROUTED BY WAY OF ROME.
BOTH MOROCCANS AND TUNISIANS EXPRESSED DISTRESS AT THE FRENCH ACTION IN THE FACE OF THE ARAB CODE OF HOSPITALITY. THE ALGERIANS HAD BEEN GUESTS OF THE SULTAN AT RABAT AND WERE FLYING TO TUNIS AT THE INVITATION OF PREMIER HABIB BOURGUIBA.
"THIS VERY GRAVE ACT, WHICH IS CONTRARY TO INTERNATIONAL LAW AND ELEMENTAL MORALITY, HAS FORCED US TO SHORTEN OUR STAY," THE SULTAN SAID. "MAY FRENCH PUBLIC OPINION PONDER THE SERIOUS CONSEQUENCES THIS ACT MAY HAVE ON FRENCH-MOROCCAN RELATIONS."
IN DAMASCUS, AN ALGERIAN MOSLEM PRINCE WAS REPORTED TO HAVE CALLED ON POPE PIUS XII TO "INTERVENE PERSONALLY" WITH FRANCE TO OBTAIN THE RELEASE OF THE REBELS. THE PRINCE IS SAID EL JAZAIRI, GRANDSON OF PRINCE ABULKADER EL JAKAIRI WHO LED THE FIRST ALGERIAN REBELLION AGAINST FRENCH RULE IN 1830.
THE VATICAN ASSUMED A CAUTIOUS ATTITUDE. A SPOKESMAN FOR THE VATICAN PRESS OFFICE DECLINED TO SAY WHETHER THE CABLE HAD BEEN RECEIVED, BUT SAID IF IT WAS SENT "IT WAS RECEIVED."
IN NEW YORK, A REPRESENTATIVE OF THE ALGERIAN NATIONAL LIBERATION FRONT AT THE UNITED NATIONS SAID HE HAD SENT A REQUEST TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TO INTERVENE WITH THE FRENCH.
THE REPRESENTATIVE, M'HAMMED YAZID, SAID HE HAD TELEGRAPHED THE PRESIDENT THAT "YOUR INTERVENTION WOULD CERTAINLY AVERT THE TRAGIC CONSEQUENCES OF THE EXTENSION THROUGHOUT NORTH AFRICA OF THE WAR TAKING PLACE IN ALGERIA."
IN BAGHDAD, IRAQI FOREIGN MINISTER BURHANNUDIN BASHAYAN CALLED IN THE U.S. AND BRITISH AMBASSADORS AND TOLD THEM THEIR GOVERNMENTS SHOULD WORK FOR THE RELEASE OF THE FIVE ALGERIANS AND THE HALTING OF "HOSTILE ACTIONS" AGAINST ALGERIANS IN THEIR "STRUGGLE FOR FREEDOM AND INDEPENDENCE."
SYRIAN PREMIER SABRI ASSALI ISSUED A STATEMENT CALLING THE FRENCH ACTION "A CHALLENGE TO THE ENTIRE ARAB WORLD." SYRIAN POLITICAL PARTIES AND RELIGIOUS ORGANIZATIONS FORMED A COMMITTEE AND CALLED ON THE GOVERNMENT TO HOLD ALL FRENCH NATIONALS IN SYRIA HOSTAGES UNTIL THE REBELS ARE RELEASED.
RP440PED

1956

30.24-8771

A120 (200)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR WEDNESDAY PMS OCT 24

(ADVANCE) KHARTOUM, SUDAN, OCT. 24 (AP)-THE SUDANESE ARMY HAS DOUBLED ITS STRENGTH SINCE BRITAIN AND EGYPT EVACUATED THEIR TROOPS 10 MONTHS AGO, ENDING 58 YEARS OF JOINT ANGLO-EGYPTIAN RULE.

GEN.IBRAHIM PASHA ABBOUD, COMMANDER IN CHIEF, SAYS THE ARMY WILL INCREASE IN NUMBERS AND STRENGTH IN THE YEARS TO COME. HE REFUSES DIVULGE THE SIZE BEYOND SAYING THAT IS "A SMALL, EFFICIENT AND STRONG ARMY." UNOFFICIAL SOURCES PUT ITS STRENGTH AT ABOUT 10,000 SOLDIERS.

"THERE IS A TREMENDOUS ENTHUSIASM AMONG THE SUDANESE PEOPLE TO ENROLL IN THE ARMY," ABBOUD SAID. "WHEN WE ANNOUNCE THAT WE ARE IN NEED OF 1,000 SOLDIERS, WE RECEIVE 3,000 APPLICATIONS."

THE PERIOD OF SERVICE IS THREE YEARS.

THERE ARE NO FOREIGN INSTRUCTORS. A HIGH RANKING SUDANESE OFFICER EXPLAINED SOME ARAB COUNTRIES HAD TROUBLE WHEN IMPORTED INSTRUCTORS DID "OTHER JOBS" THAN THOSE ENTRUSTED TO THEM. HE DID NOT ELABORATE.

TO FILL THIS GAP, MILITARY MISSIONS ARE SENT ABROAD TO GET ACQUAINTED WITH THE MODERN WARFARE TACTICS. SUCH MISSIONS HAVE BEEN SENT TO EGYPT AND BRITAIN SO FAR. SUDAN BUYS ITS ARMS FROM BRITAIN, SINCE IT IS ACQUAINTED WITH AND TRAINED IN THE USE OF BRITISH-MADE ARMS. A MILITARY MISSION RECENTLY TOURED ARMS FACTORIES IN INDIA, PAKISTAN, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, HOLLAND, BELGIUM AND BRITAIN BUT NO COMMITMENTS WERE MADE.

EGYPT HAS HELPED WITH A GIFT OF WEAPONS.

ALTHOUGH SUDAN IS A MEMBER OF THE ARAB LEAGUE, IT HAS NO MILITARY PACT TIES WITH ANY OF THE EIGHT OTHER LEAGUE MEMBERS. IT HAS NO DEFENSE PACTS WITH ANY OTHER COUNTRY.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS WEDNESDAY OCT 24--MOVED OCT 23

P956AED

A168

MOSCOW, OCT. 24 (AP)-SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV LUNCHED AT THE BELGIAN EMBASSY TODAY WITH A VISITING BELGIAN DELEGATION AFTER DISCUSSIONS OF TRADE BETWEEN THE TWO NATIONS. THE BELGIAN DELEGATION IS HEADED BY PREMIER ACHILLE VAN ACKER.

HW1255PED

A74

(340)

NEW DELHI, INDIA, OCT. 24 (AP)-INDIA SET FORTH TODAY A PROPOSED SUEZ SETTLEMENT BASED ON COOPERATION BETWEEN THE EGYPTIAN SUEZ CANAL AUTHORITY AND "A USERS ASSOCIATION."

A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID THE PLAN HAS BEEN BROACHED TO THE PARTIES CONCERNED BY INDIA'S ROVING AMBASSADOR V.K. KRISHNA MENON DURING HIS RECENT TRIPS TO CAIRO, LONDON AND UNITED NATIONS HEADQUARTERS IN NEW YORK.

THE SPOKESMAN DECLINED TO SAY WHETHER ANY COUNTRY CONCERNED HAD ACCEPTED THE INDIAN PLAN.

BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD HINTED IN LONDON YESTERDAY THAT BRITAIN MIGHT ACCEPT A COMPROMISE SETTLEMENT OF THE SUEZ DISPUTE IF THE INTERESTS OF USER NATIONS WERE SAFEGUARDED BY EGYPT.

THE INDIAN PROPOSAL CLOSELY RESEMBLED THE RECENTLY PASSED U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL RESOLUTION. IT WAS BASED ON THE CONVENTION OF 1888 UNDER WHICH THE WATERWAY HAD BEEN OPERATED UNTIL EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT NASSER NATIONALIZED IT JULY 26.

INDIA PROPOSED THE 1888 CONVENTION BE REVISED TO PROVIDE:

1. MAXIMUM TOLLS TO BE LEVIED BY EGYPT.

2. EGYPTIAN RESPONSIBILITY FOR MAINTENANCE AND DEVELOPMENT OF THE CANAL IN ACCORDANCE WITH MODERN REQUIREMENTS.

3. EGYPT TO GIVE THE U.N. AN ANNUAL REPORT ON HER SUEZ CANAL AUTHORITY.

THE INDIAN SCHEME SAID THAT IN CASE OF DISAGREEMENT ON THE TOLLS, THE MATTER SHOULD BE REFERRED TO ARBITRATION. BUT IT DID NOT SPECIFY HOW SUCH ARBITRATION WOULD BE CARRIED OUT.

COMPLAINTS OF DISCRIMINATION, THE PLAN SAID, WOULD BE REFERRED TO THE EGYPTIAN CANAL AUTHORITY BY THE AGGRIEVED PARTY.

IF NOT RESOLVED BY THE AUTHORITY, THE PLANS SAID, THE PLAINTIFF COULD TAKE HIS GRIEVANCE TO THE APPROPRIATE EGYPTIAN COURT, OR TO THE USERS ASSOCIATION BEFORE A JOINT MEETING WITH THE CANAL AUTHORITY.

LLOYD INDICATED TO THE HOUSE OF COMMONS YESTERDAY THAT PRIME MINISTER EDEN'S GOVERNMENT DOES NOT MAINTAIN THAT INTERNATIONAL MANAGEMENT OF THE DISPUTED WATERWAY IS THE "ONLY METHOD" OF PROTECTING USERS.

SINCE NASSER TOOK OVER THE CANAL, BRITAIN AND FRANCE HAVE DEMANDED THAT THE SUEZ BE TAKEN OUT OF THE "UNFETTERED CONTROL" OF ONE POWER AND PLACED UNDER INTERNATIONAL MANAGEMENT.

FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU FLEW TO LONDON YESTERDAY FOR A CONFERENCE WITH LLOYD ON THE SUEZ SITUATION. HE SAID AFTER THE PARLEY THAT EGYPT HAD NOT MADE A PROPOSAL WHICH COULD BE SERIOUSLY CONSIDERED BY THE FRENCH AND BRITISH GOVERNMENTS.

SC713AED

B61 (Q)

SINGAPORE, OCT. 24 (AP)-LABOR FRONT PRESIDENT DAVID MARSHALL SAYS HE HAS A PROMISE BY RED CHINA'S PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI NEVER TO DOMINATE MALAYA.

RETURNING TODAY FROM A FOUR-MONTH VISIT TO CHINA AND JAPAN, THE FORMER SINGAPORE PREMIER QUOTED CHOU AS SAYING: "THIS IS TRUE NOT ONLY FOR TODAY BUT FOR FUTURE GENERRATIONS AS WELL. AND IF EVER CHINA SHOULD SEEK TO DOMINATE MALAYA I HOPE MALAYA WILL FIGHT BACK."

MQ1020AED

B42 (SEG)

(130)

FUCHU, JAPAN, OCT. 24 (AP)-JAPANESE FORCES WILL TAKE OVER COMPLETE OPERATION OF TWO U.S. RADAR BASES IN JAPAN DURING THE CURRENT FISCAL YEAR, A U.S. AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY.

HE IDENTIFIED THEM AS THE INSTALLATIONS AT OMAEZAKI, ON THE PACIFIC COAST OF SOUTH CENTRAL HONSHU, AND SHIMOKOSHIKI, ON AN ISLAND IMMEDIATELY WEST OF THE SOUTHERN TIP OF JAPAN.

THE JAPANESE PRESS REPORTED FOUR OTHERS WOULD BE TURNED OVER TO JAPAN NEXT FISCAL YEAR AND THE REMAINDER OF 23, FORMING A RADAR NET FROM NORTHERN HOKKAIDO TO SOUTHERN JAPAN, BY THE CLOSE OF THE 1960 FISCAL YEAR.

"THE TRANSFER OF CERTAIN FACILITIES TO THE JAPANESE DURING THE NEXT FEW YEARS IS PART OF A PLAN MUTUALLY AGREED UPON BY U.S. AND JAPANESE OFFICIALS," THE SPOKESMAN SAID.

JAPAN'S RADAR INSTALLATIONS ARE PART OF A FAR EASTERN AIR RAID WARNING NET EXTENDING FROM NORTHERN JAPAN TO THE SOUTHERN PHILIPPINES.

MR/ED802AED

A105WX

(350) SECOND NIGHT LEAD TANYA

WASHINGTON, OCT. 24 (AP)-AN IMMIGRATION OFFICIAL, CALLED BEFORE SENATE INVESTIGATORS TO TELL OF A FATHER'S ATTEMPT TO TAKE HIS AMERICAN-BORN DAUGHTER TO RUSSIA, TESTIFIED TODAY ABOUT ANOTHER CASE DESCRIBED AS AN ATTEMPTED "ACT OF KIDNAPING" BY SOVIET OFFICIALS.

THE NEW INCIDENT WAS MENTIONED BY JAMES L. HENNESSY, EXECUTIVE ASSISTANT TO IMMIGRATION COMMISSIONER J.M. SWING, JUST BEFORE THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE RECESSED INDEFINITELY AN INQUIRY INTO THE CASE OF 2 1/2-YEAR-OLD TANYA CHWASTOV.

TANYA WAS TAKEN TO LONDON THIS MONTH BY HER REFUGEE FATHER, ALEXIE CHWASTOV. HER MOTHER NOW IS IN ENGLAND TRYING TO BLOCK CHWASTOV'S EFFORTS TO TAKE THE CHILD TO RUSSIA.

HENNESSY SAID HIS AGENCY HAD MOVED INTO THE OTHER CASE TO PREVENT WHAT HE SAID WOULD HAVE BEEN AN "ACT OF KIDNAPING" BY THE SOVIETS. HE SAID HE LACKED DETAILS BUT THAT "A CERTAIN REFUGEE" HAD BEEN OFFERED TRAVEL EXPENSES IF HE WOULD RETURN BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN AND TAKE HIS CHILD WITH HIM.

THE IMMIGRATION SERVICE EXPLAINED LATER IT HAD HIDDEN THE SON OF A POLISH REFUGEE AFTER HEARING FROM THE BOY'S MOTHER THAT THE SOVIET EMBASSY WAS TRYING TO LURE FATHER AND SON TO POLAND.

A STATEMENT BY THE SERVICE SAID THE 11-YEAR-OLD BOY AND HIS MOTHER, MRS. ROMAN DZUNDA, WERE SECRETLY LODGED IN A NEW YORK CITY HOTEL UNTIL AFTER THE FATHER HAD SAILED FOR POLAND.

IN NEW YORK, STILL ANOTHER CASE DEVELOPED TODAY WHEN IMMIGRATION AGENTS HALTED A BRONX FAMILY ABOUT TO DEPART ABOARD THE LINER QUEEN ELIZABETH ON THE FIRST LEG OF A PROJECTED JOURNEY TO THE SOVIET UNION.

IMMIGRATION OFFICIALS SAID MR. AND MRS. SERAFIN STRELKOV, BOTH RUSSIAN-BORN, AND THEIR 26-YEAR-OLD DAUGHTER, NATALIA, WERE AMERICAN CITIZENS AND COULD NOT LEAVE WITHOUT AMERICAN PASSPORTS.

GEORGI ANANYEV, THIRD SECRETARY OF THE SOVIET EMBASSY HERE, SAID: "WE CONSIDER THESE PEOPLE SOVIET CITIZENS AND WILL ASSIST THEM IN THE FUTURE WITH THEIR PLANS TO COMPLY WITH U.S. REGULATIONS AND DEPART FOR RUSSIA."

AT THE SENATE HEARING, HENNESSY SAID THE DEPARTURE OF THE CHWASTOV GIRL ABOARD THE QUEEN MARY ON OCT. 3 HAD CREATED A SITUATION IN WHICH THE 81,000-TON BRITISH LINER MIGHT BE SUBJECT TO FORFEIT TO THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT. HOWEVER, NO FORFEITURE ACTION IS EXPECTED.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE SOUGHT TO LEARN WHY IMMIGRATION OFFICIALS ALLOWED THE QUEEN MARY TO SAIL WITH TANYA ABOARD. THE CHILD DID NOT HAVE AN AMERICAN PASSPORT.

CHWASTOV AND TANYA WERE DETAINED IN LONDON, WHERE THE CHILD HAS BECOME A WARD OF THE BRITISH HIGH COURT PENDING THE OUTCOME OF CUSTODY PROCEEDINGS BROUGHT BY HER MOTHER, MRS. GEORGE DIACZOK, 25, OF DETROIT. MRS. DIECZOK ARRIVED IN LONDON TODAY TO PRESS HER CASE.

HENNESSY SAID "WE ARE STILL INVESTIGATING TO SEE IF ANY ACTION AGAINST THE CUNARD LINE (OWNERS OF THE QUEEN MARY) IS WARRANTED."

IN AN EXCHANGE WITH ROBERT MORRIS, COUNSEL FOR THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE, THE IMMIGRATION OFFICIAL AGREED WITH MORRIS THAT THE LAW PROVIDES THAT "ANY VEHICLE, VESSEL OR AIRCRAFT. . . SHALL BE FORFEITED TO THE UNITED STATES" IF ITS OWNERS KNOWINGLY ALLOW ITS USE FOR THE ILLEGAL DEPARTURE OF A U. S. CITIZEN FROM THIS COUNTRY.

THE GOVERNMENT CONTENDS THAT TANYA IS AN AMERICAN CITIZEN, WHILE SOVIET OFFICIALS HAVE CLAIMED SHE IS RUSSIAN.

TESTIMONY TAKEN AT THE SENATE INQUIRY HAS BEEN TO THE EFFECT THAT SOVIET DIPLOMATIC OFFICIALS HELPED TO SMUGGLE TANYA OUT OF THE COUNTRY, FOILING THE EFFORTS OF U. S. IMMIGRATION OFFICIALS TO GET HER OFF THE SHIP BEFORE IT SAILED.

EVIDENCE HAS ALSO BEEN PRODUCED THAT TANYA WAS BORN IN PHILADELPHIA JULY 12, 1954, AND THAT HER BIRTH CERTIFICATE RECORDS SHE IS THE ILLEGITIMATE DAUGHTER OF CHWASTOV AND MRS. DIACZOK, WHOSE NAME AT THAT TIME WAS ELENA ROMANOW.

BOTH CHWASTOV AND MRS. DIACZOK WERE ~~COMMUNIST REFUGEES~~ displaced persons in this country AT THE TIME OF THE BIRTH. THE MOTHER HAS SINCE MARRIED. SHE SAID IN LONDON TODAY HER PRESENT HUSBAND IS READY TO ADOPT TANYA IF SHE REGAINS CUSTODY OF HER.

REPORTING ON THE UNSUCCESSFUL ATTEMPT TO REMOVE TANYA FROM THE QUEEN MARY, HENNESSY SAID THAT AT ONE POINT ON OCT. 3 HE ORDERED HIS AGENTS TO REQUEST THE U. S. CUSTOMS SERVICE TO HOLD THE SHIP IN PORT UNTIL THE CHILD HAD BEEN FOUND.

LATER HE WITHDREW HIS ORDER, HENNESSY SAID, BECAUSE AMONG OTHER REASONS IT WAS "PAST MY COMPREHENSION THAT THE CUNARD LINE WOULD NOT HAVE EXERTED EVERY POSSIBLE EFFORT" TO SEE THAT TANYA DID NOT SAIL WITHOUT A PASSPORT "IN VIEW OF THE POSSIBILITY OF FORFEITURE OF THE QUEEN MARY" UNDER U. S. LAW.

HENNESY CHARACTERIZED THE OCT. 3 PROCEEDINGS AS A "FIASCO." HE SAID HE THOUGHT HIS AGENTS HAD ENOUGH MEN AND ENOUGH TIME TO FULFILL ORDERS HE SAID COMMISSIONER SWING HAD ISSUED PERSONALLY TO PREVENT THE CHILD FROM SAILING "AT ALL COSTS."

IN THE CASE OF THE DZUNDZA BOY WHO WAS PLACED IN HIDING, THE IMMIGRATION SERVICE SAID THE FATHER DENIED ANY INTENTION TO TAKE ANY RELATIVE BACK TO POLAND WITH HIM "UNLESS THEY DESIRED TO GO."

NEVERTHELESS, ITS STATEMENT SAID, THE SERVICE'S NEW YORK OFFICE DECIDED "AS A MATTER OF PRECAUTION" THAT MRS. DZUNDZA AND HER SON SHOULD BE REMOVED FROM THEIR HOME AND LODGED IN A NEW YORK CITY HOTEL UNTIL AFTER THE FATHER HAD SAILED FOR POLAND.

THE STATEMENT SAID THE DZUNDZA FAMILY CAME TO THE UNITED STATES ON APRIL 26, 1949 AS DISPLACED PERSONS. THE SON, WHOSE NAME WAS NOT GIVEN, WAS DESCRIBED AS A NATIVE OF GERMANY, WHO LIVES WITH THE MOTHER AT AN UNDISCLOSED ADDRESS IN NEW YORK CITY.

IT SAID DZUNDZA WAS A FORMER PATIENT IN THE UTICA (N.Y.) STATE HOSPITAL AND HAD WRITTEN THE IMMIGRATION SERVICE LAST SUMMER THAT HE WAS OUT OF WORK, SEPARATED FROM HIS WIFE, AND WANTED TO BE DEPORTED TO POLAND WHERE HE HAD RELATIVES.

THE STATEMENT SAID IMMIGRATION OFFICERS INTERVIEWED DZUNDZA IN CHICAGO ON JUNE 21 AND HE SHOWED THEM A LETTER FROM THE RUSSIAN EMBASSY AGREEING TO GIVE HIM A PASSPORT FOR HIM AND HIS SON UPON RECEIPT OF PICTURES.

"HE DENIED THAT HE WOULD TAKE ANY MEMBERS OF HIS FAMILY UNLESS THEY DESIRED TO GO," THE STATEMENT SAID. IT ADDED THAT AFTER AGENTS HAD INTERVIEWED MRS. DZUNDZA IN NEW YORK "IT WAS CONCLUDED THAT SUBJECT (HER HUSBAND) WAS LEAVING VOLUNTARILY AND THERE WAS NO COERCION OR DURESS."

THEN IT SAID THAT ON SEPT. 10, TWO DAYS BEFORE DZUNDZA WAS SCHEDULED TO SAIL, MRS. DZUNDZA APPEARED AT THE NEW YORK IMMIGRATION OFFICE AND SAID SHE HAD BEEN ADVISED BY A FRIEND IN CHICAGO THAT THE RUSSIAN EMBASSY WAS ATTEMPTING TO PERSUADE DZUNDZA TO TAKE THEIR SON TO POLAND WITH HIM.

"AS AN INDUCEMENT THEY OFFERED TO PAY HIS RETURN PASSAGE. . ." THE STATEMENT SAID. "SHE REQUESTED THE SERVICE TO PREVENT ANY POSSIBILITY OF HER SON BEING FORCIBLY RETURNED TO POLAND."

THE STATEMENT SAID MRS. DZUNDZA AND THE SON AGREED TO TEMPORARY REMOVAL FROM THEIR HOME AND WERE LODGED IN THE LATHAM HOTEL, (4 E. 28TH ST.) IN NEW YORK WITH INSTRUCTIONS "TO REMAIN THERE AND NOT REVEAL HER WHEREABOUTS TO ANYONE" UNTIL AFTER HER HUSBAND HAD LEFT THE COUNTRY.

DZUNDZA SAILED ABOARD THE QUEEN ELIZABETH ON SEPT. 12, IT SAID.

EG833PED

1956

30.24-8773

A173WX

HOFFMAN (170)

WASHINGTON, OCT. 24 (AP)-PAUL HOFFMAN, INDUSTRIALIST AND FORMER U. S. FOREIGN AID CHIEF, SAID TODAY THE UNITED NATIONS HAS DEMONSTRATED A POTENT POWER TO EASE WORLD TENSIONS AND PREVENT WAR.

DESCRIBING HIMSELF AS ONCE AN ISOLATIONIST, HOFFMAN SAID THE U.N. HAS ACTED MANY TIMES IN ITS 11-YEAR HISTORY TO PROVE ITS VITALITY IN MOBILIZING THE "TOTAL WEIGHT" OF WORLD OPINION ON THE SIDE OF REASON.

HOFFMAN'S SPEECH WAS PREPARED FOR A LUNCHEON OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA CITIZENS COMMITTEE FOR UNITED NATIONS WEEK.

A REPUBLICAN, HE SAID ALL SEGMENTS OF OPINION HAD BEEN CONVINCED THAT THE U. N. HAD NOT GIVEN DICTATORS A PROPAGANDA ADVANTAGE IN THE FREE WORLD.

WHAT THE DOUBTERS "FAILED TO REALIZE," HOFFMAN SAID, "IS THE POWER OF TRUTH TO OVERCOME FALSEHOOD--AND GOD GIVEN ABILITY OF MEN EVERYWHERE TO DISCERN THE DIFFERENCE."

HOFFMAN SAID PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S "ATOMS FOR PEACE" PROPOSAL WAS "THE MOST DRAMATIC SINGLE EXAMPLE OF THE SHEER POWER OF THE U. N. FORUM TO MOLD WORLD OPINION."

EISENHOWER PRESENTED HIS PROPOSAL TO THE U. N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY IN DECEMBER 1953.

EG117PED

A57WX

(190) IKE-VETS

WASHINGTON,OCT.24 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SAID TODAY HE WILL ASK THE NEXT CONGRESS TO INCREASE THE COMPENSATION OF TOTALLY DISABLED VETERANS.

HE SAID HE BELIEVES THEY NOW ARE UNDER-COMPENSATED.

EISENHOWER'S STATEMENTS WERE IN A LETTER TO JAMES A.SHEEHAN, ASSOCIATE EDITOR OF THE NATIONAL TRIBUNE. WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C.HAGERTY DESCRIBED THE PUBLICATION AS THE SUCCESSOR TO STARS AND STRIPES.

EISENHOWER'S LETTER WAS IN REPLY TO ONE FROM SHEEHAN.

EISENHOWER TOLD SHEEHAN THE PRESENT VETERANS' PROGRAM "IS THE FINEST IN THE WORLD AND HAS BEEN LARGELY DEVELOPED ON A BIPARTISAN BASIS."

THE PRESIDENT SAID HE CONCURS WHOLEHEARTEDLY IN A REPORT BY A COMMISSION HEADED BY GEN.OMAR N.BRADLEY THAT SERVICE-CONNECTED NEEDS OF VETERANS SHOULD BE GIVEN THE HIGHEST PRIORITY, AND THAT SERVICE-CONNECTED COMPENSATION AND DEATHS BENEFITS SHOULD BE LIBERAL AND GENEROUS. HE ADDED:

"I ALSO BELIEVE OUR TOTALLY DISABLED VETERANS ARE UNDERCOMPENSATED, AND I INTEND TO URGE ACTION TO REMEDY THIS IN THE NEXT SESSION OF CONGRESS."

LT539PED

B94WX (Q)

WASHINGTON, OCT. 24-(AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY NAMED AIR FORCE MAJ. GEN. JOHN A. SAMFORD (CQ) TO BE DIRECTOR OF THE SUPER SECRET NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY. IN THAT POST HE WILL HAVE THE RANK OF LIEUTENANT GENERAL.

AS DIRECTOR OF THE AGENCY, SAMFORD WILL REPLACE LT. GEN. RALPH J. CANINE OF THE ARMY, WHO IS TO BE REASSIGNED. THE DIRECTORSHIP IS ROTATED AMONG THE SERVICES.

THE APPOINTMENT WAS INCLUDED IN A LIST OF ROUTINE AIR FORCE PROMOTIONS.

RZ1205AED

B60WX Q

(360) STOCKPILE

WASHINGTON, OCT. 24 (AP)-THE GOVERNMENT HAS AMASSED NEARLY SIX BILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF WAR-ESSENTIAL MATERIALS IN 10 YEARS OF BUYING AND BARTERING UNDER THE STOCKPILE ACT, THE OFFICE OF DEFENSE MOBILIZATION (ODM) REPORTED TODAY.

OF THE 74 STRATEGIC AND CRITICAL MATERIALS IN WHICH THE COUNTRY WOULD BE DEFICIENT IN CASE OF WAR, ODM SAID, 44 HAVE BEEN STOCKPILED UP TO THE MINIMUM LEVEL NEEDED FOR MOBILIZATION.

STILL UNFILLED, HOWEVER, ARE THE STOCKPILE GOALS FOR SEVERAL OF THE MATERIALS WHICH WOULD BE MOST URGENTLY NEEDED. THESE INCLUDE COBALT, TITANIUM, NICKEL, SELENIUM, JEWEL BEARINGS AND CHROMITE.

FOR SECURITY REASONS, ODM DID NOT DISCLOSE HOW FAR SHORT THE STOCKPILE IS ON THESE ITEMS.

THE SEMI-ANNUAL REPORT COVERS THE FIRST SIX MONTHS OF THIS YEAR. IN THAT TIME, ODM SAID, THE STOCKPILE TARGETS FOR SEVEN MATERIALS WERE REACHED. THESE WERE BERYL, BISMUTH, CEYLON GRAPHITE, IRIDIUM, PLATINUM, RAW SILK AND SILK WASTE.

THE "MINIMUM" STOCKPILE CONTAINS ABOUT $4,700,000,000 WORTH OF MATERIALS, STORED IN 242 SITES WELL DISPERSED FROM POSSIBLE BOMBING ATTACK TARGETS.

THE REST OF THE APPROXIMATELY SIX BILLION DOLLARS IN ACQUIRED MATERIALS IS LISTED IN THE SO-CALLED "LONG RANGE STOCKPILE." THIS CONTAINS EXTRA TONAGES PURCHASED WITH THE DOUBLE PURPOSE OF SUPPORTING THE DOMESTIC MINING INDUSTRY AND PROVIDING A CUSHION OF MATERIALS AGAINST THE POSSIBILITY THAT SUPPLY LINES MIGHT BE CUT OFF BY ENEMY ASSAULT.

ODM SAID ANOTHER 300 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF MATERIALS FOR THE MINIMUM STOCKPILE ARE NOW ON ORDER. THAT LEAVES AN ESTIMATED $1,400,000 WORTH STILL TO BE PURCHASED.

NEW PURCHASES DURING THE FIRST SIX MONTHS OF THIS YEAR TOTALLED $98,600,000, OF WHICH $41,200,000 WAS DEVOTED TO MEETING THE MINIMUM STOCKPILE GOALS AND THE REST TO THE LONGTERM TOTALS.

ODM REPORTED THAT THE BARTER OF SURPLUS FARM COMMODITIES FOR STRATEGIC MATERIALS REPRESENTS THE LARGEST SINGLE GOVERNMENT SOURCE OF NEEDED MATERIALS AT THIS TIME.

IT SAID 162 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) INVENTORIES WERE BARTERED FOR STRATEGIC MATERIALS IN THE SIX MONTHS.

RZ904PED

B89WX

(300)

GREENBERG

WASHINGTON, OCT. 24 (AP)-SEN. MCNAMARA (D-MICH) SAID TODAY HE HAS ASKED SECRETARY OF THE ARMY BRUCKER TO QUASH "SECURITY CHARGES" AGAINST DR. ROBERT GREENBERG OF DETROIT (19314 SCHAEFFER RD.)

MCNAMARA MADE PUBLIC A LETTER TO THE ARMY SECRETARY SAYING "IT IS EVIDENT THAT THE ARMY PRODUCED NO CASE AGAINST THE DOCTOR."

BUT DR. GREENBERG, MCNAMARA SAID, WAS REJECTED TOR MILITARY SERVICE "ALLEGEDLY FOR SECURITY REASONS, BASED APPARENTLY ON HIS 'SPURIOUS RECORD OF STUDENT RADICALISM' WHILE HE WAS A MEDICAL STUDENT AT THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA."

MCNAMARA SAID HE DID NOT KNOW THE DETROIT PHYSICIAN PERSONALLY

BUT HAD EXAMINED THE TRANSCRIPT OF THE FORMAL ARMY SERUCITY HEARING.
"THERE IS NOT A SCINTILLA OF EVIDENCE THAT DR. GREENBERG WAS MOTIVATED IN THE SLIGHTEST DEGREE AT ANY TIME BY ANY SUBVERSIVE AIMS OR IDOLOGIES," MCNAMARA SAID.
"YET NOW, 3 1/2 YEARS LATER, DR. GREENBERG IS CONDEMNED AS A SECURITY RISK AND A POTENTIAL TRAITOR TO HIS COUNTRY."
THE SENATOR SAID THE ARMY SECURITY HEARING RECORD SHOWS THAT THE DOCTOR ATTENDED MEETINGS OF THE LABOR YOUTH LEAGUE WHILE A MEDICAL STUDENT AT THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA IN 1953; THAT IN 1951 HE SUBSCRIBED TO A LEFTIST PAPER SOLD ON THE CAMPUS; THAT HE WAS A MEMBER OF THE SAN FRANCISCO COUNCIL OF ARTS, SCIENCES AND PROFESSIONS, CITED BY THE CALIFORNIA UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE; AND THAT IN 1952 HE ATTENDED A MEETING ON THE ROSENBERG ATOM SPY CASE WITH SOME 2,000 PERSONS.
MCNAMARA SAID THE ARMY SECURITY HEARING OVERLOOKED "CHARACTER AFFIDAVITS OF HIS PROFESSORS AT THE MEDICAL SCHOOL AND OF HIS ASSOCIATES AT THE CHILDREN'S HOSPITAL IN DETROIT."
GREENBERG'S FATHER, THE SENATOR ADDED, IS "A PROMINENT SURGEON, HIMSELF A VETERAN OF WORLD WAR I, AND CHAIRMAN OF A PROFESSIONAL GROUP FOR EISENHOWER IN 1952."
BRUCKER IS A FORMER REPUBLICAN GOVERNOR OF MICHIGAN.
SU1258PED

A7KX
WIVES (180)
SAN FRANCISCO, OCT 24 (AP)-TWENTY-THREE WOMEN AND 43 CHILDREN REACHED SAN FRANCISCO YESTERDAY AFTER BEING FORCED OUT OF JAPAN BY A MARINE CORPS POLICY.
GEN. RANDOLPH M.PATE, CORPS COMMANDER WHO SAID HE WANTED A "MOBILE COMBAT FORCE" IN THE FAR EAST, DECLARED HIS MEN MUST NOT BE "~~ENCOURAGED~~ encumbered BY DEPENDENTS OR GARRISON-TYPE PARAPHERNALIA."
ALL THE WOMEN EXCEPT TWO WERE WIVES OF OFFICERS WITH RANKS FROM LIEUTENANT THROUGH MAJOR. THE OTHER TWO WERE WIVES OF SERGEANTS.
ALL APPEARED BITTER AND TALKATIVE BUT NONE WOULD BE QUOTED BY NAME.
THE SAN FRANCISCO CHRONICLE REPORTED ONE WOMAN SAID "IF WE DIDN'T LEAVE, IT WAS SUGGESTED THAT OUR HUSBANDS FACED PUNITIVE ACTION WHICH MIGHT HARM THEIR CAREERS."
THE WOMEN HAD PAID THEIR OWN FARES TO JAPAN AND HAD REGULAR OR TOURIST VISAS.
ANOTHER WOMAN WAS QUOTED AS SAYING THEY COULD HAVE MANAGED IF "OUR HUSBANDS WERE ORDERED AWAY FROM JAPAN. WE HAVE THE FARE HOME SAVED UP AND WE'D GET ON A SHIP OR PLANE AND GO HOME."
THE WIFE OF A MAJOR SAID THE RETURN "WAS ACCOMPLISHED BY FEAR AND COERCION."
THE WOMAN AND CHILDREN ARRIVED ON THE NAVY TRANSPORT GENERAL E. D. PATRICK.
HU1226PCS

**A127KX**
**FOLO SAN FRANCISCO MARINE WIVES (130)**
**HONOLULU, OCT. 24 (AP)-GEN. RANDOLPH MCCALL PATE SAID TODAY HE WAS CONVINCED THE MARINE CORPS BASIC POLICY OF REQUIRING DEPENDENTS TO LEAVE JAPAN "IS SOUND AND I DO NOT INTEND TO CHANGE IT."**
**THE MARINE COMMANDANT TOLD A PRESS CONFERENCE ALL BUT 34 WIVES OF MARINES IN JAPAN HAD MADE ARRANGEMENTS TO RETURN TO THE UNITED STATES.**
**(IN SAN FRANCISCO 23 WOMEN RETURNED FROM JAPAN YESTERDAY AND ALL APPEARED BITTER ABOUT HAVING TO LEAVE JAPAN. THE WOMEN WERE ACCOMPANIED BY 43 CHILDREN).**
**GENERAL PATE SAID 184 WIVES HAD TRAVELED ON THEIR OWN TO JOIN THEIR HUSBANDS OF THE FIRST MARINE AIR WING IN JAPAN.**
**PATE, WHO ARRIVED YESTERDAY, SAID HE HAD VISITED ALL UNITS OF THE WING IN JAPAN. HE COMMENTED THAT MARINE OVERSEAS DUTY TOURS WERE ONLY 14 MONTHS, CONSIDERABLY SHORTER THAN OTHER SERVICES WHICH ALLOW DEPENDENTS.**
**PATE INSPECTED UNITS IN HAWAII TODAY AND WILL LEAVE SATURDAY FOR WASHINGTON, D. C.**
**FJ 819PCS**

B6WX Q (370)
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6PM EST WEDNESDAY OCT 24
U.N.
(ADVANCE)-(WX) SAN FRANCISCO, OCT. 24 (AP)-ASST.SECRETARY OF STATE FRANCIS O.WILCOX SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES FAVORS AMENDING THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER TO ADD TWO NEW MEMBERS TO THE 11-NATION SECURITY COUNCIL.
HE SAID THIS WOULD SEEM "HIGHLY DESIRABLE" IN ORDER TO REFLECT THE BIG GROWTH IN MEMBERSHIP IN THE INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION SINCE IT WAS FOUNDED 11 YEARS AGO TODAY.
WILCOX, ASSISTANT SECRETARY FOR INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION AFFAIRS, MADE HIS REMARFS I AN ADDRESS PREPARED FOR

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MADE HIS REMARKS IN AN ADDRESS PREPARED FOR THE WORLD AFFAIRS COUNCIL OF NORTHERN CALIFORNIA.
NOTING THAT 25 COUNTRIES HAVE NOW JOINED THE ORIGINAL 51 MEMBERS IN THE UNITED NATIONS SINCE 1945, WILCOX SAID IN DISCUSSING THE SECURITY COUNCIL:
"THE ASIAN COUNTRIES HAVE NEVER BEEN ADEQUATELY REPRESENTED. NOW, WITH THE ADDITION OF SIX NEW ASIAN MEMBERS, THIS DEFECT MUST BE REMEDIED WITHOUT FURTHER DELAY.
"LIKEWISE THE INFLUX OF 10 EUROPEAN MEMBERS CALLS FOR A REALLOCATION OF SEATS TO THE EUROPEAN REGION. IN THE CIRCUMSTANCES, IT WOULD SEEM HIGHLY DESIRABLE TO ADD AT LEAST TWO NON-PERMANENT SEATS TO THE 11-MEMBER SECURITY COUNCIL.
WILCOX EXPRESSED HOPE THE FORTHCOMING U.N. GENERAL ASSEMLY SESSION WOULD MAKE THE FIRST MOVE IN THIS DIRECTION. HE NOTED A TWO-THIRDS VOTE WOULD BE NEEDED BY THE ASSEMBLY ALONG WITH LATER RATIFICATION BY TWO-THIRDS OF MEMBER COUNTRIES IN THE UNITED NATIONS IN ACCORDANCE WITH THEIR CONSTITUTIONAL REQUIREMENTS.
IN THE CASE OF THE UNITED STATES, HE SAID ANY CHANGE WOULD REQUIRE APPROVAL BY THE SENATE.
WILCOX CONFIDENTLY PREDICTED RED CHINA WOULD FAIL IN ITS DRIVE TO WIN UNITED NATIONS MEMBERSHIP AT THE FORTHCOMING ASSEMBLY MEETING. HE CITED FIVE REASONS WHY HE BELIEVED MEMBERS WOULD REFUSE TO ADMIT THE PEIPING REGIME.
HE NAMED THESE AS VIOLATIONS OF THE KOREAN ARMISTICE, REFUSAL TO RENOUNCE USE OF THE FORCE IN THE FORMOSA STRAIT AREA, CONTINUED HOLDING OF AMERICAN CIVILIANS AS PRISONERS, ILLEGAL IMPRISONMENT OF AMERICAN FLIERS CONTRARY TO KOREAN ARMISTICE TERMS, AND, ABOVE ALL, THE FACT THAT RED CHINA STILL STANDS ACCUSED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF OUTRIGHT AGGRESSION AGAINST THE UNITED NATIONS IN KOREA.
"WITH THIS KIND OF RECORD IT IS CLEAR," HE SAID, "THAT THE CHINESE COMMUNIST REGIME DOES NOT DESERVE A SEAT AND I THINK IT IS FAIRLY SAFE TO PREDICT IT WILL NOT BE GIVEN A SEAT IN THE 11TH GENERAL ASSEMBLY."
END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST WEDNESDAY OCT. 24
WE&R7244PED

B104 (Q)
KX (FX) (180)
NEW ORLEANS, OCT. 24 (AP)-FEDERAL JUDGE HERBERT CHRISTENBERRY TODAY SENTENCED ANDREW STEVE NELSON, NEGRO LABOR LEADER, TO FIVE YEARS IMPRISONMENT FOR FALSELY SWEARING HE WAS NOT CONNECTED WITH THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

DEFENSE ATTORNEY JAMES MCCAIN FILED A NOTICE OF APPEAL TO THE U.S. CIRCUIT COURT OF APPEALS. NELSON WAS RELEASED ON $7,500 BOND PENDING THE APPEAL.

NELSON WAS CHARGED WITH FALSELY STATING ON AFFIDAVITS FILED WITH THE NATIONAL LABOR RELATIONS BOARD THAT HE WAS NOT A MEMBER OF, NOR AFFILIATED WITH, THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN 1952 AND 1953. HE WAS CONVICTED SEVERAL WEEKS AGO, BUT SENTENCING WAS POSTPONED WHEN HIS ATTORNEY INFORMED THE COURT NELSON WAS ILL.

CHRISTENBERRY SAID NELSON HAD BEEN EXAMINED BY A COURT APPOINTED PHYSICIAN AND FOUND ABLE TO SERVE ANY SENTENCE IMPOSED.

NELSON, PRESIDENT OF THE NEW ORLEANS CHAPTER OF THE INTERNATIONAL LONGSHOREMENS AND WAREHOUSEMENS UNION, WAS GIVEN FIVE YEARS ON EACH OF FOUR COUNTS WITH THE LAST THREE SENTENCES TO RUN CONCURRENTLY WITH THE FIRST.

"THE COURT TAKES A SERIOUS VIEW OF THIS VIOLATION," THE JUDGE SAID IN PASSING SENTENCE, "BECAUSE THE OVERWHELMING EVIDENCE SHOWS THAT YOU DELIBERATELY VIOLATED AN ACT OF CONGRESS DESIGNED TO PROTECT THE AMERICAN PEOPLE FROM SUBVERSION."

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END Oct 24, 1956.

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